

COVID-19 cash transfer (C19-CT)

Baseline Survey

Oct 2020

Questionnaire

COVER

Variable	Question	Response
county	County code <i>[preloaded]</i>	Mombasa 1 Nairobi 2
subcounty	Sub-county <i>[preloaded]</i>	[NEED LIST]
location	Location code <i>[preloaded]</i>	[NEED LIST]
sublocation	Sublocation code <i>[preloaded]</i>	[NEED LIST]
ID	Sample ID <i>[preloaded]</i>	[NEED LIST]
ben_PID	ID from CT Program <i>[preloaded]</i>	
res_name	Name of sampled respondent <i>[preloaded]</i>	
address	Address <i>[preloaded]</i>	
phone_pre1	Primary phone number <i>[preloaded]</i>	
phone_pre2	Alternate phone number <i>[preloaded]</i>	
interview_date	Date of interview <i>[automated]</i>	
start_time	Start time of interview <i>[automated]</i>	
call	Interviewer, did anyone answer the phone?	Yes 1 No, nobody answered..... (-> OUTCOME) 2 No, phone switched off..... (-> OUTCOME)... 3 Number does not exist..... (-> OUTCOME).... 4
member	Interviewer, are you speaking to a household member?	Yes... (-> respondent) 1 No 2 I don't know, I cannot understand the language..... (-> OUTCOME) 3
member_help	Hello, I would like to speak to [res_name] or someone in his/her household. Could you give me their number or visit them so I can call them on your phone?	Yes, phone number... (-> OUTCOME) 1 Yes, you can call them on my phone 2 No, I don't know the household or cannot connect them... (-> OUTCOME) 3
member_helpnow	Now?	Yes 1 No..... (-> OUTCOME) 2
respondent	Hello, I would like to speak to [res_name]. Is he/she available?	Yes 1 No, not now... (-> OUTCOME) 2 No, there is no one with that name in this household... (-> OUTCOME) 3
consent	<p>Hello, my name is XXX and I am a researcher working on a study on the effects of coronavirus. I represent Research Guide Africa, an independent research company based in Nairobi. We are conducting a study, to understand how coronavirus has affected households living in urban areas. The survey will ask you some questions about your household, awareness of corona, your employment, living conditions and about any cash or in-kind transfers that your household may receive.</p> <p>You have been selected to participate in this study by chance. There is no risk in taking part in this survey. You will not be paid for participating in this study but your answers will be used to improve similar programmes in the future.</p> <p>If you are willing to participate in this survey, all information you provide will be strictly confidential. Your participation in the study is completely voluntary. You have the right to refuse to take part or to answer any question. You may also agree to take part now and change your mind later. Whatever you decide it will not affect the cash transfers that you may receive. The survey should take around 25 minutes of your time. If you agree to participate, we will conduct a follow-up survey in one month's time and third survey in two</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No, not now... (-> OUTCOME) 2 No, refused... (-> OUTCOME)..... 3</p>

	<p>month's time to understand how your situation may have changed.</p> <p>If you have any questions or concerns about this survey, you may contact [INSERT NAME OF CBO HERE] and they can answer any questions you may have. We will also provide you details of who you can contact in case of any concerns about coronavirus at the end of this survey.</p> <p>Are you willing to participate?</p>	
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BASICS

Variable	Question	Response
name	Can I confirm that your name is [res_name]?	Yes..... (-> sex) 1 No..... 2
name_check	Write respondent's name in ALL BLOCK LETTERS	_____
sex	What is your sex?	Male 1 Female..... 2
age	What is your age in completed years? Write -99 if don't know	
hhh	Are you the head of the household? <i>We define a household as 'a group of people who live in the same homestead which may consist of more than a single dwelling and share food and other items bought from a common household budget. This includes people who are away temporarily for example people who are herding, children in boarding school or sick people who have gone away to get treatment'</i>	Yes..... (-> hhh_sex) 1 No..... 2
hhh_sex	What is the sex of the household head?	Male 1 Female..... 2
mem_total	How many people, including you, live in the household in total?	_ _
mem_child	How many children 6 years old or younger live in the household in total?	
mem_young	How many people in the age group 7-17 live in the household in total?	
mem_adult	How many people in the age group 18-64 including you live in the household in total?	
mem_elder	How many persons aged 65 or older live in the household?	
dis_hhh	Do you have any serious difficulties with any of the following activities: seeing, hearing, walking or climbing steps, remembering or concentrating, dressing or bathing, and/or speaking?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
dis_mem	Does any other member of your household have any serious difficulties with any of those activities? <i>Seeing, hearing, walking or climbing steps, remembering or concentrating, dressing or bathing, and/or speaking?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
educ	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Never attended school..... 1 Primary incomplete..... 2 Primary complete..... 3 Vocational training after primary complete 4 Secondary complete 5 Vocational training after secondary complete .. 6 Post-secondary complete 7 Undergraduate/polytechnic complete 8 Master/doctorate complete 9

KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDES AND PRACTICES REGARDING COVID-19

Variable	Question	Response
Now I would like to ask you some questions about coronavirus and the practices adopted to reduce the risk of contracting it.		
covid1	To your knowledge, what measures can you adopt to reduce the risk of contracting coronavirus? Do not read answers out loud Select ALL that apply	Handwashing with water and soap 1 Handwashing with hand sanitiser 2 No handshaking / physical greetings (hugging, kissing) 3 Use of mask, gloves 4 Avoid travel and public transport 5 Staying at home and avoid going out unless necessary 6 Avoid crowded places or gatherings with many people (e.g. funerals, weddings) 7 Avoid going to church or mosque 8 Maintain distance (1.5m or 2-3 steps) from people 9 Avoid touching your face 10 Avoid hospitals/clinics 11 Other -96
covid2	In the last 7 days, have you stayed at home more often, less often or about the same as you did before the schools closed in March due to coronavirus?	More 1 Less 2 The same 3 Don't know -99
covid3	In the last 7 days, did you avoid groups of more than 15 people such as family gatherings, parties, religious gatherings, funerals, etc?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused -97
covid4	In the last 7 days, did you avoid handshakes/ physical greetings (including with your household members)?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused -97
covid5	Do you have access to enough water for your household needs?	Yes 1 No 2
covid6	Do you have access to soap or similar agent to wash your hands? Similar agent could include washing powder, dish liquid etc.	Yes, always 1 Yes, sometimes 2 No, never (-> EMPLOYMENT) 3
covid7	How often do you wash hands with soap (or similar agent) and water in a day? Similar agent could include washing powder, dish liquid etc.	Never wash with soap and water (-> EMPLOYMENT) 1 Once per day 2 Twice per day 3 Three times per day 4 Four times per day 5 Five times per day 6 More than five times per day 7
covid8	In the last 7 days, have you washed your hands with soap (or similar agent) and water more often, less often, or about the same as you did before schools closed in March due to coronavirus?	More 1 Less 2 The same 3 Don't know -99

EMPLOYMENT

Variable	Question	Response
Now I am going to ask you some questions about your economic activities.		
emp_now	In the last 7 days, did you do any work for pay, do any kind of business, farming, or other activity to generate income, even if only for one hour?	Yes (-> emp_nowsec) 1 No 2
emp_nowcheck	You said you have not worked in the last 7 days. But do you have a job (for pay) that you have not done in the last 7 days, but that you will definitely return to?	Yes (-> emp_nowsec) 1 No 2
emp_prev	Were you working for pay, doing any kind of business, farming, or performing other activity to generate income before schools closed in March due to coronavirus?	Yes 1 No (-> INC SOURCE) 2
emp_prevsec	What is the main activity of the business or organisation in which you were working in your main job before schools closed in March due to coronavirus?	Agriculture, hunting, fishing 1 Mining, manufacturing 2 Electricity, gas, water supply 3 Construction 4 Buying and selling goods, repair of goods 5 Hotels, and restaurants, travel agencies 6 Transport, driving, post 7 Professional activities: finance, legal, analysis, IT, real state 8 Government/public sector 9 Personal services: education, health, culture, sport, domestic work 10
emp_prevstop	What is the main reason you stopped working on that activity/business after schools closed in March due to coronavirus? Do not read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	Usual place of work closed due to Coronavirus legal restrictions 1 Usual place of work closed due to other reasons 2 Not able to go to place of work due to movement restrictions 3 Not able to go to place of work due to lack of transportation 4 Laid off while business continues activities 5 Ill/quarantined 6 Need to care for ill relative 7 Seasonal worker 8 Retired 9 Not able to go farm due to lack of inputs 10 Not farming season 11 Don't want to be exposed to the virus 12 Started a new economic activity 13 Others (specify) 96
(----->INC SOURCE)		
emp_nowsec	What is the main activity of the business or organisation in which you are currently working in your main job? Read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	Agriculture, hunting, fishing 1 Mining, manufacturing 2 Electricity, gas, water supply 3 Construction 4 Buying and selling goods, repair of goods 5 Hotels, and restaurants, travel agencies 6 Transport, driving, post 7 Professional activities: finance, legal, analysis, IT, real state 8 Government/public sector 9 Personal services: education, health, culture, sport, domestic work 10
emp_nowtype	In your main work, do you currently work? Read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	In your own business.... (-> emp_busold) 1 In a business operated by a household or family member (-> emp_busold) 2

		In a family farm, raising family livestock or fishing..... (->emp_farmaffe) 3 As an employee for someone else 4 As an apprentice, trainee, intern 5 Casual work (->emp_casold) 6
emp_wageaffec	In the last 7 days, were you able to work as usual in your wage job/paid work?	Yes (->emp_wageold) 1 No 2
emp_wagewhy	What is the main reason you were not able to work as usual? Do not read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	Usual place of work closed due to Coronavirus legal restrictions 1 Usual place of work closed due to other reasons 2 Not able to go to place of work due to movement restrictions 3 Not able to go to place of work due to lack of transportation 4 Teleworking was an option, but did not have the resources to work online 5 Furlough 6 Ill/quarantined 7 Need to care for ill relative 8 Seasonal worker 9 Don't want to be exposed to the virus 10
emp_wageold	Were you working on this same wage job/paid work before schools closed in March due to coronavirus?	Yes 1 No (->INC SOURCE) 2
emp_wagebef1	Before schools closed in March due to coronavirus, what was the frequency of the payments you received for the wage job/paid work you do? Read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	Monthly 1 Bimonthly (every 2 weeks) 2 Weekly 3 Daily 4 Hourly 5 Refusal (->emp_wagecg) -97 Don't know (->emp_wagecg) -99
emp_wagebef2	Before schools closed in March due to coronavirus, what was the normal <emp_wagebef1> amount you received for this wage job/paid job you do? Type amount in KSH	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ KSH Refusal -97 Do not know -99
emp_wagecg	For the work that you did in the last payment period (<emp_wagebef1>) on this wage job/paid job, will you be paid/were you paid...?	Same as before schools closed in March due to coronavirus... (->INC SOURCE) 1 More than before schools closed in March due to coronavirus 2 Less than before schools closed in March due to coronavirus 3 No payment..... (->INC SOURCE) 4
emp_wageaft	Only ask if wagebef1 is different from Refusal or Don't Know How much will you be paid/were you paid ([emp_wagebef1])? Type amount in KSH	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ KSH Refusal -97 Do not know -99
(->>>INC SOURCE)		
emp_busold	Were you working on this business before schools closed in March due to coronavirus?	Yes 1 No (->INC SOURCE) 2
emp_busbef	Before schools closed in March due to coronavirus, what was the normal revenue of your business sales in a normal week?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ KSH Refusal -97 Do not know -99
emp_buscg	From the sales that you had in your business in the last 7 days, will the revenue be?	Same as before schools closed in March due to coronavirus (->INC SOURCE) 1 More than before schools closed in March due to coronavirus 2 Less than before schools closed in March due to coronavirus 3

		No revenue from sales (->emp_buswhy) 4
emp_busaft	How much will it be the revenue of the sales of the last 7 days? Type amount in KSH	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ KSH Refusal..... -97 Do not know -99
emp_buswhy	Only ask if emp_revchg ==3 emp_revchg==4 What was the main reason that revenue from sales reduced/zero? Do not read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	Usual place of business closed due to Coronavirus legal restrictions..... 1 Usual place of business closed due to other reasons 2 Not able to go to business due to movement restrictions 3 Not able to go to business due to lack of transportation 4 Could not get inputs..... 5 Cannot transport goods for trade 6 Ill/quarantined 7 Need to care for ill relative 8
(->INC SOURCE)		
emp_farmaffe	Since schools closed in March due to coronavirus, have you been able to perform the normal activities on the farm, raising livestock, or fishing?	Yes (->INC SOURCE) 1 No 2
emp_farmwhy	What is the main reason you have not been able to perform the normal activities on the farm, livestock, or fishing? Do not read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	Not able to go to farm due to movement restrictions 1 Not able to go to farm due to lack of transportation 2 Could not get inputs..... 3 Could not transport goods for trade 4 Ill/quarantined 5 Need to care for ill relative 6
(----->INC SOURCE)		
emp_casold	Were you working on this casual work before schools closed in March due to coronavirus?	Yes 1 No (->INC SOURCE) 2
emp_casbef	Before schools closed in March due to coronavirus, what was the normal income of your casual work in a normal week?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ KSH Refusal..... -97 Do not know -99
emp_cascg	From the casual work that you did in the last 7 days, will the income be?	Same as before schools closed in March due to coronavirus (->INC SOURCE) 1 More than before schools closed in March due to coronavirus 2 Less than before schools closed in March due to coronavirus 3 No revenue from work (->emp_caswhy) 4
emp_casaft	How much will it be the income of the casual work you did in the last 7 days? Type amount in KSH	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ KSH Refusal..... -97 Do not know -99
emp_caswhy	Only ask if emp_cascg ==3 emp_cascg==4 What was the main reason that the income from this casual work reduced/zero? Do not read answers out loud Select ONLY ONE option	Usual place of work closed due to Coronavirus legal restrictions..... 1 Usual place of work closed due to other reasons 2 Not able to go to work due to movement restrictions 3 Not able to go to work due to lack of transportation 4 Could not get inputs..... 5 Cannot transport goods for trade 6 Ill/quarantined 7 Need to care for ill relative 8

INCOME SOURCES

Variable	Question	Response
Now I would like to ask you some questions about the sources of livelihood of this household.		
inc_source	<p>In the last 12 months, which of the following were your household's sources of livelihood?</p> <p>Read answers out loud</p> <p>Select ALL that apply</p>	<p>Family farming, livestock, or fishing 1</p> <p>Non-farm family business 2</p> <p>Wage employment of household members 3</p> <p>Remittances from abroad 4</p> <p>Assistance from family or community within the country 5</p> <p>Income from properties, investments, or savings 6</p> <p>Pension 7</p> <p>Assistance from the Government 8</p> <p>Assistance from NGOs / charitable organisation 9</p> <p>Other -96</p> <p>None of the above....(-> food_index1) 0</p>
inc_change	<p>Since schools closed in March due to coronavirus, has income from [inc_source] ...?</p> <p>[roster format for each 'yes' answer]</p>	<p>Stayed the same..... 1</p> <p>Increased..... 2</p> <p>Reduced 3</p> <p>Reduced to zero..... 0</p>

FOOD INSECURITY

Variable	Question	Response
Now I would like to ask you some questions regarding food consumption in your household in the past four weeks.		
food_index1	In the past four weeks: Did you worry about not having enough food to eat because of lack of money or other resources?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index2	In the past four weeks: Were you or any household member unable to eat preferred foods because of lack of money or other resources?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index3	In the past four weeks: Did you or any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods because of lack of money or other resources?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index4	In the past four weeks: Did you or any household member have to eat some foods that did not want because of lack of money or other resources to obtain other types of food?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index5	In the past four weeks: Did you or any household member have to eat a smaller meal than they felt they needed because there was not enough food?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index6	In the past four weeks: Did you or any household member have to eat fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index7	In the past four weeks: Was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of money or other resources?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index8	In the past four weeks: Did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	Yes 1 No 2
food_index9	In the past four weeks: Did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?	Yes 1 No 2

COPING STRATEGIES

Variable	Question	Response
Now I would like to speak about strategies/actions some people often follow in order to be able to meet the needs of their households.		
cop_out	<p>In trying to meet the needs of your household, have you used any of the following strategies since schools closed in March due to coronavirus?</p> <p>Read answers out loud</p> <p>Select ALL that apply</p>	<p>Share costs/ receive financial assistance from family members 1</p> <p>Receive financial assistance from community ... 2</p> <p>Reduce rent or stop paying rent 3</p> <p>Working for remuneration other than pay 4</p> <p>Adult members of the household returning to work or searching for new work 5</p> <p>Ask children to work to earn additional income 6</p> <p>Selling of livestock 7</p> <p>Selling other assets 8</p> <p>Using up savings 9</p> <p>Borrowing money (including using credit to buy food) 10</p> <p>Begging/scavenging 11</p> <p>Sending children to other families/households 12</p> <p>None of the above 0</p> <p>Refused -99</p>
cop_fut	<p>Looking forward to the next month ahead, are you planning to use any of the following strategies to meet the needs of your household?</p> <p>Read answers out loud</p> <p>Select ALL that apply</p>	<p>Share costs/ receive financial assistance from family members 1</p> <p>Receive financial assistance from community ... 2</p> <p>Reduce rent or stop paying rent 3</p> <p>Working for remuneration other than pay 4</p> <p>Adult members of the household returning to work or searching for new work 5</p> <p>Ask children to work to earn additional income 6</p> <p>Selling of livestock 7</p> <p>Selling other assets 8</p> <p>Using up savings 9</p> <p>Borrowing money (including using credit to buy food) 10</p> <p>Begging/scavenging 11</p> <p>Sending children to other families/households 12</p> <p>None of the above 0</p> <p>Refused -99</p>

ACCESS TO SAFETY NETS

Variable	Question	Response
I am now going to ask you some questions about cash transfers or other form of assistance your household might receive from the government or other institution.		
sn_inuajamii	<p>Have you/your household received any cash transfers from the government for the children in the household, for the elderly members of the household or for household members with a disability this year?</p> <p>Probe to find out whether the households receives the orphans and vulnerable children transfer (CT-OVC), the old persons cash transfer (OP-CT) or the person with severe disability cash transfer (PWSD-CT)</p> <p>Select ALL that apply</p>	<p>Yes, CT-OVC (Pesa ya mayatima) 1</p> <p>Yes, OP-CT (Pesa ya wazee) 2</p> <p>Yes, PWSD-CT (Pesa ya walemavu) 3</p> <p>Yes, other 4</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>
sn_other	<p>Since schools closed in March due to coronavirus, and in order to help with the difficulties derived from the coronavirus pandemic, has any member of your household received any other assistance from any institution such as the government, international organisations, religious bodies in the form of:</p> <p>Read answers out loud</p> <p>Select ALL that apply</p>	<p>Food assistance..... 1</p> <p>Food or cash for work 2</p> <p>Cash transfers (in addition to the Inua Jamii) 3</p> <p>Other (specify) -96</p> <p>None 97</p>

OUTCOME

Variable	Question	Response
outcome	Record outcome of the interview	No one answered the call..... 1 Phone was switched off..... 2 Number does not exist 3 Someone answered the phone, but cannot understand the language 4 Non-member will provide phone number for respondent (->phone_respondent) 5 Non-member accepts to be called on his phone again (->phone_nonres) 6 Non-member does not know household/cannot contact them..... 7 Respondent is not available now (->phone_nonres)..... 8 Respondent does not exist 9 Respondent refuses content 10 Interview complete 11
smartph	Do you own a smart phone (i.e. a phone with a camera)?	Yes 1 No (->end_text)..... 2
qualst	Would you be willing to participate in additional research which involves a further discussion with our research team and sharing a few photos/videos from your community?	Yes 1 No 2
end_text	Thank you very much for your participation in this survey! As part of this survey, we have spoken about the coronavirus. To help stop the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19), avoid close contact with anyone you do not live with and wash your hands regularly. If you feel unwell, have a cold or a cough or fever, please call 719 or text *719# which is a toll-free number provided by the Government of Kenya. I may try to contact you in future for another short interview. Before you go, I have a couple of questions to help in case I need to contact you in future.	
phone_check	Is this number the best number to reach you in the future?	Yes (->time_end) 1 No (->phone_correct) 2
phone_nonres	Can you confirm that I can call this number again to contact [res_name] at another moment?	Yes (->time_end) 1 No 2
phone_correct	Provide correct phone number for respondent	
time_end	Time end of call [automated]	
future_day	What day of the week will be best to call again?	Monday 1 Tuesday 2 Wednesday..... 3 Thursday..... 4 Friday..... 5 Saturday 6 Sunday 7
future_time	What time of the day will best to call again?	Morning..... 1 Afternoon 2 Evening 3