

YOUTH ENDLINE SURVEY

INTRODUCTION

My name isand I am representing the 2M Corp in collaboration with the NOVAFRICA research center at the Nova University of Lisbon in conducting a research survey aimed at learning more about the desires and needs of the Gambian youth. One year ago, your household was selected to participate in this study.

There are no risks involved in participating in this study. Taking part in this study is completely voluntary. All information collected in this study will be kept confidential and anonymized. All information will be strictly used for university research purposes and will not be shared with any third party. Participants have the right to withdraw their participation at any point in time.

The interview will take about 45 minutes.

In case you require further information and clarification, you can contact Tijan L. Bah on the following numbers: 7321546/5122794.

Can we continue with the interview? If so, I would like you to sign this informed consent letter stating that you agree to participate in our research study. You will keep a copy of this letter with our contact information so that you can reach our team at any time.

Household ID Number_____

Compound Name_____

Household Head Name_____

Household Address:

GPS Coordinates _____N _____W

Instructions on how to find dwelling:_____

Village_____ Province_____

Interview Date: Day ___ Month ___ Year ___

Interview Start Time_____

Province: <i>[Search from 391 Villages Database]</i>
Village: <i>[Search from 391 Villages Database]</i>
Household ID Number: <i>[Search from Baseline Form Database]</i>
Interview Date: <i>[Preset]</i>
Interview Start Time _____
Interviewer ID: <i>[App calculates and display Name (username)]</i>
Interview Language: 1 = English, 2 = Mandingo, 3 = Fula, 4 = Wolof, 5 = Jola, 6 = Other, 7=Serer
GPS Coordinates: _____
Pictures of the house:

Interviewer ID:

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: [NAME OF YOUTH] was interviewed in the baseline survey and needs to be re-interviewed.]

Are you [NAME OF YOUTH]?

Were you interviewed by our team last year?

Questions on potential ability to reach them by Whatsapp and Phone:

1. Do you have a mobile phone?

1. Yes -> what is the number? _____

2. No

2. Do you have a Whatsapp?

1. Yes -> what is the number?

2. No

3. Do you have an email account?

1. Yes -> what is your email address?

2. No

Section A: Occupation & Health

A.1a. What was your main occupation during last year's rainy season? [INTERVIEWER NOTE: the last rainy season refers to the 2019 rainy season]

- 1 = Worked on a farm owned or rented by me or a member of the household, whether in cultivating crops or in other farm maintenance tasks.
- 2 = Cared for livestock belonging to me or a member of the household.
- 3 = Worked as an employee for wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind; including doing paid domestic work or farm work or apprentices (*this category would include working on a farm owned by other households and caring for livestock belonging to other households*)
- 4 = Worked on my own account or in a business enterprise belonging to me or someone in the household, for example, as a trader, shopkeeper, barber, dressmaker, tailor, carpenter, taxi driver, car wash, etc.
- 5 = Other (*specify* _____)
- 6 = Did not work

A.1b. List this occupation (if A.1a = 3,4 or 5)

A.2. Where did this occupation take place?

- 1 = In the village
- 2 = Same LGA, other village
- 3 = Same LGA, town (*specify*)
- 4 = Different LGA, other village (*specify*)
- 5 = Different LGA, town (*specify*)
- 6 = Abroad (*specify country*)

A.3a. What was your main occupation during this year (2020)'s dry season?

- 1 = Worked on a farm owned or rented by me or a member of the household, whether in cultivating crops or in other farm maintenance tasks.
- 2 = Cared for livestock belonging to me or a member of the household.
- 3 = Worked as an employee for wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind; including doing paid domestic work or farm work or apprentices (*this category would include working on a farm owned by other households and caring for livestock belonging to other households*)
- 4 = Worked on my own account or in a business enterprise belonging to me or someone in the household, for example, as a trader, shopkeeper, barber, dressmaker, tailor, carpenter, taxi driver, car wash, etc.
- 5 = Other (*specify* _____)
- 6 = Did not work

A.3b. List this occupation (if A.3a = 3, 4 or 5)

A.4. Where did this occupation take place?

- 1 = In the village
- 2 = Same region, other village

- 3 = Same region, town (*specify* _____)
- 4 = Different region, other village (*specify* _____)
- 5 = Different region, town (*specify* _____)
- 6 = Abroad (*specify* _____)

A.5. In the last month, have you worked at all for pay?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No → A.9

A.5a. How many hours per week did you work for pay on average **in the past month**? _____ **hours/week**

A.6. How much did you earn from all paid work **in the past month** from all sources including wage and salary work, casual and day labor, self-employment, and sales of agricultural production? (in Gambian Dalasi) ? (9=if don't know or don't want to give the amount → A.6b)

A.6b. Even if you cannot give a precise figure, in which category do you think your earnings were in the **past month**?

- 1 = Less than 800 GD
- 2 = 800 – 1,499 GD
- 3 = 1,500 – 2,499 GD
- 4 = 2,500 – 3,499 GD
- 5 = 3,500 – 4,499 GD
- 6 = 4,500 – 5,499 GD
- 7 = 5,500 – 6,499 GD
- 8 = 6,500 – 7,499 GD
- 9 = 7,500 – 8,499 GD
- 10 = 8,500 GD or more

YOUR HEALTH

A.9. Do you currently suffer from any chronic illness or disability that limits your ability to travel or work?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

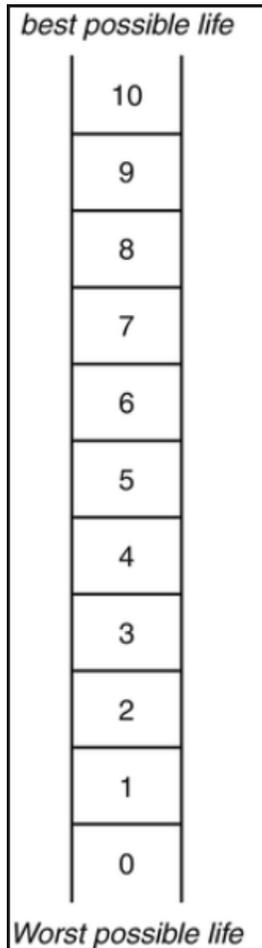
A.10. In the past month, did any member of your household have to skip a meal due to lack of funds?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No → Section W

A.10a. How many times in the past month did at least one household member have to skip a meal? _____

Section W: Well-being

W.1. Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. If the top step is 10 and the bottom step is 0, on which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?



W.2. Have you experienced any of the following since the baseline survey in April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year)?

a. Robbed of money 1 = Yes 2 = No

b. Physical violence (beatings, torture, etc.) 1 = Yes 2 = No

c. Arrest or imprisonment 1 = Yes 2 = No

d. Threats against your life from other people 1 = Yes 2 = No

Section B: Migration Attempts

Questions about migration attempts.

B: Have you migrated/travelled to Banjul for a period of at least one month or more since the time of the baseline survey in April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year)?

1. Yes
2. No -> B0

Ba: What was your main purpose in going to Banjul?

- 1 = Working/looking for work;
- 2 = Medical reason;
- 3 = Studying;
- 4 = Visiting family/friends;
- 5 = Accompanying spouse or other family member;
- 6 = Other (*please specify*)

B0. Have you taken any of the following actions since the time of the baseline survey in April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year)?:

- a. Collected or saved the money needed to pay for travelling the backway to Europe? 1 = Yes 2= No
- b. Asked someone for help finding a job in Europe ? 1 = Yes 2 = No
- c. Asked someone for help finding accommodation in Europe ? 1 = Yes 2 = No
- d. Have mapped out the initial route you would take if you were to travel the backway to Europe? 1 = Yes 2 = No
- e. Have you made other plans on how you would travel to Europe ? 1 = Yes 2 = No

B.1. Have you moved or attempted to move to another country since we last surveyed you in April/May 2019 (that is, just before Ramadan last year)?

- 1 = Yes → B.1a. How many times did you move or attempt to move?
- 2 = No → B.17

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Start with most recent move first.]	Move 1	Move 2	Move 3
B.2. In what month and year did you leave your settlement/village to begin this attempt? a. Month: b. Year:			
B.3. Intended Destination [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: this should be the ultimate destination [NAME OF YOUTH] aimed to move to, not any country he			

<p>was just passing through]</p> <p>1 = Italy 2 = Spain 3 = Germany 4 = U.K. 5 = Morocco 6 = Libya 7 = Senegal → B.3a If your intended destination was Senegal, did you intend to go to Dakar, another city, or to a rural area in Senegal? 1 = Dakar 2 = Another city (please specify) 3 = Rural area 4 = Don't know</p> <p>8 = Guinea-Bissau 9 = Other European country (<i>please specify</i>) 10 = Other country (<i>please specify</i>) 999 = Don't know</p>			
<p>B.4. What was your main reason for migrating?</p> <p>1 = Working/looking for work; 2 = Medical reason; 3 = Studying; 4 = Visiting family/friends; 5 = Accompanying spouse or other family member; 6 = Other (<i>please specify</i>)</p>			
<p>B.5. What procedure did you use or try to use when migrating?</p> <p>1 = Visa 2 = No visa required 3 = Backway 4 = Other (<i>please specify</i>)</p>			

<p>B.6. How much did you spend on each of these categories when making this move (<i>in dalasi</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Visa fees: b. Fees for transport: c. Fees to smugglers: d. Payments at roadblocks e. Other (<i>please specify</i>) 			
<p>B.7. While you were travelling, did you have a working mobile phone with you?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No <p>B.8. While you were travelling, did you use Whatsapp at all?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No <p>B.9 While you were travelling, did you use Facebook at all?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 			
<p>B.10. Did you experience any of the following during this migration attempt? (1= Yes, 2=No)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Robbed of money b. Physically harmed (beating, torture, etc.) c. Arrested/Imprisoned d. Threat against your life from another person e. Got stuck in an intermediate country f. Other problem – <i>please specify</i> 			
<p>B.11 Were you successful in reaching your intended destination?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = Yes → B.12 2 = No → B.11a 			

<p>B.11a What was the farthest point from your village you reached before turning back/returning?</p> <p>1 = Somewhere else in Gambia 2 = Senegal (→ B.11b Did you reach Dakar at all? 1 = Yes 2 = No) 3 = Mauritania 4 = Mali 5 = Niger 6 = Libya 7 = Morocco 8 = Algeria 9 = Italy 10 = Spain 11 = Other (<i>please specify</i>) [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: include desert in this category if [<i>NAME OF YOUTH</i>] does not know country, but knows he reached the desert.]</p>			
<p>B.12 How long did you stay at this destination?</p> <p>1 = I left as soon as I arrived 2 = I stayed a few days (<i>please specify how many</i>) 3 = I stayed a few weeks (<i>please specify how many</i>) 4 = I stayed a few months (<i>please specify how many</i>)</p>			
<p>B.13 Why did you turn back/return?</p> <p>1 = That was my initial plan to stay only for a few days/weeks/months 2 = I got robbed and had no money left to continue the trip 3 = I was physically harmed and decided to turn back 4 = I got arrested and decided to turn back 5 = I got stuck and decided to turn back 6 = I realized how difficult and risky it was to reach the destination (even if I managed not to get robbed/physical harmed/arrested/stuck) and decided to turn back 7 = I was deported 8 = Other (<i>please specify</i>)</p>			
<p>Questions B.14 to B.16 for each move attempt: Only for individuals who attempted to migrate to Europe the backway or without a visa (B.3 = 1,2,3,4 or 9 and B.5 = 2 or 3 or 4)</p>			
<p>B.14 On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is the least informed, and 7 is the most informed, how well informed do you think you were about the risks of migrating</p>			

the backway before you began your journey?			
B.15 How difficult was the journey compared to what you were expecting? 1 = Less difficult than I expected 2 = Just as difficult as I expected 3 = More difficult than I expected			
B.16 Was there anything you wished you had known before making the backway attempt that you know now, that might have changed your decision to attempt the backway? 1 = Yes → <i>Please specify what</i> _____ 2 = No			

Continue to ask about other attempted moves in the past year

For all individuals (including those who have not moved/attempted to move)

[QUESTIONS B.17-B.20 ONLY FOR THOSE IN TREATMENTS THAT RECEIVED THE VIDEO – NEED FILTER HERE BASED ON TREATMENT ASSIGNMENT]

B.17 Do you remember last year about the time of Ramadan watching the video we showed you of testimonies from returned migrants who had attempted the backway?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No → B.21

B.18. Do you think returning migrants are a good source of information about migration?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

B19. Did you seek more information about migration after seeing this video?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

B.20 Did this video change in any way your migration decision?

- 1 = It did not tell me anything I didn't already know
- 2 = It gave me new information about the potential risks, but I decided the benefits were still worth the risks
- 3 = It gave me new information about the potential risks, and I decided not to attempt the backway
- 4 = It gave me new information about the potential risks, but I had no plan to attempt the backway anyway

5 = Other (specify)_____

B21. Do you know any person be it relatives, family, or friends who have successfully migrated to another country in the past year, or who attempted to migrate to another country in the past year but was not successful? *[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Start recording first the people who left more recently, if more than 10 list the 10 people they know best. This should only be for migration since the baseline survey (since April/May 2019)]*

1. Yes
2. No

B.21.1 NETW ID_NO	B.22 What is his/her name?	B.23 What is his/her relationship to you? 1 = Parent 2 = Sibling 3 = Other relatives 4 = Friend 5 = Other, specify	B.24 What is his/her country of destination or intended destination? 1 = Italy 2 = Spain 3 = Germany 4 = U.K. 5 = Morocco 6 = Libya 7 = Senegal 8 = Guinea-Bissau 9 = Other European country (<i>please specify</i>) 10 = Other country (<i>please specify</i>) 999 = Don't know (Interviewer Note: this should be the ultimate destination [<i>NAME OF YOUTH</i>] aimed to move to, not any country he was just passing through)	B.25 How did he/she travel? 1. Visa 2. No visa required 3. Illegal/ Backway 4. Don't know	B.26 Was [Name] successful in getting to this destination? 1 = Yes, and is still at this destination. 2 = Yes, but now is in a different country outside of the Gambia 3 = Yes, but now has returned to the Gambia -> go to discuss next person who migrated or attempted to 4 =No -> go to discuss next person who migrated or attempted to.
01.					
02.					
03.					
04.					
05.					
06.					
07.					
08.					
09.					
10.					

B.27. How many people do you personally know who have died along the “Backway” in the past year (since April/May 2019)?

B28. Last year, when you were first interviewed, you were asked to give the name of 5 young men who, according to you, would be most likely to try the Backway to Europe. The list that you provided is the provided below. Have these persons attempted the Backway to Europe since we interviewed you (after Ramadan last year)?

Name of young	Young 1 (D10_1)	Young 2 (D10_2)	Young 3 (D10_3)	Young 4 (D10_4)	Young 5 (D10_5)
Has he attempted to move the backway since last interview? 1= Yes 2= No 3=Don't know					

B29. Remittances: In the past TWELVE months, has your household received any money or gifts from people living within The Gambia or in another country?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No → Section I

B30. What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as remittances/transfers from people living elsewhere within The Gambia?

- 1. GMD _____
- 2. Don't want to give the amount
- 3. Don't know

B31. What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as remittances/transfers from people abroad?

- 1. GMD _____
- 2. Don't want to give the amount
- 3. Don't know

B32: What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as cash transfers from the Gambian Government, NGOs, or other organizations?

- 1. GMD _____
- 2. Don't want to give the amount
- 3. Don't know

B33: Which of the following has your household received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as food transfers from the Gambia Government, NGOs, or other organizations?

- a. Rice (specify how many bags)
- b. Sugar (specify how many bags)
- c. Cooking oil (specify how many liters)
- d. Other (specify)

B34: What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as cash transfers from the Gambian Government, NGOs, or other organizations?

- 1. GMD _____
- 2. Don't want to give the amount
- 3. Don't know

B35: Which of the following has your household received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as food transfers from the Gambia Government, NGOs, or other organizations?

- a. Rice (specify how many bags)
- b. Sugar (specify how many bags)
- c. Cooking oil (specify how many liters)
- d. Other (specify)

SECTION S: SENEGAL TREATMENT QUESTIONS

[FILTER: This section only asked to individuals assigned to the Senegal Treatment]

S1. Since we interviewed in April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan), were you contacted by our team with the offer of a free bus or car ride to Dakar, Senegal to help you look for work there?

1. Yes -> S3
2. No -> S2
3. Can't Remember/Don't Know -> S2

S2a. Were you offered a voucher by our team that could pay for the cost of travelling to Dakar and back, to help you look for work?

1. Yes -> S2b
2. No -> next section
3. Can't Remember/Don't Know -> next section

S2b. Did you redeem the voucher into cash from Yonna Money Transfer?

1. Yes -> S3
2. No -> next section
3. Can't Remember/Don't Know -> next section

S3. Did you call or contact our representative in Dakar to find out more information?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Can't Remember/Don't Know

S4. Did you decide to go to Dakar or not?

1. I decided to take the bus or car ride, or use the voucher to pay to go to Dakar -> S6
2. I decided not to go to Dakar -> S5

S5. What was the main reason you did not want to go to Dakar?

1. I am not interested in working in Dakar/am happy with my life here
2. I did not think I could find a job when I got there
3. Worried about not speaking the right language in Dakar
4. I did not trust the offer/thought it might be a trick
5. I could not afford the costs of staying in Dakar while I looked for work
6. I did not have the right immigration papers
7. Other (*specify*)

After answering, move to next section

S6. How long did you stay in Dakar?

- a. Days
- b. Weeks
- c. Months

ASSIGNMENTS AND ORDERING OF SECTIONS

GROUP 1	COVID-19 INFORMATION	COVID-19 QUESTIONS	MIGRATION EXPECTATIONS
GROUP 2	NO	COVID-19 QUESTIONS	MIGRATION EXPECTATIONS
GROUP 3	NO	MIGRATION EXPECTATIONS	COVID-19 QUESTIONS AT END

RANDOMIZATION 1: ONE-THIRD OF INDIVIDUALS (GROUP 1) WILL BE RANDOMLY GIVEN COVID-19 INFORMATION HERE

RANDOMIZATION 2: TWO-THIRDS OF INDIVIDUALS (GROUPS 2 and 3) WILL BE RANDOMLY CHOSEN TO BE ASKED COVID-19 QUESTIONS HERE OR AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE

Section P – PERCEPTIONS and KNOWLEDGE ABOUT COVID-19

NOTE: THIS SECTION WILL BE ASKED BEFORE THE MIGRATION EXPECTATIONS QUESTIONS FOR SOME RESPONDENTS (GROUPS 1 and 2), AND AT END OF SURVEY FOR OTHERS (GROUP 3)

P0A: Have you heard of Coronavirus or COVID-19 before today?

1. Yes
2. No

P0B: Answer True or False to the following questions:

True/False

(correct answer for our reference)

- | | |
|--|---------|
| 1. The Coronavirus is mostly spread by infected food | (false) |
| 2. More than 100 Gambians have died of the Corona virus | (false) |
| 3. Staying more than 2 metres away from other people is a good way to help prevent the virus spreading | (true) |
| 4. The border between Gambia and Senegal is closed because of the virus | (true) |
| 5. The people most at risk from coronavirus are young children | (false) |
| 6. Italy and Spain were among the worst affected countries in Europe from the virus | (true) |
| 7. You can tell if someone has COVID-19 by looking at them | (false) |

P.1 Do you feel that you or anyone in your household (living in this village) is at risk of contracting covid-19?

- 1 = Yes → P.2
- 2 = No → P.1.1
- 3 = Don't know → P.2
- 4 = Refused to answer → P.2

P.1.1 Why do you feel that your household is protected from covid-19? (*do not read out options, record the response that best matches that given by the respondent*)

- A = Believe in God
- B = Follow preventive/protective measures (handwashing, social distancing or masks)
- C = Does not exist where I live
- D = Does not exist at all
- E = We are strong and healthy
- F = We are not elderly
- G = Hot weather
- H = Because my racial or ethnic group is not affected
- I = Government is protecting us
- J = We do not go out
- K = We live in a rural area
- L = It is curable/treatable
- M = Other (Specify)

P.2 Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the current coronavirus outbreak is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?

- 1 = Much too extreme
- 2 = Somewhat too extreme
- 3 = Appropriate
- 4 = Somewhat insufficient
- 5 = Not sufficient

P.3 Did any measure taken by the government to prevent the spread of covid-19 affect you and your family directly? (*mark all that apply*)

- A. Markets closed or hours changed – could not sell or could only sell a little in the market
- B. Markets closed or hours changed – could not make shopping for the family
- C. Mosques closed – could not pray in mosque
- D. Schools closed – children in the household could not attend
- E. Was not affected
- F. Other, specify

P4. How has Covid-19/Coronavirus affected your ability to earn money in your home village?

- 1. It has made it harder to earn money than before
- 2. It has not changed my ability to earn money in my village
- 3. It had given me more opportunities to earn money in my village than before

P4. How has Covid-19/Coronavirus affected your ability to finance travel to another city or country?

1. I have less money or less ability to borrow to finance travel
2. No effect on my ability to finance travel
3. I have more money or more ability to borrow to finance travel.

P5. How do you think Covid-19/Coronavirus has affected the cost and ease of travelling to Europe the backway?

1. It has made it more difficult and/or more costly
2. It has not changed the cost or difficulty
3. It has made it easier or less costly

P6. How do you think Covid-19/Coronavirus has affected the likelihood you could find work in Europe if you travelled there?

1. It would be easier to find work than before
2. It has not changed the ease or difficulty in finding work
3. It would be harder to find work than before

P7. How do you think Covid-19/Coronavirus has affected the amount of money you could earn in Europe if you travelled there?

1. It has not changed the amount I could earn at all
2. I would be able to earn more money now than before Coronavirus
3. I would be able to earn less money now than before Coronavirus

P.8 What is the risk of a Gambian living in your village contracting covid-19?

- 0 = No risk
- 1 = Low
- 2 = Moderate
- 3 = Medium
- 4 = High
- 5 = Very high
- 9 = Does not know

P.9 What is the risk of a Gambian living in Italy contracting covid-19?

- 0 = No risk
- 1 = Low
- 2 = Moderate
- 3 = Medium
- 4 = High
- 5 = Very high

9 = Does not know

P10. Before the Covid-19/Coronavirus, did you intend to migrate to Europe?

1. No, I did not plan to migrate to Europe before.
2. There was a chance I would migrate to Europe before.
3. I was definitely planning on migrating to Europe before.

P11. Taking into account all the different effects of Covid-19/Coronavirus on your ability to earn money in your home village, to finance travel, to find work abroad, and on your health risks in either place, what is the overall effect of Covid-19 on your likelihood of wanting to migrate to Europe?

1. Covid has not changed my intention to not migrate to Europe.
2. Covid has not changed my intention to maybe migrate to Europe.
3. Covid has not changed my intention to definitely migrate to Europe.
4. Covid has made it less likely I will migrate to Europe.
5. Covid has made it more likely I will migrate to Europe.
8. Other (specify)

P12. Before the Covid-19/Coronavirus, did you intend to migrate to Dakar, Senegal?

1. No, I did not plan to migrate to Dakar, Senegal before.
2. There was a chance I would migrate to Dakar, Senegal before.
3. I was definitely planning on migrating to Dakar, Senegal before.

P13. Taking into account all the different effects of Covid-19/Coronavirus on your ability to earn money in your home village, to finance travel, to find work abroad, and on your health risks in either place, what is the overall effect of Covid-19 on your likelihood of wanting to migrate to Dakar, Senegal?

- 1 Covid has not changed my intention to not migrate to Dakar, Senegal.
- 2 Covid has not changed my intention to maybe migrate to Dakar, Senegal.
- 3 Covid has not changed my intention to definitely migrate to Dakar, Senegal.
- 4 Covid has made it less likely I will migrate to Dakar, Senegal.
- 5 Covid has made it more likely I will migrate to Dakar, Senegal.
- 9 Other (specify)

Section I: Preparation and Intention to migrate in the next 5 years

Questions about migration preparation and intentions in the next 5 years to be asked to all respondents

I.1. How likely are you to move to a different location **within The Gambia** in the next five years? (0-5 scale)

- 0 = Will surely not move
- 1 = Likely not to move
- 2 = Maybe not move
- 3 = Maybe move
- 4 = Likely move
- 5 = Will surely move

I.2. What do you think you will do for a living five years from now if you stay **in your home village**?

- 0 = Keep farming
- 1 = Keep existing job
- 2 = Keep existing own business
- 3 = Find new job
- 4 = Create new own business
- 5 = Other - specify

I.3. How much money per month do you think you will earn in five years from now if you stay **in your home village**?

I.4. What do you think you will do for a living five years from now if you move to **an urban area in The Gambia**?

- 0 = Keep farming
- 1 = Keep existing job
- 2 = Keep existing own business
- 3 = Find new job
- 4 = Create new own business
- 5 = Other – specify

I.5. How much money per month do you think you will earn five years from now if you move to **an urban area in The Gambia**?

I.6. How likely are you to **move to Senegal** in the next 5 years? (0-5 scale)

- 0 = Will surely not move
- 1 = Likely not to move
- 2 = Maybe not move

- 3= Maybe move
- 4 = Likely move
- 5 = Will surely move

I.7. What do you think you will do for a living five years from now if you **move to Senegal**?

- 0 = Keep farming
- 1 = Keep existing job
- 2 = Keep existing own business
- 3 = Find new job
- 4 = Create new own business
- 5 = Other – specify

I.8. How much money per month do you think you will earn five years from now if you **move to Senegal**?

I.9. How likely are you to **move to Europe** in the next five years? (0-5 scale)

- 0 = Will surely not move
- 1= Likely not to move
- 2= Maybe not move
- 3= Maybe move
- 4 = Likely move
- 5 = Will surely move

I.10. Do you consider taking the **backway to Europe**?

- 0 = Will surely not move
- 1= Likely not to move
- 2= Maybe not move
- 3= Maybe move
- 4 = Likely move
- 5 = Will surely move

I.11. What do you think you will do for a living five years from now if you **move to Europe**?

- 0 = Keep farming
- 1 = Keep existing job
- 2 = Keep existing own business
- 3 = Find new job

4 = Create new own business

5 = Other – specify

I.12. How much money per month do you think you will earn five years from now if you **move to Europe**?

A14: Code for Version of A14A assigned 1 = Version A, 2 = Version B, 3 = Version C, 4 = Version D

[FILTER RANDOM ASSIGNMENT HERE]

A26A. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true? Answer: Number that are true	
	At least one member of my household plan to open a business in the next five years?
	The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years
	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago
	This household has at least one member who migrated to Europe irregularly or through the “Backway”

A26B. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true? Answer: Number that are true	
	At least one member of my household plan to open a business in the next five years?
	The economic situation of my household has improved considerably over the past five years
	Corruption in my country is a less serious problem than ten years ago

A26C. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true? Answer: Number that are true	
	My household received a remittance from Europe in the past year
	I expect to be living in this same village when I am 40 years old
	This household has at least one member who migrated to Europe irregularly or through the “Backway”

	I have talked to someone who is living in Senegal in the last year
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A26D. Can you tell me how many of the following statements are true? Answer: Number that are true	
	My household received a remittance from Europe in the past year
	I expect to be living in this same village when I am 40 years old
	I have talked to someone who is living in Senegal in the last year

Section E. Knowledge and Beliefs about Migration

E.1. What do you think is the daily wage of a Gambian migrant in Europe?

E.2. Out of every 100 Gambians who arrive in Europe and apply for asylum or refugee status, how many do you think are approved?

E.3.1: What is the typical monthly wage a Gambian migrant worker earns working in the business sector in Dakar?

E.3.2: True or False: Gambians do not need a passport to travel into Senegal.

E.3.3: True or False: Gambian migrants in Dakar typically work as businessmen, tailors, and mechanics.

E.3.4: What is the cost of a bus ticket from Banjul to Dakar?

E.3.5: True or False: The average time it takes to travel from Banjul to Dakar is 5 to 6 hours.

E3.6: True or false: Gambians are legally allowed to stay as long as they like to work in Senegal

E.4.1: True or False: It has become easier to cross the Mediterranean in the last two years because if you are rescued, the coast guard will take you to Europe.

E.4.2: True/False: “Backway” migrants without residence/asylum permits can be deported by the European Union.

E.4.3: How many months does the average Gambian migrant take to reach Europe through the backway if they make it all the way there?

E.4.4: How much does it cost the average Gambian to go from the Gambia to Italy the “Backway”?

E.4.5: True or False: When migrating the backway, more people die trying to cross the Sahara desert than die trying to cross the Mediterranean.

E.4.6: True or False: Some backway migrants are forced to work for others without being paid (correct answer True)

Section V: Participation in Vocational Training and Education

V1. Since the baseline survey in April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year), have you participated in any form of vocational training or education course?

1. Yes ->question V4
2. No -> question V2

V2. Were you offered any sort of training course that you decided not to participate in?

1. Yes
2. No -> next section

V3. What was the main reason you did not participate in this course?

1. Too expensive/couldn't afford it
2. Not interested in the subject of the training
3. Too many responsibilities in my village
4. Too far away to travel
5. Not enough information about course
6. Did not trust the offer
7. Other (specify)
[then go to next section]

V4. What type of training course(s) did you participate in? (open-ended) (e.g. mechanic training, accounting, IT systems)

V5. How many days of training did you receive?

V6. How much did you have to pay for this training?

V7. After doing this training, do you think you are more likely, less likely, or equally as likely to want to migrate away from your home village as you were before training?

1. More likely than before training
2. Less likely than before training
3. Equally likely (no change)

V8. Where do you think your training would be more useful to work? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Choose **only one** option.]

1. Working in home village
2. Working in Banjul/KMC/WCR
3. Working in Dakar
4. Working in Europe

