

HOUSEHOLD ENDLINE SURVEY

INTRODUCTION

My name isand I am representing the 2M Corp in collaboration with the NOVAFRICA research center at the Nova University of Lisbon in conducting a research survey aimed at learning more about the desires and needs of the Gambian youth. One year ago, your household was selected to participate in this study.

There are no risks involved in participating in this study. Taking part in this study is completely voluntary. All information collected in this study will be kept confidential and anonymized. All information will be strictly used for university research purposes and will not be shared with any third party. Participants have the right to withdraw their participation at any point in time.

The interview will take about 15 minutes

In case you require further information and clarification, you can contact Tijan L. Bah on the following numbers: 7321546/5122794.

Can we continue with the interview? If so, I would like you to sign this informed consent letter stating that you agree to participate in our research study. You will keep a copy of this letter with our contact information so that you can reach our team at any time.

Household ID Number_____

Compound Name_____

Household Head Name_____

Household Address:

GPS Coordinates _____N _____W

Instructions on how to find dwelling:_____

Village_____ Province_____

Interview Date: Day _____ **Month** _____ **Year** _____

Interview Start Time_____

Province: *[Search from 391 Villages Database]*

Village: *[Search from 391 Villages Database]*

Household ID Number: *[Search from Baseline Form Database]*

Interview Date: *[Preset]*

Interview Start Time_____

Interviewer ID: *[App calculates and display Name (username)]*

Interview Language: 1 = English, 2 = Mandingo, 3 = Fula, 4 = Wolof, 5 = Jola, 6 = Other, 7=Serer

GPS Coordinates: _____

Pictures of the house:

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: *[NAME OF YOUTH]* was interviewed in the baseline survey and needs to be reinterviewed.]

Section L. Locating *[NAME OF YOUTH]*

L1.1. Is *[NAME OF YOUTH]* currently present in the household?

1=Yes → **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** Interviewer should ask to talk with *[NAME OF YOUTH]* and interview him.] END INTERVIEW AND MOVE TO (→ Youth Survey)

2= No, he is temporarily absent (*meaning he should be coming back in the next 7 days*)

→ **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** schedule interview with *[NAME OF YOUTH]* and then → L1.2.]

3= No, he moved to a different household in the same village. (*specify which household*_____)

→ **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** → Jump to Section B and then → Interviewer should visit *[NAME OF YOUTH]*'s new household and interview him.] (→ Youth Survey)

4= No, he died. → **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** → Jump to Section B]

5= No, he moved out of the village. Proceed to L1.2

L1.2. Where *[NAME OF YOUTH]* is currently ?

1 = In another rural locality of Gambia (*specify which locality*_____)

2 = In Banjul

3 = In another urban locality in Gambia (*specify which locality*_____)

4 = In Senegal (*specify where* _____)

5 = In another African country (*specify which country*_____)

6 = In Europe (*specify which country* _____)

7 = Other (*specify which country* _____)

9 = Don't know

L1.3. When did he leave?

a. Month:

b. Year:

L1.4. When will he be back?

1. dd/mm/yyyy (**[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** → Schedule new visit when *[NAME OF YOUTH]* is back if expected date of return is in the same week – next 7 days)

2. 99/99/9999 if do not know

L1.5. Are you still in contact with *[NAME OF YOUTH]* (through phone calls, Whatsapp, etc.) ?

1= Yes 2= No skip to section B.

L1.5.a What cell phone number(s) do you use to contact <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> ?	Phone 1: _____ RING: Y/N Phone 2 _____ RING: Y/N [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Test each cell phone by making it ring.]
L1.5.b Do you know <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> 's email account?	1= yes enter email address Email address 1: Email address 2: 2=No
L1.5.c Do you know <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> 's social media nicknames/contacts?	1. Whatsapp <i>(record 888 = has account but doesn't want to share details, 999 = does not know this social media account – same for others below)</i> 2. Viber 3. Facebook 4. Other, specify:

Section B. Migration Attempts of *[NAME OF YOUTH]*

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: *[NAME OF YOUTH]* is absent and information is obtained from the household respondent.]

B: Has *[NAME OF YOUTH]* migrated/travelled to Banjul/West Coast Region/ Kanifing Municipality for a period of at least one month or more since the time of the baseline survey in April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year)?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know

B0. To the best of your knowledge, has *[NAME of YOUTH]* taken any of the following actions since the time of the baseline survey in April/May 2019 (just before Ramadan last year)?:

- a. Collected or saved the money needed to pay for travelling the backway to Europe? 1 = Yes 2 = No 9 = Don't Know
- b. Asked someone for help finding a job in Europe ? 1 = Yes 2 = No 9 = Don't Know
- c. Asked someone for help finding accommodation in Europe ? 1 = Yes 2 = No 9 = Don't Know
- d. Mapped out the initial route they would take if they were to travel the backway to Europe? 1 = Yes 2 = No 9 = Don't Know
- e. Made a plan on how they would travel to Europe ? 1 = Yes 2 = No 9 = Don't Know

B1.1. Did *[NAME OF YOUTH]* move or attempt to move to another country since we last surveyed you in April/May 2019 (that is, just before Ramadan last year)? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Include current move if applicable.]**

- 1= Yes → B1.1a. How many times did he move or attempt to move?
2= No skip to B 22
9 = Don't know

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Start with most recent move first.]	Move 1	Move 2	Move 3
B1.2. In what month and year did <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> leave your settlement/village to begin this attempt? a. Month: b. Year:			
B1.3. Intended Destination [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: this should be the ultimate destination <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> aimed to move to, not any country he was just passing through] 1 = Italy			

<p>2 = Spain 3 = Germany 4 = U.K. 5 = Morocco 6 = Libya 7 = Senegal → B1.3a If his intended destination was Senegal, did <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> intend to go to Dakar, another city, or to a rural area in Senegal? 1 = Dakar 2 = Another city (please specify) 3 = Rural area 4 = Don't know 8 = Guinea-Bissau 9 = Other European country (<i>please specify</i>) 10 = Other country (<i>please specify</i>) 999 = Don't know</p>			
<p>B1.4. What was <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i>'s main reason for migrating? 1 = Working/looking for work; 2 = Medical reason; 3 = Studying; 4 = Visiting family/friends; 5 = Accompanying spouse or other family member; 6 = Other (<i>please specify</i>)</p>			
<p>B1.5. What procedure did <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> use or try to use when migrating? 1 = Visa 2 = No visa required 3 = Backway 4 = Other (<i>please specify</i>) 5 = Don't know</p>			
<p>B1.6. How much did <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> spend on each of these categories when making this move (<i>in dalasi, 999=don't know</i>) a. Visa fees: b. Fees for transport: c. Fees to smugglers: d. Payments at roadblocks e. Other (<i>please specify</i>)</p>			
<p>B1.7. Did <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> experience any of the following during this</p>			

<p>attempt? (1= Yes, 2=No, 9 = don't know)</p> <p>a. Robbed of money</p> <p>b. Physically harmed (beating, torture, etc.)</p> <p>c. Arrested/Imprisoned</p> <p>d. Threat against their life from another person</p> <p>e. Got stuck in an intermediate country</p> <p>f. Other problem – please specify</p>			
<p>B1.8. Was <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> successful in reaching his intended destination?</p> <p>1 = Yes → B1.9</p> <p>2 = No → B1.8a</p>			
<p>B1.8a What was the farthest point from your village <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> reached before turning back/returning?</p> <p>1 = Somewhere else in Gambia</p> <p>2 = Senegal (→ B1.8b Did he reach Dakar at all? 1 = Yes 2 = No)</p> <p>3 = Mauritania</p> <p>4 = Mali</p> <p>5 = Niger</p> <p>6 = Libya</p> <p>7 = Morocco</p> <p>8 = Algeria</p> <p>9 = Italy</p> <p>10 = Spain</p> <p>11 = Other (<i>please specify</i>) [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: include desert in this category if interviewee does not know country but knows reached the desert]</p>			
<p>B1.9 How long did <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> stay at this destination?</p> <p>1 = He left as soon as he arrived</p> <p>2 = He stayed a few days (<i>please specify how many</i>)</p> <p>3 = He stayed a few weeks (<i>please specify how many</i>)</p> <p>4 = He stayed a few months (<i>please specify how many</i>)</p> <p>5 = He is still there → B22</p>			
<p>B1.10 Why did <i>[NAME OF YOUTH]</i> turn back/return?</p> <p>1 = That was his initial plan to stay only for a few days/weeks/months</p> <p>2 = He got robbed and had no money left to continue the trip</p> <p>3 = He was physically harmed and decided to turn back</p> <p>4 = He got arrested and decided to turn back</p>			

5 = He got stuck and decided to turn back 6 = He realized how difficult and risky it was to reach the destination (even if he managed not to get robbed/physical harmed/arrested/stuck) and decided to turn back 7 = He was deported 8 = Other (<i>please specify</i>) 9 = Don't know			
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Continue to ask about any other move attempts the youth made

B22. Remittances: In the past TWELVE months, has your household received any money or gifts from people living within The Gambia or in another country?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No → End of interview

B23. What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as remittances/transfers from people living elsewhere within The Gambia?

- 1. GMD _____
- 2. Don't want to give the amount
- 3. Don't know

B24. What was the total amount of money received in the last TWELVE MONTHS as remittances/transfers from people abroad?

- 1. GMD _____
- 2. Don't want to give the amount
- 3. Don't know

→ End of the interview