

2017 -2020 WORLD VALUES SURVEY WAVE 7

MASTER SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

GUCA QORANNOO OLAANAA WAANTOTA NAMOONNI BAKKA
OLAANAA KENNANIIFII ADDUNYAA MARSAA7 2017-2020

Before beginning survey fieldwork, please, double check with the WWSA secretariat (wwsa.secretariat@gmail.com or ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com) that you are using the most recent, final version of the questionnaire

Hojii dirree qorannichaa jalqabuukeen dura, guca gaaffii haraa yeroo xumuraaf qophaa'e ta'uu isaa irraa debiin WWSA (wwsa.secretariat@gmail.com ykn ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com) irraa mirkaneeffadhu.

A. Survey wave number: 7

A. Lakkoofsa marsaa qorannoo: 7

B. Country code (write in 3-digit code from list below; contact WWSA if your country not listed): _____

B. Koodii biyyaa (tarreeffama armaan gadii keessaa filachuun, koodii dijiitii sadii qabuun barreessi; yoo biyyikee tarreeffama keessa hin galle ta'e WWSA quunnammi): _____

8 Albania	226 Equatorial Guinea	466 Mali	705 Slovenia
8 Albaaniyaa	226 Iquwaatooriyaal Giinii	466 Maalii	705 Silooveeniyaa
12 Algeria	231 Ethiopia	470 Malta	706 Somalia
12 Aljeeriyaa	231 Itiyoophiyaa	470 Maaltaa	706 Somaaliyaa
16 American Samoa	232 Eritrea	474 Martinique	710 South Africa
16 Ameerikaan Saamo'aa	232 Eertiraa	474 Maartiniik	710 Afrikaa Kibbaa
20 Andorra	233 Estonia	478 Mauritania	724 Spain
20 Andooraa	233 Istooniyaa	478 Mooritaaniyaa	724 Ispeen
24 Angola	246 Finland	480 Mauritius	736 Sudan
24 Angoolaa	246 Fiinlaand	480 Moorishiyes	736 Sudaan
28 Antigua and Barbuda	250 France	484 Mexico	740 Suriname
28 Antigaa fi Baarbuda	250 Faransaay	484 Meeksiikoo	740 Surinaam
32 Argentina	268 Georgia	492 Monaco	752 Sweden
32 Arjentiinaa	268 Joorjiyaa	492 Monaakoo	752 Siwiidin
51 Armenia	270 Gambia	496 Mongolia	756 Switzerland
51 Armeeniyaa	270 Gaambiyaa	496 Mongooliyaa	756 Swiizerlaand
36 Australia	624 Guinea-Bissau	498 Moldova	760 Syria
36 Awustraaliyaa	624 Giinii Bisaawoo	498 Mooldoovaa	760 Siyriyaa
40 Austria	276 Germany	504 Morocco	410 South Korea
40 Ostiriyaa	276 Jarman	504 Morookoo	410 Koriyaa Kibbaa
31 Azerbaijan	288 Ghana	508 Mozambique	891 Serbia and Montenegro
40 Azarbaajaan	288 Gaanaa	508 Moozaambik	891 Serbiyaa fi Montenegroo
50 Bangladesh	292 Gibraltar	104 Myanmar	911 Serbia
50 Baangilaadsh	292 Jiblaartar	104 Miyaanmaar	911 Serbiyaa
52 Barbados	300 Greece	912 Montenegro	626 Timor-Leste
52 Baarbaados	300 Giriik	912 Montenegroo	626 Tiimor-Lestee
56 Belgium	320 Guatemala	807 Macedonia	762 Tajikistan
56 Beeljiyeem	320 Guwaatimaalaa	807 Maqadooniya	762 Taajaakistaan
60 Bermuda	324 Guinea	516 Namibia	764 Thailand
60 Beermudaa	324 Giinii	516 Naamiibiyaa	764 Taayilaand
64 Bhutan	328 Guyana	524 Nepal	768 Togo
64 Buutaan	328 Guyanaa	524 Neeppaal	768 Toogoo
68 Bolivia	826 Great Britain	528 Netherlands	780 Trinidad
68 Booliiviyaa	826 Biriitaaniyaa	528 Neezerlaand	780 Tiriindaad
70 Bosnia	332 Haiti	554 New Zealand	788 Tunisia
70 Boosiiniyaa	332 Haayitii	554 Niwuzilaand	788 Tuuniiziyaa
72 Botswana	340 Honduras	558 Nicaragua	158 Taiwan
72 Bootsiiwaanaa	340 Hoonduraas	558 Niikaraguwa	158 Taayiiwaan
76 Brazil	344 Hong Kong	562 Niger	792 Turkey
76 Biraaziil	344 Hoong Koong	562 Nijjer	792 Tarkii
84 Belize	348 Hungary	566 Nigeria	795 Turkmenistan
84 Beeliz	348 Hangaarii	566 Nayijeeriyaa	795 Turkeministaan
100 Bulgaria	352 Iceland	578 Norway	834 Tanzania
100 Bulgaariyaa	352 Ayislaand	578 Noorway	834 Taanzaaniyaa
854 Burkina Faso	356 India	408 North Korea	784 United Arab Emirates
854 Burkiinaa Faasoo	356 Hindii	408 Kooriyaa Kaabaa	784 Yuunaayitid Arab Imireetsi
108 Burundi	360 Indonesia	512 Oman	800 Uganda

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

108	Burundii	360	Indooneezhiyaa	512	Oomaan	800	Ugaandaa
112	Belarus	364	Iran	586	Pakistan	804	Ukraine
112	Beelaarus	364	Iraan	586	Paakistaan	804	Yukireen
116	Cambodia	368	Iraq	591	Panama	840	United States
116	Kaamboodiyaa	368	Iraaq	591	Paanaamaa	840	Ameerikaa
120	Cameroon	372	Ireland	598	Papua New Guinea	850	U.S. Virgin Islands
120	Kaameeroon	372	Ayerlaand	598	Papuwa Niwu Giinii	850	Yu Es Verjin Ayilaandis
124	Canada	376	Israel	600	Paraguay	858	Uruguay
124	Kaanaadaa	376	Israa'el	600	Paaraaguwaay	858	Uraagaay
148	Chad	380	Italy	604	Peru	860	Uzbekistan
148	Chaad	380	Itilii/ Xaaliyaanii	604	Peeruu	860	Uzbeekistaan
152	Chile	400	Jordan	608	Philippines	704	Viet Nam
152	Chilii	400	Joordaan	608	Filippiinsi	704	VeetiNaam
156	China	388	Jamaica	616	Poland	862	Venezuela
156	Chaayinaa	388	Jaamaayikaa	616	Poolaand	862	Veenzuweelaa
170	Colombia	392	Japan	620	Portugal	887	Yemen
170	Kolombiyaa	392	Jaappaan	620	Poorichugaal	887	Yaman
384	Côte d'Ivoire	398	Kazakhstan	275	Palestine	894	Zambia
384	Kootdiivoor	398	Kaazaakistaan	275	Palestaayin	894	Zaambiyaa
184	Cook Islands	404	Kenya	630	Puerto Rico	716	Zimbabwe
184	Kuuk Ayilandis	404	Keeniyaa	630	Poorto Riikoo	716	Zimbaabuwee
188	Costa Rica	414	Kuwait	634	Qatar		
188	Koostaa Rikaa	414	Kuweet	634	Kaataar		
191	Croatia	417	Kyrgyzstan	642	Romania		
191	Kirooshiyaa	417	Kirgistaan	642	Roomaaniyaa		
192	Cuba	418	Laos	643	Russia		
192	Kuubaa	418	Laa'oos	643	Ruusiya		
196	Cyprus	422	Lebanon	646	Rwanda		
196	Qophoroos	422	Libaanos	646	Ruwaandaa		
203	Czech Republic	426	Lesotho	682	Saudi Arabia		
203	Ripaablikii Cheeki	426	Leesseetoo	682	Saawudii Arabiyaa		
180	Dem. Rep. of Congo	428	Latvia	144	Sri Lanka		
180	Rip. Dimok. Koongoo	428	Laatiiviyaa	144	Sirii Laankaa		
208	Denmark	430	Liberia	686	Senegal		
208	Deenmaark	430	Laybeeriyaa	686	Senegaal		
214	Dominican Republic	434	Libya	690	Seychelles		
214	Ripaablika Doominikaa	434	Liibiyaa	690	Siisheelsi		
818	Egypt	450	Madagascar	694	Sierra Leone		
818	Misrii/ Igipiti	450	Maadagaaskaar	694	Seeraa Liyoon		
218	Ecuador	454	Malawi	702	Singapore		
218	Ikuwaadoor	454	Maalaawwii	702	Siingaapoor		
222	El Salvador	458	Malaysia	703	Slovakia		
222	El Salvaadoor	458	<aaleezhiyaa	703	Siingaapoor		

C. COW COUNTRY CODE (*Correlated of War country code; to be coded by the data archive*):

C. KOODII BIYYAA COW (*koodiin kun kan kennamu, kuufama odeeffannoodhaan*)

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D. Interview number (*write in 4-digit number identifying each interview*):

D. LAKKOOFSA GAAFATAA (*lakkoofsa gaafataa tokkoon tokkoon adda baasuufi dijiitii afur qabuun barreessi*)

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(*Introduction by interviewer*):

(*Seensa gaafataan*)

Hello. WAAS International an independent Company that works on Social and economic research. We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in Ethiopia. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential, but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

Harka fuune, WAAS internaashinaal dhaabbata dhuunfaa of danda'e kan dhimmoota hawaasummaa fi Dinagdee irratti Qorannoo geggeessuudha. Dhimmoota namootni jireenya isaanii keessatti bakka guddaa kennaniif irratti sadarkaa Idil-addunyaatti qorannoo gaggeessaa jirra. Qorannoon kun namoota qorannoo kanaaf filatamaniifi irra caalaa namoota addunyaa kanaa bakka bu'u jedhamanii yaadaman waliin af-gaaffii taasisa. Maqaankeen carraan namoota hirmaattota biyya kanaa Ethiopia bakka bu'uu danda'an jedhamanii yaadaman keessaa kan filatamedha. Matadureewwan adda addaarratti yaada ati qabdun sigaafadha. Deebiin ati af-gaaffii qorannoo kanaaf kennitu

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- | | |
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hiciitiin kan qabamudha. Haata'u malee, deebiin ati kennitu namootni addunyaa kanaa jireenya isaanii keessatti waan guuttachuu barbaadanii fi itti amanan irratti hubannoo fooyya'aa qabaachuuf gargaara.

**SOCIAL VALUES, ATTITUDES & STEREOTYPES
DUUDHAAWWAN, ILAALCHOTAA FI OODAWWAN**

(SHOW CARD 1)

(KAARDII LAKK. 1 AGARSIISI)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

Kanneen armaan gadii keessaa, jireenya kee keessatti tokkoon tokkoon isaanii hagam barbaachisaa akka ta'an agarsiisi. Ati kan jettu (dubbisiiti deebii tokkoof koodii kenni):

		Very important Baayyee barbaachisaa	Rather important Barbaachisaa	Not very important Baayyee barbaachisaa miti	Not at all important Gonkuma barbaachisaa miti
Q1	Family	1	2	3	4
G1	Maatii				
Q2	Friends	1	2	3	4
G2	Hiriyoota				
Q3	Leisure time	1	2	3	4
G3	Yeroo boqonnaa				
Q4	Politics	1	2	3	4
G4	Siyaasa				
Q5	Work	1	2	3	4
G5	Hojii/Dalaga				
Q6	Religion	1	2	3	4
G6	Amantii				

(SHOW CARD 2)

(KAARDII LAKK. 2 AGARSIISI)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Tarreeffama armaan gadii keessatti gaarummaa daa'imman mana keessatti akka barataniif jajjabeeffamanidha. Kanneen keessaa, yoo jiraate, kamtu addatti barbaachisaadha jetta? Hanga shaniitti filachuu dandeessa! (qabxiwwan ibsaman hanga shaniitti koodii kenni):

Interviewer: do NOT ask "yes" or "no" for every item; give a LIST with all qualities to the respondent and code as "mentioned" those 5 qualities named by the respondent. It should be NO more than 5 qualities!

Gaafataa: tokkoon tokkoonsaaf gaaffii "eeyyee" ykn "lakki" jedhamuun deebifamu HINGAAFATIN; TARREEFFAMA akkuma jiruutti hirmaataatti kennuun, duraa duuba hirmaatichi kenneen koodii itti kenni. Gaarummaawwan lakkoofsaan shan caaluu HIN qaban.

		Mentioned Kan ibsame	Not mentioned Kan hin ibsamne
Q7	Good manners	1	2
G7	Naamusa		
Q8	Independence	1	2
G8	Of danda'uu		
Q9	Hard work	1	2
G9	Jabinaan hojjechuu		
Q10	Feeling of responsibility	1	2
G10	Miira itti gaafatamummaa		
Q11	Imagination	1	2
G11	Fageessanii yaaduu		
Q12	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2

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- | | |
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G12	Waldandeettiin kabaja nama biraaf qabaachuu		
Q13	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2
G13	Baasii hirrisuu, maallaqqa fi wantota biroo qusachuu		
Q14	Determination, perseverance	1	2
G14	Of –kennuu, ciichuu		
Q15	Religious faith	1	2
G15	Amantii		
Q16	Not being selfish (unselfishness)	1	2
G16	Ofittuu ta'uu dhiisuu (Garmalee of-jaalachuu dhiisuu)		
Q17	Obedience	1	2
G17	Ajajamtummaa		

(SHOW CARD 3)**(KAARDII LAKK. 3 AGARSIISI)**

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

(Code an answer for each group):

Armaan gaditti, gareen namoota adda addaa tarreeffameera. Kanneen keessaa ollaa kee akka ta'an kanat hin barbaadne ibsi. (deebii garee tokkoon tokkoonsaaniif kennameef koodii kenni):

		Mentioned Kan ibsame	Not mentioned Kan hin ibsamne
Q18	Drug addicts	1	2
G18	Namoota Araada qaban		
Q19	People of a different race	1	2
G19	Namoota sanyummaansaanii kankoorraa adda ta'e		
Q20	People who have AIDS	1	2
G20	Namoota dhibee AIDS waliin jiraatan		
Q21	Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
G21	Godaantota/ hojjettoota biyya alaa		
Q22	Homosexuals	1	2
G22	Namoota saala walfakkaatu faana qunnamtii saalaa raawwatan		
Q23	People of a different religion	1	2
G23	Namoota amantaansaanii kankoorraa adda ta'e		
Q24	Heavy drinkers	1	2
G24	Namoota alkoolii baayyinaan fudhatan		
Q25	Unmarried couples living together	1	2
G25	Namoota otoo walhinfuudhin waliin jiraatan		
Q26	People who speak a different language	1	2
G26	Namoota afaan biraa dubbatan		

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Himoottan kanatti aansuun siidubbisu keessaa tokkoon tokkoonsaa waliin hagam akka waliigaltuu ykn walii hingallee, Sirriittan deeggara, nan deeggara, nan morma, ykn sirriittan morma, jechuun natti himtaa? (Erga dubbisteen booda, deebii gaaffii tokkoon tokkoonsaaf kennameetti koodii kenni):

		Strongly Agree Sirriittan deeggara	Agree Nan deegg ara	Disagree Nan morma	Strongly Disagree Sirriittan morma
Q27	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	1	2	3	4
G27					

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- | | |
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	Kaayyoowwan guguddoo jireenyakoo keessatti milkeessuuf barbaadu keessaa tokko maatiikoo boonsuudha				
Q28	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer	1	2	3	4
G28	Galii argachuuf jecha haati yoo hojii jalqabde, daa'imman ni rakkatu				
Q29	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4
G29	Walumaagalatti, dubartoota caala dhiirrotatu siyaasaaf ta'a				
Q30	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl	1	2	3	4
G30	Barnootni yuunivarsiitii durboota caala dhiirrotatu barbaachisaadha				
Q31	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do	1	2	3	4
G31	Walumaagalatti, dhiirroti dubartoota caalaa hoji-gaggeessaa ta'uu danda'u				
Q32	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4
G32	Haadha warraa ta'uun akkuma mindeeffamanii hojjechuuti				

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

(Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Waa'ee himoota armaan gadiitti dhihaatanii maaltu sitti dhagahama? (Erga dubbisteen booda, deebii gaaffii tokkoon tokkoonsaaf kennameetti koodii kenni)

		Agree strongly Sirriitta n deeggara	Agree Nan deegg ara	Neither agree nor disagree Hin deeggara us hin qeequs	Disagree Nan morma	Disagree strongly Sirriittan morma
Q33 G33	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women Yeroo carraan hojii hanqina millisu, carraan dubartoota caalaa dhiirrotatu kennamuu qaba	1	2	3	4	5
Q34 G34	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants Yeroo carraan hojii hanqina millisu, carraan godaantota caalaa lammilee biyya kanaaf kennamuu qaba	1	2	3	4	5
Q35 G35	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems Yoo dubartiin abbaa warraashii caala galii qabdi ta'e, rakkoo uumuunsaa hinoolu	1	2	3	4	5
Q36 G36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples Namootni saala walfakkaatu waliin walqunnamtii taasisan akkuma warra saala faallaa sana daa'imman isaaniif abbaafi haadha gaarii ta'uu danda'u	1	2	3	4	5
Q37 G37	It is a duty towards society to have children Hawaasni daa'imman horachuun dirqama irraa eegamudha	1	2	3	4	5
Q38 G38	Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents Daa'imman ga'eessi dirqama warra isaanii yeroo dheeraaf kunuunsuu qabu	1	2	3	4	5
Q39 G39	People who don't work turn lazy Namootni hojii hin hojjenne ni jaanja'u	1	2	3	4	5

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- | | |
|----------------------|--|
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Q40 G40	Work is a duty towards society Hojii hojjechuun dirqama namni tokko hawaasa isaaf guutuu qabudha	1	2	3	4	5
Q41 G41	Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time Yoo yeroon boqonnaa gabaabaa ta'eyyuu, hojiif dursi kennamuu qaba	1	2	3	4	5

(SHOW CARD 4)**(KAARDII LAKK. 4 AGARSIISI)**

Q42. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion? *(Please, code only one option from the list below)*

G42. Kaardii kanarra hawaasa nuti keessa jiraannu ilaalchisuun ilaalchota bu'uuraa gasa sadiitu jira. Kanneen keessaa kan sirriitti yaadakee ibsu filadhu? *(tarreeffama armaan gadii keessaa tokko qofaaf koodii kenni)*

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
1. Caasaan hawaasni keenya ittiin ijaarame guutumaa guutuutti warraaqsaan jijjiiramuu qaba
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
2. Hawaasni keenya haaromsa yeroo keessa taasifamuun fooyya'uu qaba
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
3. Humnooti hawaasa keenya amma jiru kan cabsuu dhufan kamiyyuu gootummaan qolachuu qabna

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

(Code one answer for each):

Amma tarreeffama jijjiiramoota adda addaa haala jireenyaa garafuula duraatti dhufuu danda'anin sii dubbisa.

Atimmoo tokkoon tokkoon isaa ilaalchisuun, yoo ta'e gaariidha, omaa natti hinfakkaatu, ykn gaariimiti jettee yaadda? *(tokkoon tokkoon gaaffii dhihaataniif deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)*

		Good Gaariidha	Don't mind Omaa natti hinfakkaatu	Bad Gaariimiti
Q43 G43	Less importance placed on work in our lives Jireenya keenya keessatti hojiif xiyyeeffannoo xiqqaattu kennameera	1	2	3
Q44 G44	More emphasis on the development of technology Xiyyeeffannoo guddaan guddina teekinooloojiif kenname	1	2	3
Q45 G45	Greater respect for authority Kabaja guddaa angawootaaf kenname	1	2	3

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- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

HAPPINESS AND WELL-BEING
FAYYAA FI GAMMACHUU

Q46. Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

G46. Wanta hundumaa ilaalcha keessa galchuun, ani _____ (dubbisiifitii deebii kenname sanatti koodii kenni):

- 1 Very happy
1. Baayyee gammadaadha
- 2 Rather happy
2. Gammadaadha
- 3 Not very happy
3. Baayyee gammadaa miti
- 4 Not at all happy
4. Gonkuma gammadaa miti

Q47. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is... (read out):

G47. Walumaagalatti, amma fayyaanke haala akkamiirra jira? _____jettaa (dubbisiif)

- 1 Very good
1. Baayyee gaariidha
- 2 Good
2. Gaariidha
- 3 Fair
3. omaa hinjedhu
- 4 Poor
4. Yaraadha
- 5 Very poor
5. Baayyee yaraadha

(SHOW CARD 5)

(KAARDII LAKK. 5 AGARSIISI)

Q48. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

G48. Namootni tokko tokko jireenya isaanirratti guutumaa guutuutti filannoo fi to'annoo mataa isaanii akka qabaniitti yaadu, warri kaanimmoo wantisaan hojjetan jireenya isaanii keessatti wanta isaan quunnamurratti dhiibbaa qabatamaa akka hinqabne amanu. Agarsiistota armaan gadiitti fayyadamuun 1 jechuun "guutumaa guutuutti filannoo wanti jedhamu hinjiru" fi 10 jechuunimmoo "filannoo guddaa/baayyee" akka ta'etti hubachuun, filannoo bilisaa taasisuu fi jireenyakeerratti to'annaa ati qabduufi bu'aasaa agarsiisi. (Lakkoofsa ibsametti koodii kenni)

No choice at all

A great deal of choice

Guutumaa guutuutti filannoo wanti jedhamu hinjiru

Filannoo guddaa/baayyee

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(SHOW CARD 6)

(KAARDII LAKK. 6 AGARSIISI)

Q49. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

G49. Waanta hunda lakkoofsa keessa galchuun, amma jireenyakeetti hagam garaa sigaha? Kaardii kanatti fayyadamuun, 1 jechuun "guutumaa guutuutti garaa nahingeenye" fi 10 jechuunimmoo "guutumaa guutuutti garaa nagaheera" jechuu yommuu ta'u, jireenyikee hagam garaa akka sigahu kan agarsiisu isa kami? (Lakkoofsa ibsametti koodii kenni):

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- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
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Completely dissatisfied					Completely satisfied				
Guutumaa guutuutti garaa na hingenye					Guutumaa guutuutti garaa nagaheera				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(SHOW CARD 7)**(KAARDII LAKK. 7 AGARSIISI)**

Q50. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

Q50. Galiin maatiikee hagam garaa sigaheera? Deebii kennuuf akka gargaaruuf kaardii kana irra deebi'uun fayyadami (Lakkoofsa ibsametti koodii kenni):

Completely dissatisfied					Completely satisfied				
Guutumaa guutuutti garaa na hingenye					Guutumaa guutuutti garaa nagaheera				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family...? Ji'oota 12n darban keessa ati ykn maatiinkee almeeqa...?

		Often Albaayyee	Sometimes Altokko tokko	Rarely Yeroo muraasa	Never Gonkuma
Q51	Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4
G51	Nyaata gahaa otoo hinqabaatin turuu				
Q52	Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4
G52	Yakka manakee keessatti raawwatameen yaaddoo keessa galuu				
Q53	Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed	1	2	3	4
G53	Daawwaa ykn yaalii barbaaddu dhabuu				
Q54	Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4
G54	Galii mallaqa/callaa dhabuu				
Q55	Gone without a safe shelter over your head	1	2	3	4
G55	Godoo ykn mana nageenyi isaa eegame malee jiraachuu				

Q56. Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?

G56. Sadarkaa jireenyakee sadarkaa jireenya abbaafi haatiin umurii ati irra jirtuutti qaban waliin walmadaalchisuun, qabeenya maallaqaan ati maatiikeerra fooyya'aa, isaanii gadi ykn haaluma walfakkaatutudha jettee yaada?

1. Better off,
1. Fooyyinsa ni qaba
2. Worse off,
2. Caalaa rakkataadha
3. Or about the same.
3. Haaluma walfakkaatu

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

SOCIAL CAPITAL, TRUST & ORGANIZATIONAL MEMBERSHIP
WABII HAWAASUMMAA, AMANAMUMMAA FI MISEENSUMMAA DHAABAA

Q57. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

G57. Akka waliigalaatti, namootni hedduun amanamuu danda'umu jettee yaaddamoo, hariiroon taasisu keessatti of-eeggannoo guddaa taasisuun qaba jettee yaadda? (Lakkoofsa ibsametti koodii kenni):

- 1 Most people can be trusted
1. Namootni hedduu amanamoodha
- 2 Need to be very careful
2. Of-eeggannoo guddaa taasisuun barbaachisaadha

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Namoota gareewwan adda addaa hagam akka amantu ilaalchisuun gaaffiin sigaafadha. Namoota gareewwan kanarraa dhufan hagam akka amantu guutummaan guutuutti , haga tokko, xiqqoo xiqqoo, otoo hinbaayyatin ykn gonkuma jechuun naadeebistaa? (dubbisiifitii deebii kenname sanatti koodii kenni):

		Trust Completely Guutummaan guutuutti	Trust Somewhat Haga tokko	Do not trust very much Xiqqoo xiqqoo	Do not trust at all Gonkuma
Q58	Your family	1	2	3	4
G58	Maatiikee				
Q59	Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4
G59	Ollaawwankee				
Q60	People you know personally	1	2	3	4
G60	Namootati qaamaan beektu				
Q61	People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4
G61	Namootati yeroo jalqabaaf qunnamte				
Q62	People of another religion	1	2	3	4
G62	Namoota amantaa biraa hordofan				
Q63	People of another nationality	1	2	3	4
G63	Namoota lammii biyya biraa ta'an				

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Amma maqaa dhaabbilee adda addaa siikaasufan. Tokkoon tokkoonsaanii irratti hagam amanta/abdatta? Baayyiseen itti amana, ittin amana, hagana itti hin amanu ykn gonkuma itti hin amanu jechuun deebisi. (dubbisiifitii deebii kenname sanatti koodii kenni):

		A great deal Baayyiseen itti amana	Quite a lot Ittin amana	Not very much Hagana itti hin amanu	None at all Gonkuma itti hin amanu
Q64	The [churches] ¹	1	2	3	4
G64	Waldaawwan				
Q65	The armed forces	1	2	3	4
G65	Humna raayyaa ittisa biyyaa				
Q66	The press	1	2	3	4
G66	Miidiyaa maxxansaa				
Q67	Television	1	2	3	4
G67	Televizhiinii				
Q68	Labor unions	1	2	3	4
G68	Gamtaa hojjetootaa				
Q69	The police	1	2	3	4

¹ Replace with the relevant for your culture term (i.e. mosque, temple etc.)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

G69	Poolisii				
Q70	The courts	1	2	3	4
G70	Manneen murtii				
Q71	The government	1	2	3	4
G71	Mootummaa giddugala				
Q72	Political parties	1	2	3	4
G72	Dhaabbilee siyaasaa				
Q73	Parliament	1	2	3	4
G73	Mana mare bakka bu'oota uummataa				
Q74	The civil service	1	2	3	4
G74	Siviil sarviisii				
Q75	Universities	1	2	3	4
G75	Yuunivarsiitiwwan				
Q76	Elections	1	2	3	4
G76	Filannoowwan				
Q77	Major companies	1	2	3	4
G77	Kubbaaniyaawwan guguddoo				
Q78	Banks	1	2	3	4
G78	Baankiiwwan				
Q352	Healthcare system	1	2	3	4
Q353	Hospitals	1	2	3	4
Q79	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
G79	Dhaabbilee kunuunsa naannoo				
Q80	Women's organizations	1	2	3	4
G80	Dhaabbilee dubartootaa				
Q81	Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
G81	Dhaabbilee tola ooltummaa				
Q82	The African Union	1	2	3	4
G82	Gamtaa Afrikaa				
Q83	The United Nations	1	2	3	4
G83	Dhaabbata Mootummoota Gamtoomanii				

(SHOW CARD 8)**(KAARDII LAKK. 8 AGARSIISI)**

Q293. Using a 10-point scale, can you please tell me how much you trust Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed where 0 means “no trust at all” and 10 means “a great deal of trust”? Remark for the survey team: please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution.

G293. Agarsiistuu qabxiwwan 10 qabdutti fayyadamuun, Muummicha Ministeeraa Abiyyi Ahmad hagam akka itti amantuu/itti abdattu agarsiistota armaan gadiitti fayyadamuun 0 jechuun “gonkumaa itti hin amanu” fi 10 jechuunimmoo “guddaa/baayyeen itti amana” akka ta’etti hubachuun, sadarkaati kennituuf natti himtaa? (Hubachiisa garee qorannoof: akka heera biyya keetti nama dursaa mootummaa otoo hintaane dursaa biyyaa ta’e, adda baafachuun maqaa muumme ministeeraa ykn *pirezidantii* biyya keetii tarreeffamichatti dabali - Lakkoofsa ibsametti koodii kenni)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10
No trust at all					A great deal of trust				
Gonkumaa itti hin amanu					Guddaa/baayyeen itti amana				

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

(SHOW CARD 9)**(KAARDII LAKK. 9 AGARSIISI)**

Q291. Now we would like to ask few more questions about the parliament, government and the United Nations. In particular, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

G291. Amma mana mare bakka bu'oota uummataa, mootummaa giddugala, fi Daabbata Mootummoota Gamtoomanii ilaalchisuun gaaffilee muraasa sigaafachuuf barbaadna. Keessumaa, himoota armaan gadii irratti walii galtamoo walii hingaltu?

		Agree Strongly Baayyiseen waliigala	Agree Nan deeggara	Neither agree nor disagree Waliin galas Nan mormas jechuu hindanda'u	Disagree Nan morma	Disagree strongly Gonkumaa waliihingalu
How you feel about the <name of the national parliament or national congress> in your country?						
[Maqaa mana maree bakka bu'oota uummataa/koongirensii] biyyakee irratti yaaditi qabdu maal fakkaata?						
P1	Overall, <parliament> is competent and efficient	1	2	3	4	5
MM1	Walumaa galatti 'manni maree' ga'umsaafi dandeettii raawwachiisuu qaba					
P2	<Parliament> usually carries out its duties poorly	1	2	3	4	5
MM2	'Manni marii' itti gaafatamummaasaa ba'uurratti dadhabbina qaba					
P3	<Parliament> usually acts in its own interests	1	2	3	4	5
MM3	'manni maree' yeroo baayyee akka fedhetti hojjeta					
P4	<Parliament> wants to do its best to serve the country	1	2	3	4	5
MM4	'manni ,maree' haga danda'ameefiitti biyya tajaajiluuf barbaada					
P5	<Parliament> is generally free of corruption	1	2	3	4	5
MM5	'manni maree' walumaagalatti malaammaltummaarraa bilisa					
P6	<Parliament's> work is open and transparent	1	2	3	4	5
MM6	Hojimaatni 'mana maree' banaa fi haqa qabeessa					
How you feel about the government in your country?						
Ilaalchiti mootummaa giddugala biyya keetiirratti qabdu maal fakkaata?						
G1	Overall, the government is competent and efficient	1	2	3	4	5
M1	Walumaa galatti mootummaan giddugala ga'umsaafi dandeettii raawwachiisuu qaba					
G2	The government usually carries out its duties poorly	1	2	3	4	5
M2	Mootummaan giddugalaatti gaafatamummaasaa ba'uurratti dadhabbina qaba					
G3	The government usually acts in its own interests	1	2	3	4	5
M3	Mootummaan giddugala yeroo baayyee akka fedhetti hojjeta					
G4	The government wants to do its best to serve the country	1	2	3	4	5
M4	Mootummaan giddugala haga danda'ameefiitti biyya tajaajiluuf barbaada					

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

G5	The government is generally free of corruption	1	2	3	4	5
M5	Mootummaan giddugala walumaa galatti malaammaltummaarraa bilisa					
G6	The government's work is open and transparent	1	2	3	4	5
M6	Hojimaatni mootummaa giddugala banaa fi haqa qabeessa					
How you feel about the United Nations (UN)?						
Ilaalchiti Dhaabbata Mootummoota Gamtoomanii irratti qabdu maal fakkaata?						
UN1	Overall, the UN is competent and efficient	1	2	3	4	5
DMG1	Walumaa galatti Dhaabbanni Mootummoota Gamtoomanii ga'umsaafi dandeettii raawwachiisuu qaba					
UN2	The UN usually carries out its duties poorly	1	2	3	4	5
DMG2	Dhaabbanni Mootummoota Gamtoomanii itti gaafatamummaasaa ba'uurratti dadhabbina qaba					
UN3	The UN usually acts in its own interests	1	2	3	4	5
DMG3	Dhaabbanni Mootummoota Gamtoomanii yeroo baayyee akka fedhetti hojjeta					
UN4	The UN wants to do its best to serve the world	1	2	3	4	5
DMG4	Dhaabbanni Mootummoota Gamtoomanii haga danda'ameefiitti addunyaa tajaajiluuf barbaada					
UN5	The UN is generally free of corruption	1	2	3	4	5
DMG5	Dhaabbanni Mootummoota Gamtoomanii walumaa galatti malaammaltummaarraa bilisa					
UN6	The UN's work is open and transparent	1	2	3	4	5
DMG6	Hojimaatni Dhaabbata Mootummoota Gamtoomanii banaa fi haqa qabeessa					

Speaking more about the international organizations, how much confidence would you say you have in the following of them? Is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Irra caalaan waa'ee dhaabbilee idil-addunyaa yommuu kaasnu, tokkoon tokkoonsaanii irratti hagam amanta/abdatta? Baayyiseen itti amana, ittin amana, hagana itti hin amanu ykn gonkuma itti hin amanu jechuun deebisi. (dubbisiifitii deebiiwwan kennaman tokkoon tokkoonsaanii koodii kenni):

		A great deal Baayyiseen itti amana	Quite a lot Ittin amana	Not very much Hagana itti hin amanu	None at all Gonkuma itti hin amanu
Q84	The International Monetary Fund (IMF)	1	2	3	4
G84	Dhaabbata Maallaqa Addunyaa (IMF)				
Q85	International Criminal Court (ICC)	1	2	3	4
G85	Mana Murtii Olaanaa Yakkamtoota Waraanaa Addunyaa				
Q86	The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	1	2	3	4
G86	Dhaabbata Waadaa Waraana Atilaantikii Kaabaa (NATO)				
Q87	The World Bank	1	2	3	4
G87	Baankii Addunyaa				
Q88	The World Health Organization (WHO)	1	2	3	4
G88	Dhaabbata Fayyaa Addunyaa				
Q89	The World Trade Organization (WTO)	1	2	3	4
G89	Dhaabbata Daldala Addunyaa				

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

Q90. Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between. **(SHOW CARD 10)**

G90. Yeroo ammaa dhaabbilee idil-addunyaa ilaalchisee wantotni adda addaa ni odeeffamu. Yoodhumallee murtiiwwan akka karaa dimokraatawaa hintaaneen murteeffaman agarsiisuu danda'eyyuu, namootni al-tokko tokko dhaabbileen idil-addunyaa jireenya dhala namaa fooyyessuuf dursa kennuu qabu jedhu. Ati, dhaabbileen idil-addunyaa maaliif dursa kennuu qabu jettee yaadda? Bu'a qabeessummaafi moo dimokraatawummaafi? Yoo yaadikee gidduu lamaanirra jira ta'e, lakkoofsa deebii gidduu jiru filadhu. **(Kaardii Lakk. 10 agarsiisi):**

Being effective										Being democratic
Bu'a qabeessummaa										Dimokraatawummaa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. *Only ONE answer per question!* **(SHOW CARD 11)**

Armaan gaditti gaaffiiwwan dhaabbilee idil-addunyaa ilaalchisuun kaafamanidha. Namootni baayyee deebii gaaffiiwwan kanaa hin beekani; haata'u malee yoo ati beekte natti himi: Gaaffii tokkoof deebii TOKKO qofa! (KAARDII LAKK. 11 AGARSIISI)

		A	B	C
Q91	Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which one of the following is not a member? A) <i>France</i> , B) <i>China</i> , C) <i>India</i>	1	2	3
G91	Biyyootni shan Mana Maree Nageenyaa Dhaabbata Mootumoota Gamtoomaniitti teessuma dhaabbataa qabu. Kanneen armaan gadii keessaa kamtu miseensa miti? A) <i>Faransaay</i> , B) <i>Chaayinaa</i> , C) <i>Hindii</i>			
Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located? A) <i>Washington DC</i> , B) <i>London</i> , C) <i>Geneva</i>	1	2	3
G92	Teessumni Dhaabbata Maallaqa Addunyaa (IMF) eessatti argama? A) <i>Waashingitan DC</i> , B) <i>Landan</i> , C) <i>Jenevaa</i>			
Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with? A) <i>Climate change</i> , B) <i>Human rights</i> , C) <i>Destruction of historic monuments</i>	1	2	3
G93	Dhaabbanni Amnistii Internaashinaal rakkoowwan ramaan gadii keessaa kamirratti hojjeta? A) <i>Jijjiirama qilleensaa</i> , B) <i>Mirga Namoomaa</i> , C) <i>Badii siidaawwan seena-qabeessa ta'an</i>			

(SHOW CARD 12)

(KAARDII LAKK. 12 AGARSIISI)

Q294. I am going to read out a list of world leaders. Can you tell me how many from this list you generally trust? Please, do not say the names – just tell me whether you trust nobody (0), one leader (1), two leaders (2), three (3) or all four (4) leaders mentioned on the list.

Code one answer as number from 0 to 4 for group A and from 0 to 5 for group B: _____

Remark for the survey team: in the card for group B, please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution.

G294. Amma tarreefama maqaa hoggantoota addunyaan sii dubbisa. Hoggantoota addunyaa maqaansaani tarreeffame keessaa meeqansaani akka waliigalaatti amanta? Maqaasaani hinwaamin, yoo kamiyyuu hin amantu ta'ee (0), yoo hoogganaa tokko ta'e (1), yoo hooggantoota lama ta'e (2), sadii (3), ykn yoo hooggantoota arfanuu maqaansaani ibsame ta'e (4) jechuun deebisi.

Garee 'A'f koodii 0 haga 4 keessaa deebii tokkotti koodii kenni, garee 'B'f immoo 0 haga 5 kenni _____

(Hubachiisa garee qorannoof: akka heera biyya keetti nama dursaa mootummaa otoo hintaane dursaa biyyaa ta'e, adda baafachuun maqaa muummee ministeeraa ykn pirezidantii biyya keetii kaardii garee B keessatti dabali.

Card for GROUP A: 50% of your sample. Kaardii GAREE A: 50% hirmaattota keetii	Card for GROUP B: 50% of your sample.
1 Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany	1 Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany
1 Angeelaa Merkil, Chaansilarii Jarman	1 Angeelaa Merkil, Chaansilarii Jarman

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

2	Donald Trump, President of the USA	2	Donald Trump, President of the USA
2	Doonaald Tiraamp, Pirezidaantii Ameerikaa	2	Doonaald Tiraamp, Pirezidaantii Ameerikaa
3	Vladimir Putin, President of Russia	3	Dr. Abiy Ahmed
3	Vilaadmiir Putiin, Pirezidaantii Ruusiyaa	3	Muummicha Ministeeraa Abiyyi Ahmad
4	Xi Jinping, President of China	4	Vladimir Putin, President of Russia
4	Zhii Jiinpiing, Pirezidaantii Chaayinaa	4	Vilaadmiir Putiin, Pirezidaantii Ruusiyaa
		5	Xi Jinping, President of China
		5	Zhii Jiinpiing, Pirezidaantii Chaayinaa

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Amma tarreeffama dhaabbilee tola ooltotaa siidubbisuufani. Dhaabbilee armaan gadii keessatti hagam dammaqinaan akka hirmaattu natti himuu dandeessaa? Miseensa dammaqinaan hirmaattumoo, miseensa dammaqinaan hin hirmaannemoo, ykn miseensa dhaabbilee akkanaa miti?

		Active member Miseensa dammaqaa	Inactive member Miseensa dammaqaa hintaane	Don't belong Miseensa miti
Q94	Church or religious organization	2	1	0
G94	Waldaa ykn dhaabbilee amantaa			
Q95	Sport or recreational organization,	2	1	0
G95	football/baseball/rugby team			
	Dhaaba ispoortii/bashannanaa, garee kubbaa miilaa/beeze			
	boolii/raagbii			
Q96	Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
G96	Dhaabbata aartii, muuziqaa ykn barnootaa			
Q97	Labor Union	2	1	0
G97	Gamtaa hojjattootaa			
Q98	Political party	2	1	0
G98	Dhaaba siyaasaa			
Q99	Environmental organization	2	1	0
G99	Dhaaba kunuunsa naannoo			
Q100	Professional association	2	1	0
G100	Waldaa ogeessotaa			
Q101	Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0
G101	Dhaaba tola ooltummaa			
Q102	Consumer organization	2	1	0
G102	Waldaa shamattootaa			
Q103	Self-help group, mutual aid group	2	1	0
G103	Garee of-gargaarsaa, garee walqarqaarsaa			
Q104	Women's group	2	1	0
G104	Garee dubartootaa			
Q105	Other organization	2	1	0
G105	Dhaabbilee biraa			

ECONOMIC VALUES GATII DIINAGDEE

(SHOW CARD 13)

(KAARDII LAKK. 13 AGARSIISI)

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):

Amma dhimmoota adda addaa irratti yaadati qabdu akka naaf qooddun barbaada. Agarsiistota armaan gadii irratti hundaa'uun yaadakee bakka kam keessa? 1 jechuun, guutummaa guutuutti himoota karaa bitaa tarreeffaman faana waliigaluu yommuu ta'u, 10 jechuunimmoo himoota karaa arka mirgaa jiran waliin guutummaa guutuutti walii galuu jechuudha. Yoo yaadikkee gidduu kana jira ta'emmoo, lakkoofsa sii ta'u filachuu danda'a. (dhimmoota tokkoon tokkoon dhihaataniif koodii tokko tokko

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

kenniif)

Q106	Incomes should be made more equal	There should be greater incentives for individual effort								
G106	Galiwwan irra caalaa walqixxaachuu qabu	Dhamaatii dhuunfaan godhamuuf onnachiiftuu guddaan kennamuu qaba								
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10									
Q107	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased								
G107	Abbaa qabeenummaan dhuunfaa industirii fi dhaabbilee nagadaa dabaluu qaba	Abbummaan mootummaan industirii fi dhaabbilee nagadaa irratti qabu dabaluu qaba								
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10									
Q108	Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves								
G108	Mootummaan lammileen akka galii qabaataniif itti gaafatamummaa fudhachuu qaba	Lammileen galii argachuuf itti gaafatamummaa fudhachuu qabu								
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10									
Q109	Competition is good	Competition is harmful								
G109	Dorgommiin gaariidha	Dorgommiin miidhaa qaba								
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10									
Q110	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections								
G110	Adeemsa keessa, dhamaatiin yeroo hunda jireenya fooyya'aa namaaf fida	Damaatiin akka waliigalaatti milkaa'ina hinfiduurra caalaan carraa fi namoota waliin beekuun dhufa								
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10									

Q111. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (*Read out and code one answer*):

G111. Itti aansuun himoota namootni yommuu waa'ee guddina diinagdee fi haala naannoo dubbatan kaasanidha. Lameen keessaa isa kamtu gara yaada keetti dhihaata? (*Erga dubbisteen booda, deebii filatameef koodii kenni*):

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
1. Guddinni diinagdee akka hinsaffisnefi carraan hojii akka hirratu kan taasisu ta'ullee, dursi kunuunsa naannoof kennamuu qaba
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
2. Haga tokko haala naannoo kan miidhu ta'uyyuu, guddinni diinagdee fi carraan hojii dursi kennamuufii qaba,
- 3 Other answer (*code if volunteered only!*).
3. Deebii kan biraa (*yoo deebiin kenname qofa koodii itti kenni*)

CORRUPTION MALAAMMALTUMMAA

(**SHOW CARD 14**)

(**KAARDII LAKK. 14 AGARSIISI**)

Q112. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in [your country] on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in [my country]” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in [my country]”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

G112. Amma malaammaltummaa- yommuu namootni waanti barbaadan akka raawwatamuuf jecha ykn waan barbaadan tokko argachuuf jecha kennaa kennan, matta'aa kennan yookaan aantummaa agarsiisan irratti yaadati qabdu akka naa qooddun si gaafadha. Ilaalcha ati malaammaltummaa [biyya keenya] keessa jiru irratti qabdu, agarsiistuu qabxilee 10 armaan gadii keessaa eessa keessa? “1” jechuun “malaammaltummaan [biyya koo] hin jiru”

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

jechuu fi “10” mmoo “[biyyakoo] malaammaltummaa cimaatu jira” jechuudha. Yoo yaadikee haga tokko walmakaa ta’e, lakkoofsa gidduu kanatti argamu keessaa kan yaadakee sirriitti siif ibsu tokko filadhu.

There is no corruption
in [my country]

There is abundant corruption
in [my country]

[Biyya koo] malaammaltummaan hinjiru

[Biyyakoo] malaammaltummaa cimaatu jira

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?

Gareewwan armaan gaditti tarreeffaman keessaa, meeqansaaniitu gocha malaammaltummaa hojjeta jettee yaadda? Gareewwan tokkoon tokkoonsaanii keessaa kan malaammaltummaa hin hojjenne, muraasni isaanii, baayyeen isaanii ykn irra caalaan isaanii hojjetan yoo jiraate natti himi.

Interviewer: read out groups and code just one number for each of them!		None of them	Few of them	Most of them	All of them
Gaafataa: gareewwan tarreeffaman erga dubbisteen booda filannoo deebii tokkoon tokkoonsaanii koodii kenni		Tokkoonsaanii illee hin hojjetan	Muraasni isaanii	Baayyeensaanii	Hundisaanii
Q113	State authorities	1	2	3	4
G113	Aangawoota mootummaa				
Q114	Business executives	1	2	3	4
G114	Hoji gaggeessitoota biiznasii				
Q115	Local authorities	1	2	3	4
G115	Aangawoota nannoo				
Q116	Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers)	1	2	3	4
G116	Tajaajiltoota sivil sarviisii (poolisii, abbootii seeraa, hojjatoota siviil sarviisii, doktoroota, barsiisota)				
Q117	Journalists and media	1	2	3	4
G117	Gaazexeessitootaa fi dhaabbilee sabqunnamtii (Miidiyaa)				

Q118. We want to know about your experience with **local officials and service providers**, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always? (Interviewer: code just one number!)

G118. Muuxannoo ati kennitoota tajaajilaa fi gaggeessitoota akka poolisii, ogeeyyii seeraa, doktoroota, barsiisota fi hojjetoota siviil sarviisii ilaalchisuun qbdun akka naaqoodduun barbaada. Lammileen akka keetii ykn ollootni kee dhimmii isaanii akka raawwatamuufiif hagam akka matta’aa kennan ykn hojii malaammaltummaa keessatti qooda fudhatan dirqisiifamu? Hagam mudataadha, gonkumaa, darbee darbee, irra deddeebiin, moo yeroo hunda? (Gaafataa: lakkoofsa deebii filatametti koodii kenni)

Never	Rarely	Frequently	Always
Gonkuma	Darbee darbee	Irra deddeebiin	Yeroo hunda
1	2	3	4

Q119. Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: “on the whole, women are less corrupt than men”?

G119. Hima “walumaagalatti, dubartoota caalaa dhiirtoatu malaammaltummaa hojjeta.” Jedhu faana hagam akka waliigaltu natti himuu dandeessaa?

1	2	3	4	0
Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Hard to say
Sirriittin waliigala	Waliin gala	Nan morma	Sirriittin morma	Jechuun ni ulfaata

(SHOW CARD 15)

(KAARDII LAKK. 15)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No answer/refused
- 3 Not applicable (filter)
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q120. How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favor in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where “1” means “no risk at all” and “10” means “very high risk”. (Interviewer: show card and code just one number!)

G120. Biyya kana keessatti namni tokko otoo matta’aa kennuu ykn malaamaltummaa hojjetuu otoo qabamee adabbiin ykn balaan isarra ga’u hagam cimaadha jettee yaadda? Adabbiin ykn balaan isarra qaqqabu hagam akka ta’e yaadati qabdu millisuuf, agarsiistuu qabxii 10 qabduu “1” jechuun “gonkuma hin adabamu” fi “10” immoo “adabbii cimaa” jechuudha. (Gaafataa: Kaardii itti agarsiisiitii filannoo deebii isameef koodii kenni)

No risk at all

Gonkuma hin adabamu

Very high risk

Adabbii cimaa

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

MIGRATION GODAANSA

Q121. Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

G121. Amma yaada ati waa’ee godaantota biyya biraatii dhufanii [biyya kee] jiraachuuf jedhan irratti qabdu akka nuu qooddu barbaadna. Namootni kun guddina [biyyaa kee] irratti dhiibbaan qabaa isaan geessisuu danda’an akkamitti madaalta?

Very good

Quite good

Neither good,

Quite bad

Very bad

Baayyee gaarii

Gaariidha

nor bad

Badaadha

Baayyee

Gaariis badaas miti

badaadha

5

4

3

2

1

(SHOW CARD 16)

(KAARDII LAKK. 16 AGARSIISI)

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigration on the development of [this country]? For each of the following statements about the effects of immigration, please, tell me whether you agree or disagree with it:

(Interviewer, for every items code "agree" or "disagree". Don't read "hard to say", code only if mentioned by the respondent)

Akka yaadakeetti, dhiibbaawwan godaantotni biyya biraatii dhufan diinagdee [biyya kanaa] irraatti taasisan maalidha? Himoota armaan gaditti dhihaatan waliin hagam akka walii galu ykn walii hingalle natti himi: (Gaafataa, gaaffii tokkoon tokkoon dhihaatanitti koodii “nan deeggara” ykn “waliihingalu” jedhu kenni. Gaalee “jechuun ni ulfaata” jedhu hin dubbisin; yoo hirmaatichi ofumaasaatii jedhe qofa koodii itti kenni)

		Agree Waliin gala	Hard to say Jechuun ni ulfaata	Disagree Nan morma
Q122	Fills important jobs vacancies	2	1	0
G122	Bakka hojii duwwaa barbaachisoo guuta			
Q123	Strengthens cultural diversity	2	1	0
G123	Aad-danumaa jabeessa			
Q124	Increases the crime rate	2	1	0
G124	Lakkoofsa yakkaa baayyisa			
Q125	Gives asylum to political refugees who are persecuted elsewhere	2	1	0
G125	Baqattoota siyaasaa bakka biraattii dararaa baqataniif kola ooltummaa kenna			
Q126	Increases the risks of terrorism	2	1	0
G126	Saaxilamtummaa shororkeesitummaa dabala			
Q127	Offers people from poor countries a better living	2	1	0
G127	Jireenya namoota biyyoota hiyyeeyyii fooyyessa			
Q128	Increases unemployment	2	1	0
G129	Hoji-dhabdummaan akka dabalu taasisa			
Q129	Leads to social conflict	2	1	0
G129	Walitti bu’iinsi hawaasa gidduutti akka uumamu taasisa			

Q130. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

G130. Namoota biyya biraatii hojiif gara biyya kanaa dhufan ilaalchisuun, mootummaan maal gochuu qaba jettee

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know

-3 Not applicable (filter)

-2 No answer/refused

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

yaadda?

1. Let anyone come who wants to
1. Namni barbaade kamiyyuu dhufuu qaba
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available
2. Haga carraan hojii ga'aa jiraatetti namni kamiyyuu dhufuu qaba
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
3. Lakkoofsi lammilee biyya biraa irraa gara biyya kanaa dhufanii ciminaan daangessamuu qaba
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries
4. Lammileen biyya biraatii gara biyya kanaa dhufan dhorkamuu qabu

SECURITY NAGEENYA

Q131. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days?

G131. Yeroo ammaa nageenyikee hagam eegamaadha jettee yaadda?

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| Very secure | 1 |
| Baayyee eegamaa | |
| Quite secure | 2 |
| Eegamaa | |
| Not very secure | 3 |
| Badaa eegamaa miti | |
| Not at all secure | 4 |
| Gonkuma eegamaa miti | |

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

Mandara/naannoo jireenya keetti kanneen armaan gadii hagam irra deddeebiin mudatu?

	Very frequently Baayyee irra deddeebiin	Quite frequently Irre deddeebiin	Not frequently Irre deddeebiin miti	Not at all frequently Gonkuma irre deddeebiin miti
Q132. Robberies	1	2	3	4
G132. Saamicha				
Q133. Alcohol consumption in the streets	1	2	3	4
G133. Daandii irratti dhugaatii alkoolii fudhachuu				
Q134. Police or military interfere with people's private life	1	2	3	4
G134. Poolisiin ykn raayyaan ittisa biyyaa jireenya namoota dhuunfaa keessa harka galfachuu				
Q135. Racist behavior	1	2	3	4
G135. Amala sanyummaa				
Q136. Drug sale in streets	1	2	3	4
G136. Daandiirratti dawaa/qoricha gurguruu				
Q137. Street violence and fights	1	2	3	4
G137. Hokkorriifi lola daandii irraa				
Q138. Sexual harassment	1	2	3	4
G1328. Dubartoota fedhii fooniin qocoluu				

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

Nageenya keef jecha kanneen armaan gadii keessaa isa kam raawwattee beekta? (DEEBII DANUU)

	Yes Eeyyee	No Lakki
Q139. Didn't carry much money	1	2
G139. Maallaqa baayyee kiisiitti hin qabadhu		
Q140. Preferred not to go out at night	1	2
G140. Galgalagala ala ba'uu dhiisuu		
Q141. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	1	2
G141. Meeshaa akka cuubee, qawwee ykn kan		

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

biroo qabachuu

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

Haalotni armaan gadii hagam siyaaddesuu?

	Very much Baayyee	A good deal Haga tokko	Not much Badaa miti	Not at all Gonkuma
Q142. Losing my job or not finding a job	1	2	3	4
G142. Hojjiikoo gadidhiisuu ykn hojii barbaaduu				
Q143. Not being able to give my children a good education	1	2	3	4
G143. Daa'immankoo barumsa gaarii akka argatan gochuu dadhabuu				

Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year? And what about your immediate family – has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year?

Bara darbe yakki sirratti raawwatamee beekaa? Maatiikee keessaahoo – maatiikee keessaahoo namni bara darbe yakki irratti raawwatame jiraa?

	Yes Eeyyee	No Lakki
Q144. Respondent	1	2
G1434. Hirmaataa		
Q145. Family	1	2
G145. Maatii		

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

Haalotni armaan gadiiti kennaman hagam siyaadessu?

	Very much Baayyee	A good deal Haga tokko	Not much Badaa miti	Not at all Gonkuma
Q146. A war involving my country	1	2	3	4
G146. Waraana biyyikoo keessatti hirmaattu				
Q147. A terrorist attack	1	2	3	4
G147. Halleellaa shororkeessitummaa				
Q148. A civil war	1	2	3	4
G148. Waraana waliinii /biyya keessaatti ka'u				

Q149. Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

G149. Namootni baayyee bilisummaa fi walqixxummaan barbaachisoodha jedhu, haata'u malee, lamaan keessaa kan caalu filadhu yoo jedhamte, kamtu caala barbaachisa?

1. Freedom 2. Equality

1. Bilisummaa 2. Walqixxummaa

Q150. Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

G150. Namootni baayyee bilisummaa fi nageenyi barbaachisoodha jedhu, haata'u malee, lamaan keessaa kan caalu filadhu yoo jedhamte, kamtu caala barbaachisa?

1. Freedom 2. Security

1. Bilisummaa 2. Nageenya

Q151. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer): 1. Yes 2. No

G151. Hundi keenya waraanni biraa hin uumamu jenneetu abdanna; garuu, yoo uumame biyya keef qabsaa'uuf fedhii qabdaa? (Deebii tokkotti koodii kenni): 1. Eeyyee 2. Lakki

POSTMATERIALIST INDEX

MADAALLII YAADA OFII IBSACHUUFU QULQULLINA JIREENYAA

(SHOW CARD 17)

(KAARDII LAKK. 17 AGARSIISI)

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this 'card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. (SHOW CARD 13)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

Namootni kaayyoon waggootan kudhan as deeman keessatti biyyi kun qabaachuu qabduurratti darbee darbee ni haasawu. Kaardii kanarra tarreeffama kaayyoowwan namootni tokko tokko dursa kennaniifiitu jira. (KAARDII LAKK.13 AGARSIISI)

Q152. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”)

G152. Kanneen keessaa, ati mataankee, dursi kennamuufi qaba kan jettu isa kami? (Deebii gartuu filannoo deebii 1^{ffaa} jalaa filatame qofatti koodii kenni)

Q153. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”)

G153. Itti aansuun isa kamtu caala barbaachisaadha? (Deebii gartuu filannoo deebii 2^{ffaa} jalaa filatame qofatti koodii kenni)

	Q152. First choice G152. Filannoo 1 ^{ffaa}	Q153. Second choice G153. Filannoo 2 ^{ffaa}
1. A high level of economic growth	1	1
1. Guddina diinagdee olaanaa		
2. Making sure this country has strong defense forces	2	2
2. Biyyi kun raayyaa ittisa cimaa akka qabaattu taasisuu		
3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
3. Namootni wantoota bakka hojiifi hawaasa isaanii keessatti yaadasaanii bilisaan yommuu ibsatan arguu		
4. Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4
4. Magaalotaa fi baadiyyoota keenya caala midhagsuu		

(SHOW CARD 18)

(KAARDII LAKK.18 AGARSIISI)

Q154. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”):

G154. Yoo filannoon sii kenname kanneen kaardii kanarratti agarsiifaman keessaa kamtu caala barbaachisaadha? (Deebii gartuu 1^{ffaa} irraa kenname qofatti koodii kenni)

Q155. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”):

G155. Itti aansuun isa kamtu caala barbaachisaadha? (Deebii gartuu filannoo deebii 2^{ffaa} jalaa filatame qofatti koodii kenni)

	Q154. First choice G154. Filannoo 1 ^{ffaa}	Q155. Second choice G155. Filannoo 2 ^{ffaa}
1. Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
1. Biyya tasgabbeessuu		
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
2. Murtiwwan gugguddoo mootummaan taasisu keessatti lammileen akka sagaleesaanii dhageessisan taasisuu		
3. Fighting rising prices	3	3
3. Qala’insa gatii irratti qabsaa’uu		
4. Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
4. Mirga yaada ibsachuu tiksuu		

(SHOW CARD 19)

(KAARDII LAKK. 19 AGARSIISI)

Q156. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”):

G156. Tarreeffama itti aansuun argitu keessaa, isa kamtu caalaa barbaachisaadha jettee yaadda? (Deebii gartuu 1^{ffaa} irraa kenname qofatti koodii kenni)

Q157. And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”):

G157. Itti aansuun isa kamtu caala barbaachisaadha? (Deebii gartuu filannoo deebii 2^{ffaa} jalaa filatame qofatti koodii kenni)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

	Q156. First choice G156. Filannoo 1 ^{ffaa}	Q157. Second choice G157. Filannoo 2 ^{ffaa}
1. A stable economy	1	1
1. Diinagdee tasgabba'aa		
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
2. Gara hawaasa arjaa fi ofittummaa xiqqoo qabuutti olguddachuu		
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money	3	3
3. Gara hawaasa maallaqarra yaadatti amanuutti olguddachuu		
4. The fight against crime	4	4
4. Yakkarratti qabsaa'uu		

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY SAAYINSII FI TEEKINOOLOOJII

(SHOW CARD 20)

(KAARDII LAKK. 20 AGARSIISI)

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement):

Amma himoota muraasa sii dubbisuun tokkoon tokkoonsaanii waliin hagam akka walii galtu ykn akka walii hingalle sigaafachuufan. Gaaffiiwwan kanaaf, a 1 jechuun “gonkuma nan morma” fi a 10 jechuunimmoo “guutumaaguutuutti waliigaluu” jechuudha. (himoota tokkoon tokkof lakkofsa tokkotti koodii kenni)

Q158. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

G158. Saayinsii fi teekinooloojiin jireenya keenya salphaa, fayya qabeessaa fi mijataa gochaa jiru.

Completely disagree									Completely agree
Gonkuma nan morma									Guutumaa guutuutti waliigaluu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q159. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

G159. Sababa saayinsii fi teekinooloojiin dhalootni itti aanu carraa gaarii qaba.

Completely disagree									Completely agree
Gonkuma nan morma									Guutumaa guutuutti waliigaluu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q160. We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

G160. Amantaarratti otoo hinta'in irra caalaan saayinsiifi teekinooloojii irratti hirkanna.

Completely disagree									Completely agree
Gonkuma nan morma									Guutumaa guutuutti waliigaluu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q161. One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong.

G161. Dhiibban gadhee saayinsiin qabu keessaa, wanta yaada namoonni kun sirriidha kun dogoggora jedhan cabsa.

Completely disagree									Completely agree
Gonkuma nan morma									Guutumaa guutuutti waliigaluu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q162. It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life.

G162. Jireenyakoo guyyaa guyyaa keessatti waa'ee saayinsii beekuun barbaachisaa miti.

Completely disagree									Completely agree
Gonkuma nan morma									Guutumaa guutuutti waliigaluu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q163. All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

-1 Don't know	-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused	-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

G163. Waanta hunda ilaalcha keessa galchuun, addunyaan sababa saayinsiif teekinooloojiin fooyya'iinsa niqabaattimoo, irra caalaa rakkatti jettee yaadda? Agarsiistuu kana keessaa kamtu yaadakee waliin walitti dhihaata? 1 jechuun "irra caalaa rakkatti" yommuu ta'u 10 immoo "baayyee fooyya'iinsa qabaatti" jechuudha. (Deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

A lot worse off

A lot better off

Irra caalaa rakkatti

Baayyee fooyyinsa qabaatti

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

RELIGIOUS VALUES DHUUDHAAWWAN AMANTAA

(SHOW CARD 21)

(KAARDII LAKK. 21 AGARSIISI)

Q164. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (Code one number):

G164. Jireenya kee keessatti Waaqayyo hagam barbaachisaadha? Agarsiistuu kanatti fayyadamuun agarsiisi. 10 jechuun "baayyee barbaachisaa" jechuu yommuu ta'u 1 immoo "gonkuma hunbarbaachisu" jechuudha. (Deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

Not at all important

Very important

Gonkuma hunbarbaachisu

Baayyee barbaachisaa

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

Itti amanta yoo ta'e, kanneen armaan gadii keessaa, isa kami?

		Yes Eeyyee	No Lakki
Q165	God	1	2
G165	Waaqa		
Q166	Life after death	1	2
G166	Jireenya du'aan boodaa		
Q167	Hell	1	2
G167	Jahaanaba		
Q168	Heaven	1	2
G168	Mootummaa Waaqaa		

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

Himoota armaan gadii waliin yoo sirriitti waliigalta, walii galta, walii hingaltu, ykn sirriitti mormita ta'e natty himi:

		Strongly Agree Sirriittin waliigala	Agree Waliin gala	Disagree Nan morma	Strongly disagree Sirriittin morma
Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right	1	2	3	4
G169	Yommuu saayinsiif amantiin walfaalleessan, yeroo mara amantiitu sirriidha				
Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion.	1	2	3	4
G170	Amantaan fudhatama qabu kankoo qofadha.				

(SHOW CARD 22)

(KAARDII LAKK. 22 AGARSIISI)

Q171. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

G171. Yeroo cidhaafi awwaalaan alatti, yeroo ammaa hagam tajaajiloota amantaa hordofta? (Filannoo deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

1	More than once a week	3	Once a month	5	Once a year	7	Never, practically never
1	Torbanitti altokkoo ol	3	Ji'atti altokko	5	Waggaatti altokko	7	Gonkuma, qabatamaan gonkuma
2	Once a week	4	Only on special holy days	6	Less often		
2.	Torbanitti altokko	4	Guyyaa ayyaanaa qofa	6	Darbee darbee		

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No answer/refused
- 3 Not applicable (filter)
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

(SHOW CARD 23)**(KAARDII LAKK. 23 AGARSIISI)**

Q172. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (Code one answer):

G172. Yeroo cidhaa fi awwaalaan alatti, guyyaatti hagam kadhannaa taasista? (Filannoo deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- | | | |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 1 Several times a day | 4 Only when attending religious services | 7 Less often |
| 1 Guyyaatti albaayyee | 4 Yommuun tajaajila amantaa hordofu qofa | 7 Darbee darbee |
| 2 Once a day | 5 Only on special holy days | 8 Never, practically never |
| 2 Guyyaatti altokko | 5 Guyyaa ayyaana addaa qofa | 8 Gonkuma, qabatamaan gonkuma |
| 3 Several times each week | 6 Once a year | |
| 3 Torbanitti albaayyee | 6 Waggaatti altokko | |

Q173. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are...? (read out and code one answer):

G173. Of danda'uun, tajaajila amantaa ni hordofta yoo ta'e ykn hin hordofta ta'e, ani.....jettaa? (Dubbisii, filannoo deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- 1 A religious person
1. Nama amantaa
- 2 Not a religious person
2. Nama amantaa miti
- 3 An atheist
3. Kan jiraachuu Waaqaatti hin amanne (atheist)

Q174. With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

G174. Himoota armaan gadii keessaa isa kam waliin irra caalaa walii galta? Hiikni bu'uura amantii:

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. To follow religious norms and ceremonies | 2. To do good to other people |
| 1. Kabajaa fi duudhaa amantaa hordofuudha. | 2. Namoota biraaf gaarii ta'uu |

Q175. And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

G175. Hima isa kam waliin irra caalaa waliigalta? Hiikni bu'uura amantii:

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. To make sense of life after death | 2. To make sense of life in this world |
| 1. Jireenyi du'a booda jiraachuusaa hubachuu | 2. Jireenya biyya lafaa hubachuu/dhandhamachuu |

**ETHICAL VALUES AND NORMS
SAFUU FI NAAMUSA**

(SHOW CARD 24)**(KAARDII LAKK. 24 AGARSIISI)**

Q176. How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow?

G176. Hima, yeroo ammaa namni tokko safuu isa kam akka hordofuu qabu murteessuuf baayyee rakkata, jedhu faana hagam walii galta ykn mormita?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| Completely Agree | Completely Disagree |
| Guutumaa guutuutti nan deeggara | Guttumaaguutuutti nanmorma |
| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 | |

(SHOW CARD 25)**(KAARDII LAKK. 25 AGARSIISI)**

Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Gchoota armaan gadii dhiifama hagam akka rgatan, yeroo hunda dhiifama ni argatu, gonguma dhiifama hin argatan, ykn gidduu kana yoo ta'e kaardii kanarraa ilaaluun himuu dandeessaa? (Dubbisii, deebii tokkoon tokkoonsaaf kennametti koodii kenni)

		Never Justifiable Dhiifama ni argata					Always Justifiable Gonkuma dhiifama hin argatu				
Q177	Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G177	Fayidaa siif hin eeyyamamne mootummaa irraa argachuu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q178	Avoiding a fare on public transport	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

G178	Kaffaltii malee geejiba uummataatti fayyadamuu										
Q179	Stealing property	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G179	Hanna										
Q180	Cheating on taxes if you have a chance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G180	Carraa argameen gibira dhoksuu										
Q181	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G181	Bakka hojiitti matta'aa fudhachuu										
Q182	Homosexuality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G182	Walqunnamtii saalaa saala walfakkatu gidduutti taasifamu										
Q183	Prostitution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G183	Sagaagaltummaa										
Q184	Abortion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G184	Ulfa (ofirraa) baasuu										
Q185	Divorce	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G185	Haadhamanaa/abbaa manaa hiikuu										
Q186	Sex before marriage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G186	Gaa'ela dura qunnamtii saalaa godhuu										
Q187	Suicide	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G187	Ofajjeesuu										
Q188	Euthanasia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G188	Nama dhibee hinfayyine qabu akka du'uuf gargaaruu										
Q189	For a man to beat his wife	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G189	Abbaan manaa haadha manaasaa reebuu										
Q190	Parents beating children	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G190	Maatiin daa'imman isaanii reebuu										
Q191	Violence against other people	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G191	Namoota biraa irratti hokkorii uumuu										
Q192	Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G192	Shororkeessummaa akka kallattii siyaasaa, ykn amantaatti fayyadamuu										
Q193	Having casual sex	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G193	Walquunnamtii saalaa ofeeggannoo hinqabne raawwachuu										
Q194	Political violence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G194	Hokkorrii siyaasaa										
Q195	Death penalty	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G195	Adabbii du'aa										

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:
Mootummaan [biyya] kanneen armaan gadii gochuuf mirga qabaachuu qabamoo hin qabu jettee yaadda?

		Definitely should have the right Sirriitti mirga qabaachuu qaba	Probably should have the right Tarii mirga qabaachuu qaba	Probably should not have the right Tarii mirga qabaachuu hinqabu	Definitely should not have the right Gonkuma mirga qabaachuu hinqabu
Q196	Keep people under video surveillance in public areas				
G196	Bakka namootni walga'anitti kaameeraa nageenyaa kaa'uu	1	2	3	4
Q197	Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet				
G197	Odeeffannoowwan namootni imeeylii fi toora marsariitiin waliif qoodan hunda to'achuu hordofuu	1	2	3	4
Q198	Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] without their knowledge				
G198	Namootni [BIYYA]keessa jiraatan otoo hinbeekin waa'eesaanii odeeffanoo walitti qabachuu	1	2	3	4

POLITICAL INTEREST & POLITICAL PARTICIPATION FEDHII SIYAASAA FI HIRMAANNAA SIYAASAA

Q199. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

G199. Siyaasa keessan jira jettee dubbachuuf hagam fedhii qabda? (Dubbisii deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- 1 Very interested
1. Fedhii guddaa
- 2 Somewhat interested
2. Haga tokko nan fedha
- 3 Not very interested
3. Badaa hinfedhu
- 4 Not at all interested
4. Gonkumaa hinfedhu

Q200. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

G200. Yommuu hiriyoota kee waliin walargitan waa'ee siyaasaa hagam haasoftu, albaayyee, darbee darbee, ykn gonkuma jechuun natti himtaa?

- 1 Frequently
- 1 Albaayyee
- 2 Occasionally
2. Darbee darbee
- 3 Never
3. Gonkuma

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (read out and code one answer for each):

Namoonni wanta biyya kanaa fi addunyaa irratti ta'u maddoota adda addaarraa baru. Maddoota armaan gadii keessaa odeeffannoo argachuuf guyyaa guyyaan, torban torbaniin, ji'a ji'aan, ji'a ji'aan gadi, ykn gonkuma jechuun natti himi. (Dubbisii deebii tokkoon tokkoon dhihaataniif koodiikenni)

	Daily Guyyaa a guyyaa n	Weekly Torbee torbeen	Monthly Ji'a ji'aan	Less than monthly Ji'a ji'aan gadi	Never Gonku ma
Q201. Daily newspaper	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

G201. Gaazexaa guyyaa guyyaatti maxxanfamu					
Q202. TV news	1	2	3	4	5
G202. Oduu Televizhiinii					
Q203. Radio news	1	2	3	4	5
G203. Oduu Raadiyoo					
Q204. Mobile phone	1	2	3	4	5
G204. Bilbila moobaayilii					
Q205. Email	1	2	3	4	5
G205. Iimeeylii					
Q206. Internet	1	2	3	4	5
G206. Marsariitii					
Q207. Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
G207. Walitti hifhiinsa hawaasummaa (Fees Buukii, Tiwiiter, kkf.)					
Q208. Talk with friends or colleagues	1	2	3	4	5
G208. Haasaa hiriyoottaa ykn miiltoowwan hojii waliin taasifamu					

(SHOW CARD 26)**(KAARDII LAKK.26 AGARSIISI)**

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action):

Amma kaardii kana ilaali. Tarkaanfiiwwan siyaasaa namootni fudhachuu danda'an tokko tokkon siidubbisa; atimmoo tokkoon tokkoonsaanii keessaa, kam akka raawwatte, kam raawwachuu akka dandeessu, ykn wanti fedhe yoo uumame kanati hin raawwanne akkati natti himtun barbaada. (Dubbisii deebii gocha tokkoon tokkoonsaaf kennametti koodii kenni)

	Have done Raawwadheera	Might do Raawwachuu nan danda'a	Would never do Gonkuma hin raawwadhu
Q209. Signing a petition	1	2	3
G209. Mallattoo deeggarsaa mallatteessuu			
Q210. Joining in boycotts	1	2	3
G210. Lagannaatti makamuu			
Q211. Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3
G211. Mormii hiriira nagaa keessatti hirmaachuu			
Q212. Joining strikes	1	2	3
G212. Diddaa keessatti hirmaachuu			

(SHOW CARD 26)**(KAARDII LAKK. 26 AGARSIISI)**

What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take? Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action):

Tooftaa tarkaanfiiwwan siyaasaa fi mormii hawaasummaa namootni hojiirra oolchuu danda'an keessaa, kam akka raawwatte, kam raawwachuu akka dandeessu, ykn wanti fedhe yoo uumame kanati hin raawwanne akkati natti himtun barbaada. (Dubbisii deebii gocha tokkoon tokkoonsaaf)

	Have done Raawwadhee ra	Might do Raawwac huu nan danda'a	Would never do Gonkuma hin raawwadhu
Q213. Donating to a group or campaign	1	2	3
G213. Gargaarsa gareef ykn duulaaf			
Q214. Contacting a government official	1	2	3
G214. Angawaa mootummaa quunnamuu			
Q215. Encouraging others to take action about political issues	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

G215. Namootni biroo akka tarkaanfii siyaasaa fudhatan jajjabeessuu			
Q216. Encouraging others to vote	1	2	3
G216. Namootni biraa akka sagaleesaanii kennan jajjabeessuu			

(SHOW CARD 26)

(KAARDII LAKK. 26 AGARSIISI)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action; if the respondent does not use Internet and social media, please, code "-3"=not applicable):

Amma kaardii kana ilaali. Tarkaanfiiwwan siyaasaa namootni marsariitii fi walitti hidhamiinsa hawaasummaa kan akka Fees Buukii, Tiwiiter fi kkf. tti fayyadamuun fudhachuu danda'an tokko tokkon siidubbisa; atimmoo tokkoon tokkoonsaanii keessaa, kam akka raawwatte, kam raawwachuu akka dandeessu, ykn wanti fedhe yoo uumame kanati hin raawwanne akkati natti himtun barbaada. (Dubbisii deebii gocha tokkoon tokkoonsaaf kennametti koodii kenni; yoo hirmaatichi marsariitii fi walitti hidhamiinsa hawaasummaa hin fayyadamu ta'e, koodii "-3" hin ilaallatu jedhu itti kenni)

	Have done Raawwadheera	Might do Raawwachuu nan danda'a	Would never do Gonkuma hin raawwadhu
Q217 Searching information about politics and political events	1	2	3
G217 Waa'ee siyaasaa fi taateewwan siyaasaa ilaalchisuun odeeffannoo barbaaduu			
Q218 Signing an electronic petition	1	2	3
G218. Mallattoo deeggarsa filannoo mallatteessuu			
Q219 Encouraging other people to take any form of political action	1	2	3
G219. Namootni tarkaanfii siyaasaa gosa kamiyyuu akka fudhataniif jajjabeessuu			
Q220 Organizing political activities, events, protests	1	2	3
G220. Sochiiwwan siyaasaa fi mormii qindeessuu			

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (Read out and code one answer for each item):

Yommuu filannoowwan hagam sagalee kee kennita-yeroo mara, albaayyee, ykn gonkuma? Tokkoon tokkoon sadarkaawwan itti aananiif deebii kee natti himi.

	Always Yeroo hundumaa	Usually Yeroo baayyee	Never Gonkumaa	Not allowed to vote Filachuuf hindandeenye
Q221. Local level	1	2	3	4
G221. Sadarkaa Naannootti				
Q222. National level	1	2	3	4
G222. Sadarkaa biyyaalessaatti				

(SHOW CARD 27)

(KAARDII LAKK. 27 AGARSIISI)

Q223. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

G223. Otoo filannoon boru jiraatee dhaabbilee siyaasaa armaan gadii keessaa sagalee filannoo kee isa kamiif kennita? Lakkofsa kaadhi kanarra jiru waami. Yoo HINBEEKU ta'e: dhaaba siyaasaa kamtu naawayyaa jettee yaada?

1. Prosperity Party (PP) paartii badhaadhinna
2. Ethiopian Citizens for Social Justice/EZEMA paartii EZEMA
3. Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) Aada Biliisummaa Oromoo
4. National Movement of Amhara/ABEN Paartii ABN
5. Ethiopian Social-Democratic Party/(MEDREK) Paartii MEDREK

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

6. Tigray People's Liberation Front (TPLF) Adda Bilisa Baasaa Ummata Tigraay (TPLF)
7. Ogaden National Liberation Front (ONLF) Adda Bilisa Baasaa Ogaden (ONLF)
8. Others (specify)
9. Don't know (do not read)Himbekuu
10. No answer/refused (do not read)Deebii hin qabu
11. Not applicable (filter) (do not read) Na hin ilalatu

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Akka yaadakeetti, kanneen armaan gadii yeroo filanno hagam mudatu?

	Very often Albaayyee	Fairly often Irradeddeebiin	Not often Badaa miti	Not at all often Gonkuma
Q224. Votes are counted fairly	1	2	3	4
G224. Sagaleen filannoo karaa haqa qabeessa ta'een lakkaa'ama				
Q225. Opposition candidates are prevented from running	1	2	3	4
G225. Kadhimamtootni dhaaba siyaasa morkataa dorgomii irraa dhorkamu				
Q226. TV news favors the governing party	1	2	3	4
G225. Oduun Televizhiinii mootummaa biyya bulchuuf looga				
Q227. Voters are bribed	1	2	3	4
G227. Sagalee kennitootaaf matta'aan ni kennama				
Q228. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	1	2	3	4
G228. Gaazexeessitootni uwwisa oduu filannoo loogii hinqabne kennu				
Q229. Election officials are fair	1	2	3	4
G229. Gageessitootni filannoo hojii isaanii karaa loogii irraa bilisa ta'een hojjetu				
Q230. Rich people buy elections	1	2	3	4
G230. Abbootiin qabeenyaa mallaaqaan sagalee filannoo bitatu				
Q231. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls	1	2	3	4
G231. Namootni sagalee kennuuf buufata filannoo deeman ni doorsifamu				
Q232. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections	1	2	3	4
G232. Sagalee kennitootni filannoo haqa qabeessatu dhihaataaf				
Q233. Women have equal opportunities to run the office	1	2	3	4
G233. Dubartootni filannoo keessatti hirmaachuuf carraa qixa ta'etu kennamaaf				

Q234. Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much. How important would you say is having honest elections for you—very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important?

G234. Namootni tokko tokko filannoo haqa qabeessi jireenya isaaniirratti jijjiirama guddaa akka fidu amanu, kaanimmoo, jijjiirama hin qabu jedhu; ati garuu, filannoo haqa qabeessa taasisuun jireenya kee keessatti hagam barbaachisaadha jetta? Baayyee barbaachisaa, barbaachisaa, badaa barbaachisaa miti, moo gonkuma hinbarbaachisu jetta?

1. Very important
1. Baayyee barbaachisaa
2. Rather important
2. Barbaachisaa
3. Not very important
3. Badaa barbaachisaa miti
4. Not at all important
4. Gonkuma barbaachisaa miti

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

SDG1. How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

SDG1. Siyaasi biyyaa keetii uummatni hojimaata mootummaarratti wanta itti dhagaahame akka ibsatuuf hagam eeyyama jettee yaadda?

1	2	3	4	5
A great deal Guutummaan guutuutti	A lot Baayyee	Some Haga tokko	Very little Xiqqoo	Not at all Gonkuma

(SHOW CARD 28)

(KAARDII LAKK. 28 AGARSIISI)

292. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

292. Himoota armaan gadii ni deeggartamoo ni mormita?

		Disagree Strongly Sirriittan morma	Disagree Nan morma	Neither agree nor disagree Hin mormus hin deeggarus	Agree Nan deeggara	Agree Strongly Sirriittan deeggara
A	I am unsure whether to believe most politicians	1	2	3	4	5
A	Namoota siyaasaa amanuufi amanuu dhiisuukoo hin beeku					
B	I am usually cautious about trusting politicians	1	2	3	4	5
B	Namoota siyaasaa amanuu nan sodaadha					
C	In general, politicians are open about their decisions	1	2	3	4	5
C	Walumaa galatti, namootni siyaasaa ejjannoonsaanii ifa					
D	In general, the government usually does the right thing	1	2	3	4	5
D	Walumaa galatti, mootummaan waan gaarii hojjeta					
E	Information provided by the government is generally unreliable	1	2	3	4	5
E	Odeeffaannoon mootummaa walumaagalatti amantummaa hinqabu					
F	It is best to be cautious about trusting the government	1	2	3	4	5
F	Mootummaa shakkuun baayyee gaariidha					
G	Most politicians are honest and truthful	1	2	3	4	5
G	Namootni siyaasaa irra caalaan amanamoo fi haqa qabeessa					
H	People in the government often show poor judgement	1	2	3	4	5
H	Angawootni mootummaa yeroo baayyee murtii dadhabaa dabarsu					
I	Politicians are often incompetent and ineffective	1	2	3	4	5
I	Namootni siyaasaa baayyinaan hanqina dandeettiifi raawwii kan qabanidha					
J	Politicians don't respect people like me	1	2	3	4	5
J	Namootni siyaasaa lammii akka kootii hin kabajani					
K	Politicians often put country above their personal interests	1	2	3	4	5
K	Namootni siyaasaa yeroo baayyee fayidaa mataasaaniirra, fayidaa biyyaaf dursa kennu					
L	Politicians usually ignore my community	1	2	3	4	5
L	Namootni siyaasaa yeroo baayyee hawaasakoof bakka hin kennani					
M	The government acts unfairly towards people like me	1	2	3	4	5
M						

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

	Mootummaan lammilee akka kootii karaa qixa ta'een hinkeessummeessu					
N	The government understands the needs of my	1	2	3	4	5
N	community					
	Mootummaan rakkoo hawaasakootii ni hubata					
O	The government usually has good intentions	1	2	3	4	5
O	Mootummaan yeroo mara waan gaarii yaada					

POLITICAL CULTURE & POLITICAL REGIMES
AADAA SIYAASAA FI SIRNA SIYAASAA

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Amma gosoota sirna siyaasaa adda addaa siif ibsuufan deema; itti aansuun, tokkoon tokkoon isaanii biyya kana bulchuuf otoo yaadamanii yaada akkamii qabda? (Dubbisii deebii kenname tokkoon tokkoonsaaf koodii kenni):

		Very Good Baayyee Gaarii	Fairly Good Haga tokko Gaarii	Fairly Bad Haga tokko badaa	Very Bad Baayyee badaa
Q235	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4
G235	Hoogganaa cimaa waa'ee mana mare fi filannoo hinyaaddofne qabaachuu				
Q236	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4
G235	Waanta biyyaaf gaarii ta'erratti beektota malee, mootummaan murteessuu hinqabu				
Q237	Having the army rule	1	2	3	4
G237	Raayyaan ittisa biyyaa hoggansatti akka dhufu				
Q238	Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4
G238	Sirna siyaasaa dimokraatawaa qabaachuu				
Q239	Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections	1	2	3	4
G239	Sirna mootummaa seera amantaan durfamuufi dhaaba siyaasaa fi filannoo hinqabne				

(SHOW CARD 29)

(KAARDII LAKK. 29 AGARSIISI)

Q240. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

G240. Dhimmoota siyaasaa keessatti, namootni leelliftoota "bitaa" fi "mirga" jechuun haasawu; atimmoo mee agarsiistuu kanarratti ejjaannoon kee essa akka jiru himuu dandeessaa? (Deebii kennamef koodii kenni):

Left										Right
Bitaa										Mirga
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

(SHOW CARD 30)**(KAARDII LAKK. 30 AGARSIISI)**

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each):

Dimokraasii keessatti wantootni barbaachisoo ta’an hedduu dha, garuu hunduu amalasaa dirqamaa miti. Filannoowwan armaan gadii keessaa tokkoon tokkoonsaa hagam amala dirqama dimokraasiin qabaachuu qabudha jettee yaadda? Agarsiistuu itti aanu irratti 1 jechuun “amala dirqamaa dimokraasii miti” jechuu yommuu ta’u 10 immoo “amala dirqamaa dimokraasiiti” jechuudha. (Dubbisii deebii kenname tokkoon tokkoonsaaf koodii kenni):

<i>Interviewer, do not read this and code only if mentioned by the respondent him-herself: 0 - ‘It is against democracy’</i>		Not an essential characteristic of democracy					An essential characteristic of democracy				
<i>Gaafataa, hindubbisiin; yoo hirmaataan/ttuun ofumaa ‘dimokraasii nifaallessa’ jedhe/tte koodii 0, itti kenni</i>		Amala dirqamaa dimokraasii miti					Amala dirqamaa dimokraasiiti				
Q241	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G241	Mootummaan sooressarraa gibira guuruun hiyyeessaaf deeggarsa gochuu qaba										
Q242	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G242	Dhumarratti angawootni amantaa seera hiiku										
Q243	People choose their leaders in free elections.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G243	Lammileen hoggantootasaanii filannoo bilisaan filatu										
Q244	People receive state aid for unemployment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G244	Lammileen hojidhabdoota ejaa ta’an gargaarsa mootummaa argatu										
Q245	The army takes over when government is incompetent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G245	Mootummaan gaafa dadhabu rayyaan ittisa biyyaa angoo mootummaa qabata										
Q246	Civil rights protect people from state oppression.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G246	Dhaabbileen mirga namoomaa mootummaan lammilee akka hin hacuucne tiksu										
Q247	The state makes people’s incomes equal.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G247	Mootummaan galiin lammilee akka walqixxaatu taasisa										
Q248	People obey their rulers.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G248	Lammileen hooggantootasaaniif ni ajjajamu										
Q249	Women have the same rights as men.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G249	Dubartootni dhiirotaa wajjin mirga walqixa qabu										

(SHOW CARD 31)**(KAARDII LAKK. 31 AGARSIISI)**

Q250. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

G250. Siif biyya sirna dimokraasiin durfamtu keessa jiraachuun hagam barbaachisaadha? Agarsiistuu kanarratti 1 jechuun “gonkuma barbaachisaa miti” fi 10 jechuunimmoo “baayyee barbaachisaa” kan jedhudha; ejjannoo kam filatta? (deebii tokkoof koodii kenni)

Not at all											Absolutely
Important											Important
Gonkuma barbaachisaa miti											Baayyee barbaachisaadha
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

(SHOW CARD 32)**(KAARDII LAKK. 32 AGARSIISI)**

Q251. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

choose? (Code one number):

G251. Biyyi kun hagam karaa dimokraatawaa ta'een hoogganamaa jirti? Agarsiistuu sadarkaa 1-10 qabu kanarratti 1 jechuun "gonkuma dimokraatawaa miti" fi 10 jechuunimmoo "baayyee dimokraatawaadha" kan jedhudha; ejjannoo kam filatta? (deebii tokkoof koodii kenni)

Not at all										Completely
Democratic										Democratic
Gonkuma dimokraatawaa miti										Baayyee dimokraatawaadha
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

(SHOW CARD 33)

(KAARDII LAKK.33 AGARSIISI)

Q252. On a scale from 1 to 10 where "1" is "not satisfied at all" and "10" is "completely satisfied", how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?

G252. Agarsiistuu sadarkaa 1-10 qabu kanarratti 1 jechuun "gonkuma gammadaa miti" fi 10 jechuunimmoo "baayyee gammadaadha" kan jedhu yommuu ta'u, mee ati yeroo ammaa, biyyakeetti sirni siyaasaa haallinni ittiin gaggeeffamurratti hagam gammadaadha?

Not satisfied										Completely
at all										Satisfied
Gonkuma gammadaa miti										Baayyee gammadaadha
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Q253. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

G253. Biyya kana keessatti, yeroo ammaa mirgi dhuunfaa hagam kabajama? Jira jettee yaaddaa? (Dubbisii deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | A great deal of respect for individual human rights |
| 1 | Mirgi nama dhuunfaa sirriitti kabajama |
| 2 | Fairly much respect |
| 2 | Haga tokko sirriitti kabajama |
| 3 | Not much respect |
| 3 | Badaa hinkabajamu |
| 4 | No respect at all |
| 4 | Gonkuma hinkabajamu |

Q254. How proud are you to be [country's nationality]? (Read out and code one answer):

G254. Lammii [biyya]kanaa ta'uukkeetti hagam boonta? (Dubbisii deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Very proud | 1. Baayyeen boona | 3 | Not very proud | 3. Badaa hinboonu | 5 | I am not [country's nationality] |
| (do not read out!) | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Lammii [biyyattii] miti | (Hin dubbisin) | | | | | |
| 2 | Quite proud | 2. Nan boona | 4 | Not at all proud | Gonkuma hinboonu | | |

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

(SHOW CARD 34)**(KAARDII LAKK. 34 AGARSIISI)**

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Namootni addunyaa kana keessatti aantummaan iitti dhagahamu namaa namatti garaagarummaa qaba. Kaardii kanatti fayyadamuun aantummaa sitti dhagahamu natti himtaa.....?(*Dubbisii deebii tokkotti koodii kenni*)

	Very Close Aantummaa cima	Close Aantummaa	Not very close Hagana miti	Not close at all Gonkuma
Q255. Your [village, town or city]	1	2	3	4
G255. [ganda, magaala] kee				
Q256. Your [county, region, district]	1	2	3	4
G256. [biyya, naannoo, aanaa] kee				
Q257. Ethiopia	1	2	3	4
G257. Itiyooophiyaa				
Q258. Africa	1	2	3	4
G258. Africa				
Q259. World	1	2	3	4
G259. Addunyaa				

DEMOGRAPHICS
WAA'EE UUMMATAA

Q260. Respondent's sex (Code respondent's sex by observation, don't ask about it!):

G560. Saala hirmaataa (Ijaan ilaaluun guuti, hin gaafatin!):

- 1 Male
- 1 Dhiira
- 2 Female
- 2 Dhalaa

Q261. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?

G261. Bara dhalootakee natti himuu dandeessaa?

--	--	--	--

Q262. This means you are _____ years old (write in age in two digits).

G262. Kana jechuun, umuriinkee waggaa _____ jechuudha. (lakkoofsa dijiitii lama qabu umurii bakka jedhutti barreessi)

Q263. Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant to this country? (Code one answer)

G263. Biyya kanatti dhalattemoo, godaansaan gara biyya kanaa seente? (deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

Q264-265. Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each):

G264-265. Abbaa fi haati kee gara biyya kanaa godaansaan dhufanii? Tokkoon tokkoonsaaniif kopha kophaatti deebisi (*Dubbisii deebii tokkoon tokkoonsaaf koodii kenni*)

Q266-268. In which country were you, your father and your mother (or those who raised you) born? (Interviewer, write the country name as stated by the respondent and use the list of codes to code the country later, after the interview is completed)

G266-268. Abbaa fi haati kee ykn (guddistootni kee) biyya kamitti dhalatan? (*Gaafataa, maqaa biyyaa akka hirmaataan ibsetti erga barreessiteen booda, xumura af-gaaffii irratti tarreeffama biyyootaatti fayyadamuun koodii itti kenni*)

	Q263. Respondent G263. Hirmaataa	Q264. Mother of the respondent G264. Haadha hirmaataa	Q265. Father of the respondent G265. Abbaa hirmaataa
1. Born in this [country]	1	1	1
1. Dhalataa [biyya] kanaa			
2. Immigrant to this [country] (born outside this country)	2	2	2

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No answer/refused
- 3 Not applicable (filter)
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

2. Godaansaan gara [biyya] kanaatti kan dhufe (biyya kanaan alatti kan dhalate)

	Q266. Respondent G266. Hirmaataa				Q267. Mother of the respondent G267. Haadha hirmaataa				Q268. Father of the respondent G268. Abbaa hirmaataa			
Country of birth: write in the name of country												
Biyya dhalootaa: bakka maqaa biyyaa jedhutti barreessi												
CODE this country (use ISO codes)												
KOODII biyya kanaa (koodiiwwan ISO fayyadami)												

Q269. Are you a citizen of this country?

G269. Ati lammii biyya kanaatii?

- 1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country.
1. Eeyyee, ani lammii biyya kanaati
- 2 Not, I am not a citizen of this country.
2. Lakki, ani lammii biyya kanaa miti

Q270. Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

G270. Si dabalatee, daa'immanis dabalatee, namoota meeqatu akka miseensa maatii dhaabbataatti mana kana jiraata?

Q271. Do you live with your parents or your parents in law? (Code one answer):

G271. Warrakeemoo, soddootakee waliin jiraatta? (deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

1. No
1. Lakki
2. Yes, own parent(s)
2. Eeyyee, warra koo
3. Yes, parent(s) in law
3. Eeyyee, soddoota koo
4. Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law
4. Eeyyee, lameenuu, warra koo fi soddootakoo

Q272. What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

G272. Mana keessatti afaan kam dubbatta? (deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

[Please, modify the list of languages to fit your own society by providing up to 5 most spoken languages in your country]

Hawaasakee waliin akka wal simatuuf, afaanota heddumminaan biyya kee keessatti dubbataman haga 5 tarreeffamichatti galchuun fooyyessi]

- a. Amharic Amaraa
- b. Tigrigna Tigiree
- c. Afan Oromo Afaan Oromoo
- d. Somali Somallee
- e. Afarigna Aafar
- f. Sidamigna Siddamaa
- g. Other (Please specify) Kan biraa (Barreessi):_
- h. Don't know (do not read) Hinbekuu
- i. No answer/refused (do not read) Deebii hin qabu
- j. Not applicable (filter) (do not read) Na hin ilalatuu

Q273. Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

G273. Ati yeroo ammaa (dubbisii deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- 1 Married
- 1 Fuudheera/heerumeera
- 2 Living together as married

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

- 2 Akka nama walfuudheetti waliin jiraacha jirra
- 3 Divorced
- 3 Walhiikneera
- 4 Separated
- 4 Addaan baaneerra
- 5 Widowed
- 5 Abbaan manaa narraa du'eera
- 6 Single
- 6 Hinfuune/hin eerumne

Q274. Do you have any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes): _____

G274. Daa'ima qabdaa? (yoo lakki ta'ee 0, fi yoo eeyyee, ta'emmoo, lakkoofsa deebii filatamee guuti): _____

Q275-278. What is the highest educational level that you, your spouse, your mother and your father have attained?²

G275-278. Sadarkaan barnootaa inni olaanaa ati, abbaan/haati warraa kee, haatikee fi abbaan kee qaqqabdan maali?²

[Interviewer: code for each person separately. The table below uses codes ISCED-2011 – International Standard Classification for Education used by the UN and UNESCO. Your supervisor will provide you with a national-adapted list of codes. If the respondent has no spouse, no father or no mother, code “-3”=not applicable]

Note, 'completed' = diploma or certificate]

[Gaafataa: nama tokkoon tokkoof deebii kenname koodii kenniif. Gabateen armaan gadii koodii Agarsiistuu Ramaddii Barnootaa Idil-addunyaawaa ISCED-2011jedhamuu kan Dhaabbanni Mootummoota Gamtoomanii (Un) fi UNESCOOn itti fayyadamanidha. To'ataan garagalcha tarreeffama kanaa akka biyyaa kanaaf mijatu ta'ee gulalamee siif kenna. Yoo hirmaataa/tuun abbaa/haadha warraa, haadha/abbaa hinqaban ta'e, koodii “-3”=hin ilaallatu, Hubachiisa, 'xumureera' = diplooma/waraqaa raga (certificate)]

	Q275. Respondent G275. Hirmaataa	Q276. Spouse G276. Haadha/abba a warraa	Q277. Mother G277. Haadha	Q278. Father G278. Abbaa
0 Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	0	0	0	0
0 Barumsa oolmaadaa'immanii/daa'imummaa/ hinbaranne				
1 Primary education (ISCED 1)	1	1	1	1
1 Barnoota sadarkaa tokkoffaa marsaa tokkoffaa				
2 Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	2	2	2	2
2 Barnoota sadarkaa tokkoffaa marsaa lammaffaa				
3 Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	3	3	3	3
3 Barnoota sadarkaa lammaffaa				
4 Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	4	4	4	4
4 Barnoota sadarkaa lammaffaan boodaa-barnoota olaanaa kan hin taane				
5 Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	5	5	5	5
5 Leenjii gabaabaa barnoota olaanaa				
6 Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	6	6	6	6
6 Digirii jalqabaa ykn qixasaa				
7 Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	7	7	7	7
7 Digirii lammaffaa ykn qixasaa				
8 Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	8	8	8	8
8 Digirii sadaffaa (PhD) ykn qixasaa				
For DK/ NA & other codes	_____	_____	_____	_____

² Dear national team leader, when localizing the questionnaire, conducting the survey and doing data entry, please, introduce 2 variables per each person mentioned in Q274-Q277 as following: Q274-Education of the respondent according to ISCED and Q274A-Education of the respondent according to the classification of your national system of education and so on for the spouse, mother and father of the respondent. Please, make sure you have provided then the list of national education codes to the WVSA Secretariat and Data archive.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No answer/refused
- 3 Not applicable (filter)
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Q279. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job. *Interviewer: code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the respondent.*

G279. Ati yeroo ammaa mindeeffamaadha moo mindeeffamaa miti? Yoo eeyyee ta'e, torbanitti sa'aatii meeqaaf? Yoo hojii tokkoo ta'e, hojii isa dhaabbataa qofa. *Gaafataa: 1 hanga 8 tti filannoo deebii tokko qofatti koodii kenni.*

Q280. Is your spouse employed? In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? *Interviewer: ask the employment of the spouse SEPARATELY. Code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the spouse's employment.*

G280. Haati/abbaan warraakee hojii qabdii/qabaa? Hojii isaa/ishee isa DHIHEENYAA kana keessatti (dhaabbataan ykn dabalataan)mindeeffamaa/tuu turee/turtee moo hojii dhuunfaa ofii isaa/ishee qabaayyu/qabdiyyu? *Gaafataa: hojii haadha/abbaa warraa QOPHAATTI gaafadhuutii gaaffii hojii haadha/abbaa warrajedhuuf 1 hanga 8 tti filannoo deebii tokko qofatti koodii kenni.*

	Q279. Respondent G279. Hirmaataa	Q280. Spouse G280. Haadha /abbaa warraa
<u>Yes, has paid employment:</u>		
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	1	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2	2
Self employed	3	3
<u>Eeyyee, mindeeffamaa:</u>		
Mindeeffamaa dhaabbataa (torbanitti sa'aatii 30 fi ol)		
Mindeeffamaa yeroo dabalataan(torbanitti sa'aatii 30 gadi)		
Hojii dhuunfaa ofii		
<u>No, no paid employment:</u>		
Retired/pensioned	4	4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5	5
Student	6	6
Unemployed	7	7
<u>Lakki, mindeeffamaa miti:</u>		
Soramaa		
Haadhawarraa/mindeeffamtuu miti		
Barataa/ttuu		
Other (write in):_____	8	8
Kan biraa (Barreessi):_____		

Q281. To which of the following occupational groups do you belong? *Interviewer: ask about respondent's last job if he/she does not have a job now*

G281. Gosoota hojii kana keessaa garee kamtu si ibsa? *Gaafataa: Yoo hirmaataan hojii hinqabu ta'e, hojii yeroo xumuraaf hojjete gaafadhu*

Q282. To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong? *Interviewer: ask about the last job if he/she does not have a job now*

G282. Gosoota hojii kana keessaa garee kamtu haadha/abbaa warraakee ibsa? *Gaafataa: Yoo haati/abbaan warraa hirmaataa hojii hinqabu/du ta'e, hojii yeroo xumuraaf hojjete/tte gaafadhu*

Q283. When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father belong? *Interviewer: ask about father's last job if he did not have a job or had already died when the respondent was 14 years' old*

G283. Yommuu ati waggaa 14 turte, gosoota hojii kana keessaa abbaa kee kan ibsu kami? *Gaafataa: Yoo yommuu hirmaataan waggaa 14 ture abbaan hirmaataa hojii hinqabu ykn du'eera ta'e, hojii yeroo xumuraaf hojjete/tte gaafadhu*

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

		Q281. Respondent G281. Hirmaataa	Q282. Spouse G282. Haadha/abbaa warraa	Q283. Father G283. Abbaa
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	1	1	1
1	Ogummaa fi teeknika (fakkeenya: doktorii, barsiisaa, mahaandisa, artistii, ogeessa herreegaa, narsii)			
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)	2	2	2
2	Gaggeessaa olaanaa (fakkeenya: baankii, hoji gaggeessaa dhaaba bizinasii guddaa, hogganaa mootummaa olaanaa, hoogganaa waldaa)			
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)	3	3	3
3	Hojjetaa biiroo (fakkeenyaaf: barreessaa, ogeessa galmee, gaggeessaa waajiraa, siviil sarvaantii, ogeessa galmee herreegaa)			
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	4	4	4
4	Ogeessa gurgurtaa(fakkeenyaaf: bulchaa gurgurtaa, abbaa dukaanaa, gargaaraa dukaanaa, dallaalaa beenyaa, ogeessa bittaa)			
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	5	5	5
5	Tajaajila (fakkeenyaaf: abbaa qabeenya mana nyaataa, miseensa poolisii, keessummeessituu, sirreessaa dabbasaa, eegduu/waardiyyaa)			
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	6	6	6
6	Hojjetaa ogummaa(fakkeenyaaf: foormaanii, makaanika motoraa, maxxansaa, hodhituu, meshaa mana kan tolchu, ogeessa elektrikii)			
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	7	7	7
7	Hojjetaa hogeessa giddu-galaa (fakkeenyaaf: ijaaraa bulokkeettii, konkolaachisaa baasii, cuqqaalaa qadaada nyaataafi dhugaatii, hojjetaa sibiilaa, tolchituu daabboo)			
8	Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	8	8	8
8	Hojjetaa ogummaa hinqabne (fakkeenyaaf: hojjetaa humnaa, ba'aa kan baatu,hojjetaa faabrikaa ogummaa hinqabne, qulqulleessaa)			
9	Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver)	9	9	9
9	Hojjetaa qonnaa (fakkeenyaaf: hojjetaa humnaa qonnaa, konkolaachisaa tiraaktaraa)			
10	Farm proprietor, farm manager	10	10	10
10	Abbaa qabeenya qonnaa, hoogganaa/manaajara qonnaa			
0	Never had a job	0	0	0
0	Hojii qabaadhee hin beeku			

Q284. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

G284. Yeroo ammaa dhaabiti hojjechaafii jirtuu kan mootummaa ykn tajaajila uummataa, bizinasii ykn industrii dhuunfaa, ykn dhaaba dhuunfaa dhalaan ala tajaajilu? Yoo amma hojii hin qabdu ta'e, yeroo darbe kaniti hejjechaa turte (dubbisii deebii tokkoof koodii kenni)

- 1 Government or public institution
- 1 Mootummaa ykn tajaajila uummataa
- 2 Private business or industry

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No answer/refused
- 3 Not applicable (filter)
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

- 2 Biizinasii ykn industirii dhuunfaa
- 3 Private non-profit organization
- 3 Dhaaba dhuunfaa dhalaan ala tajaajilu

Q285. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

G285. Maatiikee keessaa mindaa guddaa kan qabu si'ii? (Deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- 1 Yes
- 1 Eeyyee
- 2 No
- 2 Lakki

Q286. During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

G286. Wagga darbe, maatiinkee (Deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- 1 Saved money
- 1 Maallaqa kuusataniiru
- 2 Just get by
- 2 Rakkoo (maallaqaa) cimaa dandamateera
- 3 Spent some savings
- 3 Qusannaa kaffaleera
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money
- 4 Qusannaa kaffalee liqii fudhateera

Q287. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

G287. Namootni altokko tokko garee dafqaan bulaa, galii giddu-galaa, galii olaanaa ykn galii gadaanaa jechuun of ibsu. Ati gareewwan kana keessaa isa kam jalatti of ramadda? (Dubbisii deebii tokkotti koodii kenni)

- 1 Upper class
- 1 Galii olaanaa
- 2 Upper middle class
- 2 Galii giddu-gala olaanaa
- 3 Lower middle class
- 3 Galii giddu-gala gad-aanaa
- 4 Working class
- 4 Dafqaan bulaa
- 5 Lower class
- 5 Galii gadaanaa

(SHOW CARD 35)

(KAARDII LAKK. 35 AGARSIISI)

Q288. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

G288. Kaardiin kun sadarkaa galii agarsiisa. Agarsiistuu kanarratti 1 jechuun “galii gadaanaa” biyyakeetii kan mullisu yommuu ta’u 10 immoo “galii olaanaa” mullisa. Nuti, maatiinkee garee kam keessatti akka ramadamu beekuu barbaadna. Lakkoofsa sirrii ta’e, kaffaltiiwwan hunda, mindaawwan, sooramaa fi galiwwan dhufan hunda agarsiisi. (Lakkoofsa deebii tokkotti koodii kenni):

Lowest group										Highest group
Garee gadaanaa										Garee olaanaa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Q289. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if the respondent answers “no denomination”)

G289. Ati miseensa garee amantaa ykn amantaadhaa?

- No: do not belong to a denomination 0
- Lakki: miseensa garee miti
- Yes: Roman Catholic 1
- Eeyyee: Kaatoolikii
- Protestant 2
- Pirootestaantii

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know
- 3 Not applicable (filter)
- 2 No answer/refused
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)	3
Ortodooksii (Rusiyaa/Giriikii/kkf)	
Jew	4
Jiwii	
Muslim	5
Musliima	
Hindu	6
Hinduu	
Buddhist	7
Budihistii	
Other (write in): _____	8
Kanbiraa (barreessi): _____	

[NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data].

[HUBACHIISA: Yoo hawaasi kee gartuuwwan amantaa tarreeffaman keessa hinjiru ta'e, tarreeffama filannoo kennuuf qopheessi; fakkeenyaaf, biyyoota Musliimaa keessatti, waa'ee Sunnii, Shi'aa, kkf. gaafadhuu.

Tarreeffama gartuuwwan itti fayyadamtee odeeffannoo walitti qabame waliin ergi]

Q290. Respondent's ethnic group:

Modify the list for your country/ society.

G290. Sanyii hirmaataa:

1. AmharaAmaraa
2. Tigre Tigiiree
3. Oromo oromoo
4. Somali Somallee
5. Afar Aafar
6. Sidama Siddamaa
7. Wolayta Woolayittaa
8. Other Africans/Negro black
9. Caucasian White
10. South Asian Inidan,Pakistani etc
11. East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc
12. Arabic, Central Asian
13. Coloured
99. Others (Write in): _____

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

**GENDER NORMS AND SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS
DUUDHAA KOORNIYAA, WALHORMAATAA FI MIRGAA**

Q295. How old were you when you had your first child)

Please write in full text

G295. Yeroo daa'imakee angafa argatte umuriinkee meeqa ture)

Hima guutuun barreessi.....

Q296. How many children would you like to have?

G296. Ijoollee meeqa horachuu barbaadda?

None Omaa 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (or more ykn ol) As many as God will give us Haga

Waaqni nuu kenne Don't know Hinbeeku

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Q297. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over family planning (if, when and how many children to have), while others don't. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much you are able to decide over your family planning. (code one number):

G297. Namootni tokko tokko qusannaa maatii rratti guutummaan guutuutti fedhii fi to'ano akka waan qabanitti itti dhaga'ama (yoomiifi ijoollee meeqa godhachuu) irratti, yommuu warri kaan hin qabnu jedhan. Qusannaa maatiikeerratti to'annaa hagamii akka qabdu agarsiisuuf, agarsiistuu kanatti fayyadami; 1 jechuun "gonkumaa filannoo hinqabnu" jechuu yommuu ta'u 10 immoo "filannoo guddaa" jechuudha. Nuti, maatiinkee garee kam keessatti akka ramadamu beekuu barbaadna. Lakkoofsa sirrii ta'e, kaffaltiiwwan hunda, mindaawwan, sooramaa fi galiwwan dhufan hunda agarsiisi. (Lakkoofsa deebii tokkotti koodii kenni):

No choice at all

A great deal of choice

Gonkumaa filannoo hinqabu

Filannoo guddaa

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q298. Honour related oppression deals with the fact that the family or relatives decide primarily on young women's life choices. What is your opinion? (Code one number):

G298. Hacuuccaawwan kabaja waliin walqabatan kan dhufan ejaa maatiin ykn firoottan irra caalaa filannoo jireenya shamarraniirratti murteessaniifidha.

Can never be accepted

Should always be accepted

Gonkuma fudhatama hiqabu

Yeroo mara fudhatamuu qaba

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Gochootni armaan gadii tokkoon tokkoon isaanii yoo yeroo hunda ni amansiifama, gonkuma hin amansiifamu, ykn gidduu kana jetta ta'e kaardii kanatti fayyadamuun agarsiisi. (Dubbiisii lakkoofsa deebii tokkoof koodii kenni):

		Never Justifiable					Always Justifiable				
		Gonkuma hin amansiifamu					Yeroo hunda ni amansiifama				
Q299	Female genital circumcision	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G299	Kittaannaa dubartootaa										
Q300	To use contraceptives	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G300	Ittisa ulfaa fayyadamuu										
Q301	To have more than one sexual partner at the same time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G301	Altokkotti michuwwan walqunnamtii saalaa tokkoo olqabaachuu										
Q302	Getting paid for porographic photos or films	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G302	Kaffaltii fiilmii ykn suura walqunnamtii saalaaf fudhachuu										

Q303. How many women in your community do you think work outside of their home for money?

G303. Hawaasakee keessaa dubartoota meeqatu kaffaltii jecha manasaaniitiin ala hojjeta?

Most Harka caalaa	Some Tokko tokko	Few Muraasa	None Omaa
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The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

1	2	3	4
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Q304. Do you agree or disagree that “a woman who works outside of her home for money will be criticized”.

G304. Dubartiin kaffaltiif jecha manashiin ala hojjettu ni qeeqamti yaada jedhu nimormitamoo ni deeggarta?

Strongly agree Sirriittin deeggara	Agree Nan deeggar	Disagree Nanmorma	Strongly disagree Sirriittan morma
1	2	3	4

If a woman works outside of the home for money, how likely is it that the following consequences might occur:

Yoo dubartiin tokko kaffaltiif jecha manashiin ala hojjette kanneen armaan gadii keessaa ishee mudachuuf carraa hagamii akka qaban natti hintaa:

	Very likely Carraa olaanaa qaba	Somewhat likely Carraa qaba	Not likely Carraa hinqabu
<i>There are no right or wrong answers</i> <i>Deebiin sirrii ykn dogoggora jedhamu hinjiru</i>			
Q305. She may be criticized	1	2	3
G305. Qeeqaaf ni saaxilamti			
Q306. She may have arguments with her husband	1	2	3
G306. Abbaa warraashii waliin waldhabbii keessa seenuu ni dandeessi			
Q307. She may have conflicts with her in-laws	1	2	3
G307. Soddootashee waliin waldhabuu dandeessi			
Q308. She may be considered immoral	1	2	3
G308. Akka nama safuu hinbeeknetti laalamuu dandeessi			

Q309. Have you ever worked outside the home?

G309. Manakeen ala hojjetee beektaa?

1. Yes 2. No (If no, skip next question)

1. Eeyyee 2. Lakki (Yoo lakki ta'e, gara gaaffii itti aanutti ce'i)

Q310. If yes, in your current workplace, or the place you most recently worked if you are not currently working, how often do you think women receive unwanted sexual attention at your workplace? Unwanted sexual attention can include staring/leering, repeated requests for romantic or sexual interactions despite refusal, touching in a way that makes the woman feel uncomfortable

G310. Yoo eeyyee ta'e, bakka hojiikee ammaa ykn bakka hojiikee dhiheenya yoo amma hojjechaa hinjirtu ta'e, dubartootni fedhii foonii hinbarbaachifnee f hagam qalbii namaa hawwatu? Qalbii fedhii foonii hinbarbaachifneen ijaotoo irraa hinbuqqifatin ilaaluu, gaaffii jaalalaa/walquunnamtii saalaa otumashiin didduu irra deddeebiin dhiheessuu fi karaa ishiitti hintolleen ishii tuquu of keessatti qabata

Never Gonkuma	Rarely Darbee darbee	Sometimes Altokko tokko	Frequently Irra deddeebiin	Daily Guyyaa guyyaan
1	2	3	4	5

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

Gandakee keessatti wantootni armaan gadii hagam irra deddeebiin mudatu?

	Very frequently Baayyee irra deddeebiin	Quite frequently Irra deddeebiin	Not frequently Irra deddeebiin miti	Not at all frequently Gonkuma irra deddeebiin miti
Q311. Sexual assault/rape	1	2	3	4
G311. Dirqisiisanii gudeeduu				
Q312. Women and girls trading sex for money	1	2	3	4
G312. Shamarraniifi dubartootni maallaqaaf jech daldala walquunnamtii saalaa keessatti hirmaachuu				
Q313. Men and boys hurting women and girls	1	2	3	4
G313. Dhiirotaaf dargaggoonni dubartootaaf shamarran miidhuu				
Q314. Men and boys making unwanted sexual comments or gestures toward girls or women	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- 1 Don't know
- 2 No answer/refused
- 3 Not applicable (filter)
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

G314. Dhiironniifi dargaggoonni dubartootaafi shamaraan irratti
yaada ykn sochii qaamaa walqunnamtii saalaa agarsiisuufi
hinbarbaachifne raawwachuu

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

Himoota armaan gadii hagam akka deeggartu, sirriittin deeggara, nandeeggara, nanmorma, ykn sirriittin morma jechuun natti himi:

		Strongly Agree Sirriittin deeggara	Agree Nan deeggar a	Disagree Nanmor ma	Strongly disagree Sirriittin morma
Q315	A husband shouldn't have to do household chores	1	2	3	4
G315.	Abbaan warraa hojii mana keessaa hojjechuu hinqabu				
Q316	A man who discusses important decisions with his wife is	1	2	3	4
G316.	considered weak Dhiirri murteewwan guguddoo haadhamanaasaa mariisisu dadhabaadha jedhamee yaadama				
Q317	A man should pay more attention to his mother's opinion than	1	2	3	4
G317.	his wife's Dhiirri yaada haadha manaasaarra, yaada haadhasaaf gurra kennuu qaba				
Q318	A woman who shows that she is interested in sex is considered	1	2	3	4
G318.	indecent/rude/illmannered/vulgar (wording) Dubartiin fedhii walqunnamtii saalaa agarsiistu akka addaggee, kashilabbee ykn guddisbaddeetti ilaalamti				
Q319	Men may use violence to keep their wives in line	1	2	3	4
G319.	Dhiironni hadhamanaasaanii karaa qabsiisuuf reebuunii ni danda'u				
Q320	Parents may use violence or threats when bringing up their	1	2	3	4
G320.	children Maatiin daa'imasaanii yommuu guddisan reebuu fi doorsisuu ni danda'u				
Q321	A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together	1	2	3	4
G321	Dubartiin akka maatiin hinbittinoofneef reebicha obsuu qabdi				
Q322	No-one else should interfere when it comes to violence within	1	2	3	4
G322	a family Yeroo maatii keessatti walddhabbiin uumamu, eenyuyyuu gidduu seenuu hinqabu				
Q323	It is not good for a boy to be taught how to cook, sew, clean	1	2	3	4
G323	the house, and take care of younger children Ijoollee dhiiraa nyaata bilcheessuu, hodhuu, mana qulleessuu fi daa'imman kunuunsuu barsiisuun gaarii miti				
Q324	Men should really be the ones to bring money home to provide	1	2	3	4
G324	for their families, not women Maatii bulchuuf dubartoota osoo hintaane, dhiirrotatu maallaqa fiduu qaba				
Q325	A man should always have the final say about decisions in his	1	2	3	4
G325	relationship or marriage Dhiirri yeroo hunda murtii gaa'ela ykn hariiroo isaa keessatti qaburratti jecha isa dhuma dubbachuu qaba				
Q326	If a man has a girlfriend or wife, he should know where she is	1	2	3	4
G326	all the time Yoo dhiirri haadha manaa ykn hiriya durbaa qabaate, yeroo hunda bakkashiin jirtu beekuu qaba				
Q327	It is a man's duty to exercise guardianship over his female	1	2	3	4
G327	relatives Dhiirri dirqama dubartoota firasaa ta'an eeguu qaba				

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

Q328	There is no doubt that gainful employment is good but that	1	2	3	4
G328	what most women really want is a home and children Mindeeffamni bu'aa qabu gaarii ta'uunsaa shakkii hinqabu, garuu dubartootni baayyinaan manaa fi daa'imman barbaadu				
Q329	On the whole, family life suffers when women works full time	1	2	3	4
G329	Walumaagalatti, jireenyi maatii yeroo dubartiin yeroo dhaabbataan hojjetu ni gaaga'ama				
Q330	It is a man's job to earn money and a women's job to take	1	2	3	4
G330	care of home and family Maallqa fiduun dirqama dhiiraa yommuu ta'u, dubartiin garuu maatiifi manashee kunuunsuu qabdi				

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

Himoota armaan gadii hagam akka deeggartu, sirriittin deeggara, nandeeggara, nanmorma, ykn sirriittin morma jechuun natti himi:

		Strongly Agree Sirriittin deeggara	Agree Nan deeggar a	Disagree Nanmorm a	Strongly disagree Sirriittin morma
Q331	It is important for girls to continue their schooling even if they	1	2	3	4
G331	become pregnant and have children Shamarran ulfaa'anis, da'anis barumsa isaanii itti fufuun barbaachisaadha				
Q332	A girl is ready for marriage once she starts menstruating	1	2	3	4
G332	Durbi tokko marsaa lagu yoo arguu jalqabde heerumaaf qophiidha				
Q333	Even if a girl does not want to be married, she should honour	1	2	3	4
G333	the decisions/ wishes of her family Yoollee heerumuu hinbarbaaddu ta'e, durbi tokko murtii/fedhii warrashee kabajuu qabdi				
Q334	Even if a boy does not want to be married, he should honour	1	2	3	4
G334	the decisions/ wishes of his family Yoollee fuudhuu hinbarbaadu ta'e, dargaggeessi tokko murtii/fedhii warrasaa kabajuu qaba				
Q335	A girl should wait to have children until she is at least 18 years	1	2	3	4
G335	old, even if she is married Durbi tokko eerumtullee daa'ima godhachuuf waggaa 18 guutuu qabdi				
Q336	It is safer for a woman to give birth at a clinic than at home	1	2	3	4
G336	Dubartiin tokko manatti da'uurra yoo kiliinikiitti deesse nageenyi ishee eegam				
Q337	Women should have access to safe abortion services (to	1	2	3	4
G337	terminate an unwanted pregnancy) Dubartootni tajaajila ulfa baasuu nageenyi isaa eegame argachuu qabu (ulfa hinbarbaachifne addaan kutuuf)				
Q338	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant	1	2	3	4
G338	Ulfa hambisuun dirqama dubartiiti				
Q339	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman	1	2	3	4
G339	Dubartiin yommuu daa'ima godhattu dubartummaanshee kan mirkanaa'u				
Q340	Having a son is always better than having a daughter	1	2	3	4
G340	Ilma dhalchuun/dhaluun durba dhaluu/dhalchuurra wayya				
Q341	Contraceptives should be available for everyone, whether or	1	2	3	4
G341	not one is married Qorichi ittisa ulfaa nama kamiifuu eerumtus, eerummuu baattus				

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

Q342 G342	dhihaachuu qaba Sexual education promotes sexual activity among young people Barnootni saalqunnamtii dargaggootaaf kennamu gochasaa ni jabeessa	1	2	3	4
Q343 G343	Sexual education helps people make informed decisions Barnootni saalqunnamtii, murtii beekumsarratti hundaa'e dabarsuuf gargaara	1	2	3	4
Q344 G344	A couple who wants to have children but cannot conceive should have access to infertility services Cimdiwwan daa'ima godhachuu barbaadan garuu ulfa uumuu hindandeenye, tajaajila maseenummaa argachuu qabu	1	2	3	4
Q345 G345	People who dress, act or identify as the opposite sex should be treated just as anyone else Namoonni akka saala faallaatti uffatan, way raawwatan ykn of ibsan akka nama kamiittuu ilaalamuu qabu	1	2	3	4
Q346 G346	A man who cannot father children is not a real man Dhiirri dhalchuu hindandeenye dhiira miti	1	2	3	4
Q347 G347	It is acceptable to have sex with someone in exchange for gifts and favours Olmaa namni tokko namaa ooleef jecha walquunnamtii saalaa nama sana waliin raawwachuun fudhatama qaba	1	2	3	4
Q348 G348	A man who talks a lot about his worries, fears, and problems doesn't deserve respect Dhiirri waa'ee dhippina, sodaa fi rakkoosaa odeessu kabajamuu hinqabu	1	2	3	4
Q349 G349	A homosexual man is not a "real man" Dhiirri saala walfakkaatu waliin walquunnamtii saalaa godhu dhiira miti	1	2	3	4
Q350 G350	A "real man" should have as many sexual partners as he can Dhiirri dhugaa, michuu walquunnamtii saalaa haga danda'e qabaachuu qaba	1	2	3	4
Q351 G351	A man should use violence, to get respect, if necessary Dhiirri kabajamuuf yoo barbaachisaa ta'e loluu qaba				

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER MADAALLII GAAFATAA

IMPORTANT: all technical codes from this section are **MANDATORY** for recording. If your team faces difficulties with coding ANY of these variables – do notify the WVSA Secretariat **BEFORE** the fieldwork. Technical codes are to be coded by the interviewer or fieldwork supervisor (not the respondent!) and must reflect actual, objective information.

BARBAACHISAA: Koodiiwwan teeknikaa kutaa kana keessatti argaman marti **DIRQISHSOO** dha. Yoo gareekee keessaa namni TOKKO qabxiwwan kanatti koodii kennuu dadhabe, hojii dirreetti bobba'uukeen DURA, WVSA beeksisi. Koodiiwwan teeknikaa gaafataan ykn to'ataa hojii dirreetiin kennamu(hirmaataan miti!); kana jechuunis, qabatamaa fi haqa jiru calaqqisiisuu qabu

E. Respondent's interest (*Code how interested the respondent was during the interview*):

E. Fedhii hirmaataa: (*Hirmaataan yeroo afgaaffiin taasifametti fedhii mullate koodii itti kenni*)

- 1 Respondent was very interested.
- 1 Hirmaataan baayyee fedhii qabaayyu.
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested.
- 2 Hirmaataan haga tokko fedhii qabaayyu
- 3 Respondent was not interested.
- 3 Hirmaataan fedhii hinqabaayyu

E1. Respondent's literacy

E1. Haala barnoota hirmaataa

- 1 Literate
- 1 Kan barate
- 2 Illiterate
- 2 Kan hinbaranne

F. Interview privacy (*Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not*):

F. Hiciitii eeynummaahirmaataa (*Akka eenyumaan hirmaataa bakka hiciitiin eegametti afgaaffiin gaggeeffamee fi hingageeffamne koodii godhi*)

- 1 There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
- 1 Bakka namni biraa hinjirretti gaggeeffame
- 2 There were other people around who could follow the interview.
- 2 Namootni biraa afgaaffii kana hordofan bakkatti argamanii turan

G. Code size of town where interview was conducted:

G. Ballina magaalaa afgaaffiin itti taasifamee koodiin agarsiisi

- | | | | |
|---|---------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | Under 2,000 | 5 | 20 - 50,000 |
| 1 | 2,000 gadi | 5 | 20 – 50,000 |
| 2 | 2,000 - 5,000 | 6 | 50 - 100,000 |
| 2 | 2,000 – 5,000 | 6 | 50 -100,000 |
| 3 | 5 - 10,000 | 7 | 100 - 500,000 |
| 3 | 5-10,000 | 7 | 100 – 500,000 |
| 4 | 10 - 20,000 | 8 | 500,000 and more |
| 4 | 10 -20,000 | 8 | 500,000 fi ol |

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

G1. Settlement name: Maqaa qubiinsaa:

Adama/Town/Wereda
 Adama-Wereda
 Arsi Negele-Wereda
 Asayita-Wereda
 Asosa-Wereda
 Atsbi Wonberta-Rural
 Awubere Wereda
 Babile Wereda
 Bahir Dar/Town/-Wereda
 Bensa-Wereda
 Berahile-Wereda -Rural
 Berbere-Wereda
 Bereh-Wereda
 Boloso Sore-Wereda
 Burayu/Town/-Wereda
 Chere-Wereda
 Dale-Wereda
 Damot Sore-Wereda
 Dawa Chefa-Wereda
 Debay Tilatgin-Wereda
 Debub Mekele/Town/-Wereda
 Dedo-Wereda
 Dessie/Town/-Wereda
 Dibate-Wereda
 Dire Dawa-Urban
 Etang Special-Wereda
 Fedis-Wereda
 Fentale-Wereda
 Gambella Zuriya-Wereda
 Gedeb-Wereda
 Gidan-Wereda
 Ginir-Wereda
 Godare-Wereda
 Golina-Wereda-Rural
 Gololcha-Wereda
 Gonder/Town/-Wereda
 Gozamin-Wereda
 Guangua-Wereda
 Habru-Wereda
 Harari
 Harshin-Wereda
 Hawassa City Administration
 Hintalo Wajirat-Rural
 Hitosa-Wereda

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know	-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused	-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

Homosha-Wereda
 Hulet Ej Enese-Wereda
 Jama-Wereda
 Jijiga Wereda
 Kebele 01/05
 Kebele 04
 Kebele 07/08/09
 Kebele 10/11
 Kebele 14/15
 Kebele 15/16
 Kebele 16/17/18
 Kebele 20/21
 Kebri Beyah We
 Kobo-Wereda
 Kombolcha-Wereda
 Konaba-Wereda -Rural
 Konso Special-Wereda
 Kutaber-Wereda
 Laelay Maychew-Rural
 Lasta Wereda
 Mao Komo Special-Wereda
 Mecha-Wereda
 Meda Welabu-Wereda
 Menz Gera Midir-Wereda
 Merti-Wereda
 Mulo Wereda
 Omonada-Wereda
 Pawe Special-Wereda
 Raya Azebo-Rural
 Saesi Tsadamba-Rural
 Semen Achefer-Wereda
 Setema-Wereda
 Shinile Wereda
 Shire Enidasilase/Town/-Wereda
 Sigmo-Wereda
 Siraro-Wereda
 Sodo/Town/-Wereda
 Sululta-Wereda
 Tulo-Wereda
 Wendo Genet-Wereda
 Were Lehe-Rural
 Yalo-Wereda-Rural

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

-1 Don't know	-3 Not applicable (filter)
-2 No answer/refused	-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons

H. Code settlement type where interview was conducted:**H. Qubiinsa bakka afgaaffiin itti taasifametti koodii kenni**

1. Capital city (national capital)
1. Magaala guddaa (biyyaa)
2. Regional center (capital/ center/ seat of the region)
2. Magaala giddugala (guddaa/giddugala/teessuma)naannoo
3. District center
3. Giddugala aanaa
4. Another city, town (not a national, regional or district center)
4. Magaala kanbiraa (kan biyyaalessa, naannoo ykn aanaa hintaane)
5. Village
5. Ganda

H1. Settlement type**H1. Gosa qubiinsaa**

1. Urban (city, town)
1. Magaala
2. Rural (village)
2. Baadiyyaa

I. Code Primary Sampling Unit number:**I. Lakkoofsa jalqaba filannoo hirmaataa barreessi:**

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J. Date of the interview:**J. Guyyaa afgaaffii:**

Date Guyyaa	Month Ji'a	Year Bara

K. Time of the interview:**K. Yeroo afgaaffii**

Start hour Sa'aatii jalqabame	Start minute Daqiiqaa jalqabame	End hour Sa'aatii itti xumurame	End minute Daqiiqaa itti xumurame

L. Interviewer's number: _____**L. Lakkoofsa gaafataa:** _____**N. REGION CODE****N. KOODII NAANNOO**

1. Addis Ababa
2. Afar regional state
3. Amara regional state
4. Benshangul-Gumuz regional state
5. Dire Dawa regional state
6. Gambela Peoples regional state
7. Harari People regional state
8. Oromia regional state
9. Somali regional state
10. Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples regional state
11. Tigray regional state

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

Please, code the region where the interview was conducted using the ISO-3166-2 codes
Naannoo afgaaffiin itti gaggeeffame koodii ISO-3166-2 fayyadamuun koodii itii kenni

Please, code the region ONLY using the list of regional codes ISO 3166-2 for your country/ society (such code will consist of letters and figures)

Koodii ISO 3166-2 QOFATTI fayyadamuun tarreeffama naannoo biyyakee/hawaasakeef kenni(koodiiwwan kun lakkoofsaa fi qubeewwan ofkeessaa qabu

O. GEOGRAPHICAL COORDINATES

O. KOORDINEETII JI'OGRAAFII

	+ or -	X	X	.	X	X	X
O1. LONGITUDE 01 SARARA DAGALEE				.			
O2. LATITUDE 02 SARARA OLEE				.			

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |