

2017 -2020 WORLD VALUES SURVEY WAVE 7

MASTER SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

ናይ 2009 -2012 ናይ ዓለም ፀጋታት/ዋጋ ዝውሃቦም ዳህሰሳዊ ፅንዓት ዌቭ 7

Before beginning survey fieldwork, please, double check with the WVSA secretariat (wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com or ksenniya.kizilova@gmail.com) that you are using the most recent, final version of the questionnaire

A. Survey wave number: 7 ቁፅሪ ናይ ዳህሰሳዊ ፅንዓት ዌቭ 7

B. Country code (write in 3-digit code from list below; contact WVSA is your country not listed): _____

ናይ ሃገር ኮድ (ትሕት ኢሎም ካብ ዝተዘርዘሩ ብ 3-ዲጂት ኮድ ግበር/ሪፍ ናይ ሃገርካ/ኪ ዘይተዘርዘረት እንተኾይኑ ምስ WVSA ርክብ ግበር/ሪፍ): _____

8 Albania	226 Equatorial Guinea	466 Mali	705 Slovenia
12 Algeria	231 Ethiopia ኢትዮጵያ	470 Malta	706 Somalia
16 American Samoa	232 Eritrea	474 Martinique	710 South Africa
20 Andorra	233 Estonia	478 Mauritania	724 Spain
24 Angola	246 Finland	480 Mauritius	736 Sudan
28 Antigua and Barbuda	250 France	484 Mexico	740 Suriname
32 Argentina	268 Georgia	492 Monaco	752 Sweden
51 Armenia	270 Gambia	496 Mongolia	756 Switzerland
36 Australia	624 Guinea-Bissau	498 Moldova	760 Syria
40 Austria	276 Germany	504 Morocco	410 South Korea
31 Azerbaijan	288 Ghana	508 Mozambique	891 Serbia and Montenegro
50 Bangladesh	292 Gibraltar	104 Myanmar	911 Serbia
52 Barbados	300 Greece	912 Montenegro	626 Timor-Leste
56 Belgium	320 Guatemala	807 Macedonia	762 Tajikistan
60 Bermuda	324 Guinea	516 Namibia	764 Thailand
64 Bhutan	328 Guyana	524 Nepal	768 Togo
68 Bolivia	826 Great Britain	528 Netherlands	780 Trinidad
70 Bosnia	332 Haiti	554 New Zealand	788 Tunisia
72 Botswana	340 Honduras	558 Nicaragua	158 Taiwan
76 Brazil	344 Hong Kong	562 Niger	792 Turkey
84 Belize	348 Hungary	566 Nigeria	795 Turkmenistan
100 Bulgaria	352 Iceland	578 Norway	834 Tanzania
854 Burkina Faso	356 India	408 North Korea	784 United Arab Emirates
108 Burundi	360 Indonesia	512 Oman	800 Uganda
112 Belarus	364 Iran	586 Pakistan	804 Ukraine
116 Cambodia	368 Iraq	591 Panama	840 United States
120 Cameroon	372 Ireland	598 Papua New Guinea	850 U.S. Virgin Islands
124 Canada	376 Israel	600 Paraguay	858 Uruguay
148 Chad	380 Italy	604 Peru	860 Uzbekistan
152 Chile	400 Jordan	608 Philippines	704 Viet Nam
156 China	388 Jamaica	616 Poland	862 Venezuela
170 Colombia	392 Japan	620 Portugal	887 Yemen
384 Côte d'Ivoire	398 Kazakhstan	275 Palestine	894 Zambia
184 Cook Islands	404 Kenya	630 Puerto Rico	716 Zimbabwe
188 Costa Rica	414 Kuwait	634 Qatar	
191 Croatia	417 Kyrgyzstan	642 Romania	
192 Cuba	418 Laos	643 Russia	
196 Cyprus	422 Lebanon	646 Rwanda	
203 Czech Republic	426 Lesotho	682 Saudi Arabia	
180 Dem. Rep. of Congo	428 Latvia	144 Sri Lanka	
208 Denmark	430 Liberia	686 Senegal	
214 Dominican Republic	434 Libya	690 Seychelles	
818 Egypt	450 Madagascar	694 Sierra Leone	
218 Ecuador	454 Malawi	702 Singapore	
222 El Salvador	458 Malaysia	703 Slovakia	

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ እንባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንኣም ፕራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑ -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

C. COW COUNTRY CODE (Correlated of War country code; to be coded by the data archive):

ውዝሃ ናይ ሃገር ኮድ (ምስ ውግእ/ጦርነት ዝተተሓሳዘት ሃገር ኮድ፡ ብመዝገብ ቤት ዲታ ኮድ ዝግበር)

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D. Interview number (write in 4-digit number identifying each interview):

ናይ ቃለ መጠቀስ ቁፅሪ (ናይ ሕድሕድ ቃለ መጠቀስ መፍሊይ ብ 4-ዲጂት ፅሓፍ/ፊ):

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(Introduction by interviewer): (መእተዊ ብቃል ሓታቲ/ት):

Hello. I am from WAAS International an independent Company that works on Social and economic research. We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in Ethiopia. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential, but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

ጥዕና ይሃበለይ፡ እነ ዝመግእኹም ካብ ዋስ ኢንተርናሽናል ማሕበረ-ኤኮኖሚያውን ናይ ዕዳጋ ፅንዓትን ካብ ዘካይድ ኩባኒያ እዩ። ሰባት ኣብ ሂወቶም ዋጋ ዝህብዎ/ዐጋታቶም ብዝምልከት ዓለም-ለኻዊ ፅንዓት እናካየድና ኢና። እዚ መፅናዕቲ ንኣብዝሓ ናይ ዓለም ህዝቢ ዝውክሉ መርኣያ ሰባት ቃለ መጠቀስ ነካይደሎም። ከም ብዕድል ኣብ ዝገበርናዮ መረፃ ስምም/መን ከም ተወካሊ/ት መርኣያ ህዝቢ ኮይኖም/ነን ተመሪም/ፀን ኣለው/ዋ። ብዛዕባ ዝተፈላለዩ ኣርእስታት ዘለዎም/ወን ኣረኣእያ ከሓቶም/ተን እፈቱ። ዝሃቡና/ባና ሃበራታ ኩሉ ብምስጢር ዝትሓዝ እዩ ዝኸውን፤ ይኹን ድኣበር ኣብ ዓለም ዘለዉ ሰባት ኣብ ሂወቶም እንታይ ከም ዝኣምኑ ኣብ ምፍላጥ እጃም ኣለዎ።

SOCIAL VALUES, ATTITUDES & STEREOTYPES ማሕበራዊ ፀጋታት፣ ባህርያታትን ዘይልወጡ ሓሳቦት/ዝተወሰኑ ባህሪታት

(SHOW CARD 1) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 1)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): እዞም ዝስዕቡ ሕድሕዶም ኣብ ሂወቶም/ተን ከሳብ ከንደይ ኣድላይ እዮም። ዶ ይብሉ/ላ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

		Very important ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ	Rather important ብርግፅ ኣድላይ	Not very important ከሳብ ከንድዚ ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን	Not at all important ብፍፁም ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን
Q1	Family ስድራ ቤት	1	2	3	4
Q2	Friends ኣዕርኹቲ/መሓዙት	1	2	3	4
Q3	Leisure time ትርፌ ግዜ	1	2	3	4
Q4	Politics ፖለቲካ	1	2	3	4
Q5	Work ስራሕ	1	2	3	4
Q6	Religion ሃይማኖት	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 2) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 2)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

ኣብዚ ትሕት ኢሉ፣ ቆልዑት ኣብ ገዝእም ከመሃርዎም ዝበረታትዑ ናይ ባህሪታት ዝርዝራት ኣለዉ። ካብዚኦም ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ እዩ ኢሎም/ለን ዝኣሰብ/ሉ ኣየናይ እዩ፤ እንተሃሊኡ? ቢይዝእም/እን ከሳብ ሓመሽተ መልስታት ይምረፁ/ዩ! (ኣንተለዓለ ሓመሽተ መልስታት ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Interviewer: do NOT ask “yes” or “no” for every item; give a LIST with all qualities to the respondent and code as “mentioned” those 5 qualities named by the respondent. It should be NO more than 5 qualities!

ቃል ሓታቲ/ት፡ ንሕድሕድ ናይ መልሲ ኣማራጺ “እወ” ወይ “ኣይ” እናበልካ/ኪ ኣይትሓተት/ቲ፤ ናይ ፅቡቕ ባህሪታት ዝርዝር ዘለዎ ንመልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ሃሳቦም/ከን ከምኡውን ብመልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ዝተወሃቡ 5 ባህሪታት “ዝተጠቐሰ” ኢልካ/ኪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ። ካብ 5 ንላዕሊ ባህሪታት ከኾኑ የብሎምን!

		Mentioned ዝተጠቐሰ	Not mentioned ዘይተጠቐሰ
Q7	Good manners ፅቡቕ ባህሪታት ዘለዎም	1	2
Q8	Independence ብናይ ውልቀ ሓሳብም ዝምርሖ	1	2

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
 ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/የም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

Q9	Hard work የዕራምነት	1	2
Q10	Feeling of responsibility ናይ ሓላፊነት ስምዒት ዝስምዖም	1	2
Q11	Imagination ሰፊሕ ሓሳብ ዘለዎም	1	2
Q12	Tolerance and respect for other people ፀዋርነትን ንኻልኣት ሰባት ምኽባርን	1	2
Q13	Thrift, saving money and things ቆጠብቲ፣ ገንዘብን ነገራትን ዝጥቅሩ	1	2
Q14	Determination, perseverance ቆራባት፣ ዓላማ ንምስኻዕ ተጊሆም ዝሰርሑ	1	2
Q15	Religious faith ሃይማኖታዊ እምነት ዘለዎም	1	2
Q16	Not being selfish (unselfishness) ስስዑ ዘይምጂን (ሊጋስነት)	1	2
Q17	Obedience ተአዛዚነት	1	2

(SHOW CARD 3) (መርአይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 3)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): ኣብዚ ዝርዝር ኣብ ዝተፈለለዩ ጉጅለታት ዘለው ሰባት ኣለው። ቢይዝኦም/ኣን፣ ካብዚኣቶም ንጉርብተና ዘይደልይዎም ከጠቕስዎም/ኦም ዶ ይኽእሉ? (ንኢድሕድ ጉጅለ ሓንቲ፣ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

		Mentioned ዝተጠቐሰ	Not mentioned ዘይተጠቐሰ
Q18	Drug addicts ናይ ዕፃት ውሉፋት/ሱሰኛታት	1	2
Q19	People of a different race ካብ ካልእ ዓሊት ዝኾኑ ሰባት	1	2
Q20	People who have AIDS ኤድስ ዘለዎም ሰባት	1	2
Q21	Immigrants/foreign workers ስደኛታት/ደቂ ወፃኢ ሰራሕተኛታት	1	2
Q22	Homosexuals ግብረ ሰደማውያን	1	2
Q23	People of a different religion ናይ ካልእ ሃይማኖት ተኸተልቲ ሰባት	1	2
Q24	Heavy drinkers ብጣዕሚ ሲታያት/ሰካራማት	1	2
Q25	Unmarried couples living together መርዓ ዘይገበሩ ብሓዶ ዝነብሩ ፅምድታት	1	2
Q26	People who speak a different language ካልእ ቋንቋ ዝዛረቡ ሰባት	1	2

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): ቀጂለ ንዝንበዎም ሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላታት፣ ንኢድሕድም ከሳብ ከንደይ ብጣዕሚ ከም ዝሰማምዑ/ን/ዓን፣ ከም ዘይሰማምዑ/ን/ዓን ከነግሩ/ኒ/ራኒ ዶ ይኽእሉ/ላ። ብጣዕሚ ደዮም/የን ዝሰማምዑ/ዓ፣ ደስማምዑ/ዓ ጥራሕ ድዩ፣ ኣይሰማምዑ/ን/ዓን ወይስ ብጣዕሚ እዮም/የን ዘይሰማምዑ? (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ንኢድሕድ ኣበሃህላ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

		Strongly Agree ብጣዕሚ እስማማዕ	Agree እስማማ ዕ	Disagree ኣይስማማ ዕን	Strongly Disagree ብጣዕሚ ኣይስማማዕ ን
Q27	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud ናይ ሂወተይ ዋና ሽቶ ወለደይ ከኹርዑ ምግባር እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q28	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer ወላጂት ገንዘብ ንምርካብ ስራሕ ከትሰርሕ እንኮላ፣ ቆልዑት ይሸግሮም ዶ	1	2	3	4
Q29	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do ብሓፈሽኡ፣ ካብ ኣንስቲ ኣሰብኡት እዮም ዝሓሹ ናይ ፖለቲካ መራሕቲ ዝኾኑ	1	2	3	4
Q30	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl ናይ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ትምህርቲ ካብ ነጓላት ነወዳት ብጣዕሚ ኣድላዩ እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q31	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do ብሓፈሽኡ፣ ካብ ኣንስቲ፣ ሰብኡት ዝሓሹ መከየድቲ ቢዝነስ እዮም	1	2	3	4
Q32	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay ናይ ቤት እመቤት ምጂን ልክዕ ከፍሊት ዘለዎ ስራሕ ከም ምምላእ እዩ	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
 ጠቕላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንበዎም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቕሶም/ንኦም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/የም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

በዘን ዘስዕባ ኣባሃህላታት ከመይ እዩ ዝሰምዎም/ዐን? እሰማምዑ/ዓ ዶ ኣይሰማምዑን/ዓን በዚኣቶም ኣባሃህላታት?

		Agree strongly ብጣዕሚ እስማማዕ	Agree እስማ ማዕ	Neither agree nor disagree ኣብ ምስምዕማ ዕን ዘይምስም ዕማዕን የለኹን	Disagree ኣይስማዕማ ዕን	Disagree strongly ብጣዕሚ ኣይስማዕማዕን
Q33	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women ሕፅረት ትቕፀረሉ ስራሕ ኣብ ዝህልወሉ ጊዜ፣ ስራሕ ናይ ምቕፃር ዕድል ካብ ኣንስቲ ንላዕሊ ንሰብኡት ዝለዓለ መሰል ክልዎም ይግባእ	1	2	3	4	5
Q34	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants ሕፅረት ትቕፀረሉ ስራሕ ኣብ ዝህልወሉ ጊዜ፣ ቐፀርቲ ካብ ስደተኛታት ንተወለድቲ ኣዛ ሃገር ቀዳምነት ክህቡ ኣለዎም	1	2	3	4	5
Q35	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems ሰበይቲ እንተድኣ ካብ ሰብኣ ንላዕሊ ኣታዊ ትረከብ ኮይና፣ ፀገማት ምፍጣርም ዘይተርፍ ምዃኑ ዳረጋ ዝተረጋገፀ ነገር እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples ሶዶማውያን ሰብኣይን ሰበይትን ልክዕ ከም ካልኣት ሰብኣይን ሰበይትን ፅቡቓት ወለዲ እዮም	1	2	3	4	5
Q37	It is a duty towards society to have children ማሕበረ ሰብ ቆልዑት ከህልውዎም ናይ ግድን እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
Q38	Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents ናብ ዓቕመ ኣዳም/ሂዋን ዝበፅሑ ዉሉዳት ንወለዶም ዝተናውሑ ምሕብሓብ/ምንክብኻብ ክገብሩ ናይ ግድን እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
Q39	People who don't work turn lazy ስራሕ ዘይሰርሑ ሰባት ሰነፋት እናኾኑ እዮም ዝኹዱ	1	2	3	4	5
Q40	Work is a duty towards society ስራሕ ናይ ማሕበረሰብ ግዴታ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
Q41	Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time ስራሕ ኩሉጊዜ ቀዳምነት ክዋሃብ ኣለዎ፣ ምንም እኳ ትርፌ ዝበሃል ጊዜ ንእሸተይ ጥራሕ ማለት እንተኾነ	1	2	3	4	5

Best described your own opinion. (I advise, *edit only the opedit from the list below*)
 አብዛኛውን ጊዜ ለሕዝብ ማህበረሰብ ዝምልከቱ ሰለሰባት መሣሪታዊ ናይ ባህሪ ዓዲነታት አለዉ። በይዘአም/አን? ንናቶም/ተን አመለካኸታ ብዝበለሰ ትገልፅ ሓንቲ ይመረቦ/የ? (በጃኻ/ኪ፣ ካብዛን ትሓት ኢለን ዝተዘርዘረ ኣብ ሓንቲ አመራጺ ጥራሕ ኮኖ ግበር/ሪ)

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
 ብሓፈሽሱ ማሕበረሰብና ዝተደራጀዉ ኣደራጃጅዎ፡ ወያኖባ ብዝኾነ ኣሰራርሓ፡ መሰረታዊ ለውጢ ከግበረሉ ኣለዎ
 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms ማሕበረሰብና ቀስ ብቐስ ብፅኑናዊ ለውጥታት ከመሓየሽ ኣለዎ
 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
 ሕዚ ዘሎ ማሕበረሰብና ኣንፃር ኩሎም ናይ ግዳማዊ ሓይልታት ብጅግንነት ከምኮት ኣለዎ፡፡

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቅላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብዩም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝገረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

(Code one answer for each): (ንሕድሕድ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

ኣብ ኣካይዳ ሂወትና/ናብራና፣ ኣብ ቀረባ ጊዜ ከግሃዱ ዝኸኣሉ ዝተፈላለዩ ለውጥታት ዝርዝር ከንብብሎም/ለን እየ፤ ከግሃዱ እንተድኣ ኸይኖም፣ ንሎም/ለን - ፅቡቕ ነገር፣ ሕማቕ ነገር ወይ ግዲ ዘይብሎም/ለን እንተኸይኖም/ለን እንታይ ከምዝሓሰቡ/ባ ይንገሩኒ/ራኒ? (ንሕድሕድ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

		Good ፅቡቕ	Don't mind ግዲ የብለይን	Bad ሕማቕ
Q43	Less importance placed on work in our lives ኣብ ስራሕ ንሂወትና ብዙሕ ትኩረት ኣይተወሃበሉን	1	2	3
Q44	More emphasis on the development of technology ንቴክኖሎጂካዊ ዕብየት ብዙሕ ትኩረት ተዋሂብዎ	1	2	3
Q45	Greater respect for authority ንሰልጣን ዝልዓለ ክብሪ	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

HAPPINESS AND WELL-BEING ሓገስን ፅብቕ ህልውናን

Q46. Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

ኩሎም ነገራት አብ ግምት ኣእትዮም/የን፣ እንታይ ይብሉ/ላ፣ ንሶም/ሰን (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

- 1 Very happy ብጣዕሚ ሕጉስ/ቲ
- 2 Rather happy ብመጠኑ ሕጉስ/ቲ
- 3 Not very happy ከሳብ ከንድዚ ሕጉስ/ቲ ኣይኮንኩን
- 4 Not at all happy ብፍፁም ሕጉስ/ቲ ኣይኮንኩን

Q47. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is... (read out):

ምሉእ ብምሉእ ኣብዚ እዋን ዘሎ ናይ ጥዕንኦም/ኣን ጉዳይ ከመይ ይገልፅዎ/ኦ? (ኣንብብ/ቢ) እዩ ዶ ይብሉ/ላ

- 1 Very good ብጣዕሚ ፅብቕ
- 2 Good ፅብቕ
- 3 Fair ደሓን
- 4 Poor ድኽም
- 5 Very poor ብጣዕሚ ድኽም

(SHOW CARD 5) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 5)

Q48. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

ሓድሓዲ ሰባት ኣብ ሂወቶም ምሉእ ነፃ ምርጫን ቁፅፅርን ዘለዎም ኮይኑ ይስምዖም፣ ካልኣት ሰባት ድማ ዘጋጠሞም ነገር፣ ዝገበርዎ ነገር ምንም ሳዕቤኑ ከምዘይኮነ ስምዒት ይስምዖም፡፡ በይዝኣም/ኣን፣ ናቶም/ተን ናይ ሂወት ከይድን ሂወቶም/ተን ሕዚ ኹይንዎ ዘሎን፣ ከሳብ ከንደይ ኣብ ነፃ ምርጫን ቁፅፅርን ዝተደረሸ እዩ ዝብል ስምዒቶም/ተን ንምሕባር/ንምጥቃስ፣ ብቁፅሪ/ብኣገዝ ዝተሸፋፈለ መለከዒ ተጠቂሞም/መን ይንገሩ/ሪ፡፡ 1 ማለት "ብፍፁም ምንም ምርጫ የለን" ማለት ከኸውን እንከሎ፣ 10 ማለት ድማ "ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ ምርጫ" ማለት እዩ፡፡ (ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

No choice at all

A great deal of choice

ብፍፁም ምንም ምርጫ የለን

ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ ምርጫ

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(SHOW CARD 6) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 6)

Q49. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

ኩሎም ነገራት ኣብ ግምት ኣትዮም፣ ኣብዚ እዋን እዚ ብሂወቶም/ተን ብጠቕላላኡ ከሳብ ከንደይ ዕጉብ/ቲ እዮም/የን? እዛ ካርዲ ብምጥቃም፣ 1 ማለት "ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲ ኣይኮንኩን" ማለት ከኸውን እንከሎ፣ 10 ማለት ድማ "ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲ" ማለት እዩ፣ ናቶም/ተን ናይ ሂወቶም/ተን ጠቕላላኡ ዕግብቶም/ተን ኣበየናይ ይዓርፍ? (ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

Completely dissatisfied

Completely satisfied

ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲ ኣይኮንኩን

ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲ

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(SHOW CARD 7) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 7)

Q50. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

ብናይ ቤተሰብ/ቤት ፋይናንሳዊ ኩነታት ከሳብ ከንደይ ዕጉብ/ቲ እዮም/የን? መልሲ ንምሃብ ንኸሕግዎም እዛ ካርዲ እንደገና ይጠቐሙ/ማ በይዝኣም፡፡ (ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

Completely dissatisfied

Completely satisfied

ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲ ኣይኮንኩን

ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲ

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family...?

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቕላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የንም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶም/የንኦም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

አብ ዝሓለፉ 12 ኣዋርሕ፣ ንሶም/ሰን ወይ ስድራ ቤቶም/ተን ክሳብ ክንደይ ብምድግጋም ?

		Often ብትድጋጋም	Sometimes ሓድሓደ ጊዜ	Rarely ሓልሓሊፉ	Never ብፍፁም
Q51	Gone without enough food to eat ዝብላዕ ብቑዕ መግቢ ክይረኽብሉ/ባሉ ዝሓለፈ ጊዜ	1	2	3	4
Q52	Felt unsafe from crime in your home ኣብ ገዛይ ገበን/ወንጀል ክፍፀመኒ ይኽእል እዩ ዝብል ስግኣት	1	2	3	4
Q53	Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed መድሓኒት መግዚኢ ወይ ሕክምና ክይረኽብሉ/ባሉ ዝሓለፈ ጊዜ	1	2	3	4
Q54	Gone without a cash income ኣታዊ ዝስኣንሉ/ናሉ ጊዜ	1	2	3	4
Q55	Gone without a safe shelter over your head መፅለሊ ቦታ/መንበሪ ገዛ ክይረኽብሉ/ባሉ ዝሓለፈ ጊዜ	1	2	3	4

Q56. Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same? ሕዚ ዘሎ ናቶም/ተን ናይ ናብራ ደረጃ ምስ ወለዶም/ደን ብናቶም/ተን ዕድሜ እናሃለወ ዝነበሮም ናይ ናብራ ደረጃ ከወዳድርዎ/ኦ ክለዉ/ዋ፣ ናተይ ዝሓሸ፣ ዝኸፍኦ ወይስ ተመሳሳሊ እዩ ይብሉ/ላ?

1. Better off, ዝሓሸ
2. Worse off, ዝኸፍኦ
3. Or about the same. ወይስ ተመሳሳሊ

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብዩም/ዮም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንኦም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

SOCIAL CAPITAL, TRUST & ORGANIZATIONAL MEMBERSHIP

ማሕበራዊ ካፒታል/ርእሰማል፣ ተላማኒነትን አባል ውድብ/ ተቋማትን

Q57. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer): ብላፈሻዊ አበሃህላ፣ መብዛሕትኦ ህዝቢ ከእመኑ ይኸእሉ ዶ ይብሉ/ላ ወይስ ምስ ሰብ ከትቀራረብ እንከለኻ ብጣዕሚ ጥንቃቄ ከግበር አለዎ እየም/የን ዝብሉ/ላ? (ሓንቲ መልሰ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

- 1 Most people can be trusted መብዛሕትኦም ህዝቢ ከእመኑ ይኸእሉ
- 2 Need to be very careful ብጣዕሚ ጥንቃቄ ከግበር አለዎ

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

ካብ ካልኣት ዝተፈላለዩ ጉጅሳታት ዝኾነ ሰባት ክሳብ ክንደይ ከም ዝእምንዎም/ኦም ክሓቶም/ተን እፈቱ። ኣብ ሕድሕድ ጉጅሳ ዘለዉ ሰባት፣ ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዝእምንዎም/ኦም፣ ብመጠኑ ዝእምንዎም/ኦም፣ ክሳብ ክንደይ ዘይእምንዎም/ኦም ወይ ፈፃሞም/መን ዘይእምንዎም/ኦም ምዃሮም ዶ ክነግሩ/ኒ/ራ ን ይኸእሉ/ላ? (Read out and code one answer for each): (ሓንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ-ውን ንሕድሕድ ኣባሃህላ ሓንቲ መልሰ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

		Trust Completely ምሉእ ብምሉእ ይእምኖም	Trust Somewhat ብመጠኑ እእምኖም	Do not trust very much ክንደይ እይእምኖምን	Do not trust at all ብፍፁም እይእምኖምን
Q58	Your family ቤተሰብም/በን	1	2	3	4
Q59	Your neighborhood ጎረቤቶም/ተን	1	2	3	4
Q60	People you know personally ብውልቁ ዝፈልጥዎም/ኦም ሰባት	1	2	3	4
Q61	People you meet for the first time ንመጀመርያ ዝተፋለጥዎም/ኦም ሰባት	1	2	3	4
Q62	People of another religion ናይ ካልእ ሃይማኖት ተኸተልቲ ዝኾኑ ሰባት	1	2	3	4
Q63	People of another nationality ናይ ካልእ ዜግነት ዘለዎም ሰባት	1	2	3	4

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

ብዝሕ ዝበሉ ናይ ተቋማት ስም ከዝርዝረኩም/ለን እየ። ኣብ ሕድሕድም ክሳብ ክንደይ ዝኸውን እምነት ከም ዘለዎም/ወን፣ ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ፣ ብዙሕ፣ ክሳብ ክንደይ ኣይኮነን ወይስ ብፍፁም ኣይእምኖምን እናበሉ/ላ ዶ ክነግሩ/ኒ/ራ ን ይኸእሉ/ላ? (ሓንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ-ውን ንሕድሕድ ኣባሃህላ ሓንቲ መልሰ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

		A great deal ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ	Quite a lot ብዙሕ	Not very much ክሳብ ክንደይ ኣይኮነን	None at all ብፍፁም እይእምኖምን
Q64	The [churches] ¹ [ቤተ ክርስትያናት] ²	1	2	3	4
Q65	The armed forces ወታሃደራዊ ኣይልታት	1	2	3	4
Q66	The press ሕትመት	1	2	3	4
Q67	Television ቴሌቪዥን	1	2	3	4
Q68	Labor unions ሰራሕተኛ ማሕበራት	1	2	3	4
Q69	The police ፖሊስ	1	2	3	4
Q70	The courts ኣብያተ ፍርዲ	1	2	3	4
Q71	The government መንግስቲ	1	2	3	4
Q72	Political parties ናይ ፖለቲካ ውድባት	1	2	3	4
Q73	Parliament ፓርላማ/ቤት ምክሪ ተወከልቲ	1	2	3	4
Q74	The civil service ናይ መንግስቲ መስሪያ ቤት	1	2	3	4
Q75	Universities ዩኒቨርሲታት	1	2	3	4
Q76	Elections መረፃታት	1	2	3	4
Q77	Major companies ዓቢይቲ ኩባኒያታት	1	2	3	4
Q78	Banks ባንኪታት	1	2	3	4

¹ Replace with the relevant for your culture term (i.e. mosque, temple etc.)

² ምስ ናይ ኣካባቢ/ኻ/ኺ ኣግባብ ዘለዎ ተክእ/ኢ (ማለት፡- መስጊድ፣ ቤተ መቐደስ ወ.ዘተ.)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣግባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እየ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪፍም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምክንያታት

Q352	Healthcare system	1	2	3	4
Q353	Hospitals	1	2	3	4
Q79	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
	ትካላት ምምሕዳር ከባቢያዊ ምንክብካብ				
Q80	Women's organizations ናይ ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ማሕበራት	1	2	3	4
Q81	Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
	ትካላት ገበርቲ ሰናይ				
Q82	The African Union ናይ አፍሪቃ ሕብረት	1	2	3	4
Q83	The United Nations ሕብረት መንግስታት	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 8) (መርአይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 8)

Q293. Using a 10-point scale, can you please tell me how much you trust Prime Minister Dr. Abey Ahmed? where 0 means “no trust at all” and 10 means “a great deal of trust”? Remark for the survey team: please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution.

ዶ/ር አብይ አሕመድ ከሳብ ከንደይ ከም ዝኣምንዎም/ኦም ዶ ብዓል 10-ነጥቢ መለከዒ ብምጥቃም ከነግሩኒ/ራኒ ይኸእሉ/ላ፤ 0 ማለት “ብፍፁም ኣይኣምኖምን” ማለት ከኸውን እንከሎ፤ 10 ማለት ድማ “ብጣዕሚ ይኣምኖም” ማለት እዩ? መተሓሳስቢ ንጋንታ መካየድቲ ዳህሰሳዊ ፅንዓት፤ በጃኸ/ኺ ናይ ሃገርኩም ፕሬዚዳንት ወይ ጠቕላይ ሚኒስትር ስም ኣእቱ/ትዊ - ብሕገ መንግስቲ መሰረት መራሒ መንግስቲ ዝኾነ/ት

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 10

No trust at all

ብፍፁም ኣይኣምኖምን

A great deal of trust

ብጣዕሚ ይኣምኖም

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/ዮም፤ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤

ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

(SHOW CARD 9) (መርአይ ካርድ /ሾው ካርድ 9)

Q291. Now we would like to ask few more questions about the parliament, government and the United Nations. In particular, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? ሕጂ ድማ ዝተወሰነ ሕቶታት ብዛዕባ ቤት ምክር/ፓርላማ፣ መንግስትን ሕቡራት መንግስታትን ክሓቶም/ተን እፈቱ። ብፍላይ፣ በዘን ዝሰዕባ ኣባሃህላትት ይሰማምዑ/ዓ ዶ ወይስ ኣይሰማምዑ/ዓን?

		Agree Strongly ብጣዕማ እሰማማዕ	Agree አሰማማዕ	Neither agree nor disagree ኣብ ምስምዕማዕን ዘይምስምዕማዕን የለኹን	Disagree ኣይሰማማዕን	Disagree strongly ብጣዕማ ኣይሰማማዕን
How you feel about the <name of the national parliament or national congress> in your country? ብዛዕባ ናይ ሃገርም/ረን፣ < ናይ ኢትዮጵያ ቤት ምክር ተወካዲቲ/ፓርላማ > እንታይ ይሰምዖም/ዐን?						
P1	Overall, <parliament> is competent and efficient ብሓፈሽኡ፣ <ቤት ምክር ተወካዲቲ/ፓርላማ> ብቐዕን ክእለት ዘለዎን እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
P2	<Parliament> usually carries out its duties poorly መብዛሕትኡ ጊዜ <ቤት ምክር ተወካዲቲ/ፓርላማ> ናይ ስራሕ ኣፈፃፀምኡ ድኹም እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
P3	<Parliament> usually acts in its own interests መብዛሕትኡ ጊዜ ናይ <ቤት ምክር ተወካዲቲ/ፓርላማ> ምንቅስቃሳት ኣብ ናይ ናቱ ጥቕምታት ዝተደረገኹ እዮም	1	2	3	4	5
P4	<Parliament> wants to do its best to serve the country <ቤት ምክር ተወካዲቲ/ፓርላማ> ንሃገርም ንምግልጋል ዝክኣሎም ክፅዕሩ እዮም ዝደልዩ	1	2	3	4	5
P5	<Parliament> is generally free of corruption ብሓፈሽኡ፣ <ቤት ምክር ተወካዲቲ/ፓርላማ> ካብ ግዕዝይና/መስና ነፃ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
P6	<Parliament's> work is open and transparent ናይ <ቤት ምክር ተወካዲቲ/ፓርላማ> ኣሰራርሓ ግልፅነት ዘለዎ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
How you feel about the government in your country? ብዛዕባ ናይ ሃገርም/ረን መንግስቲ እንታይ ይሰምዖም/ዐን?						
G1	Overall, the government is competent and efficient ብሓፈሽኡ፣ መንግስቲ ብቐዕን ክእለት ዘለዎን እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
G2	The government usually carries out its duties poorly መብዛሕትኡ ጊዜ መንግስቲ ናይ ስራሕ ኣፈፃፀምኡ ድኹም እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
G3	The government usually acts in its own interests መብዛሕትኡ ጊዜ ናይ መንግስቲ ምንቅስቃሳት ኣብ ናይ ናቱ ጥቕምታት ዝተደረገኹ እዮም	1	2	3	4	5
G4	The government wants to do its best to serve the country መንግስቲ ንሃገሩ ንምግልጋል ዝክኣሎ ክፅዕር እዮ ዝደሊ	1	2	3	4	5
G5	The government is generally free of corruption ብሓፈሽኡ፣ መንግስቲ ካብ ግዕዝይና/መስና ነፃ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
G6	The government's work is open and transparent ናይ መንግስቲ ኣሰራርሓ ግልፅነት ዘለዎ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
How you feel about the United Nations (UN)? ብዛዕባ ሕቡራት መንግስታት (UN) እንታይ ይሰምዖም/ዐን?						
UN1	Overall, the UN is competent and efficient ብሓፈሽኡ፣ ሕቡራት መንግስታት ብቐዕን ክእለት ዘለዎን እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
UN2	The UN usually carries out its duties poorly መብዛሕትኡ ጊዜ ሕቡራት መንግስታት (UN) ናይ ስራሕ ኣፈፃፀምኡ ድኹም እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
UN3	The UN usually acts in its own interests መብዛሕትኡ ጊዜ ናይ ሕቡራት መንግስታት (UN)	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝሰዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንበቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምክንያታት

ምንቅስቃሴት አብ ናይ ናቱ ጥቕምታት ዝተደረገኹ እዮም						
UN4	The UN wants to do its best to serve the world ሕቡራት መንግስታት (UN) ንዓለም ንምግልጋል ዝክእሉ ክፅዕር እዮ ዝደሊ	1	2	3	4	5
UN5	The UN is generally free of corruption ብሓፈሽኡ፡ ሕቡራት መንግስታት (UN) ካብ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና ነፃ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
UN6	The UN's work is open and transparent ናይ ሕቡራት መንግስታት (UN) ኣሰራርሓ ነጻን ግልፅን ዘለዎ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5

Speaking more about the international organizations, how much confidence would you say you have in the following of them? Is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

ብዛዕባ ዓለም ለኻዊ ትካላት ብኣብዝሓ ክንዛረብ እንከለና፡ በዘን ዝስዕባ ክሳብ ክንደይ ዝኸውን እምነት ከም ዘለዎ/ወን፡ ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ፡ ብዙሕ፡ ክሳብ ክንድዚ ኣይኮነን ወይስ ብፍፁም ኣይእምናምን እናበሉ/ላ ዶ ክነግሩ/ኒ/ራ/ኒ ይኽእሉ/ላ? (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ንሕድሕድ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

		A great deal ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ	Quite a lot ብዙሕ	Not very much ክሳብ ክንድዚ ኣይኮነን	None at all ብፍፁም ኣይእምናምን
Q84	The International Monetary Fund (IMF) ዓለም ለኻዊ ናይ ገንዘብ ትካል (ኣይ ኤም ኤፍ)	1	2	3	4
Q85	International Criminal Court (ICC) ዓለም ለኻዊ ናይ ዝበን/ወንጀል ቤት ፍርዲ (ኣይ ሲ ሲ)	1	2	3	4
Q86	The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) ትካል ሕብረት ናይ ሰሜናዊ ኣትላንቲክ (ኔቶ)	1	2	3	4
Q87	The World Bank ባንኪ ዓለም	1	2	3	4
Q88	The World Health Organization (WHO) ትካል ጥዕና ዓለም (ዳብልዩ ኤች ኤ)	1	2	3	4
Q89	The World Trade Organization (WTO) ትካል ንግዲ ዓለም (ዳብልዩ ቲ ኤ)	1	2	3	4

Q90. Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between. (SHOW CARD 10)

ሕዚ ሕዚ ብዛዕባ ዓለም ለኻዊ ትካላት ብዙሕ ዝበሃል ነገር ኣሎ፡ ሓድሓደ ሰባት - ዓለም ለኻዊ ትካላት፡ ንምምሕያሽ ናብራ ሰባት ቐዳምነት ክህቡ ኣለዎም ይብሉ፡ ዋላ እኳ እቶም ውሳኔታት ዲሞክራሲዊ ብዝኾነ መንገዲ ከምዘይተፈፀሙ ዝሕብሩ እንተኾኑ፡ ዓለም ለኻዊ ትካላት ቐዳምነት ክህብዎ ኣለዎም ኢሎም/ሉን ዝሓሰብዎ/ሉ እንታይ እዩ - ብቑዕ ምዃን ወይስ ዲሞክራሲዊ ምዃን? ርእይትኦም/ኦን እንተድኣ ዳርጋ ዝተሓናፈፀ ኮይኑ፡ ኣብ መንጎ ካብ ዘለዉ ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ/ኣንዝ ይምረፁ/ፃ፡ (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 10)

Being effective

ብቑዕ ምዃን

Being democratic

ዲሞክራሲያዊ ምዃን

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Only ONE answer per question! (SHOW CARD 11)

ኣብዚ ብዛዕባ ዓለም ለኻዊ ትካላት ዝተወሰኑ ሕቶታት ኣለዎ፡ ብዙሓት ሰባት መልሲ ናይዘን ሕቶታት ኣይፈልጥዎን፡ ንሶም/ሰን ግን ዝፈልጥዎ/ሉ እንተኾይኖም/ን ይገነዩ/ኒ/ራ/ኒ፡ ንሃንቲ ሕቶ ሓንቲ መልሲ ጥራሕ! (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 11)

		A	B	C
Q91	Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which one of the following is not a member? A) France, B) China, C) India ኣብ ሕቡራት መንግስታት ናይ ፀጥታ ካውንስል ሓሙሽተ ሃገራት ቀዋሚ ወንበር/መቐመጢ ኣለወን፡ ካብዘን ዝስዕባ ኣባል ዘይኮነት ኣየነይቲ እያ? A) ፍራንስ፡ B) ሻይና፡ C) ህንዲ	1	2	3
Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located? A) Washington DC, B) London, C) Geneva	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፡ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Q93	ዋና ቤት ፅሕፈት ናይ ዓለም ለኸ ትካል ገንዘብ (ኣይ ኤም ኤፍ) ኣበይ እዩ ዝርከብ? A) ሞሽን/ግጥም ዲሲ፣ B) ሎጌስቲክስ C) ጆንስ			
	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?	1	2	3
	A) Climate change, B) Human rights, C) Destruction of historic monuments ኣምንስቲ ኢንተርናሽናል ካብዘን ዝስዕባ ፀገማት ኣበየናይ እዩ ዝነጥፍ? A) ኣብ ለውጢ ንብረት ኣየር B) ሰብዊ መሰላት C) ኣብ ዕንወታት ታሪኻዊ ኣወጪታት			

(SHOW CARD 12) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 12)

Q294. I am going to read out a list of world leaders. Can you tell me how many from this list you generally trust? Please, do not say the names – just tell me whether you trust nobody (0), one leader (1), two leaders (2), three (3) or all four (4) leaders mentioned on the list.

ናይ ዓለም መራሕቲ ዝርዝር ከንብበሎም/ለን እየ። ካብዘም ዝተዘርዘሩ ብኣፈሽኡ ዝኣምንዎም/ኦም ከንደይ ምዃኖም ከነግሩ/ራኒ ዶ ይኸእሉ/ላ? በይዝኣም/ኣን፣ ስም ኣይጥቀሱ/ላ - ማንም ዘይኣምኑ/ና እንተኸይዮም/ነን (0)፣ ሓደ/ንቲ መራሕ/ት (1)፣ ክልተ መራሕቲ (2)፣ ሰለስተ (3) ወይ ኩሎም ኣርባዕቲኦም (4) ኣብ ዝርዝር ዝተጠቐሱ መራሕቲ እናበሉ/ላ ይገነዩ/ራኒ።

Code one answer as number from 0 to 4 for group A and from 0 to 5 for group B: _____
ንጉጅለ A ሓንቲ መልሲ ካብ 0 ክሳብ 4 ከምኡውን ንጉጅለ B ሓንቲ መልሲ 0 ካብ ክሳብ 5 ኮይ ግበር/ሪ: _____

Remark for the survey team: in the card for group B, please, add the name of the President or Prime Minister in your country – depending who is the Head of State in your country, according to the Constitution.

መተሓሳስቢ ንጋንታ መካየድቲ ዳህሰሳዊ ፅንዓት፣ በጃኻ/ኺ ናይ ሃገርኩም ፕሬዚዳንት ወይ ጠቕላይ ሚኒስተር ስም ኣእቱ/ትዊ - ብሕገ መንግስቲ መሰረት መራሒ መንግስቲ ዝኾነ/ት

Card for GROUP A: 50% of your sample. ካርዲ ንጉጅለ A: ናይ ናምናኻ/ኺ 50%	
1	Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany ናይ ጀርመን ቻንስለር ኣንጌላ ሙርካል
2	Donald Trump, President of the USA ናይ ዩ ኤስ ኣሜሪካ ፕሬዚዳንት ዶናልድ ትራምፕ
3	Vladimir Putin, President of Russia ናይ ሩሲያ ፕሬዚዳንት ቪላድሚር ፑቲን
4	Xi Jinping, President of China ናይ ቻይና ፕሬዚዳንት ዝዮ ፒንግ

Card for GROUP B: 50% of your sample. ካርዲ ንጉጅለ B: ናይ ናምናኻ/ኺ 50%	
1	Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany ናይ ጀርመን ቻንስለር ኣንጌላ ሙርካል
2	Donald Trump, President of the USA ናይ ዩ ኤስ ኣሜሪካ ፕሬዚዳንት ዶናልድ ትራምፕ
3	Dr. Abey Ahmed Ethiopian Prime Minister ናይ ኢትዮጵያ ጠቕላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር ኣብይ ኣሕመድ
4	Vladimir Putin, President of Russia ናይ ሩሲያ ፕሬዚዳንት ቪላድሚር ፑቲን
5	Xi Jinping, President of China ናይ ቻይና ፕሬዚዳንት ዝዮ ፒንግ

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

ሕጂ ደግሞ ዝርዝር ናይ ትካላት ሰናይ ፍቓድ ከንብበሎም/ለን እየ። ኣብ ሕድሕድ ትካል፣ ንቕሕ ተሳትፎ ዝገብር/ትገብር ኣባል፣ ምንቅስቃስ ዘይገብር/ትገብር ኣባል ወይ ናይ ከምዚኣ ዓይነት ትካል ኣባል ከም ዝኾኑ/ና ዶ ከነግሩ/ራኒ ይኸእሉ/ላ? (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ትካል ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮይ ግበር/ሪ):

		Active member ንቕሕ ተሳትፋይ/ፊት ኣባል	Inactive member ንቕሕ ተሳትፎፎ ዘይገብር/ትገብር ኣባል	Don't belong ኣባል ዘይኮነ/ት
Q94	Church or religious organization ቤተ ክርስቲያን ወይ ሃይማኖታዊ ትካል	2	1	0
Q95	Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team ስፖርት ወይ ትካል ትሃድሶ፣ጋንታ ኩዕሶ እግሪ/ቤዝ በል/ራግቢ	2	1	0
Q96	Art, music or educational organization ኪነ ጥበብ፣ ሙዚቃ ወይ ትካል ትምህርቲ	2	1	0
Q97	Labor Union ናይ ሰራሕተኛ ማሕበር	2	1	0
Q98	Political party ናይ ፖለቲካ ፓርቲ	2	1	0
Q99	Environmental organization ትካል ምንክብኻብ ከባቢያዊ	2	1	0
Q100	Professional association ናይ ሞያ ማሕበራት	2	1	0

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቕላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/ዮም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱ/ኦም/ኦም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)
-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣
ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Q101	Humanitarian or charitable organization ትካል ሰብአዊነት ወይ ገባሪ ሰናይ	2	1	0
Q102	Consumer organization ትካል ሸመቲ	2	1	0
Q103	Self-help group, mutual aid group ጉጅለ ዓርሰ ሓገዝ፣ ጉጅለ ምትሓሕብባር	2	1	0
Q104	Women's group ናይ ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ጉጅለ	2	1	0
Q105	Other organization ካልእ ትካል	2	1	0

ECONOMIC VALUES ኤኮኖሚያዊ/ስነ ጽግዳዊ ፀጋታት**(SHOW CARD 13) (መርአይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 13)**

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):

ሕጂ ድማ ኣብ ዝተፈላለዩ ጉዳያት ዘለዎም/ወን ኣረኣእያ ከትገባሩ/ራኒ እፈቱ። ኣረኣእያ/ኣን በዚ መለከዒ ከመይ እየ-ም/የን ዘቐምጥዎ/ኦ? 1 ማለት ብፀጋም ወገን ብዘሎ ኣባሃህላ ምሉእ ብምሉእ ይሰማምዑ/ዓ ማለት ከኸውን እንከሎ፣ 10 ማለት ድማ ብወገን የማን ብዘሎ ኣባሃህላ ምሉእ ብምሉእ ይሰማምዑ/ዓ ማለት እዩ፣ ከምኡውን እንተድኣ ኣረኣእያ/ኣን ኣብ መንጎ ዝተወሃቡ ቁፅርታት ዝገርፍ ኮይኑ ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ይመርፀ/ዓ (ንሕድሕድ ጉዳይ ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ/ኣንገዝ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

Q106	Incomes should be made more equal ኣታዊታት ብጣዕሚ ማዕረ ከኹኑ ከግበር ኣለዎ	There should be greater incentives for individual effort ንውልታዊ ፃዕሪ ልዕል ዝበለ መተባብሩ ከህሉ ኣለዎ							
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10								
Q107	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased ውልቀ ወናንነት ናይ ቢዝነስን ኢንዱስትሪን ከውስኽ ኣለዎ	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased መንግስታዊ ወናንነት ናይ ቢዝነስን ኢንዱስትሪን ከውስኽ ኣለዎ							
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10								
Q108	Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for ኩሉ ዘድልዮ ናይ ምርካብ ምርግጋፅ ዝበዝሐ ሓላፍነት ከወስድ ዘለዎ መንግስቲ እዩ	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves ሰባት ዘድልዮም ኩሉ ምርካብ ናይ ምርግጋፅ ዝበዝሐ ሓላፍነት ከወስድዱ ዘለዎም ባዕልቶም እየም							
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10								
Q109	Competition is good ውድድር ፅቡቕ እዩ	Competition is harmful ውድድር ጎዳኣይ እዩ							
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10								
Q110	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life ወዲሉ ሓዲሩ፣ ከቢድ ስራሕ መብዛሕትኡ ግዜ ዝሓሸ ሂወት የምፅእ	Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections ብሓፈሽኡ ከቢድ ስራሕ ዓወት ኣየመፅእን - ዝበዝሐ ናይ ዕድልን ዝምድናን ጉዳይ እዩ							
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10								

Q111. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

ሓድሓድ ግዜ ሰባት ብዛዕባ ከባቢን ኤኮኖሚያዊ ዕብየትን ከመያየጡ እንከሎ ዝብልወን ክልተ ኣባሃሃላታት ኣብዚ ኣለዎ። ካብዚኣተን ንናቶም/ተን ኣመለኻኸታ ዝቐረበት ኣየንይቲ እያ? (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
ኣለዎ ከባቢ ቐዳምነት ከውሃቦ ኣለዎ፣ ዋላ እኳ ንምድምጓይ ኤኮኖሚያዊ ዕብየትን ዝተወሰነ ስራሕትን ንኸጠፍኣ ምኽንያት እንተኾነ።
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
ኤኮኖሚያዊ ዕብየትን ምፍጣር ሓደስቲ ስራሕትን ቐዳምነት ከወሀቦ ኣለዎ፣ ዋላ እኳ ብዝተወሰነ መልከዑ ኣለዎ ከባቢ ዝጎድእ እንተኾነ

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/የም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

3 Other answer (code if volunteered only!). ካልእ መልሱ (ፍቻደኛ እንተኾይኖም/ን ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ!)

CORRUPTION ግዕዝይና/ሙስና

(SHOW CARD 14) (መርኢይ ካርድ /ሾው ካርድ 14)

Q112. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in [your country] on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in [my country]” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in [my country]”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between. ሕዚ ድማ ብዛዕባ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና ዘለዎም/ወን ኣረኣእያ ክነግሩኒ እፈቱ - ሰባት ዝደልይዎም ነገራት ወይ ግልጋሎታት ንምርካብ፤ ንሰባት ጉብ ይህቡ፤ ውህብቶ/ኣማሃ ይህቡ ወይ ዝኾነ ስራሕቲ ይሰርሕሎም ንምሕባል፡ ኣብ ኢትዮጵያ ዘሎ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና ብናቶም/ተን ኣረኣእያ በዓል 10-ነጥቢ መለክዒ ብምጥቃም ከመይ ገይሮም/ሪን የቐምጥዎ/ኦ ን “1” ማለት “ኣብ ሃገሪይ ኢትዮጵያ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና የለን” ማለት ክኸውን እንክሎ፤ “10” ማለት ድማ “ኣብ ሃገሪይ ኢትዮጵያ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና ካብ መጠን ንላዕሊ ኣሎ” ማለት እዩ። ርእይትኦም/ኦን እንተድኣ ዳርጋ ዝተሓናፈፀ ኮይኑ፤ ኣብ መንጎ ካብ ዘለዉ ሓገቲ ቁፅሪ/ኣገዝ ይምረፁ/ዓ።

There is no corruption

in [my country]

ኣብ ሃገሪይ ኢትዮጵያ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና የለን

There is abundant corruption

in [my country]

ኣብ ሃገሪይ ኢትዮጵያ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና

ካብ መጠን ንላዕሊ ኣሎ

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?

ካብዞም ዝሰዕቡ ጉጅለታት ሰባት ክንደዮም ዝኾኑ ኣብ ግዕዝይና/ሙስና ዝተሳተፉ እዮም ኢሎም/ለን ይኣምኑ/ና? ንሕድሕድ ጉጅለ እንተድኣ ዋላኣደ የለን፤ ካብኣቶም ሓዲተይ፤ መብዛሕትኦም ወይ ኩሎም ተሳተፎም ኢሎም/ለን ዝኣምኑ ኮይኖም/ነን ይንገሩ/ሪኒ?

Interviewer: read out groups and code just one number for each of them!

ቃል ሓታቲ/ት: ጉጅለታት እንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድም ሓገቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ!

	None of them ካብኣቶም ዋላኣደ	Few of them ካብኣቶም ሓዲተይ	Most of them መብዛሕትኦም	All of them ኩሎም
Q113 State authorities ናይ መንግስቲ ሰብ ስልጣን	1	2	3	4
Q114 Business executives ናይ ቢዝነስ/ንግዲ መካየድቲ ስራሕ	1	2	3	4
Q115 Local authorities ናይ ኣካባቢ ሰብ ስልጣን	1	2	3	4
Q116 Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers) ናይ መንግስቲ ግልጋሎት ወሃብቲ (ፖሊስ፤ ቤት ፍርዲ፤ ናይ መንግስቲ ሰራሕተኛታት፤ ሓኪማት፤ መምህራን)	1	2	3	4
Q117 Journalists and media ጋዜጠኛታትን መራኽብቲ ሓፋሽን	1	2	3	4

Q118. We want to know about your experience with **local officials and service providers**, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always? (Interviewer: code just one number!)

ምስ ኣብ ማሕበረሰብኩም/ክን ዝርከቡ ናይ ኣክባቢ ሰብ ስልጣናትን ወሃብቲ ኣገልግሎትን ከምእኒ ናይ ፖሊስ ኣፈሰራት/ሓለፍቲ፤ ጠበቓታት፤ ሓካይም/ዶክተራት፤ መምህራን ናይ መንግስቲ ሰራሕተኛታትን ዘለዎም/ወን ልምዲ ክንፈልጥ ንደሊ። ልክዕ ከምዛ ከምኡም/ኦን ዓቕሚ ዘለዎም/ወን ሰባት፤ ዝደልይዎም/ዮኡም ነገራት ወይ ግልጋሎታት ንምርካብ፤ ክሳብ ክንደይ ጊዜ ብምድግጋም ንሰባት ጉብ፤ ውህብቶ/ኣማሃ ይህቡ ወይ ዝኾነ ስራሕቲ ይሰርሕሎም? ኩሎ ጊዜ ድዩ፤ ብተደጋጋሚ ድዩ፤ ሓልሓሊፉ ወይስ ብፍፁም ኣይህቡን? (ቃል ሓታቲ/ት: ሓገቲ ቁፅሪ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ!)

Never ብፍፁም	Rarely ሓልሓሊፉ	Frequently ብተደጋጋሚ	Always ኩሎ ጊዜ
1	2	3	4

Q119. Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: “on the whole, women are less corrupt than men”?

በዛ ትስዕብ ኣባሃህላ ከመይ ብጣዕሚ ከምዝሰማምዑን/ዓን ከምዘይሰማምዑን/ዓን ክነግሩኒ-ሪኒ ዶ ይኸእሉ/ላ: “ብሓፈሽኡ፡ ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ክንዲ ደቂ ተባዕትዮ ዝኣክል ግዕዝይና የብለንን”?

1	2	3	4	0
Strongly agree ብጣዕሚ እሰማማዕ	Agree እሰማማዕ	Disagree ኣይሰማማዕን	Strongly disagree ብጣዕሚ	Hard to say ንምንጋር ብጣዕሚ

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/ዮም፤ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቻደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

ኢይስማልማዕን

ከቢድ እዩ

(SHOW CARD 15) (መርአይ ካርድ /ሾው ካርድ 15)

Q120. How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favor in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where "1" means "no risk at all" and "10" means "very high risk". (Interviewer: show card and code just one number!)

አብዛ ሃገር ከሳብ ከንደይ ብጣዕሚ ሓደገኛ እዩ ተጠያቂ ዝገብር፤ ምሃብ ወይ ምቕባል ጉብ፤ ውህብቶ ወይ ንዝተወሃበ ህዝባዊ ግለጋሎት ብምላሹ ውለታ ከትውዕል ምፍታን? ስምዒቶም/ተን ንምሕባር/ንምጥቃስ፤ በዓል 10-ነጥቢ መለከዒ ይጠቐሙ/ማ፤ 1 ማለት "ብፍፁም ምንም ሓደጋ የብሉን" ማለት ከኸውን እንክሎ፤ 10 ማለት ድማ "ብጣዕሚ ልዕል ዝበለ ሓደጋ" ማለት እዩ። (ቃል ሓታቲ/ት፡ መርአይ/ሾው ካርድ ተጠቀም/ሚ ከምኡ'ውን ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ!)

No risk at all

Very high risk

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

MIGRATION ስደት

Q121. Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

ሕጂ ድማ ብዛዕባ ካብ ካልእ ሃገራት ኣብ ኢትዮጵያ ንምንባር ዝመጹ ሰባት - ስደተኛታት ዘለዎም/ውን ኣረኣኦ ክፈልጥ እደሊ። እዞም ሰባት ኣብ ናይ ኢትዮጵያ ዕብየት ዘምልኦ ተፅዕኖ ከመይ ይግምግም/ኦ?

Very good

Quite good

Neither good,
nor bad ፅቡቕ ኣይኮነ ሕማቕ

Quite bad

Very bad

ብጣዕሚ ፅቡቕ

ብመጠኑ ፅቡቕ

ብመጠኑ ሕማቕ

ብጣዕሚ ሕማቕ

5

4

3

2

1

(SHOW CARD 16) (መርአይ ካርድ /ሾው ካርድ 16)

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigration on the development of [this country]? For each of the following statements about the effects of immigration, please, tell me whether you agree or disagree with it:

(Interviewer, for every items code "agree" or "disagree". Don't read "hard to say", code only if mentioned by the respondent)

ብፍፁም/ተን ርእይቶ፤ ኣብ ናይ ኢትዮጵያ ዕብየት እንታይ እዩ ሳዕቤን ስደተኛታት? ነዞም ዝስዕሩ ሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላታት ብዛዕባ ሳዕቤን ስደተኛታት፤ በይ-ዝእም/ኦን፤ ብሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላ ዝሰማምዑ/ዓ ወይ ዘይሰማምዑ/ዓ ምዃናም ይንተሩ/ራኒ፡ (ቃል ሓታቲ/ት፡ ንሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላ "እሰማማዕ" ወይ "ኣይሰማማዕን" ኮድ ግበር/ሪ። "ንምንጋር ከቢድ እዩ" ኣይተንብብ/ቢ፤ ብመልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

		Agree እሰማማዕ	Hard to say ንምንጋር ከቢድ እዩ	Disagree ኣይሰማማዕን
Q122	Fills important jobs vacancies ኣገዳሲ ክፉት ናይ ስራሕ ቦታታት ይመልእ	2	1	0
Q123	Strengthens cultural diversity ባህላዊ ብዙሕነት የጠንክር	2	1	0
Q124	Increases the crime rate ናይ ዝበን/ወንጀል ብዝሒ ይውስኽ	2	1	0
Q125	Gives asylum to political refugees who are persecuted elsewhere ብብቡትኡ ንዝተከሰሱ ናይ ፖለቲካ ስደተኛታት ዕቕባ ይህብ	2	1	0
Q126	Increases the risks of terrorism ሓደጋታት ግብረ ራዕድታት ይውስኽ	2	1	0
Q127	Offers people from poor countries a better living ካብ ድኻ ሃገራት ንዝመጹ ዝሓሸ ናብራ ይፈጥረሎም	2	1	0
Q128	Increases unemployment ስእነት ቁፅራት ስራሕ የብዝሕ	2	1	0
Q129	Leads to social conflict ናብ ማሕበራዊ ግጭት ይመርሕ	2	1	0

Q130. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

ብዛዕባ ካብ ካልእ ሃገራት ንስራሕ ናብዛ ሃገር ዝመጹ ሰባት ዝምልከት፤ ካብዞን ዝስዕባ መንግስቲ ክገብር ዘለዎ ሓደ ኣየናይ እዩ?

1. Let anyone come who wants to ከምልኦ ዝደለየ ዝኾነ ክኣቲ ምግባር
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available ብቕፅ ዝኾኑ ስራሕቲ ክሳብ ዘለዉ እዋን ሰባት ክኣትዉ ምግባር
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here ናብዛ ሃገር ዝመጹ ብዝሒ ወጻኢተኛታት ምውሳን
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries ካብ ካልእ ሃገራት ናብዚ ዝመጹ ሰባት ምኽልካል/ምእጋድ

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብብ/ም/ም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱ/ምንጋም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ም/ር/ም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤

ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

SECURITY ድሕንነት

Q131. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days? ሕዚ ሕዚ ከመይ ድሕንነት ከም ዝስምዖም/ወን ዶ ይነግሩኒ/ራኒ?

Very secure ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ ድሕንነት	1
Quite secure ድሕንነት	2
Not very secure ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ ድሕንነት የለን	3
Not at all secure ብፍፁም ድሕንነት ዝበሃል የለን	4

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

እዞን ዝሰዕባ ነገራት ከሳብ ከንደይ ብምድግጋም ኣብ ጎረቤታዊ/ተን ይግሃዳ?

	Very frequently	Quite frequently	Not frequently	Not at all frequently
Q132. Robberies መዝረፍቲ	1	2	3	4
Q133. Alcohol consumption in the streets ኣብ ጎዳናታት/መተሓላለፊ መንገዲታት ዝስተ አልኮላዊ መስተ	1	2	3	4
Q134. Police or military interfere with people's private life ፖሊስ ወይ ወተሃደር ኣብ ናይ ሰባት ውልቃዊ ሂወት ምእታው	1	2	3	4
Q135. Racist behavior ዓሌታዊ ፀባይ	1	2	3	4
Q136. Drug sale in streets ኣብ ጎዳናታት ዝገበር መሸጣ ዕፃት	1	2	3	4
Q137. Street violence and fights ኣብ ጎዳናታት ዝገበሩ ባእሲታትን ናዕብታትን	1	2	3	4
Q138. Sexual harassment ወሲባዊ ጥቕዓት	1	2	3	4

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

ንድሕንነት ክብሉ/ሉ ካብዞን ዝሰዕባ እየኖት ፈጊሞም/መን? (ብዙሕ መልስታት ይካኣል)

	Yes እወ	No ኣይ
Q139. Didn't carry much money ብዙሕ ገንዘብ ዘይምሓዝ	1	2
Q140. Preferred not to go out at night ብለይቲ ዘይምውፀእ/ዘይምንቅስቃስ	1	2
Q141. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon ካራ፣ ጠበንጃ/ሽጉጥ ወይ ካልእ መሳሪ ምሓዝ	1	2

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

በዞን ዝሰዕባ ኩነታት ከሳብ ከንደይ ይጭነቑ/ቻ?

	Very much ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ	A good deal ብዙሕ	Not much ብዙሕ ኣይኮነን	Not at all ብዙሕ ኣይኮነን
Q142. Losing my job or not finding a job ስራሓይ ከይስእኖ ወይ ስራሕ ዘይምርካብ	1	2	3	4
Q143. Not being able to give my children a good education ደቀይ ፅቡቕ ትምህርቲ ከይረኽቡ ዓቕሚ ምስኣን	1	2	3	4

Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year? And what about your immediate family – has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year?

ኣብ ዝሓለፈት ዓመት/ዓሚ ናይ ገበን/ወንጀል ጥቕዕ/ቲ ዶ ነድርም/ረን? ናይ ቀረባ ስድራ ቤቶም/ተን ከ - ኣብ ዝሓለፈት ዓመት/ዓሚ ዝኾነ/ት ኣባል ስድራ ቤቶም/ተን ናይ ገበን/ወንጀል ጥቕዕ/ቲ ዶ ነደሩ/ራ?

Yes እወ	No ኣይ
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The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
ጠቕላላ ናይ ዝጠፍሉ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝሰዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱ/ምንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍሉ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Q144. Respondent መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት	1	2
Q145. Family ሰድራ ቤት	1	2

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

በዘን ዝስዕባ ኩነታት ክሳብ ክንደይ ይጭነቑ/ቻ?

	Very much ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ	A good deal ብዙሕ	Not much ብዙሕ ኣይኮነን	Not at all ብዙሕ ኣይኮነን
Q146. A war involving my country ሃገረይ ዝፅብራ ውግእ/ጦርነት	1	2	3	4
Q147. A terrorist attack ጥቕዓት ግብረ ራዕይ	1	2	3	4
Q148. A civil war ናይ ሕድሕድ ውግእ	1	2	3	4

Q149. Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

መብዛሕትኡ ሰብ ነፃነትን ማዕርነትን ክልቲኦም ኣድላይቲ እዮም ኢሎም ይሓሰቡ፤ እንተኾነ ግን ካብ ክልቲኦም ሓዲኡ ከመርፁ/ፃ እንተኾይኖም/ነን፤ ኣየናይ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ እዩ ይብሉ/ላ?

1. Freedom ነፃነት 2. Equality ማዕርነት

Q150. Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

መብዛሕትኡ ሰብ ነፃነትን ደሕንነትን ክልቲኦም ኣድላይቲ እዮም ኢሎም ይሓሰቡ፤ እንተኾነ ግን ካብ ክልቲኦም ሓዲኡ ከመርፁ/ፃ እንተኾይኖም/ነን፤ ኣየናይ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ እዩ ይብሉ/ላ?

1. Freedom ነፃነት 2. Security ድሕንነት

Q151. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

ልክዕ እዩ፤ ኩላህና ካልእ ውግእ ከይኸፈት ተስፋ ንገብር ኢና፤ ይኹን ድኣበር እንተጋጢሙ ምእንቲ ሃገርም/ረን ከጋደሉ/ደላ ድልየት ኣለዎም/ወን ዶ? (ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

1. Yes እወ 2. No ኣይ

POSTMATERIALIST INDEX መለክዒ ድሕሪ ምምላእ ንዋት

(SHOW CARD 17) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 17)

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this 'card' are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. (SHOW CARD 13)

ሓድሓደ ግዜ ሰባት ብዛዕባ እዛ ሃገር ኣብ ዝቕፅሉ ዓሰርተ ዓመታት ክትዕልሞ ዘለዎ ነገራት ይዘራረቡ እዮም፡፡ ኣብዛ ካርዲ ዝተፈላለዩ ሰባት ልዕሊ ኹሉ ቐዳምነት ዝህብዎን ዝተወሰነ ሽቶታት ተዘርዚረን ኣለዋ፡፡ (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 13)

Q152. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice")

ካብዘም ዝስዕቡ ኣየናይ እዩ ንሶም/ሰን ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ እዩ ኢሎም/ላን ዝሓሰብዎ/ኦ፤ በይዝእም/ኦን ይንገሩ/ኒ/ራ/ኒ? (ኣብ ትሕቲ ናይ "መጀመርያ ምርጫ" ሓንቲ መልሲ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Q153. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice")

ካልኣይ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ዝበልዎ/ኦ ኹ ኣየናይ እዩ? (ኣብ ትሕቲ ናይ "ካልኣይ ምርጫ" ሓንቲ መልሲ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

	Q152. First choice ናይ መጀመርያ ምርጫ	Q153. Second choice ካልኣይ ምርጫ
1. A high level of economic growth ዝለዓለ ብርኪ ኤኮኖሚያዊ ዕብየት	1	1
2. Making sure this country has strong defense forces እዛ ሃገር ጥንኩር ዝኾነ ሓይልታት መከላኸሊ ዘለዎ ምዃን ምርግጋዕ	2	2

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶምም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪ)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities ሰባት አብ ስርሐም ከምኡውን ኣብ ማሕበረ ሰባም ዝተሰርሐ ነገራት ከመይ ከም እተሰርሐ ልቦም መሊኦም ክኣረቡ ከለው ምርኣይ	3	3
4. Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful ከተማታትናን ገፅራታትናን ብጣዕሚ ፅቡቓት ክኾኑ ምፅዓር	4	4

(SHOW CARD 18) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 18)

Q154. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”):

ከመርቡ/የ እንተሃሊእም/ወን፣ ኣብዛ ካርዲ ካብ ዘለዉ ነገራት ሓደ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ዝብልዎ/ኦ ኣየናይ እዩ? (ኣብ ትሕቲ ናይ “መጀመርያ ምርጫ” ሓንቲ መልሲ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

Q155. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”):

ካልኣይ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ዝብልዎ/ኦ ኹ ኣየናይ እዩ? (ኣብ ትሕቲ ናይ “ካልኣይ ምርጫ” ሓንቲ መልሲ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

	Q154. First choice ናይ መጀመርያ ምርጫ	Q155. Second choice ካልኣይ ምርጫ
1. Maintaining order in the nation ኣብዛ ሃገር ሕግን ስርዓትን ክኸበር ምግባር	1	1
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions ኣብ ኣድላይቲ/ኣገደስቲ ዝኾኑ ናይ መንግስቲ ውሳኔታት ህዝቢ ዝስምዖ ከም ልቡ ክዛረብ ምግባር	2	2
3. Fighting rising prices ናህሪ ዋጋ ምቕላስ	3	3
4. Protecting freedom of speech ናይ ምዝራብ ናፅነት ምኽባር	4	4

(SHOW CARD 19) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 19)

Q156. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”):

ኣብዚ ካልእ ዝርዝር ኣሎ። ብናቶም/ተን ኣረኣእያ ካብዚኣቶም ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ዝብልዎ/ኦ ኣየናይ እዩ? (ኣብ ትሕቲ ናይ “መጀመርያ ምርጫ” ሓንቲ መልሲ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Q157. And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”):

ካልኣይ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ዝብልዎ/ኦ ኹ ኣየናይ እዩ? (ኣብ ትሕቲ ናይ “ካልኣይ ምርጫ” ሓንቲ መልሲ ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

	Q156. First choice ናይ መጀመርያ ምርጫ	Q157. Second choice ካልኣይ ምርጫ
1. A stable economy ዝተረጋግፀ ኤኮኖሚ	1	1
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society ጭካኒ ዝቐነሰን ርህሩህነት ዘደንፈዎን ማሕበረሰብ ምምዕባል	2	2
3. Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money ካብ ገንዘብ ንኣዕሊ ንኣሳብት ዋጋ ዝህብ ማሕበረሰብ ምምዕባል	3	3
4. The fight against crime ገበን/ወንጀል ምቕናስ	4	4

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY ሳይንስን ቴክኖሎጂን**(SHOW CARD 20) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 20)**

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement):

ሕጂ ድማ፣ ዝተወሰና ኣበሃህላታት ክንበብሎምን/ለንን፣ ብዛዕባ ሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላታት ክሳብ ክንደይ ከም ዝሰማምዑን/ዓን ዘይሰማምዑን/ዓን ምዃናም/የን ክሓቶም/ተን ኣፈቱ። ነዞም ሕቶታት፣ 1 ማለት “ምሉእ ብምሉእ ኣይሰማማዕን” ማለት ከኸውን እንከሎ፣ 10 ማለት ድማ “ምሉእ ብምሉእ እሰማማዕ” ማለት እዩ። (ንሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላ ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Q158. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

ሳይንስን ቴክኖሎጂን ሂወትና ጥዕና ዘለዎት ቅልል ዝበለን ብጣዕሚ ምቕደስ ገደርምዎ::

Completely disagree
ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማማዕን

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Completely agree
ብጣዕሚ ኣሰማማዕ

Q159. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

ብሳይንስን ቴክኖሎጂን ምክንያት፡ ንቀፃላይ ትውልዲ ብጣዕሚ ብዙሓት ዕድላት ክህልዎ እዩ

Completely disagree
ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማማዕን

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Completely agree
ብጣዕሚ ኣሰማማዕ

Q160. We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

ኣብ ሳይንስ ብጣዕሚ ኢና ንተኣማመን፡ ኣብ እምነት ግን ክሳብ ክንድዚ ኣይኮነን

Completely disagree
ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማማዕን

1

2

3

4

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6

7

8

9

10

Completely agree
ብጣዕሚ ኣሰማማዕ

Q161. One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong.

ሓደ ካብቶም ሕማቕ ጉድኣታት ናይ ሳይንስ ናይ ሰባት ሓሳቦች ኣብ ልክዕን ጌጋን ዝብል ምክፋሉ እዩ

Completely disagree
ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማማዕን

1

2

3

4

5

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7

8

9

10

Completely agree
ብጣዕሚ ኣሰማማዕ

Q162. It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life.

ኣብ ናይ ዕለታዊ ሂወተይ ብዛዕባ ሳይንስ ምፍላጥ ንዓይ ኣገዳሲ/ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን

Completely disagree
ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማማዕን

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Completely agree
ብጣዕሚ ኣሰማማዕ

Q163. All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

ኩሎም ነገራት ኣብ ግምት ውሽጢ ኣትዮም፡ ብሳይንስ ምክንያት ዓለም ዝሓሸት ዶ ኮይና ወይስ ዝኸፍአት፡ እንታይ ይብሉ/ላ? ቢይዝኦም/ኣን፡ ቢይ መለከዒ ብምጥቃም ንናቶም/ተኒ ኣረኣኢዮ ዝኸፈበት ኣየና ምዃና ይንገሩ/ራኒ፡ 1 ማለት “ዓለም ብጣዕሚ ዝኸፍአት ኮይና” ማለት ክኸውን እንክሉ፤ 10 ማለት ድማ “ዓለም ብጣዕሚ ዝሓሸት ኮይና” ማለት እዩ፡፡

A lot worse off
ብጣዕሚ ዝኸፍአት

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

A lot better off
ብጣዕሚ ዝሓሸት

RELIGIOUS VALUES ሃይማኖታዊ እሴታት

(SHOW CARD 21) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 21)

Q164. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.” (Code one number):

ኣብ ሂወቶም/ተን እግዚአብሔር ክሳብ ክንደይ ኣድላይ/ኣገዳሲ እዩ? ቢይዝኦም/ኣን፡ ንምጥቃ/ንምሕባር እዚ መለከዒ ይጠቐሙ/ማ፡፡ 10 ማለት “ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ” ማለት ክኸውን እንክሉ፤ 1 ማለት ድማ “ብፍፁም ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን” ማለት እዩ፡፡ (ኣንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Not at all important
ብፍፁም ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን

1

2

3

4

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9

10

Very important
ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ካብዞም ዝስዕቡ፡ በየናይ ይእምኑ/ና፡ እንተሃሊኡ?

	Yes እወ	No ኣይ
Q165 God እግዚአብሔር	1	2
Q166 Life after death ሂወት ድሕሪ ሞት	1	2

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮነን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፡ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኸልእ ምክንያታት

Q167	Hell ጋሃነም አሳት	1	2
Q168	Heaven መንግስተ ሰማይ	1	2

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

በይዝአም/አን፣ በዘን ዝስዕባ አባሃህላታት ብጣዕመ ዝሰማምዑን/ዐን፣ ዝሰማምኡዎን/ዓን፣ ዘይሰማምዑን/ዓን ወይ ብጣዕሚ ዘይሰማምዑን/ዓን ምዃናም ይገንፉ/ራኒ?

		Strongly Agree ብጣዕሚ እስማማዕ	Agree እስማማዕ	Disagree ኣይስማማዕ ?	Strongly disagree ብጣዕሚ ኣይስማማዕ
Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right ሳይንስን ሃይማኖትን ኣብ ዝጋጨውሉ ግዜ፣ ኩሉ ግዜ ልክዕ ዝኸውን ሃይማኖት እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion. ሓንቲ እንኮ/ብሕታዊ ተቐባልነት ዘለዋ ሃይማኖት እንተሃለአ ናተይ ሃይማኖት ጥራሕ እያ	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 22) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 22)

Q171. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

ካብ ናይ መርዓን ቀብሪን ግዜ ዝሳተፍሉ/ፋሉ ናይ ሃይማኖት ኣገልግሎታት ወፃኢ፣ ክሳብ ክንደይ ብምድግጋም ኣብ ናይ ሃይማኖት ግልጋሎታት ይሳተፉ/ፋ፣ ኣብዚ ግዜ እዚ? (ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

1	More than once a week ኣብ ሰሙን ካብ ሓደ ግዜ ንላዕሊ	3	Once a month ኣብ ወርሒ ሓደ ግዜ	5	Once a year ኣብ ዓመት ሓደ ግዜ	7	Never, practically never ብፍፁም፣ ብተግባር ብፍፁም
2	Once a week ኣብ ሰሙን ሓደ ግዜ	4	Only on special holy days ኣብ ናይ ሃይማኖታዊ ክብረ በዓላት ጥራሕ	6	Less often ሓልሓሊፉ		

(SHOW CARD 23) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 23)

Q172. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (Code one answer):

ካብ ናይ መርዓን ቀብሪን ግዜ ዝሳተፍሉ/ፋሉ ናይ ሃይማኖት ኣገልግሎታት ወፃኢ፣ ክሳብ ክንደይ ብምድግጋም ፀሎት ይገብሩ/ራ? (ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

1	Several times a day ንመዓልቲ ብዙሕ ግዜ	4	Only when attending religious services ኣብ ናይ ሃይማኖት ኣገልግሎታት ምስታፍ ጥራሕ	7	Less often ሓልሓሊፉ
2	Once a day ንመዓልቲ ሓደ ግዜ	5	Only on special holy days ኣብ ናይ ሃይማኖታዊ ክብረ በዓላት ጥራሕ	8	Never, practically never ብፍፁም፣ ብተግባር ብፍፁም
3	Several times each week ብብሰሙኑ ንብዙሕ ግዜ	6	Once a year ኣብ ዓመት ሓደ ግዜ		

Q173. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are...? (read out and code one answer): ኣብ ሃይማኖታዊ ኣገልግሎታት ይሳተፉ/ፋ ወይ ኣይሳተፉ/ፋ ብዘግድስ፣ እነ ዶ ይበሉ/ላ? (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

- 1 A religious person ሃይማኖተኛ ሰብ እዩ
- 2 Not a religious person ናይ ሃይማኖት ሰብ ኣይኮንኩን
- 3 An atheist እምነት ዘይብሉ/ላ እዩ

Q174. With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

ካብዘን ዝስዕባ አባሃህላታት ምስ የናያ ብዝበለፀ ይሰማምዑ/ዓ? መሰረታዊ ናይ ሃይማኖት ትርጉም:

1. To follow religious norms and ceremonies ሃይማኖታዊ ልምድታትን በዓላትን ንምክትታል
2. To do good to other people ንካልኣት ሰባት ፅቡቕ ምግባር

Q175. And with which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

ከምኡ'ውን ካብዘን ዝስዕባ አባሃህላታት ምስ የናያ ብዝበለፀ ይሰማምዑ/ዓ? መሰረታዊ ናይ ሃይማኖት ትርጉም:

1. To make sense of life after death
ድሕሪ ሞት ሂወት ምህላው ትርጉም ዘለዎ ንምግባር

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪፍ)

- | | |
|--|--|
| -1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን | -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ) |
| -2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት |

2. To make sense of life in this world ምድራዊ/ዓለማዊ ሂወት ትርጉም ዘለዎ ንምግባር

ETHICAL VALUES AND NORMS ናይ ስነ ምግባር እሴታትን ልምድታትን

(SHOW CARD 24) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 24)

Q176. How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow?

እዚኣዚ ሓደ ሰብ ኣየኖት ናይ ስነ ምግባር ሕግጋት ልክዕ እየም ኢሉ ወሲኑ ናይ ምኽታል ፀገም ኣሎ፤ በዚ ኣበሃህላ ክሳብ ክንደይ ይሰማምዑ/ዓ?

Completely

Completely

Agree

Disagree

ብጣዕሚ እሰማማዕ

ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማማዕን

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

(SHOW CARD 25) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 25)

Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

እዞም ሕድሕድ ተግባራት ምፍፃም/ምኽዋን፤ ኩሉግዜ ግቡእ እዩ፤ ፈፂሙ ግቡእ ኣይኮነን ወይከአ መንን ኢሎም/ለን ዝሓሰብዎ/ኦ እዛ ካርዲ ተጠቂሞም/መን ይንገሩ/ራኒ። (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

		Never					Always				
		Justifiable					Justifiable				
		ብፍፁም ግቡእ ኣይኮነን					ኩሉግዜ ግቡእ				
Q177	Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled ዘይግብኣካ ናይ መንግስቲ ጥቕማጥቕሚ ምሕታት	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q178	Avoiding a fare on public transport ኣብ ህዝባዊ መጓዓዚያ ናይ መጓዓዚ ዋጋ ዘይምኽፋል	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q179	Stealing property ንብረት ምስራቕ/መጉሓል	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q180	Cheating on taxes if you have a chance ዕድል እንተረኺብካ/ኪ ግብሪ ምጭብርባር	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q181	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties ግብኣም እናፈፀሙ እናሃለዉ ሓደ ጉብ ዝቐበል	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q182	Homosexuality ግብረ ሰዶማዊነት	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q183	Prostitution ኣመንዝራነት	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q184	Abortion ምውራድ ጥንሲ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q185	Divorce ፍትሕ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q186	Sex before marriage ምፍፃም ወሲብ ቅድመ መርዓ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q187	Suicide ዓርሰ ቅትለት	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q188	Euthanasia ካብ ሞት ዘይድሕን ሰብ ካብ ቃንዛ ንምግልጋል ምቕታል	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q189	For a man to beat his wife ሰብኣይ ሰብይቱ ክሃርም/ክወቅዕ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q190	Parents beating children ወለዲ ንደቆም ክሃርሙ/ክወቅዑ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q191	Violence against other people ኣብ ካልኣት ሰባት ናይ ጉልበት ጥቕዓት ምፍፃም	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q192	Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean ግብረ ራዕዲ ከም ፖለቲካዊ፣ ርዕዮተዓለማዊ ወይ ሃይማኖታዊ መንገዲ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q193	Having casual sex ግዝያዊ/ቅጥዒ ዘይብሉ ወሲብ ምፍፃም	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q194	Political violence ናይ ጉልበት ጥቕዓት ዘለዎ ፖለቲካ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q195	Death penalty ናይ ሞት ፍርዲ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
ጠቕላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/ዮም፤ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤

ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:
 ናይ ኢትዮጵያ መንግስቲ እዞን ዝሰዕባ ናይ ምፍፃም/ምግባር መሰል ክህልዎ ዶ ኣለዎ ወይስ ክህልዎ የብሉን? እንታይ ይሓስቡ/ባ:

		Definitely should have the right ብርግፅ መሰል ክህልዎ ኣለዎ	Probably should have the right ምናልባሽ መሰል ክህልዎ ኣለዎ	Probably should not have the right ምናልባሽ መሰል ክህልዎ የብሉን	Definitely should not have the right ብርግፅ ብፍፁም መሰል ክህልዎ የብሉን
Q196	Keep people under video surveillance in public areas ኣብ ህዝቢ ዝእክበሉም ቦታታት ሰባት ብቪድዮ ምቁፅፃር	1	2	3	4
Q197	Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet ኩሎም ኢመይላትን ብመርበብ ሓበሬታ/ኢንተርኔት ዝግበሩ ናይ ሓበሬታ/መረጃእታ ምልውዋጥ ምቁፅፃር	1	2	3	4
Q198	Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] without their knowledge ኣብ ኢትዮጵያ ዝነበሩ ኩሎም ሰባት ብዛዕባኦታቶም ንሳቶም ክይፈለጡ ሓበሬታት ምእካብ	1	2	3	4

POLITICAL INTEREST & POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

ፖለቲካዊ ድልየትን ፖለቲካዊ ተሳትፎን

Q199. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

ኣብ ፖለቲካ ንምህላው ከመይ እዩ ድልየት/ተን? ድዮም/የን (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ኣንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

- 1 Very interested ብጣዕሚ ድልየት ኣለኝ
- 2 Somewhat interested ብመጠኑ ድልየት ኣለኝ
- 3 Not very interested ክሳብ ክንድዚ ድልየት የብለይን
- 4 Not at all interested ብፍፁም ምንም ድልየት የብለይን

Q200. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

ምስ ኣዕርኹቶም/ተን/ምሓዘተን ብሓባር ክኾኑ/ና ከለው/ዋ፤ ፖለቲካዊ ጉዳያት ዝመያየጡ/ጣ ብተደጋጋሚ ድዩ፤ ሓልሓሊፉ ድዩ ወይስ ብፍፁም
 ኣይመያየጡን/ጣን?

- 1 Frequently ብተደጋጋሚ
- 2 Occasionally ሓልሓሊፉ
- 3 Never ብፍፁም

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (read out and code one answer for each):

ሰባት ኣብዛ ሃገርን ኣብ ዓለምን እንታይ እናተኻየደ ከምዘሉ ካብ ዝተፈለለዩ ፍልፍላት መረጃኦታ/ፍልጠት ይረኽቡ እዮም፡፡ ካብዞን ሕድሕድ ፍልፍላት፤
 ሓበሬታ/መረጃእታ ንምርካብ ብብመጻልቱ፤ ብብሰሙኑ፤ ብብወርሒ ዝተቐመጠ/ማ ምዃናም/ነን ወይ ብፍፁም ዘይጥቀሙ/ማ ምዃናም/ነን ቢይዝእም/ኣን
 ይጥቀሱ/ሳ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ኣንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

	Daily ብብመጻልቱ ልቲ	Weekly ብብሰሙኑ	Monthly ብብወርሒ	Less than monthly ካብ ብብወርሒ ዝነኣሰ	Never ብፍፁም
Q201. Daily newspaper መዓልታዊ ጋዜጣ	1	2	3	4	5
Q202. TV news ናይ ቴሌቪዥን ዜና	1	2	3	4	5
Q203. Radio news ናይ ራዲዮ ዜና	1	2	3	4	5
Q204. Mobile phone ሞባይል ስልኪ	1	2	3	4	5
Q205. Email ኢመይል	1	2	3	4	5
Q206. Internet መርበብ ሓበሬታ/ኢንተርኔት	1	2	3	4	5
Q207. Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) , ማሕበራዊ መራኽብቲ ሓፋሽ (ፌስቡክ፤ ትዊተር፤ ወዘተ)	1	2	3	4	5
Q208. Talk with friends or colleagues	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
 ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝሰዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፤ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ
 ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤
 ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

ምስ ኣዕሩኽቲ/መሓዙት ወይ ናይ ስራሕ ብዎት

(SHOW CARD 26) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 26)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action):

ሕዚ ድማ እዛ ካርዲ ክርእየ/ዎ እደሊ። ዝተወሰነ ሰባት ክወስድዎን ዝኸለሉ ዓይነታት ናይ ፖለቲካ ስጉምቲ ከንብቡሎም/ለን እየ፤ ካብዛን ተግባራት ሓዲእን ፈገግም/መን እንተኸይድዎ/ነን፤ ወይ ምናልባሽ ክፍፅሙ/ማ እንተኸይድዎ/ነን ወይ ብዝኸነ ይኹን ምኽንያት ብፍፁም ዘይፍፅምዎ/ኦ እንተኸይድዎ/ነን ብዛዕባ ሕድሕደን ከነግሩ/ኒ/ራኒ እደሊ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ንሕድሕድ ትግበራ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

	Have done ፈገግመ ኣለኹ	Might do ክፍፅም እኽእል ይኸውን	Would never do ብፍፁም ዘይገብር/ዘይፍፅም እየ
Q209. Signing a petition ብዙሓት ሰባት ዝፍርሙሉ ጥርዓን ምፍራም	1	2	3
Q210. Joining in boycotts ኣብ ምቁራፅ ስራሕ/ትምህርቲ ምስታፍ	1	2	3
Q211. Attending peaceful demonstrations ኣብ ሰለማዊ ሰልፊ ምስታፍ	1	2	3
Q212. Joining strikes ኣብ ረብሻ/ኢድማ ምስታፍ	1	2	3

(SHOW CARD 26) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 26)

What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take? Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action):

ብዛዕባ ሰባት ክወስድዎን ዝኸለሉ ዓይነታት ናይ ፖለቲካ ስጉምቲን ማሕበራዊ ምንቅሳቕሳትን? ባይዝአም/ኣን፤ ካብዛን ተግባራት ሓዲእን ፈገግም/መን እንተኸይድዎ/ነን፤ ወይ ምናልባሽ ክፍፅሙ/ማ እንተኸይድዎ/ነን ወይ ብዝኸነ ይኹን ምኽንያት ብፍፁም ዘይፍፅምዎ/ኦ እንተኸይድዎ/ነን ብዛዕባ ሕድሕደን ይነግሩ/ኒ/ራኒ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ንሕድሕድ ትግበራ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

	Have done ፈገግመ ኣለኹ	Might do ክፍፅም እኽእል ይኸውን	Would never do ብፍፁም ዘይገብር/ዘይፍፅም እየ
Q213. Donating to a group or campaign ንጉጅለ ወይ ንወፍሪ ሓገዝ ምሃብ	1	2	3
Q214. Contacting a government official ምስ ናይ መንግስቲ ብዓል ስልጣን ምርኻብ/ረኽቢ ምፍጣር	1	2	3
Q215. Encouraging others to take action about political issues ንኸልኡት ናይ ፖለቲካ ስጉምቲ ክወስዱ ምብርትታዕ	1	2	3
Q216. Encouraging others to vote ንኸልኡት ኣብ መረጃ ድምፃም ከህቡ ምብርትታዕ	1	2	3

(SHOW CARD 26) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 26)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action; if the respondent does not use Internet and social media, please, code “-3”=not applicable):

ሕዚ ድማ እዛ ካርዲ ክርእየ/ዎ እደሊ። ሰባት መርበብ ሓበሬታ/ኢንተርኔት ከምኡ'ውን ማሕበራዊ መራኽብቲ ሓፋሽ ከምእኒ ፈሰስኩ፤ ትዊተር ወዘተ ብምጥቃም ክወስድዎን ዝኸለሉ ዓይነታት ናይ ፖለቲካ ስጉምቲ ከንብቡሎም/ለን እየ፤ ካብዛን ተግባራት ሓዲእን ፈገግም/መን እንተኸይድዎ/ነን፤ ወይ ምናልባሽ ክፍፅሙ/ማ እንተኸይድዎ/ነን ወይ ብዝኸነ ይኹን ምኽንያት ብፍፁም ዘይፍፅምዎ/ኦ እንተኸይድዎ/ነን ብዛዕባ ሕድሕደን ከነግሩ/ኒ/ራኒ እደሊ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ንሕድሕድ ትግበራ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ፤ እንተድኣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት መርበብ ሓበሬታ/ኢንተርኔት ከምኡ'ውን ማሕበራዊ መራኽብቲ ሓፋሽ ዘይትቐመ/ማ ኹይድዎ/ነን፤ ባጃኻ/ኺ ኮድ “-3”=ኣግባብ የብሉን ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

	Have done ፈገግመ ኣለኹ	Might do ክፍፅም እኽእል ይኸውን	Would never do ብፍፁም ዘይገብር/ዘይፍፅም እየ
Q217 Searching information about politics and political events ብዛዕባ ፖለቲካን ፖለቲካዊ ፍፃሜታትን ሓበሬታ ምድላይ	1	2	3
Q218 Signing an electronic petition ብዙሓት ሰባት ዝፍርሙሉ ኤሌክትሮኒክ ጥርዓን ምፍራም	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እየ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፤ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኸልኦ ምኽንያታት

Q219	Encouraging other people to take any form of political action ንካልሉት ዝኾነ ዓይነት ናይ ፖለቲካ ስጉምቲ ከወሰዱ ምብርታታ	1	2	3
Q220	Organizing political activities, events, protests ፖለቲካዊ ምንቅስቃሳት፣ ፍጻሜታት፣ ተቃውሞታት ምድርጃው	1	2	3

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (Read out and code one answer for each item):

መረጃ ብኤሌክትሮኒክስ ከካየድ እንከሎ፣ ድምፂም ዝህቡ/ባ ኩሉግዜ ድዩ፣ መብዛሕተኡ ግዜ ድዩ ወይስ ብፍፁም ኣይህቡን/ባን? (እንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ንሕድሕድ ሓፓቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

	Always ኩሉግዜ	Usually መብዛሕተኡ ግዜ	Never ብፍፁም	Not allowed to vote ድምጺ ምሃብ ኣይተፈቐደን
Q221. Local level ብኣካባብዮቹ ብርኪ	1	2	3	4
Q222. National level ብብሄራዊ/ሃገራዊ ብርኪ	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 27) (መርኣይ ካርድ /ሾው ካርድ 27)

Q223. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

ፅባሕ እንተድኣ ብሄራዊ መረጃ ከህሉ ትይኑ፣ ኣብዚ ዝርዝር ካብ ዘለዎ ፓርቲ/ውድብ ንመን ይመርፁ/ዩ? ኣብዚ ካርድ ዘሎ ተራ ቕፅፅ ናይታ ፓርቲ ጥራሕ ይጥቀሱ/ሳ። ዘይፈልጥዎ/ኣ እንተቸይኑ፣ ብኣብዝኣ ንዕኡም/ኣን ዘህርፎም/ፈን ፓርቲ ኣየነይቲ እያ?

- Prosperity Party (PP) ብልፅግና ፓርቲ
- Ethiopian Citizens for Social Justice/EZEMA ናይ ኢትዮጵያ ዜጋታት ንማሕበራዊ ፍትሒ /ኢዘማ
- Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) ናይ ኦሮሞ ነፃነት ግንባር (ኣነግ)
- National Movement of Amhara/ABEN ብሄራዊ ምንቅስቃሳት ኣምሓራ /ኣብን
- Ethiopian Social-Democratic Party/(MEDREK) ናይ ኢትዮጵያ ሶሻል ዲሞክራሲያዊ ፓርቲ (መድረክ)
- Tigray Peoples Liberation Front (TPLF) ህዝባዊ ወያኔ ሓርነት ትግራይ (ህወሀት)
- Ogaden National Liberation Front (ONLF) የኡጋዴን ብሄራዊ ነጻ እውጪ ግንባር (ኣብነግ)
- Others (specify)
- Don't know (do not read)Hinkeuu
- No answer/refused (do not read)Deebii hin qabu
- Not applicable (filter) (do not read) Na hin ilalatu

[INSERT COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST OF PARTIES] [ኣብታ ሃገር ዘርከባ ናይ ፓርቲታት ዝርዝር እኣቲ/ትዊ]

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

ብናቶም/ተን ኣረኣኢዮ፣ ኣብዛ ሃገር ኣብ ዝካየድ መረጃ እዞም ዝስዕቡ ነገራት ከሳብ ከንደይ ብምድግም ይግሃዱ ?

	Very often ብጣዕሚ ብተደጋጋሚ	Fairly often ቁሩብተይ ብተደጋጋሚ	Not often ከሳብ ከንድዚ ተደጋጋሚ ኣይኮነን	Not at all often ብፍፁም ብተደጋጋሚ ኣይኮነን
Q224. Votes are counted fairly ቆፅራ ዝተወሃቡ ድምፅታት ብደንቢ እዩ ዝከናወን	1	2	3	4
Q225. Opposition candidates are prevented from running ሕፁያት ናይ ተቃዋሚ ፓርቲታት ንኸይወዳደሩ ምክልኻል ይግበር	1	2	3	4
Q226. TV news favors the governing party ናይ ቴሌቪዥን ዜናታት ኣብ ስልጣን ዝሎ ፓርቲ የዳልዉ/ይሕግዙ	1	2	3	4
Q227. Voters are bribed ድምጺ ወሃብቲ ብጉቦ ይታለሉ	1	2	3	4
Q228. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections ጋዜጠኛታት ሚዛናዊ ዝኾነ ናይ መረጃ ሽፋን ይህቡ	1	2	3	4
Q229. Election officials are fair ናይ መረጃ ሰበ ስልጣናት ሓቀኛ እዮም	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Q230. Rich people buy elections ሃፋትም ሰባት መረጃታት ይወድጉ/ይገዛሉ እየም	1	2	3	4
Q231. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls ድምጺ ወሃብቲ አብ ቦታ መምረጪ ብጉልበት ጥቕሳት ይፈራርሑ እየም	1	2	3	4
Q232. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections መረፀቲ አብ እዋን መረጃ ትክክለኛላ ዝኾነ ምርጫ እዩ ዝቐርበሎም	1	2	3	4
Q233. Women have equal opportunities to run the office ደቂ ኣንስትዮ መንግስታዊ ስልጣን ንምሓዝ ምውድዳር ማዕረ ዕድል እዩ ዘለዎን	1	2	3	4

Q234. Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much. How important would you say is having honest elections for you—very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important?

ገሊሖም ሰባት፡ ሓቐኛ ዝኾነ መረጃ ምክድ አብ ሂወቶም ብዙሕ ለውጢ የምፅእ እዩ ኢሎም ይሓሰቡ፤ ገሊሖም ድማ ከሳብ ከንደይ ኣይኮነን ኢሎም ይሓሰቡ፡፡ ንዕኡም/ኣን ሓቐኛ ዝኾነ መረጃ ምክድ ከሳብ ከንደይ ኣድላይ እዩ ይብሉ/ላ - ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ፣ ኣድላይ እዩ፣ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን ወይስ ብፍፁም ምንም ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን ?

1. Very important ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ
2. Rather important ኣድላይ እዩ
3. Not very important ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን
4. Not at all important ብፍፁም ምንም ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን

SDG1. How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

አብ ሃገርኩም/ከን ዘሎ ናይ ፖለቲካ ስርዓት፣ ከምኡም/ኣን ንዘበሉ ሰባት፣ መንግስቲ ብዝገበሮ ነገር ናይ ልቦም ንክዛረቡ ከሳብ ከንደይ ይፈቅድ?

1	2	3	4	5
A great deal	A lot ብዙሕ	Some	Very little	Not at all
ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ		ዝተወሰነ	ብጣዕመ	ብፍፁም
			ኢሊዲተይ	ኣይፈቅድን

(SHOW CARD 28) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 28)

292. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? በዘን ዝስዕባ ኣበሃህላታት ይሰማምዑ/ዓ ዶ ኣይሰማምዑን/ዓን?

		Disagree Strongly ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማዕማዕን	Disagree ኣይሰማዕማዕን	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree እስማማዕ	Agree Strongly ብጣዕሚ እስማማዕ
A	I am unsure whether to believe most politicians መብዛሕትኦም ፖለቲከኛታት ምእማንይ ርግፀኛ ኣይኮንኩን	1	2	3	4	5
B	I am usually cautious about trusting politicians ብዛዕባ ፖለቲከኛታት ምእማን ዝምልከት መብዛሕትኦ ግዜ እጥንቀቕ እየ	1	2	3	4	5
C	In general, politicians are open about their decisions ብሓፈሽኡ፣ ፖለቲከኛታት አብ ውሳኔታቶም ግልፂ እዮም	1	2	3	4	5
D	In general, the government usually does the right thing ብሓፈሽኡ፣ መንግስቲ መብዛሕትኦ ግዜ ትክክለኛ ነገር እዩ ዝገብር	1	2	3	4	5
E	Information provided by the government is generally unreliable መንግስቲ ዝህበ ሓበሬታ ብጠቕላልኡ ተአማኖይ ኣይኮነን	1	2	3	4	5
F	It is best to be cautious about trusting the government ብዛዕባ መንግስቲ ምእማን ዝምልከት ምጥንቃቕ ዝበለፀ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
G	Most politicians are honest and truthful መብዛሕትኦም ፖለቲከኛታት ቅኑዓትን ሓቐኛታትን እየም	1	2	3	4	5

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
ጠቕላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

- 1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)
- 2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምክንያታት

H	People in the government often show poor judgement ናይ መንግስቲ ሰባት ድኽም ዝኾነ ፍርዲ ከምዝህቡ ብተደጋጋሚ ዝርእ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
I	Politicians are often incompetent and ineffective መብዛሕትኡ ግዜ ፖለቲከኛታት ዘይብቑዓትን ዘፅግብ ውፅኢትን ዘየምፅኡ እዮም	1	2	3	4	5
J	Politicians don't respect people like me ፖለቲከኛታት ከምዛ ከማይ ዝበለ ሰብ ዘየኸብሩ እዮም	1	2	3	4	5
K	Politicians often put country above their personal interests ፖለቲከኛታት መብዛሕትኡ ግዜ ካብ ናይ ውልቁም ድልየታት ናይ ሃገር ዘቐድሙ እዮም	1	2	3	4	5
L	Politicians usually ignore my community ፖለቲከኛታት መብዛሕትኡ ግዜ ንናተይ ማሕበረ ሰብ ግዲ ኣይህብዎን	1	2	3	4	5
M	The government acts unfairly towards people like me መንግስቲ ኣብ ከም ከማይ ዝበሉ ሰባት ዝገብር ልክ/እ ዘይኮነ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
N	The government understands the needs of my community መንግስቲ ናይ ማሕበረ ሰብ ድልየት ይርዳእ እዩ	1	2	3	4	5
O	The government usually has good intentions መንግስቲ መብዛሕትኡ ግዜ ፅቡቕ ሓሳባት ኣለዎ	1	2	3	4	5

POLITICAL CULTURE & POLITICAL REGIMES

ፖለቲካዊ ባህልን ፖለቲካዊ ናይ መንግስቲ ኣገዛዝን

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

ዝተፈላለዩ ዓይነታት ናይ ፖለቲካ ስርዓታት ክገልፁሎም/ለን እየ፡ ከምኡውን ብዛዕባ ሕድሕድ ከም መንገዲ ምምሕዳር ናይዛ ሃገር እንታይ ከም ዝሓሰቡ/ባ ክሓቱም/ተን እየ፡፡ ንሕድሕድ ናይዛ ሃገር ምምሕዳር መንገዲ ብጣዕሚ ፅቡቕ፣ ብመጠኑ ፅቡቕ፣ ብመጠኑ ሕማቕ ወይ ብጣዕሚ ሕማቕ ዶ ይብሉ/ላ? (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

		Very Good ብጣዕሚ ፅቡቕ	Fairly Good ብመጠኑ ፅቡቕ	Fairly Bad ብመጠኑ ሕማቕ	Very Bad ብጣዕሚ ሕማቕ
Q235	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections ምስ ቤት ምክርን መረፃታትን ዘይነዛነዝ ብርቱዕ/ጠንካራ መራሒ ምህላው	1	2	3	4
Q236	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country መንግስቲ ዘይኮነ፣ ሰብ ሞያ/ክኢላታት ነዛ ሃገር ዝበለፀ ኣዩ ኢሎም ዝሓሰብዎ ውሳኔታት ክውስኑ ዝኸእሉ ምህላው	1	2	3	4
Q237	Having the army rule ወተሃደራዊ ኣገዛዝእ ምህላው	1	2	3	4
Q238	Having a democratic political system ዲሞክራሲያዊ ዝኾነ ናይ ፖለቲካ ስርዓት ምህላው	1	2	3	4
Q239	Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections ናይ ፖለቲካ ፓርቲታት ወይ መረፃታት ዘይብሉ ብሃይማኖታዊ ሕገ ዝምራሕ ስርዓት ምህላው	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 29) (መርኣይ ካርድ /ሾው ካርድ 29)

Q240. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምክንያታት

አብ ፖለቲካዊ ጉዳያት፣ ሰባት ብዛዕባ "ፀጋማይ" ከምኡውን "የማናይ" ይዛረቡ እየም፡፡ ብሓፈሻዊ፣ አዘራርባ፣ ናቶም/ተን ርእይቶታት በዚ መለኮዒ አበየናይ ይዓርፍ? (ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Left
ፀጋም

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Right
የማን

10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ አገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣

ኣግባብ ዘይበሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

(SHOW CARD 30) (መርአይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 30)

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each):

ብዙሕ ደስ ዝብሉ ነገራት ኣለዉ፤ ግናኹ ኩሎም ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይቲ ባህሪታት ናይ ዲሞክራሲ ኣይኮኑን፤ ባይዝኣም/ኣን፤ እዞም ዝሰዕቡ ሕድሕድ ነገራት ከም ባህሪ ናይ ዲሞክራሲ ክሳብ ክንደይ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይቲ እዮም ኢሎም/ለን ከም ዝሓሰቡ/ባ ይንገሩ/ራኒ። እዚ መለከዒ ይጠቐሙ/ማ፤ 1 ማለት “ብፍፁም ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ባህሪ ናይ ዲሞክራሲ ኣይኮነን” ማለት ከኸውን እንክሎ፤ 10 ማለት ድማ፤ ብርግፀኝነት “ኣዲ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ባህሪ ዲሞክራሲ” ማለት እዩ። (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ-ውን ንሕድሕድ ኣንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Interviewer, do not read this and code only if mentioned by the respondent him-herself/: 0 - 'It is against democracy' ቃል ኣታቲ/ት፤ እዚ ኣይተንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ-ውን ብመልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እዚ ፀረ ዲሞክራሲ እዩ' እንተ ተጠቒሱ ጥራሕ/: 0 ኮድ ግበር/ሪ		Not an essential characteristic of democracy ብፍፁም ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ባህሪ ናይ ዲሞክራሲ ኣይኮነን										An essential characteristic of democracy ኣዲ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ባህሪ ዲሞክራሲ									
Q241	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor. መንግስታት ሃፍታም ግብረ የኸፍላ ንድኻ ድማ ይደጉማ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q242	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws. ሃይማኖታዊ ባዓል ስልጣን መስሪያ ቤታት ሕግታት ይትርጉማ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q243	People choose their leaders in free elections. ሰባት መራሕቶም ብነፃ መርገታት ይመርፁ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q244	People receive state aid for unemployment. ስራሕ ዘይብሎም ሰባት ካብ መንግስቲ ኣገዝ ይቐበሉ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q245	The army takes over when government is incompetent. መንግስቲ ዓቕሚ ከስእነ ከሉ ወተሃደር ስልጣን ይሕዝ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q246	Civil rights protect people from state oppression. መሰላት ሰራሕተኛ ንሰባት ካብ ናይ መንግስት ጭቆና ይከላኸሉ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q247	The state makes people's incomes equal. መንግስቲ ናይ ሰባት ኣታዊ ማዕረ ይገብር	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q248	People obey their rulers. ህዝቢ ንመራሕቶም ይእዘዙ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										
Q249	Women have the same rights as men. ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ልክዕ ከም ደቂ ተባዕትዮ ተመሳሳሊ መሰል ኣለዉን	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10										

(SHOW CARD 31) (መርአይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 31)

Q250. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

ዲሞክራሲያዊ ብዝኾነ ስርዓት ኣብ ትመሓደር ሃገር ምንባር ንዕኡ/ኣን ክሳብ ክንደይ ኣድላይ እዩ? ቢ መለከዒ፤ 1 ማለት “ብፍፁም ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን” ማለት ከኸውን እንክሎ፤ 10 ማለት ድማ፤ “ብጣዕሚ ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ” ማለት እዩ፤ ኣየናይ ቐዋም/ገኒ ይመርፁ?

(ኣንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Not at all Important ብጣዕሚ ፍፁም ኣድላይ ኣይኮነን	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Absolutely Important ብጣዕሚ ኣድላይ
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(SHOW CARD 32) (መርአይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 32)

Q251. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

ኣብዚ ሕዚ እዋን እዛ ሃገር ክሳብ ክንደይ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ብዝኾነ መንገዲ እያ እትምራሕ ዘላ? እንደገና እዛ ካብ 1 ክሳብ 10 ዘለዋ መለከዒ ይጠቐሙ/ማ፤ 1 ማለት “ብፍፁም ብጣዕሚ ዲሞክራሲ ኣይኮነን” ማለት ከኸውን እንክሎ፤ 10 ማለት ድማ “ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዲሞክራሲያዊ” ማለት እዩ። (ኣንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ-ውን ንሕድሕድ ኣንቲ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪ)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)
-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Not at all Democratic ብፍፁም ዲሞክራሲያዊ አይኮንን	Completely Democratic ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዲሞክራሲያዊ								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(SHOW CARD 33) (መርአይ ካርድ /ሾው ካርድ 33)

Q252. On a scale from 1 to 10 where “1” is “not satisfied at all” and “10” is “completely satisfied”, how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?

ካብ 1 ክሳብ 10 ዘለዎ መለክዒ፣ 1 ማለት “ብፍፁም ምንም ዕጉብ/ቲ አይኮንኩን” ማለት ከኸውን እንክሎ፣ 10 ማለት ደማ “ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲዲ” ማለት እዩ፣ ኣብዚ ሕጂ እዋን ናይ ሃገርም/ረን ፖለቲካዊ ስርዓት ኣሰራርሓ ክንደይ ዕጉብ/ቲ እዮም/የን?

Not satisfied at all ብፍፁም ዕጉብ/ቲ አይኮንኩን	Completely Satisfied ምሉእ ብምሉእ ዕጉብ/ቲ								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q253. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

ኣብዚ ሕዚ እዋን ኣብኣ ሃገር ውልቃዊ ሰብአዊ መሰላት ክሳብ ክንደይ ይኸበሩ? ኣሎ ዝብል ዶ ይስመዎም/ዐን (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

- 1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights ብጣዕሚ ብዙሕ ምኽባር ናይ ውልቀ ሰብአዊ መሰላት
- 2 Fairly much respect ብመጠኑ ብዙሕ ምኽባር
- 3 Not much respect ክሳብ ክንድዚ ምኽባር የለን
- 4 No respect at all ብፍፁም ምንም ምኽባር የለን

Q254. How proud are you to be [country's nationality]? (Read out and code one answer):

ኢትዮጵያዊ ብምዃናም/ነን ክሳብ ክንደይ ኩርዕ/ቲ እዮም/የን? (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

- 1 Very proud ብጣዕሚ ክሩዕ/ቲ
- 2 Quite proud ክሩዕ/ቲ እየ
- 3 Not very proud ክሳብ ክንድዚ ክሩዕ/ቲ አይኮንኩን
- 4 Not at all proud ብፍፁም ክሩዕ/ቲ አይኮንኩን
- 5 I am not [country's nationality] (do not read out!) ኢትዮጵያዊ/ት አይኮንኩን (ኣይተንብብ/ቢ)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

- | | |
|--|--|
| -1 Don't know አይፈልጥን | -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ) |
| -2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ አይኮኑን | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይበሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት |

(SHOW CARD 34) (መርአይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 34)

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

ሰባት ብዛዕባ ዓርሳቶምን ከመይ ምስዚ ዓለም ከም ዝዛመዱን ዝተፈላለዩ ኣረኣእያታት ኣለዎም። እዚ ካርዲ ብምጥቃም፣ ምስ ክሳብ ከንደይ ቀረባ ምዃኖም/ኸን ዶ ክነግሩኒ/ራኒ? (እንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

	Very Close ብጣዕሚ ቅርብት ኣሎኒ	Close ቅርብት ኣሎኒ	Not very close ክሳብ ከንድዚ ቅርብት የብለይን	Not close at all ብፍፁም ቅርብት የብለይን
Q255. Your [village, town or city] ምስ ናቶም/ተን [ቋሽት፣ ንእሽተይ ከተማ ወይ ዓባይ ከተማ]	1	2	3	4
Q256. Your [county, region, district] ምስ ናቶም/ተን [ሃገር፣ ክልል፣ ወረዳ/ኣካባቢ]	1	2	3	4
Q257. Ethiopia ኢትዮጵያ	1	2	3	4
Q258. Africa አፍሪካ	1	2	3	4
Q259. World ዓለም	1	2	3	4

DEMOGRAPHICS**ዲሞግራፊ**

Q260. Respondent's sex (Code respondent's sex by observation, don't ask about it!): ቦታ ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት (ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ቦታ ብምዕዛብ ጥራሕ መዝገብ/ቢ፣ ሰለዚ ኣይትሕተት/ቲ!)

- 1 Male ወዲ ተባዕታይ
2 Female ዓል ኣንስተይቲ

Q261. Can you tell me your year of birth, please?
በይዝአም/አን፣ ዝተወለድሉ/ዳሉ ዓመተ ምሕረት ዶ
ይነግሩኒ/ራኒ?

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Q262. This means you are _____ years old (write in age in two digits).
እዚ ማለት _____ ዓመት ኮይንዎም/ወን ማለት እዩ (ዕድመ ብኸልተ ኣተዘ/ዲጂት ፅሓፍ/ፊ)

Q263. Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant to this country? (Code one answer)
ኣብዚ ሃገር ድዮም/የን ተወሊዶም/ደን ወይስ ሰደተኛ እዮም/የን ኣብዚ ሃገር (ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Q264-265. Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each):

ኣባኡም/አን ኣዲኡም/አን ሰደተኛታት ድዮም ናብዚ ሃገር ዝመጹ ወይስ ኣይኮነን? (እንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

Q266-268. In which country were you, your father and your mother (or those who raised you) born? (Interviewer, write the country name as stated by the respondent and use the list of codes to code the country later, after the interview is completed)

ንሱም/ሰን፣ ኣባኡም/አንን ኣዲኡም/አንን (ወይ ዘዕበይዎም/ወን ሰባት) ኣብዚ ሃገር ዲኹም ተወሊድኩም? (ቃለ ሓታተ/ት፣ ናይታ ሃገር ስም ብመልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ከም ዝተፀረሐትሉ ጌርካ/ኪ መዝግብ/ቢ፣ ኮድ ንምግባር ድማ፣ ቃለ መሕትት ምስ ተወደእ፣ ዝርዝር ናይ ኮዳት ተጠቒምካ/ኪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ርዮ)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንአም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ርዮ)

- 1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)
-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣
ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

	Q263. Respondent መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት	Q264. Mother of the respondent ናይ መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት እኛ/ኣደ	Q265. Father of the respondent ናይ መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት ኣባ
1. Born in this [country] ኣብዛ ኢትዮጵያ ተወሊዶም/ደን	1	1	1
2. Immigrant to this [country] (born outside this country) ስደተኛ ናብ ኢትዮጵያ ዝተሰደዱ/ዳ (ካብ ኢትዮጵያ ወሃኢ ዝተወለዱ/ዳ)	2	2	2

	Q266. Respondent መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት	Q267. Mother of the respondent ናይ መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት እኛ/ኣደ	Q268. Father of the respondent ናይ መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት ኣባ
Country of birth: write in the name of country			
CODE this country (use ISO codes) ዝተወለድሉ/ዳሉ ሃገር፡ ብናይ ሃገር ኮድ፡ ኮድ ግበር/ርዮ ሰስም ኢታ ሃገር (ናይ ISO ኮዳት ተጠቀም/ሚ)			

Q269. Are you a citizen of this country? ናይዛ ሃገር ዜጋ ድዮም/የን?

- 1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country. እወ፡ ናይዛ ሃገር ዜጋ እየ
- 2 Not, I am not a citizen of this country. ኣይ፡ ናይዛ ሃገር ዜጋ ኣይኮንኩን

Q270. Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

ንዕኡም/ኣን ሓዊሱ፣ ቆልዑት ሓዊሱ - ብመደበኛነት ከም ኣባላት ስድራ ቤት ከንደይ ሰባት ትነበሩ ኣብዛ ስድራ ቤት? _____

Q271. Do you live with your parents or your parents in law? (Code one answer):

ምስ ናቶም/ተን ወለዲ ድዮም/የን ዝነበሩ/ራ ወይስ ምስ ዓዲ ሓሞ? (ኣንቲ መልሱ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

1. No ኣይ
2. Yes, own parent(s) እወ፡ ምስ ናተይ ወላዲ/ት/ወለድቲ
3. Yes, parent(s) in law እወ፡ ምስ ዓዲ ሓሞ
4. Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law

Q272. What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

[Please, modify the list of languages to fit your own society by providing up to 5 most spoken languages in your country]

ኣብ ዝሓበረኩም ዘውርዮሉ ቋንቋ እንታይ እየ? (ኣንቲ መልሱ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ!)

[በጃኻ/ኪ፡ ናይ ቋንቋ ዝርዝር፡ ማህበረሰብኪም ብዝተኣታተውሉ ቋንቋታት ጌረካ/ኪ ኣማኣይሾ/ሸዮ፤ ኣብዛ ሃገር ብብዝሒ ሰባት ዝተኣታተውሎም ከሳብ 5 ዝኾኑ ቋንቋታት ዘርዝር/ሪ]

- a. Amharic አምሓርኛ
- b. Tigrigna ትግርኛ
- c. Afan Oromo ኣፋን ኦሮሞ
- d. Somali ሶማሊኛ
- e. Afarigna ዓፋርኛ
- f. Sidamigna ሲዳሞኛ
- g. Other (Please specify)
- h. Don't know (do not read)
- i. No answer/refused (do not read)
- j. Not applicable (filter) (do not read)

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፤ መልሱ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንኣም ፕራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሱ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Q273. Are you currently (read out and code one answer only): **አብዚ ሕዚ እዋን ንሶም/ሰን** (አንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ንሕድሕድ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

- 1 Married ብዓል/ቲ ሓዳር
- 2 Living together as married ከም ዝተመርዓዉ ሰባት ብሓደ ዝከበሩ
- 3 Divorced ዝተፋትሐ/ሐት
- 4 Separated ዝተፈላለየ/ት
- 5 Widowed ሰበይቱ/ሰብኣያ ዘሞቶቶ/ታ
- 6 Single ዘይተመርዓወ/ት

Q274. Do you have any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes): _____

ዉሉድ ቆልዑት ዶ ኣለዎም/ን? (መልሶም/ሰን ኣይ 'እንተ'ኺይኑ 0 ኮድ ግበር/ሪ፣ 'እዉ' እንተ'ኺይኑ ዝተጠቐሰ ብዝሒ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Q275-278. What is the highest educational level that you, your spouse, your mother and your father have attained?³
ንሶም/ሰን፣ ብዓል/ቲ እንድኡም/ኣን፣ ኣዲኡም/ኣን ኣባኡም/ኣን ዝወዳእኩም ዝለዓለ ናይ ትምህርቲ ብርኪ እንታይ እዩ?

[Interviewer: code for each person separately. The table below uses codes ISCED-2011 – International Standard Classification for Education used by the UN and UNESCO. Your supervisor will provide you with a national-adapted list of codes. If the respondent has no spouse, no father or no mother, code “-3”=not applicable

Note, 'completed' = diploma or certificate]

[ቃል ሓታቲ/ት፡ ሕድሕድ ሰብ ነንበይኖም ኮድ ግበር/ሪ፡ ትሕት ኢሉ ዘሎ ሰደቓ ኮዳት ናይ ISCED-2011 – ዓለም ለኻዊ ናይ ትምህርቲ ክፍፍላት መለከዒ/መዐቕኒ፡ ብሕብራት መንግስታት (UN) ከምኡውን ብሕብራት መንግስታት ናይ ትምህርቲ፡ ሳይንስን ባህልን ትካል (UNESCO) ዝተቀምሉ እዩ፡፡ ኣብ ሃገር ተግባራዊ ዝኾነ ናይ ትምህርቲ ክፍፍላት ኮዳት ሱፐርቫይዘር/ኪ ከህበካ/ኪ እዩ፡፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተድኣ ብዓል/ቲ ሓደር፡ ኣብ ወይ ኣደ ዘይብሎም/ሰን ኮይኖም/ን “-3”=ኣግባብ የብሉን ኮድ ግበር/ሪ፡ ኣስተውዕል፡ ‘ዝወድኣ/ት’ = ዲፕሎማ ወይ ሰርቲፊኬት]

		Q275. Respondent መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት	Q276. Spouse ብዓል/ቲ እንዳኡም/ኣን	Q277. Mother ኣዲኡም/ኣን	Q278. Father ኣባኡም/ኣን
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education ቅድመ መደበኛ ትምህርቲ (ISCED 0) / ምንም ዘይተማህረ/ት	0	0	0	0
1	Primary education (ISCED 1) ቀዳማይ ብርኪ ትምህርቲ (ISCED 1)	1	1	1	1
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) መባእታ ካልኣይ ብርኪ ትምህርቲ (ISCED 2)	2	2	2	2
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) ላዕላዊ ካልኣይ ብርኪ ትምህርቲ (ISCED 3)	3	3	3	3
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4) ድሕረ ካልኣይ ብርኪ ትምህርቲ ናይ ሳልሳይ ብርኪ ትምህርቲ ዘይኮነ (ISCED 4)	4	4	4	4
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	5	5	5	5

³ Dear national team leader, when localizing the questionnaire, conducting the survey and doing data entry, please, introduce 2 variables per each person mentioned in Q274-Q277 as following: Q274-Education of the respondent according to ISCED and Q274A-Education of the respondent according to the classification of your national system of education and so on for the spouse, mother and father of the respondent. Please, make sure you have provided then the list of national education codes to the WVSA Secretariat and Data archive.

ዝኸበርካ/ኪ መራሒ/ት ጋንታ፡እዚ ቃለ መሕተት ከትውስኖ/ከትግድቦ እንከለኻ/ኺ፣ ዳሕሰሳዊ ፅንገዓት ከካየድ ከሎን ዳታ ኢንትሪ ከካየድ እንከሎን፣ በጃኻ/ኺ፣ ንሕድሕድ ኣብ ሕቶታት 274-277 ዝተጠቐሰ ሰብ 2 ተለዋወጥቲ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ ኣታኣታቱ/ትዊ፡ ሕቶ 274- ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ትምህርቲ ብክፍፍል ናይ ISCED ከምኡውን ሕቶ 274A- ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ትምህርቲ ብናይ ሃገርኩም ክፍፍል መሰረት ንዶኡም/ኣን፣ ነኣብን ኣደን መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እውን ከምኡ ተጠቀም/ሚ፡፡ ኣብዛ ሃገር ኣብ ጥቕሚ ዝወሃል ናይ ሃገራዊ ናይ ትምህርቲ ክፍፍላት ንስክረታርት ከምኡውን ንመዝገብ ቤት ዳታን ምሃብካ/ኪ በጃኻ/ኺ ኣረጋግፅ/ዒ፡፡

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንበደም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

	ላቢራቶሪ ናይ ሳልሳይ ብርኪ ትምህርቲ (ISCED 5)				
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6) ናይ መጀመርያ ዲግሪ ወይ ማዕረጉ (ISCED 6)	6	6	6	6
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7) ድክረ ምረቃ/ማስተርስ ወይ ማዕረጉ (ISCED 7)	7	7	7	7
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8) ዶክተሬት/ፒኤችዲ ወይ ማዕረጉ (ISCED 7)	8	8	8	8
	For DK/ NA & other codes ንኣይፈልጥን/ኣግባብ የብሉን ንኣልኣት ኮዳትን	_____	_____	_____	_____

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ ኣዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ኣንተጠቒሶም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤

ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Q279. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job. Interviewer: code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the respondent.

ሕዚ ቁፁር/ቲ ድዮም/የን አይኮኑ/ናን? እወ እንተኾይኑ ኣብ ሰሙን ንኸንደይ ሰዓታት? ካብ ኣደ ስራሕ እንተድኣ ኾይኑ፡ ብዛዕባ ዋና ስራሕ ጥራሕ፡ ቃል ኣታቲ/ት፡ ንመልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ኣንቲ ኣማራጺ ጥራሕ ካብ 1 ከሳብ 8 ኪድ ግበር/ሪ።

Q280. Is your spouse employed? In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? Interviewer: ask the employment of the spouse SEPARATELY. Code only ONE option from 1 to 8 for the spouse's employment.

ብዓል/ቲ እንዳእም/አን ቁፁር/ቲ ድዮም/የን? ኣብ ናይ መጨረሰት/አም/አን ስራሕ (ናይ ሙሉእ ግዜ ወይ ናይ ትርፌ ሰዓት) ስራሕተኛ ድዮም/የን ነይሮም/ሪን ወይስ ዓርስ ቁፁር/ቲ? ቃል ኣታቲ/ት፡ ናይ ብዓል/ቲ እንዳእም/አን ቁፅሪት ፈሊኻ/ኺ ሕተት/ቲ። ንናይ ብዓል/ት እንዳ ቁፅሪት ካብ 1 ከሳብ 8 ኣንቲ ኪድ ጥራሕ ግበር/ሪ።

	Q279. Respondent መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት	Q280. Spouse ብዓል/ቲ እንዳእም/አን
Yes, has paid employment: እወ፡ ዝኸፈሎ ስራሕ ኣለዎም/ወን፡		
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more) ናይ ሙሉእ ግዜ ቁፁር/ቲ (ኣብ ሰሙን 30 ሰዓታትን ልዕሊኡን)	1	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week) ናይ ትርፌ ግዜ ቁፁር/ቲ (ኣብ ሰሙን ካብ 30 ሰዓታት ንታሕቲ)	2	2
Self employed ዓርስ ቁፁር/ቲ	3	3
No, no paid employment: አይ፡ ዝኸፈሎ ስራሕ የብሎምን/ለንን፡		
Retired/pensioned ጥሮተኛ	4	4
Housewife not otherwise employed ናይ ቤት እመቤት እንተዘይኮነ ዘይተቐፀረተረ	5	5
Student ተመሃራይ/ሪ	6	6
Unemployed ዘይተቐፀረ/ት	7	7
Other (write in): _____ ካልእ (ፅሓፍ/ፊ)፡ _____	8	8

Q281. To which of the following occupational groups do you belong? Interviewer: ask about respondent's last job if he/she does not have a job now

ካብዞም ዝሰዕባ ጉጅለታት ኣበዮናይ እዮም/የን ዝምደቡ/ባ? ቃል ኣታቲ/ት፡ ብዛዕባ ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ናይ መጨረሰት/መወዳእታ ስራሕ ሕተት/ቲ እንተድኣ ሕጂ ስራሕ ዘይሃለእዎም/ወን

Q282. To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong? Interviewer: ask about the last job if he/she does not have a job now

ካብዞም ዝሰዕባ ናይ ሞያ/ክእለት ጉጅለታት ኣበዮናይ እዮም/የን ዝምደቡ/ባ ብዓል/ቲ እንዳእም/አን? ቃል ኣታቲ/ት፡ ብዛዕባ ናይ መጨረሰት/መወዳእታ ስራሕ/መወዳእታ ስራሕ ሕተት/ቲ እንተድኣ ሕጂ ስራሕ ዘይሃለእዎም/ወን

Q283. When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father belong? Interviewer: ask about father's last job if he did not have a job or had already died when the respondent was 14 years' old

ዕድሚኦም/አን 14 ዓመት እናሃለወ፡ ኣበኣም/አን ካብዞም ዝሰዕባ ናይ ሞያ/ክእለት ጉጅለታት ኣበዮናይ እዮም ዝምደቡ ነይሮም? ቃል ኣታቲ/ት፡ ብዛዕባ ናይ ኣበኣም/አን ናይ መጨረሰት/መወዳእታ ስራሕ ሕተት/ቲ እንተድኣ ሕጂ ስራሕ ዘይሃለእዎም/ወን ወይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ዕድሚኦም/አን 14 እናሃለወ ወላዲኦም/አን ዓሪፎም/ሞይቶም እንተኾይኖም

	Q281. Respondent መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት	Q282. Spouse ብዓል/ቲ እንዳእም/አን	Q283. Father ኣበኣም/አን
1 Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse) ስልጡን ብዓል ሞያን ቴክኒካውን (ንኣብነት፡ ሓኪም/ይክትር፡ መምህር፡ መሃንዲስ፡ ስነ ጥበባዊ፡	1	1	1

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለዉ ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሰሎም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሪም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑ -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለዉ፡ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official) ላዕላዊ ያዎች (ንዓብነት: ናይ ባንኪ ላዕላዊ ሰራተኛ፣ ናይ ዓቢ ቢዝነስ መካየዲ ስራተኛ፣ ላዕላዊ ናይ መንግስቲ ብዓል ስልጣን፣ ናይ ሕብረት ብዓል ስልጣን)	2	2	2
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper) ናይ ፅሕፈት ስራተኛ (ንዓብነት: ፀሓፊ፣ ናይ ፅሕፈት ቤት ሓላፊ፣ ናይ መንግስቲ ሰራተኛ፣ ናይ ሓሳብ መዝገብ ተሓዚ)	3	3	3
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer) ሽያጥ (ንዓብነት: ናይ መሸታ ክፍሊ ሓላፊ፣ ወናኒ ድንኳን/ሾፕ፣ ሓጋዚ ብዓል/ቲ ሾፕ፣ ናይ መድሕን/ኢንሹራንስ ወኪል፣ ዓዳጊ)	4	4	4
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker) ግልጋሎት (ንዓብነት: ወናኒ ቤት ምግብ፣ ናይ ፖሊስ ሓላፊ፣ መሰለፊ፣ ፀጉሪ መስተኻኸሊ፣ ተንክሳሽ)	5	5	5
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician) ስልጠን ሰራተኛ (ንዓብነት: ፎረማ፣ መካኒክ፣ ሓታሚ፣ ሰፋይ ክዳን፣ ኢደ ጥበበኛ፣ ኤሌትሪሻን)	6	6	6
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker) ከፊል ስልጠን ሰራተኛ (ንዓብነት: ነዳቻይ፣ አውቶቡስ ዘዋሪ/ሹፌር/አውቲሶታ፣ ናይ ምዕሻ ምግብ ሰራተኛ፣ ፈለኛሞ፣ ከዳን ዚንጎ/ቆርቆር፣ ሰንካት ባኒ)	7	7	7
8	Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner) ስልጠና ዘይደሊ ሰራተኛ (ንዓብነት: ናይ ውዕለት ሰራተኛ፣ ተሽካሚ፣ ዘይሰልጠነ ናይ ፋብሪካ ሰራተኛ፣ ናይ ፅሬት ሰራተኛ)	8	8	8
9	Farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver) ናይ ሕርሻ ሰራተኛ (ንዓብነት: ናይ ሕርሻ ውዕለት ሰራተኛ፣ ዘዋሪ ትራክተር)	9	9	9
10	Farm proprietor, farm manager ወናኒ ናይ ሕርሻ፣ መካየዲ ስራተኛ (ሕርሻ)	10	10	10
0	Never had a job ስራት ኣይነበሮን	0	0	0

Q284. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer): ናይ መንግስቲ ወይ ናይ ህዝባዊ ተቋም ሰራተኛ ድዮም/የን? ናይ ውልቂ ቢዝነስ ወይ ኢንዱስትሪ ወይስ ናይ ውልቂ ንምክሰብ ዘይተቋቋመ ትካል ሰራተኛ? ሕዚ እንድሕሪ ስራት ዘይሰርሑ/ሓ ኮይኖም/የን? ኣብ ዝሓለፈ ጊዜ ዝነበረ ዋና ስርሖም/ሓን የለልዑ/ላ! ድዮም/የን ዝሰርሑ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ-ውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

- 1 Government or public institution ናይ መንግስቲ ወይ ናይ ህዝባዊ ተቋም
- 2 Private business or industry ናይ ውልቂ ቢዝነስ ወይ ኢንዱስትሪ
- 3 Private non-profit organization ናይ ውልቂ ንምክሰብ ዘይተቋቋመ ትካል

Q285. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer): ናይዛ ስድራ ቤት ዋና ኣታዊ ዝረኽቡ/ባ ሰብ ድዮም/የን? (ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

- 1 Yes እወ
- 2 No ኣይ

Q286. During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

- ኣብ ዝሓለፈት ዓመት፣ ቤተሰብኡ/ብን ነይሩ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ-ውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)
- 1 Saved money ገንዘብ ዓቋራ
 - 2 Just get by ምንም ኣይገበረትን
 - 3 Spent some savings ዝተወሰነ ካብ ዕቋር ተጠቂመ

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶም/የን እም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/የም)

- 1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን
- 2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን
- 3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)
- 5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምክንያታት

- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money ዕቋር ተጠቂመ ገንዘብ እውን ተለቂላ

Q287. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

ሓድሓድ ጊዜ ሰባት ንባዓርሳቶም ኣብ ሰራሕተኛ ደርቢ፣ ኣብ ማእከላይ ደርቢ፣ ወይ ኣብ ላዕላዊ ደርቢ ወይ ታሕታዊ ደርቢ ይምድቡ እዮም። ንሶም/ሰን ርእሶም/ሰን ኣበየኖይ ከም ዝምድብዎ/ኦ ክገልፁ ዶ ይኸእሉ/ላ (ኣንብብ/ቢ ከምኡውን ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

- 1 Upper class ላዕላዊ ደርቢ
- 2 Upper middle class ላዕላዊ ማእከላይ ደርቢ
- 3 Lower middle class ታሕታዊ ማእከላይ ደርቢ
- 4 Working class ሰራሕተኛ ደርቢ
- 5 Lower class ታሕታዊ ደርቢ

(SHOW CARD 35) (መርኣይ ካርዲ /ሾው ካርድ 35)

Q288. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

ኣብዛ ኣታዊ ናይ ኣታዊ መለከዒ ኣሎ። 1 ማለት ኣብ ሃገርም/ተን ዘሎ ዝተሓተ ናይ ኣታዊ ጉጅለ ማለት ክኸውን ከሎ፣ 10 ማለት ድማ ኣብ ሃገርም/ተን ዘሎ ዝለዓለ ኣታዊ ጉጅለ ማለት እዩ። በይዝኣም/ኣን፣ ናይ ስድራ ቤቶም/ተን ዝኣትዉ ኩሎም ደግዛት፣ ጥርታታትን ካልኣት ኣታዊታታትን ሓዊሱ ናይ ስድራ ቤቶም ኣታዊ ዝዓለርፈሉ ጉጅለ ቁፅሪ ይገንጥ/ሪ። (ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Lowest group
ዝተሓተ ጉጅለ

Highest group

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
ዝለዓለ ጉጅለ

Q289. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if the respondent answers “no denomination”)

ኣለኹሉ ዝበልዎ/ኦ ዋና ዓንዲ ሃይማኖት ወይ ክፍሊ ዋና ሃይማኖት ኣሎዶ? እው፣ እንተድኣ ኹይኑ፣ ኣየናይ? (ኣብዚ ትሕት ኢሉ ብዘሎ ዝርዝር መሰረት ኮድ ግበር/ሪ። መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት “ምንም ክፍሊ ሃይማኖት የብለይን” “እንተይሎም/ለን 0 ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

No: do not belong to a denomination 0

ኣይ: ምንም ክፍሊ ሃይማኖት የብለይን

Yes: Roman Catholic 1

እው: ናይ ሮማ ካቶሊክ

Protestant ፕሮተስታንት 2

Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.) 3

ኦርቶዶክስ (ሩሲያዊ/ግሪክ ወ.ዘ.ተ.)

Jew ኢየሁድ 4

Muslim ሙስሊም 5

Hindu ሂንዱ 6

Buddhist ቡድሂስት 7

Other (write in): _____ 8

ካልእ (ይፅሓፍ): _____

[NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data].

[መተሓሳስቢ: እንተድኣ ናታትኩም ማሕበረሰብ ልዕል ኢሉ ዝተወሃበ ናይ ኮድ ኣገባብረ ስርዓት ዘይገጣጠም ኮይኑ፣ በጃኻ/ኺ፣ ብዝተኸለለ መጠን ምስዚ ዝተዓዓም ካልእ ኣማራጺ ቅረፅ/ፂ - ንኣብነት: ኣብ እስላማዊ ሃገራት ብዘዕባ ሱኒ/ሸያ ወ.ዘ.ተ. ሕተት/ቲ። ዝተጠቀምካ/ኩዎ ዝርዝር ምስ ዳታኻ/ኺ ሓዊስካ/ኪ ልእኩ/ኹዮ]

Q290. Respondent's ethnic group: ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ጎሳ/ዓሊት ጉጅለ:

Modify the list for your country/ society. ንሃገርኩም/ንማሕበረሰብኩም ዝገልፅ ጌረካ/ኪ ዝርዝር ቅረፅ/ፂ።

1. Amhara አምሓራ

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/ዮም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

2. Tigre ትግራይ
3. Oromo ኦሮሞ
4. Somali ሶማሊ
5. Afar ኡፋር
6. Sidama ሲዳማ
7. Wolayta ወላይታ
8. Other Africans/Negro black
9. Caucasian White
10. South Asian Indian, Pakistani etc
11. East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc
12. Arabic, Central Asian
13. Coloured
99. Others (Write in): _____

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 ጠቅላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤

ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

GENDER NORMS AND SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND RIGHTS
ናይ ምድብ ልብና ወሲብን ጥዕና ጥንስን ሕርስን መሰላትን

Q295. How old were you when you had your first child)

Please write in full text

ናይ መጀመርያ ህፃን ከወልዱ/ዳ እንከለዉ/ዋ ዕድሜኡ/ኣን ከንደይ ነይሩ?

በጃኻ/ኺ፣ ምሉእ ዕሑፍ ፀሓፍ/ሪ

Q296. How many children would you like to have? ከንደይ ዝኾኑ ቆልዑት ክህልው-ዎም/ወን ይደልዩ/ያ?

None ምንም 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (or more) As many as God will give us Don't know
 (ወይ ካብኡ ንላዕሊ) ከንዲ እግዚአብሔር ዝሃበና ኣይፈልጥን

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Q297. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over family planning (if, when and how many children to have), while others don't. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much you are able to decide over your family planning. (code one number):

ሓድሓዲ ሰባት ኣብ ልዕሊ ምጣነ ስድራ (መዓሰን ከንደይን ቆልዑት ክህልውኻ ከምዘለዎ) ምሉእ ብምሉእ ነፃ ምርጫን ቁፅፅርን ዘለዎም/ወን ኮይኑ ይስምዖም/ወን፣ ካልኣት ግን ከምኡ ኣይኮነን/ናን። ብዛዕባ ናይ ምጣነ ስድርኡም/ኣን ናይ ምውሳኔ ክኣለቶም/ተን ክሳብ ከንደይ ምዃኑ ንምሕባር/ንምጥቃስ፣ እዛ መለክዒ ይጠቐሙ/ማ፤ 1 ማለት "ብፍፁም ምንም ምርጫ የለን" ማለት ከኸውን እንከሎ፤ 10 ማለት ድማ "ብጣዕሚ ልዕል ዝበለ ምርጫ" ኣሎኒ ማለት እዩ። (ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

No choice at all A great deal of choice
 ምንም ብጣዕሚ ልዕል
 ምርጫ የለን ዝበለ ምርጫ

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q298. Honour related oppression deals with the fact that the family or relatives decide primarily on young women's life choices. What is your opinion? (Code one number):

ምስ ክብሪ ዝተተሃሓዘ ጭቆና ዝገሃድ፣ ቤተሰብ ወይ ኣዝማድ ኣብ ናይ ጓል ኣንስተይቲ ናይ ሂወት ምርጫታት ኣትዮም ብቐዳምነት ክውስኑ ከለዉ እዩ። ናቶም/ተን ኣረኣእያ እንታይ እዩ? (ሓንቲ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

Can never be accepted Should always be accepted
 ምንም ተቐባልነት ከሉግዜ ተቐባልነት ክህልዎ ኣለዎ

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

እዞም ሕድሕድ ተግባራት ምፍፃም/ምክዋን፣ ኩሉግዜ ግቡእ እዩ፣ ፈፃሙ ግቡእ ኣይኮነን ወይከአ መንን መንን ኢሎም/ለን ዝሓስብዎ/ኦ እዛ ካርዲ ተጠቂም/መን ይንገሩ/ሪ። (ሓንብብ/ቢ ከምኡ'ውን ንሕድሕድ ኣበሃህላ ሓንቲ መልሲ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ)

		Never Justifiable ብፍፁም ግቡእ ኣይኮነን										Always Justifiable ኩሉግዜ ግቡእ									
Q299	Female genital circumcision ግርዛት ብልዕቲ ደቂ ኣንስትዮ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q300	To use contraceptives ምጥቃም መከላኸሊ ጥንሲ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q301	To have more than one sexual partner at the same time ካብ ሓደ/ንቲ ንላዕሊ ናይ ወሲብ ዓርኪ ምህላው	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q302	Getting paid for poronographic photos or films ገንዘብ ተኸፊሉካ ናይ ወሲብ ፊልምታት ወይ ፎቶግራፋት ምስራሕ	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
 ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለዉ ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/ዮም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምክንያታት

ኣብ ማሕበረሰብኩም/ከን ከንደይ ዝኾና ኣንስቲ ገንዘብ ንምርካብ ካብ ገዝኣን ወዳኡን ሰራሕ ይሰርሓ ኢሎም/ለን ይቀሰቡ/ላ?

ገንዘብ ንምርካብ ኩባ ገዝኣ ወደ ትሰርሕ ሰበይቲ ከትውቀሰ ኣለዎ

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቅላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻል ኣምኽንዮታት

Q312. Women and girls trading sex for money አንስትን አጓላትን ንግዝብ ነብሰን ሸይጠን ምሕዳር	1	2	3	4
Q313. Men and boys hurting women and girls ሰብአትን አወዳትን ንአንስትን አጓላትን ምጉዳእ	1	2	3	4
Q314. Men and boys making unwanted sexual comments or gestures toward girls or women ሰብአትን አወዳትን አብ ልዕሊ አንስትን አጓላትን ዘየድሊ ወሲባዊ ርእይቶን ምልክታትን ምግባር	1	2	3	4

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

በዘን ዝስዕባ አበሃህላታት ብጣዕሚ ዝሰማምዑ/ዓ፣ ዝሰማምዑ/ዓ፣ ኣይሰማምዑ/ዓን ወይ ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማምዑ/ዓን፣ በይዝአም/አን ይንገሩኒ/ራኒ፡

	Strongly Agree ብጣዕሚ እሰማማዕ	Agree እሰማማዕ	Disagree ኣይሰማማዕ ?	Strongly disagree ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማማዕን
Q315 A husband shouldn't have to do household chores ሰብኣይ ናይ ውሽጢ ዝ ስራሕቲ ክሰርሕ የብሉን	1	2	3	4
Q316 A man who discusses important decisions with his wife is considered weak አገዳሲ/ኣድላይ ዝኾነ ውሳኔታት ዝምልከት ምስ ሰበይቱ ዝመያየጥ ሰብኣይ ከም ድኽም እዩ ዝሕሰብ	1	2	3	4
Q317 A man should pay more attention to his mother's opinion than his wife's ሰብኣይ ሰበይቱ ካብ ትህቦ ርእይቶ ኣዲኡ ዝህብኡ ርእይቶ ትኹረት ክገብረሉ ኣለዎ	1	2	3	4
Q318 A woman who shows that she is interested in sex is considered indecent/rude/illmannered/vulgar (wording) ናይ ምውሳኔ ድልየት ከም ዘለዋ ተርኢ ሰበይቲ ከም በዓለገ/ስዲ/ስነስርዓት ዘይብላ ኮይና እያ ትቐፀር	1	2	3	4
Q319 Men may use violence to keep their wives in line ሰብኣት ኣንስቶም ናብ መስመር/አቦስቶ ንምእታው ጉልበት ይጥቀሙ ይኹኑ	1	2	3	4
Q320 Parents may use violence or threats when bringing up their children ወለዲ ደቆም ክዕብዩ እንክለዉ ጉልበት ወይ ምፍርራሕ ይጥቀሙ ይኹኑ	1	2	3	4
Q321 A woman should tolerate violence to keep the family together ሰበይቲ ቤተሰብ ከይብተን ናይ ጉልበት ጥቕዓት ክትፃወር ኣለዋ	1	2	3	4
Q322 No-one else should interfere when it comes to violence within a family ኣብ መንጎ ቤተሰብ ናይ ጉልበት ጥቕዓት ክፍፀም እንክሎ ማንም ኢዱ ክእቱ የብሉን	1	2	3	4
Q323 It is not good for a boy to be taught how to cook, sew, clean the house, and take care of younger children ወዲ ከመይ ገይሩ ፀብሒ ከምዝሰርሕ፣ ከዳን ከምዘሰፈ፣ ዝከመዘፀርን ናእሽቱ ኣሕዋቱን ኣሓቱን ከም ዝከናኸንን ምምሃር ፅቡቕ ኣይኮነን	1	2	3	4
Q324 Men should really be the ones to bring money home to provide for their families, not women ንቤተሰብ ዝኸውን ገንዘብ ናይ ግድን ከምፅኡ ዘለዎም ሰብኣት እምበር ኣንስቲ ክኾና የብለንን	1	2	3	4
Q325 A man should always have the final say about decisions in his relationship or marriage ብዛዕባ ዝምድንኡን መርዕኡን ዝመልከት ናይ መጨረሻ ውሳኔ ኩሉግዜ ከውስን ዘለዎ ሰብኣይ እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q326 If a man has a girlfriend or wife, he should know where she is all the time ሓዲ ሰብኣይ እንተድኣ ጓል ኣንስተይቲ ዓርኪ ወይ ሰበይቲ ሃሊአቶ፣ ኩሉ ግዜ	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የምን፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Q327	አባይ ከም ዘላ ክፈልጥ ኣለዎ It is a man's duty to exercise guardianship over his female relatives	1	2	3	4
Q328	ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ኣዝማዱ ናይ ምሕላው ስራሕ ናይ ሰብኣይ እዩ There is no doubt that gainful employment is good but that what most women really want is a home and children	1	2	3	4
Q329	ዓቢ ኣታዊ ዘለዎ ስራሕ ምህላው ፅቡቕ ምዃኑ ጥርጥር የብሉን፤ ይኹን ድኣበር ሙበዛሕትኣን ኣንስቲ ብሓቂ ዝደልዩ ዝኾነ ቆልዑትን እዩ On the whole, family life suffers when women works full time	1	2	3	4
Q330	ብሓፈሻ፤ ኣንስቲ ኣንተድኣ ናይ ምሉእ ግዜ ስራሕተኛ ኮይነን ናይ ቤተሰብ ሂወት ይጎሳቕል It is a man's job to earn money and a women's job to take care of home and family	1	2	3	4
	ናይ ሰብኣይ ስራሕ ኣታዊ ምምጻእ እዩ፤ ናይ ሰበይቲ ስራሕ ድማ ምንክብኻብ ዝኾነ ቤተሰብን እዩ				

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

በዘን ዝስዕባ ኣበሃህላታት ብጣዕሚ ዝሰማምዑ/ዓ፤ ዝሰማምዑ/ዓ፤ ኣይሰማምዑን/ዓን ወይ ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማምዑን/ዓን፤ በይዝኣም/ኣን ይገነዝቡ/ራኒ፡

		Strongly Agree ብጣዕሚ እስማማዕ	Agree እስማማዕ	Disagree ኣይሰማምዕን	Strongly disagree ብጣዕሚ ኣይሰማምዕን
Q331	It is important for girls to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant and have children ኣጓላት ዋላኳ ጥንታትን ቆልዑት ዘለወንን እንተኾና ትምህርተን ክቕፅላ ኣድላይ እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q332	A girl is ready for marriage once she starts menstruating ጓል ኣንስተይቲ ሓንሳብ ፅግዖት ምርኣይ ተጀሚራ ንመርዓ ድልውቲ እያ	1	2	3	4
Q333	Even if a girl does not want to be married, she should honour the decisions/ wishes of her family ሓንቲ ጓል ዋላኳ ክትምርዖ ዘይትደሊ እንተኾነት ናይ ቤተሰብ ውሳኔ/ድልዩት ክተክብር ኣለዎ	1	2	3	4
Q334	Even if a boy does not want to be married, he should honour the decisions/ wishes of his family ሓደ ወዲ ዋላኳ ክምርዖ ዘይደሊ እንተኾነ ናይ ቤተሰብ ውሳኔ/ድልዩት ክክብር ኣለዎ	1	2	3	4
Q335	A girl should wait to have children until she is at least 18 years old, even if she is married ሓንቲ ጓል 18 ዓመት ከሳብ ዝመልእ ክትፅበ ኣለዎ ቆልዑት ንምውላድ፤ ዋላኳ ዝተመርዓወት እንተኾነት	1	2	3	4
Q336	It is safer for a woman to give birth at a clinic than at home ሓንቲ ሰበይቲ ካብ ኣብ ገዝኣ ትወልድ ኣብ ከሊኻ ምውላድ ዘተኣማምን እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q337	Women should have access to safe abortion services (to terminate an unwanted pregnancy) ኣንስቲ ዘተኣማምን ግልጋሎታት ምንፃል ጥንሲ (ምቁራፅ ዘይተደለየ ጥንሲ) ክረኽባ ክኽእላ ኣለወን	1	2	3	4
Q338	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant ጥንሲ ምቁራፅ/ምንፃል ናይ ሰበይቲ ሓላፊነት እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q339	Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman ሓንቲ ሰበይቲ ቆልዓ እንተሃለዳ እያ ትክክለኛ ሰበይቲ ትኸውን	1	2	3	4
Q340	Having a son is always better than having a daughter ጓል ካብ ትህልወካ ወዲ እንተሃለወካ ኩሉግዜ ዝሓሸ እዩ	1	2	3	4

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):
ጠቕላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፤ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኸልእ ምኽንያታት

Q341	Contraceptives should be available for everyone, whether or not one is married ጥንሲ መከላከል ንኹሉ ከፍቀድ አለዎ፣ ሓዲ/ንቲ ይመርዖ/ትመርዖ አይመርዖ/አይትመርዖ	1	2	3	4
Q342	Sexual education promotes sexual activity among young people ናይ ወሲብ ትምህርቲ ኣብ መንጎ መናእሰይ ሰባት ወሲባዊ ምንቅስቃሳት ክህሉ ይዕድም	1	2	3	4
Q343	Sexual education helps people make informed decisions ናይ ወሲብ ትምህርቲ ሰባት ኣብ ሓበሬታ ዝተደረገ ውሳኔ ክውስኑ ይሕግዝ	1	2	3	4
Q344	A couple who wants to have children but cannot conceive should have access to infertility services ቆልዑት ክወልዱ ዝደለዩ መግምዲ ግናኽ ጥንሲ ምሓዝ ዝኣበዮም ግልጋሎት መኻንነት ክረኽቡ አለዎም	1	2	3	4
Q345	People who dress, act or identify as the opposite sex should be treated just as anyone else ብኣካዳድንኣኦም፣ ብኩነታቶም ወይ ባዕርሶም/ሰን ዝገልፅሉ ኣገላልፃ ብተቐራኒ ሶታ ዝኾኑ/ና ሰባት ልክዕ ከም ማንም ሰብ ክረአዩ አለዎም/ወን	1	2	3	4
Q346	A man who cannot father children is not a real man ቆልዑት ክወልድ ዘይከኣለ ሰብኣይ ትኽክልኛ ሰብኣይ ኣይኮነን	1	2	3	4
Q347	It is acceptable to have sex with someone in exchange for gifts and favours ምስ ውህብቶ ዝሃበ/ትን ውዕለታ ዝውዓለ/ት ሰብ ሶታዊ ርክብ ምፍጻም ቅቡል እዩ	1	2	3	4
Q348	A man who talks a lot about his worries, fears, and problems doesn't deserve respect ብዛዕባ ጭንቀቱ፣ ፍርሓቱን ፀገማቱን ብዙሕ ዘውራ ሰብኣይ ክብሪ ኣየድልዮን	1	2	3	4
Q349	A homosexual man is not a "real man" ሶዶማዊ ዝኾነ ሰብኣይ "ትኽክልኛ ሰብኣይ" ኣይኮነን	1	2	3	4
Q350	A "real man" should have as many sexual partners as he can "ትኽክልኛ ሰብኣይ" ከንዲ ዝኽኣሎ ምስ ብዙሓት ደቂ ኣንስትዮ ናይ ወሲብ ርክብ ክህልዎ አለዎ	1	2	3	4
Q351	A man should use violence, to get respect, if necessary ሰብኣይ ክብሪ ንኽረክብ ጉልበት ክጥቀም አለዎ፣ ኣድላይ ኣንተኻይኑ				

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍሉ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/ዮም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ኣንተጠቒሶም/ንኦም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበሮም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍሉ/ዘየለው፣

ኣግባብ ዘይበሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER

ትዕዛብትታ ብቃል ሓታቲ/ት

IMPORTANT: all technical codes from this section are MANDATORY for recording. If your team faces difficulties with coding ANY of these variables – do notify the WVSA Secretariat BEFORE the fieldwork. Technical codes are to be coded by the interviewer or fieldwork supervisor (not the respondent!) and must reflect actual, objective information.

ኢድላይ/አገዳሲ: አብዚ ክፍሊ ዘለዉ ቴክኒካዊ ኮዳት ምቕራፅ ናይ ግድን እዩ። እንተድኣ ናትካ/ኪ ጋንታ፣ ካብዞም ኣብዚ ዘለዉ ተለዋወጥጢ (ቫርያብልስ) ዝኾነ ኮድ ንምግባር ፀገም ኣጋጢምዎም - ንስክረታርያት WVSA ኣፍልጥ/ጢ ቅድሚ ናይ ፊልድ ስራሕ ምጽግርካ/ኪ። ቴክኒካዊ ኮዳት ብቃል ሓታቲ/ት ወይ ብፊልድ ሱፐርቫይዘር ኮድ ይግበሩ (ብመልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ኣይኮነን!) ከምኡውን ሓቀኛ፣ ጭቡጥ ሓበሬታ ከንፀባርቑ ኣለዎም።

E. Respondent's interest (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ድልየት (ኣብ እዋን ቃለ መጻኢትት መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ክሳብ ክጓደይ ድልየት ከምዝነበሮም/ረን ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

- 1 Respondent was very interested. መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ብጣዕሚ ድልየት ነይርዎም/ወን
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested. መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ብመጠኑ ድልየት ነይርዎም/ወን
- 3 Respondent was not interested. መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ድልየት ኣይነበሮምን/ረንን

E1. Respondent's literacy ናይ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት ምፅሓፍን ምንባብን

- 1 Literate ምፅሓፍን ምንባብን ይኽእሉ/ላ
- 2 Illiterate መሃይም

F. Interview privacy (Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not):

ብሕታዊነት ከይዲ ቃለ መጻኢትት (ቃለ መጻኢትት ብሕታዊነት ምክያዱን ዘይምክያዱን ኮድ ግበር/ሪ):

- 1 There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
ነቲ ቃለ መጻኢትት ዝከታተሉ/ዝሰምዑ ካልኦት ሰባት ኣብቲ ኣካባቢ ኣይነበሩን/ራን
- 2 There were other people around who could follow the interview.
ነቲ ቃለ መጻኢትት ዝከታተሉ/ዝሰምዑ ካልኦት ሰባት ኣብቲ ኣካባቢ ኣይሮም/ረን

G1. Settlement name: ናይ ቦታ ዓይነት ስም

- 1 ADAMA/TOWN/WEREDA
- 2 ADAMA-WEREDA
- 3 ARSI NEGELE-WEREDA
- 4 ASAYITA-WEREDA
- 5 ASOSA-WEREDA
- 6 ATSBI WONBERTA-RURAL
- 7 AWUBERE WEREDA
- 8 BABILE WEREDA
- 9 BAHIR DAR/TOWN/-WEREDA
- 10BENSA-WEREDA
- 11 BERAHILE-WEREDA -RURAL
- 12BERBERE-WEREDA
- 13BEREH-WEREDA
- 14 BOLOSO SORE-WEREDA
- 15BURAYU/TOWN/-WEREDA
- 16 CHERE-WEREDA
- 17DALE-WEREDA
- 18 DAMOT SORE-WEREDA
- 19 DAWA CHEFA-WEREDA
- 20 DEBAY TILATGIN-WEREDA
- 21DEBUB MEKELE/TOWN/-WEREDA
- 22 DEDO-WEREDA
- 23 DESSIE/TOWN/-WEREDA
- 24 DIBATE-WEREDA
- 25 DIRE DAWA-URBAN
- 26 ETANG SPECIAL-WEREDA
- 27 FEDIS-WEREDA

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፡ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱም/ንእም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ/ሮም)

- | | |
|--|--|
| -1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን | -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ) |
| -2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት |

28 FENTALE-WEREDA
 29 GAMBELLA ZURIYA-WEREDA
 30 GEDEB-WEREDA
 31 GIDAN-WEREDA
 32 GINIR-WEREDA
 33 GODARE-WEREDA
 34 GOLINA-WEREDA-RURAL
 35 GOLOLCHA-WEREDA
 36 GONDER/TOWN/-WEREDA
 37 GOZAMIN-WEREDA
 38 GUANGUA-WEREDA
 39 HABRU-WEREDA
 40 HARARI
 41 HARSHIN-WEREDA
 42 HAWASSA CITY ADMINISTRATION
 43 HINTALO WAJIRAT-RURAL
 44 HITOSA-WEREDA
 45 HOMOSHA-WEREDA
 46 HULET EJ ENESE-WEREDA
 47 JAMA-WEREDA
 48 JIJIGA WEREDA
 49 KEBELE 01/05
 50 KEBELE 04
 51 KEBELE 07/08/09
 52 KEBELE 10/11
 53 KEBELE 14/15
 54 KEBELE 15/16
 55 KEBELE 16/17/18
 56 KEBELE 20/21
 57 KEBRI BEYAH WE
 58 KOBO-WEREDA
 59 KOMBOLCHA-WEREDA
 60 KONABA-WEREDA -RURAL
 61 KONSO SPECIAL-WEREDA
 62 KUTABER-WEREDA
 63 LAELAY MAYCHEW-RURAL
 64 LASTA WEREDA
 65 MAO KOMO SPECIAL-WEREDA
 66 MECHA-WEREDA
 67 MEDA WELABU-WEREDA
 68 MENZ GERA MIDIR-WEREDA
 69 MERTI-WEREDA
 70 MULO WEREDA
 71 MONADA-WEREDA
 72 PAWE SPECIAL-WEREDA
 73 RAYA AZEBO-RURAL
 74 SAESI TSADAMBA-RURAL
 75 SEMEN ACHEFER-WEREDA
 76 SETEMA-WEREDA
 77 SHINILE WEREDA
 78 SHIRE ENIDASILASE/TOWN/-WEREDA
 79 SIGMO-WEREDA
 80 SIRARO-WEREDA
 81 SODO/TOWN/-WEREDA
 82 SULULTA-WEREDA
 83 TULO-WEREDA
 84 WENDO GENET-WEREDA
 85 WERE LEHE-RURAL
 86 YALO-WEREDA-RURAL

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
 ጠቅላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቒሶምም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፤ ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

G. Code size of town where interview was conducted: ቃለ መጠይቅ ዝተካየደሉ ከተማ ናይ ህዝቢ ብዝሒ:

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Under 2,000 ትሕቲ | 5 20 - 50,000 |
| 2 2,000 - 5,000 | 6 50 - 100,000 |
| 3 5 - 10,000 | 7 100 - 500,000 |
| 4 10 - 20,000 | 8 500,000 and more |
| | ን ሊዕሊኡን |

H. Code settlement type where interview was conducted: ቃለ መጠይቅ ዝተካየደሉ ናይ ቦታ ዓይነት ኮድ ግበር/ሪ:

- Capital city (national capital) ዋና ከተማ (ናይታ ሃገር)
- Regional center (capital/ center/ seat of the region) ናይ ክልል ማእከል (ዋና ከተማ/ማእከል/ናይ ክልል መቐመጫ)
- District center ናይ ወረዳ ማእከል
- Another city, town (not a national, regional or district center) ካልእ ከተማ (ብሄራዊ፣ ክልል፣ ወይ ወረዳ ማእከል ዘይኮነ)
- Village ቁሽት

H1. Settlement type ናይ ቦታ ዓይነት

- Urban (city, town) ከተማ (ዓቢ ከተማ፣ ንእሽተይ ከተማ)
- Rural (village) ገር (ቁሽት)

I. Code Primary Sampling Unit number: ፅንዓት ዝተካየደሉ መርኣይ ቦታ ቁፅሪ ኮድ ግበር/ሪ

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J. Date of the interview: ቃለ መጠይቅ ዝተካየደሉ ዕለት:

Date ዕለት	Month ወርሒ	Year ዓመተ ምሕረት

K. Time of the interview: ቃለ መጠይቅ ዝተካየደሉ ጊዜ:

Start hour ዝተጀመረሉ ሰዓት	Start minute ዝተጀመረሉ ደቂቃ	End hour ዝተወደአሉ ሰዓት	End minute ዝተወደአሉ ደቂቃ

L. Interviewer's number: መፍለይ ቁፅሪ ቃለ ሓታዊ/ት:**N. REGION CODE ናይ ክልል ኮድ**

- Addis Ababa
- Afar regional state
- Amara regional state
- Benshangul-Gumuz regional state
- Dire Dawa regional state
- Gambela Peoples regional state
- Harari People regional state
- Oromia regional state
- Somali regional state
- Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples regional state
- Tigray regional state

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them: ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮድ ኣገባብሩ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሱ/ዘለዎም ፕራሕ ኮድ ግበር/ምርኖም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን -3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣ ኣግባብ ዘይብሉም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት

Please, code the region where the interview was conducted using the ISO-3166-2 codes በጃካ/ኪ፣ ኮዳት ናይ ISO-3166-2 ብምጥቃም ቃለ መሕትት ዝተካየደሉ ክልል ኮድ ግበር/ሪ	
--	--

Please, code the region *ONLY* using the list of regional codes ISO 3166-2 for your country/ society (such code will consist of letters and figures)

በጃካ/ኪ፣ ንሃገርኩም/ማሕበረሰብኩም፣ ዝርዝር ናይ ክልል ኮዳት ISO 3166-2 ብምጥቃም ጥራሕ ክልል ኮድ ግበር/ሪ) (ከምዚኣም ዝበሉ ኮዳት ፊደላትን ኣገዛትን ይሓውሱ)

O. GEOGRAPHICAL COORDINATES ጂኦግራፊካዊ ኮከርዲናታት

	+ or -	X	X	.	X	X	X
O1. LONGITUDE ኬንትሮስ				.			
O2. LATITUDE ኬክሮስ				.			

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:
ጠቐላላ ናይ ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው ኮዳት ኮድ ኣገባብራ ከምዚ ዝስዕብ እዩ (ኣይተንብቦም/የም፣ መልሲ ወሃቢ/ት እንተጠቐሶም/ንኣም ጥራሕ ኮድ ግበርም/ርዮም)

-1 Don't know ኣይፈልጥን

-3 Not applicable (filter) ኣግባብ የብሉን (ዝፃረ)

-2 No answer/refused መልሲ የለን/ከምልሱ ፍቓደኛ ኣይኮኑን

-5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons ዝጠፍኡ/ዘየለው፣

ኣግባብ ዘይብሎም ብኻልእ ምኽንያታት