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Royal Government of Cambodia  
Ministry of Planning  
National Institute of Statistics

CSES FORM 3

**CAMBODIA SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY 1999**  
**CORE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR HOUSEHOLD**

1198 Household  
02398

A. To be completed by Supervisors before interview		Enter code	B. To be completed by Interviewer	
Province /City			Name of household Head	
District /Khan			Address(House No., Street, of other identification)	
Commune/Sangkat			Date of Initial Interview	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Sample Village/Mondol			Date of last visit	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Zone			Interviewer's Name	
Sector (Urban=1, Rural=2)			Interviewer's Signature	
Sub-Sample				
Serial Number of Sample Village				
Sample Reference Number of Household				

**C. To be completed by Supervisors after checking completed questionnaire thoroughly**

Supervisor's Name	
Date checked by Supervisor	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Date of Re-interview (if necessary)	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Supervisor's Signature	

**D: To be completed after Re-interview (when required)**

Name of Re-interviewer	
Date of Re-interview	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Signature of Re-interviewer	
Remarks of Re-interview	

Put (x) for All Members of Age 5 Years and Over	Name of Household Members	I D No
A	B	C
		01
		02
		03
		04
		05
		06
		07
		08
		09
		10
		11
		12
		13
		14

**I. LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or of another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent.  
 Q. 1. Please provide the following information on all members usually residing in this household.

ID No.	Name of household member	Relationship to the head (use Relationship Codes below)	Sex 1=Male, 2=Female (Enter Code)	What is ___'s date of birth ?			What calendar are you using? 1= Western/ Universal 2=Buddhist/ Cambodian (Enter Code)	What is ___'s age in completed years? (Enter 98 if age is 98 or over)	Marital Status (use Marital Status Codes below)	Ethnicity (use Ethnicity Codes below )
				Day	Month	Year				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
01										
02										
03										
04										
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06										
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13										
14										

**CODES**

Relationship Codes (Col. 3)	1=Head, 2=Spouse, 3=Son/daughter, 4=Stepchild, 5 = Adopted child/foster child, 6=Parent, 7=Sibling, 8=Grandchild, 9=Niece/nephew, 10=Son/daughter-in-law, 11=Brother/sister-in-law, 12=Parent-in-law, 13=Other relative, 14=Servant, 15=Other non-relative including boarder.
Codes for Col. 7 - Year for Cambodian Calendar	1= Rat/Mouse, 2= Ox, 3= Tiger, 4= Rabbit, 5= Dragon, 6= Snake, 7=Horse, 8= Ram/Goat, 9= Monkey, 10= Rooster, 11=Dog, 12= Pig
Marital Status Codes (Col. 10)	1=Never married, 2= Currently married, 3= Widowed, 4= Divorced, 5= Separated
Ethnicity Codes (Col. 11)	1= Khmer, 2= Cham, 3= Other Local Group, 4= Chinese, 5 = Vietnamese, 6= Thai, 7= Lao, 8= Other (Specify).

ID No.	Does ----- have any disability? 1=Yes, 2=No (Enter Code) If No, >> Col. 16	If yes, what type of disability does -----have? (use Disability Codes below)	What was the cause of the disability? (use Cause of Disability Codes below)	Where was ----- living exactly five years ago?			Languages ----- can speak other than Khmer (use Language Codes below)			
				District (16)	Code (17)	Province (18)	Code (19)	1 (20a)	2 (20b)	3 (20c)
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)							
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
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14										

**CODES**

Disability Codes (Col. 14)	1=Amputation of one limb, 2=Amputation of more than one limb, 3=Unable to use one limb, 4=Unable to use more than one limb, 5=Paralysed lower limbs only, 6=Paralysed all four limbs, 7=Blind, 8=Deaf, 9=Mute, 10=Deaf and Mute, 11=Mentally disturbed or retarded, 12=Permanent disfigurement, 13=Other multiple disabilities, 14=Other (Specify)
Cause of Disability Codes (Col. 15) (Use first code that is appropriate)	1=Congenital (i.e., since birth), 2=Due to land mine explosion, 3=Due to war or conflict, 4=Due to illness/disease, 5=Due to road accident, 6=Due to other accident, 7=Other (Specify)
Language Codes (Cols. 20a, 20b, 20c)	1= French, 2= English, 3= Chinese, 4= Vietnamese, 5= Thai, 6= Lao, 7= Other (Specify)











**V. HOUSING AND ENVIRONMENT**

The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or of another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent.

Q. 5. How many households reside in the same housing unit as your household ?

Q. 6. What is the floor area of the housing/dwelling unit occupied by your household ?  Square meters

Q. 7. What is the year of construction of the housing /dwelling unit you occupy?  Year

Q. 8. What is the primary construction material of the outer wall of the housing/dwelling unit occupied by your household? (Enter Code)

Outer Wall Codes: 1=Bamboo, Thatch, 2=Wood or logs, 3=Pywood, 4=Concrete, brick, stone, 5=Galvanized iron or aluminium, 6=Fibrous cement, 7=Makeshift, salvaged or improvised materials, 8=Other (Specify)

Q. 9. What is the primary construction material of the roof of the housing /dwelling unit occupied by your household ? (Enter Code)

Roof Codes: 1=Thatch, 2=Tiles, 3=Fibrous cement, 4=Galvanized iron or aluminium, 5=Salvaged materials, 6=Mixed but predominantly made of galvanized iron/aluminium, tiles or fibrous cement, 7=Mixed but predominantly made of thatch or salvaged materials, 8=Concrete, 9=Plastic sheet, 10=Other (Specify)

Q. 10. What is the primary construction material of the floor of the housing /dwelling unit occupied by your household? (Enter Code)

Floor Codes: 1=Earth, clay, 2=Wooden planks, bamboo strips, 3=Cement, 4=Parquet, polished wood, 5=Polished stone, marble, 6=Vinyl, 7=Ceramic tiles, 8=Other (Specify)

Q. 11. What is your household's main source of lighting? (Enter Code)

Lighting Source Codes: 1=Publicly-provided electricity, 2=Privately-generated electricity, 3=Battery, 4=Kerosene lamp, 5=Other (Specify)

Q. 12. What is your household's main source of drinking water? (Enter Code)

Drinking Water Source Codes: 1=Piped in dwelling, 2=Public tap, 3=Tubed/piped well or borehole, 4=Protected dug well, 5=Unprotected dug well, 6=Pond, river or stream, 7=Rainwater, 8=Tanker truck, vendor or otherwise bought, 9=Other (Specify)

Q. 13. What is the distance to the nearest drinking water source?  Kilometers  Meters

Q. 14. What toilet facility does your household have? (Enter Code)

Toilet Facility Codes: 1=Connected to sewerage, 2=Septic tank, 3=Pit latrine, 4=Other without septic tank, 5=Public toilet, 6=None, 7=Other (Specify)

Q. 15. What type of fuel does your household use for cooking ? (Enter Code)

Fuel Codes: 1=Firewood, 2=Charcoal, 3=Liquefied petroleum gas, 4=Kerosene, 5=Publicly-provided electricity, 6=Privately-generated electricity, 7=None, 8=Other (Specify)

**VI. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES AND MAIN SOURCES OF INCOME**

The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or of another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent.

Q. 16. What was the total value of food, beverages and tobacco consumed in your household during the past week?

Food item	No.	Value of consumption			
		Purchased (Riels)	Own produce, wages in kind, gifts, free collections (imputed value) (Riels)	Total consumption (Riels)	
Rice (all varieties)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) = (3) + (4)
Other cereals and preparations (bread, maize, other grains, rice/wheat flour, noodles, biscuits etc.)	1				
Fish (fresh fish, shrimp, crab, fermented, salted and dried fish, canned fish, etc.)	2				
Meat (pork, beef, buffalo, mutton, dried meat, innards – liver, spleen and other meat)	3				
Poultry (chicken, duck, and other fresh bird meat)	4				
Eggs (duck egg, chicken egg, quail egg, fermented/salted egg, etc.)	5				
Dairy products (condensed milk, powdered milk, fresh milk, ice cream, cheese, other dairy products, etc.)	6				
Oil and fats (vegetable oil, pork fat, rice bran oil, butter, margarine, coconut/frying oil, etc.)	7				
Fresh vegetables (trakun, cabbage, eggplant, cucumber, tomato, green gourd, beans, onion, shallot, chilli, etc.)	8				
Tuber (cassava, sweet potato, potato, traov, jampada, etc.)	9				
Pulses and legumes (green gram, dhall, cowpea, bean sprout, other seeds, etc.)	10				
Prepared and preserved vegetables (cucumber pickles, other pickles, tomato paste, etc.)	11				
	12				

Food item	No.	Value of consumption		
		Purchased (Riels)	Own produce, wages in kind, gifts, free collections (Imputed value) (Riels)	Total consumption (Riels)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) = (3) + (4)
Fruit (banana, orange, mango, pineapple, lemon, watermelon, papaya, durian, grape, apple, canned and dried fruits, etc.)	13			
Other fruits and seeds (coconut, cashew nut, lotus seed, peanut, gourd seed, other nuts)	14			
Sugar, salt (sugar, jaggery, sugar products, including candy, and salt, etc.)	15			
Spices and seasonings ( fish sauce, soy sauce, vinegar, garlic, ginger, coriander, red pepper, monosodium glutamate, etc. )	16			
Tea, coffee, cocoa	17			
Non-alcoholic beverages ( drinking water, sugar cane juice, syrup with ice, bottled soft drink, fruit juice, etc.)	18			
Alcoholic beverages (rice wine, other wine, beer, whisky, palm juice etc.)	19			
Tobacco products (cigarettes, mild tobacco, strong tobacco, etc.)	20			
Other food products (fried insects, peanut preparation, flavoured ice, ice, other food products)	21			
Food taken away from home (meals at work, school, restaurants, snacks, coffee, soft-drinks purchased outside home)	22			
Prepared meals bought outside and eaten at home	23			
<b>Total: Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	24			

Q. 17. What was your household's expenditure on the following items during the indicated time periods ?

Item	Time period	No.	Value (in Riels)		
			In-cash expenditure (4)	In-kind exp. or gifts received (5)	Total expenditure (6)=(4)+(5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)=(4)+(5)
House rent (house rent, rental value of subsidised housing, rental value of owner-occupied housing, hotel charges) and house maintenance and repair	Average per month during last 12 month	2			
Water charges	Last 1 month	3			
Fuel and power ( kerosene, candles, electricity, LPG, etc. ) excluding wood fuel	Last 1 month	4			
Wood fuel (firewood, charcoal)	Last 1 month	5			
Medical care (doctors) fees, other medical services, drugs, hospital charges, other medical supplies, etc.)	Last 1 month	7			
Transportation and communication (personal transport equipment, operation of transport equipment, maintenance and repair of equipment, fees for public transport, postage stamps, fax and telephone charges, moving fee, driving lesson, etc.)	Last 1 month	8			
Personal care (soap, toothpaste, razor, sanitary napkins, haircut, manicure, etc.)	Last 1 month	11			
Clothing and footwear (tailored clothes, ready-made clothes, underwear, baby clothes, baby blanket, hat, shoes etc.)	Last 6 months	1			
Furniture, furnishing and household equipment and operation (curtain, mosquito net, household appliances, cooking utensils, light bulbs, soap and detergent, servant's salary etc.)	Last 12 months	6			
Recreation/entertainment services, recreational goods and supplies, musical instruments, newspapers etc.)	Last 12 months	9			
Education (school fees, textbooks, private tutoring charges, etc.)	Last 12 months	10			
Personal effects (costume/gold jewellery, handbags, wallets, wristwatch, umbrella)	Last 12 months	12			
Miscellaneous items (special household occasions, rituals, cash gifts and charity, insurance premium, real estate tax, interest payment of debts, etc.)	Last 12 months	13			
<b>Sub-total (1 month)</b>					
<b>Sub-total (12 months)</b>					
<b>Sub-total (12 months)</b>			15		

Q. 18. What was your household's main source of income during the previous 12 months? (Enter code)

1=Wages and salaries, 2=Agriculture and livestock, 3= Fisheries and forestry, 4= Non-agricultural enterprise, 5=Rent of land, house or other assets, 6=Transfers including pensions and remittances, 7=Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

Q. 19. Was your household's consumption expenditure during the last 12 months unusually lower, higher, or no different from its normal annual expenditure?

1. Lower (>>Q.20, then go to Q.22)      2.Higher (>>Q.21) 3.No different (>>Q.22)      (Enter Code)

Q. 20. What was the reason for your household's consumption last year to be lower than usual? (Enter Code)

1= Natural disaster (floods, drought), 2= loss of jobs, 3= Business loss/fall in income, 4= Loss of enterprise, 5= Decrease in household size, 6= Lower prices, 7= Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_.

Q. 21. What was the reason for your household's consumption last year to be higher than usual? (Enter Code)

1= Good rainfall (and good crop), 2= Addition of earning member, 3= New job, 4= New enterprise, 5= Gift and bequest/inheritance, 6= Purchase of major consumer durable, 7= Ceremonial occasions, 8= Increase in household size, 9= Higher prices, 10= Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_.

**VII. HOUSEHOLD ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or of another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent.

Q. 22. Does the household own or occupy any land and buildings used for residential, commercial and industrial purposes? (Enter Code)

1. Yes      2.No (>> Q.23)     

If yes, please provide the following information.

Type	Residential land and building used (partly or wholly) as dwelling by the household			Other land and buildings used for residential, commercial and industrial purposes		
	Area (square meter)	Market value (Riels)	Monthly rent/ imputed rent (Riels)	Area (square meter)	Market value (Riels)	Monthly rent/ imputed rent (Riels)
22.1 Owned with title and occupied	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)
22.2 Ownership unsettled/held for tree and occupied						
22.3 Leased/rented out						

Q. 23. How many animals does your household own? (Enter Number)

Animal Number	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Pigs	Buffalo	Cattle	Poultry (chicken, duck, etc.)	Other (Specify)

Q. 24. How many of the following does your household own? (Enter Number)

Item Number	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Bicycle	Cart	Boat	Motorcycle or Scooter	Radio/Cassette recorder	Television set	Car	Truck/van	Tractor	Other equipment (Specify _____)

Q. 25. Does your household have its own pond for fish or shrimp culture? (Enter Code)

1. Yes  2. No

Q. 26. Please provide information on all outstanding loans or debts and on all other loans taken during the past 12 months.

Loan No.	When was the loan originally taken out? (Record month and year)		From whom did you obtain the loan? (use Source of Loan Codes below)	What was the primary purpose for which you borrowed the money? (use Purpose of Borrowing Codes below)	What was the total amount borrowed initially? (Riels)	If interest is charged, what is the monthly rate of interest? (Percent)	What was the amount repaid during the past 12 months? (Riels)			How much of the amount in Col. 5 is still to be repaid, including interest? (Riels)
	Month (1)	Year (2a)					Month (2b)	Year (2b)	Principal (7a)	
1			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)				(8)
2										
3										
4										
5										
Total										

**CODES**

Source of Loan Codes (Col.3) 1=Relatives, 2=Friends, 3=Moneylender, 4=Trader, 5=Landlord, 6=Employer, 7=Bank, 8=NGO, 9=Other (Specify)

Purpose of Borrowing Codes (Col.4) 1=Agricultural production, 2=Non-agricultural activities, 3=Household normal consumption needs, 4=Illness, injury or death (but not funeral), 5=Other emergencies (fire, flood, theft), 6=Marriage ceremony, 7=Funeral, 8=Other ceremonies (Specify), 9=Purchase/Improvement of dwelling, 10=Purchase of consumer durables, 11=Other (Specify)

