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Royal Government of Cambodia  
Ministry of Planning  
National Institute of Statistics

CSES FORM 4

# CAMBODIA SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY 1999

## INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT MODULE

<b>A. To be completed by Supervisors before interview</b>		<b>Enter code</b>	<b>B. To be completed by Interviewer</b>	
Province /City			Name of household Head	
District /Khan			Address(House No., Street, of other identification)	
Commune/Sangkat			Date of Initial Interview	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Sample Village/Mondol				
Zone				
Sector (Urban=1, Rural=2)			Date of last visit	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Sub-Sample				
Serial Number of Sample Village			Interviewer's Name	
Sample Reference Number of Household			Interviewer's Signature	

<b>C. To be completed by Supervisors after checking completed questionnaire thoroughly</b>	
Supervisor's Name	
Date checked by Supervisor	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Date of Re-interview (if necessary)	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Supervisor's Signature	

<b>D: To be completed after Re-interview (when required)</b>	
Name of Re-interviewer	
Date of Re-interview	(day) ____ (month) ____ (1999)
Signature of Re-interviewer	
Remarks of Re-interviewer	



IA (Contd.)

ID No	What was the 1. Primary 2. Secondary occupation ____ had in the past 12 months?		In what kind of economic activity like agriculture etc. did ____ do such work during the past 12 months?		What was ____'s employment status in this occupation? (use Employment Status Codes given below)	How many weeks did ____ work in this occupation during the past 12 months?	How many days / hours per week did ____ work on the average in this occupation?		What was ____'s average monthly/ daily wage / salary/ earnings from this occupation ?		How much extra did ____ receive during the past 12 months in this occupation as remuneration in kind, as tips, commissions etc. and as bonus?		
	(13a)	(13b)	(13c)	(14a)			(14b)	(15)	(16)	Average no. of		Average	
	Description of occupation	Code	Description of economic activity	Code		(No. of weeks)	Days per week	Hours per Week	Monthly salary/earnings	Daily wage rate	As remuneration in kind (Average per month) (Riels)	As tips, commissions etc (Average per month) (Riels)	As bonus (annual total) (Riels)
(12)	1. Primary												
	2. Secondary												
	1. Primary												
	2. Secondary												
	1. Primary												
	2. Secondary												
	1. Primary												
	2. Secondary												
	1. Primary												
	2. Secondary												

Code

Employment Status codes (Col. 15): 1 = Paid employee, 2 = Employer, 3 = Own account worker/self-employed, 4 = Unpaid family worker, 5 = Other (Specify)











**B. COST OF CULTIVATION OF CROPS (including Fruits and Vegetables)**

Q.5 How much did you spend on the following items during the past 12 months?

Sr. No.	Items	Amount (Riels)		Total
		Last wet season (3)	Last dry season (4)	
(1)	(2)			(5)
1.	Planting materials (seeds, seedlings, young plants): purchased/supplied from home produce			
2.	Chemical fertilizers			
3.	Animal and plant manure: purchased /supplied from home produce			
4.	Pesticide, weedicide and fungicide			
5.	Electricity, oil, gas, or diesel oil			
6.	Storage items (e.g.: burlap bags, plastic sheeting)			
7.	Payments to hired draft power (tractors/animals) including human labour, if any, for ploughing/harrowing			
8.	Other hired labour charges (cash plus kind)			
9.	Irrigation charges			
10.	Services/technical support from government and other agencies			
11.	Transportation of input materials and products			
12.	Repair and maintenance of farm house, animal shed etc.			
13.	Repair and maintenance of farm equipment			
14.	Rental paid to owner for farm land rented in: Cash			
15.	Rental paid to owner for farm land rented in: Kind			
16.	Rental paid to owner for farm house, equipment etc rented in (cash plus kind)			
17.	Sub-total : 1 to 16			





**E. INPUTS AND OUTPUTS OF FISH CULTIVATION AND FISHING/TRAPPING OF AQUATIC PRODUCTS**

I would now ask you questions about fish cultivation and fishing/trapping activities carried out by your household.

Q 9.1 Did you raise fish (or any other aquatic product like frog or crocodile) during the past 12 months? (Enter Code) 1 = Yes, 2 = No

Q 9.2 Did you capture fish, shrimp, crab, oyster etc. during the past 12 months? (Enter Code) 1 = Yes, 2 = No

Q 10. If yes to Q9.1 or 9.2, how much did you spend on the following items during the past 12 months?

Sr. No.	Item	Amount spent (Riels)
(1)	Breeding stock for raising fish	(3)
1.	Feed for raising fish	
2.	Hired labour (cash plus kind)	
3.	Ice	
4.	Repair and maintenance of nets and traps	
5.	Boat fuel and repair and maintenance of boat	
6.	Boat rent (cash)	
7.	Cash rent for tank, if leased in	
8.	Transportation of fish to market	
9.	Services (technical assistance) received	
10.	Other (specify)	
11.	Total: 1 to 11	

Q 11. How much did you receive under the following items during the past 12 months?

Sr. No.	Item	Amount received (Riels)
(1)	Proceeds from sale of fish, shrimp, crab etc. raised or captured*	(3)
1.	Value of fish, shrimp etc. (a) consumed in household (b) given away for gift, charity, barter etc.	
2.	Value of fish used: (a) for drying (b) preparation of fish sauce (c) as animal feed (d) other (specify)	
3.	Total: 1 to 3	

\* Exclude fish etc. given to owner of boat or tank for payment of rent in kind.

**F. INPUTS AND OUTPUTS OF FORESTRY AND HUNTING**

I wish to ask you about your activities of forestry and hunting, including free collection.

Q.12 How much did you spend for such activities on the following items during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Item	Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Hired labour charges	
2.	Commissions, tips etc.	
3.	Transport charges including transport for marketing	
4.	Fuel, if any	
5.	Other costs	
6.	Total: 1 to 5	

Q.13 How much did you receive from such activities under the following items during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No	Items	Receipts from sale of products gathered and hunted? (Riels)	Imputed value of products gathered and hunted consumed in the household ? (Riels)	Imputed value of products given away for gifts, charity, barter etc. ? (Riels)	Total Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (3)+(4)+(5)
1.	Sawing logs				
2.	Firewood				
3.	Wood for charcoal				
4.	Rattan, bamboo, palm leaves, other fibrous material				
5.	Palm juice				
6.	Root crops, fruits and vegetables				
7.	Herbs				
8.	Honey				
9.	Wild animals and birds				
10	Other revenue items				
11	Total : 1 to 10				

**IV. NON-FARMING ACTIVITIES OF THE HOUSEHOLD**

**A. MAIN COST AND REVENUE ITEMS FOR SELECTED TYPES OF ACTIVITIES**

Please ask the following questions and record information under Qs. 14 – 22 for those economic activities which are carried out by the household. Ask these questions of members who are knowledgeable about these activities.

Skip Qs 14-20 and go to Qs.21-22 (Parts B and C) if household operated some non-farming activity but no activity of the following types: (I) Mining, quarrying and manufacturing, (II) Construction, (III) Trade, and (IV) Hotels and Restaurants.  
 If households operated any activity of the four types mentioned above, record information on that activity in the relevant cells under Qs 14-20 and copy amounts, sub-totals and totals entered there in appropriate cells under Qs 21-22.  
 For Qs. 21-22, use one sheet for each non-farming activity. When copying entries under Qs. 14-20 in cells under Qs. 21-22, take care to choose the sheet with the same ECN as indicated under Qs. 14-20.

**1. Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing activities**

ECN

Q.14. How much did you spend for the activity on items listed below during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No	Cost item	Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Raw materials used for processing (write names)	
	(a)	
	(b)	
	(c)	
	(d)	
	(e)	
	(f)	
	(g) all other materials	
	Sub-total	
2.	Fuel used for production /electricity generation	
3.	Lubricants	
4.	Total: 1 to 3	

→ (Copy in Q.21, Sr. no.1, col.3)

→ (Copy in Q.21, Sr. no.3, col.3)

→ (Copy in Q.21, Sr. no.4, col.3)

Q.15 How much did you receive from the activity under items listed below during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Revenue item	Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Receipts from sale of products and by-products (write names)	
	(a)	
	(b)	
	(c)	
	(d)	
	(e)	
	(f)	
	(g) all other products/by-products	
	Sub-total	
2.	Imputed value of products and by-products consumed at home	
3.	Value of products and by-products used as Intermediate goods	
4.	Value of products and by-products used as gifts, charity etc.	
5.	Charges for repair services	
6.	Other professional and service charges and commissions etc.	
7.	Total: 1 to 6	

→ (Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.1, col.3)

→ (Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.9, col.3)

→ (Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.10, col.3)

→ (Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.11, col.3)

→ (Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.2, col.3)

→ (Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.3, col.3)

**II CONSTRUCTION**

ECN

Q.16 How much did you spend for this activity on items listed below during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Cost Item	Amount (Riels)				Total
		Construction of building	Repair/ renovation of building	Work on roads, bridges, wells, pumps etc	Land improvements and drainage	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Materials used for construction including fittings and fixtures (write names)					
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.	All other materials					
9.	<b>Total: 1 to 8</b>					

(Copy in Q21, Sr. no. 2, col.3)

Q.17 How much did you receive from the activity under items listed below during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Revenue Item	Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Charges for jobs started and completed during the year: (a) Only labour charges (b) Charges for materials plus labour	
2.	Estimated charges for jobs done partly during the year : (a) jobs taken up in earlier year(s) (b) jobs unfinished on date of enquiry	
3.	Sub-total: 1(a) + 1(b) + 2(a) + 2(b)	
4.	Imputed value of own account construction	
5.	Imputed value of construction done at nominal charges /free	

(Copy in Q22, Sr. no. 4, col.3 )

(Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.9, col.3 )

(Copy in Q22, Sr. no. 11, col.3)

III TRADE

ECN

Q.18 How much did you spend for this activity and how much did you receive from it on/under items listed below during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No	Cost/Revenue Item	Purchase							Sale					Ratio = (unit in col.3/ unit in col.6)	Current value of stock at purchase prices (Riels)
		Unit of Quantity	Purchase Price (Riels/Unit of Quantity)	Amount spent (Riels)	Unit of Quantity	Quantity sold	Quantity consumed within household	Quantity transferred to others/as gifts etc.)	Sale price (Riels/ Unit of Quantity)	col.7 * col. 10	col.8 * col. 10	col.9 * col. 10			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Goods purchased and resold (list main items)															
1.															
2.															
3.															
4.															
5.															
6.															
7.	Sub-total: 1 to 6														
8.	All other items														
9.	Total: 7+8														

Copy in Q.21, Sr. no. 5, col. 3

Copy in Q.22, Sr. no. 5, col.3

Copy in Q.22, Sr. no. 9, col.3

Copy in Q.22, Sr. no.11, col.3

**IV HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS**

ECN

Q.19 How much did you spend for this activity on items listed below during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Cost item	Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
Purchase of :		
1.	Food ingredients	
2.	Tea, coffee	
3.	Soft drinks	
4.	Alcoholic beverages	
5.	Tobacco products	
6.	Other items	
7.		
8.		
9.	Total: 1 to 8	

Copy in Q21,  
Sr.no.6, col.3

Q.20 How much did you receive from this activity under items listed below during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Revenue item	Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Charges for board and lodging (average number of bed-days per week ..... average number of meals served per week .....)	
2.	Charges for lodging (average number of bed-days per week.....)	
3.	Charges for board (average number of meals served per week.....)	
Sub-total: 1 to 3		
4.	Receipts from sales/service at bars/restaurants: (a) prepared meals/snacks (b) tea, coffee, soft drinks, etc. (c) alcoholic beverages (d) tobacco (e)	
Sub-total: (a) - (e)		
5.	Imputed value of goods/services consumed at home	
6.	Laundry services	
7.	Telephone services	
8.	Other services	
9.	Imputed value of left-over food etc. used as animal feed	
10.	Receipts from sale of containers, packing materials etc.	
11.	Any other revenue item	
12.	Sub-total : 6 to 11	

Copy in Q 22,  
Sr.no.6, col.3

Copy in Q22,  
Sr. No.7, col.3

Copy in Q 22,  
Sr.no.9, col.3

Copy in Q 22,  
Sr.no.16, col.3

ECN:

**B. COST OF NON-FARMING ACTIVITIES (All Types) AND SUMMARY***Use one sheet for each non-farming activity*

Q.21 How much did you spend on different items for each such activity during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Cost item	Amount spent (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Raw materials used for processing	
2.	Materials used for construction	
3.	Fuels used for production/electricity generation	
4.	Lubricants	
5.	Purchase of goods for resale	
6.	Food, drink and tobacco products served to customers	
7.	Electricity purchased/generated	
8.	Water	
9.	Containers, packing materials	
10.	Freight and transport expenses	
11.	Insurance, bank charges, telephone, postage, and other communication	
12.	Office supplies and other items	
13.	Rent paid for land and building, storage and warehousing, equipment and machinery	
14.	Repair and maintenance of buildings/ed, equipment and machinery (materials plus services)	
15.	Registration, other govt. fees/taxes and donations	
16.	Wages/salaries of hired labour (cash plus kind)	
17.	Services rendered by others (commission etc.)	
18.	Others	
19.	Total: 1 to 18	

**C. REVENUE OF NON-FARMING ACTIVITIES (All Types) AND SUMMARY***Use one sheet for each non-farming activity*

Q. 22 How much did you receive under different items for each such activity during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Revenue Item	Amount received (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Receipts from sale of products and by-products	
2	Charges for repair services	
3	Other professional and service charges and commissions etc.	
4	Charges for construction work done	
5	Proceeds from sale of goods sold	
6	Charges for board and lodging	
7	Receipts from sales/services at hotels/restaurants	
8	Charges for transport services provided	
9	Imputed value of products/goods for resale etc. consumed in the household	
10	Imputed value of products/by-products used as intermediate goods	
11	Imputed value of products/by-products used as gifts, charity etc.	
12	Supply of electricity, gas and water	
13	Charges for rental income from land and building (e.g. from storage and warehousing)	
14	Rental income from equipment and machinery	
15	Charges for services provided:	
	(a) Financial /insurance / real estate services	
	(b) Medical and veterinary services	
	(c) Educational services	
	(d) Recreational and cultural services	
	(e) Other community, social and personal services	
	Sub-total: (a) to (e)	
16	Other	
17	Total : 1 to 16	

ECN: **B. COST OF NON-FARMING ACTIVITIES (All Types) AND SUMMARY***Use one sheet for each non-farming activity*

Q.21 How much did you spend on different items for each such activity during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Cost item	Amount spent (Riels) (3)
(1)	(2)	
1.	Raw materials used for processing	
2.	Materials used for construction	
3.	Fuels used for production/electricity generation	
4.	Lubricants	
5.	Purchase of goods for resale	
6.	Food, drink and tobacco products served to customers	
7.	Electricity purchased/generated	
8.	Water	
9.	Containers, packing materials	
10.	Freight and transport expenses	
11.	Insurance, bank charges, telephone, postage, and other communication	
12.	Office supplies and other items	
13.	Rent paid for land and building, storage and warehousing, equipment and machinery	
14.	Repair and maintenance of building/sited, equipment and machinery (materials plus services)	
15.	Registration, other gov. fees/taxes and donations	
16.	Wages/salaries of hired labour (cash plus kind)	
17.	Services rendered by others (commission etc.)	
18.	Others	
19.	Total: 1 to 18	

**C. REVENUE OF NON-FARMING ACTIVITIES (All Types) AND SUMMARY***Use one sheet for each non-farming activity*

Q. 22 How much did you receive under different items for each such activity during the past 12 months ?

Sr. No.	Revenue Item	Amount received (Riels) (3)
(1)	(2)	
1	Receipts from sale of products and by-products	
2	Charges for repair services	
3	Other professional and service charges and commissions etc.	
4	Charges for construction work done	
5	Proceeds from sale of goods sold	
6	Charges for board and lodging	
7	Receipts from sales/services at hotels/restaurants	
8	Charges for transport services provided	
9	Imputed value of products/goods for resale etc. consumed in the household	
10	Imputed value of products/by-products used as intermediate goods	
11	Imputed value of products/by-products used as gifts, charity etc.	
12	Supply of electricity, gas and water	
13	Charges for Rental income from land and building (e.g., from storage and warehousing)	
14	Rental income from equipment and machinery	
15	Charges for services provided:	
	(a) Financial /insurance / real estate services	
	(b) Medical and veterinary services	
	(c) Educational services	
	(d) Recreational and cultural services	
	(e) Other community, social and personal services	
	Sub-total: (a) to (e)	
16	Other	
17	Total : 1 to 16	

### V PHYSICAL ASSETS OF FARMING AND NON-FARMING ACTIVITIES

Q.23 What are the physical assets of the economic activities operated by the household during the past 12 months ?  
Please provide information on total assets of all these activities owned by the household.

Sr. No.	Item	Total value of assets owned Amount (Riels)	Value of purchase and sales during the past 12 months (Riels)	
			Purchase (4)	Sale (5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Land			
2.	Building / Farm House / Shed			
3.	Furniture and fittings			
4.	Sickles, reaping hooks, rakes, plough, harrow etc.			
5.	Seeders, watering cans, dusters etc.			
6.	Tractors, water pumps, threshing machines, winnowers, saws etc.			
7.	Fish nets, fish traps, etc.			
8.	Storage equipment, pots, ropes etc.			
9.	Non-agricultural equipment and machinery			
10.	Tools (small and large)			
11.	Two-wheelers, bicycles, carts etc.			
12.	Trucks, cars, boats etc.			
13.	Draft animals			
14.	Other durable assets (Specify)			
15.	Total : 1 to 14			

**VI. OTHER INCOME AND RECEIPTS**  
**A. ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT (Remittances)**

The following questions should be asked of the household head, and refer to the past 12 months.

Q.24 During the past 12 months, did you or any member of your household receive any money or other payments (e.g., food or clothing) from someone who is not a member of your household ?  
 (Enter Code) 1 = Yes, 2 = No (> Part B)

Q.25 If yes in Q.24, please provide information on such receipts (remittances) during the past 12 months.

Sr. No.	What are the names of the people who sent you money or goods during the past 12 months?	Who in your household was the primary recipient of this assistance ? (Write ID No. from List of Household Members.)	What is the relationship of _____ (DONOR) to the recipient? (use Relationship Codes below)	What is the sex of (DONOR)? (1=Male, 2=Female) (Enter Code)	Where does (DONOR) currently live? (1=Same district as recipient, 2=Other district in urban area, 3=Other district in rural area, 4=Other Countries) (Enter Code)	What is _____ (DONOR'S) primary occupation? (Write specific occupation)		What was the reason for the transfer? (use Reason for Transfer Codes)	How much in total did you receive from ..... (DONOR) during the past 12 months? (Rials)		
						Description	Code		Cash	In-Kind	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7a)	(7b)	(8)	(9a)	(9b)	(9c)
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
<b>Code</b>											
Total											

Relationship Code (Col. 4) : 1 = Spouse, 2=Child, 3 = Stepchild/adopted child, 4 = Adopted / foster child, 5 = Parent, 6=Sibling, 7=Grandchild, 8=Niece/Nephew, 9=Son/daughter-in-law, 10=Brother/sister-in-law, 11=Parent-in-law, 12=Other relative, 13= Other non-relative.

Reason for Transfer Code (Col. 8): 1 = Maintenance of household, 2=Medical treatment, 3=Support for education, 4=Ceremonial expenses, 5=Support for household enterprises, 6=Purchase of land or building, 7= Other emergency, 8=No specific reason, 9=Other (Specify)

**B. INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES**

Please address the following questions to the Head of Household or to some knowledgeable members of household.

Q26. What was the income of the household during the past 12 months from the following sources ?

Sr. No.	Sources	Amount (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Imputed rental of owner-occupied housing	
2	Rental income* from house, garage, shop etc.	
3	Rental income* from leased out land, tank etc. (cash and kind)	
4	Rental income* from car, machine, equipment, draft animals etc.	
5	Bank Interest	
6	Dividend	
7	Pension	
8	Scholarship, stipend for any student member of household	
9	Transfers (assistance/support) from NGO and other institutions (not credit)	
10	Income from lottery	
11	Interest on loans received by household (Riels) (+) ----- Interest on loans repaid by household (Riels) (-) ----- Net	
12	Assistance and support (remittances) received (cash and kind) (Copy from Q25)	
13	Assistance and support from household members temporarily living elsewhere	
14	Imputed value of gifts received (cash and kind)	
15	Imputed value of home garden produce and free collection (other than forestry and hunting)	
16	Imputed value of goods received through barter (not recorded elsewhere)	
17	Total : 1 to 16	

\* Exclude rental incomes recorded earlier for renting out assets of farming and non-farming activities.

## VII. SUMMARY/BALANCE SHEET

## A. INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Sr. No.	Type of Activity	ECN	Total Revenue (Riels)		Total Cost (Riels)		Self-employment Income = col.4b-col.5b (Riels)			
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4a)		(4b)	(5a)	(5b)
1.	Cultivation		Copy from Q6, sum of col.10, last row (Annual total)		Copy from Q5, sr. no. 17, col.5					
2.	Livestock Raising		Copy from Q8, sr. 9, total row: cols. 4 + 7 to 12 - 6		Copy from Q7, sr. no. 7, col.3					
3.	Fish Growing etc.		Copy from Q11, sr. no. 4, col.3		Copy from Q10, sr. no. 12, col.3					
4.	Forestry and Hunting		Copy from Q13, sr. no. 11, col.6		Copy from Q12, sr. no. 6, col.3					
5.	Non-farming Activities		Copy from Q22, sr. no. 17, col.3		Copy from Q21, sr. no. 19, col.3					
			(a)	(b)						
			(b)							
			(c)							
			(d)							
6.	<b>Total: 1 to 5</b>									

## B. INCOME FROM WAGE EMPLOYMENT

Sr. No.	Occupations	Wage Income (Riels)
1.	Main and Secondary Occupations Page 3, sum over rows with code 1 or 5 in col. 15 of : col. 16*(1/4 * col.19 + col.17 * col.20) + 12 * (col.21+col.22) + col.23	
2.	Other occupations Page 4, sum over rows of: col.25 (entry after 1) * (1/4*col.29+col.27(entry after 1) * col.28) + 12 * (col.31+col.32) + col.33	
3.	<b>Total: 1+2</b>	
<b>C. OTHER INCOME (Q26, Sr. no. 17, col.3)</b>		
<b>D. TOTAL INCOME : A(row6) + B(row3) + C</b>		

## E. ANNUAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE FROM CORE QUESTIONNAIRE

1.	Food Expenditure (last week) Q.16, item no.24, col.5	*52 =
2.	Non-food expenditure Q17, sub-total (1 month), col.6	*12 =
3.	Non-food expenditure Q17, item no. 1 (clothing/footwear), col.6	*2 =
4.	Non-food expenditure Q17, Sub-total (12 months), col.6	*1 =
5.	<b>Total Annual Consumption Expenditure:</b>	

**VIII. PROBLEMS OF NON-FARMING HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES**

Q27. Please provide information on the problems of your non-farming economic activities.

ECN	Is this economic activity registered with the commune / Government ? 1 = Yes 2 = No >> col.4 (Enter Code )	How much did you spend on a license or for registration fees during the past 12 months ? (Riels)	If not registered, have you encountered any problems during the past 12 months from not registering this activity? 1 = Yes 2 = No >> col.7 (Enter Code)	What problems have you encountered ?  <u>Problems from not Registering Codes</u> 1=Lost some sales, 2=Had to move business, 3=Business was raised, 4=Property was damaged, 5=Other (Specify) (Enter up to two Codes)		What were the major problems you encountered in setting up your activity ? <u>Setting up Problems Codes</u> 1=No major difficulty, 2=Lack of finances or credit, 3=Lack of own skill, 4=Lack of access to raw materials, 5=Lack of customers, 6=Lack of adequate labour, 7=Government licensing and regulations, 8=Problems with obtaining power or water connections, 9=Other (Specify) (Enter up to two Codes)	
				First (5)	Second (6)		First (7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

ECN	What was the total amount of money that you needed to start your activity ? (Riels)	What were your sources of money for setting up your activity ? (Use Source of Funds Codes below)	During the past 12 months, have you borrowed money for use in this activity? 1 = Yes 2 = No >> Col.13 (Enter Code)	What was the main reason for borrowing money for this activity?  <u>Reason for Borrowing Codes</u> 1=To expand activity, 2=To keep activity in operation 3=Other (Specify) (Enter Code)	If this activity is currently in debt, to whom is the largest debt due? <u>Source of Loan Codes</u> 1=Household member or enterprise, 2=Relatives, 3=Friends, 4=Bank, 5=Private non-bank moneylender 6=Government agency, 7=Employer, 8=Supplier, 9=Customer, 10=Other (Specify) (Enter Code)	If interest is charged, what is the monthly rate of interest?  (per cent)

**Source of Funds Codes (Col.10)**

1=Profits from farming, 2=Profits from another activity, 3=Other source of own savings, 4=Inheritance money or property, 5=Loans or gifts from relatives or other family members, 6=Loans or gifts from friends, 7=Loans from a bank, 8=Loans from private non-bank moneylender, 9=Loans from government agency, 10=Sale of household assets, 11=Did not need any money, 12=Other (Specify)