

**Living Standard Analysis
of the Integrated Household Survey CSD
in The Gambia**

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Executive Summary

This volume presents the results of the living standard analyses of the IHS survey in the Gambia. The estimated levels of living standards are much higher than what was usually assumed for The Gambia in the absence of accurate information.

The mean per capita living standard is of 8,606 Dalasis per year. It is considerably higher in urban areas (11,999 Dalasis) than in rural areas (7,094 Dalasis). On average the per capita living standards are much higher in Banjul (D 22,086) than in the other strata. KMC is also a stratum with slightly higher mean per capita living standard (D 11,115) than the other remaining strata. Strata with low mean per capita living standards are Jangjangbureh rural (D 5,439) and especially Kuntaur rural (D 3,469).

The ratio between the mean per capita living standard in the fifth and the first quintiles is 11.3, suggesting that the Gambian society is quite inequalitarian. Indeed, the upper 20 percent of the living standard distribution concentrate 68 percent of the aggregate per capita real consumption value. Similar features emerge when deciles are used instead of quintiles, with 51 percent of the aggregate per capita real consumption value concentrated in the upper 10 percent of the living standard distribution. The high inequality is confirmed by our estimates of Gini coefficients: 0.48 for household inequality.

The education of the head is positively associated with living standards. Households with male heads have higher living standards.

Numerous tables of disaggregated living standard results by household characteristics and Local Government Area are also presented in this volume. Finally, the consumption composition by quintiles and deciles of per capita living standards is also provided.

1. The Definition of the Living Standards

The household living standard indicators are based on the value of consumption. Household living standard indicators are typically corrected for the two main sources of heterogeneity in household situations: household composition and prices. In order to satisfy this requirement, the living standard indicator for household s is defined as

$$y_s = c_s / (S \cdot I_s)$$

where c_s is the value of consumption of household s , S is the household size (or a household equivalence scale). The deflated living standard indicator is denoted per capita real living standard when S is the household size, and per adult-equivalent real living standard. The non-deflated living standard indicator is denoted nominal living standard.

The per adult-equivalent real living standard is adjusted by calculating equivalent scales based on the same formula used for the 1993 and 1998 surveys. This formula corresponds to recommended dietary allowances for age and gender classes (Committee on Dietary Allowances, Food and Nutrition Board, Washington D.C., Academy of Sciences).

However, our preferred definition of the household living standard indicator is the per capita real consumption, which allows for international comparisons.

The treatment of geographical and temporal price dispersions is crucial. Indeed, if the correction for differences in prices that distinct households face at separate periods is

inaccurate, then apparent welfare fluctuations, or welfare differences between households, might mostly result from unaccounted large price differences (Muller, 2002). In that situation, household living standards could be more stable or heterogeneous, or the opposite, than they appear to be.

The correction for price differences is implemented by deflating the living standard indicator with a price index. Price indices have been the object of extensive economic analyses. Theoretically, ‘true’ price indices are ratios of cost functions representing the preferences of agents. In practice, applied price indices are usually Laspeyres or Paasche price indices.

The Paasche price index (I_{st}) specific to household s , in which the comparison basis is the annual national mean consumption, is defined as follows.

$$I_s = \sum_g \omega_s^g \frac{p_s^g}{p_{..}^g} \quad \text{where } \omega_s^g = \frac{p_s^g q_s^g}{\sum_u p_s^u q_s^u} \quad (1)$$

is the weight of good g in the price index and corresponds to the consumption share of good g for household s . p_s^g is the price of good g in the enumeration area (EA) where household s is observed. We assume that prices are constant in the same EA. q_s^g is the consumed quantity of good g by household s .

The annual national price of good g , $p_{..}^g$, which is used in the previous definition, is calculated as follows.

$$p_{..}^g = \frac{\sum_s \sum_t q_{st}^g p_{st}^g POND_{st}}{\sum_s \sum_t q_{st}^g POND_{st}} \quad (2)$$

where $POND_{st}$ is the sampling weight of household s at quarter t , corrected for missing values.

Thus, prices in equations (1) and (2) are weighed by sampling weights and consumption quantities. Indeed, I_s is a Paasche price index for which the weight is the share of consumption value for household s , consistently estimated by ω_s^g . On the other hand, $p_{..}^g$ is a consistent estimation of the mean price for all consumed quantities of good g at the national level.

The ancillary price database has been used for the calculus of household-level price indices in order to control for spatial and intertemporal price variability. The price database contains means and medians of unit-values by EA, quarter and selected product. CSD is to document and provide description and labels for the variables of the database. Laspeyres and Paasche price indices at the household level have been calculated. The weights of these indices correspond to the estimated total consumption structure of the surveyed households.

To account for the limited set of selected products present in the records of the price database, we have grouped the products in broad consumption categories. We use the

available unit-values for the selected products as ‘representative prices’ for each consumption category. The available price information is for the following products:

1. Bread (mainly two kinds of bread but the unit price determines the unit of measurement to be used).
2. Rice (the measurement unit of rice is either bag which is 50 kilos or cup which is standard across the country).
3. Sugar (idem as rice).
4. Maggi cube (unit of measurement is standard across the country).
5. Palm oil (has two or three measurement units, small and big cup, 20 litres container, while the magnitude of the unit value indicates the unit of measurement to select).
6. Tea bags (measurement unit is standard).
7. Candles (measurement unit is standard).
8. Washing soap (measurement unit is standard based on the locally produced soap).
9. Salt (is sold in bags and cups, while the observed magnitude in unit value could be used to support the unit of measurement to select).
10. Sardines (measurement unit is a standard tin).

These products account for about 28 percent of the total budget. For various categories the EA mean price is sometimes missing because of too rare consumption of the product in the considered cluster. Missing values of the EA mean prices of these representative products were replaced by the price mean observed in the same region.

The available price information for the above selected products is allocated as shown in the following table, according to the consumption categories in the definition of the Laspeyres index. The prices of each category of goods are represented by the price of the main product in the category. This allows the comparability of prices across seasons and EAs with little quality bias, since this main product remains the same.

<i>Product Categories (Product groups, level 2)</i>		<i>Products with available price information</i>
1	Bread	Bread
2	Clothing and footwear	Candles
3	Education	Candles
4	Household equipment	Candles
5	Housing, water and energy	Candles
6	Recreation	Candles
7	Transport and communication	Candles
8	Meat	Maggi Cube
9	Oils and fats	Palm oil
10	Cereals	Rice
11	Fruits	Rice
12	Green vegetables	Rice
13	Pulses	Rice
14	Tubers	Rice
15	Fish and Sea food	Sardines
16	Milk, Cheese and eggs	Sardines
17	Sugar and sweets	Sugar
18	Beverages	Tea bags
19	Hotels, Cafes and Restaurants	Tea bags
20	Tobacco and narcotics	Tea bags
21	Health	Washing soap
22	Personal care	Washing soap
23	Salt	Salt

Admittedly, the obtained price index is far from perfect. However, we still believe that it is better to use it than to omit price level corrections in the definition of living standard indicators. Indeed, for example variations of 400 per cent have been observed

for the price of rice, the staple food, across some locations and quarters. It seems hard to advocate to neglect these variations altogether.

The household living standard indicators are deflated by the household Paasche price indices. The Paasche index is here a household price index where price ratios are weighed by the household consumption shares for the chosen categories shown in the table. The price basis used to calculate the price ratios is the national mean price weighed by the sampling scheme. We choose to use the Paasche price indices rather than the Laspeyres price indices for two reasons. First, the mean (weighted by the sampling scheme) of the estimated Paasche price indices is closer to one than the corresponding mean for the estimated Laspeyres price indices. Then, using the Paasche index for estimating macroeconomic means with ratio estimators is likely to yield smaller aggregate bias. Second, as opposed to the Laspeyres index, the Paasche price index fully accounts for differences in consumption baskets across households, a point sometimes emphasized by analysts for poverty measurement. The latter argument is however less important since both price indices can be shown to be interpretable as ‘true price indices’ representing the household preferences in two different price reference situations.

The used sampling estimator for estimating population means (e.g., mean per capita real living standards over quantiles of per capital real living standards) are ‘ratio estimators’, based on the decomposition of the variable of interest into its numerator and denominator, as is typically the case for estimates of aggregate statistics from survey data. However, slightly different estimates would be obtained by using directly Horwitz-Thompson estimators of totals after calculating the sample of living standard variables.

2. The Living Standard Distribution

Let us start with a few words about the Gambia. A few numbers illustrate its demographic dynamism accompanied by precarious health indicators. The Gambia has a population of 1.4 million inhabitants (2003 Population and Housing Census). Its population growth rate is estimated at 2.8 percent per annum. The birth rate is estimated at 46.2 per thousand and the death rate at 1.3 per thousand. The fertility rate is of 6.04 children per woman. Infant mortality is 91 per thousand, while life expectancy at birth is 59 years. The economic data on living standards that we analyse complement these demographic and health statistics.

The results on the living standards are presented in Tables A1 to G6 in several categories: (A) Per capita real living standards, (B) Per adult-equivalent living standards, (C) Inequality, (D) Living standard equations, (E) Consumption composition per quintile and deciles of per capita living standards, by group level 1, (F) Consumption composition per quintile and deciles of per capita living standards, by group level 2, (G) Consumption composition per quintile and deciles of per capita living standards, by group level 3, (H) Density graph estimates of the living standard distribution. We only discuss a few central results in the text.

The mean per capita living standard is of 8,606 Dalasis per year. It is considerably higher in urban areas (11,999 Dalasis) than in rural areas (7,094 Dalasis). Geographically disaggregating further the living standard statistics is possible, like in Table A4 that shows the mean per capita living standard by strata. The obtained estimates are little accurate as the standard errors show. However, it is clear that on

average the per capita living standards are much higher in Banjul (D 22,086) than in the other strata. KMC is also a stratum with slightly higher mean per capita living standard (D 11,115) than the other remaining strata. Although the mean per capita living standard in Mansakonko rural appears of similar magnitude (D 11,003), this is mostly due to a few wealthy observed households in the survey sample, and the large associated standard error shows that this high mean per capita living standard could be a mere statistical artefact. Strata with low mean per capita living standards are Jangjangbureh rural (D 5,439) and especially Kuntaur rural (D 3,469).

The values of the thresholds for quintiles and deciles of per capita living standards are indicated in Tables A4 and A5. The household and individual distribution densities of per capita living standards in three domains (Banjul and Kaninfinfing, Other Urban, Rural) are shown in Figures 1 to 6. For estimating the individual distributions, the observed household incomes have been equally allocated across household members. The lower and upper poverty lines for each domain are shown as vertical lines on the graphs. The calculation of the poverty lines is detailed in the volume of results on poverty (Muller, 2006).

The mean per capita living standards by quintiles of per capita real living standards are as follows:

- First quintile: D 2,593 (78)
- Second quintile: D 4,986 (53)
- Third quintile: D 7,646 (50)
- Fourth quintile: D 11,743 (145)
- Fifth quintile: D 29,410 (1,853)

The standard errors are in parentheses. The presence of very wealthy households in the fifth quintile makes the estimation of the mean living standard for this quintile more inaccurate than for the other quintiles, as it is clear from the standard errors

The ratio between the mean per capita living standard in the fifth and the first quintiles is 11.3, suggesting that the Gambian society is quite inequalitarian. Indeed, the upper 20 percent of the living standard distribution concentrate 68 percent of the aggregate per capita real consumption value. Similar features emerge when deciles are used instead of quintiles, with 51 percent of the aggregate per capita real consumption value concentrated in the upper 10 percent of the living standard distribution. The high inequality is confirmed by our estimates of Gini coefficients: 0.48 for household inequality, and 0.46 for individual inequality when household living standards are equally shared across household members.

Tables A8 to A11 show how the household population in each quintile or decile of per capita living standard is spread across area, LGA and strata. Clearly, different geographic units incorporate different population proportions of these social classes. For example, about 28 percent of the rural household population is in the poorest quintile, as opposed to 10 percent from the urban population. However, proportion statistics at LGA and strata level by quintiles or deciles should be considered with a lot of precautions since the number of observed households in each cell is often small. Systematic use of standard errors to calculate confidence intervals is recommended in that case. This is also the case for the mean per capita living standard statistics by quintiles and deciles, at LGA and strata level.

Mean per capita living standards calculated for each category of various variables are also shown in Tables A15 to A26. Tables A15 to A20 correspond to the modalities of household head characteristics: gender, ethnic group, marital status, marriage type, housing type, education level, and subjective poverty status. The subjective poverty status describes the opinion of the household of its own poverty status: extremely poor, poor, non-poor. Tables A21 and A22 show mean per capita consumption by quintiles and deciles, that is: without deflating by the household price index. Finally, Tables A23 to A26 show mean per capita living standards by categories of a few household characteristics: household size groups, age group of the household head, occupation of the household head, industry (activity sector) of the household head. However, it must be signalled that the quality of the indicators of occupation and industry of the household head are doubtful in this survey. Indeed, no nomenclatures for professions or activity sectors were used at the time of the collection. It is likely that revised occupation and industry variables will need to be constructed to provide a more accurate picture of the economic activities of households. In particular, it may be that the relative homogeneity of the means of per capita living standards across occupations and across industries is partly caused by measurement errors.

Tables B1 to B8 show a few statistics with living standards calculated by using the 1993 nutritional equivalent scale instead of the household size.

Tables D1 to D5 show estimates of equations of the logarithms of living standards explained with a small set of determinants that includes geographical variables, socio-demographic characteristics and logarithms of prices. Later on, more explanatory

variables should be introduced in such equations to investigate and summarize the channels of living standard determination in the Gambia. In particular, variables describing the household activities should be incorporated. For the moment, we have used only the available characteristics.

Finally, Tables E1 to G6 show the consumption composition by quintiles and deciles of per capita real living standards, for the three levels of the nomenclature of products.

In the next sub-section we discuss a few estimates of multivariate equations of living standards, bringing some insight on living standard determinants.

3. The Determinants of Living Standards

In many poverty studies, household composition is controlled for by using equivalence scales. Empirically, the choice of the equivalence scale has been found to systematically affect estimates of poverty. However, the appropriate equivalence scale to use is unknown. Then, an alternative approach to using equivalence scales is to directly examine the correlation of income and socio-demographic variables. In many studies, household size and per capita consumption or per capita income have been found inversely related, while household size and income are positively correlated. Moreover, fertility is higher in poor households. Poor households are often younger and their members live for a shorter time, although this may not be the case if poverty is measured with equivalence scales allowing for large scale economies. The difficulty of defining appropriate equivalence scales leads us to estimate household living standard equations where socio-demographic characteristics appear as regressors, in order to control for imperfect equivalence scales.

Another interest of using multivariate approaches of living standards is to be able to simultaneously introduce other characteristics likely to determine living standards. For example, human capital variables are believed to be one of the main determinants of living standards and deserve detailed consideration.

We estimate equations for the logarithms of the living standards of the following type.

$$\ln(y_i) = X_i' b + v_i,$$

where y_i is the living standard variable for household i , X_i is the matrix of living standard determinants for household i and v_i is an error term. One motivation for

estimating these equations is to explore the multivariate correlation of poverty with household socio-demographic, economic characteristics and environment variables. These equations should be considered as a preliminary analytical stage of the analysis. Additional explanatory variables must be constructed from data files that are now incompletely cleaned and prepared.

Different estimation methods have been used: OLS; quantile regressions centred on the first quartile, the median, and the third quartile; Huber robust regressions. They provide information on different characteristics of the individual distribution of living standards. The characteristic is the aggregate mean of the logarithm of living standards for OLS regressions and the Huber robust regression. It is the first, second and third quartiles of the logarithm of the living standard distribution for the quantile regressions.

The Huber robust regression differs from the OLS regression in that it eliminates extreme outliers characterised by large absolute error terms in the equation. In this respect, this estimation method should help dealing with the measurement error problem in these data. However, on the whole similar dominating effects are common to many regressions. We comment them now.

The geographical strata appear as the main determinants of living standards in these estimated equations. Given the same fixed level of the other included regressors, the coefficient of a given strata dummy indicates by how much being in the strata depletes the living standard statistics. Banjul is used as the base modality for the introduction of the strata dummy variables and therefore do not appear in the table. This also explains

that the coefficients of all the other strata dummies are negative, as Banjul is by far the wealthier area in the country.

As observed for the tables of mean per capita living standards by quintiles and deciles of living standards, belonging to a given geographical strata may affect the living standards differently depending on which mean or quantile of the living standard distribution one is interested in. The regression results complete this observation by accounting for the variation.

When focusing on the OLS regression, the most common estimation method, the strata associated with the highest logarithms of living standards are: Banjul, KMC, Basse urban and Kerewan urban. The strata associated with the lowest logarithms of living standards are: Mansakonko urban, Kerewan rural, Kuntaur urban and Kuntaur rural. This hierarchy of strata effects on living standards is slightly different from what was obtained with mere tables of mean living standards by strata. This is correct because in the regression what is estimated is the effect on a household living standard of being in a given strata, *controlling for all the other introduced regressors*. In particular, different strata are characterised by different socio-demographic comparisons. Thus, the effect of the strata in these equations may elicit hidden local factors directly affecting household living standards. Clearly, apart from the case of Kuntaur urban, households seem to benefit from living in urban areas.

We also comment the effect of the other variables only for the OLS regression. A larger number of household members corresponds to lower logarithms of living standards, still lower when these additional members are children and elderly. This result is consistent

with these members being mostly an economic burden for the household. However, the effect of such demographic characteristics on living standards is highly dependent on the choice of the per capita real consumption as the indicator of living standards.

The education of the head is positively associated with living standards, the more so the higher the education level, except for households with very few primary education years. Households with male heads have higher living standards, controlling for other variables, but only significantly at 12 percent level. Dummy variables for the nationality of the household are not significant when introduced in the regression, as shown by the insignificant estimated coefficients of the two main minorities: Guinean and European. The low significance levels of the effects of these variables and of other ones, suggests that there may be quite a lot of observation noise in the living standard indicators from this survey.

The only significant effect of the marital status of the household head is for divorced/separated household heads which are associated with higher living standards. Polygamous household heads are not significantly associated with higher or lower living standards.

The local prices that households face are sometimes related to their living standard levels. Higher prices for rice, salt and candle are significantly associated with lower living standards. Higher prices for magi cubes are significantly associated with higher living standards. Note that these price effects should not be interpreted as reflecting the impact of the general level of prices since, in principle, the dependent variable in the regression has already been deflated by the household Paasche index.

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Appendix 2: Results

A. Per capita real living standards

Table A1: Mean per capita living standard

<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
8,606	381

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table A2: Mean per capita living standard by area

<i>Area</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Urban	11,299	613
Rural	7,094	478

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table A3: Mean per capita living standard by strata

<i>Strata</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Banjul Urban	22,086	2,730
KMC urban	11,115	800
Brikama Urban	7,334	855
Brikama Rural	8,189	767
Mansakonko	6,766	1,493
Urban		
Mansakonko	11,003	3,857
Rural		
Kerewan Urban	8,238	1,384
Kerewan Rural	6,292	1,223
Kuntaur Urban	6,058	520
Kuntaur Rural	3,469	308
Janjangbureh	7,641	2,334
Urban		
Janjangbureh	5,439	643
Rural		
Basse Urban	9,788	1,102
Basse Rural	6,542	984

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table A4: Quintile of per capita living standard

Quintile	Estimate
1st. Quintile	3,894
2nd. Quintile	6,224
3rd. Quintile	9,353
4th. Quintile	15,463

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table A5: Deciles of per capita living standard

Deciles	Estimate
1st. Decile	2,833
2nd. Decile	3,894
3rd. Decile	4,945
4th. Decile	6,224
5th. Decile	7,626
6th. Decile	9,353
7th. Decile	11,596
8th. Decile	15,463
9th. Decile	23,090

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table A6: Mean per capita living standards by quintile of per capita real living standard

Quintile	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	2,593	78
2nd. Quintile	4,986	53
3rd. Quintile	7,646	50
4th. Quintile	11,743	145
5th. Quintile	29,410	1,853

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A7: Mean per capita living standard by decile of per capita living standard

Deciles	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Decile	1,974	81
2nd. Decile	3,374	26
3rd. Decile	4,374	27
4th. Decile	5,619	37
5th. Decile	6,887	32
6th. Decile	8,340	42
7th. Decile	10,431	48
8th. Decile	13,351	113
9th. Decile	18,715	235
10th. Decile	44,220	3,876

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A8: Percentage of households in each quintile and deciles of per capita real living standard, by area
(The total is 100 for each area)

Quintiles	Area	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	Urban	10.2	1.4
	Rural	27.7	2.3
2nd. Quintile	Urban	14.6	1.4
	Rural	24.3	1.6
3rd. Quintile	Urban	18.1	1.4
	Rural	21.4	1.7
4th. Quintile	Urban	24.6	1.7
	Rural	16.4	1.7
5th. Quintile	Urban	32.5	2.1
	Rural	10.3	1.6
Deciles			
1st. Decile	Urban	5.0	0.9
	Rural	14.0	1.8
2nd. Decile	Urban	5.2	0.8
	Rural	13.7	1.1
3rd. Decile	Urban	7.2	1.0
	Rural	12.3	1.2
4th. Decile	Urban	7.4	0.9
	Rural	11.9	1.1
5th. Decile	Urban	7.2	0.8
	Rural	12.1	1.3
6th. Decile	Urban	11.0	1.1
	Rural	9.3	0.9
7th. Decile	Urban	11.1	1.0
	Rural	9.1	1.2
8th. Decile	Urban	13.5	1.2
	Rural	7.3	1.0
9th. Decile	Urban	15.7	1.3
	Rural	5.6	0.8
10th. Decile	Urban	16.8	1.7
	Rural	4.7	1.1

Table A9: Percentage of households in each quintile and deciles of per capita real living standard, by strata
(The total is 100 for each strata)

Quintiles	Strata	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.3	1.3
	<i>KMC urban</i>	10.0	1.7
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	20.7	7.2
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	22.4	3.1
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	37.7	15.2
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	6.9	3.4
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	12.4	7.8
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	33.0	6.3
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	14.1	4.7
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	64.3	5.5
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	2.4	2.4
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	27.8	6.9
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	4.3	2.4
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	27.1	8.2
2nd. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	3.2	2.3
	<i>KMC urban</i>	14.2	1.7
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	19.3	4.6
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	20.9	2.2
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	25.3	4.3
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	34.6	5.1
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	12.1	3.1
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	25.4	4.2
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	25.1	4.7
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	21.2	4.1
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	35.9	19.6
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	26.1	5.8
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	26.7	7.9
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	28.4	5.0
3rd. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	3.7	1.8
	<i>KMC urban</i>	19.0	1.8
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	25.3	4.0
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	21.4	2.6
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	13.2	5.9
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	29.4	4.2
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	26.1	7.7
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	20.7	3.4
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	31.5	5.5
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	10.2	3.7
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	28.2	13.9
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	25.7	4.9
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	13.2	5.3
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	21.3	6.4
4th. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	20.2	6.4
	<i>KMC urban</i>	26.3	2.1
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	20.4	5.8

	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	19.5	2.9
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	7.6	2.8
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	18.3	2.7
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	29.4	4.6
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	13.9	3.6
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	22.1	5.0
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	3.3	2.2
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	19.2	9.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	15.2	5.7
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	21.0	5.5
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	17.5	5.1
5th. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	71.6	7.5
	<i>KMC urban</i>	30.5	2.7
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	14.3	5.0
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	15.7	3.2
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	16.2	9.4
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	10.8	3.2
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	20.0	7.1
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	7.0	2.9
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	7.2	3.3
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	1.0	1.0
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	14.3	6.2
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	5.2	2.4
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	34.7	7.9
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	5.6	3.2

Deciles

1st. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>KMC urban</i>	4.3	1.0
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	10.7	5.1
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	10.7	2.3
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	28.5	10.3
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	2.0	2.0
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	8.0	7.0
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	20.0	6.2
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	11.0	4.1
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	36.0	5.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	(dropped)	
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	9.0	4.4
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	2.4	1.7
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	13.1	4.9
2nd. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>KMC urban</i>	5.7	1.0
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	10.0	3.5
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	11.7	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	9.2	5.3
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	5.0	2.3
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	4.4	2.0
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	13.0	2.4
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	3.0	2.8
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	28.3	5.0
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	2.4	2.4

	<i>Urban</i>		
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	18.8	3.4
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	1.9	1.9
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	14.0	3.9
3rd. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.7	1.2
	<i>KMC urban</i>	7.4	1.3
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	7.1	2.9
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	9.3	1.8
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	10.2	4.6
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	15.4	3.9
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	8.6	1.6
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	16.2	3.0
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	18.9	4.1
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	12.7	3.5
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	23.8	18.7
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	8.0	2.8
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	4.9	2.5
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	18.1	4.4
4th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.5	1.4
	<i>KMC urban</i>	6.8	1.2
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	12.2	2.8
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	11.6	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	15.1	3.5
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	19.3	4.6
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	3.6	2.4
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	9.3	2.2
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	6.2	3.8
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	8.5	2.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	12.1	6.0
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	18.2	5.4
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	21.8	7.4
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	10.3	3.1
5th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	0.8	0.8
	<i>KMC urban</i>	6.8	1.0
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	10.0	2.7
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	11.6	1.9
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	2.7	2.6
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	12.4	4.7
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	19.1	5.4
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	11.1	2.4
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	14.2	5.3
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	9.1	3.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	15.5	11.5
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	16.1	3.7
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	5.4	2.8
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	13.7	5.3
6th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	2.9	1.7
	<i>KMC urban</i>	12.2	1.6
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	15.3	2.7
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	9.8	1.5
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	10.4	5.0
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	17.0	4.7

	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	7.0	4.7
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	9.6	2.1
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	17.3	4.3
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	1.1	1.1
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	12.6	3.1
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	9.6	2.7
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	7.8	3.4
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	7.6	2.5
7th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	6.4	2.9
	<i>KMC urban</i>	12.3	1.4
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	8.4	2.6
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	10.1	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	1.5	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	11.1	3.8
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	12.0	4.3
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	7.4	2.3
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	10.8	4.5
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	(dropped)	
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	7.6	4.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	10.9	4.2
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	12.2	4.7
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	11.4	5.6
8th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	13.8	4.4
	<i>KMC urban</i>	13.9	1.5
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	12.0	3.7
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	9.4	1.9
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	6.1	3.0
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	7.1	1.8
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	17.4	3.4
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	6.5	1.8
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	11.2	5.7
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	3.3	2.2
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	11.6	11.0
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	4.3	1.8
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	8.8	6.5
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	6.2	2.6
9th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	25.1	4.6
	<i>KMC urban</i>	15.9	1.6
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	10.4	3.8
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	8.4	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	2.7	2.6
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	4.3	2.0
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	12.5	4.4
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	4.2	1.7
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	3.2	2.9
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	(dropped)	
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	4.9	2.9
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	3.2	1.6
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	17.3	5.2
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	3.8	1.9
10th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	46.5	7.9

<i>KMC urban</i>	14.7	2.0
<i>Brikama Urban</i>	3.9	2.2
<i>Brikama Rural</i>	7.3	2.4
<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	13.5	7.2
<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	6.4	1.9
<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	7.5	3.7
<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	2.9	1.3
<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	4.0	2.8
<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	1.0	1.0
<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	9.4	5.5
<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	2.0	1.3
<i>Basse Urban</i>	17.4	6.5
<i>Basse Rural</i>	1.8	1.8

'Dropped': No observed household for this cell

Table A10: Household population in each quintile and deciles of real living standard per capita, by area
(The total is 100 for each area)

Quintiles	Area	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	<i>Urban</i>	6,855	927
	<i>Rural</i>	24,029	1,982
2nd. Quintile	<i>Urban</i>	9,816	975
	<i>Rural</i>	21,044	1,631
3rd. Quintile	<i>Urban</i>	12,200	1,009
	<i>Rural</i>	18,566	1,568
4th. Quintile	<i>Urban</i>	16,550	1,197
	<i>Rural</i>	14,234	1,605
5th. Quintile	<i>Urban</i>	21,880	1,530
	<i>Rural</i>	8,897	1,380
Deciles			
1st. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	3,338	612
	<i>Rural</i>	12,113	1,515
2nd. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	3,517	501
	<i>Rural</i>	11,916	1,042
3rd. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	4,845	692
	<i>Rural</i>	10,677	1,170
4th. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	4,971	644
	<i>Rural</i>	10,367	1,020
5th. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	4,828	578
	<i>Rural</i>	10,463	1,195
6th. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	7,371	795
	<i>Rural</i>	8,103	843
7th. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	7,449	739
	<i>Rural</i>	7,915	1,113
8th. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	9,101	815
	<i>Rural</i>	6,319	892
9th. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	10,597	930
	<i>Rural</i>	4,821	719
10th. Decile	<i>Urban</i>	11,283	1,149
	<i>Rural</i>	4,077	952

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table A11: Percentage of households by local government area in each quintile and decile of per capita real living standard

Quintiles	LGA	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.3	1.3
	<i>Kanifing</i>	10.0	1.7
	<i>Brikama</i>	22.2	2.9
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	12.1	4.4
	<i>Kerewan</i>	29.1	5.4
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	60.3	5.2
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	24.5	5.9
	<i>Basse</i>	22.0	6.1
2nd. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	3.2	2.3
	<i>Kanifing</i>	14.2	1.7
	<i>Brikama</i>	20.7	2.1
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	33.1	4.3
	<i>Kerewan</i>	22.9	3.5
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	21.5	3.8
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	27.4	5.6
	<i>Basse</i>	28.0	4.3
3rd. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	3.7	1.8
	<i>Kanifing</i>	19.0	1.8
	<i>Brikama</i>	21.9	2.3
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	26.7	3.8
	<i>Kerewan</i>	21.7	3.1
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	11.9	3.5
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	26.0	4.6
	<i>Basse</i>	19.5	5.1
4th. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	20.2	6.4
	<i>Kanifing</i>	26.3	2.1
	<i>Brikama</i>	19.6	2.7
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	16.5	2.3
	<i>Kerewan</i>	16.8	3.1
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	4.8	2.1
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	15.7	5.1
	<i>Basse</i>	18.3	4.1
5th. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	71.6	7.5
	<i>Kanifing</i>	30.5	2.7
	<i>Brikama</i>	15.6	2.9
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	11.7	3.0
	<i>Kerewan</i>	9.5	2.7
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	1.5	1.0
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	6.3	2.2
	<i>Basse</i>	12.1	3.2
Deciles			
1st. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>Kanifing</i>	4.3	1.0
	<i>Brikama</i>	10.7	2.1
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	6.4	2.8
	<i>Kerewan</i>	17.7	5.2
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	34.0	5.3
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	7.8	3.8

	<i>Basse</i>	10.7	3.7
2nd. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>Kanifing</i>	5.7	1.0
	<i>Brikama</i>	11.5	1.5
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	5.7	2.1
	<i>Kerewan</i>	11.4	2.1
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	26.3	4.7
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	16.7	2.9
	<i>Basse</i>	11.3	2.9
3rd. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.7	1.2
	<i>Kanifing</i>	7.4	1.3
	<i>Brikama</i>	9.0	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	14.5	3.4
	<i>Kerewan</i>	14.7	2.4
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	13.2	3.2
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	10.0	3.5
	<i>Basse</i>	15.1	3.6
4th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.5	1.4
	<i>Kanifing</i>	6.8	1.2
	<i>Brikama</i>	11.7	1.4
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	18.6	3.8
	<i>Kerewan</i>	8.2	1.9
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	8.3	2.6
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	17.4	4.8
	<i>Basse</i>	12.9	2.9
5th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	0.8	0.8
	<i>Kanifing</i>	6.8	1.0
	<i>Brikama</i>	11.4	1.7
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	10.8	4.0
	<i>Kerewan</i>	12.6	2.3
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	9.5	3.5
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	16.0	3.5
	<i>Basse</i>	11.9	4.2
6th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	2.9	1.7
	<i>Kanifing</i>	12.2	1.6
	<i>Brikama</i>	10.5	1.4
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	15.9	4.0
	<i>Kerewan</i>	9.1	1.9
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	2.4	1.1
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	10.0	2.3
	<i>Basse</i>	7.6	2.1
7th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	6.4	2.9
	<i>Kanifing</i>	12.3	1.4
	<i>Brikama</i>	9.9	1.4
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	9.5	3.1
	<i>Kerewan</i>	8.3	2.0
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	0.9	0.4
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	10.4	3.7
	<i>Basse</i>	11.6	4.5
8th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	13.8	4.4
	<i>Kanifing</i>	13.9	1.5
	<i>Brikama</i>	9.7	1.7
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	7.0	1.5
	<i>Kerewan</i>	8.5	1.7

	<i>Kuntaur</i>	3.9	2.0
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	5.3	2.1
	<i>Basse</i>	6.7	2.5
9th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	25.1	4.6
	<i>Kanifing</i>	15.9	1.6
	<i>Brikama</i>	8.7	1.4
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	4.1	1.8
	<i>Kerewan</i>	5.7	1.7
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	0.3	0.3
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	3.4	1.5
	<i>Basse</i>	6.8	1.8
10th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	46.5	7.9
	<i>Kanifing</i>	14.7	2.0
	<i>Brikama</i>	6.9	2.1
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	7.6	1.9
	<i>Kerewan</i>	3.7	1.2
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	1.2	1.0
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	2.9	1.3
	<i>Basse</i>	5.3	2.2

Table A12: Mean per capita living standard by LGA

<i>Local government area</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Banjul	22,086	2,730
Kanifing	11,115	800
Brikama	8,075	674
Mansakonko	10,246	3,172
Kerewan	6,569	1,076
Kuntaur	3,613	301
Janjangbureh	5,589	621
Basse	6,924	851

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A13: Mean per capita living standard by stratum

Stratum	Estimate	Std. Err.
Banjul Urban	22,086	2,730
KMC urban	11,115	800
Brikama Urban	7,334	855
Brikama Rural	8,189	767
Mansakonko Urban	6,766	1,493
Mansakonko Rural	11,003	3,857
Kerewan Urban	8,238	1,384
Kerewan Rural	6,292	1,223
Kuntaur Urban	6,058	520
Kuntaur Rural	3,469	308
Janjangbureh Urban	7,641	2,334
Janjangbureh Rural	5,439	643
Basse Urban	9,788	1,102
Basse Rural	6,542	984

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A14: Mean per capita living standard by gender of household head

Gender	Estimate	Std. Err.
Male	11,242	778
Female	8,204	389

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A15: Mean per capita living standard by ethnicity of household head

Ethnicity	Estimate	Std. Err.
Mandinka	7,265	516
Fula	6,781	464
Wolof	8,475	620
Jola	12,931	1,359
Sarahulleh	12,190	1,697
Sererr	10,649	1,537
Others	8,671	798

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A16: Mean per capita living standard by marital status of household head

Marital status	Estimate	Std. Err.
Never married	13,081	1,636
Married	8,328	389
Divorced/Separated	13,915	1,318
Widowed	10,137	1,171

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A17: Mean per capita living standard by marriage type of household head

Union type	Estimate	Std. Err.
Monogamous	9,774	493
Polygamous	6,756	424
Not married	15,061	1,718

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A18: Mean per capita living standard by housing status of household head

Housing status	Estimate	Std. Err.
Owning	10,050	923
Renting	7,432	382
Provided rent free	13,578	712

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A19: Mean per capita living standard by subjective poverty status of household head

Poverty status	Estimate	Std. Err.
Extremely poor	6,251	647
Poor	11,253	1,029
Non poor	7,969	389

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A20: Mean per capita living standard educational status of household head

Education	Estimate	Std. Err.
No education	7,393	402
Education	11,601	691

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A21: Mean per capita consumption by quintile of per capita living standard

Quintile	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	2,569	83
2nd. Quintile	4,897	105
3rd. Quintile	7,606	196
4th. Quintile	11,944	295
5th. Quintile	29,480	1,880

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A22: Mean per capita consumption by decile of per capita living standard

Deciles	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Decile	1,979	84
2nd. Decile	3,292	75
3rd. Decile	4,244	115
4th. Decile	5,590	147
5th. Decile	6,579	174
6th. Decile	8,620	225
7th. Decile	10,628	383
8th. Decile	13,551	381
9th. Decile	19,274	545
10th. Decile	42,747	3,833

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A23: Mean per capita living standard by household size

Household size	Estimate	Std. Err.
1-3	19,965	1,373
4-6	11,712	669
7-9	9,952	789
10+	6,265	351

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A24: Mean per capita living standard by age-group of household head

Age	Estimate	Std. Err.
15-29	12,638	1,334
30-39	10,400	902
40-49	9,109	559
50+	7,361	403

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A25: Mean per capita living standard by occupation of household head

Occupation	Estimate	Std. Err.
Highly qualified white collared	11,397	1,144
Median qualified white collared	9,546	771
Service and sales worker	10,873	812
Peasant and agricultural worker	7,115	1,717
Craft & related trade worker	8,144	702
Unqualified worker	7,676	520
Unemployed	7,979	635
Inactive	9,660	953
Not stated	9,657	1,069

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table A26: Mean per capita living standard by industry of household head

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Agriculture and fishing	6,369	717
Manufacturing and energy	8,843	946
Construction	6,723	752
Trade, hotels and restaurants	10,124	798
Transport and communication	7,959	868
Private and public financial admn.	12,348	1,854
Social and personal service	9,749	613
Not stated	9,106	463

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

B. Per adult-equivalent living standards

Table B1: Mean per adult equivalent consumption

<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
10,629	466

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table B2: Quintile of per adult equivalent living standard

<i>Quintiles</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
1st. Quintile	4,818
2nd. Quintile	7,718
3rd. Quintile	11,489
4th. Quintile	18,611

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table B3: Deciles of per adult equivalent living standard

<i>Deciles</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
1st. Decile	3,562
2nd. Decile	4,818
3rd. Decile	6,233
4th. Decile	7,718
5th. Decile	9,392
6th. Decile	11,489
7th. Decile	14,204
8th. Decile	18,611
9th. Decile	27,492

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table B4: Mean per adult equivalent living standard by area

<i>Area</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Urban	13,784	745
Rural	8,823	589

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table B5: Mean per adult equivalent living standard by strata

Strata	Estimate	Std. Err.
<i>Banjul Urban</i>	26,699	3,222
<i>KMC urban</i>	13,554	975
<i>Brikama Urban</i>	8,902	1,040
<i>Brikama Rural</i>	9,986	912
<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	8,137	1,839
<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	13,971	5,019
<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	10,245	1,737
<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	7,970	1,538
<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	7,499	687
<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	4,320	378
<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	9,263	2,719
<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	6,900	825
<i>Basse Urban</i>	12,281	1,296
<i>Basse Rural</i>	8,241	1,263

Note: Figures are in Dalasi

Table B6: Percentage of households by quintile and deciles of per adult equivalent real living standard by area

Quintiles	Area	Estimate	Std. Err.
<i>1st. Quintile</i>	Urban	10.2	1.4
	Rural	27.6	2.4
<i>2nd. Quintile</i>	Urban	14.9	1.3
	Rural	24.0	1.6
<i>3rd. Quintile</i>	Urban	18.0	1.4
	Rural	21.5	1.6
<i>4th. Quintile</i>	Urban	24.5	1.7
	Rural	16.5	1.8
<i>5th. Quintile</i>	Urban	32.3	2.1
	Rural	10.4	1.5
Deciles			
<i>1st. Quintile</i>	Urban	4.9	0.9
	Rural	14.0	1.8
<i>2nd. Quintile</i>	Urban	5.3	0.8
	Rural	13.6	1.3
<i>3rd. Quintile</i>	Urban	7.6	0.9
	Rural	11.9	1.2
<i>4th. Quintile</i>	Urban	7.3	0.9
	Rural	12.1	0.9
<i>5th. Quintile</i>	Urban	8.1	0.9
	Rural	11.5	1.1
<i>6th. Quintile</i>	Urban	9.9	1.0
	Rural	10.1	1.1
<i>7th. Quintile</i>	Urban	11.7	1.1
	Rural	8.7	1.1
<i>8th. Quintile</i>	Urban	12.8	1.2
	Rural	7.8	1.0
<i>9th. Quintile</i>	Urban	15.7	1.2
	Rural	5.6	0.8
<i>10th. Quintile</i>	Urban	16.6	1.7
	Rural	4.8	1.1

Table B7: Percentage of households by quintile and deciles of real per adult equivalent living standard by strata

Quintiles	Strata	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.7	1.2
	<i>KMC urban</i>	10.1	1.7
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	20.2	7.2
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	22.0	3.2
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	37.7	15.2
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	8.1	3.4
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	11.6	7.8
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	33.4	6.3
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	17.1	6.1
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	63.8	7.1
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	2.4	2.4
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	27.4	7.5
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	4.3	2.4
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	27.1	8.2
2nd. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	2.1	1.5
	<i>KMC urban</i>	14.8	1.8
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	21.0	4.4
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	19.9	2.1
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	21.1	4.8
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	29.3	4.4
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	17.2	3.8
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	25.5	4.1
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	20.5	3.9
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	22.8	5.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	38.5	14.9
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	27.8	5.3
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	21.2	6.2
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	30.2	4.7
3rd. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	3.1	1.7
	<i>KMC urban</i>	18.4	1.8
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	24.9	4.8
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	23.0	2.6
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	17.3	7.9
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	33.4	4.9
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	25.9	7.6
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	19.2	3.1
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	39.2	7.6
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	9.2	2.5
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	25.6	8.5
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	22.9	5.2
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	19.3	5.3
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	19.5	5.2
4th. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	25.9	5.4
	<i>KMC urban</i>	25.2	2.2

	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	22.5	6.2
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	19.6	3.0
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	10.3	4.2
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	16.6	2.9
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	26.0	5.3
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	14.6	3.7
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	16.8	9.1
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	3.3	2.2
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	21.8	10.3
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	16.6	6.4
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	20.3	5.2
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	16.7	5.2
5th. Quintile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	67.2	6.3
	<i>KMC urban</i>	31.5	2.8
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	11.5	4.1
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	15.4	3.0
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	13.5	7.2
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	12.5	4.3
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	19.3	6.8
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	7.4	2.8
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	6.4	4.5
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	1.0	1.0
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	11.7	7.0
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	5.2	2.4
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	34.9	9.8
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	6.4	3.4
Deciles			
1st. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>KMC urban</i>	4.4	1.1
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	9.4	5.2
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	10.6	2.2
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	28.5	10.3
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	3.0	3.0
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	7.0	6.9
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	21.1	6.3
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	11.0	4.1
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	35.6	6.0
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	(dropped)	
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	7.1	3.9
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	3.4	1.8
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	13.1	4.9
2nd. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.0	1.0
	<i>KMC urban</i>	5.7	1.0
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	10.8	4.3
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	11.5	1.8
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	9.2	5.3
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	5.2	2.3
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	4.7	2.5
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	12.3	2.8
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	6.0	5.0
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	28.1	5.6
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	2.4	2.4

	<i>Urban</i>		
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	20.3	4.1
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	1.0	1.0
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	14.0	4.1
3rd. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>KMC urban</i>	8.0	1.2
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	9.7	2.6
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	9.3	1.5
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	14.6	5.3
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	9.6	3.5
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	8.5	2.6
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	13.8	3.2
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	6.4	4.5
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	13.9	4.1
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	21.2	16.3
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	10.6	3.3
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	4.9	2.5
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	19.3	4.3
4th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.5	1.4
	<i>KMC urban</i>	6.8	1.1
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	11.3	2.7
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	10.7	1.3
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	6.6	3.1
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	19.8	3.4
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	8.7	4.6
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	11.7	2.0
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	14.1	5.0
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	8.9	3.3
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	17.4	4.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	17.2	3.9
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	16.2	5.2
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	11.0	2.2
5th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.6	1.1
	<i>KMC urban</i>	8.1	1.2
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	9.7	2.4
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	12.3	1.8
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	11.1	7.7
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	12.9	3.2
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	11.2	3.5
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	8.2	2.0
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	12.6	5.6
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	8.1	2.7
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	15.3	5.2
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	13.1	3.1
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	11.5	4.2
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	13.7	4.6
6th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	1.5	1.0
	<i>KMC urban</i>	10.3	1.3
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	15.2	3.7
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	10.8	1.9
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	6.3	4.7
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	20.4	4.3

	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	14.7	5.4
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	11.0	2.7
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	26.5	6.1
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	1.1	1.1
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	10.3	4.1
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	9.8	3.2
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	7.7	2.6
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	5.8	3.0
7th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	7.6	3.8
	<i>KMC urban</i>	13.3	1.5
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	9.5	3.5
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	9.8	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	1.5	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	9.8	3.7
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	11.6	4.0
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	7.6	2.3
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	4.8	3.1
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	(dropped)	
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	7.6	4.8
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	10.4	5.2
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	8.5	3.6
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	9.6	4.1
8th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	18.4	2.8
	<i>KMC urban</i>	11.9	1.6
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	13.0	4.7
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	9.7	1.9
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	8.9	4.5
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	6.8	2.2
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	14.4	3.8
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	6.9	2.2
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	12.0	7.2
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	3.3	2.2
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	14.2	10.5
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	6.3	2.6
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	11.8	4.3
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	7.1	2.2
9th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	21.8	3.8
	<i>KMC urban</i>	16.7	1.6
	<i>Brikama Urban</i>	7.6	2.6
	<i>Brikama Rural</i>	8.3	1.4
	<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	(dropped)	
	<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	4.2	2.0
	<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	13.6	4.8
	<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	4.1	1.7
	<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	2.4	2.4
	<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	(dropped)	
	<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	4.6	4.5
	<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	3.2	1.6
	<i>Basse Urban</i>	16.4	5.6
	<i>Basse Rural</i>	4.6	2.3
10th. Decile	<i>Banjul Urban</i>	45.4	7.3

<i>KMC urban</i>	14.8	2.1
<i>Brikama Urban</i>	3.9	2.2
<i>Brikama Rural</i>	7.1	2.2
<i>Mansakonko Urban</i>	13.5	7.2
<i>Mansakonko Rural</i>	8.3	3.8
<i>Kerewan Urban</i>	5.8	3.7
<i>Kerewan Rural</i>	3.3	1.3
<i>Kuntaur Urban</i>	4.0	2.8
<i>Kuntaur Rural</i>	1.0	1.0
<i>Janjangbureh Urban</i>	7.1	4.6
<i>Janjangbureh Rural</i>	2.0	1.3
<i>Basse Urban</i>	18.5	5.7
<i>Basse Rural</i>	1.8	1.8

Dropped': No observed household for this cell

Table B8: Percentage of households by local government area in each quintile and decile of per adult equivalent real living standard

Quintiles	LGA	Estimate	Std. Err.
1st. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.7	1.2
	<i>Kanifing</i>	10.1	1.7
	<i>Brikama</i>	21.8	3.0
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	13.1	4.3
	<i>Kerewan</i>	29.3	5.4
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	60.0	6.7
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	24.2	6.5
	<i>Basse</i>	22.0	6.2
2nd. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	2.1	1.5
	<i>Kanifing</i>	14.8	1.8
	<i>Brikama</i>	20.1	1.9
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	27.9	3.7
	<i>Kerewan</i>	23.9	3.4
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	22.6	5.4
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	29.2	5.0
	<i>Basse</i>	28.2	3.9
3rd. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	3.1	1.7
	<i>Kanifing</i>	18.4	1.8
	<i>Brikama</i>	23.3	2.4
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	30.7	4.5
	<i>Kerewan</i>	20.4	2.9
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	11.6	2.5
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	23.3	4.7
	<i>Basse</i>	19.5	4.2
4th. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	25.9	5.4
	<i>Kanifing</i>	25.2	2.2
	<i>Brikama</i>	19.9	2.7
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	15.6	2.5
	<i>Kerewan</i>	16.7	3.2
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	4.4	2.1

	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	17.3	5.7
	<i>Basse</i>	17.5	4.2
5th. Quintile	<i>Banjul</i>	67.2	6.3
	<i>Kanifing</i>	31.5	2.8
	<i>Brikama</i>	14.9	2.7
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	12.7	3.8
	<i>Kerewan</i>	9.6	2.6
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	1.4	1.0
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	6.0	2.2
	<i>Basse</i>	12.8	3.6
Deciles			
1st. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>Kanifing</i>	4.4	1.1
	<i>Brikama</i>	10.4	2.0
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	7.3	3.4
	<i>Kerewan</i>	18.4	5.3
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	33.7	5.5
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	6.2	3.4
	<i>Basse</i>	10.9	3.7
2nd. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.0	1.0
	<i>Kanifing</i>	5.7	1.0
	<i>Brikama</i>	11.4	1.7
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	5.9	2.1
	<i>Kerewan</i>	10.8	2.3
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	26.4	5.3
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	18.0	3.5
	<i>Basse</i>	11.1	3.1
3rd. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	0.7	0.7
	<i>Kanifing</i>	8.0	1.2
	<i>Brikama</i>	9.3	1.3
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	10.4	3.1
	<i>Kerewan</i>	12.8	2.6
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	13.3	3.8
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	11.9	3.6
	<i>Basse</i>	16.1	3.5
4th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.5	1.4
	<i>Kanifing</i>	6.8	1.1
	<i>Brikama</i>	10.7	1.2
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	17.5	2.9
	<i>Kerewan</i>	11.2	1.9
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	9.3	3.1
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	17.3	3.4
	<i>Basse</i>	12.1	2.1
5th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.6	1.1
	<i>Kanifing</i>	8.1	1.2
	<i>Brikama</i>	12.0	1.6
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	12.6	2.9
	<i>Kerewan</i>	8.8	1.8
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	8.5	2.5
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	13.4	2.8
	<i>Basse</i>	13.2	3.7
6th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	1.5	1.0
	<i>Kanifing</i>	10.3	1.3
	<i>Brikama</i>	11.3	1.7

	<i>Mansakonko</i>	18.0	3.8
	<i>Kerewan</i>	11.7	2.4
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	3.1	1.2
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	9.9	2.9
	<i>Basse</i>	6.2	2.4
7th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	7.6	3.8
	<i>Kanifing</i>	13.3	1.5
	<i>Brikama</i>	9.8	1.5
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	8.4	3.0
	<i>Kerewan</i>	8.4	2.0
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	0.4	0.3
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	10.0	4.5
	<i>Basse</i>	9.4	3.3
8th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	18.4	2.8
	<i>Kanifing</i>	11.9	1.6
	<i>Brikama</i>	10.1	1.8
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	7.2	2.0
	<i>Kerewan</i>	8.3	1.9
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	4.0	2.1
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	7.3	2.7
	<i>Basse</i>	8.2	2.0
9th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	21.8	3.8
	<i>Kanifing</i>	16.7	1.6
	<i>Brikama</i>	8.2	1.3
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	3.5	1.7
	<i>Kerewan</i>	5.9	1.7
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	0.2	0.2
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	3.4	1.5
	<i>Basse</i>	7.3	2.1
10th. Decile	<i>Banjul</i>	45.4	7.3
	<i>Kanifing</i>	14.8	2.1
	<i>Brikama</i>	6.7	1.9
	<i>Mansakonko</i>	9.2	3.3
	<i>Kerewan</i>	3.7	1.3
	<i>Kuntaur</i>	1.2	1.0
	<i>Janjangbureh</i>	2.6	1.3
	<i>Basse</i>	5.5	2.1

C. Inequality

Table C1: Per capita living standard inequality

Gini Index			
Gini (at household level)		Gini (at individual level)	
0.48347		0.46143	
Atkinson Index (at household level)			
A(e)			
e = 0.5	e = 1	e = 2	
0.19627	0.33525	0.53652	
Generalized Inertia Index (at household level)			
GE(a)			
a = -1	a = 0	a = 1	a = 2
0.57879	0.40834	0.47900	1.12031

The inequality indicators are corrected by the sampling scheme at household level.

The Generalized Entropy inequality indices are denoted $GE(a)$, where a = income difference sensitivity parameter. Their formulae are:

$GE(a) = (1/(n a(a-1))) [\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i/\mu)^a - 1]$, where n is the sample size and x_i is the living standard of individual i , for a different from 0 and 1,

$GE(0) = (1/n) [\sum_{i=1}^n \ln (x_i/\mu)]$ and $GE(1) = (1/n) [\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i/\mu) \ln (x_i/\mu)]$.

The Atkinson inequality indices are denoted $A(e)$, where $e > 0$ is the inequality aversion parameter. Their formulae are $A(e) = 1 - [(1/n) \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i/\mu)^a]^{1/e}$, for $e < 1$ and different from zero.

D. Living Standard Equations

Table D1: OLS regression of logarithm of per capita living standard (Ordinary Least-Squares)

<i>Regression Variables</i>		<i>Coef.</i>	<i>P-value</i>
KMC Urban		-0.6574578	0
Brikama Urban		-0.8727259	0
Brikama Rural		-0.8430644	0
Mansakonko Urban		-1.022655	0
Mansakonko Rural		-0.8170293	0
Kerewan Urban		-0.7808493	0
Kerewan Rural		-1.059206	0
Kuntaur Urban		-1.028935	0
Kuntaur Rural		-1.274208	0
Janjangbureh Urban		-0.6582166	0
Janjangbureh Rural		-0.8087524	0
Basse Urban		-0.6209355	0
Basse Rural		-0.8953792	0
Nb. of children in household		-0.0758256	0
Nb. of adult in household		-0.0217059	0
Nb. of elderly in household		-0.0954862	0
Educational status of household head	<i>Non-education</i>	0.0115737	0.046
	<i>Education Years</i>	0.1781835	0.006
Male household head		0.1249588	0.013
Nationality of household head	<i>Guinea Conakry</i>	-0.0637139	0.415
	<i>European</i>	-0.0561719	0.419
Marital status of household head	<i>Never Married</i>	-0.0977222	0.344
	<i>Divorced/separated</i>	0.2359768	0.001
	<i>Widowed</i>	-0.1067373	0.193
Polygamous household head		0.0023132	0.95
Log Price	<i>Rice</i>	-0.3792586	0
	<i>Sugar</i>	-0.2696756	0.283
	<i>Bread</i>	-0.1238982	0.306
	<i>Palm oil</i>	0.1258785	0.34
	<i>Salt</i>	-0.160913	0.015
	<i>Maggi</i>	0.3662445	0.003
	<i>Sardines</i>	0.0480758	0.777
	<i>Washing soap</i>	0.1069006	0.517
	<i>Candle</i>	-0.2668171	0.006
Intercept		10.05961	0

Sample size: 2125 observations.

Table D2: Quantile regression of logarithm of per capita living standard (1st Quartile)

<i>Regression Variables</i>		<i>Coef.</i>	<i>P-value</i>
KMC Urban		-0.631423	0
Brikama Urban		-0.8038588	0
Brikama Rural		-0.8618735	0
Mansakonko Urban		-1.274961	0
Mansakonko Rural		-0.771539	0
Kerewan Urban		-0.7216748	0
Kerewan Rural		-1.136364	0
Kuntaur Urban		-0.9388201	0
Kuntaur Rural		-1.243872	0
Janjangbureh Urban		-0.687515	0
Janjangbureh Rural		-0.8069604	0
Basse Urban		-0.736746	0
Basse Rural		-1.082961	0
Nb. of children in household		-0.0808564	0
Nb. of adult in household		-0.0209521	0.009
Nb. of elderly in household		-0.1060046	0.002
Educational status of household head	<i>Non-education</i>	0.0146974	0.05
	<i>Education Years</i>	0.1047821	0.265
Male household head		0.069374	0.22
Nationality of household head	<i>Guinea Conakry</i>	0.0647953	0.541
	<i>European</i>	-0.0009125	0.993
Marital status of household head	<i>Never Married</i>	-0.160026	0.323
	<i>Divorced/separated</i>	0.1858864	0.146
	<i>Widowed</i>	-0.0312283	0.741
Polygamous household head		0.0295664	0.511
Log Price	<i>Rice</i>	-0.3494725	0
	<i>Sugar</i>	-0.647444	0.08
	<i>Bread</i>	-0.2854449	0.021
	<i>Palm oil</i>	0.3117819	0.189
	<i>Salt</i>	-0.1976693	0.031
	<i>Maggi</i>	0.2602021	0.178
	<i>Sardines</i>	0.2023822	0.416
	<i>Washing soap</i>	0.2673822	0.304
	<i>Candle</i>	-0.2450699	0.037
Intercept		9.536745	0

Sample size: 2125 observations.

Table D3: Quantile regression of logarithm of per capita living standard (Median)

<i>Regression Variables</i>		<i>Coef.</i>	<i>P-value</i>
KMC Urban		-0.6614351	0
Brikama Urban		-0.8266839	0
Brikama Rural		-0.8116927	0
Mansakonko Urban		-1.099105	0
Mansakonko Rural		-0.8511939	0
Kerewan Urban		-0.719669	0
Kerewan Rural		-1.008845	0
Kuntaur Urban		-1.062765	0
Kuntaur Rural		-1.324499	0
Janjangbureh Urban		-0.7376042	0
Janjangbureh Rural		-0.8021479	0
Basse Urban		-0.6868547	0
Basse Rural		-0.859195	0
Nb. of children in household		-0.0718592	0
Nb. of adult in household		-0.0254039	0.001
Nb. of elderly in household		-0.0910856	0
Educational status of household head	<i>Non-education</i>	0.019617	0.001
	<i>Education Years</i>	0.0980975	0.164
Male household head		0.0543954	0.311
Nationality of household head	<i>Guinea Conakry</i>	0.0315994	0.667
	<i>European</i>	-0.0219856	0.808
Marital status of household head	<i>Never Married</i>	0.1034283	0.474
	<i>Divorced/separated</i>	0.2924126	0.001
	<i>Widowed</i>	-0.0188953	0.82
Polygamous household head		-0.013647	0.749
Log Price	<i>Rice</i>	-0.3105819	0.001
	<i>Sugar</i>	-0.5537207	0.034
	<i>Bread</i>	-0.11318	0.431
	<i>Palm oil</i>	0.3416335	0.049
	<i>Salt</i>	-0.1625531	0.013
	<i>Maggi</i>	0.2469189	0.122
	<i>Sardines</i>	0.3060558	0.157
	<i>Washing soap</i>	0.000722	0.997
	<i>Candle</i>	-0.3151529	0.001
Intercept		9.744799	0

Sample size: 2125 observations.

Table D4: Quantile regression of logarithm of per capita living standard (3rd Quartile)

<i>Regression Variables</i>		<i>Coef.</i>	<i>P-value</i>
KMC Urban		-0.6142426	0
Brikama Urban		-0.752815	0
Brikama Rural		-0.7326446	0
Mansakonko Urban		-0.9570042	0.001
Mansakonko Rural		-0.9612058	0
Kerewan Urban		-0.7620514	0
Kerewan Rural		-0.8765917	0
Kuntaur Urban		-1.005547	0
Kuntaur Rural		-1.288635	0
Janjangbureh Urban		-0.9384977	0
Janjangbureh Rural		-0.8478098	0
Basse Urban		-0.5732691	0
Basse Rural		-0.8640797	0
Nb. of children in household		-0.0689418	0
Nb. of adult in household		-0.0221696	0.011
Nb. of elderly in household		-0.0997928	0.011
Education of household head	<i>Non-education</i>	0.0163219	0.141
	<i>Education Years</i>	0.1381396	0.288
Male household head		0.1291896	0.119
Nationality of household head	<i>Guinea Conakry</i>	0.0175375	0.865
	<i>European</i>	0.0212116	0.811
Marital status of household head	<i>Never Married</i>	-0.0184387	0.897
	<i>Divorced/separated</i>	0.2560475	0.006
	<i>Widowed</i>	-0.1447857	0.227
Polygamous household head		-0.0364528	0.56
Log Price	<i>Rice</i>	-0.1856768	0.236
	<i>Sugar</i>	-0.4809959	0.244
	<i>Bread</i>	0.0311287	0.864
	<i>Palm oil</i>	0.3905177	0.039
	<i>Salt</i>	-0.0783054	0.399
	<i>Maggi</i>	-0.0488908	0.782
	<i>Sardines</i>	-0.1140583	0.679
	<i>Washing soap</i>	0.0616042	0.776
	<i>Candle</i>	-0.4181896	0.006
Intercept		12.47967	0

Sample size: 2125 observations.

Table D5: Huber robust regression of logarithm of per capita living standard

<i>Regression Variables</i>		<i>Coef.</i>	<i>P-value</i>
KMC Urban		-0.6759007	0
Brikama Urban		-0.8344767	0
Brikama Rural		-0.8488805	0
Mansakonko Urban		-1.143939	0
Mansakonko Rural		-0.8684537	0
Kerewan Urban		-0.7745667	0
Kerewan Rural		-1.045802	0
Kuntaur Urban		-0.9929395	0
Kuntaur Rural		-1.28885	0
Janjangbureh Urban		-0.7788932	0
Janjangbureh Rural		-0.819285	0
Basse Urban		-0.6437505	0
Basse Rural		-0.9306924	0
Nb. of children in household		-0.0740285	0
Nb. of adult in household		-0.0216853	0
Nb. of elderly in household		-0.0983751	0
Educational status of household head	<i>Non-education</i>	0.0152981	0.005
	<i>Education Years</i>	0.1424269	0.019
Male household head		0.0896722	0.057
Nationality of household head	<i>Guinea Conakry</i>	-0.0078171	0.915
	<i>European</i>	-0.007589	0.907
Marital status of household head	<i>Never Married</i>	-0.0434691	0.653
	<i>Divorced/separated</i>	0.2561853	0
	<i>Widowed</i>	-0.037661	0.624
Polygamous household head		-0.0100673	0.772
Log Price	<i>Rice</i>	-0.30625	0
	<i>Sugar</i>	-0.5795685	0.014
	<i>Bread</i>	-0.0565931	0.618
	<i>Palm oil</i>	0.3788912	0.002
	<i>Salt</i>	-0.1684371	0.007
	<i>Maggi</i>	0.1294833	0.268
	<i>Sardines</i>	0.1900934	0.231
	<i>Washing soap</i>	0.0942505	0.541
Intercept	<i>Candle</i>	-0.3101913	0.001
		10.36283	0

Sample size: 2125 observations.

E. Consumption Composition per quintiles and deciles of per capita living standards: by consumption group, level 1

Table E1: Mean household consumption by consumption group level 1 & quintile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 1</i>	<i>Quintile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Quintile</i>	17,036	761
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	24,967	1,272
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	29,315	1,062
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	36,643	2,590
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	62,269	7,673
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco & narcotics	<i>1st Quintile</i>	140	22
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	303	125
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	296	59
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	362	65
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	731	102
Clothing & footwear	<i>1st Quintile</i>	3,935	339
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	5,185	418
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	7,628	887
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	7,861	753
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	10,295	766
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Quintile</i>	892	123
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,154	137
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,530	514
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	2,833	320
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	7,791	879
Household equipment	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1,536	116
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,922	140
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,369	225
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3,278	394
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	5,674	558
Health	<i>1st Quintile</i>	517	73
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	588	47
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	608	61
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	836	103
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,132	133
Transport & communication	<i>1st Quintile</i>	923	99
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2,212	524
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,450	386
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3,284	422
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	9,335	1,387
Recreation & culture	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1,883	203
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	3,482	396
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	5,849	1,089
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	6,097	869
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	10,493	2,039
Education fees	<i>1st Quintile</i>	525	187

	2nd Quintile	529	59
	3rd Quintile	641	63
	4th Quintile	848	192
	5th Quintile	1,552	244
Restaurant & hotel	1st Quintile	2,975	363
	2nd Quintile	6,830	659
	3rd Quintile	10,575	936
	4th Quintile	11,968	1,203
	5th Quintile	15,059	1,546
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	1st Quintile	1,144	111
	2nd Quintile	1,597	159
	3rd Quintile	2,182	248
	4th Quintile	3,259	634
	5th Quintile	11,736	2,901
All groupings	1st Quintile	31,506	1,380
	2nd Quintile	48,768	2,525
	3rd Quintile	64,443	3,293
	4th Quintile	77,267	4,614
	5th Quintile	136,069	10,295

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table E2: Mean household consumption by consumption group level 1 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 1	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	1st Decile	15,207	953
	2nd Decile	18,868	916
	3rd Decile	23,222	1,776
	4th Decile	26,732	1,425
	5th Decile	27,575	1,305
	6th Decile	31,034	1,318
	7th Decile	38,005	4,578
	8th Decile	35,286	1,950
	9th Decile	43,915	2,932
	10th Decile	80,693	14,887
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco & narcotics	1st Decile	115	18
	2nd Decile	165	39
	3rd Decile	201	54
	4th Decile	405	217
	5th Decile	382	104
	6th Decile	212	52
	7th Decile	364	79
	8th Decile	359	78
	9th Decile	634	143
	10th Decile	829	138
Clothing & footwear	1st Decile	3,238	363

	<i>2nd Decile</i>	4,634	487
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	4,540	511
	<i>4th Decile</i>	5,838	505
	<i>5th Decile</i>	6,954	1,168
	<i>6th Decile</i>	8,293	974
	<i>7th Decile</i>	8,162	1,253
	<i>8th Decile</i>	7,561	660
	<i>9th Decile</i>	10,397	1,078
	<i>10th Decile</i>	10,193	1,009
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Decile</i>	771	140
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1,012	179
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	980	131
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1,331	229
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1,939	543
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3,114	847
	<i>7th Decile</i>	2,463	410
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,201	384
	<i>9th Decile</i>	5,871	662
	<i>10th Decile</i>	9,718	1,498
Household equipment	<i>1st Decile</i>	1,393	137
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1,679	142
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1,671	166
	<i>4th Decile</i>	2,176	166
	<i>5th Decile</i>	2,154	283
	<i>6th Decile</i>	2,581	266
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3,067	481
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,489	597
	<i>9th Decile</i>	4,440	440
	<i>10th Decile</i>	6,913	951
Health	<i>1st Decile</i>	386	47
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	648	129
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	606	73
	<i>4th Decile</i>	569	49
	<i>5th Decile</i>	485	45
	<i>6th Decile</i>	729	105
	<i>7th Decile</i>	828	156
	<i>8th Decile</i>	843	117
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,166	175
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1,098	156
Transport & communication	<i>1st Decile</i>	795	108
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1,051	142
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1,831	503
	<i>4th Decile</i>	2,598	654
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1,729	403
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3,163	629
	<i>7th Decile</i>	2,864	631
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,702	555
	<i>9th Decile</i>	5,799	774
	<i>10th Decile</i>	12,884	2,602
Recreation & culture	<i>1st Decile</i>	1,359	203
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2,406	306
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	2,752	586
	<i>4th Decile</i>	4,220	503
	<i>5th Decile</i>	4,247	401

	6th Decile	7,431	1,953
	7th Decile	5,047	632
	8th Decile	7,143	1,389
	9th Decile	7,159	1,089
	10th Decile	13,840	3,677
Education fees	1st Decile	512	264
	2nd Decile	538	154
	3rd Decile	530	98
	4th Decile	528	59
	5th Decile	609	85
	6th Decile	672	77
	7th Decile	619	103
	8th Decile	1,076	327
	9th Decile	1,289	236
	10th Decile	1,816	405
Restaurant & hotel	1st Decile	2,002	358
	2nd Decile	3,948	530
	3rd Decile	5,540	909
	4th Decile	8,136	855
	5th Decile	7,947	866
	6th Decile	13,172	1,466
	7th Decile	11,420	1,418
	8th Decile	12,513	1,652
	9th Decile	13,739	1,682
	10th Decile	16,384	2,393
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	1st Decile	942	118
	2nd Decile	1,346	163
	3rd Decile	1,402	192
	4th Decile	1,795	204
	5th Decile	1,717	204
	6th Decile	2,643	429
	7th Decile	2,912	1,082
	8th Decile	3,604	682
	9th Decile	5,960	1,045
	10th Decile	17,534	4,988
All groupings	1st Decile	26,722	1,705
	2nd Decile	36,295	1,676
	3rd Decile	43,275	3,267
	4th Decile	54,327	2,716
	5th Decile	55,738	3,007
	6th Decile	73,046	4,958
	7th Decile	75,752	7,768
	8th Decile	78,777	4,427
	9th Decile	100,371	6,937
	10th Decile	171,902	17,860

Note: Figures are in dalasis

Table E3: Mean per capita consumption by consumption group level 1 & quintile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 1</i>	<i>Quintile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1,389	51
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2,507	73
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3,460	128
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	5,664	225
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	13,491	1,650
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco & narcotics	<i>1st Quintile</i>	11	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	30	12
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	35	7
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	56	10
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	158	23
Clothing & footwear	<i>1st Quintile</i>	321	25
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	521	34
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	900	79
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,215	82
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2,231	135
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Quintile</i>	73	10
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	116	14
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	299	57
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	438	54
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,688	178
Household equipment	<i>1st Quintile</i>	125	9
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	193	11
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	280	21
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	507	55
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,229	115
Health	<i>1st Quintile</i>	42	6
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	59	4
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	72	7
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	129	14
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	245	27
Transport & communication	<i>1st Quintile</i>	75	8
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	222	48
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	289	42
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	508	54
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2,022	284
Recreation & culture	<i>1st Quintile</i>	153	17
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	350	35
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	690	118
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	942	130
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2,273	411
Education fees	<i>1st Quintile</i>	43	15
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	53	6
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	76	7
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	131	29
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	336	51
Restaurant & hotel	<i>1st Quintile</i>	243	28

	2nd Quintile	686	61
	3rd Quintile	1,248	95
	4th Quintile	1,850	187
	5th Quintile	3,263	303
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	1st Quintile	93	9
	2nd Quintile	160	13
	3rd Quintile	258	29
	4th Quintile	504	82
	5th Quintile	2,543	598
All groupings	1st Quintile	2,569	83
	2nd Quintile	4,897	105
	3rd Quintile	7,606	196
	4th Quintile	11,944	295
	5th Quintile	29,480	1,880

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table E4: Mean per capita consumption by consumption group level 1 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 1	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	1st Decile	1,126	57
	2nd Decile	1,711	62
	3rd Decile	2,278	96
	4th Decile	2,751	108
	5th Decile	3,255	159
	6th Decile	3,662	159
	7th Decile	5,332	316
	8th Decile	6,070	277
	9th Decile	8,433	413
	10th Decile	20,066	3,701
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco & narcotics	1st Decile	9	1
	2nd Decile	15	4
	3rd Decile	20	5
	4th Decile	42	22
	5th Decile	45	12
	6th Decile	25	6
	7th Decile	51	10
	8th Decile	62	13
	9th Decile	122	28
	10th Decile	206	37
Clothing & footwear	1st Decile	240	23
	2nd Decile	420	38
	3rd Decile	445	40
	4th Decile	601	43
	5th Decile	821	106
	6th Decile	979	88
	7th Decile	1,145	111
	8th Decile	1,301	103
	9th Decile	1,997	153
	10th Decile	2,535	218

Housing, water & energy	1st Decile	57	10
	2nd Decile	92	16
	3rd Decile	96	13
	4th Decile	137	23
	5th Decile	229	63
	6th Decile	368	90
	7th Decile	346	65
	8th Decile	551	68
	9th Decile	1,127	108
	10th Decile	2,417	341
Household equipment	1st Decile	103	9
	2nd Decile	152	12
	3rd Decile	164	12
	4th Decile	224	15
	5th Decile	254	26
	6th Decile	305	27
	7th Decile	430	48
	8th Decile	600	104
	9th Decile	853	66
	10th Decile	1,719	233
Health	1st Decile	29	3
	2nd Decile	59	12
	3rd Decile	59	6
	4th Decile	59	5
	5th Decile	57	6
	6th Decile	86	11
	7th Decile	116	17
	8th Decile	145	21
	9th Decile	224	31
	10th Decile	273	37
Transport & communication	1st Decile	59	7
	2nd Decile	95	13
	3rd Decile	180	43
	4th Decile	267	65
	5th Decile	204	46
	6th Decile	373	67
	7th Decile	402	68
	8th Decile	637	87
	9th Decile	1,114	127
	10th Decile	3,204	610
Recreation & culture	1st Decile	101	15
	2nd Decile	218	26
	3rd Decile	270	52
	4th Decile	434	47
	5th Decile	501	46
	6th Decile	877	208
	7th Decile	708	86
	8th Decile	1,229	215
	9th Decile	1,375	178
	10th Decile	3,442	826
Education fees	1st Decile	38	19
	2nd Decile	49	14
	3rd Decile	52	9
	4th Decile	54	6

Restaurant & hotel	5th Decile	72	10
	6th Decile	79	8
	7th Decile	87	15
	8th Decile	185	53
	9th Decile	248	41
	10th Decile	452	100
	1st Decile	148	24
	2nd Decile	358	43
	3rd Decile	543	83
	4th Decile	837	79
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	5th Decile	938	91
	6th Decile	1,554	135
	7th Decile	1,602	224
	8th Decile	2,152	246
	9th Decile	2,638	251
	10th Decile	4,074	583
	1st Decile	70	8
	2nd Decile	122	15
	3rd Decile	138	15
	4th Decile	185	19
All groupings	5th Decile	203	25
	6th Decile	312	49
	7th Decile	409	127
	8th Decile	620	109
	9th Decile	1,145	167
	10th Decile	4,360	1,170
	1st Decile	1,979	84
	2nd Decile	3,292	75
	3rd Decile	4,244	115
	4th Decile	5,590	147
	5th Decile	6,579	174
	6th Decile	8,620	225
	7th Decile	10,628	383
	8th Decile	13,551	381
	9th Decile	19,274	545
	10th Decile	42,747	3,833

Note: Figures are in dalasis

Table E5: Budget share by consumption group level 1 & quintile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 1</i>	<i>Quintile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Quintile</i>	54.07	1.76
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	51.19	1.48
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	45.49	1.66
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	47.42	1.58
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	45.76	3.59
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco & narcotics	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.45	0.07
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.62	0.25
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.46	0.09
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.47	0.08
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.54	0.09
Clothing & footwear	<i>1st Quintile</i>	12.49	0.85
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	10.63	0.63
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	11.84	1.10
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	10.17	0.63
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	7.57	0.69
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2.83	0.35
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2.37	0.27
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3.93	0.71
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3.67	0.46
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	5.73	0.59
Household equipment	<i>1st Quintile</i>	4.88	0.27
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	3.94	0.19
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3.68	0.32
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	4.24	0.44
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	4.17	0.38
Health	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1.64	0.21
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1.21	0.08
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.94	0.09
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1.08	0.11
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.83	0.10
Transport & communication	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2.93	0.27
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	4.54	0.93
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3.80	0.53
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	4.25	0.40
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	6.86	0.93
Recreation & culture	<i>1st Quintile</i>	5.98	0.61
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	7.14	0.70
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	9.08	1.44
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	7.89	1.00
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	7.71	1.39
Education fees	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1.67	0.57
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1.09	0.11
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.99	0.09
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1.10	0.23
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1.14	0.17
Restaurant & hotel	<i>1st Quintile</i>	9.44	0.98
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	14.01	1.20

Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	3rd Quintile	16.41	1.08
	4th Quintile	15.49	1.67
	5th Quintile	11.07	1.14
	1st Quintile	3.63	0.33
	2nd Quintile	3.28	0.26
All groupings	3rd Quintile	3.39	0.38
	4th Quintile	4.22	0.64
	5th Quintile	8.63	1.92
	1st Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	2nd Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	3rd Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	4th Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	5th Quintile	100.00	n.a.

Note: Figures are in percentage

Table E6: Budget share by consumption group level 1 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 1	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	1st Decile	56.91	2.20
	2nd Decile	51.98	2.06
	3rd Decile	53.66	2.44
	4th Decile	49.21	1.73
	5th Decile	49.47	2.11
	6th Decile	42.49	2.14
	7th Decile	50.17	2.06
	8th Decile	44.79	1.76
	9th Decile	43.75	2.26
	10th Decile	46.94	5.35
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco & narcotics	1st Decile	0.43	0.07
	2nd Decile	0.46	0.11
	3rd Decile	0.46	0.13
	4th Decile	0.75	0.40
	5th Decile	0.69	0.19
	6th Decile	0.29	0.07
	7th Decile	0.48	0.10
	8th Decile	0.46	0.10
	9th Decile	0.63	0.15
	10th Decile	0.48	0.10
Clothing & footwear	1st Decile	12.12	1.04
	2nd Decile	12.77	1.07
	3rd Decile	10.49	0.87
	4th Decile	10.75	0.75
	5th Decile	12.48	1.67
	6th Decile	11.35	1.02
	7th Decile	10.77	0.79
	8th Decile	9.60	0.77
	9th Decile	10.36	0.73

Housing, water & energy	10th Decile	5.93	0.78
	1st Decile	2.89	0.45
	2nd Decile	2.79	0.45
	3rd Decile	2.27	0.29
	4th Decile	2.45	0.40
	5th Decile	3.48	0.92
	6th Decile	4.26	1.00
	7th Decile	3.25	0.67
	8th Decile	4.06	0.50
	9th Decile	5.85	0.51
Household equipment	10th Decile	5.65	0.87
	1st Decile	5.21	0.35
	2nd Decile	4.63	0.32
	3rd Decile	3.86	0.24
	4th Decile	4.01	0.26
	5th Decile	3.86	0.45
	6th Decile	3.53	0.34
	7th Decile	4.05	0.35
	8th Decile	4.43	0.77
	9th Decile	4.42	0.31
Health	10th Decile	4.02	0.56
	1st Decile	1.44	0.15
	2nd Decile	1.79	0.35
	3rd Decile	1.40	0.13
	4th Decile	1.05	0.09
	5th Decile	0.87	0.09
	6th Decile	1.00	0.13
	7th Decile	1.09	0.13
	8th Decile	1.07	0.16
	9th Decile	1.16	0.15
Transport & communication	10th Decile	0.64	0.10
	1st Decile	2.98	0.32
	2nd Decile	2.89	0.35
	3rd Decile	4.23	0.95
	4th Decile	4.78	1.10
	5th Decile	3.10	0.67
	6th Decile	4.33	0.76
	7th Decile	3.78	0.53
	8th Decile	4.70	0.62
	9th Decile	5.78	0.59
Recreation & culture	10th Decile	7.49	1.47
	1st Decile	5.09	0.77
	2nd Decile	6.63	0.76
	3rd Decile	6.36	1.16
	4th Decile	7.77	0.82
	5th Decile	7.62	0.65
	6th Decile	10.17	2.27
	7th Decile	6.66	0.86
	8th Decile	9.07	1.43
	9th Decile	7.13	0.86
Education fees	10th Decile	8.05	2.06
	1st Decile	1.92	0.94
	2nd Decile	1.48	0.40
	3rd Decile	1.23	0.21

	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.97	0.11
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.09	0.15
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.92	0.09
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.82	0.15
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1.37	0.37
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1.28	0.20
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1.06	0.23
Restaurant & hotel	<i>1st Decile</i>	7.49	1.14
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	10.88	1.24
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	12.80	1.91
	<i>4th Decile</i>	14.98	1.34
	<i>5th Decile</i>	14.26	1.23
	<i>6th Decile</i>	18.03	1.49
	<i>7th Decile</i>	15.08	2.42
	<i>8th Decile</i>	15.88	1.94
	<i>9th Decile</i>	13.69	1.21
	<i>10th Decile</i>	9.53	1.42
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	<i>1st Decile</i>	3.53	0.35
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	3.71	0.46
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	3.24	0.33
	<i>4th Decile</i>	3.30	0.35
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3.08	0.37
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3.62	0.58
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3.84	1.08
	<i>8th Decile</i>	4.58	0.76
	<i>9th Decile</i>	5.94	0.82
	<i>10th Decile</i>	10.20	2.74
All groupings	<i>1st Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>4th Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>5th Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>6th Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>7th Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>8th Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>9th Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.
	<i>10th Decile</i>	100.00	n.a.

Note: Figures are in percentage

F. Consumption Composition per quintiles and deciles of per capita living standards: by consumption group, level 2

Table F1: Mean household consumption by consumption group level 2 & quintile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 2</i>	<i>Quintile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Bread & cereals	<i>1st Quintile</i>	4,216	377
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	6,105	587
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	6,379	444
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	7,227	567
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	15,739	4,966
Meat	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2,345	298
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	4,604	416
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	6,444	516
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	8,537	727
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	19,448	5,343
Fish & seafood	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1,449	95
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,903	199
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,095	140
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3,118	496
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	3,019	287
Milk, cheese & eggs	<i>1st Quintile</i>	713	76
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,006	95
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1,156	88
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,633	117
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2,850	388
Oils & fats	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2,209	134
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2,697	139
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3,521	203
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3,801	182
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	5,116	404
Fruits	<i>1st Quintile</i>	778	116
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,024	146
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	932	96
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,812	854
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2,314	1,105
Sugar & sweets	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1,038	65
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,406	99
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1,407	73
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,670	177
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,648	185
Hotels, cafes & restaurants	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2,975	363
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	6,830	659
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	10,575	936
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	11,968	1,203
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	15,059	1,546
Green vegetables	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2,070	119
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2,814	147
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3,572	171
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	4,001	282
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	4,576	292

Tubers	<i>1st Quintile</i>	247	37
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	395	46
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	490	49
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	719	85
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,913	608
Pulses	<i>1st Quintile</i>	209	33
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	399	68
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	330	57
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	402	49
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	496	94
Other food products	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1,329	76
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,942	145
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,113	173
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	2,503	171
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	3,431	244
Alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Quintile</i>	18	6
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	74	28
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	24	5
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	82	25
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	110	34
Non-alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Quintile</i>	416	41
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	596	64
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	853	92
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,139	136
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,608	138
Tobacco & narcotics	<i>1st Quintile</i>	140	22
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	303	125
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	296	59
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	362	65
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	731	102
Clothing & footwear	<i>1st Quintile</i>	3,935	339
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	5,185	418
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	7,628	887
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	7,861	753
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	10,295	766
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Quintile</i>	892	123
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,154	137
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,530	514
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	2,833	320
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	7,791	879
Household equipment	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1,536	116
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,922	140
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,369	225
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3,278	394
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	5,674	558
Health	<i>1st Quintile</i>	517	73
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	588	47
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	608	61
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	836	103
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,132	133
Transport & communication	<i>1st Quintile</i>	923	99
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2,212	524
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2,450	386
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3,284	422

Recreation & culture	5th Quintile	9,335	1,387
	1st Quintile	1,883	203
	2nd Quintile	3,482	396
	3rd Quintile	5,849	1,089
	4th Quintile	6,097	869
Education fees	5th Quintile	10,493	2,039
	1st Quintile	525	187
	2nd Quintile	529	59
	3rd Quintile	641	63
	4th Quintile	848	192
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	5th Quintile	1,552	244
	1st Quintile	1,144	111
	2nd Quintile	1,597	159
	3rd Quintile	2,182	248
	4th Quintile	3,259	634
All groupings	5th Quintile	11,736	2,901
	1st Quintile	31,506	1,380
	2nd Quintile	48,768	2,525
	3rd Quintile	64,443	3,293
	4th Quintile	77,267	4,614
	5th Quintile	136,069	10,295

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table F2: Mean household consumption by consumption group level 1 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 2	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Bread & cereals	1st Decile	3,719	457
	2nd Decile	4,713	445
	3rd Decile	5,546	621
	4th Decile	6,671	956
	5th Decile	6,163	567
	6th Decile	6,592	559
	7th Decile	7,398	840
	8th Decile	7,056	641
	9th Decile	9,326	1,212
	10th Decile	22,177	9,874
Meat	1st Decile	1,985	366
	2nd Decile	2,705	372
	3rd Decile	4,058	520
	4th Decile	5,157	564
	5th Decile	5,886	636
	6th Decile	6,995	620
	7th Decile	8,612	1,029
	8th Decile	8,462	865
	9th Decile	11,206	1,024
	10th Decile	27,721	10,621
Fish & seafood	1st Decile	1,306	120
	2nd Decile	1,591	115
	3rd Decile	1,871	323
	4th Decile	1,936	130
	5th Decile	1,972	146

	<i>6th Decile</i>	2,217	202
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3,080	700
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,155	687
	<i>9th Decile</i>	2,677	258
	<i>10th Decile</i>	3,361	476
Milk, cheese & eggs	<i>1st Decile</i>	521	79
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	904	112
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1,005	115
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1,008	100
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1,071	120
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1,240	112
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,487	130
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1,777	162
	<i>9th Decile</i>	2,790	529
	<i>10th Decile</i>	2,910	497
Oils & fats	<i>1st Decile</i>	2,010	156
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2,409	169
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	2,433	184
	<i>4th Decile</i>	2,963	150
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3,207	279
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3,832	243
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3,810	228
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,791	264
	<i>9th Decile</i>	4,669	423
	<i>10th Decile</i>	5,566	619
Fruits	<i>1st Decile</i>	678	140
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	879	140
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1,002	144
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1,046	203
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1,033	135
	<i>6th Decile</i>	831	113
	<i>7th Decile</i>	2,654	1,658
	<i>8th Decile</i>	973	159
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,034	240
	<i>10th Decile</i>	3,598	2,162
Sugar & sweets	<i>1st Decile</i>	904	77
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1,172	80
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1,395	124
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1,418	112
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1,401	93
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1,412	87
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,926	324
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1,415	90
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,534	118
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1,764	340
Hotels, cafes & restaurants	<i>1st Decile</i>	2,002	358
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	3,948	530
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	5,540	909
	<i>4th Decile</i>	8,136	855
	<i>5th Decile</i>	7,947	866
	<i>6th Decile</i>	13,172	1,466
	<i>7th Decile</i>	11,420	1,418
	<i>8th Decile</i>	12,513	1,652
	<i>9th Decile</i>	13,739	1,682

Green vegetables	10th Decile	16,384	2,393
	1st Decile	1,982	164
	2nd Decile	2,158	122
	3rd Decile	2,686	206
	4th Decile	2,944	180
	5th Decile	3,363	210
	6th Decile	3,779	207
	7th Decile	4,098	459
	8th Decile	3,905	274
	9th Decile	4,193	312
Tubers	10th Decile	4,961	490
	1st Decile	181	36
	2nd Decile	313	53
	3rd Decile	319	53
	4th Decile	472	68
	5th Decile	422	63
	6th Decile	557	57
	7th Decile	680	85
	8th Decile	757	106
	9th Decile	1,557	559
Pulses	10th Decile	2,271	972
	1st Decile	169	31
	2nd Decile	249	48
	3rd Decile	400	107
	4th Decile	397	71
	5th Decile	223	39
	6th Decile	435	98
	7th Decile	412	67
	8th Decile	392	60
	9th Decile	459	121
Other food products	10th Decile	534	145
	1st Decile	1,343	100
	2nd Decile	1,316	89
	3rd Decile	1,861	219
	4th Decile	2,025	171
	5th Decile	2,051	294
	6th Decile	2,174	163
	7th Decile	2,440	240
	8th Decile	2,566	234
	9th Decile	2,963	268
Alcoholic beverages	10th Decile	3,901	357
	1st Decile	21	9
	2nd Decile	14	8
	3rd Decile	90	47
	4th Decile	58	28
	5th Decile	13	4
	6th Decile	34	10
	7th Decile	92	44
	8th Decile	72	19
	9th Decile	96	29
Non-alcoholic beverages	10th Decile	125	58
	1st Decile	387	52
	2nd Decile	445	50
	3rd Decile	556	100

	<i>4th Decile</i>	636	57
	<i>5th Decile</i>	770	91
	<i>6th Decile</i>	935	149
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,315	240
	<i>8th Decile</i>	965	89
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,412	175
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1,805	188
Tobacco & narcotics	<i>1st Decile</i>	115	18
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	165	39
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	201	54
	<i>4th Decile</i>	405	217
	<i>5th Decile</i>	382	104
	<i>6th Decile</i>	212	52
	<i>7th Decile</i>	364	79
	<i>8th Decile</i>	359	78
	<i>9th Decile</i>	634	143
	<i>10th Decile</i>	829	138
Clothing & footwear	<i>1st Decile</i>	3,238	363
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	4,634	487
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	4,540	511
	<i>4th Decile</i>	5,838	505
	<i>5th Decile</i>	6,954	1,168
	<i>6th Decile</i>	8,293	974
	<i>7th Decile</i>	8,162	1,253
	<i>8th Decile</i>	7,561	660
	<i>9th Decile</i>	10,397	1,078
	<i>10th Decile</i>	10,193	1,009
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Decile</i>	771	140
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1,012	179
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	980	131
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1,331	229
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1,939	543
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3,114	847
	<i>7th Decile</i>	2,463	410
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,201	384
	<i>9th Decile</i>	5,871	662
	<i>10th Decile</i>	9,718	1,498
Household equipment	<i>1st Decile</i>	1,393	137
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1,679	142
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1,671	166
	<i>4th Decile</i>	2,176	166
	<i>5th Decile</i>	2,154	283
	<i>6th Decile</i>	2,581	266
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3,067	481
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,489	597
	<i>9th Decile</i>	4,440	440
	<i>10th Decile</i>	6,913	951
Health	<i>1st Decile</i>	386	47
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	648	129
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	606	73
	<i>4th Decile</i>	569	49
	<i>5th Decile</i>	485	45
	<i>6th Decile</i>	729	105
	<i>7th Decile</i>	828	156

Transport & communication	8th Decile	843	117
	9th Decile	1,166	175
	10th Decile	1,098	156
	1st Decile	795	108
	2nd Decile	1,051	142
	3rd Decile	1,831	503
	4th Decile	2,598	654
	5th Decile	1,729	403
	6th Decile	3,163	629
	7th Decile	2,864	631
Recreation & culture	8th Decile	3,702	555
	9th Decile	5,799	774
	10th Decile	12,884	2,602
	1st Decile	1,359	203
	2nd Decile	2,406	306
	3rd Decile	2,752	586
	4th Decile	4,220	503
	5th Decile	4,247	401
	6th Decile	7,431	1,953
	7th Decile	5,047	632
Education fees	8th Decile	7,143	1,389
	9th Decile	7,159	1,089
	10th Decile	13,840	3,677
	1st Decile	512	264
	2nd Decile	538	154
	3rd Decile	530	98
	4th Decile	528	59
	5th Decile	609	85
	6th Decile	672	77
	7th Decile	619	103
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	8th Decile	1,076	327
	9th Decile	1,289	236
	10th Decile	1,816	405
	1st Decile	942	118
	2nd Decile	1,346	163
	3rd Decile	1,402	192
	4th Decile	1,795	204
	5th Decile	1,717	204
	6th Decile	2,643	429
	7th Decile	2,912	1,082
All groupings	8th Decile	3,604	682
	9th Decile	5,960	1,045
	10th Decile	17,534	4,988
	1st Decile	26,722	1,705
	2nd Decile	36,295	1,676
	3rd Decile	43,275	3,267
	4th Decile	54,327	2,716
	5th Decile	55,738	3,007
	6th Decile	73,046	4,958
	7th Decile	75,752	7,768
	8th Decile	78,777	4,427
	9th Decile	100,371	6,937
	10th Decile	171,902	17,860

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table F3: Mean per capita consumption by consumption group level 2 & quintile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 2	Quintile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Bread & cereals	<i>1st Quintile</i>	344	28
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	613	48
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	753	54
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,117	77
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	3,410	1,074
Meat	<i>1st Quintile</i>	191	23
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	462	35
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	761	56
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,320	101
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	4,214	1,161
Fish & seafood	<i>1st Quintile</i>	118	9
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	191	17
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	247	17
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	482	64
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	654	64
Milk, cheese & eggs	<i>1st Quintile</i>	58	6
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	101	10
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	136	11
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	252	19
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	617	81
Oils & fats	<i>1st Quintile</i>	180	10
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	271	12
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	416	21
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	587	32
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,108	92
Fruits	<i>1st Quintile</i>	63	9
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	103	13
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	110	12
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	280	122
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	501	237
Sugar & sweets	<i>1st Quintile</i>	85	6
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	141	12
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	166	11
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	258	21
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	357	39
Hotels, cafes & restaurants	<i>1st Quintile</i>	243	28
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	686	61
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1,248	95
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,850	187
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	3,263	303
Green vegetables	<i>1st Quintile</i>	169	9
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	283	13
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	422	22

Tubers	<i>4th Quintile</i>	618	32
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	991	58
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	20	3
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	40	4
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	58	6
Pulses	<i>4th Quintile</i>	111	13
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	415	130
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	17	3
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	40	7
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	39	7
Other food products	<i>4th Quintile</i>	62	8
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	108	20
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	108	5
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	195	14
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	249	21
Alcoholic beverages	<i>4th Quintile</i>	387	25
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	743	55
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1	0
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	7	3
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3	1
Non-alcoholic beverages	<i>4th Quintile</i>	13	4
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	24	7
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	34	3
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	60	6
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	101	11
Tobacco & narcotics	<i>4th Quintile</i>	176	17
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	348	31
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	11	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	30	12
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	35	7
Clothing & footwear	<i>4th Quintile</i>	56	10
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	158	23
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	321	25
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	521	34
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	900	79
Housing, water & energy	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,215	82
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2,231	135
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	73	10
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	116	14
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	299	57
Household equipment	<i>4th Quintile</i>	438	54
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,688	178
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	125	9
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	193	11
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	280	21
Health	<i>4th Quintile</i>	507	55
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,229	115
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	42	6
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	59	4
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	72	7
Transport & communication	<i>4th Quintile</i>	129	14
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	245	27
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	75	8
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	222	48

Recreation & culture	3rd Quintile	289	42
	4th Quintile	508	54
	5th Quintile	2,022	284
	1st Quintile	153	17
	2nd Quintile	350	35
Education fees	3rd Quintile	690	118
	4th Quintile	942	130
	5th Quintile	2,273	411
	1st Quintile	43	15
	2nd Quintile	53	6
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	3rd Quintile	76	7
	4th Quintile	131	29
	5th Quintile	336	51
	1st Quintile	93	9
	2nd Quintile	160	13
All groupings	3rd Quintile	258	29
	4th Quintile	504	82
	5th Quintile	2,543	598
	1st Quintile	2,569	83
	2nd Quintile	4,897	105
	3rd Quintile	7,606	196
	4th Quintile	11,944	295
	5th Quintile	29,480	1,880

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table F4: Mean per capita consumption by consumption group level 2 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 2	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Bread & cereals	<i>1st Decile</i>	275	31
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	427	36
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	544	45
	<i>4th Decile</i>	686	89
	<i>5th Decile</i>	727	68
	<i>6th Decile</i>	778	67
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,038	92
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1,214	101
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,791	214
	<i>10th Decile</i>	5,515	2,458
Meat	<i>1st Decile</i>	147	26
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	245	33
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	398	41
	<i>4th Decile</i>	531	55
	<i>5th Decile</i>	695	74
	<i>6th Decile</i>	825	66
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,208	128
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1,456	138
	<i>9th Decile</i>	2,152	153
	<i>10th Decile</i>	6,893	2,653
Fish & seafood	<i>1st Decile</i>	97	10
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	144	11
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	184	27
	<i>4th Decile</i>	199	13
	<i>5th Decile</i>	233	18
	<i>6th Decile</i>	262	24
	<i>7th Decile</i>	432	72
	<i>8th Decile</i>	543	111
	<i>9th Decile</i>	514	46
	<i>10th Decile</i>	836	125
Milk, cheese & eggs	<i>1st Decile</i>	39	6
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	82	10
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	99	11
	<i>4th Decile</i>	104	11
	<i>5th Decile</i>	126	14
	<i>6th Decile</i>	146	13
	<i>7th Decile</i>	209	18
	<i>8th Decile</i>	306	29
	<i>9th Decile</i>	536	100
	<i>10th Decile</i>	724	120
Oils & fats	<i>1st Decile</i>	149	12
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	218	13
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	239	14
	<i>4th Decile</i>	305	15
	<i>5th Decile</i>	378	29
	<i>6th Decile</i>	452	27
	<i>7th Decile</i>	535	39
	<i>8th Decile</i>	652	45
	<i>9th Decile</i>	897	88

Fruits	10th Decile	1,384	159
	1st Decile	50	9
	2nd Decile	80	12
	3rd Decile	98	13
	4th Decile	108	19
	5th Decile	122	16
	6th Decile	98	14
	7th Decile	372	210
	8th Decile	167	26
	9th Decile	199	44
Sugar & sweets	10th Decile	895	527
	1st Decile	67	6
	2nd Decile	106	8
	3rd Decile	137	15
	4th Decile	146	13
	5th Decile	165	15
	6th Decile	167	12
	7th Decile	270	33
	8th Decile	243	17
	9th Decile	295	26
Hotels, cafes & restaurants	10th Decile	439	80
	1st Decile	148	24
	2nd Decile	358	43
	3rd Decile	543	83
	4th Decile	837	79
	5th Decile	938	91
	6th Decile	1,554	135
	7th Decile	1,602	224
	8th Decile	2,152	246
	9th Decile	2,638	251
Green vegetables	10th Decile	4,074	583
	1st Decile	147	11
	2nd Decile	196	10
	3rd Decile	263	16
	4th Decile	303	18
	5th Decile	397	27
	6th Decile	446	28
	7th Decile	575	37
	8th Decile	672	49
	9th Decile	805	49
Tubers	10th Decile	1,234	113
	1st Decile	13	3
	2nd Decile	28	5
	3rd Decile	31	5
	4th Decile	49	7
	5th Decile	50	8
	6th Decile	66	7
	7th Decile	95	12
	8th Decile	130	18
	9th Decile	299	105
Pulses	10th Decile	565	241
	1st Decile	13	2
	2nd Decile	23	4
	3rd Decile	39	10

	<i>4th Decile</i>	41	7
	<i>5th Decile</i>	26	5
	<i>6th Decile</i>	51	12
	<i>7th Decile</i>	58	9
	<i>8th Decile</i>	67	10
	<i>9th Decile</i>	88	22
	<i>10th Decile</i>	133	34
Other food products	<i>1st Decile</i>	99	7
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	119	8
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	183	19
	<i>4th Decile</i>	208	18
	<i>5th Decile</i>	242	34
	<i>6th Decile</i>	257	21
	<i>7th Decile</i>	342	25
	<i>8th Decile</i>	441	44
	<i>9th Decile</i>	569	46
	<i>10th Decile</i>	970	104
Alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Decile</i>	2	1
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1	1
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	9	5
	<i>4th Decile</i>	6	3
	<i>5th Decile</i>	2	0
	<i>6th Decile</i>	4	1
	<i>7th Decile</i>	13	6
	<i>8th Decile</i>	12	3
	<i>9th Decile</i>	18	6
	<i>10th Decile</i>	31	14
Non-alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Decile</i>	29	4
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	40	4
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	55	9
	<i>4th Decile</i>	65	7
	<i>5th Decile</i>	91	11
	<i>6th Decile</i>	110	18
	<i>7th Decile</i>	184	25
	<i>8th Decile</i>	166	16
	<i>9th Decile</i>	271	32
	<i>10th Decile</i>	449	50
Tobacco & narcotics	<i>1st Decile</i>	9	1
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	15	4
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	20	5
	<i>4th Decile</i>	42	22
	<i>5th Decile</i>	45	12
	<i>6th Decile</i>	25	6
	<i>7th Decile</i>	51	10
	<i>8th Decile</i>	62	13
	<i>9th Decile</i>	122	28
	<i>10th Decile</i>	206	37
Clothing & footwear	<i>1st Decile</i>	240	23
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	420	38
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	445	40
	<i>4th Decile</i>	601	43
	<i>5th Decile</i>	821	106
	<i>6th Decile</i>	979	88
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,145	111

	<i>8th Decile</i>	1,301	103
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,997	153
	<i>10th Decile</i>	2,535	218
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Decile</i>	57	10
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	92	16
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	96	13
	<i>4th Decile</i>	137	23
	<i>5th Decile</i>	229	63
	<i>6th Decile</i>	368	90
	<i>7th Decile</i>	346	65
	<i>8th Decile</i>	551	68
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,127	108
	<i>10th Decile</i>	2,417	341
Household equipment	<i>1st Decile</i>	103	9
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	152	12
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	164	12
	<i>4th Decile</i>	224	15
	<i>5th Decile</i>	254	26
	<i>6th Decile</i>	305	27
	<i>7th Decile</i>	430	48
	<i>8th Decile</i>	600	104
	<i>9th Decile</i>	853	66
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1,719	233
Health	<i>1st Decile</i>	29	3
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	59	12
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	59	6
	<i>4th Decile</i>	59	5
	<i>5th Decile</i>	57	6
	<i>6th Decile</i>	86	11
	<i>7th Decile</i>	116	17
	<i>8th Decile</i>	145	21
	<i>9th Decile</i>	224	31
	<i>10th Decile</i>	273	37
Transport & communication	<i>1st Decile</i>	59	7
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	95	13
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	180	43
	<i>4th Decile</i>	267	65
	<i>5th Decile</i>	204	46
	<i>6th Decile</i>	373	67
	<i>7th Decile</i>	402	68
	<i>8th Decile</i>	637	87
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,114	127
	<i>10th Decile</i>	3,204	610
Recreation & culture	<i>1st Decile</i>	101	15
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	218	26
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	270	52
	<i>4th Decile</i>	434	47
	<i>5th Decile</i>	501	46
	<i>6th Decile</i>	877	208
	<i>7th Decile</i>	708	86
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1,229	215
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,375	178
	<i>10th Decile</i>	3,442	826
Education fees	<i>1st Decile</i>	38	19

	<i>2nd Decile</i>	49	14
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	52	9
	<i>4th Decile</i>	54	6
	<i>5th Decile</i>	72	10
	<i>6th Decile</i>	79	8
	<i>7th Decile</i>	87	15
	<i>8th Decile</i>	185	53
	<i>9th Decile</i>	248	41
	<i>10th Decile</i>	452	100
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	<i>1st Decile</i>	70	8
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	122	15
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	138	15
	<i>4th Decile</i>	185	19
	<i>5th Decile</i>	203	25
	<i>6th Decile</i>	312	49
	<i>7th Decile</i>	409	127
	<i>8th Decile</i>	620	109
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,145	167
	<i>10th Decile</i>	4,360	1,170
All groupings	<i>1st Decile</i>	1,979	84
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	3,292	75
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	4,244	115
	<i>4th Decile</i>	5,590	147
	<i>5th Decile</i>	6,579	174
	<i>6th Decile</i>	8,620	225
	<i>7th Decile</i>	10,628	383
	<i>8th Decile</i>	13,551	381
	<i>9th Decile</i>	19,274	545
	<i>10th Decile</i>	42,747	3,833

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table F5: Budget share by consumption group level 2 & quintile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 2</i>	<i>Quintile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Bread & cereals	<i>1st Quintile</i>	13.38	1.08
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	12.52	0.98
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	9.90	0.73
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	9.35	0.65
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	11.57	3.31
Meat	<i>1st Quintile</i>	7.44	0.89
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	9.44	0.70
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	10.00	0.70
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	11.05	0.86
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	14.29	3.50
Fish & seafood	<i>1st Quintile</i>	4.60	0.36
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	3.90	0.32
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3.25	0.23

	<i>4th Quintile</i>	4.03	0.49
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2.22	0.24
Milk, cheese & eggs	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2.26	0.23
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2.06	0.20
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1.79	0.14
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	2.11	0.16
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2.09	0.28
Oils & fats	<i>1st Quintile</i>	7.01	0.36
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	5.53	0.26
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	5.46	0.30
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	4.92	0.31
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	3.76	0.32
Fruits	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2.47	0.33
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2.10	0.26
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1.45	0.16
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	2.34	1.00
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1.70	0.79
Sugar & sweets	<i>1st Quintile</i>	3.29	0.23
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2.88	0.28
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2.18	0.15
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	2.16	0.17
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1.21	0.15
Hotels, cafes & restaurants	<i>1st Quintile</i>	9.44	0.98
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	14.01	1.20
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	16.41	1.08
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	15.49	1.67
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	11.07	1.14
Green vegetables	<i>1st Quintile</i>	6.57	0.35
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	5.77	0.28
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	5.54	0.29
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	5.18	0.26
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	3.36	0.27
Tubers	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.78	0.11
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.81	0.08
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.76	0.07
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.93	0.11
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1.41	0.45
Pulses	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.66	0.10
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.82	0.14
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.51	0.09
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.52	0.06
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.36	0.07
Other food products	<i>1st Quintile</i>	4.22	0.22
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	3.98	0.29
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3.28	0.27
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3.24	0.23
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2.52	0.22
Alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.06	0.02
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.15	0.06
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.04	0.01
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.11	0.03
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.08	0.03
Non-alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1.32	0.13
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1.22	0.11

	3rd Quintile	1.32	0.15
	4th Quintile	1.47	0.14
	5th Quintile	1.18	0.12
Clothing & footwear	1st Quintile	12.49	0.85
	2nd Quintile	10.63	0.63
	3rd Quintile	11.84	1.10
	4th Quintile	10.17	0.63
	5th Quintile	7.57	0.69
Housing, water & energy	1st Quintile	2.83	0.35
	2nd Quintile	2.37	0.27
	3rd Quintile	3.93	0.71
	4th Quintile	3.67	0.46
	5th Quintile	5.73	0.59
Household equipment	1st Quintile	4.88	0.27
	2nd Quintile	3.94	0.19
	3rd Quintile	3.68	0.32
	4th Quintile	4.24	0.44
	5th Quintile	4.17	0.38
Health	1st Quintile	1.64	0.21
	2nd Quintile	1.21	0.08
	3rd Quintile	0.94	0.09
	4th Quintile	1.08	0.11
	5th Quintile	0.83	0.10
Transport & communication	1st Quintile	2.93	0.27
	2nd Quintile	4.54	0.93
	3rd Quintile	3.80	0.53
	4th Quintile	4.25	0.40
	5th Quintile	6.86	0.93
Recreation & culture	1st Quintile	5.98	0.61
	2nd Quintile	7.14	0.70
	3rd Quintile	9.08	1.44
	4th Quintile	7.89	1.00
	5th Quintile	7.71	1.39
Education fees	1st Quintile	1.67	0.57
	2nd Quintile	1.09	0.11
	3rd Quintile	0.99	0.09
	4th Quintile	1.10	0.23
	5th Quintile	1.14	0.17
Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	1st Quintile	3.63	0.33
	2nd Quintile	3.28	0.26
	3rd Quintile	3.39	0.38
	4th Quintile	4.22	0.64
	5th Quintile	8.63	1.92
All groupings	1st Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	2nd Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	3rd Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	4th Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	5th Quintile	100.00	n.a.

Note: Figures are in percentage

Table F6: Budget share by consumption group level 2 & decile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 2</i>	<i>Decile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Bread & cereals	<i>1st Decile</i>	13.92	1.48
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	12.99	1.12
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	12.81	1.09
	<i>4th Decile</i>	12.28	1.58
	<i>5th Decile</i>	11.06	1.02
	<i>6th Decile</i>	9.02	0.83
	<i>7th Decile</i>	9.77	0.94
	<i>8th Decile</i>	8.96	0.73
	<i>9th Decile</i>	9.29	1.17
	<i>10th Decile</i>	12.90	5.16
Meat	<i>1st Decile</i>	7.43	1.28
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	7.45	0.95
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	9.38	0.96
	<i>4th Decile</i>	9.49	0.94
	<i>5th Decile</i>	10.56	1.05
	<i>6th Decile</i>	9.58	0.79
	<i>7th Decile</i>	11.37	1.33
	<i>8th Decile</i>	10.74	1.00
	<i>9th Decile</i>	11.16	0.73
	<i>10th Decile</i>	16.13	5.43
Fish & seafood	<i>1st Decile</i>	4.89	0.50
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	4.38	0.37
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	4.32	0.57
	<i>4th Decile</i>	3.56	0.25
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3.54	0.28
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3.04	0.29
	<i>7th Decile</i>	4.07	0.57
	<i>8th Decile</i>	4.00	0.76
	<i>9th Decile</i>	2.67	0.24
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1.96	0.31
Milk, cheese & eggs	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.95	0.27
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2.49	0.32
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	2.32	0.27
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1.86	0.19
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.92	0.21
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1.70	0.15
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1.96	0.21
	<i>8th Decile</i>	2.26	0.20
	<i>9th Decile</i>	2.78	0.50
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1.69	0.29
Oils & fats	<i>1st Decile</i>	7.52	0.51
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	6.64	0.41
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	5.62	0.37
	<i>4th Decile</i>	5.45	0.29
	<i>5th Decile</i>	5.75	0.47
	<i>6th Decile</i>	5.25	0.35
	<i>7th Decile</i>	5.03	0.49

Fruits	8th Decile	4.81	0.35
	9th Decile	4.65	0.49
	10th Decile	3.24	0.37
	1st Decile	2.54	0.44
	2nd Decile	2.42	0.37
	3rd Decile	2.31	0.31
	4th Decile	1.92	0.34
	5th Decile	1.85	0.24
	6th Decile	1.14	0.17
	7th Decile	3.50	1.87
Sugar & sweets	8th Decile	1.23	0.20
	9th Decile	1.03	0.23
	10th Decile	2.09	1.24
	1st Decile	3.38	0.31
	2nd Decile	3.23	0.25
	3rd Decile	3.22	0.41
	4th Decile	2.61	0.24
	5th Decile	2.51	0.22
	6th Decile	1.93	0.16
	7th Decile	2.54	0.27
Hotels, cafes & restaurants	8th Decile	1.80	0.13
	9th Decile	1.53	0.16
	10th Decile	1.03	0.21
	1st Decile	7.49	1.14
	2nd Decile	10.88	1.24
	3rd Decile	12.80	1.91
	4th Decile	14.98	1.34
	5th Decile	14.26	1.23
	6th Decile	18.03	1.49
	7th Decile	15.08	2.42
Green vegetables	8th Decile	15.88	1.94
	9th Decile	13.69	1.21
	10th Decile	9.53	1.42
	1st Decile	7.42	0.56
	2nd Decile	5.94	0.32
	3rd Decile	6.21	0.42
	4th Decile	5.42	0.31
	5th Decile	6.03	0.36
	6th Decile	5.17	0.35
	7th Decile	5.41	0.30
Tubers	8th Decile	4.96	0.37
	9th Decile	4.18	0.27
	10th Decile	2.89	0.34
	1st Decile	0.68	0.13
	2nd Decile	0.86	0.14
	3rd Decile	0.74	0.11
	4th Decile	0.87	0.12
	5th Decile	0.76	0.11
	6th Decile	0.76	0.08
	7th Decile	0.90	0.12
Pulses	8th Decile	0.96	0.13
	9th Decile	1.55	0.54
	10th Decile	1.32	0.58
	1st Decile	0.63	0.11

	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.68	0.13
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.93	0.24
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.73	0.13
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.40	0.07
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.60	0.14
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.54	0.09
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.50	0.07
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.46	0.12
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.31	0.08
Other food products	<i>1st Decile</i>	5.03	0.33
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	3.62	0.24
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	4.30	0.48
	<i>4th Decile</i>	3.73	0.31
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3.68	0.51
	<i>6th Decile</i>	2.98	0.25
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3.22	0.26
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3.26	0.33
	<i>9th Decile</i>	2.95	0.24
	<i>10th Decile</i>	2.27	0.27
Alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.08	0.03
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.04	0.02
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.21	0.11
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.11	0.05
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.02	0.01
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.05	0.01
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.12	0.05
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.09	0.02
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.10	0.03
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.07	0.03
Non-alcoholic beverages	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.45	0.19
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.23	0.14
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1.28	0.19
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1.17	0.11
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.38	0.17
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1.28	0.21
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1.74	0.21
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1.22	0.12
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1.41	0.16
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1.05	0.14
Clothing & footwear	<i>1st Decile</i>	12.12	1.04
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	12.77	1.07
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	10.49	0.87
	<i>4th Decile</i>	10.75	0.75
	<i>5th Decile</i>	12.48	1.67
	<i>6th Decile</i>	11.35	1.02
	<i>7th Decile</i>	10.77	0.79
	<i>8th Decile</i>	9.60	0.77
	<i>9th Decile</i>	10.36	0.73
	<i>10th Decile</i>	5.93	0.78
Housing, water & energy	<i>1st Decile</i>	2.89	0.45
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2.79	0.45
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	2.27	0.29
	<i>4th Decile</i>	2.45	0.40
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3.48	0.92

	<i>6th Decile</i>	4.26	1.00
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3.25	0.67
	<i>8th Decile</i>	4.06	0.50
	<i>9th Decile</i>	5.85	0.51
	<i>10th Decile</i>	5.65	0.87
Household equipment	<i>1st Decile</i>	5.21	0.35
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	4.63	0.32
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	3.86	0.24
	<i>4th Decile</i>	4.01	0.26
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3.86	0.45
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3.53	0.34
	<i>7th Decile</i>	4.05	0.35
	<i>8th Decile</i>	4.43	0.77
	<i>9th Decile</i>	4.42	0.31
	<i>10th Decile</i>	4.02	0.56
Health	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.44	0.15
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.79	0.35
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1.40	0.13
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1.05	0.09
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.87	0.09
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1.00	0.13
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1.09	0.13
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1.07	0.16
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1.16	0.15
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.64	0.10
Transport & communication	<i>1st Decile</i>	2.98	0.32
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2.89	0.35
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	4.23	0.95
	<i>4th Decile</i>	4.78	1.10
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3.10	0.67
	<i>6th Decile</i>	4.33	0.76
	<i>7th Decile</i>	3.78	0.53
	<i>8th Decile</i>	4.70	0.62
	<i>9th Decile</i>	5.78	0.59
	<i>10th Decile</i>	7.49	1.47
Recreation & culture	<i>1st Decile</i>	5.09	0.77
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	6.63	0.76
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	6.36	1.16
	<i>4th Decile</i>	7.77	0.82
	<i>5th Decile</i>	7.62	0.65
	<i>6th Decile</i>	10.17	2.27
	<i>7th Decile</i>	6.66	0.86
	<i>8th Decile</i>	9.07	1.43
	<i>9th Decile</i>	7.13	0.86
	<i>10th Decile</i>	8.05	2.06
Education fees	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.92	0.94
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.48	0.40
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1.23	0.21
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.97	0.11
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.09	0.15
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.92	0.09
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.82	0.15
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1.37	0.37
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1.28	0.20

Miscellaneous (inc. personal care)	10th Decile	1.06	0.23
	1st Decile	3.53	0.35
	2nd Decile	3.71	0.46
	3rd Decile	3.24	0.33
	4th Decile	3.30	0.35
	5th Decile	3.08	0.37
	6th Decile	3.62	0.58
	7th Decile	3.84	1.08
	8th Decile	4.58	0.76
	9th Decile	5.94	0.82
All groupings	10th Decile	10.20	2.74
	1st Decile	100.00	n.a.
	2nd Decile	100.00	n.a.
	3rd Decile	100.00	n.a.
	4th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	5th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	6th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	7th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	8th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	9th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	10th Decile	100.00	n.a.

Note: Figures are in percentage

G. Consumption Composition per quintiles and deciles of per capita living standards: by consumption group, level 3

Table G1: Mean household consumption by consumption group level 3 & quintile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 3</i>	<i>Quintile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Rice	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2,332	269
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	3,446	318
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	3,431	335
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	3,930	429
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	11,165	4,944
Bread	<i>1st Quintile</i>	637	79
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1,000	116
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1,369	122
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,751	132
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,939	134
Cassava	<i>1st Quintile</i>	170	30
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	260	39
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	323	44
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	368	39
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	868	470
Smoked bonga	<i>1st Quintile</i>	236	30
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	315	37
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	423	52
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	420	47
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	442	65
Fresh bonga	<i>1st Quintile</i>	395	58
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	543	109
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	491	60
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	798	222
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	715	132
Eggs	<i>1st Quintile</i>	302	36
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	403	45
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	451	47
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	541	62
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	444	77
Palm oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	636	48
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	843	47
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1,059	65
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,143	56
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,148	89
Groundnut oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	334	55
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	520	69
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	716	102
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	912	109
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	936	212
Vegetable oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	245	43
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	212	31
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	280	55
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	277	56

Butter	<i>5th Quintile</i>	307	76
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	43	7
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	80	11
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	178	22
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	240	27
Tomatoes	<i>5th Quintile</i>	373	53
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	186	21
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	305	26
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	431	36
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	364	33
Bitter tomato (local product)	<i>5th Quintile</i>	422	41
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	180	31
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	225	29
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	321	38
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	363	38
Tomato puree (paste)	<i>5th Quintile</i>	330	29
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	364	23
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	431	27
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	442	29
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	420	25
Imported onion	<i>5th Quintile</i>	325	28
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	643	39
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	757	43
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1,016	55
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1,231	172
Black pepper	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1,579	196
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	225	22
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	336	88
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	337	47
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	272	26
Small pepper (local product)	<i>5th Quintile</i>	352	70
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	212	20
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	284	31
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	354	31
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	338	36
Red pepper	<i>5th Quintile</i>	408	54
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	116	22
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	180	24
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	226	32
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	392	100
Maggi cube	<i>5th Quintile</i>	322	40
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	610	28
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	737	45
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	729	34
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	869	89
Garlic	<i>5th Quintile</i>	811	81
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	31	7
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	68	14
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	82	12
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	97	15
Salt	<i>5th Quintile</i>	163	31
	<i>1st Quintile</i>	138	19
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	167	26
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	182	24

Sugar	4th Quintile	137	16
	5th Quintile	141	19
	1st Quintile	989	63
	2nd Quintile	1,343	100
	3rd Quintile	1,337	70
Tea bags	4th Quintile	1,523	163
	5th Quintile	1,410	178
	1st Quintile	38	6
	2nd Quintile	107	25
	3rd Quintile	208	67
Chinese green tea	4th Quintile	283	57
	5th Quintile	348	66
	1st Quintile	283	32
	2nd Quintile	330	28
	3rd Quintile	451	51
Firewood	4th Quintile	384	36
	5th Quintile	383	38
	1st Quintile	145	30
	2nd Quintile	216	39
	3rd Quintile	311	48
Other products & services	4th Quintile	463	62
	5th Quintile	625	114
	1st Quintile	22,016	1,173
	2nd Quintile	35,663	2,175
	3rd Quintile	49,296	3,056
All items	4th Quintile	59,750	3,937
	5th Quintile	110,113	8,857
	1st Quintile	31,506	1,380
	2nd Quintile	48,768	2,525
	3rd Quintile	64,443	3,293
	4th Quintile	77,267	4,614
	5th Quintile	136,069	10,295

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table G2: Mean household consumption by consumption group level 3 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 3	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Rice	<i>1st Decile</i>	2,027	305
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2,638	339
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	3,460	473
	<i>4th Decile</i>	3,432	352
	<i>5th Decile</i>	3,321	398
	<i>6th Decile</i>	3,540	445
	<i>7th Decile</i>	4,070	616
	<i>8th Decile</i>	3,791	529
	<i>9th Decile</i>	4,761	947
	<i>10th Decile</i>	17,592	9,858
Bread	<i>1st Decile</i>	510	94
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	764	93
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	934	159
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1,066	114
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1,076	99
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1,659	200
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,784	199
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1,718	130
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1,999	193
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1,878	145
Cassava	<i>1st Decile</i>	117	24
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	222	44
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	196	42
	<i>4th Decile</i>	324	62
	<i>5th Decile</i>	294	58
	<i>6th Decile</i>	350	50
	<i>7th Decile</i>	388	54
	<i>8th Decile</i>	348	43
	<i>9th Decile</i>	432	50
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1,305	938
Smoked bonga	<i>1st Decile</i>	221	47
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	251	33
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	267	56
	<i>4th Decile</i>	363	43
	<i>5th Decile</i>	428	63
	<i>6th Decile</i>	419	61
	<i>7th Decile</i>	380	51
	<i>8th Decile</i>	461	61
	<i>9th Decile</i>	419	63
	<i>10th Decile</i>	465	95
Fresh bonga	<i>1st Decile</i>	370	54
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	421	79
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	625	200
	<i>4th Decile</i>	460	54
	<i>5th Decile</i>	445	65
	<i>6th Decile</i>	536	84
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1,058	419
	<i>8th Decile</i>	538	95
	<i>9th Decile</i>	564	88

Eggs	10th Decile	867	221
	1st Decile	246	45
	2nd Decile	358	47
	3rd Decile	400	66
	4th Decile	406	45
	5th Decile	466	54
	6th Decile	435	55
	7th Decile	539	72
	8th Decile	542	75
	9th Decile	482	67
Palm oil	10th Decile	407	115
	1st Decile	559	60
	2nd Decile	714	57
	3rd Decile	734	54
	4th Decile	952	62
	5th Decile	906	78
	6th Decile	1,210	82
	7th Decile	1,173	83
	8th Decile	1,114	68
	9th Decile	1,060	77
Groundnut oil	10th Decile	1,238	147
	1st Decile	265	63
	2nd Decile	403	73
	3rd Decile	543	102
	4th Decile	497	79
	5th Decile	692	124
	6th Decile	739	131
	7th Decile	1,045	167
	8th Decile	780	107
	9th Decile	831	123
Vegetable oil	10th Decile	1,042	393
	1st Decile	283	60
	2nd Decile	207	50
	3rd Decile	205	37
	4th Decile	220	43
	5th Decile	232	52
	6th Decile	327	94
	7th Decile	235	63
	8th Decile	318	74
	9th Decile	242	64
Butter	10th Decile	372	133
	1st Decile	28	7
	2nd Decile	59	11
	3rd Decile	70	14
	4th Decile	90	14
	5th Decile	147	23
	6th Decile	209	32
	7th Decile	246	43
	8th Decile	235	25
	9th Decile	371	77
Tomatoes	10th Decile	376	66
	1st Decile	163	24
	2nd Decile	210	26
	3rd Decile	301	36

Bitter tomato (local product)	4th Decile	309	32
	5th Decile	368	44
	6th Decile	493	46
	7th Decile	368	45
	8th Decile	361	37
	9th Decile	393	37
	10th Decile	451	63
	1st Decile	203	55
	2nd Decile	157	22
	3rd Decile	208	41
Tomato puree (paste)	4th Decile	242	34
	5th Decile	318	52
	6th Decile	324	35
	7th Decile	378	54
	8th Decile	348	38
	9th Decile	365	33
	10th Decile	295	37
	1st Decile	338	29
	2nd Decile	390	24
	3rd Decile	416	32
Imported onion	4th Decile	446	37
	5th Decile	471	35
	6th Decile	413	34
	7th Decile	422	34
	8th Decile	418	31
	9th Decile	350	29
	10th Decile	301	35
	1st Decile	627	49
	2nd Decile	658	43
	3rd Decile	711	60
Black pepper	4th Decile	804	50
	5th Decile	955	71
	6th Decile	1,077	71
	7th Decile	1,378	321
	8th Decile	1,085	90
	9th Decile	1,303	172
	10th Decile	1,857	360
	1st Decile	227	27
	2nd Decile	222	25
	3rd Decile	400	169
Small pepper (local product)	4th Decile	271	35
	5th Decile	299	49
	6th Decile	375	77
	7th Decile	256	31
	8th Decile	287	33
	9th Decile	448	134
	10th Decile	255	28
	1st Decile	203	25
	2nd Decile	221	25
	3rd Decile	293	39
	4th Decile	275	42
	5th Decile	331	35
	6th Decile	375	41
	7th Decile	348	42

Red pepper	8th Decile	329	43
	9th Decile	398	56
	10th Decile	419	79
	1st Decile	105	26
	2nd Decile	126	22
	3rd Decile	163	33
	4th Decile	196	29
	5th Decile	208	34
	6th Decile	244	42
	7th Decile	298	63
Maggi cube	8th Decile	485	189
	9th Decile	242	31
	10th Decile	403	65
	1st Decile	617	41
	2nd Decile	602	28
	3rd Decile	681	53
	4th Decile	794	58
	5th Decile	715	47
	6th Decile	743	39
	7th Decile	852	93
Garlic	8th Decile	886	153
	9th Decile	817	82
	10th Decile	805	117
	1st Decile	25	6
	2nd Decile	38	10
	3rd Decile	65	24
	4th Decile	72	13
	5th Decile	88	17
	6th Decile	75	10
	7th Decile	112	26
Salt	8th Decile	81	10
	9th Decile	119	23
	10th Decile	208	56
	1st Decile	128	23
	2nd Decile	147	28
	3rd Decile	147	24
	4th Decile	187	41
	5th Decile	172	22
	6th Decile	192	40
	7th Decile	142	17
Sugar	8th Decile	132	26
	9th Decile	126	19
	10th Decile	155	31
	1st Decile	865	75
	2nd Decile	1,114	78
	3rd Decile	1,319	125
	4th Decile	1,367	111
	5th Decile	1,329	86
	6th Decile	1,345	86
	7th Decile	1,782	297
Tea bags	8th Decile	1,266	85
	9th Decile	1,287	97
	10th Decile	1,534	332
	1st Decile	24	8

	2nd Decile	52	9
	3rd Decile	101	38
	4th Decile	112	32
	5th Decile	90	15
	6th Decile	325	131
	7th Decile	356	101
	8th Decile	210	45
	9th Decile	411	125
	10th Decile	284	43
Chinese green tea	1st Decile	279	40
	2nd Decile	287	40
	3rd Decile	284	39
	4th Decile	375	31
	5th Decile	512	83
	6th Decile	392	39
	7th Decile	413	51
	8th Decile	355	41
	9th Decile	357	36
	10th Decile	410	60
Firewood	1st Decile	110	33
	2nd Decile	180	42
	3rd Decile	169	46
	4th Decile	264	61
	5th Decile	237	58
	6th Decile	384	62
	7th Decile	477	83
	8th Decile	449	75
	9th Decile	582	100
	10th Decile	667	191
Other products & services	1st Decile	18,181	1,422
	2nd Decile	25,855	1,431
	3rd Decile	30,583	2,651
	4th Decile	40,804	2,449
	5th Decile	41,639	2,795
	6th Decile	56,864	4,625
	7th Decile	57,252	6,430
	8th Decile	62,239	4,038
	9th Decile	82,014	6,423
	10th Decile	138,319	14,940
All items	1st Decile	26,722	1,705
	2nd Decile	36,295	1,676
	3rd Decile	43,275	3,267
	4th Decile	54,327	2,716
	5th Decile	55,738	3,007
	6th Decile	73,046	4,958
	7th Decile	75,752	7,768
	8th Decile	78,777	4,427
	9th Decile	100,371	6,937
	10th Decile	171,902	17,860

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table G3: Mean per capita consumption by consumption group level 3 & quintile of per capita living standard

<i>Consumption Group Level 3</i>	<i>Quintile</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>Std. Err.</i>
Rice	<i>1st Quintile</i>	190	20
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	346	28
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	405	43
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	607	66
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	2,419	1,071
Bread	<i>1st Quintile</i>	52	7
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	100	11
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	162	15
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	271	18
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	420	33
Cassava	<i>1st Quintile</i>	14	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	26	4
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	38	5
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	57	6
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	188	102
Smoked bonga	<i>1st Quintile</i>	19	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	32	4
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	50	6
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	65	8
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	96	14
Fresh bonga	<i>1st Quintile</i>	32	5
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	55	10
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	58	7
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	123	30
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	155	29
Eggs	<i>1st Quintile</i>	25	3
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	40	5
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	53	6
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	84	10
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	96	17
Palm oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	52	4
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	85	5
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	125	9
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	177	11
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	249	21
Groundnut oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	27	5
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	52	7
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	84	11
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	141	15
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	203	47

Vegetable oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	20	3
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	21	3
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	33	7
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	43	9
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	66	17
Butter	<i>1st Quintile</i>	4	1
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	8	1
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	21	3
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	37	5
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	81	11
Tomatoes	<i>1st Quintile</i>	15	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	31	3
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	51	4
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	56	6
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	91	10
Bitter tomato (local product)	<i>1st Quintile</i>	15	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	23	3
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	38	4
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	56	7
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	72	7
Tomato puree (paste)	<i>1st Quintile</i>	30	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	43	3
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	52	3
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	65	4
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	70	6
Imported onion	<i>1st Quintile</i>	52	3
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	76	4
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	120	8
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	190	20
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	342	38
Black pepper	<i>1st Quintile</i>	18	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	34	9
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	40	6
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	42	4
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	76	15
Small pepper (local product)	<i>1st Quintile</i>	17	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	29	3
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	42	4
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	52	5
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	88	12
Red pepper	<i>1st Quintile</i>	9	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	18	2
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	27	4
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	61	15
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	70	9
Maggi cube	<i>1st Quintile</i>	50	2
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	74	4
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	86	4
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	134	13
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	176	17
Garlic	<i>1st Quintile</i>	3	1
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	7	1
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	10	1
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	15	2

Salt	5th Quintile	35	6
	1st Quintile	11	1
	2nd Quintile	17	3
	3rd Quintile	21	3
	4th Quintile	21	3
Sugar	5th Quintile	30	4
	1st Quintile	81	6
	2nd Quintile	135	13
	3rd Quintile	158	11
	4th Quintile	235	20
Tea bags	5th Quintile	306	38
	1st Quintile	3	1
	2nd Quintile	11	3
	3rd Quintile	25	8
	4th Quintile	44	9
Chinese green tea	5th Quintile	75	15
	1st Quintile	23	3
	2nd Quintile	33	3
	3rd Quintile	53	6
	4th Quintile	59	6
Firewood	5th Quintile	83	9
	1st Quintile	12	2
	2nd Quintile	22	4
	3rd Quintile	37	6
	4th Quintile	72	10
Other products & services	5th Quintile	135	22
	1st Quintile	1,795	75
	2nd Quintile	3,581	112
	3rd Quintile	5,818	185
	4th Quintile	9,236	292
All items	5th Quintile	23,857	1,593
	1st Quintile	2,569	83
	2nd Quintile	4,897	105
	3rd Quintile	7,606	196
	4th Quintile	11,944	295
	5th Quintile	29,480	1,880

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table G4: Mean per capita consumption by consumption group level 3 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 3	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Rice	<i>1st Decile</i>	150	21
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	239	28
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	339	40
	<i>4th Decile</i>	353	33
	<i>5th Decile</i>	392	51
	<i>6th Decile</i>	418	54
	<i>7th Decile</i>	571	88
	<i>8th Decile</i>	652	83
	<i>9th Decile</i>	914	169
	<i>10th Decile</i>	4,375	2,454
Bread	<i>1st Decile</i>	38	7
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	69	8
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	92	14
	<i>4th Decile</i>	110	12
	<i>5th Decile</i>	127	14
	<i>6th Decile</i>	196	23
	<i>7th Decile</i>	250	19
	<i>8th Decile</i>	295	25
	<i>9th Decile</i>	384	39
	<i>10th Decile</i>	467	45
Cassava	<i>1st Decile</i>	9	2
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	20	4
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	19	4
	<i>4th Decile</i>	33	6
	<i>5th Decile</i>	35	7
	<i>6th Decile</i>	41	6
	<i>7th Decile</i>	54	8
	<i>8th Decile</i>	60	7
	<i>9th Decile</i>	83	9
	<i>10th Decile</i>	325	232
Smoked bonga	<i>1st Decile</i>	16	3
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	23	3
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	26	6
	<i>4th Decile</i>	37	4
	<i>5th Decile</i>	50	7
	<i>6th Decile</i>	49	8
	<i>7th Decile</i>	53	9
	<i>8th Decile</i>	79	11
	<i>9th Decile</i>	80	13
	<i>10th Decile</i>	116	24
Fresh bonga	<i>1st Decile</i>	27	4
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	38	7
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	61	18
	<i>4th Decile</i>	47	6
	<i>5th Decile</i>	53	8
	<i>6th Decile</i>	63	10
	<i>7th Decile</i>	148	50
	<i>8th Decile</i>	93	17
	<i>9th Decile</i>	108	17

Eggs	10th Decile	216	58
	1st Decile	18	3
	2nd Decile	32	4
	3rd Decile	39	7
	4th Decile	42	5
	5th Decile	55	7
	6th Decile	51	7
	7th Decile	76	12
	8th Decile	93	13
	9th Decile	92	13
Palm oil	10th Decile	101	29
	1st Decile	41	5
	2nd Decile	65	5
	3rd Decile	72	5
	4th Decile	98	7
	5th Decile	107	10
	6th Decile	143	11
	7th Decile	165	17
	8th Decile	192	11
	9th Decile	203	17
Groundnut oil	10th Decile	308	38
	1st Decile	20	5
	2nd Decile	37	6
	3rd Decile	53	9
	4th Decile	51	8
	5th Decile	82	14
	6th Decile	87	14
	7th Decile	147	19
	8th Decile	134	18
	9th Decile	160	25
Vegetable oil	10th Decile	259	100
	1st Decile	21	4
	2nd Decile	19	4
	3rd Decile	20	4
	4th Decile	23	4
	5th Decile	27	6
	6th Decile	39	11
	7th Decile	33	9
	8th Decile	55	13
	9th Decile	46	12
Butter	10th Decile	93	34
	1st Decile	2	1
	2nd Decile	5	1
	3rd Decile	7	1
	4th Decile	9	1
	5th Decile	17	3
	6th Decile	25	4
	7th Decile	34	7
	8th Decile	40	5
	9th Decile	71	15
Tomatoes	10th Decile	93	16
	1st Decile	12	2
	2nd Decile	19	2
	3rd Decile	30	3

	<i>4th Decile</i>	32	3
	<i>5th Decile</i>	43	5
	<i>6th Decile</i>	58	6
	<i>7th Decile</i>	52	7
	<i>8th Decile</i>	62	7
	<i>9th Decile</i>	75	8
	<i>10th Decile</i>	112	17
Bitter tomato (local product)	<i>1st Decile</i>	15	4
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	14	2
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	20	4
	<i>4th Decile</i>	25	4
	<i>5th Decile</i>	38	6
	<i>6th Decile</i>	38	4
	<i>7th Decile</i>	53	9
	<i>8th Decile</i>	60	7
	<i>9th Decile</i>	70	7
	<i>10th Decile</i>	73	9
Tomato puree (paste)	<i>1st Decile</i>	25	2
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	35	3
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	41	4
	<i>4th Decile</i>	46	4
	<i>5th Decile</i>	56	5
	<i>6th Decile</i>	49	4
	<i>7th Decile</i>	59	5
	<i>8th Decile</i>	72	6
	<i>9th Decile</i>	67	6
	<i>10th Decile</i>	75	9
Imported onion	<i>1st Decile</i>	46	3
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	60	4
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	70	4
	<i>4th Decile</i>	83	5
	<i>5th Decile</i>	113	10
	<i>6th Decile</i>	127	10
	<i>7th Decile</i>	193	34
	<i>8th Decile</i>	187	17
	<i>9th Decile</i>	250	28
	<i>10th Decile</i>	462	83
Black pepper	<i>1st Decile</i>	17	2
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	20	2
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	39	16
	<i>4th Decile</i>	28	4
	<i>5th Decile</i>	35	6
	<i>6th Decile</i>	44	9
	<i>7th Decile</i>	36	3
	<i>8th Decile</i>	49	6
	<i>9th Decile</i>	86	24
	<i>10th Decile</i>	63	8
Small pepper (local product)	<i>1st Decile</i>	15	2
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	20	2
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	29	3
	<i>4th Decile</i>	28	4
	<i>5th Decile</i>	39	4
	<i>6th Decile</i>	44	5
	<i>7th Decile</i>	49	5

Red pepper	8th Decile	57	8
	9th Decile	76	11
	10th Decile	104	19
	1st Decile	8	2
	2nd Decile	11	2
	3rd Decile	16	3
	4th Decile	20	3
	5th Decile	25	4
	6th Decile	29	5
	7th Decile	42	7
Maggi cube	8th Decile	83	32
	9th Decile	46	6
	10th Decile	100	16
	1st Decile	46	3
	2nd Decile	55	3
	3rd Decile	67	3
	4th Decile	82	6
	5th Decile	84	5
	6th Decile	88	5
	7th Decile	120	8
Garlic	8th Decile	152	26
	9th Decile	157	14
	10th Decile	200	28
	1st Decile	2	0
	2nd Decile	3	1
	3rd Decile	6	2
	4th Decile	7	1
	5th Decile	10	2
	6th Decile	9	1
	7th Decile	16	3
Salt	8th Decile	14	2
	9th Decile	23	4
	10th Decile	52	13
	1st Decile	10	2
	2nd Decile	13	2
	3rd Decile	14	2
	4th Decile	19	4
	5th Decile	20	3
	6th Decile	23	5
	7th Decile	20	3
Sugar	8th Decile	23	5
	9th Decile	24	3
	10th Decile	39	8
	1st Decile	64	6
	2nd Decile	101	8
	3rd Decile	129	16
	4th Decile	141	13
	5th Decile	157	14
	6th Decile	159	12
	7th Decile	250	31
Tea bags	8th Decile	218	16
	9th Decile	247	22
	10th Decile	381	79
	1st Decile	2	1

	<i>2nd Decile</i>	5	1
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	10	4
	<i>4th Decile</i>	12	3
	<i>5th Decile</i>	11	2
	<i>6th Decile</i>	38	15
	<i>7th Decile</i>	50	14
	<i>8th Decile</i>	36	8
	<i>9th Decile</i>	79	24
	<i>10th Decile</i>	71	12
Chinese green tea	<i>1st Decile</i>	21	3
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	26	4
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	28	4
	<i>4th Decile</i>	39	3
	<i>5th Decile</i>	60	10
	<i>6th Decile</i>	46	5
	<i>7th Decile</i>	58	8
	<i>8th Decile</i>	61	8
	<i>9th Decile</i>	68	8
	<i>10th Decile</i>	102	16
Firewood	<i>1st Decile</i>	8	2
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	16	4
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	17	4
	<i>4th Decile</i>	27	6
	<i>5th Decile</i>	28	7
	<i>6th Decile</i>	45	7
	<i>7th Decile</i>	67	12
	<i>8th Decile</i>	77	12
	<i>9th Decile</i>	112	17
	<i>10th Decile</i>	166	43
Other products & services	<i>1st Decile</i>	1,346	74
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2,345	81
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	3,000	125
	<i>4th Decile</i>	4,199	150
	<i>5th Decile</i>	4,915	154
	<i>6th Decile</i>	6,711	247
	<i>7th Decile</i>	8,033	378
	<i>8th Decile</i>	10,706	386
	<i>9th Decile</i>	15,749	634
	<i>10th Decile</i>	34,396	3,108
All items	<i>1st Decile</i>	1,979	84
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	3,292	75
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	4,244	115
	<i>4th Decile</i>	5,590	147
	<i>5th Decile</i>	6,579	174
	<i>6th Decile</i>	8,620	225
	<i>7th Decile</i>	10,628	383
	<i>8th Decile</i>	13,551	381
	<i>9th Decile</i>	19,274	545
	<i>10th Decile</i>	42,747	3,833

Note: Figures are in Dalasis

Table G5: Budget share by consumption group level 3 & quintile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 3	Quintile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Rice	<i>1st Quintile</i>	7.40	0.82
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	7.07	0.64
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	5.32	0.55
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	5.09	0.56
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	8.21	3.38
Bread	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2.02	0.25
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	2.05	0.21
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	2.12	0.19
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	2.27	0.15
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	1.42	0.15
Cassava	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.54	0.09
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.53	0.08
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.50	0.07
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.48	0.05
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.64	0.35
Smoked bonga	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.75	0.09
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.65	0.08
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.66	0.09
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.54	0.07
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.32	0.05
Fresh bonga	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1.26	0.19
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1.11	0.20
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.76	0.10
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1.03	0.25
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.53	0.10
Eggs	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.96	0.11
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.83	0.10
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.70	0.08
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.70	0.09
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.33	0.06
Palm oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	2.02	0.14
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1.73	0.11
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1.64	0.11
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1.48	0.11
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.84	0.09
Groundnut oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	1.06	0.17
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	1.07	0.13
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	1.11	0.15
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	1.18	0.12
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.69	0.16
Vegetable oil	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.78	0.13
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.44	0.07
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.43	0.08
	<i>4th Quintile</i>	0.36	0.08
	<i>5th Quintile</i>	0.23	0.06
Butter	<i>1st Quintile</i>	0.14	0.02
	<i>2nd Quintile</i>	0.16	0.02
	<i>3rd Quintile</i>	0.28	0.03

Tomatoes	4th Quintile	0.31	0.04
	5th Quintile	0.27	0.04
	1st Quintile	0.59	0.07
	2nd Quintile	0.63	0.06
	3rd Quintile	0.67	0.06
Bitter tomato (local product)	4th Quintile	0.47	0.05
	5th Quintile	0.31	0.04
	1st Quintile	0.57	0.10
	2nd Quintile	0.46	0.06
	3rd Quintile	0.50	0.06
Tomato puree (paste)	4th Quintile	0.47	0.06
	5th Quintile	0.24	0.03
	1st Quintile	1.16	0.08
	2nd Quintile	0.88	0.06
	3rd Quintile	0.69	0.05
Imported onion	4th Quintile	0.54	0.04
	5th Quintile	0.24	0.03
	1st Quintile	2.04	0.12
	2nd Quintile	1.55	0.08
	3rd Quintile	1.58	0.10
Black pepper	4th Quintile	1.59	0.16
	5th Quintile	1.16	0.14
	1st Quintile	0.71	0.07
	2nd Quintile	0.69	0.18
	3rd Quintile	0.52	0.08
Small pepper (local product)	4th Quintile	0.35	0.03
	5th Quintile	0.26	0.05
	1st Quintile	0.67	0.06
	2nd Quintile	0.58	0.06
	3rd Quintile	0.55	0.05
Red pepper	4th Quintile	0.44	0.05
	5th Quintile	0.30	0.05
	1st Quintile	0.37	0.07
	2nd Quintile	0.37	0.04
	3rd Quintile	0.35	0.05
Maggi cube	4th Quintile	0.51	0.12
	5th Quintile	0.24	0.03
	1st Quintile	1.93	0.10
	2nd Quintile	1.51	0.07
	3rd Quintile	1.13	0.06
Garlic	4th Quintile	1.12	0.10
	5th Quintile	0.60	0.06
	1st Quintile	0.10	0.02
	2nd Quintile	0.14	0.02
	3rd Quintile	0.13	0.02
Salt	4th Quintile	0.12	0.01
	5th Quintile	0.12	0.02
	1st Quintile	0.44	0.06
	2nd Quintile	0.34	0.06
	3rd Quintile	0.28	0.04
Sugar	4th Quintile	0.18	0.02
	5th Quintile	0.10	0.02
	1st Quintile	3.14	0.22
	2nd Quintile	2.75	0.28

Tea bags	3rd Quintile	2.07	0.15
	4th Quintile	1.97	0.16
	5th Quintile	1.04	0.15
	1st Quintile	0.12	0.02
	2nd Quintile	0.22	0.05
Chinese green tea	3rd Quintile	0.32	0.11
	4th Quintile	0.37	0.08
	5th Quintile	0.26	0.05
	1st Quintile	0.90	0.10
	2nd Quintile	0.68	0.06
Firewood	3rd Quintile	0.70	0.08
	4th Quintile	0.50	0.06
	5th Quintile	0.28	0.03
	1st Quintile	0.46	0.09
	2nd Quintile	0.44	0.08
Other products & services	3rd Quintile	0.48	0.07
	4th Quintile	0.60	0.08
	5th Quintile	0.46	0.08
	1st Quintile	69.88	1.12
	2nd Quintile	73.13	1.01
All items	3rd Quintile	76.50	1.07
	4th Quintile	77.33	0.96
	5th Quintile	80.92	3.24
	1st Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	2nd Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	3rd Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	4th Quintile	100.00	n.a.
	5th Quintile	100.00	n.a.

Note: Figures are in percentage

Table G6: Budget share by consumption group level 3 & decile of per capita living standard

Consumption Group Level 3	Decile	Estimate	Std. Err.
Rice	<i>1st Decile</i>	7.59	1.09
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	7.27	0.86
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	8.00	1.03
	<i>4th Decile</i>	6.32	0.64
	<i>5th Decile</i>	5.96	0.76
	<i>6th Decile</i>	4.85	0.64
	<i>7th Decile</i>	5.37	0.91
	<i>8th Decile</i>	4.81	0.60
	<i>9th Decile</i>	4.74	0.91
	<i>10th Decile</i>	10.23	5.26
Bread	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.91	0.35
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	2.11	0.26
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	2.16	0.31
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1.96	0.20
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.93	0.20
	<i>6th Decile</i>	2.27	0.27
	<i>7th Decile</i>	2.35	0.17
	<i>8th Decile</i>	2.18	0.20
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1.99	0.22
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1.09	0.14
Cassava	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.44	0.09
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.61	0.12
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.45	0.09
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.60	0.11
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.53	0.10
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.48	0.07
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.51	0.08
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.44	0.05
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.43	0.05
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.76	0.55
Smoked bonga	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.83	0.17
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.69	0.08
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.62	0.14
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.67	0.07
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.77	0.11
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.57	0.09
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.50	0.09
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.59	0.09
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.42	0.07
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.27	0.06
Fresh bonga	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.39	0.22
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.16	0.23
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1.44	0.39
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.85	0.10
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.80	0.12
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.73	0.12
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1.40	0.44

Eggs	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.68	0.13
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.56	0.09
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.50	0.13
	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.92	0.16
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.99	0.13
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.92	0.16
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.75	0.09
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.84	0.10
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.60	0.08
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.71	0.13
Palm oil	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.69	0.09
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.48	0.07
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.24	0.07
	<i>1st Decile</i>	2.09	0.21
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.97	0.16
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1.70	0.15
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1.75	0.12
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.63	0.15
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1.66	0.13
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1.55	0.20
Groundnut oil	<i>8th Decile</i>	1.41	0.08
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1.06	0.10
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.72	0.11
	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.99	0.24
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.11	0.20
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1.25	0.21
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.92	0.14
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.24	0.22
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1.01	0.16
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1.38	0.17
Vegetable oil	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.99	0.13
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.83	0.13
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.61	0.23
	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.06	0.22
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.57	0.14
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.47	0.09
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.40	0.08
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.42	0.09
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.45	0.13
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.31	0.09
Butter	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.40	0.10
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.24	0.06
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.22	0.08
	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.10	0.03
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.16	0.03
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.16	0.03
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.17	0.03
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.26	0.04
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.29	0.04
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.32	0.07
Tomatoes	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.30	0.03
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.37	0.08
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.22	0.04
	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.61	0.09

	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.58	0.07
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.70	0.08
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.57	0.06
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.66	0.07
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.68	0.07
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.49	0.08
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.46	0.05
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.39	0.04
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.26	0.04
Bitter tomato (local product)	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.76	0.20
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.43	0.06
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.48	0.10
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.44	0.06
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.57	0.09
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.44	0.05
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.50	0.09
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.44	0.05
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.36	0.04
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.17	0.03
Tomato puree (paste)	<i>1st Decile</i>	1.27	0.10
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.08	0.08
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.96	0.09
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.82	0.07
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.85	0.07
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.57	0.05
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.56	0.06
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.53	0.04
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.35	0.04
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.17	0.03
Imported onion	<i>1st Decile</i>	2.35	0.18
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	1.81	0.11
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	1.64	0.10
	<i>4th Decile</i>	1.48	0.10
	<i>5th Decile</i>	1.71	0.14
	<i>6th Decile</i>	1.47	0.12
	<i>7th Decile</i>	1.82	0.27
	<i>8th Decile</i>	1.38	0.13
	<i>9th Decile</i>	1.30	0.14
	<i>10th Decile</i>	1.08	0.21
Black pepper	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.85	0.09
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.61	0.07
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.92	0.39
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.50	0.06
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.54	0.09
	<i>6th Decile</i>	0.51	0.11
	<i>7th Decile</i>	0.34	0.03
	<i>8th Decile</i>	0.36	0.04
	<i>9th Decile</i>	0.45	0.12
	<i>10th Decile</i>	0.15	0.02
Small pepper (local product)	<i>1st Decile</i>	0.76	0.08
	<i>2nd Decile</i>	0.61	0.07
	<i>3rd Decile</i>	0.68	0.08
	<i>4th Decile</i>	0.51	0.07
	<i>5th Decile</i>	0.59	0.06

Red pepper	6th Decile	0.51	0.06
	7th Decile	0.46	0.05
	8th Decile	0.42	0.06
	9th Decile	0.40	0.06
	10th Decile	0.24	0.05
	1st Decile	0.39	0.10
	2nd Decile	0.35	0.06
	3rd Decile	0.38	0.07
	4th Decile	0.36	0.05
	5th Decile	0.37	0.06
Maggi cube	6th Decile	0.33	0.06
	7th Decile	0.39	0.06
	8th Decile	0.62	0.24
	9th Decile	0.24	0.03
	10th Decile	0.23	0.04
	1st Decile	2.31	0.17
	2nd Decile	1.66	0.09
	3rd Decile	1.57	0.08
	4th Decile	1.46	0.11
	5th Decile	1.28	0.08
Garlic	6th Decile	1.02	0.06
	7th Decile	1.12	0.07
	8th Decile	1.12	0.20
	9th Decile	0.81	0.08
	10th Decile	0.47	0.07
	1st Decile	0.09	0.02
	2nd Decile	0.11	0.03
	3rd Decile	0.15	0.05
	4th Decile	0.13	0.02
	5th Decile	0.16	0.03
Salt	6th Decile	0.10	0.01
	7th Decile	0.15	0.02
	8th Decile	0.10	0.01
	9th Decile	0.12	0.02
	10th Decile	0.12	0.03
	1st Decile	0.48	0.08
	2nd Decile	0.41	0.08
	3rd Decile	0.34	0.06
	4th Decile	0.34	0.07
	5th Decile	0.31	0.04
Sugar	6th Decile	0.26	0.06
	7th Decile	0.19	0.03
	8th Decile	0.17	0.04
	9th Decile	0.13	0.02
	10th Decile	0.09	0.02
	1st Decile	3.24	0.31
	2nd Decile	3.07	0.24
	3rd Decile	3.05	0.41
	4th Decile	2.52	0.24
	5th Decile	2.38	0.21
	6th Decile	1.84	0.16
	7th Decile	2.35	0.26
	8th Decile	1.61	0.12
	9th Decile	1.28	0.13

Tea bags	10th Decile	0.89	0.21
	1st Decile	0.09	0.03
	2nd Decile	0.14	0.02
	3rd Decile	0.23	0.09
	4th Decile	0.21	0.06
	5th Decile	0.16	0.03
	6th Decile	0.44	0.18
	7th Decile	0.47	0.14
	8th Decile	0.27	0.06
	9th Decile	0.41	0.13
Chinese green tea	10th Decile	0.17	0.03
	1st Decile	1.04	0.15
	2nd Decile	0.79	0.11
	3rd Decile	0.66	0.10
	4th Decile	0.69	0.06
	5th Decile	0.92	0.15
	6th Decile	0.54	0.06
	7th Decile	0.55	0.09
	8th Decile	0.45	0.06
	9th Decile	0.36	0.05
Firewood	10th Decile	0.24	0.04
	1st Decile	0.41	0.12
	2nd Decile	0.50	0.11
	3rd Decile	0.39	0.10
	4th Decile	0.49	0.11
	5th Decile	0.42	0.11
	6th Decile	0.53	0.08
	7th Decile	0.63	0.12
	8th Decile	0.57	0.09
	9th Decile	0.58	0.08
Other products & services	10th Decile	0.39	0.11
	1st Decile	68.04	1.53
	2nd Decile	71.23	1.25
	3rd Decile	70.67	1.39
	4th Decile	75.11	1.19
	5th Decile	74.70	1.36
	6th Decile	77.85	1.28
	7th Decile	75.58	1.34
	8th Decile	79.01	1.19
	9th Decile	81.71	1.44
All items	10th Decile	80.46	5.01
	1st Decile	100.00	n.a.
	2nd Decile	100.00	n.a.
	3rd Decile	100.00	n.a.
	4th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	5th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	6th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	7th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	8th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	9th Decile	100.00	n.a.
	10th Decile	100.00	n.a.

Note: Figures are in percentage

H. Density curves of the living standard distribution

Figdens6.ps Figdens1.ps Figdens2.ps Figdens3.ps Figdens4.ps Figdens5.ps
