

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

**1999 FAMILY HEALTH SURVEY - BELIZE**

**INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

(For men aged 13 - 69 years)

Identification No.

GEO. CODE		E.D. NUMBER				HH SCHED. NO.		

Interview Calls	1	2	3	Final Visit										
Date of Interview														
Time Started														
Time Ended														
Duration														
Interview Status														
Interviewer's Name														
Supervisor's Name														
Next Visit: Date														
Time														
<p>* Interview Status Codes:</p> <table><tbody><tr><td>1 Completed Individual interview</td><td>5 Refusal by household</td></tr><tr><td>2 No eligible respondent</td><td>6 Total Refusal by respondent</td></tr><tr><td>3 Residents not at home</td><td>7 Partial Refusal by respondent</td></tr><tr><td>4 Respondent not at home</td><td>8 Vacant Household</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>9 Other (specify) _____</td></tr></tbody></table>					1 Completed Individual interview	5 Refusal by household	2 No eligible respondent	6 Total Refusal by respondent	3 Residents not at home	7 Partial Refusal by respondent	4 Respondent not at home	8 Vacant Household		9 Other (specify) _____
1 Completed Individual interview	5 Refusal by household													
2 No eligible respondent	6 Total Refusal by respondent													
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4 Respondent not at home	8 Vacant Household													
	9 Other (specify) _____													
<p><b><u>FOR OFFICE USE ONLY</u></b></p> <p>Reviewed by: _____ Date: _____</p> <p>Edited by: _____ Date: _____</p>														

## HOUSING SECTION

- H001. What is the main construction material used for the flooring?  
 1 Wood  
 2 Cement  
 3 Dirt  
 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 9 Don't know/Not stated
- H002. What type of lighting does the household use most?  
 1 Gas lamp  
 2 Kerosene lamp  
 3 Electricity from BEL  
 4 Electricity from a private generator  
 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 9 Don't know/Not stated
- H003. What type of fuel does this household use most for cooking?  
 1 Wood  
 2 Gas (Butane)  
 3 Kerosene  
 4 Electricity  
 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 9 Don't know/Not stated
- H004. What is the main source of your drinking water supply?  
 01 Private, piped into dwelling  
 02 Private vat / drum / well not piped  
 03 Public piped into dwelling  
 04 Public piped into yard  
 05 Public standpipe or handpump  
 06 Public well  
 07 River, stream, creek, pond, spring  
 08 Purified water  
 88 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 99 Don't know/Not stated
- H005. What kind of toilet facility does this household have?  
 01 W.C. linked to WASA sewer system  
 02 W.C. linked to septic tank  
 03 Pit latrine, ventilated and elevated  
 04 Pit latrine, ventilated and not elevated  
 05 Pit latrine, ventilated compost  
 06 Pit latrine, non ventilated  
 07 None  
 88 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 99 Don't know/Not stated
- H006. How many bedrooms are there in this dwelling unit?  
 No. of bedrooms \_\_\_\_
- H007. How many of the following items do members of this household own? [READ]  

(a)	Radio	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(b)	Television set	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(c)	Video recorder	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(d)	Personal computer	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(e)	Private vehicle	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(f)	Refrigerator	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(g)	Washing machine	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(h)	Gas stove	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
(i)	Microwave	_____	_____	99 Don't know/Not stated
- H008. Is there a telephone service in this home?  
 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 9 Don't know/Not stated
- H009. How many people (including children) usually live in this household?  
 This include all those who usually sleep and share at least one daily meal with your household.
- Total \_\_\_\_\_  
 Males \_\_\_\_\_  
 Females \_\_\_\_\_

H010. INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE NAMES OF ALL MEN 13 TO 69 YEARS OF AGE WHO USUALLY LIVE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD? NUMBER \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

RECORD BELOW ALL MEN 13 - 69 YEARS

H011. <u>Name</u> YOU SHOULD START WITH THE OLDEST	H012. <u>Age</u>
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	

**SELECTION OF RESPONDENT**

LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER	NO. OF MEN 13 – 69 IN HOUSEHOLD							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	1	1	1	3	4	3	3	1
1	1	2	2	4	5	4	4	2
2	1	1	3	1	1	5	5	3
3	1	2	1	2	2	6	6	4
4	1	1	2	3	3	1	7	5
5	1	2	3	4	4	2	1	6
6	1	1	1	1	5	3	2	7
7	1	2	2	2	1	4	3	8
8	1	1	3	3	2	5	4	1
9	1	2	1	4	3	6	5	2

H013. Line number of the eligible man selected \_\_\_\_\_

# SECTION 1 - RESPONDENT'S CHARACTERISTICS

100. In what month and year were you born?      \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ Month      \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ Year  
99 Don't know/Not Stated

101. How old are you presently?      \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ years      99 Don't know/Not Stated

**COMPARE 100 WITH 101 AND CORRECT IF INCONSISTENT. TERMINATE INTERVIEW IF THE RESPONDENT IS NOT BETWEEN THE AGES OF 13 AND 69.**

102. In what country were you born?      \_\_\_\_\_ [CODE \_\_\_\_ ]  
99 Don't know/Not stated

103. To which ethnic group do you belong?

01 Black/African	08 Maya Mopan
02 Caucasian/White	09 Mennonite
03 Chinese	10 Mestizo
04 Creole	11 Yucatan Maya
05 East Indian	12 Spanish
06 Garifuna	88 Other (specify) _____
07 Maya Ketchi	99 Don't know/Not Stated

104. What is your religion/denomination?

01 Anglican	10 Nazarene
02 Bahai Faith	11 Pentecostal
03 Baptist	12 Roman Catholic
04 Hindu	13 Salvation Army
05 Jehovah Witness	14 Seventh Day Adventist
06 Mennonite	15 None (SKIP TO 106)
07 Methodist	88 Other (specify) _____
08 Mormon	99 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO 106)
09 Muslim	

105. With what frequency do you attend religious services?

1 At least once a week	4 Special occasions only (weddings, etc.)
2 At least once a month	5 Doesn't attend at all
3 Less than once a month	9 Don't know/Not Stated

106. How well do you speak English?

1 Very well	3 Barely/Not at all
2 Not so well	9 Don't know/Not Stated

107. How well do you speak Spanish?

1 Very well	3 Barely/Not at all
2 Not so well	9 Don't know/Not Stated

108. Are you presently attending formal school?  
1 Yes      2 No (SKIP TO Q110)      9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q110)

109. In what standard/form/year and school level are you presently?

\_\_\_\_\_  
school level      standard/form/year

**SKIP TO Q111**

110. What was the last standard/form/year and school level you completed?

\_\_\_\_\_  
school level      standard/form/year

111. What is the highest school level you have completed?

1 None	5 Sixth Form or Equivalent
2 Primary	6 University
3 High School	9 Don't know/Not Stated
4 BTTC/BCA/BNS	

**RECORD ANSWER TO Q112 ----> GO TO 113**

112. Number of years beyond level completed. \_\_\_\_\_ years
113. Did you work during the past week? Work includes any activity, aside from your own housework, carried out for pay, profit or family gain. Payment can be monetary or in kind and includes subsistence farming.  
 1 Yes (SKIP TO Q116) 2 No 9 DK/NS
114. Have you ever worked?  
 1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO Q122) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q122)
115. Why did you stop?  
 1 Lost job/Business failed 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 Moved to live elsewhere 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 3 Resigned to continue studies
116. How old were you when you first began to work? \_\_\_\_\_ Years 99 DK/NS
- IF NOT CURRENTLY WORKING (Q113 = NO OR DK) SKIP TO Q122**
117. How many hours did you work during the past week? \_\_\_\_\_ Hours
118. Do you work outside the home? Yes No DK/NS  
 1 2 9
119. Are you self-employed? 1 2 9
120. What is your occupation? Title \_\_\_\_\_  
 Description of duties \_\_\_\_\_ [CODE \_ \_ \_ \_ ]
121. Do you work in this same city/town/village or do you work away from this city/town/village?  
 1 Same city/town/village 3 Both  
 2 Away from this city/town/village 9 Don't know/Not Stated
122. Do you regularly: [READ]
- |                                           | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>DK/NS</u> |
|-------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| A. Listen to the radio                    | 1          | 2         | 9            |
| B. Watch television                       | 1          | 2         | 9            |
| C. Read any national newspaper            | 1          | 2         | 9            |
| D. Read any paper local to your community | 1          | 2         | 9            |

## SECTION 2 - FERTILITY AND REPRODUCTIVE HISTORY

201. Have you ever fathered any children, even if the child or children died shortly after birth?  
 1 Yes 3 Never has had sexual intercourse (SKIP TO SECTION 3)  
 2 No (SKIP TO SECTION 3) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SECTION 3)
202. How many children have you fathered who currently live with you? \_\_\_\_ children
203. How many children have you fathered who live somewhere else? \_\_\_\_ children
204. How many children have you fathered who have died?  
 Include those born alive but who died shortly after birth. \_\_\_\_ children

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** Add 202+203+204 and that will be the total number of children.

205. Therefore, the total number of children you have fathered is: \_\_\_\_ children
206. How old were you when your first child was born? \_\_\_\_ years 99 DK/NS
207. Were you in school at the time that your first child was born?  
 1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS
208. What school level and standard/form/year had you completed at the time that your first child was born?  
 school level \_\_\_\_\_ standard/form/year \_\_\_\_\_

### RECORD BOTH A AND B

A Highest school level completed

- |                |                            |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| 1 None         | 5 Sixth Form or Equivalent |
| 2 Primary      | 6 University               |
| 3 High School  | 9 Don't know/Not Stated    |
| 4 BTTC/BCA/BNS |                            |

B Number of years beyond level completed. \_\_\_\_ Years

209. Now I would like to ask you for some details about all your children. Could you give me their names starting with the youngest and ending with the oldest. (or by baby mother if that is easier for you)

210. Name	211. Birth date	212. Sex	213. Is (NAME) still alive?	214. Does (NAME) live with you?	215. Whom does (NAME) live with?
1.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
2.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
3.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
4.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
5.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
6.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
7.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
8.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
9.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
10.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
11.	M ___ Y 19 ___				
12.	M ___ Y 19 ___				

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** Kindly use the codes below to fill the responses for this table.

212. 1 Boy	213. 1 Yes	214. 1 Yes (SKIP TO NEXT CHILD)	215. 1 Child's mother	6 Orphanage (children's home)
2 Girl	2 No (SKIP TO NEXT CHILD)	2 No	2 Grandparent (father's side)	7 Foster/adopted parents
	9 DK/NS	9 DK/NS	3 Grandparent (mother's side)	8 On their own (older child)
			4 Other relative (mother's side)	9 DK/NS
			5 Other relative (father's side)	

216. **NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** Transfer (from previous table) to the table below only the names of those children who do not live with the father (see Q214), and are not on their own (see Q215)

217. Name	218. Do you help with the care or financial support of (NAME)?	219. What kind of help do you give for (NAME)?	220. If respondent provides financial help ask: Do you provide financial support on a voluntary or mandatory basis?	221. Who is the main source of support to (NAME's) caregiver?	222. Why don't you provide any support for (NAME)?
			1. Voluntary 2. Mandatory		
			1. Voluntary 2. Mandatory		
			1. Voluntary 2. Mandatory		
			1. Voluntary 2. Mandatory		
			1. Voluntary 2. Mandatory		
			1. Voluntary 2. Mandatory		
			1. Voluntary 2. Mandatory		

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** Kindly use the codes below to fill the responses for the above table.

218. 1 At all times	219. 1 Child care	221. 01 Receives no help	222. 1 Can't see child
2 Most of the time	2 Financial help	02 Father (respondent)	2 Mother is with new partner
3 Seldom	3 Gifts	03 Mother's parents	3 Older child (no need)
4 No (SKIP TO Q221)	4 Clothing	04 Father's parents	4 Respondent doesn't make Enough money
9 DK/NS	5 Food	05 Mother's relatives	5 Respondent is unemployed
	6 Education	06 Father's relatives	6 Mother mismanaging money
	8 Other (specify _____)	07 Mother's current partner	7 Don't want to
	9 DK/NS	08 Friend	8 Other (specify _____)
	(For this question only record as many as is applicable)	88 Other (specify _____)	9 DK/NS
		99 DK/NS	
		<b>IF Q218=1, 2 or 3 SKIP TO NEXT CHILD</b>	

**IF RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE CHILD THEN SKIP TO Q225 (SEE Q205)**

223. Did you want to have your first child?  
1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO Q225) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q225)
224. Was your first child planned or unplanned?  
1 Planned 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
2 Unplanned
225. Did you want to have your last (only) child?  
1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO NOTE) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO NOTE)

226. Was your last (only) child planned or unplanned?  
 1 Planned 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 2 Unplanned

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** IF RESPONDENT HAS HAD ONLY ONE CHILD (Q205="01") SKIP TO Q229

227. How many women have had children for you? \_\_\_\_ women 99. DK/NS  
**NOTE: IF '01 WOMEN' SKIP TO Q229**

228. Have you ever had more than one child born in the same year with different mothers  
 1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS  
 How many mothers \_\_\_\_

229. Is anyone (including your wife) pregnant for you now?  
 1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO SECTION 3) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SECTION 3)

230. Is it one woman or more than one who is pregnant for you?  
 1 One 2 More than one 9 DK/NS  
 How many \_\_\_\_

231. Did you want this pregnancy (these pregnancies)?  
 1 Wanted one pregnancy 4 God's will, fate, didn't think about it  
 2 Wanted all pregnancies 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 3 Wanted no pregnancy

232. What type of support do you give the (first prospective) baby mother ? [READ]  
 1 No support at this time 4 Gives both emotional and financial support  
 2 Gives emotional support only 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 Gives financial support only 9 Don't know/Not Stated

233. IF NO SECOND BABY MOTHER, CODE = 5 WITHOUT ASKING.  
 OTHERWISE ASK: What type of support do you give the second prospective baby mother? [READ]  
 1 No support at this time 5 No second baby mother  
 2 Gives emotional support only 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 Gives financial support only 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 4 Gives both emotional and financial support

### SECTION 3 - CONTRACEPTIVE KNOWLEDGE AND USE

301. Now, I would like to talk about methods that people use to space or limit the number of children they have.

**INTERVIEWER:**

- A. **FIRST ASK:** Please tell me all the methods you have heard of to space or limit the number of children a person has. [INTERVIEWER: Circle Number "1" next to each method he mentions]
- B. **THEN ASK:** Have you ever heard of [Method]? [INTERVIEWER: Read each method not mentioned spontaneously and circle "2" or "3", as appropriate.]
- C. **THEN ASK:** Have you or your partner ever used [Method]? [INTERVIEWER: Read each method on the list that has a "1" or "2" and circle "4" or "5" as appropriate.]

METHOD	A	B		C	
	Spontaneous	Have you ever heard of this method		Have you or a partner ever used this method	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
01 Pill/oral contraceptives .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
02 Injection .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
03 Inter-uterine device/coil .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
04 Condoms (male) .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
05 Condoms (female) .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
06 Diaphragm .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
07 Vaginal foaming tablets .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
08 Condom and foam .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
09 Diaphragm and foam .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
10 Vaginal Creams/jellies .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
11 Morning after pill/emergency contraception ..	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
12 Rhythm/calendar method .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
13 Billings method .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
14 Withdrawal .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
15 Female sterilization/tubal ligation/tie off. .	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
16 Male sterilization/vasectomy .....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
17 Lactation/amenorrhea/breastfeeding ...	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...
88 Other (specify _____) ....	. 1 ...	... 2 ...	... 3 ...	... 4 ...	... 5 ...

302. Do you think your partner is able to get pregnant at the present time?  
 1 Yes (SKIP TO Q304) 3 Already pregnant (SKIP TO Q304a)  
 2 No 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q304)
303. Why not?  
 1 Menopause 4 Sterile  
 2 Has had an operation for medical reasons which makes pregnancy impossible 5 Postpartum/breastfeeding  
 (him or his partner) 6 Using contraception  
 3 Has tried to get pregnant for at least 7 Not sexually active  
 2 years without success 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 9 Don't know/Not Stated
304. Would you like her to become pregnant at this time?  
 1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS
- 304a. RESPONDENT HAS NEVER USED A METHOD (NO 4'S ARE CIRCLED IN Q301) --> SKIP TO Q335**
305. How old were you when you first used contraception?  
 \_\_\_\_ years 99 Don't know/Not Stated
306. How many living children did you have when you first used contraception?  
 \_\_\_\_ children 99 Don't know/Not Stated
307. Are you or a partner currently using a contraceptive method?  
 1 Yes (SKIP TO Q312) 2 No 9 DK/NS
308. Why are you or your partner not using a method?  
 00 CURRENTLY PREGNANT 13 Fears side effects of method  
 01 Knew of methods but didn't know where to get them 14 Past method had bad side effects  
 02 Knew of method but couldn't afford it 15 Advanced age  
 03 Knew of method but too far from source 16 Sexual intercourse not satisfying with last method  
 04 Wanted to use a method but couldn't get it at that moment 17 Past method not effective  
 05 Didn't know of any methods 18 Past method difficult to use  
 06 Partner was against using something 19 Health/medical reasons  
 07 Knew of method but too embarrassed to get method 20 Infertile  
 08 Had method but too embarrassed to use method 21 Myth/cultural belief (specify \_\_\_\_\_)  
 09 Wanted partner to become pregnant 22 Not sexually active  
 10 Feared side effects of contraceptive methods 77 Don't remember  
 11 Religious reasons 88 Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_)  
 12 Did not want to use any method 99 Don't know/Not Stated
309. What was the month and year you\she stopped using a method?  
 \_\_\_\_ Month \_\_\_\_ Year 00 Don't know/Not Stated
310. Why did you\she stop using that method?  
 01 Desire Pregnancy 11 Sexual Intercourse Not Satisfying  
 02 Not Sexually Active 12 Method Not Effective  
 03 Fears Side Effects 13 Method Difficult to Use  
 04 Spouse Opposes 14 Lack of Money  
 05 Religion 15 Health/Medical Reasons  
 06 Had Bad Side Effects 16 Infertile  
 07 Advanced Age 17 Embarrassed to Use  
 08 Lack of Knowledge 18 Myth/Cultural Belief (specify)\_\_\_\_\_  
 09 Far Distance to Source 88 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 10 Doesn't Like or Want to Use 99 Don't know/Not Stated

311. What was the method being used?
- |                              |                                                |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Pill/oral contraceptives  | 11 Morning after pill                          |
| 02 Injection                 | 12 Rhythm/calendar method                      |
| 03 Inter-uterine device/coil | 13 Billings method                             |
| 04 Condoms (male)            | 14 Withdrawal                                  |
| 05 Condoms (female)          | 15 Female sterilization/tubal ligation/tie off |
| 06 Diaphragm                 | 16 Male Sterilization/vasectomy                |
| 07 Vaginal foaming tablets   | 17 Lactation/amenorrhea/breastfeeding          |
| 08 Condom and foam           | 88 Other (specify) _____                       |
| 09 Diaphragm and foam        | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                       |
| 10 Vaginal Creams/jellies    |                                                |

**SKIP TO Q328**

312. What is the method being used?
- |                              |                                                |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Pill/oral contraceptives  | 11 Morning after pill                          |
| 02 Injection                 | 12 Rhythm/calendar method                      |
| 03 Inter-uterine device/coil | 13 Billings method                             |
| 04 Condoms (male)            | 14 Withdrawal                                  |
| 05 Condoms (female)          | 15 Female sterilization/tubal ligation/tie off |
| 06 Diaphragm                 | 16 Male Sterilization/vasectomy                |
| 07 Vaginal foaming tablets   | 17 Lactation/amenorrhea/Breastfeeding          |
| 08 Condom and foam           | 88 Other (specify) _____                       |
| 09 Diaphragm and foam        | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                       |
| 10 Vaginal Creams/jellies    |                                                |

313. Do you use this method to space pregnancies, because you want no more children, to prevent sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS, or for some other reason?
- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Space pregnancies     | 5 Options 2 and 3       |
| 2 Want no more children | 8 Other (specify) _____ |
| 3 Prevent STIs/HIV/AIDS | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
| 4 Options 1 and 3       |                         |

**IF QUESTION 312 HAS OPTIONS 15 OR 16 SKIP TO Q328**

314. Do you or your partner get your contraceptive supplies/or receive information about this method within your local community, somewhere else in the country, or abroad?
- |                        |                                                   |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Local community      | 3 Abroad                                          |
| 2 Elsewhere in country | 9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO NOTE AFTER Q315) |
315. Where exactly do you or your partner get the method being used?
- NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** IN CASE OF BILLINGS, CALENDAR/RHYTHM, WITHDRAWAL OR LACTATION/AMENORRHEA METHOD: Where did you or your partner receive orientation?
- |                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 01 Government clinic/health center       | 07 Church                         |
| 02 Private doctor/clinic                 | 08 Friend/Neighbour/Family member |
| 03 Government hospital                   | 09 Community health worker        |
| 04 Private hospital                      | 10 Supermarket/Bar/Grocery store  |
| 05 Belize Family Life Association (BFLA) | 88 Other (specify) _____          |
| 06 Pharmacy/drugstore                    | 99 Don't know/Not Stated          |

**IF QUESTION 312 HAS OPTIONS 12, 13, 14 OR 17 SKIP TO Q328**

316. Who gets the supplies?
- |              |                         |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Myself     | 3 Both                  |
| 2 My partner | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
317. Can you get this method at any time?
- |       |                         |
|-------|-------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 8 Other (specify _____) |
| 2 No  | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
318. Is any special day or time convenient for you?
- |       |                     |         |
|-------|---------------------|---------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO Q321) | 9 DK/NS |
|-------|---------------------|---------|
319. Which day or days of the week are convenient for you? [READ]
- |                        | <u>Yes</u>  | <u>No</u>   | <u>DK/NS</u> |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| A. Monday . . . . .    | 1 . . . . . | 2 . . . . . | 9 . . . . .  |
| B. Tuesday . . . . .   | 1 . . . . . | 2 . . . . . | 9 . . . . .  |
| C. Wednesday . . . . . | 1 . . . . . | 2 . . . . . | 9 . . . . .  |
| D. Thursday . . . . .  | 1 . . . . . | 2 . . . . . | 9 . . . . .  |
| E. Friday . . . . .    | 1 . . . . . | 2 . . . . . | 9 . . . . .  |
| F. Saturday . . . . .  | 1 . . . . . | 2 . . . . . | 9 . . . . .  |



327. Did you use this method to prevent pregnancy, because you wanted no more children, to prevent sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS, or for some other reason?
- |                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Prevent pregnancy       | 5 Options 2 and 3       |
| 2 Wanted no more children | 8 Other (specify) _____ |
| 3 Prevent STIs/HIV/AIDS   | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
| 4 Option 1 and 3          |                         |
328. What was your relationship to the second to last person with whom you had sexual intercourse?
- |                        |                                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 01 Wife/common-law     | 06 Father's partner                   |
| 02 Visiting partner    | 07 Prostitute/Sex worker              |
| 03 Fiancée/girlfriend  | 08 No previous partner (SKIP TO Q333) |
| 04 Friend              | 88 Other (specify) _____              |
| 05 Casual acquaintance | 99 Don't know/Not Stated              |
329. Did you or your second to the last partner use a contraceptive method the last time you had sexual intercourse together?
- |       |                     |                        |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO Q333) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q333) |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
330. What was the method used?
- |                                 |                                                |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Pill/oral contraceptives     | 11 Morning after pill                          |
| 02 Injection                    | 12 Rhythm/calendar method                      |
| 03 Inter-uterine device/coil    | 13 Billings method                             |
| 04 Condoms (male)               | 14 Withdrawal                                  |
| 05 Condoms (female)             | 15 Female sterilization/tubal ligation/tie off |
| 06 Diaphragm                    | 16 Male Sterilization/vasectomy                |
| 07 Vaginal foaming tablets      | 17 Lactation/amenorrhea                        |
| 08 Condom and foam              | 88 Other (specify) _____                       |
| 09 Diaphragm and foam           | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                       |
| 10 Vaginal Creams/jellies/foams |                                                |
331. At the same time, did you or your second to the last partner also use a second method?
- |       |                     |                        |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO Q333) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q333) |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
332. What was the method used?
- |                                 |                                                |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Pill/oral contraceptives     | 11 Morning after pill                          |
| 02 Injection                    | 12 Rhythm/calendar method                      |
| 03 Inter-uterine device/coil    | 13 Billings method                             |
| 04 Condoms (male)               | 14 Withdrawal                                  |
| 05 Condoms (female)             | 15 Female sterilization/tubal ligation/tie off |
| 06 Diaphragm                    | 16 Male Sterilization/vasectomy                |
| 07 Vaginal foaming tablets      | 17 Lactation/amenorrhea                        |
| 08 Condom and foam              | 88 Other (specify) _____                       |
| 09 Diaphragm and foam           | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                       |
| 10 Vaginal Creams/jellies/foams |                                                |
333. **1 RESPONDENT IS NOT CURRENTLY USING CONTRACEPTION → SKIP TO Q335 (SEE Q307).**  
**2 RESPONDENT IS STERILIZED → SKIP TO SECTION 4 (SEE Q301 OR Q312).**  
**3 RESPONDENT CURRENTLY USING ANY OTHER METHOD → CONTINUE TO Q334 (SEE Q312).**
334. Would you prefer to use a different method than the one you or your partner are now using?
- |                      |                       |                          |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Yes (SKIP TO Q336) | 2 No (SKIP TO SEC. 4) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SEC. 4) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
335. In the future, do you think you will want to use a method to prevent pregnancy?
- |       |                       |                          |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO SEC. 4) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SEC. 4) |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|

336. What method would you like to use most?
- |                                 |                                                |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Pill/oral contraceptives     | 11 Morning after pill                          |
| 02 Injection                    | 12 Rhythm/calendar method                      |
| 03 Inter-uterine device/coil    | 13 Billings method                             |
| 04 Condoms (male)               | 14 Withdrawal                                  |
| 05 Condoms (female)             | 15 Female sterilization/tubal ligation/tie off |
| 06 Diaphragm                    | 16 Male Sterilization/vasectomy                |
| 07 Vaginal foaming tablets      | 17 Lactation/amenorrhea/breastfeeding          |
| 08 Condom and foam              | 88 Other (specify) _____                       |
| 09 Diaphragm and foam           | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                       |
| 10 Vaginal Creams/jellies/foams |                                                |
337. Do you know where to obtain this method?
- |       |                     |                        |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO Q340) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q340) |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
338. Would you or your partner get this method, or information about it within your local community, somewhere else in the country, or abroad?
- |                        |                                        |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1 Local community      | 3 Abroad                               |
| 2 Elsewhere in country | 9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO Q340) |
339. Where exactly would you or your partner get the method/receive orientation?
- |                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 01 Government clinic/health center       | 07 Church                         |
| 02 Private doctor/clinic                 | 08 Friend/Neighbour/Family member |
| 03 Government hospital                   | 09 Community health worker        |
| 04 Private hospital                      | 10 Supermarket/Bar/Grocery store  |
| 05 Belize Family Life Association (BFLA) | 88 Other (specify) _____          |
| 06 Pharmacy/drugstore                    | 99 Don't know/Not Stated          |
340. What is the most important reason why you or your partner are not using this preferred method?
- |                                                              |                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 01 Knew of methods but didn't know where to get them         | 10 Partner opposes                      |
| 02 Knew of method but couldn't afford it                     | 11 Advanced age                         |
| 03 Knew of method but too far from source                    | 12 Health/medical reasons               |
| 04 Wanted to use a method but couldn't get it at that moment | 13 Myth/cultural belief (specify _____) |
| 05 Knew of method but too embarrassed to get method          | 14 Not sexually active                  |
| 06 Had method but too embarrassed to use method              | 77 Don't remember                       |
| 07 Feared side effects of contraceptive methods              | 88 Other (specify _____)                |
| 08 Religious reasons                                         | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                |
| 09 Fears side effects of method                              |                                         |

#### SECTION 4 - INTEREST IN VASECTOMY

401. INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE THE CORRECT STATUS.

- 1 RESPONDENT HAS HAD A VASECTOMY ---> SKIP TO SECTION 5 (SEE Q301)  
 2 RESPONDENT HAS LIVING CHILDREN --->CONTINUE WITH Q402 (SEE Q213)  
 3 RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE LIVING CHILDREN ---> SKIP TO Q408 (SEE Q213)

402. Do you want to have anymore children?

- |                      |                                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1 Yes (SKIP TO Q408) | 3 Fate, up to God (SKIP TO Q408)       |
| 2 No                 | 9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO Q408) |

403. Would you be interested in an operation that would prevent you from having any more children?

- |       |                     |                        |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO Q407) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q407) |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|

404. Do you know where to go for this operation or to get information about it?

- |       |                       |                          |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO SEC. 6) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SEC. 6) |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|

405. Would you go for this operation within your local community, somewhere else in the country, or abroad?

- |                        |                                        |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1 Local community      | 3 Abroad                               |
| 2 Elsewhere in country | 9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO Q406) |

405a. Where exactly would you go?

- |                                   |                         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Government clinic/Health Center | 7 Abroad                |
| 2 Government Hospital             | 8 Other (specify) _____ |
| 3 Private Hospital                | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
| 4 Private doctor/clinic           |                         |

406. Since you have all the children you want and you know where to get this operation, why have you not had it?

- |                                |                                                              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Not Sexually Active         | 11 Prefers Using Other Methods                               |
| 02 Difficult to Reverse        | 12 Considers Self Too Young                                  |
| 03 Spouse Opposes              | 13 May meet another partner in the future who wants children |
| 04 Religion                    | 14 Needs More Information                                    |
| 05 Advanced Age                | 15 Lack of Money                                             |
| 06 Lack of Knowledge           | 16 Health/Medical Reasons                                    |
| 07 Far Distance to Source      | 17 Infertile                                                 |
| 08 Doesn't Like or Want to Use | 88 Other (specify) _____                                     |
| 09 Fear of Operation           | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                                     |
| 10 Decrease sexual performance |                                                              |

#### SKIP TO SECTION 6

407. Why are you not interested in this operation?

- |                                |                                                              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Not Sexually Active         | 11 Prefers Using Other Methods                               |
| 02 Difficult to Reverse        | 12 Considers Self Too Young                                  |
| 03 Spouse Opposes              | 13 May meet another partner in the future who wants children |
| 04 Religion                    | 14 Needs More Information                                    |
| 05 Advanced Age                | 15 Lack of Money                                             |
| 06 Lack of Knowledge           | 16 Health/Medical Reasons                                    |
| 07 Far Distance to Source      | 17 Infertile                                                 |
| 08 Doesn't Like or Want to Use | 88 Other (specify) _____                                     |
| 09 Fear of Operation           | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                                     |
| 10 Decrease sexual performance |                                                              |

#### SKIP TO SECTION 6

408. How many (more) children would you like to have?

- |                |                        |                          |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| _____ children | 66 As many as possible | 77 Fate, up to God       |
|                |                        | 99 Don't know/Not Stated |

409. After you have all the children you want, would you be interested in a operation that would prevent you from having any (more) children?

- |       |                     |                        |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO Q412) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q412) |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|

410. Do you know where to get this operation or information about it?

- |       |                       |                          |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO SEC. 6) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SEC. 6) |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|

411. Would you go for this operation within your local community, somewhere else in the country, or abroad?

- |                        |                                             |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1 Local community      | 3 Abroad                                    |
| 2 Elsewhere in country | 9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO SECTION 6) |

- 411a. Where could you get the operation?
- 1 Government clinic/Health Center
  - 2 Government Hospital
  - 3 Private Hospital
  - 4 Private doctor/clinic

- 7 Abroad
- 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Don't know/Not Stated

**SKIP TO SECTION 6**

412. Why would you not be interested in this operation

- |                                |                                                              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Not Sexually Active         | 11 Prefers Using Other Methods                               |
| 02 Difficult to Reverse        | 12 Considers Self Too Young                                  |
| 03 Spouse Opposes              | 13 May meet another partner in the future who wants children |
| 04 Religion                    | 14 Needs More Information                                    |
| 05 Advanced Age                | 15 Lack of Money                                             |
| 06 Lack of Knowledge           | 16 Health/Medical Reasons                                    |
| 07 Far Distance to Source      | 17 Infertile                                                 |
| 08 Doesn't Like or Want to Use | 88 Other (specify) _____                                     |
| 09 Fear of Operation           | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                                     |
| 10 Decrease sexual performance |                                                              |

**SKIP TO SECTION 6**

## SECTION 5 - VASECTOMY

**THIS SECTION IS FOR MEN WHO HAVE HAD A VASECTOMY (SEE Q301)  
ALL OTHER MEN SKIP TO SECTION 6**

501. What was the main reason why you decided to get the surgery?  
 01 Economic reasons  
 02 Didn't want anymore children  
 03 To have more freedom in sexual life  
 04 To avoid unwanted pregnancies  
 05 Other methods failed  
 06 Spouse/partner planned before, my turn to plan  
 07 Because of complications in last pregnancy/labour  
 08 Partner's side effects  
 09 Health problems of partners  
 10 Medical recommendation  
 11 It's efficient/very safe  
 88 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 99 Don't know/Not Stated
502. Where was your sterilization done?  
 1 Government clinic/Health Center  
 2 Government Hospital  
 3 Private Hospital  
 4 Private doctor/clinic  
 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 9 Don't know/Not Stated
503. In what country?  
 1 Belize  
 2 Guatemala  
 3 Mexico  
 4 El Salvador  
 5 Honduras  
 6 Nicaragua  
 7 United States  
 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 9 Don't know/Not Stated
504. How old were you when you had the operation?  
 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ Years  
 99 Don't know/Not Stated
505. Were you satisfied with having the operation?  
 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 9 DK/NS
506. Do you regret having had the surgery?  
 1 Yes  
 2 No (SKIP TO Q508)  
 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q508)
507. Why do you regret it?  
 01 Wish to have another child  
 02 Partner is not happy/wants another child  
 03 Have new wife/partner  
 04 Subsequent health problems  
 05 Religious issues/sense of culpability  
 06 Surgery has caused emotional problems  
 07 Cannot please wife/partner  
 08 Feels less masculine  
 09 Reduces chances of getting a partner  
 88 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 99 Don't know/Not Stated
508. Would you recommend to another man that he gets surgery so as not to have more children?  
 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 9 DK/NS
509. After the surgery, how do you feel people see you? [READ]  
 1 Less masculine  
 2 More masculine  
 3 Same as before having surgery  
 4 Doesn't care how people see him  
 9 Don't know/Not Stated
510. After having the sterilization, you feel your sexual relations are... [READ]  
 1 More satisfactory  
 2 Less satisfactory  
 3 Same as before having surgery  
 4 Haven't tried out yet  
 5 Has no opinion  
 9 Don't know/Not Stated

## SECTION 6 - RELATIONSHIP STATUS AND PARTNERSHIP HISTORY

- |      |                                                                        |                                          |                                      |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 600. | Are you in a relationship of the same sex, heterosexual, both or none? | 1 Same sex (SKIP TO Q602)                | 4 None (SKIP TO Q602)                |
|      |                                                                        | 2 Heterosexual                           | 9 Don't know/Not Stated              |
|      |                                                                        | 3 Both                                   |                                      |
|      |                                                                        |                                          |                                      |
| 601. | What is you current union status? [READ]                               | 1 Legally married and living with spouse | 4 Legally married but not in union   |
|      |                                                                        | 2 Common-law union                       | 5 Legally separated but not in union |
|      |                                                                        | 3 Visiting sexual relationship           | 6 Widowed and not in union           |
|      |                                                                        |                                          | 7 Divorced and not in union          |
|      |                                                                        |                                          | 8 Not in union                       |
|      |                                                                        |                                          | 9 Don't know/Not Stated              |

**IF Q601=8 (NOT IN UNION) CONTINUE, ALL OTHERS SKIP TO Q603**

602. Have you ever been married or lived in a common-law union with a female?  
 1 Yes                      2 No (SKIP TO SECTION 7)                      9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SECTION 7)

603. How many times have you ever been married or lived in a common-law union with a female? IF '00' TIMES SKIP TO SECTION 7

- \_\_ \_\_ times 99 Don't know/Not Stated

604. Now I need a history of all your marriages and common-law unions. Could you tell me about each one beginning with the most recent union you were in and ending with the first one.

Partner	605. In what month and year did you first start living with Partner #X ?	606. What is your current union status with Partner #X ? 1 Together <b>(SKIP TO Q608)</b> 2 Separated 9 DK/NS	607. In what month and year did your union with Partner #X end?	608. How old were you when you first began living with Partner #X?	609. How old was Partner #X when you first began living with her?	610. What was your level of education when you first began living with Partner #X?	611. What was Partner #X level of education when you first began living with her?
1	M ____ Y 19__ __	1       2       9	M ____ Y 19__ __	__ __ Years	__ __ Years	Level ____ Year ____	Level ____ Year ____
2	M ____ Y 19__ __	1       2       9	M ____ Y 19__ __	__ __ Years	__ __ Years	Level ____ Year ____	Level ____ Year ____
3	M ____ Y 19__ __	1       2       9	M ____ Y 19__ __	__ __ Years	__ __ Years	Level ____ Year ____	Level ____ Year ____
4	M ____ Y 19__ __	1       2       9	M ____ Y 19__ __	__ __ Years	__ __ Years	Level ____ Year ____	Level ____ Year ____
5	M ____ Y 19__ __	1       2       9	M ____ Y 19__ __	__ __ Years	__ __ Years	Level ____ Year ____	Level ____ Year ____
6	M ____ Y 19__	1       2       9	M ____ Y 19__	__ __ Years	__ __ Years	Level ____ Year ____	Level ____ Year ____

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** For Q610 and Q611, on the first line write out the level of education which refers to None, Pre-school, Primary, High School, Sixth Form, BTTC/BCA/BNS, University, DK/NS, and on the second line write out the standard/form/year that the person was in or had completed at that time.

## SECTION 7 - SEXUAL ACTIVITY

701. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? \_\_\_\_ Years  
 77 Never had sexual intercourse (SKIP TO SECTION 8) 99 Don't know/Not Stated

702. Were you in school at the time you first had sexual intercourse?  
 1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS

703. What standard/form/year and school level had you completed when you first had sexual intercourse?  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 school level standard/form/year

### RECORD BOTH A AND B

A Highest school level completed?  
 1 None 5 Sixth Form or Equivalent  
 2 Primary 6 University  
 3 High School 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 4 BTTC/BCA/BNS

B Number of years beyond level completed. \_\_\_\_ Years

704. Was this first sexual intercourse on a consensual basis?  
 1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS

705. What was your relationship to the first female with whom you first had sexual intercourse?  
 01 Wife/common-law 07 Prostitute/Sex worker  
 02 Visiting partner 08 Incest (mother/sister)  
 03 Fiancée/girlfriend 09 Incest (other relative)  
 04 Friend 88 Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_)  
 05 Casual acquaintance 99 Don't know/Not Stated  
 06 Father's partner

706. What was the age of the female at the time that you first had sexual intercourse with her?  
 \_\_\_\_ Years 98 Don't remember 99 Don't know/Not Stated

707. Was she in school at the time you first had sexual intercourse with her?  
 1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q709)

708. What standard/form/year and school level had she completed when you first had sexual intercourse?  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 school level standard/form/year

### RECORD BOTH A AND B

A Highest academic level completed?  
 1 None 5 Sixth Form or Equivalent  
 2 Primary 6 University  
 3 High School 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 4 BTTC/BCA/BNS

B Number of years beyond level completed. \_\_\_\_ Years

709. Now, I would like you to think back to the first time you had sexual intercourse with a female.  
 Did you or your partner use a contraceptive method during this first sexual intercourse?  
 1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO Q714) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q714)

710. What was the method used?
- |                                 |                                                |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Pill/oral contraceptives     | 11 Morning after pill                          |
| 02 Injection                    | 12 Rhythm/calendar method                      |
| 03 Inter-uterine device/coil    | 13 Billings method                             |
| 04 Condoms (male)               | 14 Withdrawal                                  |
| 05 Condoms (female)             | 15 Female sterilization/tubal ligation/tie off |
| 06 Diaphragm                    | 16 Male Sterilization/vasectomy                |
| 07 Vaginal foaming tablets      | 17 Lactation/amenorrhea/breastfeeding          |
| 08 Condom and foam              | 88 Other (specify) _____                       |
| 09 Diaphragm and foam           | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                       |
| 10 Vaginal Creams/jellies/foams |                                                |
711. Did you or your partner get that method, or information about it within your local community, somewhere else in the country, or abroad?
- |                        |                                        |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1 Local community      | 3 Abroad                               |
| 2 Elsewhere in country | 9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO Q713) |
712. Where exactly did you or your partner get the method used during your first sexual intercourse?  
**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** IN CASE OF BILLINGS, CALENDAR/RHYTHM, WITHDRAWAL, OR LACTATION/AMENORRHEA METHOD: Where did you or your partner receive orientation?
- |                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 01 Government clinic/health center       | 07 Church                         |
| 02 Private doctor/clinic                 | 08 Friend/Neighbour/Family member |
| 03 Government hospital                   | 09 Community health worker        |
| 04 Private hospital                      | 10 Supermarket/Bar/Grocery store  |
| 05 Belize Family Life Association (BFLA) | 88 Other (specify) _____          |
| 06 Pharmacy/drugstore                    | 99 Don't know/Not Stated          |
713. Whose decision was it to use this method? You alone, your partner alone, or was it made together?
- |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 My decision            | 7 Don't remember        |
| 2 Partner's decision     | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
| 3 Decision made together |                         |
- 713a. Did you use this method to prevent pregnancies, to prevent sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS, or for some other reason?
- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Prevent pregnancies   | 8 Other (specify) _____ |
| 2 Prevent STIs/HIV/AIDS | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
| 3 Both                  |                         |

**SKIP TO QUESTION Q715**

714. Why didn't you or your partner use a contraceptive method during this first sexual intercourse?
- |                                                              |                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 01 Didn't expect to have sexual relations at that time       | 09 Had method but too embarrassed to use method |
| 02 Knew of methods but didn't know where to get them         | 10 Feared side effects of contraceptive methods |
| 03 Knew of method but couldn't afford it                     | 11 Religious reasons                            |
| 04 Knew of method but too far from source                    | 12 Did not want to use any method               |
| 05 Wanted to use a method but couldn't get it at that moment | 77 Doesn't remember                             |
| 06 Didn't know of any methods                                | 88 Other (specify _____)                        |
| 07 Partner was against using something                       | 99 Don't know/Not Stated                        |
| 08 Knew of method but too embarrassed to get method          |                                                 |
715. Have you had sexual intercourse with a female in the last 30 days?
- |       |                     |                        |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (SKIP TO Q717) | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q717) |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------|

716. How many times have you had sexual intercourse with a female in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ times

77 Don't remember – less than 30

78 Don't remember – more than 30

79 Don't remember

99 Don't know/Not Stated

**SKIP TO Q718**

717. Have you had sexual intercourse with a female in the last 3 months?

1 Yes

2 No (SKIP TO Q719)

9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q719)

718. With how many females have you had sexual intercourse in the last 3 months?

\_\_\_\_\_ females

77 Don't remember – less than 10

78 Don't remember – more than 10

79 Don't remember

99 Don't know/Not Stated

719. Was your last sexual intercourse on a consensual basis?

1 Yes

2 No

9 DK/NS

720. What was your relationship to the last female with whom you had sexual intercourse?

01 Wife/common-law

02 Visiting partner

03 Fiancée/girlfriend

04 Friend

05 Casual acquaintance

06 Father's partner

07 Prostitute/Sex worker

88 Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_)

99 Don't know/Not Stated

## SECTION 8 – HIV/AIDS

800. Have you ever heard of HIV/AIDS?  
1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO SEC. 9) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO SEC. 9)

801. Where?  
01 Parents/guardians 09 Religious leader  
02 Sisters/brothers 10 Health personnel  
03 Belize Family Life Association (BFLA) 11 Alliance against AIDS  
04 Teachers 12 National AIDS Task Force  
05 Peers/friends 13 Red Cross  
06 Media (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ 88 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
07 Books/Publications 99 Don't know/Not Stated  
08 Internet

802. In what ways do you think a person can get the HIV/AIDS virus? [Prompt but do not read.]

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>DK/NS</u>
01 Shaking hands. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
02 Being in the same room with a person who has the HIV/AIDS virus. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
03 Sharing personal items like dishes, toilets, etc. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
04 Sharing needles used for drugs. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
05 Sexual intercourse between men. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
06 Sexual intercourse between women. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
07 Sexual intercourse between a man and a woman . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
08 Giving a blood donation. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
09 Receiving a blood transfusion. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
10 Being bitten by an insect that has bitten someone with the AIDS virus. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
11 Kissing, love bites/hickies/vamps. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
12 Oral sex. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
13 Tattoo/Acupuncture. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
14 Mother to child/Breastfeeding . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
15 Sharing shaving units. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
16 Sharing dental instruments/devices. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
88 Other (specify _____). . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .

803. What risk do you think there is of you getting HIV/AIDS?  
Would you say that you have [READ]  
1 A great risk (SKIP TO Q805) 4 No risk at all  
2 Some risk (SKIP TO Q805) 9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO Q806)  
3 Not much risk

804. Why do you think you have little or no risk of getting AIDS? [Do not read]

01 Abstinence from sex	07 Gets no blood transfusion
02 Use of condoms	08 Always uses new needles
03 Only one partner/fidelity	09 No sex with prostitutes
04 Limited number of partners	88 Other (specify) _____
05 Partner has no other partner	99 Don't know/Not Stated
06 Has no sexual contact with a homosexual/bisexual	

**NOTE: SKIP TO Q806**

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
01 Doesn't use condoms. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
02 Has more than one partner. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
03 Partner has another partner. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
04 Has sexual contact with homosexuals/bisexuals. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
05 Gets blood transfusions. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
06 Uses needles used by others. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
07 Has sex with prostitutes. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
08 Going to a barber. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
09 Going to the dentist. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
88 Other (specify _____). . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .
99 Don't know/Not Stated. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .

	Yes	No
01 Be monogamous/Have only one sexual partner . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
02 Reduce number of partners . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
03 Abstinence . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
04 Don't have oral sex . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
05 Don't have anal sex . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
06 Don't have sex with homosexuals . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
07 Don't have sex with strangers . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
08 Don't have sex with prostitutes . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
09 Don't share needles for drugs/tattoos/acupuncture . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
10 Don't have unsafe blood transfusion . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
11 Use condoms . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
88 Other (specify _____) . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
99 Don't know/Not Stated . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .

1 Yes                      2 No (SKIP TO Q809)                      9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q809)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Already using</u>	<u>DK/NS</u>
01 Abstinence. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
02 Condoms. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
03 Diaphragm. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
04 Spermicidal Jelly. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
05 Foam or cream. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
06 Sex without penetration. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
07 Reduction in number of partners. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
08 Monogamy/Fidelity. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .
88 Other (specify _____). . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .	3. . . .	9. . . .

1 Yes                      2 No                      9 DK/NS

1 Yes (SKIP TO Q812) 2 No 9 DK/NS

811. Why not?
- |                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 End of my sex life      | 5 Fear of losing job    |
| 2 Will be abused (beaten) | 6 Fear of dying alone   |
| 3 Will become an outcast  | 8 Other (specify) _____ |
| 4 Fear of losing children | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
- 
812. Is there a cure for AIDS?
- |       |      |         |
|-------|------|---------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No | 9 DK/NS |
|-------|------|---------|
- 
813. Do you personally know anyone who has HIV/AIDS or has died from AIDS?
- |       |      |         |
|-------|------|---------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No | 9 DK/NS |
|-------|------|---------|
- 
814. How efficient do you think condoms are in preventing the transmission of AIDS? [READ]
- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Very efficient     | 4 Inefficient           |
| 2 Efficient          | 8 Other (specify) _____ |
| 3 Not very efficient | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |

## SECTION 9 - CONDOMS

IF PERSON HAS NEVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE SKIP TO Q926 (SEE Q701)

900. Has a female ever suggested to you that you use a condom?  
 1 Yes (SKIP TO Q902)                      2 No                      9 DK/NS

901. Would you use a condom if a female partner requests that a condom be used?  
 1 Yes                      2 No                      9 DK/NS

### SKIP TO Q903

902. Did you use a condom?  
 1 Yes                      2 No                      9 DK/NS

903. Have you ever suggested to a female partner that you use a condom?  
 1 Yes                      2 No (SKIP TO Q905)                      9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q905)

904. Did she agree to have you use a condom?  
 1 Yes                      2 No                      9 DK/NS

905. Are you presently using condoms with any female?  
 1 Yes                      2 No (SKIP TO Q918)                      9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q918)

905a. How old were you when you first used condoms? \_\_\_\_ Years                      99 DK/NS

906. How often do you use condoms when you have sexual intercourse with a steady partner?  
 [READ]  
 1 Always                      4 Never (SKIP TO Q908)  
 2 Most of a the time                      5 No steady partner (SKIP TO Q909)  
 3 Seldom                      9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO Q909)

907. Why do you use condoms with a steady partner? (Don't read)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
1 To prevent unwanted pregnancies .....	1 .....	2 .....
2 To prevent HIV/AIDS .....	1 .....	2 .....
3 To prevent STIs .....	1 .....	2 .....
4 To prevent infecting partner .....	1 .....	2 .....
5 Hygiene (e.g. during menstruation) .....	1 .....	2 .....
8 Other (specify _____) .....	1 .....	2 .....
9 Don't know/Not Stated .....	1 .....	2 .....

### IF Q906 = 3 OR 4 CONTINUE, ALL OTHERS SKIP TO Q909

908. Why do you seldom or never use?

01 It's expensive	07 Only have one partner/faithful
02 Rarely has sex	08 Use it only with strangers
03 Use it only on fertile days	09 It is not safe
04 Use it only when partner is not using other method	10 Partner opposes
05 Limits pleasure/not comfortable	88 Other (specify _____)
06 Use it only in extra-marital affairs/different partner	99 Don't know/Not Stated

909. How often do you use condoms when you have sexual intercourse with a non-steady partner? [READ]  
 1 Always                      4 Never (SKIP TO Q911)  
 2 Most of a the time                      5 Never have sex with non-steady partner (SKIP TO Q912)  
 3 Seldom                      9 Don't know/Not Stated (SKIP TO Q912)



919. You have used condoms but don't use them presently. How old were you when you first used condoms? \_\_\_\_ Years  
99 Don't know/Not Stated

920. Why did you use condoms? (Don't read)

	Yes	No
1 To prevent unwanted pregnancies. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .
2 To prevent AIDS . . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .
3 To prevent STIs . . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .
4 To prevent infecting partner. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .
5 Hygiene (e.g. during menstruation) . . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .
8 Other (specify _____). . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .
9 Don't know/Not Stated. . . . .	1. . . .	2. . . .

921. During the time that you used condoms, did they cause you any problem, inconvenience or discomfort?

1 Yes                      2 No (SKIP TO Q923)                      9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q923)

922. What problem, inconvenience or discomfort did you or your partner have when using condoms?

	<u>Mentioned</u>	<u>Not mentioned</u>
1 They irritate you/they feel hot/burn. ....	1. ....	2. ....
2 They irritate your partner. ....	1. ....	2. ....
3 Sensitivity is not the same. ....	1. ....	2. ....
4 Interruption of sexual act when you put on the condom .	1. ....	2. ....
5 Condoms break. ....	1. ....	2. ....
6 It stayed inside partner. ....	1. ....	2. ....
7 Smell of the lubricant/condom. ....	1. ....	2. ....
8 Other (specify _____). ....	1. ....	2. ....
9 Don't know/Not Stated. ....	1. ....	2. ....

923. Most of the time, where did you or your partner get condoms?

- |                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 01 Government clinic/health center       | 07 Church                         |
| 02 Private doctor/clinic                 | 08 Friend/Neighbour/Family member |
| 03 Government hospital                   | 09 Community health worker        |
| 04 Private hospital                      | 10 Supermarket/Bar/Grocery store  |
| 05 Belize Family Life Association (BFLA) | 88 Other (specify) _____          |
| 06 Pharmacy/drugstore                    | 99 Don't know/Not Stated          |

924. Why aren't you using condoms presently?

- |                                                  |                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 01 Inconvenient to get                           | 09 Partner is faithful          |
| 02 They are expensive                            | 10 Don't like condoms           |
| 03 Only have one partner/faitful                 | 11 Partner doesn't like condoms |
| 04 Family planning is the woman's responsibility | 12 Not sexually active          |
| 05 Use another method                            | 13 Wants pregnancy              |
| 06 Reduces pleasure/it is uncomfortable          | 88 Other (specify) _____        |
| 07 Aren't safe                                   | 99 Don't know/Not Stated        |
| 08 Stopped having sex with prostitutes           |                                 |

**SKIP TO Q926**

925. Why have you never used condoms?

- |                                                  |                                    |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 01 Inconvenient to get                           | 09 Partner is faithful             |
| 02 They are expensive                            | 10 Don't like condoms              |
| 03 Only have one partner/faitful                 | 11 Partner doesn't like condoms    |
| 04 Family planning is the woman's responsibility | 12 Not sexually active             |
| 05 Use another method                            | 13 Doesn't know how to obtain them |
| 06 Reduces pleasure/it is uncomfortable          | 14 Wants pregnancy                 |
| 07 Aren't safe                                   | 88 Other (specify) _____           |
| 08 Don't have sex with prostitutes               | 99 Don't know/Not Stated           |

926. What can tell you if a packaged condom is still good?

	<u>Mentioned</u>	<u>Not mentioned</u>
1 The expiration date . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
2 The package doesn't have any holes, tears or leakage of lubricant . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
3 There is air inside the package . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
4 After opening, the condom has lubricant . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .
8 Other (specify) . . . . .	1 . . . . .	2 . . . . .

927. Do you know of some places or persons where you can obtain condoms?

- Do you know of some places or persons where you can obtain condoms?
- 1 Yes                      2 No (SKIP TO Q929)                      9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q929)

928. From what places and/or people? (Don't read)
- |                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 01 Government clinic/health center       | 07 Church                         |
| 02 Private doctor/clinic                 | 08 Friend/Neighbour/Family member |
| 03 Government hospital                   | 09 Community health worker        |
| 04 Private hospital                      | 10 Supermarket/Bar/Grocery store  |
| 05 Belize Family Life Association (BFLA) | 88 Other (specify) _____          |
| 06 Pharmacy/drugstore                    | 99 Don't know/Not Stated          |

929. Next, we will present to you some statements which refer to condoms.  
I would be grateful if you indicate if you agree with them or not. [READ]

	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Not agree</u>	<u>DK/NS</u>
01 Condoms reduce sexual pleasure. . . . .	.. 1..	.... 2. ....	.... 9. ....
02 Condoms should be used if partner requests. . . . .	.. 1..	.... 2. ....	.... 9. ....
03 Condoms cause irritation on penis and vagina. . . . .	.. 1..	.... 2. ....	.... 9. ....
04 A new condom should be used in every ejaculation. . . . .	.. 1..	.... 2. ....	.... 9. ....
05 A man does not need to use a condom if he is faithful to his partner	.. 1..	.... 2. ....	.... 9. ....

## SECTION 10 - FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION

1001. Do you think that schools should teach courses on the following topics: [READ]
- |                                | Yes                 | No                  | DK/NS               |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| A Human reproduction . . . . . | . . . . .1. . . . . | . . . . .2. . . . . | . . . . .9. . . . . |
| B Contraception . . . . .      | . . . . .1. . . . . | . . . . .2. . . . . | . . . . .9. . . . . |
| C STIs/HIV/AIDS. . . . .       | . . . . .1. . . . . | . . . . .2. . . . . | . . . . .9. . . . . |
1002. What do you think is the ideal age when a child should first be taught the following topics: [READ]
- |                      |             |
|----------------------|-------------|
| A Human reproduction | _____ Years |
| B Contraception      | _____ Years |
| C STIs/HIV/AIDS      | _____ Years |
- 99 = DK/NS

**ONLY YOUNG MEN 13 - 34 SHOULD CONTINUE.**

1003. Have you ever received any information from your parents or guardians about pregnancy and how it occurs?  
1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO Q1005) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q1005)
1004. How old were you when you first received this information?  
\_\_\_ years 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1005. Have you ever received any information from your parents or guardians about birth control methods?  
1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO Q1009) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q1009)
1006. How old were you when you first received this information?  
\_\_\_ years 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1009. Have you ever had a class or course about family life or sex education in school?  
1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO Q1018) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q1018)
1012. How old were you when you had the first class or course?  
\_\_\_ years of age 99 Don't remember
1013. In what standard/form/year and school level were you when you had this class or course?  
\_\_\_\_\_ school level \_\_\_\_\_ standard/form/year

**RECORD BOTH A AND B**

- A Highest academic level completed?
- 1 None  
2 Primary  
3 High School  
4 BTTC/BCA/BNS
- 5 Sixth Form or Equivalent  
6 University  
9 Don't know/Not Stated
- B Number of years beyond level completed. \_\_\_\_\_ Years
1014. Who was the main person who taught this first class or course?
- 01 School teacher  
02 Counsellor or psychologist  
03 Physician/Nurse  
04 Belize Family Life Association Officer (BFLA)  
05 COMPAR/Min. of Human Development Personnel
- 06 Youth Officer (YMCA, Scouts, etc.)  
07 Peers/friends  
08 Parent/guardian  
09 Religious person  
10 Volunteer (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
88 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
99 Don't know/Not Stated
1016. Did this first class or course in school include information on any of the following? [READ]
- |                                                                                 | Yes               | No                | DK/NS             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| A The human reproductive system . . . . .                                       | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |
| B Pregnancy, and how it occurs . . . . .                                        | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |
| C Modern birth control methods such as the<br>pill, IUD or injections . . . . . | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |
| D Condoms . . . . .                                                             | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |
| E Diseases that can result from sexual contacts . . . . .                       | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |
| F STIs/HIV/AIDS . . . . .                                                       | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |
| G Parenting . . . . .                                                           | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |
| H Values and Roles . . . . .                                                    | . . . . 1 . . . . | . . . . 2 . . . . | . . . . 9 . . . . |

- |       |                                                                                                                               |                                       |                         |            |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| 1017. | Did the class or course include information on the following services available for adolescents? [READ]                       | Yes                                   | No                      | DK/NS      |
|       | A Counselling. . . . .                                                                                                        | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | B Clinic services . . . . .                                                                                                   | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | C Distribution of contraceptives. . . . .                                                                                     | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
| 1018. | Have you ever had a formal class or course about family life or sex education anywhere <u>outside of the school or home</u> ? |                                       |                         |            |
|       | 1 Yes                                                                                                                         | 2 No (SKIP TO Q1023)                  | 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q1023) |            |
| 1019. | Which organisation conducted the class or course?                                                                             |                                       |                         |            |
|       | 01 Doctor's office/clinic                                                                                                     | 06 Youth Group (YMCA, Scouts, etc.)   |                         |            |
|       | 02 NOPCA                                                                                                                      | 07 Peer Group                         |                         |            |
|       | 03 Belize Family Life Association (BFLA)                                                                                      | 08 Church                             |                         |            |
|       | 04 COMPAR/Min. of Human Development Personnel                                                                                 | 09 Volunteer (specify) _____          |                         |            |
|       | 05 SHAPES                                                                                                                     | 88 Other (specify) _____              |                         |            |
|       |                                                                                                                               | 99 Don't know/Not Stated              |                         |            |
| 1020. | Who was the main person who taught this class or course?                                                                      |                                       |                         |            |
|       | 01 School teacher                                                                                                             | 06 Youth Officer (YMCA, Scouts, etc.) |                         |            |
|       | 02 Counsellor or psychologist                                                                                                 | 07 Peers/friends                      |                         |            |
|       | 03 Physician/Nurse                                                                                                            | 08 Parent/guardian                    |                         |            |
|       | 04 Belize Family Life Association Officer (BFLA)                                                                              | 09 Religious person                   |                         |            |
|       | 05 COMPAR/Min. of Human Development Personnel                                                                                 | 10 Volunteer (specify) _____          |                         |            |
|       |                                                                                                                               | 88 Other (specify) _____              |                         |            |
|       |                                                                                                                               | 99 Don't know/Not Stated              |                         |            |
| 1021  | Did this class or course <u>outside of</u> school include information on any of the following? [READ]                         | Yes                                   | No                      | DK/NS      |
|       | A The human reproductive system . . . . .                                                                                     | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | B Pregnancy, and how it occurs . . . . .                                                                                      | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | C Modern birth control methods such as the pill, IUD or injections . . . . .                                                  | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | D Condoms . . . . .                                                                                                           | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | E Diseases that can result from sexual contacts . . . . .                                                                     | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | F STIs/HIV/AIDS . . . . .                                                                                                     | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | G Parenting . . . . .                                                                                                         | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |
|       | H Values and Roles . . . . .                                                                                                  | 1. . . . .                            | 2. . . . .              | 9. . . . . |

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# SECTION 11 - ATTITUDES TOWARDS CHILDBEARING AND CONTRACEPTION

1101. Over the past 6 months, have you seen or heard a family planning message: [READ]

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>DK/NS</u>
A. On the radio? . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
B. On television? . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .
C. In a local newspaper? . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	9. . . . .

IF ALL NO SKIP TO Q1103

1102. Were any of these from the Belize Family Life Association?

1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS

1103. What does the term "Family Planning" mean to you? Circle as many as necessary, do not prompt.

01 Planning the number of children	10 Use of condom
02 Planning the time when to have children	11 Family health
03 Planning when to start a family	12 Infertility treatment
04 Planning sexual life/relations	13 Family life education
05 Planning the family budget/expenses	14 Sexual education/sexual hygiene
06 Preventing unwanted pregnancies	15 Medical check-ups during pregnancy (prenatal care)
07 Preventing STIs	88 Other (specify) _____
08 Preventing abortion	99 Don't know/Not Stated
09 Use of contraceptive methods	

1104. In your opinion, what is the main reason a man might wish to limit the number of children that he has?

1 Financial	5 Child care problem
2 Work related	6 Health of child
3 Schooling	8 Other (specify) _____
4 Health of mother	9 Don't know/Not Stated

1105. Do you think that a woman always has the right to decide about her pregnancy, including whether or not to have an abortion?

1 Yes 2 No 9 DK/NS

1106. Under what circumstances do you think it should be acceptable to terminate a pregnancy, that is, have an abortion? First circle all mentioned spontaneously. Then READ those not circled.

	<u>Spontaneous</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
01 If mother does not want child . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
02 If father does not want child . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
03 If both parents do not want child. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
04 For economic reasons . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
05 For health reasons of the mother . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
06 For health reasons of the child . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
07 Pregnancy resulting from rape . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
08 Woman is not married. . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
88 Other (specify _____). . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .
99 Don't know/Not Stated . . . . .	1. . . . .	2. . . . .	3. . . . .

1107. In Belize, what is the earliest age a woman can legally consent to having sexual intercourse?

\_\_\_ years 77 There is no legal age 99 Don't know/Not Stated

1108. How old do you think a woman should be before she has sex for the first time?

\_\_\_ years 99 Don't know/Not Stated

1109. How old do you think a man should be before he has sex for the first time?

\_\_\_ years 99 Don't know/Not Stated

1110. In your opinion, at what age is a woman responsible enough to have her first child?  
 \_\_\_\_ years 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1111. In your opinion, at what time in her life is a woman responsible enough to have her first child?  
 1 When she is in a stable union 5 When she is mature enough  
 2 After completing her education 8 Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_)  
 3 One to two years after entering into a stable union 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 4 When she is economically stable
1112. In your opinion, at what age is a man responsible enough to have his first child?  
 \_\_\_\_ years 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1113. In your opinion, at what time in his life is a man responsible enough to have his first child?  
 1 When he is in a stable union 5 When he is mature enough  
 2 After completing his education 8 Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_)  
 3 One to two years after entering into a stable union 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 4 When he is economically stable
1114. Do you think a woman should breastfeed her child?  
 1 Yes 2 No (SKIP TO Q1117) 9 DK/NS (SKIP TO Q1117)
1115. How old do you think a child should be before the mother stops breastfeeding him/her?  
 \_\_\_\_ months 77 As long as possible 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1116. How old do you think a child should be before the mother stops giving only breast milk to him/her?  
 \_\_\_\_ months 77 As long as possible 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1117. How many months do you think it is best for a child to be before the mother gets pregnant again?  
 \_\_\_\_ months 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1118. When a woman is breastfeeding, is she more likely, less likely or equally likely to become pregnant than if she is not breastfeeding?  
 1 More likely to get pregnant 3 Equally likely to get pregnant  
 2 Less likely to get pregnant 9 Don't know/Not Stated
1119. What do you think is the ideal number of children a man should have?  
 \_\_\_\_ children 55 Fate, up to God 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1120. What do you think is the ideal number of children a woman should have?  
 \_\_\_\_ children 55 Fate, up to God 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1121. Who do you think should decide how many children a couple should have?  
 1 The woman 6 Religious leader  
 2 The man 7 Fate, up to God  
 3 Both partners 8 Other (Specify \_\_\_\_\_)  
 4 Mother-in-law 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 5 Nurse/doctor/mid-wife
1122. If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?  
 \_\_\_\_ children 55 Fate, up to God 99 Don't know/Not Stated
1123. During a woman's menstrual cycle, when is it most likely, that she will become pregnant?  
 1 During her period 5 At any time  
 2 Right after her period has ended 8 Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_)  
 3 In the middle of the cycle 9 Don't know/Not Stated  
 4 Just before her period begins

1124. Who do you think should decide whether a couple should use contraception?
- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 The woman             | 6 Religious leader      |
| 2 The man               | 7 Fate, up to God       |
| 3 Both partners         | 8 Other (Specify _____) |
| 4 Mother-in-law         | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
| 5 Nurse/doctor/mid-wife |                         |
1125. Who should decide on what type of contraceptive a couple should use?
- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 The woman             | 6 Religious leader      |
| 2 The man               | 7 Fate, up to God       |
| 3 Both partners         | 8 Other (Specify _____) |
| 4 Mother-in-law         | 9 Don't know/Not Stated |
| 5 Nurse/doctor/mid-wife |                         |

## SECTION 12 – GENERAL ATTITUDES AND OPINIONS

Now I'd like to read some statements to you. Please tell me whether you think each one is true or untrue

	<u>True</u>	<u>Untrue</u>	<u>DK/NS</u>
1201. If a woman doesn't have sex, she'll get sick . . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1202. A girl can get pregnant only after she has seen her period for the first time. . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1203. A girl can avoid getting pregnant by having sex standing up. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1204. A girl can avoid getting pregnant by drinking Pepsi or Coke after sexual intercourse . . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1205. A girl can avoid getting pregnant by bathing in the sea after sexual intercourse.	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1206. There is something wrong with a boy who has not had sex by the time he is 16	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1207. If a boy masturbates, he will get sick. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1208. If a boy has an erection he will get sick unless he discharges . . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1209. Family violence is a significant issue in our society. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1210. Sexual harassment of women is a significant issue in our society . . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1211. You can get rid of STIs/HIV/AIDS by having sex with a virgin. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1212. It is important for a woman to be a virgin when she marries. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1213. A school girl who gets pregnant should be allowed to return to school after she has had the baby. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1214. A school boy who gets a girl pregnant should be expelled from school . . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1215. Boys should go to prostitutes to become men. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1216. It is okay for married men to have extra-marital affairs . . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1217. Female sterilization is less complicated than male sterilization. . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..
1218. Men who have had a vasectomy do not perform well sexually . . . . .	.. 1..	.. 2..	.. 9..