

Discussion paper 1
Comparative labour statistics
Labour force survey: first round pilot
September 2000

Statistics South Africa
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DISCUSSION DOCUMENT

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY: SECOND ROUND, SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 2000

This document presents for discussion a selection of indicative findings and tables from Stats SA's second *Labour force survey* (LFS), conducted in September 2000. It examines various labour market issues, including employment in both the formal and informal sectors of the country, and unemployment. The survey provides detailed information regarding approximately 65 000 adults of working age (15-65 years) living in 30 000 households across the country. The document also compares available key data related to employment and unemployment in September 2000 with data from the pilot LFS of February 2000, and the *Survey of employment and earnings* (SEE) of September 2000.

INTRODUCTION

The LFS is a twice-yearly rotating panel household survey, specifically designed to measure the dynamics of employment and unemployment in the country. It measures a variety of issues related to the labour market, including unemployment rates (official and expanded), according to standard definitions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO). *For these definitions see Note 1 below.*

A rotating panel sample involves visiting the same dwelling units on a number of occasions (in this instance, five at most), and replacing a proportion of these dwelling units each round (in this instance 20%). New dwelling units are added to the sample to replace those that are taken out. The advantage of this type of design is that it offers the ability to see how the work situation of members of the same dwelling units change over time, while retaining the larger picture of the overall employment situation in the country.

The pilot round of LFS fieldwork took place in February 2000, based on a probability sample of 10 000 dwelling units. The present survey took place six months later, using a larger probability sample of 30 000 dwelling units. Among the 10 000 households visited in February, approximately 40% were re-visited in September. The fieldworkers had some difficulty in identifying certain dwelling units in the sample, particularly in those areas where there are no addresses. Therefore survey results, at this stage, are based on a cross-sectional analysis.

THE LABOUR MARKET IN SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2000

Labour market trends based on the official definition of unemployment

In Table A, Stats SA gives the overall labour market trends for September/October 2000, based on the official definition of unemployment (*see Note 1 for this definition*). It looks at:

- (a) the estimated total number of people in the age category 15-65 years (those of working age),
- (b) the number of people in this age category, who were not economically active (for example, full-time students, full-time homemakers, retired people and the disabled who are unable to work),
- (c) those who were economically active (both the employed and the unemployed according to the official definition of unemployment),
- (d) the labour market participation rate (the percentage of all people aged 15-65 years who are economically active), and
- (e) the labour absorption rate (the percentage of all aged 15-65 years who are employed) in February 2000.

The table shows that, on the basis of the LFS conducted in September/October 2000, there were 26,9 million people aged between 15 and 65 years. Among these people:

- 15,8 million were economically active, of whom
 - 11,7 million were employed, and
 - 4,1 million were unemployed.
- In addition, 11,1 million were not economically active, of whom
 - 4,9 million were full-time scholars,
 - 1,2 million were full-time homemakers,
 - 1,0 million were disabled or chronically ill, hence unable to work,
 - 0,7 million were either too young or too old to work, and
 - 0,3 million were retired.
 - The remainder were not economically active for other reasons.
- The official unemployment rate is estimated to be 25,8%.

TABLE A: LABOUR MARKET TRENDS IN SEPTEMBER 2000 BASED ON THE OFFICIAL DEFINITION OF UNEMPLOYMENT		
		(000's)
A	Total employed	11 712
B	Total unemployed (official definition)	4 082
C	Total economically active = a + b	15 794
D	Total not economically active	11 100
E	Total aged 15–65 years = c + d	26 894
F	Official unemployment rate = $b * 100 / c$	25,8%
G	Labour market participation rate = $c * 100 / e$	58,7%
H	Labour absorption rate = $a * 100 / e$	43,5%

LABOUR MARKET DYNAMICS:

Comparing employment trends in February 2000 with those in September 2000

The statistics in Table B indicate that there has been no real change in the labour market between February and September 2000, with the exception of the not-economically active. We are 95% confident that the other differences in the estimates for these two time periods can be attributed to sampling error.

- For example, the total number of employed people was estimated to be 11 880 000 in February 2000. We are 95% confident that the actual value of this estimate lies somewhere between 11 491 000 and 12 268 000. In September 2000, the total number of employed people was estimated to be 11 712 000. This number falls within the 95% confidence limits range of between 11 491 000 and 12 268 000 for February 2000. Therefore the decrease in the number of employed people between February and September 2000 is not statistically significant.
- Taking sampling error into account, the total number of people who are not economically active is, however, significantly higher in September than in February 2000. This may be because people in agriculture work for some seasons but not others, as discussed below. They are likely to see themselves as not economically active during the times of the year when they are not engaged in agricultural activity.
- The decrease in the number of unemployed people, using the official definition, is again, not significant.
- The decrease in the unemployment rate from 26,7% to 25,8% is also not statistically significant.
- The overall labour market participation rate has indeed decreased significantly between February and September 2000, perhaps again because of the seasonal nature of agriculture. As we shall see later, people who are engaged in agriculture on a seasonal basis tend to classify themselves as not economically active during the seasons when they do not work in agriculture.

TABLE B: COMPARISON BETWEEN LFS 2000:1 AND LFS 2000:2 USING THE OFFICIAL DEFINITION							
		LFS 2000 February			LFS 2000 September		
		Estimate (000s)	95 % confidence limits		Estimate (000s)	95 % confidence limits	
			Lower (000s)	Upper (000s)		Lower (000s)	Upper (000s)
A	Total employed	11 880	11 491	12 268	11 712	11 446	11 979
B	Total unemployed (official definition)	4 333	4 085	4 581	4 082	3 910	4 254
C	Total economically active = a + b	16 213	15 730	16 696	15 794	15 453	16 135
D	Total not economically active	10 242	9 798	10 685	11 100	10 815	11 386
E	Total aged 15–65 years = c + d	26 454	25 705	27 203	26 894	26 385	27 404
F	Official unemployment rate = $b * 100 / c$	26,7%	25.5%	27.9%	25.8%	25.0%	26.7%
G	Labour market participation rate = $c * 100 / e$	61,3%	60.2%	62.3%	58.7%	58.0%	59.4%
H	Labour absorption rate = $a * 100 / e$	44,9%	43.8%	46.0%	43.5%	42.8%	44.3%

The above suggests that there was no overall significant change in the labour market between February and September 2000. However a noticeable decrease is evident in the informal or subsistence agricultural sector as Table C suggests.

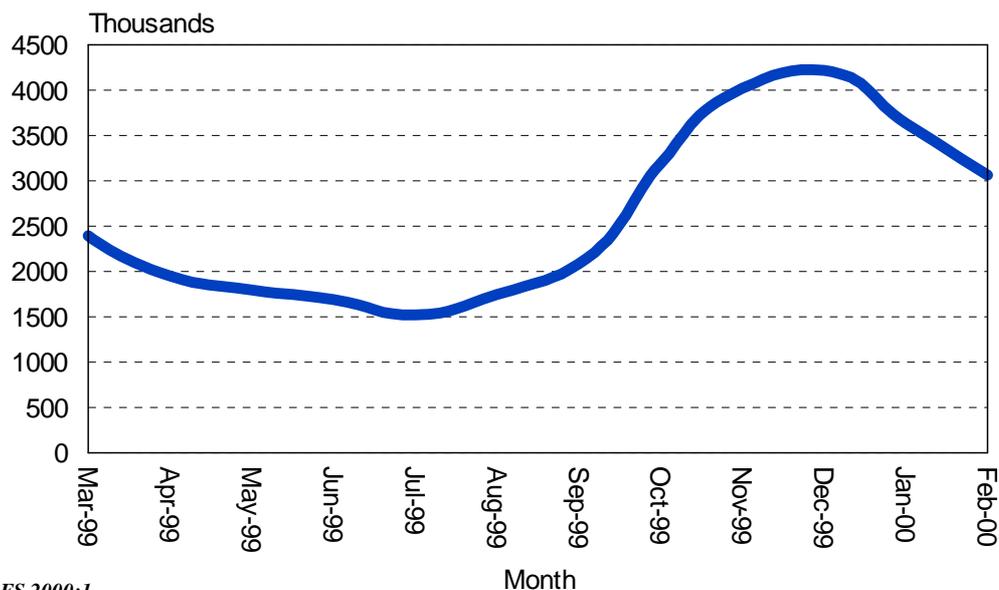
- There were approximately 1,6 million workers in agriculture in September, of whom 667 000 were in commercial, and 1,0 million in subsistence or small-scale farming. In February, however, there were 2,3 million people employed in agriculture, of whom 757 000 were in commercial, and 1,5 million in subsistence farming. The difference in commercial farming is not statistically significant, and could be attributed to sampling error, but the difference in subsistence and small-scale farming is indeed statistically significant. Seasonal variation in agriculture, as discussed below, could at least in part, explain this difference.
- The apparent increase in the number of those in formal sector employment is not statistically significant, and could be explained by sampling error. A longer time frame is required to confirm that the number of jobs in the formal sector may be increasing.
- In both the informal sector and in domestic service, the difference in the number of jobs over the six-month time period is not statistically significant, and could be explained by sampling error.

Labour market variables	February 2000			September 2000		
	Est. (000's)	95% Confidence Limits		Est. (000's)	95% Confidence Limits	
		Lower (000's)	Upper (000's)		Lower (000's)	Upper (000's)
Total employed	11 880	11491	12268	11 712	11446	11979
Among the employed:						
Employed in the formal sector (excluding agriculture)	6 678	6413	6 942	6 842	6 647	7 036
Employed in agriculture						
Commercial:	757	662	852	667	606	728
Small-scale/subsistence:	1 508	1 350	1 667	965	890	1039
Employed in the informal sector	1 821	1 704	1 936	1 933	1 861	2006
Employed in domestic service	1 001	940	1 061	999	952	1046
Employed, sector unspecified	115			306		

Agricultural employment

All people aged 15 to 65 years were asked whether they engaged in any agricultural activities, and if yes, to indicate the month in which they engaged in these activities. Figure 1 indicates the number of people who said they were engaged in agricultural activities each month between March 1999 and February 2000. The graph shows that between March and July 1999, there was a gradual decrease in the number of people working in agriculture. The number working in the sector starts rising slowly in August and September, and then more steeply in October and November, reaching a peak in December 1999, and then there is a gradual decrease to February 2000. The graph clearly shows that more people are engaged in agricultural activity in February, as against September.

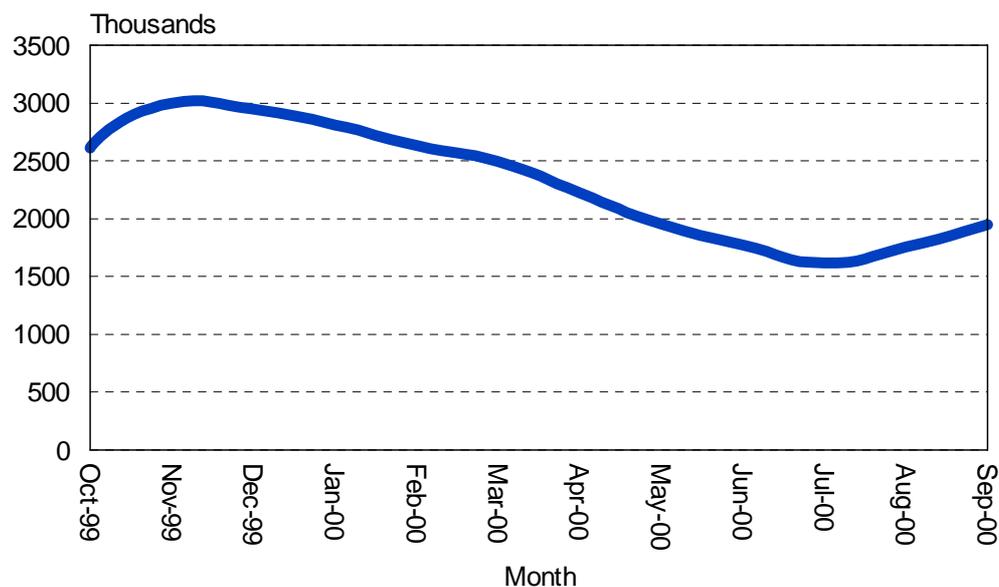
FIGURE 1: NUMBER OF PERSONS AGED 15-65 WHO ARE INVOLVED IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES: MARCH 1999 TO FEBRUARY 2000



Source: LFS 2000:1

Figure 2 indicates the number of people who said they were engaged in agricultural activities each month between October 1999 and September 2000. The graph again shows that more people are engaged in agricultural activity in February, as against September.

FIGURE 2: NUMBER OF PERSONS AGED 15-65 WHO ARE INVOLVED IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES: OCTOBER 1999 TO SEPTEMBER 2000



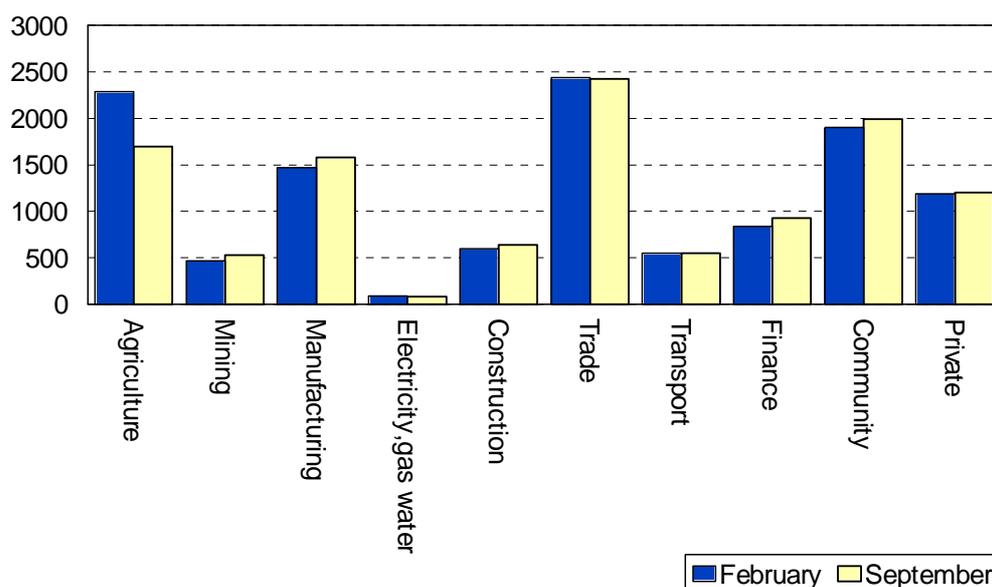
Source: LFS 2000:2

Both figures, therefore, show a lower level of involvement in agriculture in September as compared to February. The trend is that the highest level of involvement is in November, December and January and the lowest in June, July and August.

Comparison of the number of workers in February and in September 2000 by industry

Figure 3 suggests that there may be a slight increase in the number of workers in all industries except agriculture, electricity and trade. However the confidence limits in Table D suggest that none of the increases was statistically significant. For the decreases it is only agriculture which is significant. A longer time series is needed to confirm whether or not the differences are actually present.

FIGURE 3: NUMBER OF WORKERS BY INDUSTRY



Source: LFS 2000:1 and 2

Industry	February 2000				September 2000			
	N (000s)	%	95% Conf. Limits		N (000s)	%	95% Conf. Limits	
			Lower	Upper			Lower	Upper
Agriculture	2 285	19,2	2 102	2 468	1 694	14,5	1 593	1 795
Mining	467	3,9	393	542	531	4,5	478	583
Manufacturing	1 469	12,4	1 380	1 559	1 576	13,5	1 506	1 645
Electricity	88	0,7	73	102	82	0,7	73	91
Construction	596	5,0	550	643	639	5,5	607	670
Trade	2 434	20,5	2 300	2 569	2 426	20,7	2 340	2 513
Transport	547	4,6	509	585	551	4,7	523	578
Business services	837	7,0	779	896	928	7,9	875	981
Community services	1 900	16,0	1 793	2 007	1 994	17,0	1 912	2 076
Private households	1 187	10,0	1 107	1 267	1 205	10,3	1 149	1 260
Other/unspecified industry	69	0,6			87	0,7		
Total	11 880	100,0	11491	12 268	11 712	100,0	11 446	11 979

The largest proportion of workers is in the trade industry as compared to the smallest proportion in electricity. A similar pattern is evident in the February and September figures.

EMPLOYMENT IN THE FORMAL AND INFORMAL SECTORS BY INDUSTRY, AS INDICATED IN THE LFS OF SEPTEMBER 2000

The industry in which people work differs according to whether they are employed in the formal or the informal sector. For example, Table E is based on the LFS of September 2000. It examines the industry in which people work in both the formal and informal sectors. Domestic work is indicated in a separate column. The table shows that:

- Among people working in the formal sector, 23,6% were found in community and social services, while 19,2% were involved in wholesale and retail trade, 17,5% in manufacturing and 8,9% in agriculture.
- Among people working in the informal sector, on the other hand, 33,3% were in agriculture, 32,2% in trade, 8,8% in construction and 5,9% in community services.

Industry	Formal		Informal		Domestic		Total*	
	N (000s)	%	N (000s)	%	N (000s)	%	N (000s)	%
Agriculture	667	8,9	965	33,3	-	-	1694	14,5
Mining	514	6,8	10	0,4	-	-	531	4,5
Manufacturing	1 314	17,5	234	8,1	-	-	1576	13,5
Electricity	79	1,1	2	0,1	-	-	82	0,7
Construction	348	4,6	254	8,8	-	-	639	5,5
Trade	1 442	19,2	932	32,2	-	-	2426	20,7
Transport	432	5,7	98	3,4	-	-	551	4,7
Business services	860	11,5	49	1,7	-	-	928	7,9
Community services	1 775	23,6	170	5,9	-	-	1994	17,0
Private households	27	0,4	173	6,0	999	100,0	1205	10,3
Other/unspecified industry	52	0,7	10	0,4	-	-	87	0,7
Total	7 509	100,0	2 898	100,0	999	100,0	11712	100,0

*Total includes unspecified

COMPARING FORMAL EMPLOYMENT TRENDS IN THE LFS OF FEBRUARY AND SEPTEMBER 2000 WITH THOSE IN THE SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS (SEE) OF MARCH AND SEPTEMBER 2000

Formal sector employment figures may be obtained from various other Stats SA data sets, including the *Survey of employment and earnings* (SEE), which collects information on formal employment in South Africa (excluding certain industries, divisions and activities as described below).

The comparable results to the LFS of September 2000 are from the SEE of the same month. These were published in December 2000 in *statistical release* P0271. It needs to be borne in mind that SEE obtains data from businesses, while in the LFS a household rather than a business, is sampled.

Households contain people working in all industries. When complex probability sampling is used, people have the same chance of being selected in their particular stratum in the sample as their overall proportion in a particular industry within that stratum.

The SEE on the other hand collects information from formal sector businesses, *excluding* the following:

- agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing,
- restaurants and other eating and drinking places, boarding houses, caravan parks, guest farms,
- water and air transport,
- financial institutions excluding banks,
- real estate and business services,
- educational services outside the public sector,
- medical, dental and other health services outside the public sector,
- welfare organisations outside the public sector,

- religious organisations,
- recreational and cultural services,
- household services and domestic workers in private households, and
- informal businesses.

Table F indicates that SEE shows a decline in formal sector employment in the industries and divisions that it includes. The LFS, on the other hand, shows an increase in formal sector employment over time, mainly in the industries and divisions that are not well covered by SEE (see Table F).

TABLE F: COMPARISONS OF FORMAL SECTOR EMPLOYMENT IN THE LFS OF FEBRUARY 2000, THE LFS OF SEPTEMBER 2000 AND THE SEE OF MARCH 2000 AND SEPTEMBER 2000		
	February/ March 2000	September 2000
	(000's)	(000's)
Employed according to SEE	4 754	4 685
Employed in formal sector in activities which are not covered in SEE	1 924	2 157

FORMAL SECTOR COMPARISONS BY INDUSTRY IN THE LFS OF SEPTEMBER 2000 AND THE SEE OF SEPTEMBER 2000

As indicated previously, the SEE excludes a range of businesses not only in certain industries but also in divisions within industries, which may indeed be formal businesses.

Table G indicates that, with regard to numbers of employed people, taking sampling error into account, the only directly comparable industry across SEE and LFS is manufacturing.

SEE, as compared to LFS, finds less employment in business services, trade, community services, transport, construction, electricity, and mining.

It would therefore seem as if formal sector employment is growing in those industries or divisions that are not well covered by SEE. This may be indicative of a shift to the tertiary rather than the secondary sector in new job opportunities. It may also be indicative of outsourcing of non-core business in some industries.

TABLE G: THE FORMAL SECTOR AS MEASURED IN THE LFS OF SEPTEMBER 2000 AND THE SEE OF SEPTEMBER 2000					
	LFS	95% Confidence limits		SEE	Statistical Significance
	0N (000s)	Lower	Upper	N (000s)	
Agriculture	(667)	(606)	(728)	-	-
Mining	514	463	564	404	Significant.
Manufacturing	1 314	1 250	1 377	1 287	Not significant
Electricity	79	70	88	40	Significant
Construction	348	326	369	220	Significant
Trade	1 442	1 378	1 505	857	Significant
Transport	432	407	456	222	Significant
Business services	860	809	910	194	Significant
Community services (excluding domestic)	1 775	1 700	1 851	1 461	Significant
Home businesses, other and unspecified	(79)			-	
Total (excluding agriculture, home business, other and unspecified)	6 763	6 566	6 960	4 685	Significant

LABOUR MARKET TRENDS, BASED ON THE EXPANDED DEFINITION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

The main difference between the official and the expanded definitions of unemployment is the requirement in the former that, in order to be classified as unemployed, a person must have engaged in job seeking in the four weeks prior to the interview for the survey (*see Note 1 for both definitions*). These criteria have a significant effect on the size of what is considered to be the labour market. Table H below gives overall labour market trends in February and September 2000, based on the expanded definition of unemployment.

Table H shows that, using the expanded definition, the size of the economically active population, the number of unemployed people and the unemployment rate increase substantially. A large group of people who were available for work did not actively seek work in the four weeks prior to the February or September interview. Taking sampling error into account, the total who are not economically active is significantly higher in September than in February 2000. This may be because people in agriculture are likely to see themselves as not economically active during the times of the year when they are not engaged in this activity.

TABLE H : LABOUR MARKET STATISTICS BASED ON THE EXPANDED DEFINITION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, FEBRUARY AND SEPTEMBER 2000

		LFS 2000 February			LFS 2000 September		
		Estimate	95 % confidence limits		Estimate	95 % confidence limits	
			Lower	Upper		Lower	Upper
a	Total employed	11 880	11 491	12 268	11 712	11 446	11979
b	Total unemployed (expanded definition)	6553	6 231	6 874	6 559	6 339	6780
c	Total economically active = a + b	18 432	17 898	18 967	18 272	17 899	18645
d	Total not economically active	8 022	7 671	8 373	8 623	8 391	8854
e	Total aged 15–65 years = c + d	26 454	25 705	27 203	26 894	26 385	27404
f	Expanded unemployment rate = b * 100 / c	35,5%	34,3%	36,8%	35,9%	35,0%	36,8%
g	Labour market participation rate = c * 100 / e	69,7%	68.8%	70.6%	67,9%	67.4%	68.5%
h	Labour absorption rate = a * 100 / e	44,9%	43.8%	46.0%	43,5%	42.8%	44.3%

Mr Pali Lehohla
Statistician-General: Statistics South Africa

NOTES

1. Official and expanded unemployment rates

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) uses the following definition of unemployment as its *official* definition. The *unemployed* are those people within the *economically active population* who: (a) did not work during the seven days prior to the interview, (b) want to work and are available to start work within a week of the interview, and (c) have taken active steps to look for work or to start some form of self-employment in the four weeks prior to the interview. The *expanded unemployment rate* excludes criterion (c).

Among those who are included in the expanded but not the official definition of unemployment will be discouraged job seekers (those who said they were unemployed but had not taken active steps to find work in the four weeks prior to the interview).

Stats SA reports on the situation of the unemployed using both the official and the expanded definition. In the present economic climate, there is a proportion of discouraged work seekers who face constraints, for example high travel costs and lack of transport, when seeking work.

2. Sample design for the LFSs of February and September 2000

For the LFSs a rotating panel sample design is being used, to allow for measurement of change in people's employment situation over time. The same dwellings will be visited on, at most, five different occasions. After this, new dwelling units will be included for interviewing from the same PSU in the master sample. This means a rotation of 20% of dwelling units each time.

The LFS samples of February and September 2000 were drawn from a master sample, in which the same primary sampling units will be visited in future LFSs. The database of enumerator areas (EAs), as established during the demarcation phase of Census '96, constituted the sampling frame for selecting EAs for the LFS. As part of the master sample, small EAs consisting of fewer than 100 dwelling units were combined with adjacent EAs to form primary sampling units (PSUs) of at least 100 dwelling units, to allow for repeated sampling of dwelling units within each PSU. The sampling procedure for the master sample involved explicit stratification by province and within each province, by urban and non-urban areas. Independent samples of PSUs were drawn for each stratum within each province. The smaller provinces were given a disproportionately larger number of PSUs than the bigger provinces.

Altogether, 3 000 PSUs were drawn for the master sample, by means of probability proportional to size principles in each stratum. The measure of size was the number of dwelling units in each PSU. A subset of 1 000 PSUs was drawn for the pilot LFS of February 2000. In September 2000, all 3 000 EAs were used to have a sample of 30 000 dwelling units. Interviewing for the February 2000 LFS took place in these 1 000 PSUs, but in September interviewing took place in all 3 000 PSUs. Simple random sampling was applied to select 10 dwelling units to visit in each PSU as ultimate sampling units.

3. Weighting the LFS of February and September 2000

The February and September 2000 LFSs were weighted to separate estimates of the population size, based on the population census of October 1996, as adjusted by a post-enumeration survey (PES), using post-stratification by province, gender and five-year interval age groups.

4. Symbols used in the tables that follow

When a dash (-) is shown there were no respondents in the category.

When a single asterisk (*) is shown in the table, the sample size was too small to give reliable estimates.

5. Comparability of results with other Stats SA data sources

The *Survey of employment and earnings* (SEE) collects information on formal employment in South Africa. The comparable results of the SEE, i.e. for March and September 2000, were published in June and December 2000 in *statistical release* P0271.

6. Urbanisation

The urban population constituted 54,1% of the total population according to *Census '96*. In the weighting matrix for the LFS of February 2000, the proportionate distribution of the population by urban and non-urban areas was

based on the population census of 1996. It follows that urbanisation cannot be detected from the LFS, but will be measured by comparing *Census '96* with *Census 2001*.

7. Confidence intervals

Stats SA have calculated 95% confidence limits for key variables. These are available on request to users who require this information.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

A *household* consists of a single person or a group of people who live together for at least four nights a week, who eat together and who share resources.

Population group describes the racial classification of a particular group of South African citizens. The previous government used legislation to impose this type of classification, to divide the South African population into distinct groupings on which to base apartheid policies. For quite a different reason it remains important for Stats SA to continue to use this classification wherever possible. It clearly indicates the effects of discrimination of the past, and permits monitoring of policies to alleviate discrimination. Note that, in the past, population group was based on a legal definition, but it is now based on self-perceptions and self-classification. An *African/black* person is someone who classifies him/herself as such. The same applies to a *coloured, Indian/Asian or white* person.

A *hostel* is a communal living quarter for workers, provided by a public organisation such as a local authority, or a private organisation such as a mining company. These were residential dormitories established for migrant workers during the apartheid era, and they continue to house people working in certain industries, such as the mining industry.

Institutions are communal temporary, semi-permanent or permanent living arrangements for people in special circumstances, for example prisons, police cells, school boarding facilities, homes for the aged or the disabled, hotels and hospitals.

The *working age population* includes all those aged between 15 and 65 years.

The *economically active population* consists of both those who are employed and those who are unemployed.

The *employed* are those who performed work for pay, profit or family gain in the seven days prior to the household survey interview, or who were absent from work during these seven days, but did have some form of paid work during this time.

The *official unemployment rate*: see Note 1.

The *expanded unemployment rate*: see Note 1.

The people who are *out of the labour market* or who are *not economically active* are those who are not available for work. This category includes full-time scholars and students, full-time homemakers, those who are retired, and those who are unable or unwilling to work.

The *formal sector* includes all businesses which are registered for tax purposes, and which have a VAT number.

The *informal sector* consists of those businesses that are unregistered and do not have a VAT number. They are generally small in nature, and are seldom run from business premises. Instead, they are run from homes, street pavements or other informal arrangements.

Primary industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing, and mining and quarrying.

Secondary industries include manufacturing, electricity and other utilities, and construction.

Tertiary industries include trade, transport, financial and business services, and social, personal and community services.

Employment status refers to whether or not the person is self-employed, or works as an employee, or both, or else works as a domestic worker in a household.

Location refers to whether the person lives in an urban or non-urban area.

- An *urban* area is one that has been legally proclaimed as being urban. These include towns, cities and metropolitan areas.
- A *semi-urban* area is not part of a legally proclaimed urban area, but adjoins it. Informal settlements are examples of these types of areas. In this publication *semi-urban* areas have been *included* with non-urban areas.
- All other areas are classified as *non-urban*, including commercial farms, small settlements, rural villages and other areas which are further away from towns and cities.

Workers include the self-employed, employers and employees.

Labour market dynamics refer to movement into and out of the labour market, and into and out of actual employment, over a specified time period.

Data and metadata set

Labour force survey 2000:2

The data and metadata set from the *Labour force survey 2000:2* is available on CD-ROM, at the following rates:

	Africa	Elsewhere
Students	R 500	R1 000
Academic researchers	R2 000	R4 000
Non-profit institutions	R2 000	R4 000
Consultants and researchers for profit	R4 000	R8 000
Institutions for profit	R4 000	R8 000

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1. Population

1.1 Population by type of area, age, population group and sex

1 000

Type of area and age group	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RSA															
Total	34359	16445	17910	4091	1941	2149	1149	559	590	4349	2160	2190	44043	21156	22882
0 - 4	4930	2455	2474	524	275	249	92	35	57	335	157	178	5892	2929	2964
5 - 9	3817	1928	1888	398	210	187	91	44	47	272	155	117	4589	2342	2246
10-14	3914	1991	1923	437	214	222	101	54	46	310	154	156	4775	2423	2352
15-19	3764	1865	1899	390	188	201	114	58	57	356	187	168	4628	2300	2327
20-24	3398	1666	1731	371	170	202	95	46	49	284	147	138	4157	2035	2122
25-29	3028	1403	1625	359	168	192	104	63	42	325	159	166	3824	1794	2030
30-34	2538	1188	1349	335	154	181	100	45	55	350	161	190	3331	1553	1778
35-39	2146	987	1159	307	141	167	84	40	44	378	198	180	2920	1368	1553
40-44	1768	824	942	259	115	144	89	44	45	336	164	172	2458	1151	1305
45-49	1340	620	720	197	85	112	79	39	40	314	157	157	1936	904	1031
50-54	989	454	535	153	73	80	64	30	33	268	122	145	1476	681	795
55-59	746	332	415	113	49	65	45	21	24	207	108	99	1116	511	605
60-64	622	236	386	82	34	48	30	11	19	188	85	103	923	367	556
65+	1332	489	843	163	65	98	52	23	29	405	197	208	1956	775	1181
Unspecified	27	*	19	*	*	*	*	*	*	21	*	12	62	23	38
Urban															
Total	15639	7588	8049	3445	1620	1824	1128	548	580	4037	1996	2041	24331	11796	12531
0 - 4	2011	1011	1000	442	236	205	90	34	56	303	141	162	2855	1428	1427
5 - 9	1472	728	745	331	171	160	88	43	45	255	148	107	2158	1095	1063
10-14	1456	730	726	372	180	192	99	53	46	291	145	146	2231	1116	1114
15-19	1472	718	754	329	156	173	112	56	56	338	178	160	2254	1109	1144
20-24	1588	784	804	311	143	168	94	45	49	269	138	131	2270	1115	1154
25-29	1649	805	843	304	143	161	103	62	42	299	148	151	2361	1159	1202
30-34	1453	717	736	285	131	154	98	45	53	315	138	177	2159	1036	1124
35-39	1241	589	652	253	117	136	83	39	44	353	184	169	1933	930	1003
40-44	1004	480	522	222	95	127	84	42	43	317	154	163	1632	774	857
45-49	723	353	370	164	71	93	79	39	40	292	148	144	1264	614	650
50-54	484	232	252	128	58	70	63	30	33	246	110	136	923	430	492
55-59	350	158	192	95	40	55	43	20	23	186	96	89	678	316	361
60-64	262	106	156	69	27	42	29	11	18	173	78	95	535	223	312
65+	452	172	280	138	52	86	51	23	28	379	182	198	1025	430	595
Unspecified	20	*	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	21	*	12	53	21	33

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

1. Population

1.1 Population by type of area, age, population group and sex

1 000

Type of area and age group	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Non-urban															
Total	18720	8857	9861	647	321	326	22	11	11	312	163	149	19713	9360	10351
0 - 4	2918	1444	1474	82	38	44	*	*	*	32	16	16	3038	1501	1537
5 - 9	2344	1200	1144	67	39	28	*	*	*	17	*	9	2431	1247	1183
10-14	2458	1262	1196	65	34	31	*	*	-	19	*	10	2544	1307	1237
15-19	2292	1147	1145	61	32	28	*	*	*	18	*	8	2374	1191	1182
20-24	1810	882	927	61	27	34	*	*	*	15	*	7	1888	919	968
25-29	1379	598	782	55	25	31	*	*	*	26	11	15	1463	635	828
30-34	1085	471	613	50	23	27	*	-	*	35	22	13	1172	517	654
35-39	906	398	507	55	24	31	*	*	*	25	15	11	987	438	550
40-44	764	344	420	37	20	17	*	*	*	18	*	9	826	378	448
45-49	617	267	350	33	14	19	*	*	*	22	*	13	672	290	382
50-54	505	222	283	25	15	*	*	*	*	22	12	10	553	250	303
55-59	397	174	223	18	*	*	*	*	*	22	12	10	438	195	243
60-64	360	130	230	13	*	*	*	*	*	15	*	8	388	144	244
65+	879	317	562	25	13	12	*	*	*	26	15	11	931	345	586
Unspecified	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2. Population of working age

2.1 By type of economic activity, population group, involvement in economic activity and sex

1 000

Type of economic activity and population group	Involved in economic activity			Not involved in economic activity			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself									
Total	1 818	915	903	25 072	11 795	13 273	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	1 272	560	712	19 160	9 043	10 113	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	107	61	47	2 476	1 124	1 351	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	59	43	16	746	355	392	806	398	408
White	373	247	127	2 643	1 249	1 395	3 018	1 496	1 522
Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind									
Total	8 080	4 987	3 092	18 810	7 724	11 083	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	4 982	3 239	1 743	15 449	6 365	9 081	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	1 143	653	489	1 441	532	909	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	341	210	131	464	188	277	806	398	408
White	1 590	869	721	1 426	626	800	3 018	1 496	1 522
Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind									
Total	1 026	179	847	25 863	12 531	13 328	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	916	163	753	19 514	9 440	10 071	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	94	*	86	2 489	1 177	1 312	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	*	*	*	804	398	406	806	398	408
White	11	*	*	3 005	1 489	1 517	3 018	1 496	1 522

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2 Population of working age

2.1 By type of economic activity, population group, involvement in economic activity and sex

1 000

Type of economic activity and population group	Involved in economic activity			Not involved in economic activity			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Help unpaid in a family business of any kind									
Total	208	89	118	26 681	12 621	14 057	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	155	66	89	20 276	9 537	10 735	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	13	*	*	2 571	1 179	1 391	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	12	*	*	794	392	401	806	398	408
White	28	12	16	2 989	1 483	1 506	3 018	1 496	1 522
Do any work in his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household									
Total	1 041	450	590	25 849	12 260	13 585	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	983	410	574	19 447	9 194	10 251	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	14	*	*	2 569	1 175	1 394	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	*	*	*	803	396	407	806	398	408
White	40	28	12	2 977	1 467	1 510	3 018	1 496	1 522
Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family									
Total	101	74	28	26 788	12 637	14 147	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	63	45	18	20 368	9 558	10 807	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	*	*	*	2 579	1 182	1 397	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	*	*	-	805	397	408	806	398	408
White	33	24	8	2 984	1 471	1 513	3 018	1 496	1 522

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2 Population of working age

2.1 By type of economic activity, population group, involvement in economic activity and sex

1 000

Type of economic activity and population group	Involved in economic activity			Not involved in economic activity			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food									
Total	25	20	*	26 864	12 691	14 170	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	*	*	*	20 422	9 596	10 822	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	*	*	-	2 581	1 182	1 398	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	*	*	-	804	396	408	806	398	408
White	12	*	*	3 005	1 487	1 518	3 018	1 496	1 522
Beg for money or food in public									
Total	17	*	11	26 871	12 704	14 163	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	13	*	*	20 416	9 598	10 814	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	*	-	-	2 583	1 185	1 398	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	-	-	-	806	398	408	806	398	408
White	*	*	*	3 014	1 494	1 520	3 018	1 496	1 522
Involved in at least one economic activity except begging									
Total	11 669	6 366	5 303	15 225	6 348	8 874	26 894	12 714	14 177
African	7 949	4 271	3 678	12 483	5 333	7 147	20 432	9 604	10 825
Coloured	1 344	721	623	1 242	466	776	2 586	1 187	1 399
Indian/Asian	412	258	154	394	140	253	806	398	408
White	1 934	1 095	839	1 084	401	683	3 018	1 496	1 522

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2. Population of working age

2.2 By type of activity, sex and involvement in economic activity

1 000

Type of activity and gender	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Run or do any kind of business, big or small for himself/herself			
Total	1 818	25 072	26 894
Male	915	11 795	12 714
Female	903	13 273	14 177
Unspecified	-	*	*
Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind			
Total	8 080	18 810	26 894
Male	4 987	7 724	12 714
Female	3 092	11 083	14 177
Unspecified	*	*	*
Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind			
Total	1 026	25 863	26 894
Male	179	12 531	12 714
Female	847	13 328	14 177
Unspecified	-	*	*
Help unpaid in a family business of any kind			
Total	208	26 681	26 894
Male	89	12 621	12 714
Female	118	14 057	14 177
Unspecified	-	*	*
Do any work in his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household			
Total	1 041	25 849	26 894
Male	450	12 260	12 714
Female	590	13 585	14 177
Unspecified	-	*	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.2 By type of activity, sex and involvement in economic activity

1 000

Type of activity and gender	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family			
Total	101	26 788	26 894
Male	74	12 637	12 714
Female	28	14 147	14 177
Unspecified	-	*	*
Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food			
Total	25	26 864	26 894
Male	20	12 691	12 714
Female	*	14 170	14 177
Unspecified	-	*	*
Beg for money or food in public			
Total	17	26 871	26 894
Male	*	12 704	12 714
Female	11	14 163	14 177
Unspecified	-	*	*
Involved in at least one activity except begging			
Total	11 669	15 225	26 894
Male	6 366	6 348	12 714
Female	5 303	8 874	14 177
Unspecified	*	*	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.3 By type of economic activity, type of area and involvement in economic activity

1 000

Type of economic activity and type of area	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Run or do any kind of business, big or small for himself/herself			
Total	1 818	25 072	26 894
Urban	1 202	14 863	16 069
Non-urban	616	10 208	10 825
Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind			
Total	8 080	18 810	26 894
Urban	5 888	10 177	16 069
Non-urban	2 191	8 633	10 825
Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind			
Total	1 026	25 863	26 894
Urban	650	15 414	16 069
Non-urban	376	10 448	10 825
Help unpaid in a family business of any kind			
Total	208	26 681	26 894
Urban	116	15 949	16 069
Non-urban	91	10 732	10 825
Do any work on his/her own or the family plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household			
Total	1 041	25 849	26 894
Urban	123	15 943	16 069
Non-urban	918	9 906	10 825

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2 Population of working age

2.3 By type of economic activity, type of area and involvement in economic activity

1 000

Type of economic activity and type of area	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family			
Total	101	26 788	26 894
Urban	48	16 018	16 069
Non-urban	53	10 770	10 825
Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food			
Total	25	26 864	26 894
Urban	17	16 049	16 069
Non-urban	*	10 815	10 825
Beg for money or food in public			
Total	17	26 871	26 894
Urban	11	16 054	16 069
Non-urban	*	10 816	10 825
Involved in at least one economic activity except begging			
Total	11 669	15 225	26 894
Urban	7 731	8 338	16 069
Non-urban	3 939	6 887	10 825

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.4 By population group, type of area, sex and labour market status

2.4.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Population group and type of area	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate %			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate %			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate %
All population groups																		
Total	12 714	4 395	8 319	6 381	1 938	23.3	14 177	6 702	7 475	5 331	2 144	28.7	26 894	11 100	15 794	11 712	4 082	25.8
Urban	7 733	2 210	5 522	4 273	1 250	22.6	8 335	3 409	4 925	3 486	1 440	29.2	16 069	5 621	10 448	7 759	2 690	25.7
Non-urban	4 981	2 185	2 796	2 108	688	24.6	5 842	3 293	2 549	1 845	704	27.6	10 825	5 479	5 346	3 954	1 392	26.0
African																		
Total	9 604	3 628	5 976	4 280	1 696	28.4	10 825	5 258	5 567	3 696	1 870	33.6	20 432	8 889	11 543	7 977	3 566	30.9
Urban	4 950	1 501	3 449	2 425	1 024	29.7	5 306	2 117	3 189	2 005	1 183	37.1	10 257	3 619	6 638	4 431	2 207	33.3
Non-urban	4 654	2 127	2 527	1 855	672	26.6	5 519	3 141	2 378	1 691	687	28.9	10 175	5 269	4 905	3 546	1 359	27.7
Coloured																		
Total	1 187	319	868	721	147	16.9	1 399	605	794	627	167	21.1	2 586	924	1 663	1 348	314	18.9
Urban	989	284	705	572	134	18.9	1 188	507	682	526	156	22.9	2 178	791	1 387	1 098	290	20.9
Non-urban	198	35	163	150	13	8.1	211	98	112	101	11	10.2	408	133	275	251	25	9.0
Indian/Asian																		
Total	398	96	302	260	43	14.1	408	218	189	157	33	17.2	806	314	492	416	75	15.3
Urban	391	93	298	255	43	14.3	401	214	187	155	32	17.0	792	307	485	411	74	15.3
Non-urban	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	*	*	*	*	*
White																		
Total	1 496	348	1 148	1 098	50	4.4	1 522	610	912	842	70	7.7	3 018	958	2 060	1 940	120	5.8
Urban	1 379	329	1 050	1 003	47	4.4	1 418	562	856	791	65	7.6	2 797	891	1 906	1 794	112	5.9
Non-urban	117	19	99	95	*	3.5	104	48	56	52	*	7.9	221	66	155	147	*	5.1

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

Individuals who classified themselves as not economically active but had looked for work in the four weeks prior to the interview are not classified as economically active population in this table

2. Population of working age

2.4 By population group, type of area, sex and labour market status

2.4.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Population group	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
All population groups																		
Total	12 714	3 494	9 220	6 381	2 839	30.8	14 177	5 127	9 050	5 331	3 719	41.1	26 894	8 623	18 272	11 712	6 559	35.9
Urban	7 733	1 812	5 921	4 273	1 648	27.8	8 335	2 680	5 654	3 486	2 169	38.4	16 069	4 492	11 577	7 759	3 818	33.0
Non-urban	4 981	1 682	3 299	2 108	1 191	36.1	5 842	2 447	3 396	1 845	1 550	45.7	10 825	4 130	6 695	3 954	2 741	40.9
African																		
Total	9 604	2 816	6 788	4 280	2 508	36.9	10 825	3 881	6 944	3 696	3 248	46.8	20 432	6 698	13 734	7 977	5 757	41.9
Urban	4 950	1 182	3 768	2 425	1 343	35.6	5 306	1 557	3 749	2 005	1 743	46.5	10 257	2 739	7 518	4 431	3 088	41.1
Non-urban	4 654	1 634	3 020	1 855	1 165	38.6	5 519	2 324	3 195	1 691	1 504	47.1	10 175	3 959	6 216	3 546	2 669	42.9
Coloured																		
Total	1 187	256	931	721	210	22.5	1 399	469	930	627	303	32.6	2 586	725	1 861	1 348	513	27.5
Urban	989	228	761	572	190	24.9	1 188	397	791	526	265	33.5	2 178	626	1 553	1 098	455	29.3
Non-urban	198	28	170	150	20	12.0	211	72	138	101	38	27.1	408	100	308	251	58	18.8
Indian/Asian																		
Total	398	90	309	260	49	15.9	408	195	213	157	56	26.4	806	284	521	416	105	20.2
Urban	391	88	303	255	47	15.6	401	190	211	155	55	26.3	792	278	513	411	103	20.0
Non-urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	*	*	*	*	*
White																		
Total	1 496	328	1 168	1 098	70	6.0	1 522	573	949	842	107	11.3	3 018	901	2 117	1 940	177	8.3
Urban	1 379	310	1 068	1 003	65	6.1	1 418	527	891	791	100	11.3	2 797	838	1 959	1 794	166	8.5
Non-urban	117	18	100	95	*	4.2	104	46	58	52	*	11.4	221	63	158	147	11	6.8

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

Individuals who classified themselves as not economically active but had looked for work in the four weeks prior to the interview are not classified as economically active population in this table

2. Population of working age

2.5 By province, type of area, sex and labour market status

2.5.1 Official definition of unemployment

(1000)

Province	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
RSA																		
Total	12 714	4 395	8 319	6 381	1 938	23.3	14 177	6 702	7 475	5 331	2 144	28.7	26 894	11 100	15 794	11 712	4 082	25.8
Urban	7 733	2 210	5 522	4 273	1 250	22.6	8 335	3 409	4 925	3 486	1 440	29.2	16 069	5 621	10 448	7 759	2 690	25.7
Non-urban	4 981	2 185	2 796	2 108	688	24.6	5 842	3 293	2 549	1 845	704	27.6	10 825	5 479	5 346	3 954	1 392	26.0
Western Cape																		
Total	1 343	351	992	840	152	15.3	1 413	551	862	697	165	19.1	2 757	902	1 855	1 538	317	17.1
Urban	1 204	329	875	726	149	17.0	1 268	494	774	617	157	20.3	2 473	823	1 650	1 344	306	18.5
Non-urban	140	22	118	114	*	2.8	145	57	88	79	*	9.3	284	79	205	194	11	5.6
Eastern Cape																		
Total	1 736	785	951	694	257	27.0	2 165	1 187	977	709	269	27.5	3 900	1 972	1 929	1 403	526	27.3
Urban	730	261	469	345	124	26.4	873	392	481	336	145	30.1	1 603	653	950	681	269	28.3
Non-urban	1 006	524	482	349	133	27.6	1 292	795	496	373	124	24.9	2 297	1 319	979	722	257	26.3
Northern Cape																		
Total	261	79	182	148	34	18.8	295	147	148	109	39	26.1	556	226	330	257	73	22.1
Urban	175	65	111	82	28	25.5	216	109	106	72	34	31.8	391	174	217	155	62	28.6
Non-urban	86	14	72	65	*	8.6	79	38	41	37	*	11.3	165	52	113	102	11	9.6
Free State																		
Total	878	274	604	463	141	23.3	921	421	500	348	152	30.4	1 799	695	1 104	811	293	26.5
Urban	609	222	388	268	119	30.7	695	319	376	253	123	32.8	1 305	541	764	521	242	31.7
Non-urban	268	52	216	194	22	10.1	226	102	124	95	29	23.2	494	154	340	289	51	14.9
KwaZulu Natal																		
Total	2 492	922	1 570	1 138	433	27.6	2 967	1 358	1 609	1 163	445	27.7	5 459	2 280	3 179	2 301	878	27.6
Urban	1 370	391	979	734	245	25.0	1 558	632	926	653	273	29.5	2 928	1 023	1 905	1 387	518	27.2
Non-urban	1 122	531	591	404	187	31.7	1 409	726	682	510	172	25.3	2 531	1 257	1 274	914	360	28.3

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Due to rounding numbers do not necessarily add up to totals

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2. Population of working age

2.5 By province, type of area, sex and labour market status

2.5.1 Official definition of unemployment

(1000)

Province	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
North West																		
Total	1 088	397	691	517	174	25.2	1 123	615	509	330	178	35.1	2 213	1 013	1 200	848	353	29.4
Urban	426	142	284	212	72	25.5	488	240	248	169	79	31.9	914	382	532	381	151	28.5
Non-urban	662	255	407	306	102	25.0	636	375	261	161	99	38.2	1 299	631	668	467	201	30.1
Gauteng																		
Total	2 739	635	2 105	1 667	438	20.8	2 671	964	1 706	1 184	523	30.6	5 411	1 600	3 811	2 850	961	25.2
Urban	2 622	619	2 003	1 579	425	21.2	2 563	936	1 626	1 123	503	30.9	5 186	1 557	3 630	2 702	928	25.6
Non-urban	117	16	101	88	13	13.2	108	28	80	60	20	24.7	225	44	181	148	33	18.2
Mpumalanga																		
Total	848	278	570	445	125	21.9	969	449	520	346	173	33.4	1 816	727	1 089	791	298	27.4
Urban	371	108	263	202	61	23.0	430	181	249	161	88	35.3	801	289	512	363	148	29.0
Non-urban	477	170	307	242	64	20.9	539	268	271	185	86	31.6	1 016	438	577	428	150	25.9
Northern Province																		
Total	1 329	675	654	470	184	28.2	1 654	1 010	644	445	199	30.9	2 983	1 685	1 298	915	383	29.5
Urban	225	74	151	124	27	17.7	245	106	138	100	38	27.4	469	180	289	224	65	22.4
Non-urban	1 104	601	503	345	157	31.3	1 410	904	506	345	161	31.9	2 514	1 505	1 009	690	319	31.6

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Due to rounding numbers do not necessarily add up to totals

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2. Population of working age

2.5 By province, type of area, sex and labour market status

2.5.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

(1000)

Province	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
RSA																		
Total	12 714	3 494	9 220	6 381	2 839	30.8	14 177	5 127	9 050	5 331	3 719	41.1	26 894	8 623	18 272	11 712	6 559	35.9
Urban	7 733	1 812	5 921	4 273	1 648	27.8	8 335	2 680	5 654	3 486	2 169	38.4	16 069	4 492	11 577	7 759	3 818	33.0
Non-urban	4 981	1 682	3 299	2 108	1 191	36.1	5 842	2 447	3 396	1 845	1 550	45.7	10 825	4 130	6 695	3 954	2 741	40.9
Western Cape																		
Total	1 343	303	1 041	840	200	19.3	1 413	466	947	697	250	26.4	2 757	769	1 988	1 538	451	22.7
Urban	1 204	285	919	726	193	21.0	1 268	419	850	617	232	27.3	2 473	704	1 769	1 344	425	24.0
Non-urban	140	17	122	114	*	6.3	145	47	98	79	18	18.6	284	65	220	194	26	11.8
Eastern Cape																		
Total	1 736	605	1 131	694	437	38.6	2 165	910	1 254	709	545	43.5	3 900	1 515	2 385	1 403	982	41.2
Urban	730	212	518	345	173	33.3	873	294	579	336	243	42.0	1 603	506	1 097	681	416	37.9
Non-urban	1 006	393	613	349	264	43.1	1 292	617	675	373	302	44.8	2 297	1 010	1 288	722	566	44.0
Northern Cape																		
Total	261	67	194	148	46	23.9	295	118	177	109	68	38.3	556	185	371	257	114	30.8
Urban	175	56	119	82	37	30.7	216	88	127	72	55	43.1	391	145	246	155	92	37.2
Non-urban	86	11	75	65	*	13.0	79	30	49	37	13	25.9	165	40	125	102	23	18.1
Free State																		
Total	878	226	651	463	189	29.0	921	311	610	348	262	42.9	1 799	538	1 261	811	450	35.7
Urban	609	182	427	268	159	37.2	695	235	460	253	207	45.0	1 305	417	887	521	366	41.2
Non-urban	268	44	224	194	30	13.3	226	76	150	95	55	36.5	494	120	374	289	84	22.6
KwaZulu Natal																		
Total	2 492	715	1 777	1 138	639	36.0	2 967	1 069	1 898	1 163	735	38.7	5 459	1 784	3 675	2 301	1 374	37.4
Urban	1 370	325	1 045	734	311	29.8	1 558	520	1 038	653	385	37.1	2 928	845	2 083	1 387	696	33.4
Non-urban	1 122	390	732	404	328	44.8	1 409	549	860	510	350	40.7	2 531	939	1 592	914	678	42.6

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Due to rounding numbers do not necessarily add up to totals

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2. Population of working age

2.5 By province, type of area, sex and labour market status

2.5.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

(1000)

Province	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
North West																		
Total	1 088	310	778	517	261	33.5	1 123	432	692	330	361	52.3	2 213	743	1 469	848	622	42.3
Urban	426	115	311	212	99	31.9	488	181	307	169	138	45.0	914	296	618	381	237	38.4
Non-urban	662	195	467	306	161	34.6	636	251	384	161	223	58.1	1 299	448	852	467	385	45.2
Gauteng																		
Total	2 739	492	2 247	1 667	580	25.8	2 671	736	1 934	1 184	751	38.8	5 411	1 229	4 183	2 850	1 332	31.9
Urban	2 622	477	2 145	1 579	567	26.4	2 563	716	1 846	1 123	723	39.2	5 186	1 193	3 993	2 702	1 291	32.3
Non-urban	117	15	102	88	14	13.5	108	20	88	60	27	31.3	225	35	189	148	41	21.7
Mpumalanga																		
Total	848	238	610	445	165	27.0	969	343	626	346	280	44.7	1 816	581	1 235	791	444	36.0
Urban	371	96	275	202	72	26.3	430	147	282	161	121	43.0	801	243	557	363	194	34.8
Non-urban	477	142	335	242	92	27.6	539	196	343	185	158	46.1	1 016	338	678	428	251	36.9
Northern Province																		
Total	1 329	538	791	470	322	40.7	1 654	742	913	445	467	51.2	2 983	1 279	1 704	915	789	46.3
Urban	225	63	162	124	38	23.4	245	81	164	100	64	38.8	469	144	326	224	101	31.1
Non-urban	1 104	475	630	345	284	45.1	1 410	661	749	345	404	53.9	2 514	1 136	1 378	690	688	49.9

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Due to rounding numbers do not necessarily add up to totals

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	12 714	4 395	8 319	6 381	1 938	23.3	14 177	6 702	7 475	5 331	2 144	28.7	26 894	11 100	15 794	11 712	4 082	25.8
None	774	257	517	428	89	17.3	1 156	619	536	434	102	19.0	1 930	877	1 053	862	191	18.2
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	599	195	404	319	85	21.0	598	290	308	245	63	20.4	1 197	485	712	564	148	20.8
Grade 4/Std 2	464	150	315	241	73	23.3	444	215	229	171	58	25.2	908	365	544	413	131	24.1
Grade 5/ Std 3	575	202	372	278	94	25.3	579	277	303	226	76	25.2	1 154	479	675	505	170	25.3
Grade 6/Std 4	784	321	463	341	122	26.3	811	422	389	277	111	28.6	1 595	744	852	618	233	27.4
Grade 7/Std 5	1 111	487	624	465	159	25.5	1 225	642	583	406	177	30.4	2 337	1 129	1 207	871	336	27.8
Grade 8/Std 6	1 317	575	742	545	197	26.5	1 472	823	650	463	187	28.7	2 791	1 399	1 392	1 008	384	27.6
Grade 9/Std 7	1 126	555	571	413	159	27.8	1 244	714	530	337	193	36.4	2 370	1 269	1 101	749	352	31.9
Grade 10/Std 8	1 335	521	814	606	208	25.6	1 571	839	732	489	242	33.1	2 906	1 361	1 545	1 095	450	29.1
Grade 11/Std 9	1 032	474	559	370	188	33.7	1 247	700	547	307	240	43.9	2 280	1 174	1 106	677	429	38.7
Grade 12/Std 10	2 167	482	1 685	1 245	440	26.1	2 433	888	1 546	995	551	35.6	4 602	1 370	3 231	2 240	991	30.7
NTC I - NTC III	151	43	108	90	18	16	47	22	25	18	*	28	198	65	133	109	25	19
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	105	16	89	76	12	13.7	118	24	95	81	14	14.8	223	40	183	157	26	14.3
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	561	49	513	449	64	12.4	709	121	588	493	95	16.2	1 270	170	1 101	942	159	14.4
Degree and higher	492	41	451	432	19	4.1	427	68	359	338	21	5.7	919	109	810	771	39	4.8
Other	29	*	21	19	*	11.5	20	*	11	*	*	*	49	17	32	29	*	10.3
Unspecified	90	19	71	62	*	12.2	76	29	46	40	*	13.0	166	49	117	102	15	12.5

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2 Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.1 Official definition of unemployment

2.6.1.1 African

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	9 604	3 628	5 976	4 280	1 696	28.4	10 825	5 258	5 567	3 696	1 870	33.6	20 432	8 889	11 543	7 977	3 566	30.9
None	711	233	477	391	86	18.0	1 072	563	509	411	98	19.2	1 783	796	987	803	184	18.7
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	551	182	369	287	82	22.3	534	255	279	221	58	20.7	1 085	437	649	508	140	21.6
Grade 4/Std 2	431	141	290	223	67	23.2	394	186	208	154	55	26.3	826	327	499	377	122	24.5
Grade 5/ Std 3	524	188	336	250	86	25.7	500	233	267	202	65	24.3	1 023	421	603	451	151	25.1
Grade 6/Std 4	688	289	399	290	109	27.3	695	360	334	235	100	29.8	1 383	650	733	524	209	28.5
Grade 7/Std 5	965	431	533	389	144	27.1	1 044	547	497	337	161	32.3	2 009	978	1 030	725	305	29.6
Grade 8/Std 6	1 078	484	594	424	170	28.6	1 198	654	545	383	161	29.6	2 278	1 139	1 139	807	332	29.1
Grade 9/Std 7	907	460	447	309	138	30.8	1 019	593	426	260	166	39.0	1 926	1 053	873	569	304	34.8
Grade 10/Std 8	971	406	564	394	170	30.1	1 133	614	519	320	198	38.2	2 103	1 020	1 083	715	368	34.0
Grade 11/Std 9	829	392	437	265	172	39.4	1 033	579	454	231	223	49.0	1 863	972	891	496	395	44.3
Grade 12/Std 10	1 397	342	1 055	676	379	35.9	1 531	558	973	508	465	47.8	2 928	900	2 028	1 184	843	41.6
NTC I - NTC III	56	20	36	23	12	34	30	14	16	*	*	*	86	34	52	33	19	36
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	48	*	39	33	*	17.1	56	11	45	34	11	23.8	104	20	84	67	17	20.7
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	252	25	228	179	49	21.3	384	53	331	250	81	24.5	637	78	559	429	130	23.2
Degree and higher	115	*	108	93	16	14.7	138	14	124	108	16	13.3	253	21	232	200	32	13.9
Other	14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	*	15	13	*	13.0
Unspecified	68	14	54	47	*	13.3	52	19	33	28	*	17.1	120	33	87	74	13	14.8

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.1 Official definition of unemployment

2.6.1.2 Coloured

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	1 187	319	868	721	147	16.9	1 399	605	794	627	167	21.1	2 586	924	1 663	1 348	314	18.9
None	54	16	38	35	*	8.6	64	40	24	20	*	16.7	118	56	63	55	*	11.7
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	43	12	31	28	*	8.1	52	25	27	22	*	18.1	95	37	58	50	*	12.8
Grade 4/Std 2	29	*	23	18	*	22.9	44	26	18	15	*	13.6	73	32	41	33	*	18.9
Grade 5/ Std 3	46	11	35	27	*	22.7	68	35	33	24	*	29.7	114	46	68	50	18	26.1
Grade 6/Std 4	83	24	58	46	12	20.4	93	44	49	39	*	20.5	176	69	107	85	22	20.4
Grade 7/Std 5	117	39	78	66	12	15.7	149	73	75	60	15	20.2	265	112	153	126	27	17.9
Grade 8/Std 6	157	53	104	81	23	21.8	177	95	82	62	20	24.5	334	147	186	143	43	23.0
Grade 9/Std 7	126	44	82	65	17	21.2	146	70	76	55	21	27.9	271	114	158	119	38	24.4
Grade 10/Std 8	148	42	105	86	19	18.2	179	72	107	81	26	23.9	326	114	212	167	45	21.1
Grade 11/Std 9	80	25	55	44	12	21.0	85	40	45	36	*	20.0	165	65	100	80	21	20.5
Grade 12/Std 10	187	32	155	132	23	14.6	225	56	169	130	39	23.2	412	88	324	262	62	19.1
NTC I - NTC III	17	*	13	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	20	*	15	12	*	22
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	11	*	*	*	*	*	15	*	11	*	*	*	26	*	20	17	*	13.2
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	48	*	45	42	*	7.2	58	13	45	41	*	9.6	106	16	91	83	*	8.4
Degree and higher	28	*	25	24	*	3.8	29	*	24	24	-	0.0	57	*	48	47	*	1.9
Other	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	14	*	11	*	*	*	12	*	*	*	-	*	26	*	17	16	*	8.8

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market

2.6.1 Official definition of unemployment

2.6.1.3 Indian/Asian

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	398	96	302	260	43	14.1	408	218	189	157	33	17.2	806	314	492	416	75	15.3
None	*	*	*	*	-	*	17	14	*	*	-	*	21	18	*	*	-	*
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Grade 4/Std 2	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 5/Std 3	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 6/Std 4	*	*	*	*	*	*	17	13	*	*	*	*	24	16	*	*	*	*
Grade 7/Std 5	11	*	*	*	*	*	17	11	*	*	-	*	28	15	13	11	*	13.8
Grade 8/Std 6	28	*	19	17	*	11.4	49	38	11	*	*	30.0	77	47	30	24	*	18.1
Grade 9/Std 7	25	11	14	13	*	10.4	24	18	*	*	*	28.0	50	29	21	18	*	15.9
Grade 10/Std 8	47	17	31	24	*	23.0	46	29	17	14	*	18.1	93	46	47	37	*	21.2
Grade 11/Std 9	44	12	32	28	*	13.7	40	24	15	11	*	27.9	83	36	47	39	*	18.3
Grade 12/Std 10	139	21	118	101	17	14.1	119	46	73	58	15	20.5	258	66	191	160	32	16.5
NTC I - NTC III	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	12	*	11	11	*	4.7
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	39	*	35	31	*	11.7	24	-	19	18	*	7.7	62	*	54	48	*	10.3
Degree and higher	31	*	26	24	*	6.8	30	*	25	24	*	3.9	61	*	51	49	*	5.3
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unspecified	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.1 Official definition of unemployment

2.6.1.4 White

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	1 496	348	1 148	1 098	50	4.4	1 522	610	912	842	70	7.7	3 018	958	2 060	1 940	120	5.8
None	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Grade 4/Std 2	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Grade 5/Std 3	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Grade 6/Std 4	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	11	*	*	*	-	*
Grade 7/Std 5	19	12	*	*	*	*	15	11	*	*	*	*	34	23	*	*	*	*
Grade 8/Std 6	52	29	23	21	*	8.0	47	36	11	*	*	*	99	64	35	31	*	11.0
Grade 9/Std 7	64	40	24	23	*	6.4	54	33	21	17	*	18.4	118	73	45	40	*	12.0
Grade 10/Std 8	166	54	112	100	11	10.1	209	122	87	72	15	17.1	375	176	199	172	26	13.2
Grade 11/Std 9	77	43	34	34	-	*	88	56	33	28	*	13.2	166	99	67	63	*	6.5
Grade 12/Std 10	442	88	354	333	21	6.1	554	226	328	297	31	9.4	996	314	682	630	52	7.7
NTC I - NTC III	78	18	59	57	*	4	13	*	*	*	-	-	91	24	66	64	*	4
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	37	*	31	28	*	9.8	41	*	35	32	*	7.1	79	13	66	60	*	8.4
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	217	17	200	193	*	3.5	238	50	188	181	*	3.9	455	67	388	374	14	3.7
Degree and higher	311	26	285	285	-	*	229	44	185	182	*	1.5	540	70	470	468	*	0.6
Other	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	18	*	13	13	-	*
Unspecified	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	16	*	11	*	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	12 714	3 494	9 220	6 381	2 839	30.8	14 177	5 127	9 050	5 331	3 719	41.1	26 894	8 623	18 272	11 712	6 559	35.9
None	774	200	575	428	147	25.5	1 156	492	664	434	229	34.6	1 930	692	1 238	862	376	30.4
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	599	136	463	319	144	31.1	598	218	379	245	135	35.5	1 197	354	842	564	278	33.0
Grade 4/Std 2	464	103	361	241	120	33.2	444	154	290	171	118	40.9	908	258	651	413	238	36.6
Grade 5/Std 3	575	157	418	278	139	33.4	579	203	376	226	149	39.8	1 154	360	793	505	289	36.4
Grade 6/Std 4	784	252	532	341	191	36.0	811	314	498	277	220	44.3	1 595	565	1 030	618	412	40.0
Grade 7/Std 5	1 111	388	724	465	258	35.7	1 225	491	734	406	328	44.7	2 337	879	1 457	871	586	40.2
Grade 8/Std 6	1 317	484	833	545	288	34.6	1 472	665	808	463	345	42.7	2 791	1 149	1 642	1 008	634	38.6
Grade 9/Std 7	1 126	468	658	413	245	37.3	1 244	567	677	337	340	50.3	2 370	1 035	1 335	749	586	43.9
Grade 10/Std 8	1 335	432	903	606	297	32.9	1 571	679	891	489	402	45.1	2 906	1 111	1 794	1 095	699	39.0
Grade 11/Std 9	1 032	402	630	370	259	41.2	1 247	546	701	307	394	56.2	2 280	949	1 331	677	654	49.1
Grade 12/Std 10	2 167	320	1 848	1 245	603	32.6	2 433	592	1 841	995	847	46.0	4 602	912	3 689	2 240	1 449	39.3
NTC I - NTC III	151	40	111	90	21	19	47	16	32	18	13	43	198	56	143	109	34	24
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	105	12	93	76	17	18.1	118	17	102	81	21	20.5	223	28	195	157	38	19.4
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	561	39	522	449	73	14.0	709	85	624	493	131	21.0	1 270	123	1 147	942	205	17.8
Degree and higher	492	38	454	432	22	4.7	427	57	370	338	32	8.6	919	95	824	771	54	6.5
Other	29	*	21	19	*	11.5	20	*	12	*	*	*	49	17	33	29	*	11.5
Unspecified	90	16	75	62	12	16.5	76	24	52	40	11	22.2	166	40	126	102	24	18.9

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

2.6.2.1 African

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	9 604	2 816	6 788	4 280	2 508	36.9	10 825	3 881	6 944	3 696	3 248	46.8	20 432	6 698	13 734	7 977	5 757	41.9
None	711	177	533	391	142	26.6	1 072	447	626	411	214	34.2	1 783	624	1 159	803	356	30.7
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	551	125	426	287	139	32.7	534	186	348	221	127	36.4	1 085	311	774	508	266	34.4
Grade 4/Std 2	431	97	334	223	111	33.3	394	130	264	154	111	41.8	826	227	599	377	222	37.1
Grade 5/Std 3	524	145	379	250	129	34.1	500	165	334	202	132	39.6	1 023	311	713	451	261	36.7
Grade 6/Std 4	688	227	461	290	171	37.2	695	262	433	235	198	45.7	1 383	489	894	524	369	41.3
Grade 7/Std 5	965	345	620	389	231	37.3	1 044	412	632	337	296	46.8	2 009	757	1 252	725	526	42.1
Grade 8/Std 6	1 078	403	675	424	251	37.2	1 198	520	678	383	295	43.5	2 278	923	1 355	807	548	40.4
Grade 9/Std 7	907	383	524	309	215	41.0	1 019	465	554	260	294	53.1	1 926	848	1 078	569	509	47.2
Grade 10/Std 8	971	329	641	394	247	38.5	1 133	486	647	320	326	50.4	2 103	816	1 288	715	573	44.5
Grade 11/Std 9	829	325	504	265	239	47.5	1 033	439	594	231	363	61.0	1 863	765	1 098	496	602	54.8
Grade 12/Std 10	1 397	200	1 197	676	521	43.5	1 531	300	1 231	508	723	58.7	2 928	500	2 428	1 184	1 243	51.2
NTC I - NTC III	56	19	37	23	14	37	30	*	22	*	12	55.3	86	28	59	33	26	43.5
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	48	*	43	33	*	23.3	56	*	50	34	16	31.3	104	11	93	67	26	27.6
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	252	15	237	179	58	24.4	384	28	357	250	107	30.0	637	43	594	429	165	27.7
Degree and higher	115	*	111	93	18	16.4	138	*	132	108	24	18.4	253	11	242	200	42	17.5
Other	14	*	*	*	*	11.5	*	*	*	*	*	21.2	24	*	15	13	*	15.5
Unspecified	68	*	57	47	11	18.7	52	15	37	28	*	25.8	120	26	94	74	20	21.5

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

2.6.2.2 Coloured

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	1 187	256	931	721	210	22.5	1 399	469	930	627	303	32.6	2 586	725	1 861	1 348	513	27.5
None	54	14	40	35	*	12.1	64	29	35	20	15	42.6	118	43	75	55	20	26.5
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	43	*	33	28	*	13.7	52	23	29	22	*	24.8	95	33	62	50	12	18.9
Grade 4/Std 2	29	*	24	18	*	26.5	44	21	23	15	*	32.6	73	26	47	33	14	29.5
Grade 5/Std 3	46	*	37	27	*	27.7	68	29	39	24	16	40.1	114	37	77	50	26	34.1
Grade 6/Std 4	83	18	65	46	18	28.4	93	34	59	39	20	34.4	176	52	124	85	39	31.3
Grade 7/Std 5	117	30	87	66	21	24.3	149	59	89	60	29	32.6	265	89	176	126	50	28.5
Grade 8/Std 6	157	43	113	81	32	28.3	177	79	99	62	36	36.8	334	122	212	143	68	32.3
Grade 9/Std 7	126	36	90	65	25	28.2	146	55	91	55	36	39.7	271	91	181	119	61	34.0
Grade 10/Std 8	148	34	114	86	28	24.3	179	52	127	81	45	35.7	326	86	240	167	73	30.3
Grade 11/Std 9	80	21	59	44	15	26.1	85	31	54	36	18	33.4	165	52	113	80	34	29.6
Grade 12/Std 10	187	22	165	132	33	19.8	225	36	189	130	59	31.3	412	58	354	262	92	25.9
NTC I - NTC III	17	*	13	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	20	*	15	12	*	22
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	11	*	*	*	*	*	15	*	11	*	*	*	26	*	21	17	*	17.6
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	48	*	45	42	*	7.2	58	*	49	41	*	17.5	106	11	95	83	12	12.5
Degree and higher	28	*	25	24	*	3.8	29	*	25	24	*	4.4	57	*	49	47	*	4.1
Other	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
Unspecified	14	*	11	*	*	*	12	*	*	*	*	*	26	*	19	16	*	17.1

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market

2.6.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

2.6.2.3 Indian/Asian

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	398	90	309	260	49	15.9	408	195	213	157	56	26.4	806	284	521	416	105	20.2
None	*	*	*	*	-	*	17	14	*	*	-	*	21	18	*	*	-	*
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 4/Std 2	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 5/Std 3	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 6/Std 4	*	*	*	*	*	*	17	13	*	*	*	*	24	16	*	*	*	*
Grade 7/Std 5	11	*	*	*	*	*	17	*	*	*	*	*	28	14	14	11	*	22.5
Grade 8/Std 6	28	*	19	17	*	11.4	49	34	15	*	*	*	77	43	34	24	*	28.7
Grade 9/Std 7	25	*	15	13	*	13.6	24	16	*	*	*	*	50	27	23	18	*	23.0
Grade 10/Std 8	47	16	31	24	*	24.8	46	26	20	14	*	30.3	93	42	51	37	14	26.9
Grade 11/Std 9	44	12	32	28	*	13.7	40	21	19	11	*	41.4	83	32	51	39	12	24.0
Grade 12/Std 10	139	18	120	101	19	15.7	119	39	79	58	21	27.0	258	58	200	160	40	20.2
NTC I - NTC III	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	12	*	11	11	*	4.7
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	39	*	35	31	*	11.7	24	*	22	18	*	20.3	62	*	57	48	*	15.0
Degree and higher	31	*	27	24	*	9.1	30	*	26	24	*	5.6	61	*	53	49	*	7.4
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unspecified	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.6 By highest level of education, sex and labour market status

2.6.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

2.6.2.4 White

1 000

Highest level of education	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	1 496	328	1 168	1 098	70	6.0	1 522	573	949	842	107	11.3	3 018	901	2 117	1 940	177	8.3
None	*	*	-	-	-	*	2	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Grade 4/Std 2	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Grade 5/Std 3	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Grade 6/Std 4	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	11	*	*	*	-	*
Grade 7/Std 5	19	*	*	*	*	41.1	15	*	*	*	*	*	34	19	15	*	*	*
Grade 8/Std 6	52	28	24	21	*	11.3	47	32	15	*	*	36.0	99	60	39	31	*	20.6
Grade 9/Std 7	64	39	25	23	*	9.6	54	30	24	17	*	28.2	118	69	49	40	*	18.7
Grade 10/Std 8	166	51	115	100	15	12.7	209	113	96	72	24	25.0	375	164	211	172	39	18.3
Grade 11/Std 9	77	43	35	34	-	0.5	88	54	34	28	*	16.8	166	97	69	63	*	8.6
Grade 12/Std 10	442	79	362	333	30	8.2	554	215	339	297	42	12.3	996	294	702	630	72	10.2
NTC I - NTC III	78	16	61	57	*	7	13	*	*	*	*	*	91	22	69	64	*	8
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	37	*	32	28	*	12.0	41	*	36	32	*	11.2	79	10	68	60	*	11.6
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	217	16	201	193	*	3.7	238	47	191	181	11	5.5	455	63	392	374	18	4.6
Degree and higher	311	26	285	285	-	*	229	42	187	182	*	2.6	540	68	472	468	*	1.0
Other	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	18	*	13	13	-	*
Unspecified	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	16	*	11	*	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.7 By whether they have been trained in any skills useful for work, sex and labour market status

2.7.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Training in skills useful for work	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	12 714	4 395	8 319	6 381	1 938	23.3	14 177	6 702	7 475	5 331	2 144	28.7	26 894	11 100	15 794	11 712	4 082	25.8
Has been trained	1 871	200	1 670	1 429	242	14.5	1 360	269	1 091	892	199	18.2	3 231	470	2 761	2 320	441	16.0
Has not been trained	10 582	4 081	6 501	4 850	1 651	25.4	12 532	6 287	6 245	4 352	1 893	30.3	23 116	10 371	12 746	9 202	3 544	27.8
Don't know	220	96	124	84	40	32.3	239	123	115	69	46	39.9	459	220	239	153	86	35.9
Unspecified	42	18	24	18	*	23.2	46	23	24	18	*	24.0	88	40	48	37	11	23.6

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

2. Population of working age

2.7 By whether they have been trained in any skills useful for work, sex and labour market status

2.7.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Training in skills useful for work	Male						Female						Total					
	Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active				Total	Not economically active	Economically active			
			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate			Total	Workers	Unemployed	Rate
Total	12 714	3 494	9 220	6 381	2 839	30.8	14 177	5 127	9 050	5 331	3 719	41.1	26 894	8 623	18 272	11 712	6 559	35.9
Has been trained	1 871	131	1 740	1 429	312	17.9	1 360	177	1 183	892	291	24.6	3 231	308	2 923	2 320	603	20.6
Has not been trained	10 582	3 269	7 313	4 850	2 463	33.7	12 532	4 827	7 705	4 352	3 353	43.5	23 116	8 097	15 019	9 202	5 818	38.7
Don't know	220	80	140	84	56	40.2	239	103	135	69	66	48.8	459	183	276	153	122	44.3
Unspecified	42	15	27	18	*	31.0	46	20	27	18	*	32.0	88	35	53	37	17	31.5

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.1 By main industry and sector

1 000

Main industry	Formal	Informal	Domestic	Unspecified	Total
Total	7 509	2 898	999	306	11 712
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	667	965	-	63	1 694
Mining and quarrying	514	10	-	*	531
Manufacturing	1 314	234	-	28	1 576
Electricity, gas and water supply	79	*	-	*	82
Construction	348	254	-	36	639
Wholesale and retail trade	1 442	932	-	52	2 426
Transport, storage and communication	432	98	-	21	551
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	860	49	-	19	928
Community, social and personal services	1 775	170	-	49	1 994
Private households with employed persons	27	173	999	*	1 205
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	-	-	-	*
Other activities not adequately defined	29	*	-	*	33
Unspecified	19	*	-	23	49

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.2 By main occupation and sector

1 000

Main occupation	Formal	Informal	Domestic	Unspecified	Total
Total	7 509	2 898	999	306	11 712
Legislators, senior officials and managers	486	65	-	*	558
Professionals	498	20	-	14	532
Technical and associate professionals	961	92	-	20	1 073
Clerks	984	37	-	29	1 050
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	993	382	-	38	1 413
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	174	860	-	40	1 074
Craft and related trades workers	988	486	-	49	1 523
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	982	134	-	25	1 142
Elementary occupation	1 421	815	-	62	2 299
Domestic workers	-	-	999	-	999
Occupation not adequately defined	10	*	-	-	11
Unspecified	12	*	-	21	38

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.3 By population group, sex and sector

1 000

Population group	Formal	Informal	Domestic	Unspecified	Total
All population groups					
Total	7 509	2 898	999	306	11 712
Male	4 665	1 491	40	185	6 381
Female	2 843	1 407	959	121	5 331
African					
Total	4 328	2 548	897	203	7 977
Male	2 838	1 276	39	128	4 280
Female	1 490	1 272	859	76	3 696
Coloured					
Total	1 038	183	97	30	1 348
Male	582	118	*	20	721
Female	456	64	96	11	627
Indian/Asian					
Total	376	30	*	*	416
Male	236	19	-	*	260
Female	139	10	*	*	157
White					
Total	1 744	132	*	63	1 940
Male	993	72	-	33	1 098
Female	751	60	*	29	842

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.4 By main industry, population group and sex

3.4.1 All sectors

1 000

Main industry	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	7 977	4 280	3 696	1 348	721	627	416	260	157	1 940	1 098	842	11 712	6 381	5 331
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1 403	701	702	207	146	61	*	*	*	80	59	21	1 694	910	785
Mining and quarrying	427	419	*	13	12	*	*	-	*	88	80	*	531	512	19
Manufacturing	953	602	351	263	137	126	110	73	36	245	166	79	1 576	981	594
Electricity, gas and water supply	52	42	10	*	*	*	*	*	*	20	17	*	82	66	16
Construction	476	445	31	83	78	*	13	13	-	66	56	10	639	593	46
Wholesale and retail trade	1 619	742	877	265	126	139	141	97	44	392	223	169	2 426	1 193	1 232
Transport, storage and communication	347	319	28	54	42	12	24	19	*	126	85	41	551	465	86
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	373	249	124	102	51	51	44	20	24	403	218	185	928	544	384
Community, social and personal services	1 208	553	655	222	100	122	75	33	42	484	175	309	1 994	864	1 130
Private households with employed persons	1 077	185	892	120	18	102	*	-	*	*	*	*	1 205	205	1 000
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*
Other activities not adequately defined	12	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	16	10	*	33	21	13
Unspecified	25	13	13	*	*	*	-	-	-	18	*	*	49	25	24

* For values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.4 By main industry, population group and sex

3.4.2 Formal sector

1 000

Main industry	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	4 328	2 838	1 490	1 038	582	456	376	236	139	1 744	993	751	7 509	4 665	2 843
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	439	287	152	162	114	48	*	*	-	64	49	15	667	452	215
Mining and quarrying	416	408	*	11	10	*	-	-	-	85	77	*	514	497	17
Manufacturing	746	505	241	234	125	110	106	71	35	224	156	67	1 314	860	454
Electricity, gas and water supply	50	40	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20	17	*	79	63	16
Construction	234	221	13	55	51	*	10	10	-	49	41	*	348	323	25
Wholesale and retail trade	766	417	349	204	92	112	120	84	36	345	192	154	1 442	787	654
Transport, storage and communication	244	221	23	48	37	11	22	18	*	117	78	39	432	355	77
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	336	221	114	97	48	49	43	19	24	378	208	170	860	502	358
Community, social and personal services	1 051	485	566	211	97	114	70	30	40	439	161	278	1 775	774	1 001
Private households with employed persons	24	18	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	21	*
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*
Other activities not adequately defined	10	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	14	*	*	29	19	11
Unspecified	10	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	19	*	10

* For values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.4 By main industry, population group and gender

3.4.3 Informal sector

1 000

Main industry	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	2 548	1 276	1 272	183	118	64	30	19	10	132	72	60	2 898	1 491	1 407
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	909	388	521	39	28	11	*	*	*	14	10	*	965	427	538
Mining and quarrying	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	10	*	*
Manufacturing	188	84	104	24	*	15	*	*	*	19	*	11	234	103	131
Electricity, gas and water supply	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-
Construction	213	196	17	24	24	-	*	*	-	13	11	*	254	235	20
Wholesale and retail trade	817	306	511	55	31	24	19	13	*	38	25	13	932	377	555
Transport, storage and communication	90	86	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	98	94	*
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	29	21	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	15	*	*	49	32	17
Community, social and personal services	134	59	75	*	*	*	*	*	*	27	*	19	170	70	100
Private households with employed persons	151	124	27	20	14	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	173	139	34
Other activities not adequately defined	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*
Unspecified	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*

* For values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.5 By monthly income and sector

1 000

Monthly income	Formal	Informal	Domestic	Unspecified	Total
Total	7 509	2 898	999	306	11 712
None	221	869	19	81	1 190
R1 - R500	752	944	630	52	2 378
R501 - R1000	1 080	521	277	55	1 933
R1001 - R2500	2 472	357	65	52	2 946
R2501 - R8000	2 231	148	*	50	2 435
R8001+	600	30	-	*	637
Don't know/Refused	149	29	*	*	189
Unspecified	*	-	*	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employees, employers and self-employed)

3.6 By their highest level of education and sector

1 000

Highest educational level	Formal	Informal	Domestic	Unspecified	Total
Total	7 509	2 898	999	306	11 712
None	333	370	137	22	862
Grade 0 to grade 3/Std 3	248	212	87	17	564
Grade 4/Std 2	186	149	63	14	413
Grade 5/Std 3	212	204	74	13	505
Grade 6/Std 4	291	225	89	14	618
Grade 7/Std 5	437	286	130	19	871
Grade 8/Std 6	538	305	140	25	1 008
Grade 9/Std 7	425	227	77	22	749
Grade 10/Std 8	720	259	81	35	1 095
Grade 11/Std 9	433	178	47	19	677
Grade 12/Std 10	1 791	328	58	63	2 240
NTC I - NTC III	89	15	-	*	109
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	136	18	*	*	157
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	860	68	*	13	942
Degree/higher	717	34	*	19	771
Other	24	*	*	-	29
Unspecified	69	18	11	*	102

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.7 By their highest level of education and monthly income (1000)

3.7.1 All population groups

Highest level of education	None	R1-R500	R501-R1000	R1001-R2500	R2501-R8000	R8001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	1190	2378	1933	2946	2435	637	193	11712
None	146	390	156	132	32	*	*	862
Grade 0 to grade 3/std 1	96	208	127	113	15	*	*	564
Grade 4/std 2	57	148	95	86	22	*	*	413
Grade 5/std 3	76	180	110	109	23	*	*	505
Grade 6/std 4	90	204	143	147	29	*	*	618
Grade 7/std 5	108	275	197	237	46	*	*	871
Grade 8/std 6	118	245	217	313	97	10	*	1008
Grade 9/std 7	89	164	184	231	69	*	*	749
Grade 10/std 8	100	172	204	361	216	22	19	1095
Grade 11/std 9	78	128	139	204	109	12	*	677
Grade 12/std 10	145	199	281	721	714	130	50	2240
NTC I-III	*	*	*	24	48	21	*	109
Diploma/certificate with std 9 or lower	*	*	*	31	86	17	*	157
Diploma/certificate with std 10	33	25	31	141	559	121	31	942
Degree and higher	35	*	12	53	348	274	41	771
Other	*	*	*	*	12	*	-	29
Unspecified	*	17	25	36	10	*	*	102

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.7 By their highest level of education and monthly income (1000)

3.7.2 African

Highest level of education	None	R1-R500	R501-R1000	R1001-R2500	R2501-R8000	R8001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	1051	2101	1596	2071	1010	108	40	7977
None	144	363	139	121	30	*	*	803
Grade 0 to grade 3/std 1	95	188	107	101	12	*	*	508
Grade 4/std 2	57	135	84	78	20	*	*	377
Grade 5/std 3	74	164	91	97	20	*	*	451
Grade 6/std 4	86	175	119	115	24	*	*	524
Grade 7/std 5	104	234	158	189	34	*	*	725
Grade 8/std 6	109	215	181	236	57	*	*	807
Grade 9/std 7	82	141	145	164	33	*	*	569
Grade 10/std 8	89	152	166	230	69	*	*	715
Grade 11/std 9	68	115	122	143	43	*	*	496
Grade 12/std 10	99	170	228	434	233	15	*	1184
NTC I-III	*	*	*	*	12	*	*	33
Diploma/certificate with std 9 or lower	*	*	*	14	35	*	-	67
Diploma/certificate with std 10	21	17	22	90	261	16	*	429
Degree and higher	*	*	*	19	119	41	*	200
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	13
Unspecified	*	17	21	27	*	-	*	74

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.7 By their highest level of education and monthly income (1000)

3.7.3 Coloured

Highest level of education	None	R1-R500	R501-R1000	R1001-R2500	R2501-R8000	R8001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	35	224	256	456	316	39	22	1348
None	*	26	16	*	*	-	*	55
Grade 0 to grade 3/std 1	-	20	18	10	*	-	*	50
Grade 4/std 2	*	13	10	*	*	-	-	33
Grade 5/std 3	*	16	18	12	*	*	*	50
Grade 6/std 4	*	27	22	29	*	-	*	85
Grade 7/std 5	*	39	36	40	*	*	*	126
Grade 8/std 6	*	24	31	57	22	*	*	143
Grade 9/std 7	*	16	31	47	18	*	*	119
Grade 10/std 8	*	18	25	76	39	*	*	167
Grade 11/std 9	*	*	15	31	23	*	*	80
Grade 12/std 10	*	15	27	100	103	*	*	262
NTC I-III	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	12
Diploma/certificate with std 9 or lower	*	*	-	*	11	*	*	17
Diploma/certificate with std 10	*	*	*	16	50	*	*	83
Degree and higher	*	*	-	*	25	17	-	47
Other	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Unspecified	-	*	*	10	*	-	*	16

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.7 By highest level of education and monthly income

3.7.4 Indian/Asian

1 000

Level of education	None	R1 - R500	R501 - R1 000	R1 001 - R2 500	R2 501 - R8 000	R8 001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	22	20	34	133	169	29	10	416
None	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Grade 4/Std 2	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Grade 5/Std 3	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Grade 6/Std 4	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
Grade 7/Std 5	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	11
Grade 8/Std 6	-	*	*	11	*	*	*	24
Grade 9/Std 7	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	18
Grade 10/Std 8	*	*	*	13	16	*	-	37
Grade 11/Std 9	*	*	*	15	13	*	-	39
Grade 12/Std 10	*	*	12	59	66	*	*	160
NTC I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	11
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	*	*	*	11	25	*	-	48
Degree and higher	*	*	*	*	28	12	*	49
Other	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*
Unspecified	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.7 By highest level of education and monthly income

3.7.5 White

1 000

Level of education	None	R1 - R500	R501 - R1 000	R1 001 - R2 500	R2 501 - R8 000	R8 001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	81	31	45	280	929	454	121	1 940
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 1	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*
Grade 4/Std 2	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*
Grade 5/Std 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grade 6/Std 4	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Grade 7/Std 5	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
Grade 8/Std 6	*	*	*	*	10	*	*	31
Grade 9/Std 7	*	*	*	10	14	*	*	40
Grade 10/Std 8	*	*	*	42	90	14	11	172
Grade 11/Std 9	*	*	-	15	30	*	*	63
Grade 12/Std 10	35	*	14	125	312	105	32	630
NTC I - NTC III	*	-	*	11	30	19	*	64
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	*	-	*	11	35	*	*	60
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	*	*	*	24	216	90	24	374
Degree and higher	20	*	*	29	173	200	37	468
Other	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	13
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	10

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.8 Workers with degrees, diplomas and certificates by area of study and monthly income

1 000

Area of study	None	R1 - R500	R501 - R1 000	R1 001 - R2 500	R2 501 - R8 000	R8 001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	81	44	55	249	1 040	433	76	1 978
Communication studies and language	*	*	-	*	18	6	*	34
Education, training and development	14	10	16	67	345	47	15	514
Manufacturing, engineering and technology	*	*	*	22	103	90	14	243
Human and social studies	*	*	*	10	39	18	-	75
Law, military science and security	*	*	*	*	70	28	*	118
Health sciences and social services	*	*	*	19	121	33	13	200
Agriculture and nature conservation	*	*	*	*	18	*	*	39
Culture and arts	*	-	-	*	22	14	*	45
Business, commerce and management studies	17	*	10	47	170	127	15	396
Physical, mathematical, computer and life sciences	*	*	*	14	38	27	*	103
Services	*	*	*	*	13	*	-	26
Physical planning and construction	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	22
Don't know	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Unspecified	*	*	*	38	74	25	*	161

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.9 By main industry and monthly income

1 000

Main industry	None	R1 - R500	R501 - R1 000	R1 001 - R2 500	R2 501 - R8 000	R8 001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	1 190	2 378	1 933	2 946	2 435	637	193	11 712
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	775	522	239	84	46	18	11	1 694
Mining and quarrying	23	12	40	292	123	37	*	531
Manufacturing	44	201	271	613	329	97	20	1 576
Electricity, gas and water supply	*	*	*	25	31	11	*	82
Construction	29	128	176	189	83	27	*	639
Wholesale and retail trade	166	563	514	685	356	100	43	2 426
Transport, storage and communication	12	26	83	183	180	46	20	551
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	21	39	98	263	308	162	38	928
Community, social and personal services	61	124	169	510	962	132	36	1 994
Private households with employed persons	30	752	328	84	*	-	*	1 205
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*
Other activities not adequately defined	*	*	*	12	*	*	*	33
Unspecified	25	*	*	*	*	*	*	49

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.10 By main occupation and monthly income

1 000

Main occupation	None	R1 - R500	R501 - R1 000	R1 001 - R2 500	R2 501 - R8 000	R8 001 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	1 190	2 378	1 933	2 946	2 435	637	193	11 712
Legislators, senior officials and managers	21	17	18	52	225	197	29	558
Professionals	13	*	*	41	280	163	21	532
Technical and associate professionals	31	47	62	204	585	108	35	1 073
Clerks	36	46	101	351	453	30	31	1 050
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	105	247	271	461	273	32	24	1 413
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	657	209	99	63	23	11	11	1 074
Craft and related trades workers	59	253	298	557	276	62	18	1 523
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	29	119	213	560	195	14	10	1 142
Elementary occupation	193	802	583	585	110	15	11	2 299
Domestic workers	19	630	277	65	*	-	*	999
Occupation not adequately defined	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	11
Unspecified	25	*	*	*	*	*	*	38

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3 Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.11 By employment status and sector

1 000

Employment status	Formal	Informal	Domestic worker	Unspecified	Total
Total					
Total	7 509	2 898	999	306	11 712
Working for someone else	6 926	735	391	202	8 254
Working for one or more private households as a domestic employee, gardener or security guard	56	145	605	*	812
Working on his/her own small farm/plot or collecting natural products from the forest or sea	75	950	*	33	1 059
Working on his/her own or with a partner, in any type of business (including commercial farms)	410	960	*	38	1 409
Helping without pay in a family business	40	108	-	*	155
Unspecified	*	*	*	19	22

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.11 By employment status and sector

1 000

Employment status	Formal	Informal	Domestic	Unspecified	Total
Male					
Total	4 665	1 491	40	185	6 381
Working for someone else	4 278	530	14	131	4 953
Working for one or more private households as a domestic employee, gardener or security guard	36	116	26	*	183
Working on his/her own small farm/plot or collecting natural products from the forest or sea	43	373	-	15	431
Working on his/her own or with a partner, in any type of business (including commercial farms)	291	426	-	21	738
Helping without pay in a family business	16	45	-	*	65
Unspecified	-	-	-	10	11

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3 Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.11 By employment status and sector

1 000

Employment status	Formal	Informal	Domestic worker	Unspecified	Total
Female					
Total	2 843	1 407	959	121	5 331
Working for someone else	2 647	205	377	71	3 300
Working for one or more private households as a domestic employee, gardener or security guard	19	28	579	*	629
Working on his/her own small farm/plot or collecting natural products from the forest or sea	33	576	*	18	628
Working on his/her own or with a partner, in any type of business (including commercial farms)	120	534	*	17	672
Helping without pay in a family business	24	63	-	*	90
Unspecified	-	*	*	10	11

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.11 By employment status, population group and sex

3.11.1 Formal sector

1 000

Employment status	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	4 328	2 838	1 490	1 038	582	456	376	236	139	1 744	993	751	7 509	4 665	2 843
Working for someone else for pay	4 092	2 700	1 391	1 008	559	448	330	204	126	1 480	803	677	6 926	4 278	2 647
Working for one or more private households as a domestic employee, gardener or security guard	46	29	17	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	56	36	19
Working on his/her own or on a small family farm/plot or collecting natural products from the forest or sea	36	17	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	29	18	11	75	43	33
Working on his/her own or with a partner, in any type of business (including commercial farms)	131	82	49	18	15	*	33	25	*	223	165	58	410	291	120
Helping without pay in a family business	22	*	13	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	40	16	24
Unspecified	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.11 By employment status, population group and sex

3.11.2 Informal sector

1 000

Employment status	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	2 548	1 276	1 272	183	118	64	30	19	10	132	72	60	2 898	1 491	1 407
Working for someone else for pay	579	422	157	100	71	29	*	*	*	45	28	17	735	530	205
Working for one or more private households as a domestic employee, gardener or security guard	132	107	25	11	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	145	116	28
Working on his/her own or on a small family farm/plot or collecting natural products from the forest or sea	920	356	564	13	*	*	*	*	*	12	*	*	950	373	576
Working on his/her own or with a partner, in any type of business (including commercial farms)	821	352	468	53	27	26	16	10	*	70	37	34	960	426	534
Helping without pay in a family business	95	38	57	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	108	45	63
Unspecified	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 and lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

Informal sector excludes domestic workers

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.12 Conditions of work of employees

3.12.1 By main industry and whether they have written contract with the employer

1 000

Main industry	Whether person has a written contract with his/her employer			
	Yes	No	Unspecified	Total
Total	5 021	3 743	326	9 089
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	276	505	21	802
Mining and quarrying	464	59	*	529
Manufacturing	892	416	57	1 365
Electricity, gas and water supply	66	14	*	81
Construction	161	316	28	505
Wholesale and retail trade	723	600	66	1 390
Transport, storage and communication	274	177	18	469
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	613	193	30	836
Community, social and personal services	1 388	411	48	1 847
Private households with employed persons	128	1 036	28	1 192
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	-	-	*
Other activities not adequately defined	21	*	*	28
Unspecified	11	*	22	42

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Table excludes employers, self-employees and those working without pay

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.12 Conditions of work of employees

3.12.2 By main industry and terms their employment

1 000

Main industry	Terms of employment							Total
	Permanent	A fixed period contract	Temporary	Casual	Seasonal	Don't know	Unspecified	
Total	6 667	321	1 113	765	87	78	58	9 089
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	526	24	99	74	66	11	*	802
Mining and quarrying	493	22	12	*	-	-	-	529
Manufacturing	1 099	44	132	75	*	*	*	1 365
Electricity, gas and water supply	67	3	7	*	-	-	*	81
Construction	197	64	134	99	*	*	*	505
Wholesale and retail trade	984	30	175	177	*	13	*	1 390
Transport, storage and communication	345	15	65	34	-	*	*	469
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	694	36	64	33	-	*	*	836
Community, social and personal services	1 615	59	112	48	-	*	*	1 847
Private households with employed persons	607	22	305	220	*	27	*	1 192
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	22	*	*	*	-	*	-	28
Unspecified	15	-	*	*	*	-	20	42

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Table excludes employers, self-employed and those working without pay

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.12 Conditions of work of employees

3.12.3 By main industry and paid leave

1 000

Main industry	Paid leave status			
	Yes	No	Unspecified	Total
Total	5 022	3 799	269	9 089
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	237	547	18	802
Mining and quarrying	468	55	*	529
Manufacturing	888	435	41	1 365
Electricity, gas and water supply	60	19	*	81
Construction	124	358	24	505
Wholesale and retail trade	698	638	54	1 390
Transport, storage and communication	265	191	13	469
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	574	233	29	836
Community, social and personal services	1 449	366	32	1 847
Private households with employed persons	226	939	27	1 192
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	*	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	19	*	*	28
Unspecified	11	10	20	42

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Table excludes employers, self-employed and those working without pay

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.12 Conditions of work of employees

3.12.4 By main industry and trade union membership

1 000

Main industry	Trade union membership			
	Yes	No	Unspecified	Total
Total	2 704	6 013	373	9 089
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	70	719	13	802
Mining and quarrying	370	150	10	529
Manufacturing	521	779	65	1 365
Electricity, gas and water supply	36	43	*	81
Construction	60	420	26	505
Wholesale and retail trade	255	1 061	74	1 390
Transport, storage and communication	157	290	21	469
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	156	633	48	836
Community, social and personal services	1 050	722	74	1 847
Private households with employed persons	17	1 156	19	1 192
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	*	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	*	20	*	28
Unspecified	*	16	21	42

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Table excludes employers, self-employed and those working without pay

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.12 Conditions of work of employees

3.12.5 By main industry and contribution towards medical aid fund/ health insurance

1 000

Main industry	Contribution towards medical aid fund/ health insurance				
	For employee only	For employee and dependants	No medical aid benefits provided	Unspecified	Total
Total	1 097	1 313	6 456	222	9 089
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	24	16	747	16	802
Mining and quarrying	82	81	358	*	529
Manufacturing	168	196	968	33	1 365
Electricity, gas and water supply	17	22	40	*	81
Construction	20	27	445	13	505
Wholesale and retail trade	109	136	1 112	34	1 390
Transport, storage and communication	80	94	288	*	469
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	157	176	476	26	836
Community, social and personal services	425	541	842	39	1 847
Private households with employed persons	*	13	1 154	20	1 192
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	*	*	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	*	*	13	*	28
Unspecified	*	*	12	22	42

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Table excludes employers, self-employed and those working without pay

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.13 By main industry and provision for, or contribution towards, medical aid fund/ health insurance

3.13.1 Formal sector

1 000

Main industry	Provision for or contribution towards medical aid fund/ health insurance				
	For worker only	For worker and dependants	No medical aid benefits provided	Unspecified	Total
Total	1 099	1 347	4 921	143	7 509
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	24	28	605	10	667
Mining and quarrying	81	81	344	*	514
Manufacturing	164	197	923	30	1 314
Electricity, gas and water supply	17	22	38	*	79
Construction	20	31	290	*	348
Wholesale and retail trade	115	167	1 132	27	1 442
Transport, storage and communication	81	89	257	*	432
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	168	190	478	24	860
Community, social and personal services	416	529	804	27	1 775
Private households with employed persons	-	-	26	*	27
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	*	*	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	*	*	13	*	29
Unspecified	*	*	*	*	19

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.13 By main industry and provision for, or contribution towards, medical aid fund/ health insurance

3.13.2 Informal sector

1 000

Main industry	Provision for or contribution towards medical aid fund/ health insurance				
	For worker only	For worker and dependants	No medical aid benefits provided	Unspecified	Total
Total	35	45	2 792	27	2 898
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	*	*	946	*	965
Mining and quarrying	-	*	*	-	10
Manufacturing	*	*	223	*	234
Electricity, gas and water supply	-	-	*	-	*
Construction	*	*	250	*	254
Wholesale and retail trade	10	11	900	11	932
Transport, storage and communication	-	*	92	*	98
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	*	*	42	-	49
Community, social and personal services	*	12	147	*	170
Private households with employed persons	*	-	171	*	173
Exterior organisations and foreign government	-	-	-	-	-
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	-	-	*	-	*
Unspecified	-	-	*	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.14 By main industry and location of business/enterprise/branch

3.14.1 Formal sector

1 000

Main industry	Location of business/enterprise/branch									Total
	In the owner's home	In someone else's home	Inside formal business premises such as a factory or office	At a service outlet such as a shop, school, post office, etc	At a market	On a footpath, street, street corner, open space or field	No fixed location	Other	Unspecified	
Total	817	71	4 719	1 142	260	129	237	103	29	7 509
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	484	*	99	*	*	31	15	24	*	667
Mining and quarrying	*	-	459	*	-	23	*	10	*	514
Manufacturing	41	*	1 178	56	10	*	*	*	*	1 314
Electricity, gas and water supply	*	-	62	*	*	*	*	*	-	79
Construction	29	*	200	13	*	*	83	*	*	348
Wholesale and retail trade	104	15	813	357	99	19	24	*	*	1 442
Transport, storage and communication	25	*	285	32	11	15	50	*	*	432
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	37	*	693	74	15	*	21	*	*	860
Community, social and personal services	64	11	888	594	118	19	24	47	11	1 775
Private households with employed persons	20	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	27
Exterior organisations and foreign government	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	*	*	25	*	-	-	-	-	-	29
Unspecified	*	-	11	*	*	-	-	-	-	19

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.14 By main industry and location of business/enterprise/branch

3.14.2 Informal sector

1 000

Main industry	Location of business/enterprise/branch								
	In the owner's home	In someone else's home	Inside formal business premises such as a factory or office	At a service outlet such as a shop, school, post office, etc	At a market	On a footpath, street, street corner, open space of field	No fixed location	Other	Total
Total	1 839	204	98	73	37	155	469	24	2 898
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	845	30	*	*	*	37	38	*	965
Mining and quarrying	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	10
Manufacturing	161	12	23	*	*	*	22	*	234
Electricity, gas and water supply	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*
Construction	54	46	*	*	-	*	141	*	254
Wholesale and retail trade	550	30	25	35	26	84	174	*	932
Transport, storage and communication	25	*	*	*	*	*	45	*	98
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	21	*	*	*	*	*	11	-	49
Community, social and personal services	83	11	15	26	*	10	17	*	170
Private households with employed persons	92	61	*	-	-	*	18	-	173
Exterior organisations and foreign government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Unspecified	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employees, employers and self-employed)

3.15 By main industry and number of regular workers in the organisation/business/enterprise/branch

1 000

Main industry	Number of regular workers in the organisation/business/enterprise/branch							
	1	2 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	50 or more	Unspecified	Total
Total	2 373	1 975	1 312	1 312	1 402	2 822	515	11 712
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	373	508	220	168	179	212	34	1 694
Mining and quarrying	*	37	56	45	28	340	20	531
Manufacturing	151	105	113	183	227	701	96	1 576
Electricity, gas and water supply	*	*	*	12	13	40	3	82
Construction	69	161	95	104	89	93	28	639
Wholesale and retail trade	651	517	373	293	219	277	96	2 426
Transport, storage and communication	77	79	57	46	58	195	38	551
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	50	97	112	133	162	320	55	928
Community, social and personal services	131	203	231	296	408	619	107	1 994
Private households with employed persons	857	255	40	25	12	*	10	1 205
Exterior organisations and foreign government	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	*	*	*	*	*	11	*	33
Unspecified	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	49

* For all values of 10 000 or more the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.16 By main industry and whether their company or close corporation is registered

1 000

Main industry	Whether company or close corporation is registered			
	Registered	Not registered	Unspecified	Total
Total	7 026	4 228	459	11 712
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	634	990	70	1 694
Mining and quarrying	511	15	*	531
Manufacturing	1 270	245	60	1 576
Electricity, gas and water supply	76	*	*	82
Construction	333	266	40	639
Wholesale and retail trade	1 346	997	83	2 426
Transport, storage and communication	418	108	25	551
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	844	59	25	928
Community, social and personal services	1 463	449	83	1 994
Private households with employed persons	85	1 080	40	1 205
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	-	-	*
Not elsewhere classified	-	-	-	-
Other activities not adequately defined	25	*	*	33
Unspecified	16	*	24	49

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

3. Workers (employers, employees and self-employed)

3.17 By main industry and whether UIF contributions are deducted

1 000

Main industry	Deduction of UIF contributions				Total
	Yes	No - because his/her income is above UIF limit	No - other reasons	Unspecified	
Total	4 418	1 201	5 613	480	11 712
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	277	110	1 247	60	1 694
Mining and quarrying	378	57	85	11	531
Manufacturing	942	112	459	63	1 576
Electricity, gas and water supply	58	*	17	*	82
Construction	156	55	401	28	639
Wholesale and retail trade	720	226	1 387	93	2 426
Transport, storage and communication	257	57	214	23	551
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	521	134	222	51	928
Community, social and personal services	1 038	296	579	81	1 994
Private households with employed persons	40	143	977	44	1 205
Exterior organisations and foreign government	*	-	*	-	*
Other activities not adequately defined	19	*	*	*	33
Unspecified	11	*	15	22	49

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4. The unemployed

4.1 By type of area, age, population group and sex

4.1.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Type of area and age group	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RSA															
Total	3 566	1 696	1 870	314	147	167	75	43	33	120	50	70	4 082	1 938	2 144
15-24	1 055	524	531	131	59	72	27	16	11	42	23	19	1 256	623	634
25-34	1 535	688	847	95	46	49	19	*	11	25	*	17	1 677	750	927
35-44	657	311	346	60	24	36	17	*	*	29	11	19	765	355	409
45-54	261	138	123	23	15	*	*	*	*	19	*	14	312	165	147
55+	58	35	23	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	73	46	27
Urban															
Total	2 207	1 024	1 183	290	134	156	74	43	32	112	47	65	2 690	1 250	1 440
15-24	600	297	303	119	52	68	27	16	11	41	22	18	788	387	401
25-34	967	417	550	86	42	44	18	*	11	21	*	14	1 095	475	620
35-44	439	202	237	58	23	35	17	*	*	28	*	18	543	245	298
45-54	169	89	80	22	14	*	*	*	*	19	*	14	218	114	104
55+	33	19	13	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	45	28	17
Non-urban															
Total	1 359	672	687	25	13	11	*	-	*	*	*	*	1 392	688	704
15-24	455	227	228	12	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	468	235	233
25-34	568	271	297	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	582	275	306
35-44	218	109	109	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	222	111	111
45-54	92	49	43	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	50	43
55+	25	15	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	28	17	11

* For all values of 10 000 or more the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

4. The unemployed

4.1 By type of area, age, population group and sex

4.1.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Type of area and age group	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RSA															
Total	5 757	2 508	3 248	513	210	303	105	49	56	177	70	107	6 559	2 839	3 719
15-24	1 783	832	951	210	86	125	39	20	19	59	31	28	2 092	968	1 124
25-34	2 367	968	1 399	160	64	96	27	*	19	39	*	29	2 597	1 050	1 547
35-44	1 040	436	603	95	34	61	24	11	14	37	14	23	1 199	495	702
45-54	448	211	237	36	19	17	11	*	*	31	*	22	526	247	279
55+	118	61	58	11	*	*	*	*	*	11	*	*	146	78	67
Urban															
Total	3 088	1 343	1 743	455	190	265	103	47	55	166	65	100	3 818	1 648	2 169
15-24	861	397	464	183	74	109	38	19	19	57	30	27	1 140	520	620
25-34	1 318	538	780	143	58	85	26	*	19	33	*	24	1 524	614	911
35-44	611	260	350	86	33	53	24	*	14	36	14	22	757	317	439
45-54	240	118	122	33	18	15	11	*	*	31	*	22	315	152	162
55+	57	30	28	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	82	45	36
Non-urban															
Total	2 669	1 165	1 504	58	20	38	*	*	*	11	*	*	2 741	1 191	1 550
15-24	921	435	487	27	12	16	*	*	-	*	*	*	952	449	503
25-34	1 049	430	619	17	6	11	*	-	*	*	*	*	1 073	437	636
35-44	430	176	254	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	442	179	263
45-54	208	93	115	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	211	94	117
55+	61	31	30	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	64	33	31

* For all values of 10 000 or more the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

4. The unemployed

4.2 By length of time seeking employment, age and whether they have worked before

1 000

Duration of job seeking	15-30 years			31-46 years			47-65 years			Total		
	Total	Worked before	Never worked	Total	Worked before	Never worked	Total	Worked before	Never worked	Total	Worked before	Never worked
Less than a month	120	37	84	72	49	23	14	*	*	206	96	110
1 month to less than 6 months	264	125	139	110	94	16	23	21	*	397	239	157
6 months to less than 1 year	464	130	333	164	123	41	32	29	*	659	281	377
1 year to less than 3 years	816	211	604	330	245	85	66	59	*	1 212	514	696
3 years or more	705	164	540	643	364	277	147	117	29	1 495	645	846
Don't know	13	-	12	*	*	*	*	*	*	27	*	20
Total	2 382	666	1 712	1 328	879	448	286	238	47	3 996	1 783	2 206

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals exclude unspecified period of job seeking and whether a person has worked before

4. The unemployed

4.3 Unemployed persons who have worked before by length of time since they last worked and previous industry

4.3.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Length of time since last worked	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Minin g	Manufacturi ng	Electricity , gas and water	Constructio n	Wholesal e and retail trade	Transport, storage and communicatio n	Finance and busines s services	Communit y, social and personal services	Private households	Exterior organisatio ns and foreign government	Other	Unspecifie d	Total
Total	119	76	355	15	164	411	81	121	173	278	*	*	19	1 821
1 week to less than 1 month	*	-	*	-	*	16	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	56
1 month to less than 6 mont	28	*	36	*	24	51	*	15	19	31	-	*	-	223
6 months to less than 1 year	18	*	47	*	21	49	11	16	22	25	-	*	-	217
1 year to less than 2 years	24	*	55	*	32	75	20	26	26	46	-	*	*	318
2 years to less than 3 years	14	13	49	*	23	54	*	18	26	43	-	-	*	256
3 years or more	28	44	146	*	48	144	24	32	64	106	-	*	*	649
Don't know	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
Unspecified	4	3	16	*	*	21	*	*	*	16	*	-	*	93

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4 The unemployed

4.3 Unemployed persons who have worked before by length of time since they last worked and previous industry

4.3.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Length of time since last worked	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Minin g	Manufacturin g	Electricit y, gas and water	Constructio n	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport, storage and communication	Finance and business services	Community, social and personal services	Private households	Exterior organisations and foreign government	Othe r	Unspecifie d	Total
Total	192	115	506	20	225	586	114	168	251	462	4	*	24	2 674
1 week to less than 1 month	*	*	*		12	19	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	74
1 month to less than 6 months	40	*	47	*	34	68	13	19	23	47	1	*	*	303
6 months to less than 1 year	25	*	64	*	27	67	15	24	28	44	-	*	-	303
1 year to less than 2 years	36	*	78	*	42	105	25	34	41	78	-	*	*	461
2 years to less than 3 years	27	17	67	*	30	83	15	23	39	71	-	-	*	378
3 years or more	50	70	217	*	71	214	38	50	99	183	1	*	*	1 009
Don't know	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	10
Unspecified	*	*	23	*	*	29	*	11	11	26	1	-	*	135

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4. The unemployed

4.4 Unemployed persons who have worked before by length of time since they last worked and previous occupation

4.4.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Length of time since last worked	Legislators, senior officials and managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerks	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Domestic workers	Occupation not adequately defined	Unspecified	Total
Total	24	18	78	156	269	37	300	206	712	-	*	17	1 821
1 week to less than 1 month	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	26	-	-	-	56
1 month to less than 6 months	*	*	*	17	36	*	33	17	100	-	*	-	223
6 months to less than 1 year	*	*	11	17	32	*	40	22	85	-	*	-	217
1 year to less than 2 years	*	*	17	34	50	*	54	36	112	-	-	*	318
2 years to less than 3 years	*	*	13	22	36	*	40	26	105	-	-	*	256
3 years or more	*	*	21	54	94	16	108	94	244	-	*	*	649
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*
Unspecified	*	*	*	*	12	*	14	*	35	-	-	*	93

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4. The unemployed

4.4 Unemployed persons who have worked before by length of time since they have last worked and previous occupation

4.4.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Length of time since last worked	Legislators, senior officials and managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerks	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Domestic workers	Occupation not adequately defined	Unspecified	Total
Total	30	24	109	235	372	53	404	288	1 132	-	*	22	2 674
1 week to less than 1 month	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	*	36	-	-	-	74
1 month to less than 6 months	*	*	11	22	45	*	44	22	144	-	*	*	303
6 months to less than 1 year	*	*	15	27	42	*	52	28	127	-	*	-	303
1 year to less than 2 years	*	*	23	48	68	*	69	50	182	-	-	*	461
2 years to less than 3 years	*	*	17	33	57	*	52	38	163	-	-	*	378
3 years or more	12	*	35	88	132	23	155	133	418	-	*	*	1 009
Don't know	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*
Unspecified	*	*	*	12	19	*	19	14	55	-	-	*	135

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4 The unemployed

4.5 Unemployed persons who have worked before by length of time since they last worked and age

1 000

Duration since last worked	15-30 years		31-46 years		47-65 years		Total	
	N (1000)	%	N (1000)	%	N (1000)	%	N (1000)	%
Total	685	100.0	891	100.0	245	100.0	1 821	100.0
1 week to less than 1 month	31	4.5	22	2.5	*	*	56	3.1
1 month to less than 6 months	132	19.3	75	8.4	17	6.8	223	12.3
6 months to less than 1 year	111	16.2	90	10.1	17	6.8	217	11.9
1 year to less than 2 years	146	21.3	138	15.5	33	13.7	318	17.4
2 years to less than 3 years	92	13.4	137	15.4	27	11.0	256	14.1
3 years or more	136	19.9	378	42.4	135	55.1	649	35.6
Don't know	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unspecified	35	5.2	47	5.3	11	4.3	93	5.1

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4. The unemployed

4.6 Unemployed persons who never worked before, by length of time they have been seeking employment and age

1 000

Period of job seeking	15-30 years		31-46 years		47-65 years		Total	
	N (1 000)	%	N (1 000)	%	N (1 000)	%	N (1 000)	%
Total	1 747	100.0	460	100.0	47	100.0	2 254	100.0
Less than a month	84	4.8	23	5.0	*	*	110	4.9
1 month to less than 6 months	139	8.0	16	3.5	*	*	157	7.0
6 months to less than 1 year	333	19.1	41	8.9	*	*	377	16.7
1 year to less than 3 years	604	34.6	85	18.4	*	*	696	30.9
3 years or more	540	30.9	277	60.3	29	62.2	846	37.6
Don't know	12	0.7	*	*	*	*	20	0.9
Unspecified	35	2.0	12	2.6	*	*	47	2.1

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4 The unemployed

4.7 By highest level of education, population group and sex

4.7.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Level of education	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	3 566	1 696	1 870	314	147	167	75	43	33	120	50	70	4 082	1 938	2 144
None	184	86	98	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	89	102
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 3	140	82	58	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	85	63
Grade 4/Std 2	122	67	55	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	131	73	58
Grade 5/Std 3	151	86	65	18	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	170	94	76
Grade 6/Std 4	209	109	100	22	12	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	233	122	111
Grade 7/Std 5	305	144	161	27	12	15	*	*	-	*	*	*	336	159	177
Grade 8/Std 6	332	170	161	43	23	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	384	197	187
Grade 9/Std 7	304	138	166	38	17	21	*	*	*	*	*	*	352	159	193
Grade 10/Std 8	368	170	198	45	19	26	*	*	*	26	11	15	450	208	242
Grade 11/Std 9	395	172	223	21	12	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	429	188	240
Grade 12/Std 10	843	379	465	62	23	39	32	17	15	52	21	31	991	440	551
NTC I - NTC III	19	12	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	25	18	*
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or lower	17	*	11	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	26	12	14
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	130	49	81	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	*	*	159	64	95
Degree/higher	32	16	16	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	39	19	21
Unspecified	15	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	18	11	*

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

4 The unemployed

4.7 By highest level of education, population group and sex

4.7.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Level of education	African			Coloured			Indian/Asian			White			Total		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	5 757	2 508	3 248	513	210	303	105	49	56	177	70	107	6 559	2 839	3 719
None	356	142	214	20	*	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	376	147	229
Grade 0 to grade 3/ Std 3	266	139	127	12	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	278	144	135
Grade 4/Std 2	222	111	111	14	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	238	120	118
Grade 5/Std 3	261	129	132	26	*	16	*	-	*	*	-	*	289	139	149
Grade 6/Std 4	369	171	198	39	18	20	*	*	*	-	-	-	412	191	220
Grade 7/Std 5	526	231	296	50	21	29	*	*	*	*	*	*	586	258	328
Grade 8/Std 6	548	251	295	68	32	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	634	288	345
Grade 9/Std 7	509	215	294	61	25	36	*	*	3	*	*	*	586	245	340
Grade 10/Std 8	573	247	326	73	28	45	14	*	*	39	15	24	699	297	402
Grade 11/Std 9	602	239	363	34	15	18	12	*	*	*	-	*	654	259	394
Grade 12/Std 10	1 243	521	723	92	33	59	40	19	21	72	30	42	1 449	603	847
NTC I - NTC III	26	14	12	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	34	21	13
Diploma/certificate with Std 9 or low	26	*	16	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	38	17	21
Diploma/certificate with Std 10	165	58	107	12	*	*	*	*	*	18	*	11	205	73	131
Degree/higher	42	18	24	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	54	22	32
Unspecified	23	12	11	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	28	15	13

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Totals include other and unspecified population groups

4. The unemployed

4.8 Unemployed persons with degrees, diplomas and certificates by field of study and sex

4.8.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Field of study	Male	Female	Total
Total	112	137	249
Communication studies and language	*	*	*
Education, training and development	20	35	54
Manufacturing, engineering and technology	16	*	21
Human and social studies	*	*	*
Law, military science and security	*	*	*
Health sciences and social services	*	*	12
Agriculture and nature conservation	-	*	*
Culture and arts	*	*	*
Business, commerce and management studies	19	46	65
Physical, mathematical, computer and life sciences	11	13	24
Services	*	*	*
Physical planning and construction	*	-	*
Don't know	-	-	*
Unspecified	22	14	36

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4. The unemployed

4.8 Unemployed persons with degrees, diplomas and certificates by field of study and sex

4.8.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Field of study	Male	Female	Total
Total	133	198	330
Communication studies and language	*	*	*
Education, training and development	24	52	76
Manufacturing, engineering and technology	20	*	26
Human and social studies	*	*	*
Law, military science and security	*	*	*
Health sciences and social services	*	13	17
Agriculture and nature conservation	*	*	*
Culture and arts	*	*	*
Business, commerce and management studies	23	59	82
Physical, mathematical, computer and life sciences	12	20	32
Services	*	*	*
Physical planning and construction	*	-	*
Don't know	*	-	*
Unspecified	26	25	52

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4 The unemployed

4.9 Unemployed and not economically active population by reason for not working and sex

4.9.1 Official definition of unemployment

1 000

Reason for not for working	Male			Female			Total		
	Total	Not economically active	Unemployed	Total	Not economically active	Unemployed	Total	Not economically active	Unemployed
Total	6 333	4 395	1 938	8 846	6 702	2 144	15 182	11 100	4 082
Has found a job, but is only starting at a definite date in the future	24	-	24	25	-	25	49	-	49
Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs	1 316	520	796	1 817	898	919	3 135	1 419	1 715
Scholar or student, prefers not to work	2 429	2 429	-	2 441	2 441	-	4 870	4 870	-
Housewife/homemaker, prefers not to work	34	34	-	1 175	1 175	-	1 210	1 210	-
Retired and prefers not to seek formal work	123	123	-	139	139	-	262	262	-
Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work	518	518	-	525	525	-	1 042	1 042	-
Too young or too old to work	196	196	-	521	521	-	717	717	-
Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-shearer	28	*	19	55	24	31	82	32	50
Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)	1 222	346	876	1 623	616	1 007	2 845	962	1 883
Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract	21	*	14	*	*	*	30	11	19
Recently retrenched	161	53	108	81	35	46	242	88	154
Other reasons	207	107	100	365	254	111	572	361	211
Unspecified	55	55	-	70	70	-	125	125	-

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

4 The unemployed

4.9 Unemployed and not economically active population by reason for not working and sex

4.9.2 Expanded definition of unemployment

1 000

Reason for not for working	Male			Female			Total		
	Total	Not economically active	Unemployed	Total	Not economically active	Unemployed	Total	Not economically active	Unemployed
Total	6 333	3 494	2 839	8 846	5 127	3 719	15 182	8 623	6 559
Has found a job, but is only starting at a definite date in the future	24	-	24	25	-	25	49	-	49
Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs	1 316	71	1 245	1 817	114	1 703	3 135	185	2 949
Scholar or student, prefers not to work	2 429	2 429	-	2 441	2 441	-	4 870	4 870	-
Housewife/homemaker, prefers not to work	34	34	-	1 175	1 175	-	1 210	1 210	-
Retired and prefers not to seek formal work	123	123	-	139	139	-	262	262	-
Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work	518	518	-	525	525	-	1 042	1 042	-
Too young or too old to work	196	196	-	521	521	-	717	717	-
Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-shearer	28	*	26	55	*	50	82	*	76
Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)	1 222	29	1 193	1 623	44	1 580	2 845	72	2 773
Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract	21	*	20	*	-	*	30	*	29
Recently retrenched	161	15	146	81	*	75	242	21	221
Other reasons	207	42	164	365	104	261	572	146	426
Unspecified	55	35	20	70	55	15	125	89	35

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

5. Economic activities of the aged

5.1 Economically and not economically active population (66 years and above) by type of activity, sex and whether they were involved in the economic activities in the seven days prior to the survey

1 000

Type of activity and sex	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Run or do any kind of business, big or small for himself/herself			
Total	69	1 880	1 953
Male	43	728	773
Female	26	1 152	1 180
Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind			
Total	68	1 880	1 953
Male	52	719	773
Female	17	1 161	1 180
Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind			
Total	*	1 940	1 953
Male	*	768	773
Female	*	1 172	1 180
Help unpaid in a family business of any kind			
Total	*	1 944	1 953
Male	*	768	773
Female	*	1 176	1 180
Do any work in his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household			
Total	140	1 808	1 953
Male	66	705	773
Female	74	1 103	1 180

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include unspecified gender

5 Economic activities of the aged

5.1 Economically and not economically active population (66 years and above) by type of activity, gender and whether they were involved in the economic activities in the seven days prior to the survey

1 000

Type of activity and sex	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family			
Total	*	1 942	1 953
Male	*	767	773
Female	*	1 176	1 180
Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food			
Total	*	1 947	1 953
Male	*	769	773
Female	-	1 178	1 180
Beg for money or food in public			
Total	-	1 948	1 953
Male	-	771	773
Female	-	1 177	1 180
Involved in at least one activity except begging			
Total	276	1 677	1 953
Male	156	617	773
Female	120	1 060	1 180

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include unspecified gender

5. Economic activities of the aged

5.2 Economically and not economically active population (66 years and above) by type of activity, population group and whether they were involved in the economic activities in the seven days prior to the survey

1 000

Type of activity and population group	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Run or do any kind of business, big or small for himself/herself			
Total	69	1 880	1 953
African	42	1 288	1 331
Coloured	*	157	162
Indian/Asian	*	51	52
White	23	380	404
Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind			
Total	68	1 880	1 953
African	41	1 290	1 331
Coloured	*	152	162
Indian/Asian	*	51	52
White	20	384	404
Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind			
Total	*	1 940	1 953
African	*	1 322	1 331
Coloured	-	158	162
Indian/Asian	-	52	52
White	-	404	404
Help unpaid in a family business of any kind			
Total	*	1 944	1 953
African	*	1 328	1 331
Coloured	-	158	162
Indian/Asian	-	52	52
White	*	402	404

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

5 Economic activities of the aged

5.2 Economically and not economically active population (66 years and above) by type of activity, population group and whether they were involved in the economic activities in the seven days prior to the survey

1 000

Type of activity and population group	Involved in economic activity	Not involved in economic activity	Total
Do any work in his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household			
Total	140	1 808	1 953
African	134	1 197	1 331
Coloured	*	157	162
Indian/Asian	-	52	52
White	*	398	404
Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family			
Total	*	1 942	1 953
African	*	1 326	1 331
Coloured	-	158	162
Indian/Asian	-	52	52
White	*	402	404
Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food			
Total	*	1 947	1 953
African	*	1 330	1 331
Coloured	-	158	162
Indian/Asian	-	52	52
White	*	403	404
Beg for money or food in public			
Total	-	1 948	1 953
African	-	1 330	1 331
Coloured	-	158	162
Indian/Asian	-	52	52
White	-	404	404
Involved in at least one activity except begging			
Total	276	1 677	1 953
African	218	1 113	1 331
Coloured	*	153	162
Indian/Asian	*	49	52
White	46	358	404

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates
Totals include other and unspecified population groups

5 Economic activities of the aged

5.3 Population aged 66 years and older working by population group, sex and sector

Gender	1 000				
	Formal	Informal	Domestic	Unspecified	Total
All population groups					
Total	59	160	*	*	233
Male	44	81	*	*	130
Female	15	79	*	*	103
African					
Total	29	147	*	*	189
Male	24	72	*	*	100
Female	*	75	*	*	89
Coloured					
Total	*	*	*	-	*
Male	*	*	-	-	*
Female	*	*	.*	-	*
Indian/Asian					
Total	*	*	-	-	*
Male	*	*	-	-	*
Female	*	-	-	-	*
White					
Total	25	11	-	*	37
Male	17	*	-	*	25
Female	*	*	-	-	12

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

5. Economic activities of the aged

5.4 Population aged 66 years and older working by main industry and sex

Main industry	1 000		
	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	73	68	141
Mining and quarrying	*	-	*
Manufacturing	*	*	*
Electricity, gas and water supply	*	-	*
Construction	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail trade	15	17	33
Transport, storage and communication	*	*	*
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	*	*	*
Community, social and personal services	13	*	18
Private households with employed persons	*	*	*
Other activities not adequately defined	*	-	*
Unspecified	*	*	*
Total	130	103	233

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

5. Economic activities of the aged

5.5 Population aged 66 years and older working by main occupation group and sex

Main occupation	1 000		
	Male	Female	Total
Legislators, senior officials and managers	*	*	*
Professionals	*	*	*
Technical and associate professionals	*	*	15
Clerks	*	*	*
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	*	*	12
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	66	68	133
Craft and related trades workers	*	*	11
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	*	*	*
Elementary occupation	16	*	25
Domestic workers	*	*	*
Unspecified	*	*	*
Total	130	103	233

* For all values of 10 000 the sample size is too small for reliable estimates