

**ANNEX F**

**SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRES**

CONFIDENTIAL

All information collected in this survey is strictly confidential and will be used for statistical purposes only

Royal Government of Cambodia  
National Institute of Statistics  
Ministry of Planning  
Phnom Penh

CSES FORM 1

CAMBODIA SOCIO - ECONOMIC SURVEY 1997  
LISTING OF HOUSEHOLDS IN THE VILLAGE

I. IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION		II. INTERVIEW INFORMATION	
1. PROVINCE/CITY :	<input type="text"/>	1. DATE OF LISTING :	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> 97 ; <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> 97
2. DISTRICT/KHAN :	<input type="text"/>	2. DATE OF SUPERVISION :	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> 97 ; <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> 97
3. COMMUNE/SANKAT :	<input type="text"/>	3. INTERVIEWER'S NAME :	<input type="text"/>
4. VILLAGE/MONDOL :	<input type="text"/>	SIGNATURE :	<input type="text"/> DATE <input type="text"/>
5. URBAN ( 1 )/RURAL ( 2 ) :	<input type="text"/>	4. SUPERVISOR'S NAME :	<input type="text"/>
6. SERIAL NO. OF SELECTED VILLAGE:	<input type="text"/>	SIGNATURE :	<input type="text"/> DATE <input type="text"/>
7. TOTAL NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTED BY VILLAGE LEADER:	<input type="text"/>	5. REMARKS :	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/>	6. PAYMENT DETAIL :	<input type="text"/>

### III. DATA PROCESSING INFORMATION

For Central Office Use Only			
Manual Data Processing			
Name :		Shift Number :	
Signature :		Signature :	
Date :		Date :	
		Payment Detail :	
Computer Data Processing			
Diskette Number		Batch Name	
Data Entry		Key Verification	
Name		Name	
Signature		Signature	
Date		Date	
Approved by		Approved by	
		Shift Number	
		Modification	
		Name	
		Signature	
		Date	
		Approved by	

## IV. HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

PROVINCE

DISTRICT

COMMUNE

VILLAGE

U/R

NO. OF

SEGMENT

SEGMENTS NO. SELECTED

Line No.	BLDG Serial Number	Housing Unit Serial Number	Household Serial Number	Name of Household Head	Address	Number of Household Members			Principal Economic Activity of the Building/Premises/ Household	For Sample Section	Remarks *	
						Total	Male	Female				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
01												
02												
03												
04												
05												
06												
07												
08												
09												
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												
15												
16	Page	Total	Total Household	Population								

\* Col. 13 : Identify the households with any of the following persons with the code given to them by inserting the code in the remarks column.  
 1=Village leader 2= Health worker/Pharmacist 3= Head master/ Teacher 4= Retail shop keeper/Market Vendor

CSES FORM 1

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**Royal Government of Cambodia**  
**Ministry of Planning**  
**National Institute of Statistics**

**CAMBODIA SOCIO- ECONOMIC SURVEY 1997**

**VILLAGE QUESTIONNAIRE**

<i>A. To be completed by Supervisors before interview</i>		<i>Enter Code</i>	
Province/City			
District/Khan			
Commune/Sangkat			
Village/Mondol			
Urban (=1)/Rural(=2)			
Serial no. of selected village			

<i>B. To be completed by Interviewer</i>	
Name of persons Interviewed :	<u>Name</u> <u>Position</u>
1.	
2.	
Date of Initial Interview (1997)	_____ (month) _____ (day)
Interviewer's Name	_____
Interviewer's Signature	_____
<i>C. To be completed by Supervisor after checking completed questionnaires</i>	
Date Checked by Supervisor (1997)	_____ (month) _____ (day)
Date of Re-interview (if necessary) (1997)	_____ (month) _____ (day)
Supervisor's Name	_____
Supervisor's Signature	_____

1. How many households live in this village? \_\_\_\_\_ as at \_\_\_\_\_ month \_\_\_\_\_ year

2. How many people live in this village? \_\_\_\_\_ persons as at \_\_\_\_\_ month \_\_\_\_\_ year

3.1 Of these, how many are below 18 years? as at \_\_\_\_\_ month \_\_\_\_\_ year

Total	Boys	Girls

3.2 Of these, how many are 18 years or more? as at \_\_\_\_\_ month \_\_\_\_\_ year

Total	Men	Women

4. What are the principal ethnic groups represented in this village? (List in order of importance. Enter Code)

First	Second	Third	Fourth

(Ethnic Codes: 1=Khmer, 2. Cham, 3=Vietnamese, 4= Chinese, 5=Thai, 6=.Khmer ethnic minorities, 7=Other (specify) )

5 Since 1992 (that is, five years ago), have more new people moved to your village, or have there been more people that moved out of your village? (Encircle Code)

1. More arrivals
2. More departures
3. About the same of both
4. No arrivals or departures

6. What are the major income earning activities of the people of this village?

In order of importance enter upto three (3) codes ---->>

--	--	--

(Codes: 1=Agriculture, 2. Forestry, 3=Fishing, 4=.Livestock , 5=Manufacturing , 6=Craft/artisan, 7=Construction, 8=Commerce, 9=Transport, 10=Service, 11=Other (Specify) )

7. What is the total area of agricultural land available in this village? \_\_\_\_\_ hectares

7.1 Of which the area of paddy land is ?\_\_\_\_\_ hectares

8 How much of total agricultural land is irrigated? \_\_\_\_\_ hectares

8.1 Of which the area of irrigated paddy land is ? \_\_\_\_\_ hectares

9 Do you think that life for the people of this village is better or worse than it was five years ago?  
(Encircle Code)

1. Better off                      2. Worse off                      3. No change (>>Q11)

10 Why? \_\_\_\_\_ (Enter Code)

(Codes: 1=Changes in agricultural policies, 2=Expansion in nonagricultural employment, 3=Weather changes, 4=Improvement in infrastructure including road access 5= Natural disaster, 6=inflation, 7=Changes in access to medical care, 8=Changes in access to other social services, 9=War, civil strife, 10=Cessation of war, civil strife, 11=Other (specify))

11. Does a motorable road enter this village? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes (>>Q13)                      2. No

12. How far from this village is the nearest motorable road? \_\_\_\_\_ kms.

13. Is the nearest road to this village impassable during certain times of the year? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes                                      2. No (>>Q15)

14. For how long is the road usually impassable during the year? \_\_\_\_\_ days

15. Is the village accessible by water (i.e., river or canal)? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes                                      2. No

16. Approximately what proportion of households in this village have electricity \_\_\_\_\_ %

17. Do any households in this village have piped water? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes                                      2. No (>> Q19)

18. Approximately what proportion of households in this village have piped water \_\_\_\_\_ %

19. What is the major source of drinking water for most people in this village during the dry season?  
\_\_\_\_\_ (Enter Code)

(Codes: 1=Private tap, 2=Public tap, 3=Deep well with pump, 4=Shallow well lined, 5=Shallow well unlined, 6=Intermittent stream, 7=River, 8=Pond, 9=Lake/reservoir, 10=Other (Specify) )

20. Are there the following amenities in this village?

Line No.	Amenity/service	Is there a ... in the village? 1=Yes >> next line 2=No (Enter Code)	How far is the nearest ... from this village? (Kilometres)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
01	Food shop or restaurant		
02	Bank or loan credit unit		
03	Agricultural extension worker		
04	Permanent market		
05	Shop selling manure and agro-chemicals		

21. What is the distance to the district town? \_\_\_\_\_ kms.

22. What is the distance to the provincial town? \_\_\_\_\_ kms.

23. What kinds of government (or NGO) development projects presently exist in this village? (Encircle each appropriate code)

1. Agricultural Development (e.g., irrigation, pisciculture)
2. Infrastructure Development (e.g., road development)
3. Education
4. Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_
5. No Project exists

24. Is there any large industrial or commercial enterprise (e.g., factory or company employing more than 10 persons) in this village or within 10 kms. of this village? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes
2. No

### III. EDUCATION

25. Is there a primary school in this village? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes (>>Q27)
2. No

26. How far away is the nearest primary school to this village? \_\_\_\_\_ kms. (0.0)

27. How far away is the primary school preferred by most of the village children? \_\_\_\_\_ kms. (0.0)

28.1 How do most of the children of this village go to this primary school? (Encircle code)

1. Foot
2. Bicycle
3. Private motor-bike
4. Public transport
5. Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

28.2 How long does it typically take for children of this village to reach there? (Time one way) \_\_\_\_\_ hours  
\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

(Ask the following questions for all **primary schools** in this village)

School Information	School 1	School 2	School 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
29. What is the name of the school?			
30. Is this school public or private? (1=Public, 2=Private) (Enter Code)			
31. In what year was this school started?			
32. What is the highest grade (class) taught in this school?			
33. How many teachers are there in this school?			
34. How many of these teachers have had teacher training?			
35. How many pupils are enrolled at the beginning of the current school year?			
36. What is the average school fees per student per year? (Riels)			
37. Does this school provide text books to students free of charge or must they pay for books? (1=Free, 2=Some students must pay, 3=All must pay) (Enter Code)			
38. Do all the students get enough text books for their use? (1=No, 2=Some, but not enough, 3=Enough) (Enter Code)			



39. What are the major problems with primary schooling in this village?  
 (List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)  
 (Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.)

- a. Most important problem \_\_\_\_\_ (use codes below)  
 b. Second most important problem \_\_\_\_\_  
 c. Third most important problem \_\_\_\_\_

1=No school  
 3=Poor school building (e.g., no roof)  
 5=School budget constraint  
 7=Not enough supplies  
 9=not enough teachers  
 11=Other (specify)

2=Too far  
 4=Living standard of teachers is too low  
 6=Not enough places/desks  
 8=Poor quality of teachers  
 10= Classes not held regularly

40. Is there a lower secondary school in this village? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes (>>Q42)      2. No

41. How far away is the nearest lower secondary school to this village? \_\_\_\_\_ kms. (0.0)

42. How far away is the lower secondary school which most of the children of this village attend? \_\_\_\_\_ kms. (0.0)

- 43.1 How do most of the children of this village go to this lower secondary school? (Encircle Code)

1. Foot                                      2. Bicycle  
 3. Private motor-bike                  4. Public transport  
 5. Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

- 43.2 How long does it typically take for children of this village to reach there? (Time one way) \_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 \_\_\_\_\_ minutes

(Ask the following questions for all lower secondary schools in this village)

School Information	School 1	School 2
(1)	(2)	(3)
44. What is the name of the school?		
45. Is this school public or private? (1=Public, 2=Private) (Enter Code)		
46. In what year was this school started?		
47. What is the highest grade (class) taught in this school?		
48. How many teachers are there in this school?		
49. How many of these teachers have had teacher training?		
50. How many pupils are enrolled at the beginning of the current school year?		
51. What is the average school fees per student per year? (Riels)		
52. Does this school provide text books to students free of charge or must they pay for books? (1=Free, 2=Some students must pay, 3=All must pay) (Enter Code)		
53. Do all the students get enough text books for their use? (1=No, 2=Some, but not enough, 3=Enough) (Enter Code)		

54. What are the major problems with lower secondary schooling in this village?

(List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)

(Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.)

- a. Most important problem \_\_\_\_\_ (use codes below)  
 b. Second most important problem \_\_\_\_\_  
 c. Third most important problem \_\_\_\_\_

1=No school

3=Poor school building (e.g., no roof)

5=School budget constraint

7=Not enough supplies

9=not enough teachers

11=Other (specify)

2=Too far

4=Living standard of teachers is too low

6=Not enough places/desks

8=Poor quality of teachers

10=classes not held regularly

55. Is there an upper secondary school in this village? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes (>>Q57)                      2. No

56. How far away is the nearest upper secondary school to this village? \_\_\_\_\_ kms. (0.0)

57. How far away is the upper secondary school which most of the children of this village attend? \_\_\_\_\_ kms. (0.0)

58.1 How do most of the children of this village go to this upper secondary school? (Encircle code)

1. Foot                                      2. Bicycle  
 3. Private motor-bike                      4. Public transport  
 5. Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

58.2 How long does it typically take for children of this village to reach there? (Time one way) \_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 \_\_\_\_\_ minutes

(Ask Questions 59 to 68 for the **upper secondary** school in this village with maximum enrolment.)

59. What is the name of the upper secondary school in this village? \_\_\_\_\_

60. Is this school public or private? (Encircle Code)

1. Public                                      2. Private

61. In what year was this school started? \_\_\_\_\_

62. What is the highest grade (class) taught in this school? \_\_\_\_\_

63. How many teachers are there in this school? \_\_\_\_\_

64. How many of these teachers have had teacher training? \_\_\_\_\_

65. How many pupils are enrolled in the school at the beginning of the current school year? \_\_\_\_\_

66. What is the average school fees per student per year? (Riels) \_\_\_\_\_

67. Does this school provide text books to students free of charge or must they pay for books? (Encircle Code)

1. Free                      2. Some students must pay                      3. All must pay

68. Do all the students get enough text books for their use? (Encircle Code)

1. No                      2. Some, but not enough                      3. Enough

69. What are the major problems with upper secondary schooling in this village?

(List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)

(Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.)

- a. Most important problem \_\_\_\_\_ (use codes below)  
 b. Second most important problem \_\_\_\_\_  
 c. Third most important problem \_\_\_\_\_

1=No school

3=Poor school building (e.g., no roof)

5=School budget constraint

7=Not enough supplies

9=Poor job prospects

11=Other (specify)

2=Too far

4=Living standard of teachers is too low

6=Not enough places/desks

8=Poor quality of teachers

10=Financial problems for family

70. Is there, or has there been, an adult literacy program in this village? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes

2. No

(>>Q72)

71. In what year was this program launched? \_\_\_\_\_

#### IV. HEALTH

72. Is there a.... in this village? 1=Yes (>>Q74) 2=No	Code	73. How far away is the nearest.... (Kilometers)	74. In what year did this.... begin operation or practice? (Year)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Khum clinic?			
2. Private clinic?			
3. Pharmacy or drug store?			
4. District health center?			
5. Provincial hospital?			
6. Private hospital?			
7. Doctor?			
8. Nurse?			
9. Trained midwife?			
10. Traditional Birth Attendant (TBA)?			
11. Khru Khmer?			
12. Other traditional healer?			
13. Other? (specify) _____			

75. Are there any other health services or personnel in this village that were not cited above? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

2. No

76. What are the major health problems in this village?

(List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)

(Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.)

a. Most important problem \_\_\_\_\_ (use codes below)

b. Second most important problem \_\_\_\_\_

c. Third most important problem \_\_\_\_\_

1=Malaria

3=Child malnutrition

5=Injuries/accidents

7=Diarrhoea

9=Leprosy

11=Other (specify)

2=Complications from childbirth

4=Adult malnutrition

6=Childhood diseases (measles, chicken pox etc.)

8=Respiratory diseases (e.g., chronic cough, tuberculosis)

10=Dengue

77. What are the major problems with the health services for the people in this village?

(List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)

(Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.)

a. Most important problem \_\_\_\_\_ (use codes below)

b. Second most important problem \_\_\_\_\_

c. Third most important problem \_\_\_\_\_

1=Lack of beds, equipment etc.

3=Poor quality of services

5=Health services are too expensive

7=Unsanitary health facilities

9=Other (specify)

2=Not enough medicines, drugs

4=No physician or qualified medical assistant available

6=Long distance to better quality care

8=Staff are unhelpful

78. Where do most of the women in this village give birth? (Encircle Code)

1. Their homes

2. Government hospital / clinic

3. Private hospital / clinic

4. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

79. Has there been a child immunization campaign in this village within the last 12 months? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes

2. No

80. Has there been an anti-malaria or anti-hemorrhagic fever campaign in this village within the last 12 months? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes

2. No

81. Has there been an anti-leprosy campaign in this village within the last 12 months? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes

2. No

82. Has there been a campaign to educate mothers about health practices in this village within the last 12 months? (Encircle code)

1. Yes

2. No

## V. RETAIL PRICES AND WAGES

## 83. Food prices

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01	Ordinary paddy	Quality No.1, Neang Menh	kg			
02	Rice	Quality No.1, white, 3' cm long, Neang Menh	kg			
03	Broken rice	Quality No.2	kg			
04	Whole grain maize	Good quality, Red	kg			
05	Rice cakes medium	Ansom, Pork cake, medium	1' cake			
06	Fermented rice noodles	Coil, Khmer	100 gms			
07	White rice/clear noodles	Fiber type	100 gms			
08	Phnum Pan	30 cm long	loaf			
09	Pork without fat	Pure meat	kg			
10	Fresh Beef	Quality No.1	kg			
11	Fresh Chicken	Quality No.1, dressed	kg			
12	Fresh Duck	Quality No. 1, dressed	kg			
13	Sea fish small	Platou, 5-7 fish = 1 kg	kg			
14	Fresh water Mud fish	Large, 1 fish = 1 kg	kg			
15	Chicken egg	Fresh	piece			
16	Duck egg	Fresh	piece			
17	Peanuts	Raw seed, good quality	kg			
18	Mung bean	Good quality	kg			
19	Soy bean	Good quality	kg			
20	Mung bean sprouts	Short, fresh	100 gms			
21	Trakum	Good quality, medium size	Bundle			
22	Potatoes	Medium size	kg			
23	Sweet potatoes	Red, Medium size	kg			
24	Onions	White, medium size	kg			
25	Banana	Ripe, Namva, medium size	kg			
26	Papaya	Ripe, medium size, approx. 1 kg	1 unit			
27	Salt	Powder, white	kg			
28	Fish sauce	Quality No.1	liter			
29	Glutamate/MSG	Spoon brand, Thai	kg			
30	Sugar (Refined)	White, Quality No.1, Thai	kg			

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
31	Sweetened condensed milk	Lotus brand, 375 ml	tin/can			
32	Alcohol	Royal Whiskey, 750 ml.	bottle			
33	Rice wine	Good quality	Lt.			
34	Beer bottle	Angkor brand, 750ml	bottle			
35	Cigarettes	Local, Ara brand	pkt. (20)			
36	Pipe tobacco	Strong Fibrous	100 gms			

## 84. Nonfood prices

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01	Kerosene		liter			
02	Gasoline		liter			
03	Detergent	Viso fab, Vietnam	kg.			
04	Bath soap	Lux, big, Thai	1 cake			
05	Tooth paste	Klaichet, small, Thai	tube			
06	Cotton netting	Quality No. 1, 0.8x1 m, Vietnam	meter			
07	Ready-made mosquito nets	Nylon, 2mx1.5m, Thai	piece			
08	Cotton cloth	Good quality, White, 1.2mx1m, Cam.	meter			
09	Synthetic cloth	Tetron, White, 1.2m x 1m, Japan	meter			
10	Shirts (ready-made)	Long, GQ, Size (M-L), Thai	piece			
11	Trousers (ready-made)	GQ, Size (27-33), Thai	piece			
12	Skirt (ready-made)	Long, Large, Thai	piece			
13	Sleeping mat	Red-K ok, 1.2x1.8m, Cam.	piece			
14	Sandals (plastic)	Quality No. 1, Medium size	pair			
15	Rain coat	Medium size, Vietnam	piece			
16	Light bulb	60 W, 220V, Thai	piece			
17	Porcelain rice bowl	Dia. 15-20 cm., Chinese	piece			
18	Aluminum saucepan	Medium size, Cam.	piece			

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
19	Plastic basin	Medium Size, Cam.	Piece			
20	Thermos flask	Deer brand, medium size, china	piece			
21	Cement	Elephant, P600, Thai	kg			
22	Iron rod	1 cm diameter, Vietnam	kg			
23	Bicycle inner tube	Medium size, Cam	piece			
24	Bicycle tyre	Horse, Size 650, Cam	piece			
25	Paper for pupils	20 sheets with lines	sheaf			
26	Notebooks	100 ruled pages	piece			
27	Textbooks	for class one, 100 pages	1 copy			
28	Radio receiver	Ultra, 2 brand (AM, FM), China, 2 batteries of size AA	set			
29	Radio cassette player	SONY, 1 cassette, 60w, Singapore	set			

## 85. Medicine prices

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01	Tetracycline		pill			
02	Ampicillin	250 mg., Russia	pill			
03	Penicillin	Thai	vial			
04	Aspirin	Korean	pill			
05	Vitamin C	Orange colour, 500m, Australia	100 pills			
06	Rifampicin	Korean	pill			
07	Co-trimoxazol	Korean	pill			
08	Paracetamol	Korean	pill			
09	ORS	Thai	packet			
10	Multi-Vitamin	Thai	pill			
11	Other _____					

## 86. Daily Wages Rates for Agricultural and Nonagricultural labour (Riels) (Cash plus Kind)

Type of work	Males	Females	Children
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ploughing			
Paddy planting/transplanting			
Caring for crops			
Harvesting			
Unskilled construction work			

## VI. NATURAL DISASTERS

87. Was there any disaster in the village in the last 12 completed months? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes

2. No

(&gt;&gt;Q89)

88. What type of disaster was it? (Encircle Code)

1. Drought

2. Flood

3. Crop failure due to pests

4. Major fire

5. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

89. How many years did such disasters affect the village during the past 5 years? \_\_\_\_\_



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**Royal Government of Cambodia**  
Ministry of Planning  
National Institute of Statistics

**CSES FORM 3**

**CAMBODIA SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY 1997**

**CORE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR HOUSEHOLDS**

A. To be completed by supervisors before interview		Enter code	B. To be completed by interviewer
Province/City			Name of person interviewed _____
District/Khan			Relationship to head of household _____
Commune/Sangkat			Date of Initial Interview (1997) _____ (month) _____ (day)
Sample Village/Mondo			Interviewer's Name _____
Urban(=1)/Rural(=2)			Interviewer's Signature _____
Sample Reference Number			
Name of Household head			
Address (Location)			
(Enter house No., Street or other identification)			

C. To be completed by supervisors after checking completed questionnaire thoroughly	
Supervisor's Name	_____
Date Checked by Supervisor (1997)	_____ (month) _____ (day)
Date of Re-interview (if necessary) (1997)	_____ (month) _____ (day)
Supervisor's Signature	_____

## I. LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or of another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent

1. Please provide the following information on all members usually residing in this household.

ID No.	Name of household member	Relationship to the head (use Relationship Codes below)	Sex (1=Male, 2=Female) (ENTER CODE)	What is _____'s date of birth?			What calendar are you using? 1. Western/Universal 2. Buddhist/Cambodian (ENTER CODE)	What is _____'s age in completed years? (Enter 98 if age is 98 or over)	Marital Status (use Marital Status Codes below)
				Day	Month	Year			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
<b>CODES</b>									
Relationship Codes (Col.3)		1=Head, 2=Spouse, 3=Son/daughter, 4=Stepchild/adopted child, 5=Parent, 6=Sibling, 7=Grandchild, 8=Niece/nephew, 9=Son/daughter-in-law, 10=Brother/sister-in-law, 11=Parent-in-law, 12=Other relative, 13=Servant, 14=Other non-relative including boarders							
Codes for Col. (7) - Year for Cambodian calendar		1= Rat/Mouse, 2= Ox, 3= Tiger, 4= Rabbit, 5= Dragon, 6= Snake, 7= Horse, 8= Ram/Sheep, 9= Monkey, 10= Rooster, 11= Dog, 12= Pig							
Marital Status Codes (Col.10)		1=Never married, 2= Currently married, 3= Widowed, 4= Divorced, 5= Separated							

ID No.	Does person have any disability? 1=Yes, 2=No (Enter Code) If no, >> Col.(14)	If yes, what type of disability does person have? (use Disability Codes below)	Cause of disability (use Cause of Disability Codes below)	Where was _____ living exactly five years ago, that is, in June 1992? (ENTER "SAME" IN COL. 14 IF SAME DISTRICT, OTHERWISE SPECIFY NAME OF PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (ENTER "NA" IN COL. 14 FOR CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD)	District (14)	Code (15)	Province (16)	Code (17)
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)			(15)	(16)	(17)
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
CODES								
Disability Codes (Col. 12)		1=Amputation of one or more limbs, 2=Unable to use one or more limbs, 3=Blind, 4=Deaf, 5=Mute, 6=Mentally disturbed or retarded, 7=Permanent disfigurement, 8=Paralyzed, 9=Deaf and Mute, 10= Other multiple disabilities, 11=Other (Specify)						
Cause of Disability Codes (Col.13)		1=Congenital (i.e., since birth), 2=Due to war or conflict, 3=Due to land mine explosion, 4=Due to illness/disease, 5=Due to accident, 6=Other (Specify)						

2. What is the ethnic origin of the household head? (Encircle Code)

1. Khmer   2. Cham   3. Other local group   4. Chinese   5. Vietnamese   6. Thai   7. Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

3. How well does the household head speak the following languages? (Enter Code)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Language	Khmer	French	English	Chinese	Vietnamese	Thai	Other(specify) _____
Fluency Code							

Fluency Code: 1=Very well, fluently, 2=Well, but not fluently, 3=Not well, 4=Only a few words, 5=Not at all

## II. SCHOOLING

4. Please provide the following information on all members aged 5 years and older who usually reside in this household.

[illegible]

### III. ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

5. Please provide the following information on *all members aged 10 years and older* who usually reside in this household.

[illegible]

[illegible]



## CODES

Employment Status Codes (Col.20)	1=Paid employee, 2 =Employer, 3=Own-account worker /self-employed, 4=Unpaid family worker, 5=Other (specify)
----------------------------------	--

*The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household member, if both head and spouse are absent.*

6. Please provide the following information on *all members* usually residing in this household.

[illegible]



## Health (Contd.)

[illegible]

**V. HOUSING AND ENVIRONMENT**

*(The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or of another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent.)*

7. What is the floor area of your house/dwelling? \_\_\_\_\_ square meters

8. What is the year of construction of your house? \_\_\_\_\_

9. What is the primary construction material of the outer wall of your house? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

Outer Wall Codes: 1=Bamboo, Thatch, 2=Wood or logs, 3=Plywood, 4=Concrete, brick, stone, 5=Galvanized iron or aluminium, 6=Fibrous cement, 7=Makeshift, salvaged or improvised materials, 8=Other (Specify)

10. What is the primary construction material of the roof of your house? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

Roof Codes: 1=Thatch, 2=Tiles, 3=Fibrous cement, 4=Galvanized iron or aluminium, 5=Salvaged materials, 6=Mixed but predominantly made of galvanized iron/aluminium, tiles or fibrous cement, 7=Mixed but predominantly made of thatch or salvaged materials, 8=Concrete, 9=Plastic sheet, 10=Other (Specify)

11. What is the primary construction material of the floor of your house? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

Floor Codes: 1=Earth, clay, 2=Wood, bamboo planks, 3=Cement, 4=Parquet, polished wood, 5=Polished stone, marble, 6=Vinyl, 7=Ceramic tiles, 8=Other (Specify)

12. What is your household's main source of lighting? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

Lighting Source Codes: 1=Publicly-provided electricity, 2=Privately-generated electricity, 3=Battery, 4=Pump lantern, 5=Kerosene lamp, 6=Candles, 7=Other (Specify)

13. What is your household's main source of drinking water? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

Drinking Water Source Codes: 1=Piped in dwelling, 2=Public tap, 3=Tubed/piped well or borehole, 4=Protected dug well, 5=Unprotected dug well, 6=Pond, river or stream, 7=Rainwater, 8=Tanker truck, vendor or otherwise bought, 9=Other (Specify)

14. What is the distance to the nearest drinking water source? \_\_\_\_\_ kilometers \_\_\_\_\_ meters

15. What toilet facility does your household have? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

Toilet Facility Codes: 1=Connected to sewerage, 2=Septic tank, 3=Pit latrine, 4=Other without septic tank, 5=Public toilet, 6=None, 7=Other (Specify)

16. What type of fuel does your household use for cooking? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

Fuel Codes: 1=Firewood, 2=Charcoal, 3=Liquefied petroleum gas, 4=Kerosene, 5=Publicly-provided electricity, 6=Privately-generated electricity, 7=None, 8=Other (Specify)

# VI. HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES AND MAIN SOURCES OF INCOME

(The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household member, if both head and spouse are absent.)

17. What was the total value of food, beverages and tobacco consumed in your household during the previous week?

No.	Food item	Value of consumption out of			Total consumption (Riels)
		purchase (Riels)	Own produce, wages in kind, gifts, free collections (imputed value) (Riels)	(5) = (3) + (4)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Cereals (rice, bread, corn, wheat flour, rice flour, rice cakes, noodles, biscuits, etc.)				
2	Fish (fresh fish, salted and dried fish, canned fish, shrimp, prawn, crab, etc.)				
3	Meat and poultry (beef, buffalo, mutton, lamb, pork, chicken, ducks, imbirds including liver, spleen, dried beef)				
4	Eggs (chicken egg, duck egg, quail egg, fermented/salted egg, etc.)				
5	Dairy products (fresh milk, condensed milk, powdered milk, ice cream, cheese, other dairy products, etc.)				
6	Oil and fats (rice bran oil, vegetable oil, pork fat, butter, margarine, coconut/frying oil, etc.)				
7	Fresh vegetables (trakun, onion, shallot, cabbage, spinach, carrot, beans, chilli, tomato, etc.)				
8	Tuber (cassava, sweet potato, potato, taro, sugar beet, etc.)				
9	Pulses and legumes (green gram, dhall, cowpea, bean sprout, other seeds, etc.)				
10	Prepared and preserved vegetables (cucumber pickles, other pickles, tomato paste, etc.)				
11	Fruit (banana, orange, mango, pineapple, lemon, papaya, durian, watermelon, grape, apple, canned and dried fruits, etc.)				
12	Other produce (coconut, cashew nut, lotus nut, peanut, gourd seed, other nuts)				
13	Sugar, salt and spices (sugar, jaggery, salt, chocolate, candy, coriander, red pepper spice, garlic, ginger, soy sauce, fish sauce, monosodium glutamate, etc.)				
14	Tea, coffee, cocoa				
15	Non-alcoholic beverages (canned soft drink, bottled soft drink, mineral water, fruit juice, fruit syrup, etc.)				
16	Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, whisky, scotch, other distilled spirits)				
17	Tobacco products (cigarettes, mild tobacco, strong tobacco, etc.)				
18	Other food products (fried insects, peanut preparation, flavoured ice, ice, other food products)				
19	Food taken away from home (meals at work, school, restaurants, snacks, coffee, softdrinks purchased outside home)				
20	Prepared meals bought outside and eaten at home				
Total					

18. What was your household's expenditure on the following items during the indicated time period?

No	Item	Time period	Value (in Riels) of		
			In-cash expenditure	In-kind exp. or gifts received	Total expenditure
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4) + (5)
1	Clothing and footwear (tailored clothes, ready-made clothes, underwear, baby clothes, baby blanket, hat, shoes etc.)	Last 6 months			
2	House rent (house rent, rental value of rent-free housing, rental value of owner-occupied housing, hotel charges) and house maintenance and repair	Average per month			
3	Water charges	Last 6 months			
4	Fuel and power (kerosene, candles, electricity, LPG, etc.) excluding wood fuel	Last 6 months			
5	Wood fuel (firewood, charcoal)	Last 6 months			
6	Furniture, furnishing and household equipment and operation (curtain, mosquito net, household appliances, cooking utensils, light bulbs, soap and detergent, servant's salary etc.)	Last 12 months			
7	Medical care (doctors' fees, other medical services, drugs, hospital charges, other medical supplies, etc.)	Last 6 months			
8	Transportation and communication (personal transport equipment, operation of transport equipment, maintenance and repair of equipment, fees for public transport, postage stamps, fax and telephone charges, moving fee, driving lesson, etc.)	Last 1 month			
9	Recreation/entertainment services, recreational goods and supplies, musical instruments, newspapers etc.)	Last 12 months			
10	Education (school fees, textbooks, private tutoring charges, etc.)	Last 12 months			
11	Personal care (soap, toothpaste, razor, sanitary napkins, haircut, manicure, etc.)	Last 1 month			
12	Personal effects (costume/gold jewellery, handbags, wallets, wristwatch, umbrella)	Last 12 months			
13	Miscellaneous items (special household occasions, rituals, gifts and charity, insurance premium, real estate tax, repayment of debts, etc.)	Last 12 months			

19. What was your household's main source of income during the previous 12 months? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

1=Wages and salaries, 2=Agriculture, 3=Livestock and fisheries, forestry, 4= non-agricultural enterprise, 5=Rent of land, house or other assets, 6=Transfers including pensions and remittances, 7=Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

20. Was your household's consumption expenditure during the last 12 months unusually lower, higher, or no different from its normal annual expenditure?(ENCIRCLE CODE)

1. Lower (>> Q21)      2. Higher (>> Q22)      3. No different (>> Q23)

21. What was the reason for your household's consumption last year to be lower than usual? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

1=Natural disaster (floods, drought), 2=Loss of jobs, 3= Business loss/fall in income, 4=Loss of enterprise, 5=Other (specify)

22. What was the reason for your household's consumption last year to be higher than usual? \_\_\_\_\_ (ENTER CODE)

1=Good rainfall (and good crop), 2=Addition of earning member, 3=New job, 4=New enterprise, 5=Gift and bequest/inheritance, 6=Purchase of major consumer durable, 7=Ceremonial occasions, 8=Other (specify)

## VII. HOUSEHOLD ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household, or of another adult household member, if both head and spouse are absent.)

23. Does the household own or occupy any residential lands or farm lands? (Encircle Code)

23.1 Residential lands      1. Yes      2. No      23.2 Farm lands      1. Yes      2. No

24. If you own or occupy any residential lands or farm lands please provide the following information.

	Residential lands/buildings		Farm Lands	
	area (square meters)	market value (Riels)	area (square meters)	market value (Riels)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
24.1 Owned with title				
24.2 Ownership unsettled/ held for free				
24.3 Rented/ leased				

25. How many animals does your household own? (Enter Number)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Animal	Pigs	Buffalo	Cow	Poultry (chicken, duck, etc.)	Other (specify)
Number					

26. Does your household own the following? (1=Yes, 2=No) (ENTER CODE)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Item	Bicycle	Cart	Boat	Motorcycle or Scooter	Radio/Cassette recorder	Television set	Car	Truck/van	Tractor/other agricultural equipments
Code									

27. Does your household have its own pond for growing fish (for fish or shrimp culture)? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes      2. No

28. Does your household have any outstanding loans or debts? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes      2. No      (> Q29)

Loan No.	In which year was the loan originally taken out? (use 4-digit years, e.g., 1994)	From whom did you obtain the loan? (use Source of Loan Codes below)	What was the primary purpose for which you borrowed the money? (use Purpose of Borrowing Codes below)	What was the total amount borrowed initially? (Riels)	How much of the amount in Col. (5) is still to be repaid, including interest? (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					

  

CODES	
Source of Loan Codes (Col.(3))	1=Relatives, friends, 2=Money lender, 3=Trader, 4=Landlord, 5=Employer, 6=Government bank, 7= Other bank, 8=NGO, 9=International agency, 10=Other (specify)
Purpose of Borrowing Codes (Col.(4))	1=Agricultural production, 2=Investment in business, 3=Household normal consumption needs, 4=Emergency needs- death or sickness, 5=Marriage or other ceremonials, 6=Purchase/improvement of dwelling, 7=Purchase of consumer durables, 8=Other (specify)



29. Please provide the following information on *all women aged 15 -49 years* usually residing in this household.

[illegible]

[illegible]

\* Try to collect the information from neighbours in case the child has been vaccinated, but the vaccination card has been lost.



**CONFIDENTIAL**

All information collected in this survey is strictly confidential and will be used for statistical purposes only.

Royal Government of Cambodia  
Ministry of Planning  
National Institute of Statistics

CSES FORM 4

**CAMBODIA SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY 1997**

**SOCIAL SECTOR HOUSEHOLD MODULE**

A. To be completed by supervisors before interview		Enter code	B. To be completed by interviewer
Province/City			Name of person interviewed _____
District/Khan			Relationship to head of household _____
Commune/Sangkat			Date of Initial Interview (1997) _____ (month) _____ (day)
Sample Village/Mondol			Interviewer's Name _____
Urban(=1)/Rural(=2)			Interviewer's Signature _____
Sample Reference Number			
Name of Household head _____			
Address (Location) _____			
(Enter house No., Street or other identification)			

**C. To be completed by supervisors after checking completed questionnaire thoroughly**

Supervisor's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date Checked by Supervisor (1997) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

Date of Re-interview (if necessary) (1997) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

Supervisor's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

## I. EDUCATION

*The following questions should be asked of the head of household, spouse of the head of household member, if both head and spouse are absent.*

### A. Current School Attendance

1. Please provide the following information on all members aged 5-24 years (whether in school or not):

[illegible]

### B. Schooling Costs

2. Please provide the following information on annual fees and other expenses of schooling for all members aged 5-24 currently enrolled in school.

[illegible]

## C. Distance to School

3. (Please ask the following question for each level of school currently attended by one or more children in the household)

If your children currently attend the following types of institutions, from your home, what is the:

	Pre-school	Primary school: (classes 1-5)	Lower secondary school (classes 6-8)	Upper secondary school (classes 9-12)	Technical and vocational institution	College or university
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Distance (kilometers 0.0)						
2. Type of transport used (use Transport Type Codes below)						
3. Travel time, one way (minutes)						
4. Travel cost, one way (Riels)						
CODES						
Transport Type Codes (row 2)	1=walk; 2=bicycle; 3=boat; 4=cyclo; 5=motorbike; 6=bus; 7=car; 8=other (specify)					

### A. Illness and Utilization of Health Services

4. Please provide the following information on *all members* usually residing in the household and record any major illness, injury, or health problem they had suffered from during the preceding 4 weeks.

[illegible]

## Illness and Utilization of Health Services (Contd.)

[illegible]





## Illness and Utilization of Health Services (Contd.)

[illegible]



5. (This question refers to hospitalizations during the past 12 months by any household member, apart from the past 4 weeks. In cases where household members who were hospitalized during the past 4 weeks, as reported in Q4, were also hospitalized prior to that time, the information on their prior hospitalization should be provided below. For these persons, the information provided in columns 4-7 below should refer **only** to the **additional** period hospitalized prior to the past 4 weeks.)

1. Yes

2. No ( $> Q7$ )

6. Please provide the following information about household members' [additional] hospitalizations during the past 12 months:

Name of person hospitalized	ID No. (Order No. from List of Household Members)	Where hospitalized (use Health Facility Codes below)	[Additional] number of days hospitalized during past 12 months	[Additional] out-of-pocket amount paid to hospital or clinic (includes consultations, treatment, surgery, tests, food, medicines) during past 12 months (Riels)	[Additional] other out-of-pocket costs of hospitalization (for example, purchased medicines and medical supplies, gifts to providers, food, and transportation) during the past 12 months (Riels)	(Additional) amount for treatment of drugs reimbursed by employer or insurance (Riels)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						

**CODES**

Health Facility Codes (Col. 3)	1=Khum clinic; 2=District health center; 3=Provincial hospital; 4=Central hospital; 5=Private hospital; 6=Other (specify)
--------------------------------	---

## C. Distance to Health Providers

7. (Please ask the following question for each level of health facility.)

From your home to the [level of health facility], what is the type of transport usually used for a not critically ill person? What is the:

	Khum clinic	District health center	Provincial hospital	Pharmacy or drug seller	Private Clinic
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Distance (kilometers, 0.0)					
2. Type of transport used (use Transport Type Codes below)					
3. Travel time, one way (minutes)					
4. Travel cost, one way (Riels)					
CODES					
Transport Type Codes (Row 2)	1=walk; 2=bicycle; 3=car; 4=boat; 5=cyclo; 6=motorbike; 7=bus; 8=car; 9=other (specify)				

*Please ask the following questions of the head, or of another adult household member if both the head and spouse are absent.*

8. Did any member of your household who was usually residing with you die in the past 24 months? (*Encircle Code*)

1. Yes  
2.No (>>Q10)

9. Please provide the following information for all usual household members who died in the past 24 months.

[illegible]

## IV. WATER AND FIREWOOD

(Please ask the following questions of the head of household or the spouse of the head, or of another adult household member, if both the head and spouse are absent.)

## A. Water

10. Has any member in your household been usually fetching water during the past 12 months? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes                      2. No (> Q13)

11. Please answer the following questions.

Season	Did you fetch water during this season? 1=Yes, 2=No (Enter Code)	Was there a water shortage during this period? 1=Yes, 2=No (Enter Code)	How far did you need to go to fetch water in this season? (Kilometers 0.0)	How many times a day did members of your household go to collect water during this season?	How long did it take to collect water each time? (Round trip)	Where did you store water in this season? (Use Water Storage Codes below)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Hours	Minutes
Dry (Nov. 96 to May 1997)				(5)	(6)	(7)
Wet (June to Oct. 1996)						(8)
<b>CODES</b>						
Water Storage Codes (Col. 8)	1= Earthenware pot, 2= Cement jar, 3= Cement/Concrete tank, 4= Plastic or metal container, 5=Other (specify)					

12. Who in the household are mainly responsible for collecting water? (Record in order of importance)

ID No. (Order No. from List of Household Members)	ID No. (Order No. from List of Household Members)	ID No. (Order No. from List of Household Members)

**B. Firewood**

13. Has any member in your household been *usually collecting* firewood for home use in the past 12 months? (*Encircle Code*)

1. Yes                      2. No                      ( $>> Q18$ )

14. How far do you typically need to go to collect firewood? \_\_\_\_\_ kilometers (0.0)

15. How much time\* do members of your household spend on collecting firewood during a typical month? \_\_\_\_\_ hours  
\* (Add time spent by different members)

16. Who in the household are mainly responsible for collecting firewood? (Record in order of importance)

ID No. (Order No. from List of Household Members)	ID No. (Order No. from List of Household Members)	ID No. (Order No. from List of Household Members)

17. Where did you mainly collect the firewood? (*Encircle one Code*)

1. Own land  
2. Government forest  
3. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**C. Fodder**

18. Did you collect *fodder* for your livestock fairly often over the past 12 months? (*Encircle Code*)

1. Yes                      2. No                      ( $>> Q20$ )

19. Where did you mainly collect the *fodder*? (*Encircle one Code*)

1. Own land  
2. Government forest  
3. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

## V. BREASTFEEDING AND NUTRITION

*Please ask the following questions of the natural mother of each child aged below 5 years. If she is not available, the question should be asked of the household head or the spouse of the head, or of another adult household member if both the head and spouse are absent.*

20. Please provide the following information for each child aged below 5 years usually residing in the household.

[illegible]