

# **MIGRATION SURVEY**

**(Household Questionnaire)**

**1999**

CENTRE FOR POPULATION STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA	POPULATION STUDIES AND TRAINING CENTER PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL PRIVATE BAG X41 PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA
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**V0001**

**Number of  
Questionnaire/Household**

## **LETTER OF INTRODUCTION**

CENTRE FOR POPULATION  
STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA  
PRETORIA  
SOUTH AFRICA

POPULATION STUDIES AND  
TRAINING CENTER  
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH  
COUNCIL  
PRIVATE BAG X41  
PRETORIA  
SOUTH AFRICA

Dear Sir/Madam

You have been selected to participate in a survey designed to collect information on patterns of population movement in South Africa. The research is being carried out by the Centre for Population Studies at the University of Pretoria in collaboration with the Human Sciences Research Council in Pretoria and the Population Studies and

Training Center of Brown University in the United States. This study is part of a larger study that includes Vietnam, Ethiopia and Guatemala and that is funded by the United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA). The South African part of the study is funded by a private Foundation (the Mellon Foundation) and the Human Sciences Research Council. Prof. Kobus Oosthuizen, Director of the Centre for Population Studies in Pretoria is heading the project in South Africa.

We will be collecting information that will be useful for planners and policy makers in developing programs to help improve the quality of life of the South African population. In particular, we hope to gain better understanding of the interrelations between migration, economic conditions, housing, women's status, land reform, health, fertility and the provision of basic services.

Participating in this survey and answering the questionnaire will give you an opportunity to share your experiences and views on a variety of topics related to migration. Because you have been chosen to be a representative in the project, your cooperation will be very important to its success. The information collected will be strictly confidential and all information released to the public will be in general terms only, with no possibility that the individuals who have participated in the survey can be identified. Your answers are strictly voluntary and you can refuse to answer any question if you wish to do so.

If you have any questions about the survey, you may call Prof. Oosthuizen or contact the field coordinator in your area. You may ask the interviewer for the telephone number of the field coordinator.

Thank you very much for agreeing to take the time to participate in this survey.

Prof Kobus Oosthuizen

Prof Sidney Goldstein & Alice Goldstein

Prof Pieter Kok

## CONTROL RECORDS

### PART 1: IDENTIFICATION

Province	District	City/town/village	EA Number	EA Type
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4-KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State				
<b>V0002</b>	<b>V0003</b>	<b>V0004</b>	<b>V0005</b>	<b>V0006</b>

Physical address				
Number of dwelling (if any)	Name of street (if any)	Name of suburb (if any)	Name of city/town/village	Landmark (if any)

## PART 2: INTERVIEWER VISITS

First visit					
Date of visit			Interviewer		Result
Day	Month	Year	Name of interviewer	Number of interviewer	1=Completed 4=Incomplete 2=Not at home Other (specify) 3=Refused .....
<b>V0007</b>	<b>V0008</b>	<b>V0009</b>	<b>V0010</b>	<b>V0011</b>	<b>V0012</b>
Next visit (if not at home or unavailable)			Date:		Time:

Second visit					
Date of visit			Interviewer		Result
Day	Month	Year	Name of interviewer	Number of interviewer	1=Completed 4=Incomplete 2=Not at home Other (specify) 3=Refused .....
<b>V0013</b>	<b>V0014</b>	<b>V0015</b>	<b>V0016</b>	<b>V0017</b>	<b>V0018</b>
Next visit (if not at home or unavailable)			Date:		Time:

Third visit					
Date of visit			Interviewer		Result
Day	Month	Year	Name of interviewer	Number of interviewer	1=Completed 4=Incomplete 2=Not at home Other (specify) 3=Refused .....
<b>V0019</b>	<b>V0020</b>	<b>V0021</b>	<b>V0022</b>	<b>V0023</b>	<b>V0024</b>

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Total number of visits	Duration of interview (Minutes)	Language of interview
	Household questionnaire      Individual questionnaire ..... + ..... Total.....	1=Afrikaans 5=Sesotho 9=Tshivenda 2=English 6=SiSwati 10=IsiXhosa 3-IsiNdebele 7=Xitsonga 11=IsiZulu 4=Sepedi 8=Setswana    Other
<b>V0025</b>	<b>V0026</b>	<b>V0027</b>

### PART 3: QUESTIONNAIRE CONTROL

<b>Coordinator</b>					
Number of coordinator	Number of coordinator	Date of re-interviewing			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
<b>V0028</b>	<b>V0029</b>	<b>V0030</b>	<b>V0031</b>	<b>V0032</b>	<b>V0033</b>

<b>Field editor/Coordinator</b>					
Number of field editor/coordinator	Number of field editor/coordinator	Date of editing			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
<b>V0034</b>	<b>V0035</b>	<b>V0036</b>	<b>V0037</b>	<b>V0038</b>	<b>V0039</b>

<b>Office editor/coder</b>					
Number of office editor/coder	Number of office editor/coder	Date of editing/coding			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
<b>V0040</b>	<b>V0041</b>	<b>V0042</b>	<b>V0043</b>	<b>V0044</b>	<b>V0045</b>

<b>Captured by:</b>					
Name	Number	Date of capturing			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
<b>V0046</b>	<b>V0047</b>	<b>V0048</b>	<b>V0049</b>	<b>V0050</b>	<b>V0051</b>

### PART 1: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

**Ask all members of the household who are usual residents in the household and anyone who slept in the household last night; respondent can be any member of the household age 18 or older but preferably the head of the household.**

Number	First	Relation to head of household	Sex	Date of birth?	Age
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**Ask all members of the household who are usual residents in the household and anyone who slept in the household last night; respondent can be any member of the household age 18 or older but preferably the head of the household.**

Number of household member	Where is the person's place of birth?				Is this person a usual resident here?	
	Province/Country	District	Type of place	City/Town		
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	<b>If urban place:</b> name of city or town  <b>If rural place:</b> name of nearest city or town	1=Yes (skip to V0070) 2=No (continue with V0064)
	<b>V0059</b>	<b>V0060</b>	<b>V0061</b>	<b>V0062</b>	<b>V0063</b>	
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**ASK ONLY OF PERSONS WHO ARE NOT USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD (e.g. VISITORS); RESPONDENT CAN BE THE VISITOR HIM/HERSELF OR ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER, BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD**

Number of household	How long has this person	Why is this person	Where is this person's usual place of residence?			
			Province/Country	District	Type of place	City/Town

member	been staying in this household?	staying here?					
	1=Less than 1 week 2=1-3 weeks 3=One month 4=2-3 months 5=4-5 months 6=6-11 months 7=One year or more 00=DK	1=For work 2=To study 3=To trade 4=For a visit 5=To receive medical help Other (specify)  00=Dk	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City /town 2=Rural  00=Dk	<b>If urban place:</b> name of city  <b>If rural place:</b> name of nearest city or town 00=DK (skip to V0080)

	<b>V0064</b>	<b>V0065</b>	<b>V0066</b>	<b>V0067</b>	<b>V0068</b>	<b>V0069</b>
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**ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.**

Number of household member	If not born here (place of interview), in what year did this person move to this place as a usual place of residence?		Has this person been away for at least four days a week during the last 6 months?	Did this person sleep here last night?	How many days has this person been away during the last month?
	Month	Year			
	99=Born here 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	<b>Enter number of days; if "0" skip to V0080</b>
	<b>V0070</b>	<b>V0071</b>	<b>V0072</b>	<b>V0073</b>	<b>V0074</b>
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**ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD**

Number of household member	Where did this person go at the time when he/she went away during the past month?				Why is/was this person away?	
	Province/Country		District	Type of place		City/Town
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu=Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	1=For work 2=To study 3=To trade 4=For a visit 5=To receive medical help) Other Specify) ..... 00=Dk
	<b>V0075</b>		<b>V0076</b>	<b>V0077</b>	<b>V0078</b>	<b>V0079</b>
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**ASK OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 5 AND OLDER WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE AGE 5 AND OLDER WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.**

Number of household member	What is this person's mother tongue?	Literacy status?	Highest level of education completed?	
	1=Afrikaans 2=English 3=IsiNdebele 4=Sepedi 5=Sesotho 6=SiSwati 7=Xitsonga 8=Setswana 9=Tshivenda 10=IsiXhosa 11=IsiZulu Other (specify)..... 00=Dk	1=Read only 2=Read and write 3=Neither read or write	0=No schooling 1=Grade 1/Sub A 2=Grade 2/Sub B 3=Grade 3/Std 1 4=Grade 4/Std 2 5=Grade 5/Std 3 6=Grade 6/Std 4 7=Grade 7/Std 5	8=Grade 8/Std 6/Form 1 9=Grade 9/Std7/Form 2 10=Grade 10/Std 8/Form 3 11=Grade 11/Std 9/Form 4 12=Grade 12/Std 10/Form 5 13=Grade 12 with diploma/certificate 14=Degree 00=Dk
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**ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.**

Number of household member	Marital status?	Date of first union formation?		Labour force status?	What is the occupation of the person?
		Month	Year		
	1=Married 2=Living with partner 3=Separated 4=Divorced 5=Widowed 6=Never married (skip to V0086) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Self employed (informal sector) 2=Employed (informal sector) 3=Self employed (formal sector) 4=Employed (formal sector) 5=Unpaid family worker 6=Unemployed 7=Student/scholar 8=Homemaker 9=Retired/Pensioner 10=Disabled Other (specify)..... 00=Dk (If codes 6-10, skip to V0090)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify)..... 00=Dk
	<b>V0083</b>	<b>V0084</b>	<b>V0085</b>	<b>V0086</b>	<b>V0087</b>
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**ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.**

Number of household member	How many children has this woman ever given birth to (including those who died)? (If "0" skip to V0097)	Among these children ever born, how many were:		How many of these children are still alive?		When was the first child born?	
		Boys?	Girls?	Boys?	Girls?	Boys?	Girls?
	<b>V0090</b>	<b>V0091</b>	<b>V0092</b>	<b>V0093</b>	<b>V0094</b>	<b>V0095</b>	<b>V0096</b>
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## PART 2: HOUSING AND LIVING

**Ask any member of the household age 18 or older (preferably the head of the household)**

Number of household member	What kind of dwelling do you live in now?	Who owns this dwelling?	What material was mainly used for the wall of your dwelling?
Person who is responsible for Part 2 and Part 3	1=Dwelling /house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard 2=Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials 3=Flat in a block of flats 4=Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex) 5=Unit in a retirement village 6=Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard 7=Informal dwelling/shack/ in backyard 8=Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal settlement 9=Room/flatlet 10=Caravan/Tent 11=None/homeless Other (specify).....	1=Private-self 2=Private other 3=State/municipality Other (specify .....	1=Corrugated iron 2=Cement, brick, stone 3=Wood/mud (clay)/daub 4=Sheet metal, tin 5=Thatch, straw 6=Cardboard Other (specify) .....
<b>V0097</b>	<b>V0098</b>	<b>V0099</b>	<b>V0100</b>

What is the material used for the floor?	What material is used for the roof?	How many rooms are there?	Does your dwelling have electricity?	Source of water for your dwelling?
1=Wood 2=Tiles 3=Cement/brick/stone	1=Cement 2=Tiles 3=Corrugated	Include kitchens and	1=Yes 2=No	1=Piped (tap) water in dwelling 2=Piped (tap) water, on site or in yard

4=Dung/earth 5=No material Other (specify) .....	iron/sheet metal/tin 4=Thatch straw 5=Plastic Other (specify) .....	garages used as rooms to sleep; exclude bathrooms, toilets, hallways		3=Public tap 4=Water-carrier/tanker 5=Borehole/rain-water tank/well 6=Dam/river/stream/spring Other (e.g. from shops, schools, etc.) .....
<b>V0101</b>	<b>V0102</b>	<b>V0103</b>	<b>V0104</b>	<b>V0105</b>

Toilet facilities used by people in your dwelling?	What kind of bathroom does your dwelling have?	Does your dwelling have a window/ Windows?	Does your dwelling have a separate kitchen/cooking area?	What kind of light is mainly used in the house at night?	What kind of fu mainly used in co
1=Flush toilet or chemical toilet 2=Pit latrine 3=Bucket latrine 4=No toilet facility Other (specify) .....	1=Own bathroom 2=Shared bathroom 3=No bathroom Other (specify) .....	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes, in house 2=Yes, outside house 3=Yes, shared 4=No Other (specify) .....	1=Electricity direct from municipality/local authority/Eskom 2=Electricity from other source, e.g. generator, solar cell 3=Gas 4=Paraffin 5=Candles Other (specify) .....	1=Electricity direc municipality/local authority/Eskom 2=Electricity from source, e.g. genera solar cell 3=Gas 4=Paraffin 5=Wood 6=Coal 7=Animal dung Other (specify) .....
<b>V0106</b>	<b>V0107</b>	<b>V0108</b>	<b>V0109</b>	<b>V0110</b>	<b>V0111</b>

Is your dwelling unit (if not in group quarters) equipped with the following items?								
Working radio/ Cassette recorder?	Working television?	Electric heater?	Non-electric heater?	Working refrigerator?	Fan	Telephone?	Electric stove?	Non- sto
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Ye 2=No
<b>V0112</b>	<b>V0113</b>	<b>V0114</b>	<b>V0115</b>	<b>V0116</b>	<b>V0117</b>	<b>V0118</b>	<b>V0119</b>	<b>V0120</b>

Trains?	Busses?	Taxis?	Private motor vehicles?
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No
<b>V0124</b>	<b>V0125</b>	<b>V0126</b>	<b>V0127</b>

What were this household's sources of income during the past 12 months?							
Subsistence agriculture	Non-agricultural enterprise, self run	Wages/salaries (agriculture)	Wages/salaries (non-agriculture)	Social welfare/pension	Remittances	Rental income	Other (specify)
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No
<b>V0128</b>	<b>V0129</b>	<b>V0130</b>	<b>V0131</b>	<b>V0132</b>	<b>V0133</b>	<b>V0134</b>	<b>V0135</b>

What was the household's main source of income during the past 12 months?	Does the household/ Do you own any type of business or enterprise?	What type of business or enterprise is this?	Where is this business or enterprise located?	If "other place", is this a rural or urban place?
1=Subsistence agriculture 2=Non-agricultural enterprise, self run 3=Wages/salaries (agriculture) 4=Wages/salaries (non-agriculture) 5=Social welfare/pension 6=Remittances 7=Rental income Other (specify).....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0144)		1=At home 2=Other place	1=Rural (specify name of nearest city/town) 2=Urban (specify name of city/town)
<b>V0136</b>	<b>V0137</b>	<b>V0138</b>	<b>V0139</b>	<b>V0140</b>

**FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS ONLY**

Does this household have access to:				What is the main agricultural crop of this household?	How many of the following		
Arable Land?	How many hectares (1 hectare=100x 100 meter)	Grazing field?	How many hectares? (1 hectare=100 X100 meters)		Cattle?	Horses/ Donkeys?	Goats/sheep?
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0146)	00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0148)	00=Dk	1=Maize 2=Wheat 3=Beans 4=Potatoes/ vegetables 5=Sorghum			



**PART 3: PERSONS NOW LIVING ELSEWHERE OR WHO  
HAVE DIED WHILE IN THE HOUSEHOLD**

When was this household established		
1=Before 1980	2=Since 1980: 19...(year)	3=Dk
<b>V0156</b>		

**ASK ABOUT ALL PERSONS WHO HAVE MOVED FROM THE HOUSEHOLD IN THIS PLACE AND ARE NOW LIVING ELSEWGERE, OR WHO HAVE DIED WHILE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD**

**Please list all personas who have been usual residents in this household since 1980 or since it was established (after 1980) and who (1) have moved out and are now living elsewhere, but return regularly to this household, (2) have moved out and are now living elsewhere and do not expect to return to live here, and (3) have died while living in the household. Please included everyone who moved out or deaths of anyone living in the household in 1980 or at the time the household was established here, also take into account those who were born here after 1980, and those who became usual residents of the household after 1980 or after it was established.**

**IF NO ONE HAS LEFT THIS HOUSEHOLD, SKIP TO END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE AND USE GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT FOR THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE.**

Number of person who left household	Name of person	Persons who have moved out of this household and are now living elsewhere and persons who have died	Relation to head of the household?		Sex	Date of birth	
						Month	Year
		1=Persons who are now living elsewhere, but return to the household regularly to live 2=Persons who are now living elsewhere and do not	1=Head/Acting head 2=Spouse/Partner 3=Child 4=Foster child 5=Adopted child 6=Parent 7=Spouse of child	8=Grandchild 9=Spouse of grand-child 10=Other relative (specify)..... 11=Household help 12=Other non-relative	1=Male 2=Female	00=Dk	00=Dk

		intend to return to the household to live 3=Persons who have died					
	<b>V0157</b>	<b>V0158</b>	<b>V0159</b>		<b>V0160</b>	<b>V0161</b>	<b>V0162</b>
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Number of persons who left household	Place of birth					If h s wh join M
	Province/Country		District	Type of place	City/Town	
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 16-Eslewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/ town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=
	<b>V0163</b>		<b>V0164</b>	<b>V0165</b>	<b>V0166</b>	<b>V0</b>
(90)						
(91)						
(92)						
(93)						
(94)						
(95)						
(96)						
(97)						
(98)						
(99)						

Number of persons who left household	Destination of move?				Province/Country
	Province/Country	District	Type of place	City/Town	
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State 10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 16-Eslewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/ town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State 10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 16-Eslewhere 00=Dk
	<b>V0171</b>	<b>V0172</b>	<b>V0173</b>	<b>V0174</b>	<b>V0175</b>
(90)					
(91)					
(92)					
(93)					
(94)					
(95)					
(96)					
(97)					
(98)					
(99)					

Number of persons in household	Marital status at time of move?	Highest level of education completed at time of move?	Labour force at time of move?	Occupation in month before move/
	1=Married 2=Living with partner 3=Separated 4=Divorced 5=Widowed 6=Never married 00=Don't know	0=No schooling 1=Grade 1/Sub A 2=Grade 2/Sub B 3=Grade 3/Std 1 4=Grade4/Std 2 5=Grade	1=Self employed (informal sector) 2=Employed (informal sector) 3=Self employed (formal sector) 4=Employed (formal sector) 5=Unemployed 6=Student 7=School dropout 8=Homemaker	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial

		5/Std 3 6=Grade 6/Std 4 7=Grade 7/Std 5 8=Grade 8/Std 6/Form 1 9=Grade 9/Std 7/Form 2 10=Grade 10/Std 8/Form 3 11=Grade 11/Std 9/Form 4 12=Grade 12/Std 10/Form 5 13=Grade 12 with diploma/ certificate 14=Degree 00=Dk	9=Retired 10=Disabled Other (specify) ..... 00=Dk	and semi- professional 5=Clerical and sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi- skilled 9=Unskilled 00=Dk
	<b>V0179</b>	<b>V0180</b>	<b>V0181</b>	<b>V0182</b>
(90)				
(91)				
(92)				
(93)				
(94)				
(95)				
(96)				
(97)				
(98)				
(99)				

Number of persons in household	Reason for move?	How many times has person been back to visit within the last 12 months?	Do you expect this person to return to this household within the next 12 months to stay at least one month?	If "yes" why will this person return?
	1=Job transfer 2=Take a new job 3=Open own business 4=Look for work 5=Study	Enter number of times 97=No	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1087) 00=Dk (skip to	1=Return from migrant labour 2=Visit 3=Return after



8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					

**Total number of eligible household members**

.....

**If a person is mentally incapable (due to e.g. illness, old age) of serving as a respondent, do not count that person as a respondent and select the respondent among those who remain as eligible. Note such a non-eligible respondent below and give reasons.**

**Note:** .....  
 .....  
 .....

**USE NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE/HOUSEHOLD (SEE COVER PAGE) AND TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS TO SELECT RESPONDENT FOR INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE ON GRID**

Number of selected household member	First name of selected household member

**WRITE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (SEE COVER PAGE), NUMBER OF SELECTED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (SEE ABOVE) AND FIRST NAME OF SELECTED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (SEE ABOVE) IN THE APPROPRIATE SPACES ON THE COVER PAGE OF THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE (PLEASE KEEP THE TWO QUESTIONNAIRES TOGETHER BY PUTTING THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE INSIDE THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE)**

**THANK THE RESPONDENT(S) AND ASSURE CONFIDENTIALITY – CONTINUE WITH THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE IF THE SELECTED RESPONDENT IS PRESENT OR AVAILABLE MAKE APPOINTMENT FOR SECOND VISIT.**

# MIGRATION SURVEY

## (Individual Questionnaire)

1999

CENTRE FOR POPULATION STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA	POPULATION STUDIES AND TRAINING CENTER PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL PRIVATE BAG X41 PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA
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<b>Number of Questionnaire/Household</b>	<b>V0301</b>
<b>Number of selected household member</b>	<b>V0302</b>
<b>First name of household member</b>	

## INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

**PART 1: MOBILITY**

<b>ASK HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO WAS SELECTED TO RESPOND TO QUESTIONS IN INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE</b>
--

Where were you living at age 12?					Before you reached age 12, did you ever live in a place other than your place of birth for a period of at least one month?
Province in SA/Other country	District	Type of place	City/Town		
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V314)
<b>V0303</b>	<b>V0304</b>	<b>V0305</b>	<b>V0306</b>	<b>V0307</b>	

If "yes" where was this place?					For how long? (months)
<b>ASK ABOUT LAST PLACE IF THERE WERE MORE THAN ONE</b>					
Province in SA/Other country	District	Type of place	City/Town		
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town	
<b>V0308</b>	<b>V0309</b>	<b>V0310</b>	<b>V0311</b>	<b>V0312</b>	
In what year?	Did you make any moves of one month or more at a time from your birthplace after reaching age 12?		What is the main reason you have never moved from this place?		
	1=Yes (skip to V0326) 2=No (non-mover) 00=Dk (non-mover)		1=Already have satisfactory work 2=Family ties 3=Limited educational level 4=Do not know if better jobs/higher income are/is		

		available elsewhere 5=All properties are here 6=To keep land in family 7=Responsibility to family members 8=In school 9=Disability Other (specify)..... 00=Dk
<b>V0313</b>	<b>V0314</b>	<b>V0315</b>

Are there other reasons you have never moved from this place?												
Already have satisfactory work			Family ties			Limited educational level			Do not know if better jobs (higher income) are/is available elsewhere			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	00=Yes	00=No	00=Dk	00
<b>V0316</b>			<b>V0317</b>			<b>V0318</b>			<b>V0319</b>			
To keep land in family			Responsibility to family members			In school			Disability			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=
<b>V0321</b>			<b>V0322</b>			<b>V0323</b>			<b>V0324</b>			

**IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MOVED AFTER REACHING AGE 12, SKIP TO V0632**

**ASK THESE QUESTIONS IF RESPONDENT HAS MOVED AT LEAST ONCE AFTER REACHING AGE 12**

In the 3-4 months before your first move after reaching age 12, in your household:			
How many older brothers did you have?	How many younger brothers did you have?	How many older sisters did you have?	How many younger sisters did you have?
<b>V0326</b>	<b>V0327</b>	<b>V0328</b>	<b>V0329</b>

Can you tell me how many moves of one month or more you have made since reaching age 12?
<b>V0330</b>

**USE THIS PAGE TO LIST ALL PLACES RESPONDENT HAS RESIDED AT FOR ONE MONTH OR MORE SINCE REACHING AGE 12; START WITH PLACE OF RESIDENCE AT AGE 12 AND END WITH CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE**

00	Place at age 12.....		
1.	Next place:.....	15.	Next

			place:.....
2.	Next place:.....	16.	Next place:.....
3.	Next place:.....	17.	Next place:.....
4.	Next place:.....	18.	Next place:.....
5.	Next place:.....	19.	Next place:.....
6.	Next place:.....	20.	Next place:.....
7.	Next place:.....	21.	Next place:.....
8.	Next place:.....	22.	Next place:.....
9.	Next place:.....	23.	Next place:.....
10.	Next place:.....	24.	Next place:.....
11.	Next place:.....	25.	Next place:.....
12.	Next place:.....	26.	Next place:.....
13.	Next place:.....	27.	Next place:.....
14.	Next place:.....	28.	Next place:.....

How many moves have you made since age 12?
<b>V0330</b>

**LIST ALL PLACES RESPONDENT HAS RESIDED FOR ONE MONTH OR MORE SINCE REACHING AGE 12; IF LESS THAN 11 MOVES BEGIN WITH FIRST PLACE, BUT ENTER LAST TWO MOVES IN APPROPRIATE SPACES AS INDICATED**

PLACES OF RESIDENCE AFTER REACHING AGE 12?					
First place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town	00=Dk

8=Gauteng 9=Free State	00=Dk			00=Dk	
<b>V0331</b>		<b>V0332</b>	<b>V0333</b>	<b>V0334</b>	<b>V0335</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
<b>V0337</b>		<b>V0338</b>	<b>V0339</b>	<b>V0340</b>	<b>V0341</b>

<b>Second place</b>					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu- Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0341</b>		<b>V0342</b>	<b>V0343</b>	<b>V0344</b>	<b>V0345</b>
<b>Main reason for move to this place of residence?</b>		<b>With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?</b>	<b>Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?</b>	<b>First formal occupation</b>	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
<b>V0347</b>		<b>V0348</b>	<b>V0349</b>	<b>V0350</b>	

<b>Third place</b>					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern	10=Botswana		1=City/Town	If urban place:	

Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	2=Rural  00=Dk	name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0351</b>		<b>V0352</b>	<b>V0353</b>	<b>V0354</b>	<b>V0355</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial professional 5=Clerical and counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
<b>V0357</b>		<b>V0358</b>	<b>V0359</b>	<b>V0360</b>	<b>V0361</b>

Fourth place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date
					Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa		1=City/Town 2=Rural	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town	

7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0361</b>		<b>V0362</b>	<b>V0363</b>	<b>V0364</b>	<b>V0365</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial professional 5=Clerical and counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
<b>V0367</b>		<b>V0368</b>	<b>V0369</b>	<b>V0370</b>	

Fifth place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0371</b>		<b>V0372</b>	<b>V0373</b>	<b>V0374</b>	<b>V0375</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	

		after move?		
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high adm 2=Independe professional 3=Middle an salaried prof 4=Inspectori professional 5=Clerical an counter sales 6=Skilled ma 7=Routine w and counter s 8=Semi-skil 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....
<b>V0377</b>		<b>V0378</b>		<b>V0379</b>
				<b>V0</b>

<b>Sixth place</b>					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0381</b>		<b>V0382</b>	<b>V0383</b>	<b>V0384</b>	<b>V0385</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?		Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-	1=Managerial and high adm 2=Independe professional 3=Middle an salaried prof 4=Inspectori professional 5=Clerical an	

educational/ training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	.....	counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	counter sales 6=Skilled ma 7=Routine w and counter s 8=Semi-skil 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....
<b>V0387</b>	<b>V0388</b>	<b>V0389</b>	<b>V0390</b>	<b>V0391</b>

<b>Seventh place</b>					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu- Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0391</b>		<b>V0392</b>	<b>V0393</b>	<b>V0394</b>	<b>V0395</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?		Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First form occupation
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/ training opportunities 6=Better public/social services	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi- professional 5=Clerical and non- counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled	1=Managerial and high adm 2=Independe professional 3=Middle an salaried prof 4=Inspectori professional 5=Clerical an counter sales 6=Skilled ma 7=Routine w and counter s 8=Semi-skil 9=Unskilled	

7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce			10=None Other (specify).....	10=None Other (specify).....
<b>V0397</b>		<b>V0398</b>		<b>V0399</b>
				<b>V0</b>

<b>Eighth place</b>					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0401</b>		<b>V0402</b>	<b>V0403</b>	<b>V0404</b>	<b>V0405</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?		Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....		1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....
<b>V0407</b>		<b>V0408</b>		<b>V0409</b>	<b>V0</b>

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Place before current place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0411</b>		<b>V0412</b>	<b>V0413</b>	<b>V0414</b>	<b>V0415</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative professional 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative professional 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial professional 5=Clerical and counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
<b>V0417</b>		<b>V0418</b>	<b>V0419</b>	<b>V0420</b>	

Current place				
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Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu- Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural  00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town  00=Dk	00=Dk
<b>V0421</b>		<b>V0422</b>	<b>V0423</b>	<b>V0424</b>	<b>V0425</b>
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/ training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi- professional 5=Clerical and non- counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high adm 2=Independe professional 3=Middle an salaried prof 4=Inspectori professional 5=Clerical an counter sales 6=Skilled ma 7=Routine w and counter s 8=Semi-skill 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
<b>V0427</b>		<b>V0428</b>	<b>V0429</b>	<b>V0430</b>	

**CHECK NUMBER OF MOVES AND VERIFY NUMBER ENTERED IN V0330**

**QUESTIONS REGARDING THE RESPONDENT'S LAST MOVE**

Thinking of your last move (to this place), who made the decision for you to move?												
Self			Spouse/Partner			Child/Children			Parents			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes
<b>V0431</b>			<b>V0432</b>			<b>V0433</b>			<b>V0434</b>			

Other relatives			Employer			Government resettlement			Friends at destination			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	.....
<b>V0436</b>			<b>V0437</b>			<b>V0438</b>			<b>V0439</b>			

Who moved with you on your last move?												
No one			Spouse/Partner			Child/Children			Parents			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=
<b>V0441</b>			<b>V0442</b>			<b>V0443</b>			<b>V0444</b>			
Parents-in-law			Other relatives			Non-relatives from same place of origin			Other (specify)			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	.....			
<b>V0446</b>			<b>V0447</b>			<b>V0448</b>			<b>V0449</b>			

Before you moved to this place, what were your sources of information about this place?														
Relatives			Friends			Parents			Siblings			Newspaper/Magazine /Radio/TV		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0450			V0451			V0452			V0453			V0454		
Visited before			Private employment agency			Wall posters/ advertisements			Returned migrant			No information		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk						
V0456			V0457			V0458			V0459			V0460		

Before you first move to this place, did you have any information about conditions in this place with regard to?														
Job opportunities?			Housing conditions?			Educational facilities?			Health and public services?			Cost of living?		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0462			V0463			V0464			V0465			V0466		

If one or more of V0462-V0467 was "Yes": How accurate was the information in general?		Before you first moved here after reaching age 12, did you have relatives living here?	Before you first moved here after reaching age 12, did you have friends living here?	When you first came here after reaching age 12, did you get any help from anyone?
1=Very accurate 2=Just right 3=Not so good	4=Mostly not true 5=All wrong 00=N.a. (No information/Dk)	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0482)
V0468		V0469	V0470	V0471

What was the main help you received?														
Housing only			Meals only			Housing and meals			Economic help			Information concerning work		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
<b>V0472</b>			<b>V0473</b>			<b>V0474</b>			<b>V0475</b>			<b>V0476</b>		
Help to find a job			Help to find housing			Spiritual help			Entrance into the community			Other (specify)		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	.....		
<b>V0477</b>			<b>V0478</b>			<b>V0479</b>			<b>V0480</b>			<b>V0481</b>		

When you moved here this last time, how were your living conditions compared to where you lived before the move?		How would you compare your life here to what you expected it to be?		Are there any relatives living in this place now?	About how many are there?	Is there any organization of persons from your home place in this locality?	Did you join this organization?	How often do you go to their meetings?
1=Much better	4=Not so good	1=Much better	4=Worse	1=Yes	1=Few	1=Yes	1=Yes	1=Weekly
2=Somewhat better	5=Worse	2=Better	5=Much worse	2=No	2=Some	2=No	2=No (skip to V0489)	2=1-3 times a month
3=About the same	00=Dk	3=Same	00=Dk	(skip to V0486)	3=Many	00=Dk		3=Several times a year
<b>V0482</b>		<b>V0483</b>		<b>V0484</b>	<b>V0485</b>	<b>V0486</b>	<b>V0487</b>	<b>V0488</b>

In the first 3-4 months after you moved here, did you meet with any difficulties?			
1=Yes		2=No (skip to V0504)	3=Dk (skip to V0504)
<b>V0489</b>			

What were those difficulties?													
Economic difficulties		Not accustomed to lifestyle here		Problem relating to people		Could not find an appropriate job		Work was too hard here		Inadequate housing		Inadequate cultural and entertainment activities	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
<b>V0490</b>		<b>V0491</b>		<b>V0492</b>		<b>V0493</b>		<b>V0494</b>		<b>V0495</b>		<b>V0496</b>	
Missed home place		Personal security		Poorer health		Language/ Religious differences		Too young		Other (specify)			
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No		
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....			
<b>V0497</b>		<b>V0498</b>		<b>V0499</b>		<b>V0500</b>		<b>V0501</b>		<b>V0502</b>			

What was the main difficulty?		
1=Economic difficulties 2=Not accustomed to life style here 3=Problem relating to people 4=Could not find an appropriate job 5=Work was too hard here	6=Inadequate housing 7=Inadequacy in cultural and entertainment activities 8=Missed home place 9=Personal security 10=Poorer health	11=Language/religious differences 12=Too young Other (specify) ..... 00=Dk
<b>V0503</b>		



What were they mainly used for?			
1=Searching for a job 2=Construction of house 3=Investment in production 4=Investment as a shareholder	5=Set up in informal trade 6=Education and training fees for yourself 7=Education and training fees for relatives 8=Wedding or funeral	9=Other ceremony 10=Payment of debt 11=Health care 12=Buying of durable consumer goods	13=Daily living expenses 14=Not used Other (specify) 00=Dk
<b>V0527</b>			

In the first three to four months after you moved here, what were your sources of income?														
Temporary work			Full-time work			Personal savings			Family savings			Help from relatives		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
<b>V0528</b>			<b>V0529</b>			<b>V0530</b>			<b>V0531</b>			<b>V0532</b>		
Borrowing from relatives			Borrowing from employer			Borrowing from bank			Borrowing from other people (non relatives)			Money resources brought along		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
<b>V0534</b>			<b>V0535</b>			<b>V0536</b>			<b>V0537</b>			<b>V0538</b>		

What was the main source of income?			
1=Temporary work 2=Full-time work 3=Personal savings	4=Family savings 5=Help from relatives 6=Borrowing from relatives	7=Borrowing from employer 8=Borrowing from bank 9=Borrowing from other people (non-relatives)	10=Money/resources brought along Other (specify) .....
<b>V0540</b>			

Since you first moved here, have you ever received money or goods from relatives?	What did you receive: money, goods or both?
1=Yes (skip to V0557)	2=No
<b>V0541</b>	<b>V0542</b>

What did you use that money for?																	
Searching for a job			Construction of house			Invest in production			Investment as a shareholder			Education and training fees for yourself			Education and training fees for relatives		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
<b>V0543</b>			<b>V0544</b>			<b>V0545</b>			<b>V0546</b>			<b>V0547</b>			<b>V0548</b>		
Other ceremony			Payment of debt			Health care			Buying of durable consumer goods			Daily living expenses			Not used		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
<b>V0550</b>			<b>V0551</b>			<b>V0552</b>			<b>V0553</b>			<b>V0554</b>			<b>V0555</b>		

Since you came to this place, have you invested or saved any of your earnings?	Since you moved here, have you sent money or goods to your relatives?
1=Yes	2=No
<b>V0557</b>	<b>V0558</b>

To whom did you send money or goods?	Where is that person living?				Was that money or goods?	What was the money mainly used for?
	Province in SA/Other country	District	Type of place	City/Town		
1=Father 2=Mother 3=Husband/Partner 4=Wife/Partner 5=Brother 6=Sister 7=Son 8=Daughter 9=Foster/adopted son 10=Foster/adopted daughter Other (specify) .....	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State 10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in SA 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural	If urban place: name of city or town  If rural place: name of nearest city or town	1=Money 2=Goods (skip to V0587)	1=House expenses 2=Investment in production 3=Investment as a shareholder 4=Rent land 5=Education and training fees for children/relatives 6=Wedding ceremony 7=Other ceremony 8=Payment of debt 9=Health care 10=Buying of durable consumer goods 11=Daily living expenses Other (specify) .....
<b>V0559</b>	<b>V0560</b>	<b>V0561</b>	<b>V0562</b>	<b>V0563</b>	<b>V0564</b>	<b>V0565</b>
<b>V0566</b>	<b>V0567</b>	<b>V0568</b>	<b>V0569</b>	<b>V0570</b>	<b>V0571</b>	<b>V0572</b>
<b>V0573</b>	<b>V0574</b>	<b>V0575</b>	<b>V0576</b>	<b>V0577</b>	<b>V0578</b>	<b>V0579</b>
<b>V0580</b>	<b>V0581</b>	<b>V0582</b>	<b>V0583</b>	<b>V0584</b>	<b>V0585</b>	<b>V0586</b>

Do you have suggestions for your friends or relatives at your previous place of residence who are thinking about moving here?			
1=No suggestions	2=Encourage them to move	Persuade them not to move	00=Don't know/Not sure
<b>V0587</b>			

**IF AT THE TIME OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT IS LIVING AT PLACE OF BIRTH, BUT HAD LIVED ELSEWHERE AT AN EARLIER TIME (RETURN MIGRANT), GO TO V0588; FOR OTHER MOVER (MIGRANT) GO TO V0613.**

**ASK THESE QUESTIONS ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY LIVING AT HIS/HER PLACE OF BIRTH (RETURN MIGRANT).**

With whom did you live in the month before you returned to your place of birth?	Who accompanied you on your return move?	Upon your return, did you bring any	What were those resources?
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				resources with you?	
1=Parents 2=Own family (spouse & children) 3=Relatives 4=Friends	5=Countrymen 6=Alone Other (specify) .....	1=Alone 2=Family 3=Relative(s)/friend(s) Other (specify).....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0599)		1=Money 2=Goods 3=Both money and goods
<b>V0588</b>		<b>V0589</b>		<b>V0590</b>	<b>V0591</b>

How did you use those resources?													
Purchased farm inputs (ox, seeds, etc.)			Purchased domestic animals		Set up trade		Made other investment		Bought/built house		Improved house		Other (spec)
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	.....
<b>V0592</b>			<b>V0593</b>		<b>V0594</b>		<b>V0595</b>		<b>V0596</b>		<b>V0597</b>		<b>V0598</b>

Who made the decision for you to return here?	Right after you returned here, did you get any help from anyone?	What was the help you received?					
		Housing and food	Economic help	Information concerning work	Help to find a job	Spiritual support	Other (specify)
1=Own decision 2=Family decision 3=Relatives/Friends 4-Government agency Other (specify) .....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0607)	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	.....
<b>V0599</b>	<b>V0600</b>	<b>V0601</b>	<b>V0602</b>	<b>V0603</b>	<b>V0604</b>	<b>V0605</b>	<b>V0606</b>

Just after you returned here, how were your living conditions as compared to where you lived before the move?	How does your life in this place compare to what you expected?	Did some of your relatives or friends also return?	During the past 12 months, has anyone from any other previous place where you resided visited you?	In the past 12 months, have you ever visited one of your previous places of residence?	How many times in the past 12 months?
1=Much better 2=Somewhat better	1=Much better 2=Better	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0613)	1=Once 2=Twice 3=Three

3=About the same 4=Not so good 5=Worse 00=Dk	3=The same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 6=Dk				times and more 00=Don't remember
<b>V0607</b>	<b>V0608</b>	<b>V0609</b>	<b>V0610</b>	<b>V0611</b>	<b>V0612</b>

**ASK THESE QUESTIONS ONLY IF RESPONDENT HAS EVER MOVED SINCE AGE 12**

Thinking about your move to this place:			
Did you look for a job when you arrived here?	Why not?	How did you obtain a job?	How many jobs have you had since you first arrived here?
1=Yes (skip to V0615) 2=No	1=Already had a job (continue to V0615) 2=Did not come here to get a job (skip to V0632) 3=Think that I can not find a job 4=Do not know how to look for a job 5=Can't speak the language Other (specify) ..... (If code 3, 4, 5 or "other" skip to V0616)	1=Through brothers/sisters 2=Through parents/children 3=Through other relatives/friends 4=Through government employment agency 5=Through private employment agency 6=Through advertisement (flyer) 7=Through newspaper/magazine/radio/TV 8=Through previous employer 9=Created own job Other (specify).....	99=Don't remember
<b>V0613</b>	<b>V0614</b>	<b>V0615</b>	<b>V0616</b>

What kind of difficulties did you face in finding a job?													
Lack of funds		Lack of skill and professional knowledge		Lack of information		Inadequate network or relationships		Cannot contact employers		Too old/ disabled/sick		Being a woman	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
<b>V0617</b>		<b>V0618</b>		<b>V0619</b>		<b>V0620</b>		<b>V0621</b>		<b>V0622</b>		<b>V0623</b>	
Lack of jobs		Too much competition		Language difficulty		Ethnicity		Other (specify)		No difficulty			
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	.....		1=Yes (skip to V631)			
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk				2=No 00=Dk			
<b>V0624</b>		<b>V0625</b>		<b>V0626</b>		<b>V0627</b>		<b>V0628</b>		<b>V0629</b>			

What was the main difficulty?			How long did it take you to find your first job/work here?	
1=Lack of funds	6=Too old/disabled/sick	11=Ethnicity	1=Less than 7 days	5=More than 6 months
2=Lack of skill & professional knowledge	7=Being a woman	Other (specify) .....	2=From 7 to 30 days	6=Couldn't find work during first year
3=Lack of information	8=Lack of jobs	00=No difficulty	3=From 1 to 3 months	7=Never found a job/work
4=Inadequate network or relationships	9=Too much competition		4=From 4 to 6 months	
5=Cannot contact employers	10=Language difficulty			
<b>V0630</b>			<b>V0631</b>	

**PART 2: SHORT TERM MOBILITY**

**ASK THESE QUESTIONS TO EACH RESPONDENT (WHETHER MOVER OR NON-MOVER)**

During the past 12 months, have you been away from this place of residence for a period (periods) of 4 days or more?

1=Yes	2=No (skip to V0729) of the respondent lives in a rural place; skip to V0737 if he/she lives in an urban place
<b>V0632</b>	

List the following concerning these periods of absence:					
Date		Why did you leave?	Where did you go?		Dis
Month	Year		Province		
		1=Visit relatives/Friends 2=Receive health care 3=For usual work 4=Temporary absence because of work assignment 5=Work for family without pay 6=Northern 7=Looking for work 8=School/training 9=Travel/holiday 10=Attended ceremony 11=No move in given month Other (specify).....	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	
V0633	V0634	<b>V0635</b>	<b>V0636</b>		<b>V0637</b>
V0641	V0642	<b>V0643</b>	<b>V0644</b>		<b>V0645</b>

V0649	V0650	V0651	V0652	V0653
V0657	V0658	V0659	V0660	V0661
V0665	V0666	V0667	V0668	V0669
V0673	V0674	V0675	V0676	V0677
V0681	V0682	V0683	V0684	V0685
V0689	V0690	V0691	V0692	V0693
V0697	V0698	V0699	V0700	V0701
V0705	V0706	V0707	V0708	V0709
V0713	V0714	V0715	V0716	V0717
V0721	V0722	V0723	V0724	V0725

**IF RESPONDENT IS A RURAL RESIDENT, CONTINUE TO V0729; IF  
RESPONDENT IS AN URBAN RESIDENT, SKIP TO V0737**





Education for self		Education for children		Marriage		Divorce		Move with the family		Not on good terms with the family and community here	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
<b>V0751</b>		<b>V0752</b>		<b>V0753</b>		<b>V0754</b>		<b>V0755</b>		<b>V0756</b>	
Not accustomed to the local environment here		Lack of land resources		Return to agricultural land		Want better health care		Want better climate		Other (specify)	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....	
<b>V0758</b>		<b>V0759</b>		<b>V0760</b>		<b>V0761</b>		<b>V0762</b>		<b>V0763</b>	

Which of the above reasons is the most important?		
1=Change of occupation 2=No work here 3=Work/income not enough to support the family 4=Not satisfied with current occupation 5=Open new business elsewhere 6=Seek better occupation (higher income) 7=Have found a better occupation (higher income)	8=Education for self 9=Education for children 10=Marriage 11=Divorce 12=Move with the family 13=Not on good terms with family and community here 14=Go to live with relative(s) or friend(s)	15=Not accustomed to the local environment here 16=Lack of land resources here 17=Return to agricultural work 18=Want better health care 19=Want better climate Other (specify) .....
<b>V0764</b>		

**IF NOT EXPECTING TO MOVE, CONTINUE TO V0765; OTHERWISE SKIP TO V0778**

What are the main reasons for not expecting to move?											
Always have a satisfactory work		Family ties		Limited educational level		Don't know if better jobs (higher income) are(is) available elsewhere		All properties are here		Got used to this place	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
<b>V0765</b>		<b>V0766</b>		<b>V0767</b>		<b>V0768</b>		<b>V0769</b>		<b>V0770</b>	
Keep land in the family		Old age		Responsibility to family members		In school		Health problem		Other (specify)	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No		
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk			
<b>V0771</b>		<b>V0772</b>		<b>V0773</b>		<b>V0774</b>		<b>V0775</b>		<b>V0776</b>	

Which of the above reasons is the most important?	
1=Already have a satisfactory work 2=Family ties 3=Limited educational level 4=Do not know if better jobs (higher income) are (is available elsewhere 5=Got used to this place	7=Keep land in the family 8=Old age 9=Responsibility to family members 10=In school 11=Health problem Other (specify).....
<b>V0777</b>	



What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify) .....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0799) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0803) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
<b>V0795</b>	<b>V0796</b>	<b>V0797</b>	<b>V0798</b>	<b>V0799</b>	<b>V0800</b>	<b>V0801</b>	<b>V0802</b>

Second child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month before the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
<b>V0803</b>	<b>V0804</b>	<b>V0805</b>	<b>V0806</b>	<b>V0807</b>	<b>V0808</b>	<b>V0809</b>	<b>V0810</b>

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify) .....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0815) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0819) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
<b>V0811</b>	<b>V0812</b>	<b>V0813</b>	<b>V0814</b>	<b>V0815</b>	<b>V0816</b>	<b>V0817</b>	<b>V0818</b>

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Tenth child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month before the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
<b>V0931</b>	<b>V0932</b>	<b>V0933</b>	<b>V0934</b>	<b>V0935</b>	<b>V0936</b>	<b>V0937</b>	<b>V0938</b>

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify) .....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0943) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0947) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
<b>V0939</b>	<b>V0940</b>	<b>V0941</b>	<b>V0942</b>	<b>V0943</b>	<b>V0944</b>	<b>V0945</b>	<b>V0946</b>

Do you know of any family planning method?	
1=Yes	2=No )skip to
V0971)	
<b>V0947</b>	



Which methods do you know?											
IUD		Pill		Injection		Norplant		Condom		Diaphragm	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
<b>V0948</b>		<b>V0949</b>		<b>V0950</b>		<b>V0951</b>		<b>V0952</b>		<b>V0953</b>	
Rhythm		Foam		Breastfeeding		Female sterilization		Vasectomy		Other modern method (specify)	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No		1=
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....	
<b>V0955</b>		<b>V0956</b>		<b>V0957</b>		<b>V0958</b>		<b>V0959</b>		<b>V0960</b>	

Are you or your spouse/partner currently using any method of contraception?	If "yes", what method are you or your spouse/partner using?	Where or from whom did you obtain this contraceptive?	If "no", why are you no method of contracept		
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0965) 00=Dk (skip to V0966)	1=IUD 2=Pill 3=Injectable 4=Norplant 5=Condom 6=Diaphragm 7=Withdrawal 8=Rhythm 9=Foam	10=Breastfeeding 11=Female sterilization 12=Vasectomy 13=Other modern method (specify)..... 14=Traditional method (specify)..... 15=Abstinence	1=Health centre/clinic 2=Pharmacy 3=Market 4=Mobile team/outreach 5=Shop 6=Private medical care 7=Friends/relatives Other (specify) .....	1=Don't know of any 2=Trying to become pregnant 3=Pregnant now 4=Breastfeeding 5=Too old 6=Don't know where method is available 7=Can't afford to pay for method	8=Heal 9=Agai beliefs 10=Sp disappr 11=Fan disappr 12=Sp separati Other ( ..... 00=Dk
<b>V0962</b>	<b>V0963</b>		<b>V0964</b>	<b>V0965</b>	

**IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A MOVER CONTINUE TO V0966;  
IF RESPONDENT IS A NON-MOVER, SKIP TO V0990**

Did you use any method of contraception before moving here?			
1=Yes (go to V0967) 3=Dk (skip to V0971)		2=No (skip to V0971)	
<b>V0966</b>			
			<b>If V0962="Yes" ask V0970</b>
What method did you use?	Was that method?	Why did you change to a different method?	Why do you use this method now?
1=IUD 2=Pill 3=Injectable 4=Norplant 5=Condom 6=Diaphragm 7=Withdrawal 8=Rhythm 9=Foam 10=Breastfeeding 11=Female sterilization 12=Vasectomy 13=Other modern method (specify) ..... 14=Traditional method (specify) ..... 15=Abstinence	1=Same as using now? (skip to V0970) 2=Different from current method? (ask V0969) 3=Not using now (skip to V0971)	1=Just learned about it 2=Method not available at previous place 3=Method more easily available here 4=Cheaper to use here 5=More modern method 6=More effective 7=Family planning motivation 8=Health concerns 00=Dk	1=Just learned about it? 2=Method not available at previous place 3=Method more easily available here 4=Not married (sexually active) before move 5=Too young before move 6=Have enough children 7=Birth spacing 00=Dk
<b>V0967</b>	<b>V0968</b>	<b>V0969</b>	<b>V0970</b>

**PART 6: HEALTH**

**ASK THESE QUESTIONS IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A MOVER**

In your last place of residence before moving here:						
Were you sick there in the last 12 months before moving?	What did you do about the illness?					
	Nothing	Self-medicated	Health worker came to home	Traditional/Spiritual help	Obtained health care away from home	Other (specify)
	1=Yes   2=No (skip to V0978)	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No
	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	
<b>V0971</b>	<b>V0972</b>	<b>V0973</b>	<b>V0974</b>	<b>V0975</b>	<b>V0976</b>	<b>V0977</b>

In your place of residence here:						
Were you sick there in the 12 months after your arrival?	What did you do about the illness?					
	Nothing	Self-medicated	Health worker came to home	Traditional/Spiritual help	Obtained health care away from home	Other (specify)
	1=Yes   2=No (skip to V0985)	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No	1=Yes   2=No
	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	.....
<b>V0978</b>	<b>V0979</b>	<b>V0980</b>	<b>V0981</b>	<b>V0982</b>	<b>V0983</b>	<b>V0984</b>

Comparing your last place with your current place of residence, is your situation now better, the same, or worse in respect of the following?				
Health care	Drinking water	Cleanliness/hygiene	Medical access	Food availability
1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=More available 2=Same 3=Less

				available
<b>V0985</b>	<b>V0986</b>	<b>V0987</b>	<b>V0988</b>	<b>V0989</b>

**ASK EACH RESPONDENT (BOTH MOVERS AND NON-MOVERS). RECORD NAME AND AGE OF PERSON'S YOUNGEST CHILD (IF UNDER 5 YEARS)**

Name of your youngest child?	Age of this child?	If this child is less than 5 years, has he/she been immunized?	Has this child been immunized? [USE HEADINGS]	
			BCG	Other
		1=Has no children under age 5 in the household (skip to V1016) 2=Yes, complete 3=Yes, incomplete 4=No (skip to V998) 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1 2 0
<b>V0990</b>	<b>V0991</b>	<b>V0992</b>	<b>V0993</b>	

If "yes", where did the child get it?		If "no", why has the child not been immunized?		Have any of your children under the age of 5 been sick in the last 2 weeks?
1=Hospital 2=Health centre/clinic 3=Mobile clinic	Other 00=Dk	1=Child was too young 2=Don't know where to get them 3=Think it's not necessary	Other (specify) ..... 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1016)
<b>V0997</b>		<b>V0998</b>		<b>V0999</b>

List name, age, sex, illness/symptoms and of what was done with regard to your children under age 5 who were sick during the past 2 weeks:					
Name	Age	Sex	Illness/Symptoms		What was done
		1=Male 2=Female	1=Diarrhea 2=Fever 3=Difficulty in breathing/cough 4=Dehydration 5=Malnutrition/Lack of food 6=Skin rash	7=Flu/Cold 8=Neonatal tetanus 9=Worms 10=Vomiting Other (specify) .....	1=Nothing 2=Self-medicated 3=Health worker visited home 4=Traditional/spiritual help 5=Obtained health care/medical help Other (specify) .....
	<b>V1000</b>	<b>V1001</b>	<b>V1002</b>		<b>V1003</b>
<b>1</b>					
	<b>V1004</b>	<b>V1005</b>	<b>V1006</b>		<b>V1007</b>
<b>2</b>					
	<b>V1008</b>	<b>V1009</b>	<b>V1010</b>		<b>V1011</b>
<b>3</b>					
	<b>V1012</b>	<b>V1013</b>	<b>V1014</b>		<b>V1015</b>
<b>4</b>					

**ASK THESE QUESTIONS IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A MOVER**

In your previous place of residence, did you have children under 5 years of age in the 12 months before you moved here?	Were any of them sick in the 12 months before you moved here?
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1034)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1034)
<b>V1016</b>	<b>V1017</b>

List name, age, sex, illness/symptoms and of what was done with regard to your children under age 5 who were sick during the past 2 weeks:					
Name	Age	Sex	Illness/Symptoms		What was done
		1=Male 2=Female	1=Diarrhea 2=Fever 3=Difficulty in breathing/cough 4=Dehydration 5=Malnutrition/Lack of food 6=Skin rash	7=Flu/Cold 8=Neonatal tetanus 9=Worms 10=Vomiting Other (specify) .....	1=Nothing 2=Self-medicated 3=Health worker visited home 4=Traditional/spiritual help 5=Obtained health care/medical help Other (specify) .....
	<b>V1018</b>	<b>V1019</b>	<b>V1020</b>		<b>V1021</b>
<b>1</b>					
	<b>V1022</b>	<b>V1023</b>	<b>V1024</b>		<b>V1025</b>
<b>2</b>					
	<b>V1026</b>	<b>V1027</b>	<b>V1028</b>		<b>V1029</b>
<b>3</b>					
	<b>V1030</b>	<b>V1031</b>	<b>V1032</b>		<b>V1033</b>
<b>4</b>					

**ASK EACH RESPONDENT**

Do you have any children under age one living in the household?	Has your youngest child had diarrhea in the last month?
1=Yes                      2=No	1=Yes                      2=No
(skip to V1045)	(skip to V1045)
<b>V1034</b>	<b>V1035</b>



When was the last time you were sick enough to stay home in bed at least one day?			
1=Less than 3 months ago	2=Three months to a year ago	3=More than 1 year ago	4=Never sick enough (skip to V1085)
<b>V1072</b>			

What did you do about the sickness?														
Nothing (skip to V1084)			Self-medicated (skip to V1085)			Health worker visited home (skip to V1085)			Traditional /spiritual help (skip to V1085)			Obtained health medical care		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	0
<b>V1073</b>			<b>V1074</b>			<b>V1075</b>			<b>V1076</b>			<b>V1077</b>		

Where did you go?													
Health centre/clinic			Hospital			Private health care			Traditional/spiritual healer			Other (	
1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	.....	
<b>V1079</b>			<b>V1080</b>			<b>V1081</b>			<b>V1082</b>			<b>V1</b>	

Why did you not obtain health care?			
1=Not sick enough 2=Don't know where to go	3=Too expensive 4=Medication available at home	5=Poor quality of treatment 6=Health facility too far away	7=Afraid to go Other (specify).....
<b>V1084</b>			

Is there anything else you want to say about your migration experience or your health?
<b>V1085</b>

<p><b>THANK THE RESPONDENT AND END THE INTERVIEW – ASSURE CONFIDENTIALITY</b></p>
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