

MIGRATION SURVEY

(Household Questionnaire)

1999

CENTRE FOR POPULATION STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA	POPULATION STUDIES AND TRAINING CENTER PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL PRIVATE BAG X41 PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA
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V0001

**Number of
Questionnaire/Household**

LETTER OF INTRODUCTION

CENTRE FOR POPULATION
STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA
PRETORIA
SOUTH AFRICA

POPULATION STUDIES AND
TRAINING CENTER
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH
COUNCIL
PRIVATE BAG X41
PRETORIA
SOUTH AFRICA

Dear Sir/Madam

You have been selected to participate in a survey designed to collect information on patterns of population movement in South Africa. The research is being carried out by the Centre for Population Studies at the University of Pretoria in collaboration with the Human Sciences Research Council in Pretoria and the Population Studies and

Training Center of Brown University in the United States. This study is part of a larger study that includes Vietnam, Ethiopia and Guatemala and that is funded by the United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA). The South African part of the study is funded by a private Foundation (the Mellon Foundation) and the Human Sciences Research Council. Prof. Kobus Oosthuizen, Director of the Centre for Population Studies in Pretoria is heading the project in South Africa.

We will be collecting information that will be useful for planners and policy makers in developing programs to help improve the quality of life of the South African population. In particular, we hope to gain better understanding of the interrelations between migration, economic conditions, housing, women's status, land reform, health, fertility and the provision of basic services.

Participating in this survey and answering the questionnaire will give you an opportunity to share your experiences and views on a variety of topics related to migration. Because you have been chosen to be a representative in the project, your cooperation will be very important to its success. The information collected will be strictly confidential and all information released to the public will be in general terms only, with no possibility that the individuals who have participated in the survey can be identified. Your answers are strictly voluntary and you can refuse to answer any question if you wish to do so.

If you have any questions about the survey, you may call Prof. Oosthuizen or contact the field coordinator in your area. You may ask the interviewer for the telephone number of the field coordinator.

Thank you very much for agreeing to take the time to participate in this survey.

Prof Kobus Oosthuizen

Prof Sidney Goldstein & Alice
Goldstein

Prof Pieter Kok

CONTROL RECORDS

PART 1: IDENTIFICATION

Province	District	City/town/village	EA Number	EA Type
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4-KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State				
V0002	V0003	V0004	V0005	V0006

Physical address				
Number of dwelling (if any)	Name of street (if any)	Name of suburb (if any)	Name of city/town/village	Landmark (if any)

PART 2: INTERVIEWER VISITS

First visit					
Date of visit			Interviewer		Result
Day	Month	Year	Name of interviewer	Number of interviewer	1=Completed 4=Incomplete 2=Not at home Other (specify) 3=Refused
V0007	V0008	V0009	V0010	V0011	V0012
Next visit (if not at home or unavailable)			Date:		Time:

Second visit					
Date of visit			Interviewer		Result
Day	Month	Year	Name of interviewer	Number of interviewer	1=Completed 4=Incomplete 2=Not at home Other (specify) 3=Refused
V0013	V0014	V0015	V0016	V0017	V0018
Next visit (if not at home or unavailable)			Date:		Time:

Third visit					
Date of visit			Interviewer		Result
Day	Month	Year	Name of interviewer	Number of interviewer	1=Completed 4=Incomplete 2=Not at home Other (specify) 3=Refused
V0019	V0020	V0021	V0022	V0023	V0024

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Total number of visits	Duration of interview (Minutes)	Language of interview
	Household questionnaire Individual questionnaire + Total.....	1=Afrikaans 5=Sesotho 9=Tshivenda 2=English 6=SiSwati 10=IsiXhosa 3-IsiNdebele 7=Xitsonga 11=IsiZulu 4=Sepedi 8=Setswana Other
V0025	V0026	V0027

PART 3: QUESTIONNAIRE CONTROL

Coordinator					
Number of coordinator	Number of coordinator	Date of re-interviewing			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
V0028	V0029	V0030	V0031	V0032	V0033

Field editor/Coordinator					
Number of field editor/coordinator	Number of field editor/coordinator	Date of editing			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
V0034	V0035	V0036	V0037	V0038	V0039

Office editor/coder					
Number of office editor/coder	Number of office editor/coder	Date of editing/coding			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
V0040	V0041	V0042	V0043	V0044	V0045

Captured by:					
Name	Number	Date of capturing			Remark
		Day	Month	Year	
V0046	V0047	V0048	V0049	V0050	V0051

PART 1: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

Ask all members of the household who are usual residents in the household and anyone who slept in the household last night; respondent can be any member of the household age 18 or older but preferably the head of the household.

Number	First	Relation to head of household	Sex	Date of birth?	Age
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of household member	name of household member							comp year less 1 y writ
		1=Head/Acting head 2=Spouse/Partner 3=Son/Daughter 4=Son/Daughter-in-law 5=Grandchild 6=Parent	7=Parent-in-law 8=Brother/Sister 9=Other relative 10=Adopted/foster child 11=Other non-relative	1=Male 2=Female	Day 00=Dk	Month 00=Dk	Year 00=Dk	
V0052		V0053		V0054	V0055	V0056	V0057	V0058
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Ask all members of the household who are usual residents in the household and anyone who slept in the household last night; respondent can be any member of the household age 18 or older but preferably the head of the household.

Number of household member	Where is the person's place of birth?				Is this person a usual resident here?	
	Province/Country	District	Type of place	City/Town		
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town	1=Yes (skip to V0070) 2=No (continue with V0064)
	V0059	V0060	V0061	V0062	V0063	
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ASK ONLY OF PERSONS WHO ARE NOT USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD (e.g. VISITORS); RESPONDENT CAN BE THE VISITOR HIM/HERSELF OR ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER, BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD

Number of household	How long has this person	Why is this person	Where is this person's usual place of residence?			
			Province/Country	District	Type of place	City/Town

member	been staying in this household?	staying here?					
	1=Less than 1 week 2=1-3 weeks 3=One month 4=2-3 months 5=4-5 months 6=6-11 months 7=One year or more 00=DK	1=For work 2=To study 3=To trade 4=For a visit 5=To receive medical help Other (specify) 00=Dk	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City /town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=DK (skip to V0080)

	V0064	V0065	V0066	V0067	V0068	V0069
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ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

Number of household member	If not born here (place of interview), in what year did this person move to this place as a usual place of residence?		Has this person been away for at least four days a week during the last 6 months?	Did this person sleep here last night?	How many days has this person been away during the last month?
	Month	Year			
	99=Born here 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	Enter number of days; if "0" skip to V0080
	V0070	V0071	V0072	V0073	V0074
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ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD

Number of household member	Where did this person go at the time when he/she went away during the past month?				Why is/was this person away?	
	Province/Country		District	Type of place		City/Town
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu=Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	1=For work 2=To study 3=To trade 4=For a visit 5=To receive medical help) Other Specify) 00=Dk
	V0075		V0076	V0077	V0078	V0079
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ASK OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 5 AND OLDER WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE AGE 5 AND OLDER WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

Number of household member	What is this person's mother tongue?	Literacy status?	Highest level of education completed?	
	1=Afrikaans 2=English 3=IsiNdebele 4=Sepedi 5=Sesotho 6=SiSwati 7=Xitsonga 8=Setswana 9=Tshivenda 10=IsiXhosa 11=IsiZulu Other (specify)..... 00=Dk	1=Read only 2=Read and write 3=Neither read or write	0=No schooling 1=Grade 1/Sub A 2=Grade 2/Sub B 3=Grade 3/Std 1 4=Grade 4/Std 2 5=Grade 5/Std 3 6=Grade 6/Std 4 7=Grade 7/Std 5	8=Grade 8/Std 6/Form 1 9=Grade 9/Std7/Form 2 10=Grade 10/Std 8/Form 3 11=Grade 11/Std 9/Form 4 12=Grade 12/Std 10/Form 5 13=Grade 12 with diploma/certificate 14=Degree 00=Dk
	V0080	V0081	V0082	
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ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

Number of household member	Marital status?	Date of first union formation?		Labour force status?	What is the occupation of the person?
		Month	Year		
	1=Married 2=Living with partner 3=Separated 4=Divorced 5=Widowed 6=Never married (skip to V0086) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Self employed (informal sector) 2=Employed (informal sector) 3=Self employed (formal sector) 4=Employed (formal sector) 5=Unpaid family worker 6=Unemployed 7=Student/scholar 8=Homemaker 9=Retired/Pensioner 10=Disabled Other (specify)..... 00=Dk (If codes 6-10, skip to V0090)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify)..... 00=Dk
	V0083	V0084	V0085	V0086	V0087
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ASK ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO ARE USUAL RESIDENTS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ANYONE AGE 12 AND OLDER WHO SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD LAST NIGHT; RESPONDENT CAN BE ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD AGE 18 OR OLDER BUT PREFERABLY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

Number of household member	How many children has this woman ever given birth to (including those who died)? (If "0" skip to V0097)	Among these children ever born, how many were:		How many of these children are still alive?		When was the first child born?	
		Boys?	Girls?	Boys?	Girls?	Boys?	Girls?
	V0090	V0091	V0092	V0093	V0094	V0095	V0096
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PART 2: HOUSING AND LIVING

Ask any member of the household age 18 or older (preferably the head of the household)

Number of household member	What kind of dwelling do you live in now?	Who owns this dwelling?	What material was mainly used for the wall of your dwelling?
Person who is responsible for Part 2 and Part 3	1=Dwelling /house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard 2=Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials 3=Flat in a block of flats 4=Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex, triplex) 5=Unit in a retirement village 6=Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard 7=Informal dwelling/shack/ in backyard 8=Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal settlement 9=Room/flatlet 10=Caravan/Tent 11=None/homeless Other (specify).....	1=Private-self 2=Private other 3=State/municipality Other (specify	1=Corrugated iron 2=Cement, brick, stone 3=Wood/mud (clay)/daub 4=Sheet metal, tin 5=Thatch, straw 6=Cardboard Other (specify)
V0097	V0098	V0099	V0100

What is the material used for the floor?	What material is used for the roof?	How many rooms are there?	Does your dwelling have electricity?	Source of water for your dwelling?
1=Wood 2=Tiles 3=Cement/brick/stone	1=Cement 2=Tiles 3=Corrugated	Include kitchens and	1=Yes 2=No	1=Piped (tap) water in dwelling 2=Piped (tap) water, on site or in yard

4=Dung/earth 5=No material Other (specify)	iron/sheet metal/tin 4=Thatch straw 5=Plastic Other (specify)	garages used as rooms to sleep; exclude bathrooms, toilets, hallways		3=Public tap 4=Water-carrier/tanker 5=Borehole/rain-water tank/well 6=Dam/river/stream/spring Other (e.g. from shops, schools, etc.)
V0101	V0102	V0103	V0104	V0105

Toilet facilities used by people in your dwelling?	What kind of bathroom does your dwelling have?	Does your dwelling have a window/ Windows?	Does your dwelling have a separate kitchen/cooking area?	What kind of light is mainly used in the house at night?	What kind of fu mainly used in co
1=Flush toilet or chemical toilet 2=Pit latrine 3=Bucket latrine 4=No toilet facility Other (specify)	1=Own bathroom 2=Shared bathroom 3=No bathroom Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes, in house 2=Yes, outside house 3=Yes, shared 4=No Other (specify)	1=Electricity direct from municipality/local authority/Eskom 2=Electricity from other source, e.g. generator, solar cell 3=Gas 4=Paraffin 5=Candles Other (specify)	1=Electricity direc municipality/local authority/Eskom 2=Electricity from source, e.g. genera solar cell 3=Gas 4=Paraffin 5=Wood 6=Coal 7=Animal dung Other (specify)
V0106	V0107	V0108	V0109	V0110	V0111

Is your dwelling unit (if not in group quarters) equipped with the following items								
Working radio/ Cassette recorder?	Working television?	Electric heater?	Non-electric heater?	Working refrigerator?	Fan	Telephone?	Electric stove?	Non- sto
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Ye 2=No
V0112	V0113	V0114	V0115	V0116	V0117	V0118	V0119	V0120

Trains?	Busses?	Taxis?	Private motor vehicles?
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No
V0124	V0125	V0126	V0127

What were this household's sources of income during the past 12 months?							
Subsistence agriculture	Non-agricultural enterprise, self run	Wages/salaries (agriculture)	Wages/salaries (non-agriculture)	Social welfare/pension	Remittances	Rental income	Other (specify)
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No
V0128	V0129	V0130	V0131	V0132	V0133	V0134	V0135

What was the household's main source of income during the past 12 months?	Does the household/Do you own any type of business or enterprise?	What type of business or enterprise is this?	Where is this business or enterprise located?	If "other place", is this a rural or urban place?
1=Subsistence agriculture 2=Non-agricultural enterprise, self run 3=Wages/salaries (agriculture) 4=Wages/salaries (non-agriculture) 5=Social welfare/pension 6=Remittances 7=Rental income Other (specify).....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0144)		1=At home 2=Other place	1=Rural (specify name of nearest city/town) 2=Urban (specify name of city/town)
V0136	V0137	V0138	V0139	V0140

FOR RURAL HOUSEHOLDS ONLY

Does this household have access to:				What is the main agricultural crop of this household?	How many of the following		
Arable Land?	How many hectares (1 hectare=100x 100 meter)	Grazing field?	How many hectares? (1 hectare=100 X100 meters)		Cattle?	Horses/Donkeys?	Goats/sheep?
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0146)	00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0148)	00=Dk	1=Maize 2=Wheat 3=Beans 4=Potatoes/vegetables 5=Sorghum			

				6=Peanuts/ ground nuts 7=Sunflowers 8=Fruit 9=No crop Other (specify)				
V0144	V0145	V0146	V0147	V0148	V0149	V0150	V0151	

PART 3: PERSONS NOW LIVING ELSEWHERE OR WHO HAVE DIED WHILE IN THE HOUSEHOLD

When was this household established		
1=Before 1980	2=Since 1980: 19...(year)	3=Dk
V0156		

ASK ABOUT ALL PERSONS WHO HAVE MOVED FROM THE HOUSEHOLD IN THIS PLACE AND ARE NOW LIVING ELSEWGERE, OR WHO HAVE DIED WHILE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD

Please list all personas who have been usual residents in this household since 1980 or since it was established (after 1980) and who (1) have moved out and are now living elsewhere, but return regularly to this household, (2) have moved out and are now living elsewhere and do not expect to return to live here, and (3) have died while living in the household. Please included everyone who moved out or deaths of anyone living in the household in 1980 or at the time the household was established here, also take into account those who were born here after 1980, and those who became usual residents of the household after 1980 or after it was established.

IF NO ONE HAS LEFT THIS HOUSEHOLD, SKIP TO END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE AND USE GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT FOR THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE.

Number of person who left household	Name of person	Persons who have moved out of this household and are now living elsewhere and persons who have died	Relation to head of the household?		Sex	Date of birth	
						Month	Year
		1=Persons who are now living elsewhere, but return to the household regularly to live 2=Persons who are now living elsewhere and do not	1=Head/Acting head 2=Spouse/Partner 3=Child 4=Foster child 5=Adopted child 6=Parent 7=Spouse of child	8=Grandchild 9=Spouse of grand-child 10=Other relative (specify)..... 11=Household help 12=Other non-relative	1=Male 2=Female	00=Dk	00=Dk

		intend to return to the household to live 3=Persons who have died					
	V0157	V0158	V0159		V0160	V0161	V0162
(90)							
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Number of persons who left household	Place of birth					If h s who join Mo
	Province/Country		District	Type of place	City/Town	
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 16-Eslewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/ town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=
	V0163		V0164	V0165	V0166	V0
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(99)						

Number of persons who left household	Destination of move?				Province/Country
	Province/Country	District	Type of place	City/Town	
	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State 10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 16=Eslewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/ town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State 10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 16=Eslewhere 00=Dk
	V0171	V0172	V0173	V0174	V0175
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Number of persons in household	Marital status at time of move?	Highest level of education completed at time of move?	Labour force at time of move?	Occupation in month before move/
	1=Married 2=Living with partner 3=Separated 4=Divorced 5=Widowed 6=Never married 00=Don't know	0=No schooling 1=Grade 1/Sub A 2=Grade 2/Sub B 3=Grade 3/Std 1 4=Grade4/Std 2 5=Grade	1=Self employed (informal sector) 2=Employed (informal sector) 3=Self employed (formal sector) 4=Employed (formal sector) 5=Unemployed 6=Student 7=School dropout 8=Homemaker	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial

		5/Std 3 6=Grade 6/Std 4 7=Grade 7/Std 5 8=Grade 8/Std 6/Form 1 9=Grade 9/Std 7/Form 2 10=Grade 10/Std 8/Form 3 11=Grade 11/Std 9/Form 4 12=Grade 12/Std 10/Form 5 13=Grade 12 with diploma/ certificate 14=Degree 00=Dk	9=Retired 10=Disabled Other (specify) 00=Dk	and semi- professional 5=Clerical and sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi- skilled 9=Unskilled 00=Dk
	V0179	V0180	V0181	V0182
(90)				
(91)				
(92)				
(93)				
(94)				
(95)				
(96)				
(97)				
(98)				
(99)				

Number of persons in household	Reason for move?	How many times has person been back to visit within the last 12 months?	Do you expect this person to return to this household within the next 12 months to stay at least one month?	If "yes" why will this person return?
	1=Job transfer 2=Take a new job 3=Open own business 4=Look for work 5=Study	Enter number of times 97=No	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1087) 00=Dk (skip to	1=Return from migrant labour 2=Visit 3=Return after

	6=Marriage 7=Divorce 8=Join relative/friends 9=Disappeared Other (specify)	longer living (skip to V0187)	V0187)	completion of education 4=Help with farm work temporarily 5=Get married to live here 6=Rejoin family 7=Take long-term job in agriculture 8=Take long-term job, non-agriculture 9=Illness/old age 10=To give birth 11=To provide child care Other (specify) 00=Dk
	V0183	V0184	V0185	V0186
(90)				
(91)				
(92)				
(93)				
(94)				
(95)				
(96)				
(97)				
(98)				
(99)				

As a result of persons moving out of this household, have the work patterns of the remaining members											
Work longer hours	Change in division of labour in household	Women more active in production	Children more active in production	Elderly more active in production	Need to hire labourer	Less income	More income	Work less land	Increase non- agricultural activities	Change in type of crops	R
1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0187	V0188	V0189	V0190	V0191	V0192	V0193	V0194	V0195	V0196	V0197	V0198

SELECT RESPONDENT FOR INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

Eligibility criteria										
Number of household member	Age 18 or more		Usual resident		Slept here last night		Check if eligible on all three criteria		Renun	
	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No		
	V0201		V0202		V0203		V0204			
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										

8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					

Total number of eligible household members

.....

If a person is mentally incapable (due to e.g. illness, old age) of serving as a respondent, do not count that person as a respondent and select the respondent among those who remain as eligible. Note such a non-eligible respondent below and give reasons.

Note:
.....
.....

USE NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE/HOUSEHOLD (SEE COVER PAGE) AND TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS TO SELECT RESPONDENT FOR INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE ON GRID

Number of selected household member	First name of selected household member

WRITE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (SEE COVER PAGE), NUMBER OF SELECTED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (SEE ABOVE) AND FIRST NAME OF SELECTED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (SEE ABOVE) IN THE APPROPRIATE SPACES ON THE COVER PAGE OF THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE (PLEASE KEEP THE TWO QUESTIONNAIRES TOGETHER BY PUTTING THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE INSIDE THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE)

THANK THE RESPONDENT(S) AND ASSURE CONFIDENTIALITY – CONTINUE WITH THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE IF THE SELECTED RESPONDENT IS PRESENT OR AVAILABLE MAKE APPOINTMENT FOR SECOND VISIT.

MIGRATION SURVEY

(Individual Questionnaire)

1999

CENTRE FOR POPULATION STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA	POPULATION STUDIES AND TRAINING CENTER PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL PRIVATE BAG X41 PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA
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Number of Questionnaire/Household	V0301
Number of selected household member	V0302
First name of household member	

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

PART 1: MOBILITY

**ASK HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO WAS SELECTED TO RESPOND TO QUESTIONS
IN INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

Where were you living at age 12?					Before you reached age 12, did you ever live in a place other than your place of birth for a period of at least one month?
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V314)
V0303		V0304	V0305	V0306	V0307

If “yes” where was this place? ASK ABOUT LAST PLACE IF THERE WERE MORE THAN ONE					For how long? (months)
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town	
V0308		V0309	V0310	V0311	V0312
In what year?	Did you make any moves of one month or more at a time from your birthplace after reaching age 12?		What is the main reason you have never moved from this place?		
	1=Yes (skip to V0326) 2=No (non-mover) 00=Dk (non-mover)		1=Already have satisfactory work 2=Family ties 3=Limited educational level 4=Do not know if better jobs/higher income are/is		

		available elsewhere 5=All properties are here 6=To keep land in family 7=Responsibility to family members 8=In school 9=Disability Other (specify)..... 00=Dk
V0313	V0314	V0315

Are there other reasons you have never moved from this place?												
Already have satisfactory work			Family ties			Limited educational level			Do not know if better jobs (higher income) are/is available elsewhere			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	00=Yes	00=No	00=Dk	00
V0316			V0317			V0318			V0319			
To keep land in family			Responsibility to family members			In school			Disability			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=
V0321			V0322			V0323			V0324			

IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MOVED AFTER REACHING AGE 12, SKIP TO V0632

ASK THESE QUESTIONS IF RESPONDENT HAS MOVED AT LEAST ONCE AFTER REACHING AGE 12

In the 3-4 months before your first move after reaching age 12, in your household:			
How many older brothers did you have?	How many younger brothers did you have?	How many older sisters did you have?	How many younger sisters did you have?
V0326	V0327	V0328	V0329

Can you tell me how many moves of one month or more you have made since reaching age 12?
V0330

USE THIS PAGE TO LIST ALL PLACES RESPONDENT HAS RESIDED AT FOR ONE MONTH OR MORE SINCE REACHING AGE 12; START WITH PLACE OF RESIDENCE AT AGE 12 AND END WITH CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE

00	Place at age 12.....		
1.	Next place:.....	15.	Next

			place:.....
2.	Next place:.....	16.	Next place:.....
3.	Next place:.....	17.	Next place:.....
4.	Next place:.....	18.	Next place:.....
5.	Next place:.....	19.	Next place:.....
6.	Next place:.....	20.	Next place:.....
7.	Next place:.....	21.	Next place:.....
8.	Next place:.....	22.	Next place:.....
9.	Next place:.....	23.	Next place:.....
10.	Next place:.....	24.	Next place:.....
11.	Next place:.....	25.	Next place:.....
12.	Next place:.....	26.	Next place:.....
13.	Next place:.....	27.	Next place:.....
14.	Next place:.....	28.	Next place:.....

How many moves have you made since age 12?
V0330

LIST ALL PLACES RESPONDENT HAS RESIDED FOR ONE MONTH OR MORE SINCE REACHING AGE 12; IF LESS THAN 11 MOVES BEGIN WITH FIRST PLACE, BUT ENTER LAST TWO MOVES IN APPROPRIATE SPACES AS INDICATED

PLACES OF RESIDENCE AFTER REACHING AGE 12?					
First place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town	00=Dk

8=Gauteng 9=Free State	00=Dk			00=Dk	
V0331		V0332	V0333	V0334	V0335
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
V0337		V0338	V0339	V0340	

Second place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0341		V0342	V0343	V0344	V0345
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?		Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)		1=Managerial, executive and high administrative professional 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative professional 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....
V0347		V0348		V0349	V0350

Third place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern	10=Botswana		1=City/Town	If urban place:	

Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	2=Rural 00=Dk	name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0351		V0352	V0353	V0354	V0355
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
V0357		V0358	V0359	V0360	

Fourth place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa		1=City/Town 2=Rural	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town	

7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk
V0361		V0362	V0363	V0364	V0365
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative professional 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative professional 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
V0367		V0368	V0369	V0370	

Fifth place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0371		V0372	V0373	V0374	V0375
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	

		after move?		
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....
V0377		V0378	V0379	V0380

Sixth place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0381		V0382	V0383	V0384	V0385
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?		Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-

educational/ training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify) .....	.....	counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	counter sales 6=Skilled ma 7=Routine w and counter s 8=Semi-skil 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....
V0387	V0388	V0389	V0390	V0391

Seventh place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date
					Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0391		V0392	V0393	V0394	V0395
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?		Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)		1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled

7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce			10=None Other (specify).....	10=None Other (specify).....
V0397		V0398	V0399	V0400

Eighth place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0401		V0402	V0403	V0404	V0405
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
V0407		V0408	V0409	V0410	

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Place before current place					
Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0411		V0412	V0413	V0414	V0415
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?		Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)		1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial professional 5=Clerical and counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....
V0417		V0418		V0419	V0420

Current place

Province in SA/Other country		District	Type of place	City/Town	Date Month
1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Other country in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town 00=Dk	00=Dk
V0421		V0422	V0423	V0424	V0425
Main reason for move to this place of residence?		With whom did you live at your new place of residence in month after move?	Main formal/informal occupation in month before move?	First formal occupation	
1=Job assignment/transfer 2=Retrenchment 3=Better economic opportunities 4=Better accommodation prospects 5=Better educational/training opportunities 6=Better public/social services 7=Moved with family 8=Joined family or friends 9=Marriage 10=Divorce	11=Death of family member 12=Family responsibility 13=Attraction to urban life style 14=Evicted from previous residence 15=Not able to pay rent (moved to informal settlement) 16=Government resettlement 17=Left to escape violence Other (specify)	1=Parents 2=Spouse and child(ren) 3=Parent(s)-in-law 4=New spouse/partner 5=Relatives 6=Friends 7=Countrymen 8=Alone Other (specify)	1=Managerial, executive and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower level salaried professional 4=Inspectorial and semi-professional 5=Clerical and non-counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	1=Managerial and high administrative 2=Independent professional 3=Middle and lower salaried professional 4=Inspectorial professional 5=Clerical and counter sales 6=Skilled manual 7=Routine white collar and counter sales 8=Semi-skilled 9=Unskilled 10=None Other (specify).....	
V0427		V0428	V0429	V0430	

CHECK NUMBER OF MOVES AND VERIFY NUMBER ENTERED IN V0330

QUESTIONS REGARDING THE RESPONDENT'S LAST MOVE

Thinking of your last move (to this place), who made the decision for you to move?												
Self			Spouse/Partner			Child/Children			Parents			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes
V0431			V0432			V0433			V0434			

Other relatives			Employer			Government resettlement			Friends at destination			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	.....
V0436			V0437			V0438			V0439			

Who moved with you on your last move?												
No one			Spouse/Partner			Child/Children			Parents			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=
V0441			V0442			V0443			V0444			
Parents-in-law			Other relatives			Non-relatives from same place of origin			Other (specify)			
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	.....		
V0446			V0447			V0448			V0449			

Before you moved to this place, what were your sources of information about this place?														
Relatives			Friends			Parents			Siblings			Newspaper/Magazine /Radio/TV		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0450			V0451			V0452			V0453			V0454		
Visited before			Private employment agency			Wall posters/ advertisements			Returned migrant			No information		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk						
V0456			V0457			V0458			V0459			V0460		

Before you first move to this place, did you have any information about conditions in this place with regard to?														
Job opportunities?			Housing conditions?			Educational facilities?			Health and public services?			Cost of living?		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0462			V0463			V0464			V0465			V0466		

If one or more of V0462-V0467 was “Yes”: How accurate was the information in general?		Before you first moved here after reaching age 12, did you have relatives living here?	Before you first moved here after reaching age 12, did you have friends living here?	When you first came here after reaching age 12, did you get any help from anyone?
1=Very accurate 2=Just right 3=Not so good	4=Mostly not true 5=All wrong 00=N.a. (No information/Dk)	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0482)
V0468		V0469	V0470	V0471

What was the main help you received?														
Housing only			Meals only			Housing and meals			Economic help			Information concerning work		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0472			V0473			V0474			V0475			V0476		
Help to find a job			Help to find housing			Spiritual help			Entrance into the community			Other (specify)		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	.....	
V0477			V0478			V0479			V0480			V0481		

When you moved here this last time, how were your living conditions compared to where you lived before the move?		How would you compare your life here to what you expected it to be?		Are there any relatives living in this place now?	About how many are there?	Is there any organization of persons from your home place in this locality?	Did you join this organization?	How often do you go to their meetings?
1=Much better 2=Somewhat better 3=About the same	4=Not so good 5=Worse 00=Dk	1=Much better 2=Better 3=Same	4=Worse 5=Much worse 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0486)	1=Few 2=Some 3=Many 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0489) 00=Dk (skip to V0489)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0489)	1=Weekly 2=1-3 times a month 3=Several times a year 4=Never 00=Dk
V0482		V0483		V0484	V0485	V0486	V0487	V0488

In the first 3-4 months after you moved here, did you meet with any difficulties?				
1=Yes		2=No (skip to V0504)		3=Dk (skip to V0504)
V0489				

What were those difficulties?													
Economic difficulties		Not accustomed to lifestyle here		Problem relating to people		Could not find an appropriate job		Work was too hard here		Inadequate housing		Inadequate cultural and entertainment activities	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
V0490		V0491		V0492		V0493		V0494		V0495		V0496	
Missed home place		Personal security		Poorer health		Language/ Religious differences		Too young		Other (specify)			
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No				
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....		
V0497		V0498		V0499		V0500		V0501		V0502			

What was the main difficulty?		
1=Economic difficulties 2=Not accustomed to life style here 3=Problem relating to people 4=Could not find an appropriate job 5=Work was too hard here	6=Inadequate housing 7=Inadequacy in cultural and entertainment activities 8=Missed home place 9=Personal security 10=Poorer health	11=Language/religious differences 12=Too young Other (specify) 00=Dk
V0503		

What were they mainly used for?			
1=Searching for a job 2=Construction of house 3=Investment in production 4=Investment as a shareholder	5=Set up in informal trade 6=Education and training fees for yourself 7=Education and training fees for relatives 8=Wedding or funeral	9=Other ceremony 10=Payment of debt 11=Health care 12=Buying of durable consumer goods	13=Daily living expenses 14=Not used Other (specify) 00=Dk
V0527			

In the first three to four months after you moved here, what were your sources of income?														
Temporary work			Full-time work			Personal savings			Family savings			Help from relatives		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0528			V0529			V0530			V0531			V0532		
Borrowing from relatives			Borrowing from employer			Borrowing from bank			Borrowing from other people (non relatives)			Money resources brought along		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0534			V0535			V0536			V0537			V0538		

What was the main source of income?			
1=Temporary work 2=Full-time work 3=Personal savings	4=Family savings 5=Help from relatives 6=Borrowing from relatives	7=Borrowing from employer 8=Borrowing from bank 9=Borrowing from other people (non-relatives)	10=Money/resources brought along Other (specify)
V0540			

Since you first moved here, have you ever received money or goods from relatives?	What did you receive: money, goods or both?
1=Yes (skip to V0557) 2=No	1=Money 2=Goods (skip to V0557) 3=Both
V0541	V0542

What did you use that money for?																	
Searching for a job			Construction of house			Invest in production			Investment as a shareholder			Education and training fees for yourself			Education and training fees for relatives		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0543			V0544			V0545			V0546			V0547			V0548		
Other ceremony			Payment of debt			Health care			Buying of durable consumer goods			Daily living expenses			Not used		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk
V0550			V0551			V0552			V0553			V0554			V0555		

Since you came to this place, have you invested or saved any of your earnings?	Since you moved here, have you sent money or goods to your relatives?
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0587)
V0557	V0558

To whom did you send money or goods?	Where is that person living?				Was that money or goods?	What was the money mainly used for?
	Province in SA/Other country	District	Type of place	City/Town		
1=Father 2=Mother 3=Husband/Partner 4=Wife/Partner 5=Brother 6=Sister 7=Son 8=Daughter 9=Foster/adopted son 10=Foster/adopted daughter Other (specify)	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State 10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in SA 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/Town 2=Rural	If urban place: name of city or town If rural place: name of nearest city or town	1=Money 2=Goods (skip to V0587)	1=House expenses 2=Investment in production 3=Investment as a shareholder 4=Rent land 5=Education and training fees for children/relatives 6=Wedding ceremony 7=Other ceremony 8=Payment of debt 9=Health care 10=Buying of durable consumer goods 11=Daily living expenses Other (specify)
V0559	V0560	V0561	V0562	V0563	V0564	V0565
V0566	V0567	V0568	V0569	V0570	V0571	V0572
V0573	V0574	V0575	V0576	V0577	V0578	V0579
V0580	V0581	V0582	V0583	V0584	V0585	V0586

Do you have suggestions for your friends or relatives at your previous place of residence who are thinking about moving here?			
1=No suggestions	2=Encourage them to move	Persuade them not to move	00=Don't know/Not sure
V0587			

IF AT THE TIME OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT IS LIVING AT PLACE OF BIRTH, BUT HAD LIVED ELSEWHERE AT AN EARLIER TIME (RETURN MIGRANT), GO TO V0588; FOR OTHER MOVER (MIGRANT) GO TO V0613.

ASK THESE QUESTIONS ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY LIVING AT HIS/HER PLACE OF BIRTH (RETURN MIGRANT).

With whom did you live in the month before you returned to your place of birth?	Who accompanied you on your return move?	Upon your return, did you bring any	What were those resources?
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			resources with you?	
1=Parents 2=Own family (spouse & children) 3=Relatives 4=Friends	5=Countrymen 6=Alone Other (specify)	1=Alone 2=Family 3=Relative(s)/friend(s) Other (specify).....	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0599)	1=Money 2=Goods 3=Both money and goods
V0588		V0589	V0590	V0591

How did you use those resources?													
Purchased farm inputs (ox, seeds, etc.)			Purchased domestic animals		Set up trade		Made other investment		Bought/built house		Improved house		Other (specify)
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	
			00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....
V0592			V0593		V0594		V0595		V0596		V0597		V0598

Who made the decision for you to return here?	Right after you returned here, did you get any help from anyone?	What was the help you received?					
1=Own decision 2=Family decision 3=Relatives/Friends 4=Government agency Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0607)	Housing and food	Economic help	Information concerning work	Help to find a job	Spiritual support	Other (specify)
		1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	.....
V0599	V0600	V0601	V0602	V0603	V0604	V0605	V0606

Just after you returned here, how were your living conditions as compared to where you lived before the move?	How does your life in this place compare to what you expected?	Did some of your relatives or friends also return?	During the past 12 months, has anyone from any other previous place where you resided visited you?	In the past 12 months, have you ever visited one of your previous places of residence?	How many times in the past 12 months?
1=Much better 2=Somewhat better	1=Much better 2=Better	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0613)	1=Once 2=Twice 3=Three

3=About the same 4=Not so good 5=Worse 00=Dk	3=The same 4=Worse 5=Much worse 6=Dk				times and more 00=Don't remember
V0607	V0608	V0609	V0610	V0611	V0612

ASK THESE QUESTIONS ONLY IF RESPONDENT HAS EVER MOVED SINCE AGE 12

Thinking about your move to this place:			
Did you look for a job when you arrived here?	Why not?	How did you obtain a job?	How many jobs have you had since you first arrived here?
1=Yes (skip to V0615) 2=No	1=Already had a job (continue to V0615) 2=Did not come here to get a job (skip to V0632) 3=Think that I can not find a job 4=Do not know how to look for a job 5=Can't speak the language Other (specify) (If code 3, 4, 5 or "other" skip to V0616)	1=Through brothers/sisters 2=Through parents/children 3=Through other relatives/friends 4=Through government employment agency 5=Through private employment agency 6=Through advertisement (flyer) 7=Through newspaper/magazine/radio/TV 8=Through previous employer 9=Created own job Other (specify).....	99=Don't remember
V0613	V0614	V0615	V0616

What kind of difficulties did you face in finding a job?													
Lack of funds		Lack of skill and professional knowledge		Lack of information		Inadequate network or relationships		Cannot contact employers		Too old/disabled/sick		Being a woman	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
V0617		V0618		V0619		V0620		V0621		V0622		V0623	
Lack of jobs		Too much competition		Language difficulty		Ethnicity		Other (specify)		No difficulty			
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	.....		1=Yes (skip to V631)			
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk				2=No 00=Dk			
V0624		V0625		V0626		V0627		V0628		V0629			

What was the main difficulty?			How long did it take you to find your first job/work here?	
1=Lack of funds 2=Lack of skill & professional knowledge 3=Lack of information 4=Inadequate network or relationships 5=Cannot contact employers	6=Too old/disabled/sick 7=Being a woman 8=Lack of jobs 9=Too much competition 10=Language difficulty	11=Ethnicity Other (specify) 00=No difficulty	1=Less than 7 days 2=From 7 to 30 days 3=From 1 to 3 months 4=From 4 to 6 months	5=More than 6 months 6=Couldn't find work during first year 7=Never found a job/work
V0630			V0631	

PART 2: SHORT TERM MOBILITY

ASK THESE QUESTIONS TO EACH RESPONDENT (WHETHER MOVER OR NON-MOVER)

During the past 12 months, have you been away from this place of residence for a period (periods) of 4 days or more?

1=Yes	2=No (skip to V0729) of the respondent lives in a rural place; skip to V0737 if he/she lives in an urban place
V0632	

List the following concerning these periods of absence:					
Date		Why did you leave?	Where did you go?		
Month	Year		Province		Dis
		1=Visit relatives/Friends 2=Receive health care 3=For usual work 4=Temporary absence because of work assignment 5=Work for family without pay 6=Northern 7=Looking for work 8=School/training 9=Travel/holiday 10=Attended ceremony 11=No move in given month Other (specify).....	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State	10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	
V0633	V0634	V0635	V0636		V0637
V0641	V0642	V0643	V0644		V0645

V0649	V0650	V0651	V0652	V0653
V0657	V0658	V0659	V0660	V0661
V0665	V0666	V0667	V0668	V0669
V0673	V0674	V0675	V0676	V0677
V0681	V0682	V0683	V0684	V0685
V0689	V0690	V0691	V0692	V0693
V0697	V0698	V0699	V0700	V0701
V0705	V0706	V0707	V0708	V0709
V0713	V0714	V0715	V0716	V0717
V0721	V0722	V0723	V0724	V0725

**IF RESPONDENT IS A RURAL RESIDENT, CONTINUE TO V0729; IF
RESPONDENT IS AN URBAN RESIDENT, SKIP TO V0737**

PART 3: FOR RESPONDENT LIVING IN A RURAL PLACE

How many of your relatives, friends, neighbours from this village (place of interview) are living outside this village now?	Where do most live now?	Where do most of those that you know of live now?				Do you receive information about conditions where they live?	What kind of information do you mainly get?
		Province of SA/ Other country	District	Type of place	City/Town		
1=None (skip to V0737) 2=Few 3=Some 4=Many 00=Dk (skip to V0737)	1=Scattered in different places 00=Dk (skip to V0737)	1=Northern Cape 2=Western Cape 3=Eastern Cape 4=KwaZulu-Natal 5=Mpumalanga 6=Northern 7=North West 8=Gauteng 9=Free State 10=Botswana 11=Lesotho 12=Swaziland 13=Namibia 14=Mozambique 15=Zimbabwe 16=Elsewhere in Africa 17=Elsewhere 00=Dk	00=Dk	1=City/ Town 2=Rural 00=Dk	If urban place: Name of city or town If rural place: Name of nearest city or town	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0737)	About: 1=Job/employment 2=Housing 3=Entertainment 4=Education 5=Health care 6=Public infrastructure 7=Climate 8=Mix of information Other (specify) 00=Dk
V0729	V0730	V0731	V0732	V0733	V0734	V0735	V0736

PART 4: INTENTIONS TO MOVE

ASK EACH RESPONDENT

Do you expect to move out of this place within the next three years?	Where do you expect to go?	How did you learn about this place?	Have you ever been to the place where you expect to move?	Would you move from this place temporarily or permanently?	When do you expect to leave?	With whom do you expect to move?
1=Yes 2=Not certain 3=Up to fate (skip to V0765) 4=No (skip to V0765)	1=Urban area 2=Rural area 3=Overseas 4=Back to place of birth (skip to V0741) 5=Back to place of previous urban residence 6=Back to place of previous rural residence 00=Dk (skip to V0741)	1=Parents/Children 2=Brothers/Sisters 3=Other relatives/Friends 4=Newspaper/Radio/TV 5=Government agency 6=Visiting/Living in this place before 7=Private employment agency 8=Advertisement (flyer) Other (specify)	1=Never 2=Once 3=Two-four times 4=Five-ten times 5=More than ten times	1=Temporarily 2=Permanently 00=Dk	1=In less than 3 months 2=Within 3-6 months 3=Within 7-12 months 4=Within 13-24 months 5=Within 25-36 months 00=Dk	1=Family 2=Alone 3=Friends 00=Not sure
V0737	V0738	V0739	V0740	V0741	V0742	V0743

[illegible]

Education for self		Education for children		Marriage		Divorce		Move with the family		Not on good terms with the family and community here	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
V0751		V0752		V0753		V0754		V0755		V0756	
Not accustomed to the local environment here		Lack of land resources		Return to agricultural land		Want better health care		Want better climate		Other (specify)	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No		
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....
V0758		V0759		V0760		V0761		V0762		V0763	

Which of the above reasons is the most important?		
1=Change of occupation 2=No work here 3=Work/income not enough to support the family 4=Not satisfied with current occupation 5=Open new business elsewhere 6=Seek better occupation (higher income) 7=Have found a better occupation (higher income)	8=Education for self 9=Education for children 10=Marriage 11=Divorce 12=Move with the family 13=Not on good terms with family and community here 14=Go to live with relative(s) or friend(s)	15=Not accustomed to the local environment here 16=Lack of land resources here 17=Return to agricultural work 18=Want better health care 19=Want better climate Other (specify)
V0764		

IF NOT EXPECTING TO MOVE, CONTINUE TO V0765; OTHERWISE SKIP TO V0778

What are the main reasons for not expecting to move?											
Always have a satisfactory work		Family ties		Limited educational level		Don't know if better jobs (higher income) are(is) available elsewhere		All properties are here		Got used to this place	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
V0765		V0766		V0767		V0768		V0769		V0770	
Keep land in the family		Old age		Responsibility to family members		In school		Health problem		Other (specify)	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No		
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk			
V0771		V0772		V0773		V0774		V0775		V0776	

Which of the above reasons is the most important?	
1=Already have a satisfactory work 2=Family ties 3=Limited educational level 4=Do not know if better jobs (higher income) are (is available elsewhere 5=Got used to this place	7=Keep land in the family 8=Old age 9=Responsibility to family members 10=In school 11=Health problem Other (specify).....
V0777	

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0799) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0803) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0795	V0796	V0797	V0798	V0799	V0800	V0801	V0802

Second child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month before the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0803	V0804	V0805	V0806	V0807	V0808	V0809	V0810

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0815) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0819) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0811	V0812	V0813	V0814	V0815	V0816	V0817	V0818

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Fourth child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month before the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0835	V0836	V0837	V0838	V0839	V0840	V0841	V0842

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0847) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0851) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0843	V0844	V0845	V0846	V0847	V0848	V0849	V0850

Fifth child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month be-fore the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0851	V0852	V0853	V0854	V0855	V0856	V0857	V0858

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0863) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0867) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0859	V0860	V0861	V0862	V0863	V0864	V0865	V0866

Sixth child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month be-fore the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0867	V0868	V0869	V0870	V0871	V0872	V0873	V0874

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0879) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0883) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0875	V0876	V0877	V0878	V0879	V0880	V0881	V0882

Seventh child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month be-fore the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0883	V0884	V0885	V0886	V0887	V0888	V0889	V0890

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0895) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0899) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0891	V0892	V0893	V0894	V0895	V0896	V0897	V0898

Eighth child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month be-fore the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0899	V0900	V0901	V0902	V0903	V0904	V0905	V0906

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0911) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0915) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0907	V0908	V0909	V0910	V0911	V0912	V0913	V0914

Tenth child							
Date of birth?		Sex?	Where was the mother living in the month before the child was born?	Did the mother receive medical care in the months before the child was born?	Did the mother receive BCG?	Where was the child born?	Was the birth premature?
Month	Year	1=Male 2=Female	1=This place 2=Other place: city/town 3=Other place: rural 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1=At home, no birth attendant 2=Home delivery, with birth attendant 3=Health centre/clinic 4=Hospital 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk
V0931	V0932	V0933	V0934	V0935	V0936	V0937	V0938

What was the baby's weight?	Who attended the birth?	Was the child breastfed?	If "yes" how many months was the child breastfed?	How many months old was the child when liquids/solids were introduced?	Is the child living now?	If "no" in what month and year did the child die?	
1=Heavy 2=Normal 3=Underweight 00=Dk	1=Medical doctor 2=Nurse 3=Trained midwife 4=Traditional midwife Other (specify)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0943) 00=Dk	00=Dk	00=Dk	1=Yes (skip to V0947) 2=No 00=Dk	Month	Year
V0939	V0940	V0941	V0942	V0943	V0944	V0945	V0946

Do you know of any family planning method?	
1=Yes	2=No)skip to V0971)
V0947	

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Which methods do you know?											
IUD		Pill		Injection		Norplant		Condom		Diaphragm	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk	
V0948		V0949		V0950		V0951		V0952		V0953	
Rhythm		Foam		Breastfeeding		Female sterilization		Vasectomy		Other modern method (specify)	
1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No		1=
00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....
V0955		V0956		V0957		V0958		V0959		V0960	

Are you or your spouse/partner currently using any method of contraception?	If “yes”, what method are you or your spouse/partner using?		Where or from whom did you obtain this contraceptive?	If “no”, why are you not using this method of contraception?	
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0965) 00=Dk (skip to V0966)	1=IUD 2=Pill 3=Injectable 4=Norplant 5=Condom 6=Diaphragm 7=Withdrawal 8=Rhythm 9=Foam	10=Breastfeeding 11=Female sterilization 12=Vasectomy 13=Other modern method (specify)..... 14=Traditional method (specify)..... 15=Abstinence	1=Health centre/clinic 2=Pharmacy 3=Market 4=Mobile team/outreach 5=Shop 6=Private medical care 7=Friends/relatives Other (specify)	1=Don’t know of any 2=Trying to become pregnant 3=Pregnant now 4=Breastfeeding 5=Too old 6=Don’t know where method is available 7=Can’t afford to pay for method	8=Heal 9=Agai beliefs 10=Spo disappr 11=Fan disappr 12=Spo separati Other (..... 00=Dk
V0962	V0963		V0964	V0965	

**IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A MOVER CONTINUE TO V0966;
IF RESPONDENT IS A NON-MOVER, SKIP TO V0990**

Did you use any method of contraception before moving here?			
1=Yes (go to V0967) 3=Dk (skip to V0971)		2=No (skip to V0971)	
V0966			
			If V0962="Yes" ask V0970
What method did you use?	Was that method?	Why did you change to a different method?	Why do you use this method now?
1=IUD 2=Pill 3=Injectable 4=Norplant 5=Condom 6=Diaphragm 7=Withdrawal 8=Rhythm 9=Foam 10=Breastfeeding 11=Female sterilization 12=Vasectomy 13=Other modern method (specify) 14=Traditional method (specify) 15=Abstinence	1=Same as using now? (skip to V0970) 2=Different from current method? (ask V0969) 3=Not using now (skip to V0971)	1=Just learned about it 2=Method not available at previous place 3=Method more easily available here 4=Cheaper to use here 5=More modern method 6=More effective 7=Family planning motivation 8=Health concerns 00=Dk	1=Just learned about it? 2=Method not available at previous place 3=Method more easily available here 4=Not married (sexually active) before move 5=Too young before move 6=Have enough children 7=Birth spacing 00=Dk
V0967	V0968	V0969	V0970

PART 6: HEALTH

ASK THESE QUESTIONS IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A MOVER

In your last place of residence before moving here:											
Were you sick there in the last 12 months before moving?	What did you do about the illness?										
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0978)	Nothing		Self-medicated		Health worker came to home		Traditional/Spiritual help		Obtained health care away from home		Other (specify)
	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	
	00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		
V0971	V0972		V0973		V0974		V0975		V0976		V0977

In your place of residence here:											
Were you sick there in the 12 months after your arrival?	What did you do about the illness?										
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V0985)	Nothing		Self-medicated		Health worker came to home		Traditional/Spiritual help		Obtained health care away from home		Other (specify)
	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	1=Yes	2=No	
	00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		00=Dk		.....
V0978	V0979		V0980		V0981		V0982		V0983		V0984

Comparing your last place with your current place of residence, is your situation now better, the same, or worse in respect of the following?				
Health care	Drinking water	Cleanliness/hygiene	Medical access	Food availability
1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=Better 2=Same 3=Worse	1=More available 2=Same 3=Less

				available
V0985	V0986	V0987	V0988	V0989

**ASK EACH RESPONDENT (BOTH MOVERS AND NON-MOVERS). RECORD
NAME AND AGE OF PERSON'S YOUNGEST CHILD (IF UNDER 5 YEARS)**

Name of your youngest child?	Age of this child?	If this child is less than 5 years, has he/she been immunized?	Has this child been immunized? [USE HEADLINE]	
			BCG	
		1=Has no children under age 5 in the household (skip to V1016) 2=Yes, complete 3=Yes, incomplete 4=No (skip to V998) 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No 00=Dk	1 2 0
V0990	V0991	V0992	V0993	

If "yes", where did the child get it?		If "no", why has the child not been immunized?		Have any of your children under the age of 5 been sick in the last 2 weeks?
1=Hospital 2=Health centre/clinic 3=Mobile clinic	Other 00=Dk	1=Child was too young 2=Don't know where to get them 3=Think it's not necessary	Other (specify) 00=Dk	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1016)
V0997		V0998		V0999

List name, age, sex, illness/symptoms and of what was done with regard to your children under age 5 who were sick during the past 2 weeks:					
Name	Age	Sex	Illness/Symptoms		What was done
		1=Male 2=Female	1=Diarrhea 2=Fever 3=Difficulty in breathing/cough 4=Dehydration 5=Malnutrition/Lack of food 6=Skin rash	7=Flu/Cold 8=Neonatal tetanus 9=Worms 10=Vomiting Other (specify)	1=Nothing 2=Self-medicated 3=Health worker visited home 4=Traditional/spiritual help 5=Obtained health care/medical help Other (specify)
	V1000	V1001	V1002		V1003
1					
	V1004	V1005	V1006		V1007
2					
	V1008	V1009	V1010		V1011
3					
	V1012	V1013	V1014		V1015
4					

ASK THESE QUESTIONS IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A MOVER

In your previous place of residence, did you have children under 5 years of age in the 12 months before you moved here?	Were any of them sick in the 12 months before you moved here?
1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1034)	1=Yes 2=No (skip to V1034)
V1016	V1017

List name, age, sex, illness/symptoms and of what was done with regard to your children under age 5 who were sick during the past 2 weeks:					
Name	Age	Sex	Illness/Symptoms		What was done
		1=Male 2=Female	1=Diarrhea 2=Fever 3=Difficulty in breathing/cough 4=Dehydration 5=Malnutrition/Lack of food 6=Skin rash	7=Flu/Cold 8=Neonatal tetanus 9=Worms 10=Vomiting Other (specify)	1=Nothing 2=Self-medicated 3=Health worker visited home 4=Traditional/spiritual help 5=Obtained health care/medical help Other (specify)
	V1018	V1019	V1020		V1021
1					
	V1022	V1023	V1024		V1025
2					
	V1026	V1027	V1028		V1029
3					
	V1030	V1031	V1032		V1033
4					

ASK EACH RESPONDENT

Do you have any children under age one living in the household?	Has your youngest child had diarrhea in the last month?
1=Yes 2=No	1=Yes 2=No
(skip to V1045)	(skip to V1045)
V1034	V1035

[illegible]

How would you rate your own health?	How would you compare your health to others your own age?	IF THE RESPONDENT IS A MOVER Thinking of your health now, how does it compare to your health before you moved to this place?
		1=Better now 3=Not as good now (worse) 2=Same 00=Dk
V1045	V1046	V1047

[illegible]

When was the last time you were sick enough to stay home in bed at least one day?			
1=Less than 3 months ago	2=Three months to a year ago	3=More than 1 year ago	4=Never sick enough (skip to V1085)
V1072			

What did you do about the sickness?														
Nothing (skip to V1084)			Self-medicated (skip to V1085)			Health worker visited home (skip to V1085)			Traditional /spiritual help (skip to V1085)			Obtained health medical care		
1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	00=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	0
V1073			V1074			V1075			V1076			V1077		

Where did you go?												
Health centre/clinic			Hospital			Private health care			Traditional/spiritual healer			Other (
1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	1=Yes	2=No	3=Dk	.....
V1079			V1080			V1081			V1082			V1

Why did you not obtain health care?			
1=Not sick enough 2=Don't know where to go	3=Too expensive 4=Medication available at home	5=Poor quality of treatment 6=Health facility too far away	7=Afraid to go Other (specify).....
V1084			

Is there anything else you want to say about your migration experience or your health?
V1085

<p>THANK THE RESPONDENT AND END THE INTERVIEW – ASSURE CONFIDENTIALITY</p>
