

GENERAL STATISTICS OFFICE - MINISTRY OF HEALTH

Personal information is
kept confidentialQuestionnaire No.

SURVEY ASSESSMENT OF VIETNAMESE YOUTH (SAVY) QUESTIONNAIRE (SEPTEMBER 2003)

A. IDENTIFICATION

A1. Geographic location

Province/city (Capitalized, with tone) District/town/(Capitalized, with tone) Ward/commune (Capitalized with tone) A2. Location (Based on the list provided by GSO) ☐

- Urban area of big cities 1
(Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Haiphong, Da Nang)
Urban area of other cities 2
Town (district level) 3
Rural area 4

A3. Gender ☐

- Male 1
Female 2

A4. Method of data collection ☐

- Interview plus self-completed 1
Interview all two parts 2

NAME OF INTERVIEWER NAME OF TEAM LEADER

Date of interview (day/month/year) _ _ / _ _ / 2003

Date of data checking (day/month/year) _ _ / _ _ / 2003

NAME OF SUPERVISOR NAME OF DATA INPUT PERSON

Date of data entry (day/month/year) _ _ / _ _ / 2003

Date of data entry checking (day/month/year) _ _ / _ _ / 2003

B. PERSONAL AND FAMILY BACKGROUND

B1. How old are you according to solar calendar? (Age)

(Check: if respondent's age is more than 25 or less than 14 then finish the interview)

B2. What is your ethnicity? ☐

- Tay 2
Kinh 1
Thai 3
Muong 4

H Mong 5

Khmer 6

Chinese 7

Other (specify: _____) 8

B3. What is your religion? ☐

None 1

Buddhism 2

Cathohism 3

Protestant 4

Caodai 5

Hoahao 6

Muslim 7

Other (specify: _____) 8

B4. Do you live with your biological father now? ☐

Yes 1 ==> Skip to B7

No 2

B5. Why don't you live with your biological father? ☐

My father died 1

My father works/studies far from home 2 ==>Skip to B7

My parents are divorced 3 ==>Skip to B7

I have my own family . 4 ==>Skip to B7

Other (specify:)5 ==>Skip to B7

B6. How old were you when your father died

(don't remember or don't know code 99)

B7. What is your father's highest education level? (write grade completed, using conversion table)

Did not go to school code 00, Post high school but less than bachelor

code 13

Bachelor or higher degree code 14)

B8.1 What is your father's main occupation? If he died, what was his

occupation before he died?

Specify: _____)

Military 1

Leader 2

Professional, technician (mid level, senior level) 3

Staff (basic level) 4

Private services, guard, salesman 5

Skilled farmer, timberman, fisherman 6

Trained handicraftman or similar 7

Mechanic 8

Unskilled labour 9

Unskilled agricultural jobs 10

Unemployed / Stay home 11

Don't remember/don't know 99

B8.2 What has been your father's main occupation since you were born?

Specify: _____)

Military 1

- Leader 2
- Professional, technician (mid level, senior level) 3
- Staff (basic level) 4
- Private services, guard, salesman 5
- Skilled farmer, timberman, fisherman 6
- Trained handicraftman or similar 7
- Mechanic 8
- Unskilled labour. 9
- Unskilled agricultural jobs 10
- Unemployed / Stay home 11
- Don't remember/don't know 99
- B9. Do you live with your biological mother now? ☐
- Yes 1 ==>Skip to B12
- No 2
- B10. Why don't you live with your biological mother? ☐
- My mother died 1
- My mother works/studies far from home 2 ==>Skip to B12
- My parents are divorced 3 ==>Skip to B12
- I have my own family 4 ==>Skip to B12
- Other (specify:) 5 ==>Skip to B12
- B11. How old were you when your mother died ☐ ☐
- (don't remember, don't know code 99)
- B12. What is your mother's highest education level? (write grade completed, using conversion table
- Did not go to school code 00, Post high school but less than bachelor code 13 ☐ ☐
- Bachelor or higher degree code 14)
- B13.1 What is your mother's main occupation? If she died, what was her occupation before she died? ☐ ☐
- Specify:.....)
- Military 1
- Leader 2
- Professional, technician (mid-level, senior level) 3
- Staff (basic level) 4
- Private service, guard, salesman 5
- Skilled farmer, timberman, fisherman 6
- Trained handicraftman or similar 7
- Mechanic 8
- Unskilled labour 9
- Unskilled agricultural jobs 10
- Do nothing / Stay home 11
- Don't remember/don't know 99
- B13.2 What has been your mother's main occupation since you were born?
- Specify:.....)
- Military 1
- Leader 2
- Professional, technician (mid level, senior level) 3
- Staff (basic level) 4
- Private services, guard, salesman 5
- Skilled farmer, timberman, fisherman 6
- Trained handicraftman or similar 7
- Mechanic 8
- Unskilled labour 9
- Unskilled agricultural jobs 10
- Unemployed / Stay home 11
- Don't remember/don't know 99
- B14.1 How many biological brothers do you have? ☐ ☐
- (including those who died, not yourself)
- 14.2 How many biological sisters do you have? ☐ ☐
- (including those who died, not yourself)
- 14.3. How many biological brothers live with you now, not including

- yourself? ☐ ☐
- 14.4. How many biological sisters live with you now, not including yourself ? ☐ ☐
- B15. What is your birth order? ☐
- The only child 1
- The first 2
- The last 3
- In the middle 4
- B16. What place were you born? ☐
- Urban area of big cities (Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Hai phong, Danang) 1
- Urban area of other cities 2
- Town (district level) 3
- Rural area 4
- Don't know 5
- B17. Where did you mostly live when you were 8 - 14 years old? .. ☐
- City 1
- Town 2
- Rural area 3
- Abroad 4
- Don't know 9
- B18. Have you ever lived away from home continuously for more than one month? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==>Skip to B21
- B19. How old were you when you first lived away from home for more than one month? ☐ ☐
- (don't remember code 99)
- B20. What was the main reason that made you live away from home (the first time)? ☐
- To study 1
- To earn a living 2
- To take a holiday, vacation 3
- To join the army 4
- Other (specify:)5
- B21. How many people are there in your family ? (number of people) ☐ ☐
- B22. Do you have your own room? (nobody shares your room) ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
- B23. Does your family own [...]?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- B23.1. Electric fan ☐
- B23.2. TV ☐
- B23.3. Radio ☐
- B23.4. Video cassette, VCD, DVD player ☐
- B23.5. Bicycle ☐
- B23.6. Motobike ☐
- B23.7. Boat ☐
- B23.8. Refrigerator ☐
- B23.9. Computer ☐
- B23.10. Telephone ☐
- B23.11. Cell phone ☐
- B24. What source of power (energy) does your family use for lighting? ☐
- National power line 1
- Small fueled/hydrolic generator 2
- Battery 3

Kerosene lamp 4
Other: (specify: _____) 5

B25. What is the main source of drinking water used in your family? ☐ ☐
Private tap water 1
Public tap water 2
Water bought from other place including bottled water 3
Pumped water from drilled well 4
Well water 5
Filtered spring water 6
Unfiltered spring water 7
Shallow well water 8
Rain water 9
River, lake, pond water 10
Other (Specify: _____) 11

B26. Do you know how to read and write? ☐
Know how to read but not write 1
Know how to write but not read 2
Know how to read and write 3
Don't know how to read or write 4
5

B27. Have you ever gone to school? ☐
Yes 1 ==>Skip to B29
No 2

B28. What was the main reason why you never went to school? ☐
Can't afford school fees 1
Too ill/disabled 2
Have to work for my family 3
School was too far from home 4
My family doesn't want me to go to school 5
Study doesn't do any good 6
Don't want to go to school 7
Don't know Kinh language 8
Other (specify: _____) 9

MOVE TO QUESTION B40

B29. How old were you when you started going to school?
(don't remember code 99) ☐ ☐

B30. Do you currently go to school, college, university? ☐
Yes 1 ==>Skip to B34
No 2

B31. How old were you when you stopped going to school? ☐
(don't remember code 99)

B12. What grade did you complete before you stopped going to school? (write grade completed, using conversion table
Did not go to school code 00, Post high school but less than bachelor code 13
Bachelor or higher degree code 14)

B33. What was the main reason that made you stop going to school? ☐ ☐
Couldn't afford school fees 1
Too ill/disabled 2
Have to work for my family 3
School was too far from home 4
My family didn't want me to go to school 5
Didn't want to go to school any more 6
Didn't pass the exams 7
Was pregnant 8
Married 9
My friends dropped out of school 10
I did not speak Kinh very well 11

My study ability was weak 12
I was usually teased in school 13
I was punished, disciplined by teacher 14
Unsatisfactory teaching quality 15
Further study no use to me 16
Classroom was too small 17
There is no space for me in school 18
I graduated 19
Other (Specify: _____) 20
Don't know 99

MOVE TO QUESTION B40

B34. What grade are you in now? (write grade completed, using conversion table
Did not go to school code 00, Post high school but less than bachelor code 13 ☐ ☐
Bachelor or higher degree code 14)

B35. The followings are statements about your school, you may agree, disagree or don't know how to answer (not sure).
Agree 1
Disagree 2
Not sure 3
B33.1. I tried hard to study ☐
B33.2. Teachers treat every student equally ☐
B33.3. Sometimes you do not want to go to school ☐
B33.4. Teachers praise me when I perform well in class ☐
B33.5. I really want to enter university ☐
B33.6. Disabled students are given access to my school ☐
B33.7. Study workload is too heavy ☐
B33.8. Students have opportunity to give comments about school ☐

B36. Did you go to primary/secondary/high school from January 2003? ☐
(including night school or any government providing schooling)
Yes 1
No 2 ==> Skip to B40

B37. Where did you live while you were attending school? ☐
At home 1
In school dormitory 2
With other family 3
Other (Specify:)4

B38. When in school, did you receive private tutoring? ☐
Yes 1
No 2

B39. Have you ever been disciplined enough that it was recorded? ☐
Yes 1
No 2

B40. Have you ever received any training for a certain job? ☐
Yes I have finished 1
Yes I am taking one . 2 ==>Skip to B42
No I haven't 3 ==>Skip to B42

B41. Did you find a job that you'd been trained for? ☐
Yes 1
No 2

B42. Have you ever worked to earn money? ☐
Yes 1
No 2 ==>Skip to B48

B43. At what age did you first work for money? ☐ ☐
(Don't remember code 99)

B44. Do you currently have a paid job? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2 ==>Skip to B48

B45. What is your main occupation now? ☐
 Specify.....
 Military 1
 Leader 2
 Professional, technician (mid-level, senior level) 3
 Staff (basic level) 03 4
 Private service, guard, salesman 5
 Skilled farmer, forester, fisherman 6
 Trained handicraftman or similar 7
 Mechanic 8
 Unskilled labour 9
 Unskilled agricultural jobs 10
 Unemployed / Stay home 11==>Skip to B48

B46. Whom are you working for? ☐
 Government institution, military 1
 State-run enterprises 2
 Communist Party institution, mass organization, association 3
 Co-operative enterprise 4
 Private enterprise 5
 Small, family enterprise 6
 Foreign-owned enterprise 7
 Joint-venture with government/co-op/private 8
 Other joint-venture 9
 Other (Specify.....) 10
 Self-employed 11

B47. Are you satisfied with your current job? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

B48. Are you currently looking for a job? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2 ==>Skip to B50

B49. Did you do anything last week in order to find a job? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

B50. According to you, is it easy or difficult to find a job nowadays? ☐
 Very difficult 1
 Relatively difficult 2
 Depending on which job 3
 Relatively easy 4
 Very easy 5
 Don't know 9

B51. Do you think your economic condition in the next three year (by the end of 2006)
 will be better, about the same or worse than it is now ? ☐
 Better 1
 About the same 2

C. PUBERTY AND SEXUAL KNOWLEDGE AND BEHAVIOR

Puberty is the term which refers to the period of physical transformation from childhood to adulthood

C1. **If you are a male:** how old were you when you had your first wetdream (age)

If you are a female: how old were you when you had your first

period? (age)

(if don't remember write 99, if never had wetdream/period write 97, then move to C4) ☐

C2. Did you talk to anyone about it at the time? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2 ==> Skip to C4

C3. Whom did you first talk to? ☐
 Parents 1
 Brother/sister 2
 Relatives 3
 Neighbors 4
 Teachers 5
 Friends 6
 Boyfriend/girlfriend 7
 Others (specify:.....) 8
 Don't remember 9

C4. Have you ever heard about the following topics? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
 C4.1.Family planning ☐
 C4.2.Pregnancy/Menstruation ☐
 C4.3.Gender and sexual relationship ☐
 C4.4.Love, marriage.. ☐
 Check, if All C4s have "No" answers, ==> move to question D1

C5. Did you hear about this/these topics from the following sources? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
 C5.01.TV ☐
 C5.02.Radio ☐
 C5.03.Newspaper/Magazine ☐
 C5.04.Books ☐
 C5.05.Father ☐
 C5.06.Mother ☐
 C5.07.Sisters ☐
 C5.08.Brothers ☐
 C5.09.Relatives ☐
 C5.10.Teachers ☐
 C5.11.Health professionals ☐
 C5.12.Friends ☐
 C5.13.Boyfriend/girlfriend ☐
 C5.14.Internet ☐
 C5.15. P&FP Volunteers(Population and Family planning) ☐
 C5.16.Other (specify.....) ☐

C6. In your neighborhood, according to you, how many young unmarried males have experienced sexual relationship? ☐
 (don't know then code 9)
 No one 1
 Very few 2
 Some 3
 Many 4
 Almost all 5
 Don't know 9

C7. In your neighborhood, according to you, how many young unmarried females have experienced sexual relationship? ☐
 (don't know then code 9)
 No one 1
 Very few 2

Some 3
Many 4
Almost all 5
Don't know 9

C8. Do you know what homosexuality is? ☐
Yes 1
No 2 ==>Skip to D1

C9. Would you accept a friend who is homosexual? ☐
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

C10. Do you have any friends who are homosexual / bisexual ☐
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

D.DATING AND FRIENDSHIP

D1. Have you ever been married? ☐
Yes 1
No 2

E. REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND HIV/AIDS

E1. Have you heard about HIV/AIDS ☐
Yes 1
No 2 ==>Question E9

E2. Have you heard about HIV/AIDS from the following sources?
Yes 1
No 2
E2.01. Radio, TV, newspapers and magazines ☐
E2.02. Posters, loud speakers, meetings ☐
E2.03. Your spouse ☐
E2.04. Leaflets, booklets, brochures ☐
E2.05. Health facilities, health professionals ☐
E2.06. At school, teachers ☐
E2.07. Friends ☐
E2.08. Organizations: Women's Union, Youth Union P&FP volunteers ☐
E2.09. Other members of your family ☐
E2.10. Other (specify _____) ☐

E3. Is it possible for a person who looks healthy to have HIV? ☐
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

E4. Where can a person go in order to have his/her HIV test?
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9
E4.01. Hospital ☐
E4.02. Health center ☐
E4.03. Public clinic ☐
E4.04. Traditional clinic ☐

E4.05. Private clinic ☐
E4.06. Other (specify _____) ☐

E5. According to you, can the following prevent HIV?
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

E5.01. Using condom when having sexual intercourse ☐
E5.02. Have only one sexual partner ☐
E5.03. Avoid having sex with strangers ☐
E5.04. Avoid having sex ☐
E5.05. Avoid buying or selling sex ☐
E5.06. Avoid sharing needles ☐
E5.07. Avoid blood transfusion ☐
E5.08. Other (specify _____) ☐

E6. According to you, what should a person with HIV/AIDS do for the sake of his/herself and others?
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

E6.01. Use condom when having sexual intercourse ☐
E6.02. Avoid sharing toothbrushes, razors ☐
E6.03. Avoid sharing needles ☐
E6.04. Encourage sexual partner to have HIV test ☐
E6.05. Take care of his/her health with good nutritional diet, and seek doctor's advice if being ill ☐
E6.06. Seek help from psychologist ☐
E6.07. Do not breast feed their baby ☐
E7. If a man in your community has HIV/AIDS what should you do?

E7.01. Help him ☐
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

E7.02. Keep normal contact but be aware to protect yourself ☐
Yes 1 ==> Question E7.04
No 2
Don't know 9

E7.03. Keep a distance from him ☐
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

E7.04. Other (specify and code 1, no then code 2 _____) ☐
E8. If a woman in your community has HIV/AIDS what should you do?

E8.01. Help her ☐
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

E8.02. Keep normal contact but be aware to protect yourself ☐
Yes 1 ==> Question E8.04
No 2
Don't know 9

E8.03. Keep a distance from her ☐
Yes 1
No 2
Don't know 9

E8.04. Other (specify and code 1, no then code 2 _____) ☐

E9. Besides HIV/AIDS, there are some other diseases that are sexually transmitted.

Have you ever heard of the following diseases?
Yes 1
No 2

- E9.01. Syphilis ☐
- E9.02. Gonorrhea ☐
- E9.03. Chlamydia ☐
- E9.04. Genital warts ☐
- E9.05. Chancroid ☐
- E9.06. Granuloma ☐
- E9.07. Herpes ☐
- E9.08. Trichomonas ☐
- E9.9. Hepatitis B ☐
- E9.10. Other (specify) ☐

**IF THEY ARE ALL NO ANSWERS (CODE 2) THEN
MOVE TO QUESTION E12**

- E10. Have you ever had any of the above diseases? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Question E12
- E11. What did you do the most recent time you had the disease?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- E11.1. Did nothing, waited for the disease to go ☐
- E11.2. Treated myself (including buying medicine) ☐
- E11.3. Went to public health facilities ☐
- E11.4. Went to private clinic ☐
- E11.5. Other) ☐

CONTRACEPTIVE USE

- E12. According to you, when is a woman most likely to get pregnant from sexual intercourse? ☐
- Seven Days before her period 1
- During her period 2
- 7 days after her period. 3
- 2 weeks before of after her period 4
- Equally likely anytime during the period 5
- Don't know 9

E13 Contraceptive methods (Answer from left to right)	E13.a Do you know about [...] ? Yes.....1 No..... 2 => next method	E13.b Have you ever used [...] before? Yes.....1 No..... 2	E13.c Do you currently use [...] ? Yes.....1 No..... 2
E13.1. IUD			
E13.2. Contraceptive pill			
E13.3. Condom			
E13.4. Injectable contraception			
E13.5. Morning after pill (Postinor)			
E13.6. Female sterilization			
E13.7. Vasectomy			
E13.8. Withdrawal			
E13.9. Ogino knauss			
E13.10. Spermicide			
E13.11. Other (specify)			

- E14. Followings are statements about condom, you may answer agree, disagree or don't know how to answer
- Agree 1
- Disagree 2
- Don't know 9

- E14.1. Condoms decreases sexual desire ☐
- E14.2. It's expensive to use condoms regularly ☐
- E14.3. Condoms can prevent pregnancy if used properly ☐
- E14.4. Condoms can prevent STDs if used properly ☐
- E14.5. Condoms can prevent HIV/AIDS if used properly ☐
- E14.6. If a woman carries a condom, she may have improper relationships ☐
- E14.7. If a man carries a condom, he may have improper relationships ☐
- E14.8. Condoms are only for prostitutes and unfaithful people ... ☐

UNMARRIED RESPONDENT, MOVE TO G1

F. FOR MARRIED RESPONDENT

- F1. How old were you when you first married? ☐
- (Don't know then code 99)
- F2. How old was your spouse at that time ☐
- (don't know then code 99)
- F3. Who decided who would be your wife, husband? ☐
- Myself 1
- My family, without my decision 2
- Myself and my family 3
- Other (specify) 4
- F4. Are you satisfied with your married life? ☐
- Very satisfied 1
- Satisfied 2
- So so 3
- Unsatisfied 4
- Very unsatisfied 5
- F5. Has your spouse done any of the following things to you?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- F11.1. Yelling, using foul language ☐
- F11.2. Prohibiting you from doing certain things ☐
- F11.3. Hit you ☐
- F11.4. Other bad behaviors (specify:) ☐
- F6. Right after marriage, whom did you and your spouse live with? ☐
- Lived with the husband's family 1
- Lived with the wife's family 2
- Lived by yourselves 3
- Other (specify) 4

G. HEALTH

- G1. Have you been sick or had any symptoms of illness during the last month? ☐
- Yes 1

- No 2 ==> Skip to G3
- G2. What symptom(s) did you have?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- G2.1. Common cold ☐
- G2.2. Diarrhea ☐
- G2.3. Trouble breathing ☐
- G2.4. Fever, headache ☐
- G2.5. Stomach ache ☐
- G2.6. Other (specify _____) ☐
- G3. Do you have any of the following diseases/disability?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- G3.1. Asthma ☐
- G3.2. Other respiratory diseases ☐
- G3.3. Digestive diseases ☐
- G3.4. Cardio-vascular diseases ☐
- G3.5. Congenital abnormalities ☐
- G3.6. Vision problems ☐
- G3.7. Goiter (Iodine deficiency) ☐
- G3.8. Tuberculosis ☐
- G3.9. Cancer, tumour ☐
- G3.10. Polio ☐
- G3.11. Back bone curve (due to improper sitting) ☐
- G3.12. Other (specify _____) ☐
- G4. Have you ever been too sick to go to school / to work during the last 12 months?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- G5. Have you had any accident or injury during the last 12 months that required medical treatment?
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Skip to G7
- G6. Where did you have that accident / injury?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- G6.1. On the road / street ☐
- G6.2. At school ☐
- G6.3. At work ☐
- G6.4. At home ☐
- G6.5. In a public place (train, bus station, market) ☐
- G6.6. Other _____ ☐
- G7. Did you seek medical help during the most recent illness/accident?
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Skip to G9
- G8. Where did you seek help?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- G8.1. School health ☐
- G8.2. Bought medicine for self treatment ☐
- G8.3. Private clinic ☐
- G8.4. Traditional healer ☐
- G8.5. Commune health center ☐

- G8.6. District health center ☐
- G8.7. Provincial/central hospital ☐
- G8.8. Other ☐

IF FEMALE, MOVE TO G10. IF MALE, MOVE TO H1

- G9. Why didn't you seek medical help? ☐
- It was not serious 1
- I had to go too far 2
- It was inconvenient 3
- Did not have enough money 4
- Too shy 5
- Did not trust the quality of health service 6
- The service was not friendly 7
- Other (specify _____) 8

FEMALE RESPONDENT ONLY

Check, male respondent skip question G10 to G23, move to H1

WOMEN AND CHILD HEALTH

- G10. Have you ever been pregnant? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Skip to H1
- G11. How old were you when you first got pregnant?
-
- (Don't know then code 99)
- G12. Did you have your pregnancy check-up during your first pregnancy? .
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Skip to G14
- G13. Where did you go for any check-up during your first pregnancy? . . .
- Commune health center 1
- District health center/ hospital 2
- Private clinic 3
- Other health facility 4
- Other (Specify _____) 5
- Don't know, don't remember 9
- G14. Have you ever heard about anemia among pregnant women because of iron deficiency ? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
- G15. Did you take iron pills during your most recent pregnancy? . . . ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
- Took some pills but don't know what they were 9
- G16. Have you ever given birth? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Skip to H1
- G17. How old were you when you first gave birth
- (Don't remember then code 99)
- G18. Where did you give birth to your most recent child? ☐
- At a health facility 1
- At home 2
- At other place (Specify: _____) 3
- G19. How many children have you given birth to
- (not including those who died at birth)? ☐
- G20. Who attended your most recent delivery?
- Health professional 1
- Family member 2

Traditional birth attendant 3
 Friends 4
 Other person (specify: _____) 5
 Nobody 6

G21. In your most recent pregnancy and delivery did you have tetanus shots as instructed ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

G22. Did you have any complications in your most recent pregnancy? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

G23. How many times did you have a pregnancy check-up during your most recent pregnancy? (Don't remember then code 99) ..

H. HABITS AND BEHAVIORS

H1. Have you ever smoked? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2 ==>Skip to H6

H2. How old were you when you first smoked? ☐
 (Don't remember then code 99)

H3. What was the main reason for you to start smoking? ☐
 All my friend smoke 1
 To show my adulthood 2
 Too tense 3
 People around me smoke 4
 Smoking is stylish 5
 To show my manhood 6
 Other reason (specify _____) 7

H4. Do you currently smoke more than once per week? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2 ==>Skip to H6

H5. Have you ever tried to give up smoking? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

H6. Does anyone in your family smoke?
 Yes 1
 No 2

H6.1. Mother ☐
 H6.2. Father ☐
 H6.3. Sisters ☐
 H6.4. Brother ☐
 H6.5. Spouse ☐
 H6.6. Other (Specify _____) ☐

H7. Do you have any close friends who smoke? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

H8. Have you ever finished a glass of beer or a cup of liquor? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2 ==>Skip to H10
 Never 3 ==>Skip to H12

H9. How old were you when you first finished a glass of beer or a cup of liquor (Don't remember then code 99)

H10. Have you ever been drunk? ☐

Yes 1
 No 2 ==>Skip to H12

H11. How many times were you drunk during the last month? ☐
 Once 1
 2-3 times 2
 More than 3 times 3
 None 4

H12. Does anyone in your family drink alcohol daily or have an addiction to alcohol?
 Yes 1
 No 2

H12.1. Mother ☐

H12.2. Father ☐

H12.3. Sisters ☐

H12.4. Brothers ☐

H12.5. Spouse ☐

H12.6. Other (Specify _____) ☐

H13. Have you heard about any drugs such as opium, marijuana, heroin or amphetamines? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

H14. Do you know anyone who uses drug such as opium, marijuana, heroin, or amphetamines ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

H15. Have you ever ridden a motobike? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

H16. Do you usually wear a helmet when driving or as a passenger on a motobike? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

H17. Give the main reason that may make you wear a helmet regularly?
 Legal obligation 1
 Requirement from school 2
 See, hear about accidents, mortality due to traffic accidents 3
 Media campaign 4
 Free helmet 5
 Easy-to-wear helmet 6
 Other reason 7
 No reason (specify _____) 8

H18. Have you ever had a traffic accident? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

H19. Have you ever heard about trafficking of women and children? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2 ==>Skip to I1

H20. Do you know anyone who was trafficked? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

I. SOCIAL FACTORS

FAMILY

I1. The following statements are about you and your family situation when

you were 12 to 18.

You may agree, disagree or not know how to answer,

Agree 1

Partly agree 2

Disagree 3

Don't know 9

When you were 12-18 you observed [.....]

I1.1. Family members helped one another in difficult times ☐

I1.2. When having difficulties I felt more comfortable sharing with non-family members ☐

I1.3. In my family, everyone went his/her own way ☐

I1.4. Family members knew other members' close friends ☐

I1.5. Family members treated one another equally ☐

I1.6. Family members shared responsibility ☐

I1.7. In my family, I usually was asked for my opinions and they were taken seriously ☐

I1.8. There were frequent quarrels and conflicts in my family ☐

FRIENDS

I2. Do you have a group of friends with whom you often keep company? ☐

Yes 1

No 2==>Skip to I5

I3. Does the group contain both boys and girls? ☐

Yes 1

No 2

I4. Does group contain mostly boys, mostly girls or half and half? ☐

All or mostly boys 1

All or mostly girls 2

Half boys half girls 3

I5. Is there any pressure from your friends for you to do the following [.....] ?

A little pressure 1

Some pressure 2

No pressure 3

I5.1. Smoking ☐

I5.2. Drinking ☐

I5.3. Using amphetamines ☐

I5.4. Watching pornography ☐

I5.5. Having premarital sex ☐

I5.6. Trying drugs ☐

I5.7. Causing Trouble ☐

I6. Do your friends encourage you to avoid [.....] ? Encourage 1

Do not encourage. ... 2

I6.1. Smoking ☐

I6.2. Drinking ☐

I6.3. Using amphetamines ☐

I6.4. Watching pornography ☐

I6.5. Having premarital sex ☐

I6.6. Trying drugs ☐

I6.7. Causing trouble ☐

I7. Are you a member of any mass organization or clubs in your community? ☐

Yes 1

No 2

I8. How easy or difficult is it to find [.....] in your community?

Easy 1

Difficult 2

Very difficult 3

Impossible 4

Don't know 9

I8.1. Cigarettes ☐

I8.2. Alcohol ☐

I8.3. Drugs, and amphetamines ☐

I8.4. Pornography ☐

I8.5. Stolen goods ☐

I9. How much do you agree with the following statements about yourself?

Completely agree 1

Partly agree 2

Disagree 3

Don't know 9

I9.1. I have some good qualities ☐

I9.2. I am not proud of myself ☐

I9.3. I believe that I can do what others do ☐

I9.4. Sometimes I feel I am no good at all ☐

I9.5. I think I am valuable to my family ☐

I10. Do you completely agree / partly agree or disagree with the following statements?

Completely agree 1

Partly agree 2

Disagree 3

Don't know 9

I10.1. I will have a happy family in the future ☐

I10.2. I will have a job that I like ☐

I10.3. I will have opportunity to do what I want ☐

I10.4. I will have a good income to live comfortably ☐

J. MEDIA

J1. How often did you watch TV during the last month? ☐

Never 1

Everyday 2

Nearly everyday 3

More than once a week 4

Less than once a week 5

J2. List 2 TV program that you like the best:

(don't have preference then note on the first line):

First program ☐

Second program ☐

News 1

Movies 2

Music 3

Sports 4

Quiz Shows 5

Animal Documentary 6

Childrens Shows 7

Drama/play 8

Other (specify) 9

Don't know 99

J3. How often did you listen to the radio during the last month? ☐

Never 1

Every Day 2

Nearly every day 3

More than once a week 4

Less than once a week 5

J4. List 2 radio programs that you like the best

(don't have preference then note on the first line1):

First program

Second program

- News 1
- Military program 2
- Music program 3
- Sports 4
- Story Telling 5
- Rural Programme 6
- Childrens Shows 6
- Drama/play 8
- Other (specify) 9
- Don't know 99

J5. How often did you read the newspapers or magazines during the last month?

- Never 1
- Every day 2
- Nearly every day 3
- More than once a week 4
- Less than once a week 5

J6. List 2 names of newspapers/magazines that you like the most
(don't have preference then note on the first line1):

First newspaper

Second newspaper

- The People 1
- The Labor 2
- The Vietnamese Woman 3
- The People Military 4
- The People Police 5
- The Sport 6
- The Law 7
- The Pioneer 8
- The Youth 9
- The Young 9
- The Science and life 10
- The World Security 11
- The Youth Pioneer 12
- Children's Newspaper 14
- Literature Newspaper 15
- The Collaborative 16
- The Communist Magazine 17
- The Knowledge 18
- Young Fashion 19
- The News 20
- Students Flower 21
- Family and Society 22
- Health and Life 23
- Buying and Selling 24
- Other (specify) 25
- Don't know 99

J7. How often did you watch video during the last month?

- Never. 1
- Everyday 2
- Almost everyday 3
- More than once a week 4
- Less than once a week 5

J8. How often did you go to movie theater during the last month? ..

- Never 1
- 1-3 times 2
- More than 3 times 3

J9. Have you ever heard of the internet?

Yes 1

No 2 ==> Skip to K1

J10. Have you ever used the internet?

Yes 1

No 2 ==> Skip to K1

J11. What do you use the internet for?

Yes 1

No 2

J12.1. Chat

J12.2. E-mail

J12.3. Finding information

J12.4. Playing games

J12.5. Other (Specify)

J12. How many hours did you use internet during last month?

K. FUTURE

K1. What are your aspirations for the future?

(Maximum two aspirations, in order of priority)

First

Second

- Employment career 1
- Economic security/finance 2
- Family and parenting 3
- Overall happiness 4
- Contribution to society/Viet Nam 5
- Other (Specify) 6
- No aspiration/don't know 9

K2. Compare to your parents' life, do you think your life will be better, about the same or worse?

- Much better 1
- Better 2
- About the same 3
- Worse 4
- Much worse 5
- Don't know 9

K3. Please mention two things, which you think the government should do to make the life of young people your age better
(Maximum two things, in order of priority)

First:

Second:

- Increase education opportunities 1
- Increase access to youth health services 2
- Increase employment and work opportunities 3
- Increase leisure opportunities and facilities 4
- Policies/Laws for young people 5
- Involvement and participation in society 6
- Support family to provide better care for youth 7
- Encourage youth involvement and participation in society 8
- Other Specify(.....) 9

Interviewer to thank respondent and introduce the self-completed to the respondent

SELF-COMPLETED

Circle the appropriate answers

1. Have you ever tried opium, marijuana, heroin or shaking drug? ☐
 Yes 1
 No .. 2 ==> Move to question number 5
2. How old were you when you first tried the drug
 (Don't remember then write 99) ☐
3. Have you ever injected drug? ☐
 Yes 1
 No .. 2 ==> Move to question number 5
4. Have you ever shared needle with anyone when using drugs? ... ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
5. Have you ever taken part in motobike racing? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
6. Have you ever taken part in a group riot? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
7. Have you ever hurt someone badly enough to require medical
 treatment? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
8. Have you ever carried a weapon? (not including as tools for guard,
 livelihood) ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
9. Have you ever been injured as a result of violence outside home? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
10. Have you ever been injured as a result of violence from a family
 member ? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
11. Have you ever felt sad about your life in general? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
12. Have you ever felt so sad or helpless that you stopped doing your
 usual activities? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
13. Have you ever felt really hopeless about your future? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
14. Have you ever tried to intentionally injure yourself ☐
 (not including tatoo)?
 Yes 1
 No 2
15. Have you ever thought of suicide? ☐
 Yes 1
 No .. 2 ==> Move to question number 17
16. Have you ever attempted suicide? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
17. Are you married? ☐

- Yes 1
 No .. 2 ==> Move to question number 20
18. Did your and your spouse have sex before you were married? .. ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
 19. Did you have sex with anyone else than you spouse before your
 marriage? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2

MOVE TO QUESTION 25

20. Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend? ☐
 Yes 1
 No .. 2 ==> Move to question number 24
21. Have you ever dated anyone? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
22. Have you ever kissed your boyfriend or girlfriend? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
23. Have you ever touched your boyfriend, girlfriend's private parts? ☐
 Yes 1
 No 2
24. Have you ever had sex with anyone? ☐
 Yes 1
 No .. 2 ==> Move to question number 45
25. How old were you when you first had sex?
 (don't remember write 99)
26. What was the relationship between you and your partner? ☐
 (Circle the appropriate answer)
 Spouse 1
 Your fiancé 2
 Boyfriend/girlfriend 3
 Friends 4
 Someone you know 5
 Stranger 6
 Sex worker 7
 Others (specify: _____) 8
27. How old was your partner at that time
 (don't remember write 99)
28. Where did you have your first sex? ☐
 (Circle the appropriate answer)
 At your house 1
 At your partner's house 2
 At someone else's house 3
 Hotel/inn 4
 Dormitory 5
 In the park 6
 Others (specify: _____) 7
29. Did you and/or your partner use any contraceptives during your first
 sex? ☐
 Yes 1
 No .. 2 ==> Move to question number 31

Don't know don't remember 3 ==> Move to question number 32

30. What did you use ☐ ☐
- (Circle the appropriate answer)
- IUD 1
- Oral pill 2
- Condom 3
- Injectable contraception 4
- Morning after pill (postinor) 5
- Female sterilization 6
- Male sterilization 7
- Withdrawal 8
- Ogino knauss 9
- Spermicide 10
- Others (specify: _____) 11

MOVE TO QUESTION 32

31. Why didn't you use any Contraceptive for your first sex? ☐
- (Circle the appropriate answer)
- I don't know how to use them 1
- I don't know how to find them 2
- I didn't intend to have sex at that time 3
- I didn't want to use them 4
- My partner didn't want to use them 5
- I felt embarrassment 6
- Other (specify: _____) 7
32. Did you continue to have sex after your first sex? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Move to question 34
33. Did you use any contraceptive in your last sex? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
34. Have you been forced to have sex with anyone? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Move to question 38
35. Did you know that person before? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
36. After being forced to have sex, did you tell anyone about it? ... ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
37. After being forced to have sex, did anyone comfort, soothe you? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
38. Have you ever paid anyone to have sex with you? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
39. Have you ever been offered money to have sex with someone? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
40. Have you ever had sex with commercial sex workers? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Move to question 43
41. Did you use condom in your last sex with commercial sex worker
- Yes 1 ==> Move to question 43
- No 2
42. Why didn't you and your partner use condom? ☐
- (Circle the appropriate answer)
- Didn't know where to buy 1

- Didn't intend to have sex at that time 2
- Didn't want to use condom 3
- My partner didn't want to use 4
- I was too shy to buy condom 5
- Others (specify: _____) 6
43. How many sexual partners have you had during the last 12 twelve months. ☐
44. How many times did you have sex in the last month? ☐
45. Bellow are some statements about sex workers, you may agree, disagree or be unsure ☐
- 45.1. Comercial sex is immoral ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3
- 45.2. Comercial sex is bad but some have to do it because of their circumstances ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3
- 45.3. Comercial sex is bad or not, depending on each person's perception ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3
46. Bellow are statements about premarital sex, you may agree, disagree or don't know how to answer?
- (Circle the appropriate answer) ☐
- 46.1. Premarital sex is acceptable if the two persons are willing to do it. ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3
- 46.2. Premarital sex is acceptable if the two persons love each other ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3
- 46.3. Premarital sex is acceptable if the two persons are about to get married soon ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3
- 46.4. Premarital sex is acceptable if the two persons are mature and know the consequences ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3
- 46.5. Premarital sex is acceptable if the woman can be prevented from pregnancy ☐
- Agree 1
- Do not agree 2
- Not sure 3

Male respondent and female who has not had sexual intercourse finish the questionnaire here - thank you

THIS PART IS FOR WOMEN WHO HAVE HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE

47. Have you ever been pregnant? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> Finish the questionnaire
48. Have you ever had abortion? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2 ==> move to question 51
49. How many times did you have abortion? ☐
- 50.1 Who decided your first abortion? ☐
- (Circle the appropriate answer)
- Myself 1
- My husband 2
- My boyfriend 3
- My parents 4
- Others (specify: _____) 5
- 50.2 Where did you have it done? ☐
- (Circle the appropriate answer)
- Commune health center 1
- District health center/ hospital..... 2
- Private clinic 3
- Other health facility..... 4
- Other (Specify _____) 5
- Don't know, don't remember 9
51. Have you ever given birth? ☐
- Yes 1
- No 2
52. About your first pregnancy, did you give birth, or have an abortion, or miscarry?. ☐
- Give birth 1
- Abort 2
- Miscarry 3
- Other (specify _____) 4

Thank you and good health