

Questionnaire number

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MIGRATORY PATTERNS IN THE
WESTERN CAPE 2001
Department of Sociology, University of Stellenbosch

A: QUESTIONNAIRE INFORMATION

A1 Interviewer

A2 Date

A3 Settlement

A4 EA number

A5 Visiting point

A6 Type of settlement

A7 Type of dwelling

A8 How many dwellings are there on this plot? _____

10. N/a flat

11. N/a not clearly demarcated plot

A9 How many households are there on this plot? _____

A10 Are there any back yard structures on this plot?

1. Yes

2. No

A10.1 Are any of the people living in the backyard structure(s) related to the residents in the main house?

1. Yes

2. No

If more than one house hold on this plot alternatively select main and other per fieldworker

**A11 1.Main
2.Alternative**

Who lives in this household?

Everyone who lives in this dwelling and eats/ cooks together.

Children who attend school in another area and return home for weekends/holidays.

Students who study elsewhere and return home for weekends/holidays.

People who work elsewhere and return home on a regular basis and who supports this household financially.

People who are looking for work elsewhere and who are still dependent on this household.

People who are visiting or only with the household on a temporary basis or for a short while.

NOTES:

Each person gets a number.

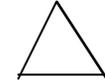
Respondent is person number 1.

Indicate head of household with H.

Draw genogram: Women



Men



Where was this household formed? _____

Ask about *every person with the household on the date of the interview*. This includes visitors and people only with the household on temporary basis or for a short term.

B: DEMOGRAPHICS

Question	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9
Per-son nr	Who acquired this dwelling?	Sex 1. Woman 2. Man	Age	Race	Home language	Marital status	Relationship to head of household	Where was each member of the household born? (Specific name and reference point)	What type of area is this? →
R 1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									

ASK ABOUT EACH PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Question	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15
Person nr	If born in this area, have you lived here all your life? 1. N/a – not born here	In what year did each member arrive at this <u>dwelling</u>? 1. Since birth	If not since birth, where did you stay just before you moved to this <u>dwelling</u>?	Is your/ this person's mother alive? 1. Yes _____ 2. No _____	If YES where is she living now? 1. In W-Cape 2. In S.A. other than W-Cape 3. Outside S.A.	If NO (thus if dead) where did she die? 1. In W-Cape 2. In S.A. other than W-Cape 3. Outside S.A.
R 1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						

ASK ABOUT EACH PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD

B16

B17

Person nr	How many sons did your/ this person's mother have? How many, if any, left the Western Cape in the past 12 months?					How many daughters did your/ this person's mother have? How many, if any, left the Western Cape in the past 12 months?						
	<u>B16.1</u> Living in W- Cape	<u>B16.2</u> Living in S.A. other than W-Cape		<u>B16.3</u> Living outside S.A.		<u>B16.4</u> That have died	<u>B17.1</u> Living in W- Cape	<u>B17.2</u> Living in S.A. other than W-Cape		<u>B17.3</u> Living outside S.A.		<u>B17.4</u> That have died
		<u>B16.2.1</u> Nr. left W-C past 12 months		<u>B16.3.1</u> Nr. left W-C past 12 months				<u>B17.2.1</u> Nr. left W-C past 12 months		<u>B17.3.1</u> Nr. left W-C past 12 months		
R1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												

ASK ABOUT EACH WOMEN IN THE HOUSE HOLD

Write down number of sons and daughters of each mother in this household. This number refers to biological children of each mother (i.e. includes children born of different fathers), but excludes all adopted children.

Question	B18	B19				B20				
Per-son nr	For all women in the HH: Is this person a mother? 1.Yes 2.No (if no go to B21)	If YES how many sons live: How many, if any, left the Western Cape in the past 12 months?				If YES how many daughters live: How many, if any, left the Western Cape in the past 12 months?				
		<u>B19.1</u> In the W-Cape	<u>B19.2</u> In S.A. other than W-Cape	<u>B19.2.1</u> Nr. Left W-C past 12 months	<u>B19.3</u> Outside S.A.	<u>B19.3.1</u> Nr. left W-C past 12 months	<u>B20.1</u> In the W-Cape	<u>B20.2</u> In S.A. other than W-Cape	<u>B20.2.1</u> Nr. left W-C past 12 months	<u>B20.3</u> Outside S.A.
R 1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										

Question	B21	B22	B23	B24	B25	B26	B27	B28	B29
Per-son nr	Pupils: school	Do children attend school	Main transport	How long does it take to	How much does it cost	Adults: highest	Highest educational	Occu- pational	For employed:

	grade	in this area? 1. Yes 2. No	to school	get to school?	to get to school?	school grade passed	level completed after school	status	What type of work do you do/what is your occupation?
R 1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									

Question	B30	B31	B32	B33	B34	B35	B36	B37
Person nr	Are you employed	For employed:	Monthly wage/	Main transport to	How long does it take	How much does it cost	How much does each person get	How much does each person

B38	Does any member of this household have savings/belong to:		
B38.1	A bank, post office or formal institution	1. Yes	2. No
B38.2	A stokvel or savings club	1. Yes	2. No
B38.3	A burial society	1. Yes	2. No
B38.4	A pension plan with private firm (e.g. employer) or government	1. Yes	2. No
B38.5	A private insurance or retirement fund	1. Yes	2. No

B39	What are the two main types of support that the household relies on?	<u>B39.1</u> <u>First:</u> _____	<u>B39.2</u> <u>Second:</u> _____
1. Wages/salaries 2. Pensions and grants (state) 3. Remittances sent by people elsewhere 4. Private pension 5. Own business earning, either selling or services 6. Food and money from other relatives in area 7. Selling natural medicines 8. Cultivation for income 9. Cultivation for food 10. Selling livestock or livestock products consumption 11. Private maintenance 12. Investments (e.g. unit trusts) Other (specify) _____			

B40 Is there anyone in your area that you can turn to for a loan if you or your household are seriously short?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Uncertain

B41 Is there anyone in your area that would help with food if the household is short?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Uncertain

B42 If you happened to have very bad luck, such as the house flooded or burnt down, is there anyone around here who would help you with:

1. Yes 2. No 3. Uncertain

B42.1	Shelter	
B42.2	Food	
B42.3	Money	

B43 If you are in trouble, and have to make a sudden move, where are people that will help you with accommodation? Specify place name and reference point.

		Place name and reference point	1. Cape Town 2. Other Urban 3. Rural area (non-farm, non-uban) 4. Farms
B43.1	First place		
B43.2	Second place		

B44 Do you still keep up contacts with friends, relatives, neighbours at:

B44.1	Your birthplace/hometown	1. Yes	2. No
B44.2	The last place you lived	1. Yes	2. No
B44.3	Any other place you stayed	1. Yes	2. No

B45.1 How many families are living in this area that are related to the head of the household?

Number _____

B45.2 Are there people from the head/partner of the head's home area living in this area?

1. Yes
2. No

_____ → How many families? _____

C1 Do you or someone in your household own this dwelling?

1. Yes, own dwelling and land
2. Yes, own dwelling but not the land
3. No, rent
4. No, stay here for free

C1.1 Who owns the dwelling:?

1. Private person (not employer) – we pay rent
2. Private person (not employer)- we stay for free
3. Municipality or other state authority – we pay rent
4. Municipality or other state authority – we stay for free
5. Relative not living here – we pay rent
6. Relative not living here – we stay for free
7. Local committee
8. Employer
9. Don't know who owns this house
10. Other (specify)

C1.2 How did you acquire this house?

1. Built the house ourselves
2. Bought the house from someone else/estate agent/private developer
3. Inherited the house
4. Former council house now registered in our name

Other (specify)

C1.3 Do you have a formal title deed from a lawyer?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

C1.4 For this house, did you access the present government's first-time housing subsidy?

1. Yes, R1 - R5 000
2. Yes, R5 001 – R10 000
3. Yes, R10 000 +
4. No, haven't used the government housing subsidy this time
5. No, never used government housing subsidy

C1.5 How much do you think your dwelling is worth (including the land it is standing on)?

R _____

C2 From what kind of materials is this dwelling constructed?

1. Bricks
2. Concrete blocks

3. Corrugated iron ("zinc")
4. Wood
5. Plastic/packing cases/cartons
6. Asbestos (not prefab house)
7. Asbestos (prefab house)
8. Steel (for containers)

Other (specify) _____

**C3 Write down number of each type of room.
Except for the bedrooms, in which other rooms do members of the household sleep?**

	Type of room	Number	Does anyone sleep here?	
C3.1	One room house			
C3.2	Bedroom			
C3.3	Kitchen		1. Yes	2. No
C3.4	Lounge		1. Yes	2. No
C3.5	Bathroom		1. Yes	2. No
C3.6	Dining room		1. Yes	2. No
C3.7	Study/working room		1. Yes	2. No
C3.8	Garage		1. Yes	2. No
C3.9	Outside room (connected house)		1. Yes	2. No
C3.10	Any other rooms		1. Yes	2. No

C3.11 Do you have toilet facilities?

1. Yes, inside the house
2. Yes, our own toilet outside
3. Yes, a communal toilet outside the house (share with other residents)
4. No, no toilet facilities

Other (specify) _____

C4 How do you feel about the condition of this dwelling/house?

1. Satisfied
2. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
3. Dissatisfied

C5 Does this dwelling have access to piped water?

1. Yes, have own tap connection
2. Use communal tap
3. Buy at water kiosk/public tank
4. Use public tank/water kiosk for free

5. Use farm dam
 6. Use other dam
 7. Use clean river water
 8. Use polluted river water
 9. Ask for or buy water from neighbours
- Other (specify) _____

C6 Do you have access to (official Eskom) electricity?

1. Yes, official Eskom electricity, connected
2. Yes, but not connected
3. Yes, informally, e.g. from another dwelling's connection (e.g. relays)
4. No, we get energy from a generator
5. No

C7 Do you have access to a telephone?

1. House has own working/connected telephone (including cellphone)
 2. House has own telephone but not working/not connected
 3. Use neighbour's telephone
 4. Use telephone in local store
 5. Public Telkom telephone
 6. Landlord, farmer or committee has phone
 7. There is no telephone in this area
- Other (specify) _____

C8 Is your water delivery often interrupted?

1. Yes, often for a long time
2. Yes, but not often
3. Some times, but rarely
4. No never

C9 Is your electricity delivery often interrupted

1. Yes, often for a long time
2. Yes, but not often
3. Some times, but rarely
4. No never

C10 Is the telephone service often out of order? (Excluding interruptions due to non-payment of telephone bills)

1. Yes, often for a long time
2. Yes, but not often
3. Some times, but rarely
4. No never

<p>C11 Is the household still all right in relation to getting public services with regards to:</p>
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1.Yes	2.No	3.Uncertain
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C11.1 Access to hospitals ?	
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C11.2 Access to schools?	
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C11.3 Access to housing of a decent standard?	
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C11.4 Being able to keep electricity service?	
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C11.6 How much does it cost to get to the health facilities/hospital/clinic that you use? (Return trip)

R _____

C12 Are the councillors and the municipality taking care of the condition of services and housing around here?

1.Yes

2.No

3.Uncertain

C13 Please consider the following state services and compare their current conditions with what they used to be.	
	3.The same
	2.Better
	1.Worse
C13.1 Hospitals	
C13.2 Schools	
C13.2 Electricity supply	
C13.3 Water supply	
C13.4 Housing	
C13.5 Roads	
C13.6 Security/ Police force	

C14 What kinds of public transport are available in this area?

1. Taxis, trains and buses
 2. Taxis and buses only
 3. Taxis and trains only
 4. Buses and trains only
 5. Taxi only
 6. Bus only
 7. Train only
 8. Nothing comes to this area - we walk to another area to get transport
- Other (specify) _____

D: MIGRATION HISTORY OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Please describe the moves you (the head of the household) have made as an adult (since you turned 18)? Where did you live when you were 18 and where did you move to (if you have moved) until you ended up here.

- NOTES:** 1) Including moves within a certain area.
2) If the person has moved more than 8 times as an adult, record the last 8 moves.

Questions	Place when 18	1 st stop	2 nd stop	3 rd stop	4 th stop	5 th stop	6 th stop	7 th stop	8 th stop
D1 Name of place (and reference point)									
D2 Year of move									
D3 Type of area 1. Metro urban formal black area 2. Metro urban formal coloured area 3. Metro urban formal white area 4. Metro urban informal settlement 5. Metro urban hostel area 6. Other city 7. Rural small town (excluding former homeland town) 8. Rural former homeland town 9. Rural informal settlement 10. Farm 11. Mission station/village									
D4 Type of dwelling 1. Free-standing formal house 2. Semi-detached house 3. Flat 4. Townhouse 5. Informal house (not backyard structure) 6. Hostel 7. Room in house/flat/townhouse 8. Backyard structure e.g. wendy house									

Questions	Place	1 st stop	2 nd stop	3 rd stop	4 th stop	5 th stop	6 th stop	7 th stop	8 th stop
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<p>D10.2 As a result of this move, was the house hold better or worse off in terms of the children’s schooling? 1. Better off 2. Worse off 3. The same</p>									
<p>D10.3 As a result of this move, was the house hold better or worse off in terms of hospitals, clinics and health care generally? 1. Better off 2. Worse off 3. The same</p>									
<p>D11 Was this move an emergency/ crisis move? 1. Yes 2. No</p>									

↓
 If YES ask questions D12 – D14 If NO proceed to D15

Questions	Place when 18	1 st stop	2 nd stop	3 rd stop	4 th stop	5 th stop	6 th stop	7 th stop	8 th stop
<p>D12 Why did you have to move suddenly? 1. Violence in area 2. Lost my job 3. Lost other source of income 4. Quarrel in family 5. Felt unsafe because of crime 6. Powerful local people anger 7. Death in family 8. Evicted from place (not forced removal) 9. Evicted from farm (not forced removal) 10. Forced removal (by government) 11. Other (specify)</p>									

<p>D13 If you lost assets in this move, what was the most important thing you have lost?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Did not loose anything 2. Furniture 3. Appliances 4. Building materials 5. Own house 6. Livestock 7. Crop 8. Lost almost everything 9. Other (specify) 									
<p>D14 Were you able to plan properly ahead of this move or did you have to take the first place you could get?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Were able to plan properly for the move 2. Did not have time to plan properly – had to take the first place we could get 									

MIGRATION HISTORY OF REFERENCE CHILD (D15 – D21)

For every interview select one school going child in the household using the following sequence: In the first house select the oldest, in the second house select one of the middle children, if there are only two children select the youngest. In the third house either select the youngest if you selected a middle child in the previous household, or start again with the oldest if the child selected in the previous household was the youngest. If there is only one child select that one.

D15. Identify the child selected by person number on the grid
(See page 4)

D16. Has the child selected had a migration history different from the one discussed for the household ?

1. Yes
2. No

If YES to D15 please complete D17 – D21, and ask about the last two moves of this child. If NO to D15 please go to D22

Please see next page for D17 – D21

Questions	Place before	Last place before
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	second last move	arriving here
D17 Name of place (and reference point)		
D18 Year of move		
D19 Type of area 1. Metro urban formal black area 2. Metro urban formal coloured area 3. Metro urban formal white area 4. Metro urban informal settlement 5. Metro urban hostel area 6. Other city 7. Rural small town (excluding former homeland town) 8. Rural former homeland town 9. Rural informal settlement 10. Farm 11. Mission station/village		
D20 Main reason for move 1. Better economic circumstances (jobs, income, land for product, etc) 2. Better infrastructure and services (housing, health, education, policing, plot, etc.) 3. Better and more secure environment (less violence and crime, quality of live, etc.) 4. Family/ kin related 5. Eviction/; removal 6. Other		
D21 Living arrangements 1. Alone 2. <i>My partner and I (and children)</i> 3. My family/relatives 4. <i>Partner's family/relatives</i> 5. Non-family 6. Other (specify)		

For households that has moved D

For everyone that has never moved, go to section E.

D22.1 Have you during your adult life ever lived on a white commercial farm as a worker or a member of a worker family?

1. Yes
2. No

D22.2 Where? (district) (If more than one district/area: only the last place):

D23 How did you find out about this area?

1. Knew about it – relatively well-known
2. Knew it through relations/friends/connections already staying here
3. Learned about it through media
4. Asked around and heard through grapevine
5. Had connections through church here
6. Referred here by RDP/local government structures
7. Employer knew about it
8. Lived here before/lived near the CMA before
9. Other (specify) _____

D24 How did you obtain a place to stay once you were here?

1. Someone took me to landlord (landowner)
2. Someone took me to local government/committee
3. Went directly to landlord (landowner) myself
4. Went directly to local government/committee myself
5. Inherited the place
6. Stayed with relatives/friends
7. Employer organised a place
8. Saw advertisement in media/ through estate agent
9. Other (specify) _____

D25 What was your main line/second line of support at the time you left your last place to move here?

D25.1 Main line: _____

D25.2 Second line: _____

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1. Wages/salaries from employment | 7. Selling natural medicines |
| 2. Remittances sent by people living elsewhere | 8. Cultivation for income |
| 3. Pensions and grants (state) | 9. Cultivation for food |
| 4. Selling livestock or livestock products consumption | 10. Private pension/interest |
| 5. Own business earning, either selling or services | 11. Private maintenance |
| 6. Food and money from other relatives in area | 12. Investments (e.g. unit trusts) |
| Other (specify) _____ | |

D26 Compared to the last place you lived is this area overcrowded?

1. Yes
2. No

D27 Who was the first person related to the head of this household to arrive in this area?

1. Head self
2. Moved as family
3. Head's partner
4. Head's parent(s)
5. Head's grandparent(s)
6. Earlier than head's grandparent(s)
7. Head's other family
8. Head's partner's family
9. Other (specify) _____

D28 Did you specifically have to save any money to be able to afford the move here?

1. Yes
2. No

D28.1 How long did it take you to save for the move here?

_____ months

D29 What is the most expensive thing about moving?

1. Transport to new place
2. Fees to the people in charge of the move
3. Temporary rents and living expenses till settled
4. Building/buying a new house
5. Replacing assets left behind
6. Other (specify) _____

D30 Comparing this area to the last area you have stayed:

D30.1	Did your income become better here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.2	Has your income become more reliable here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure

D30.3	Are there more job opportunities for members of this household here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.4	Is housing generally better here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.5	Are the services better here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.6	Are there more opportunities for business here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.7	Is there less crime here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.8	Is the leadership better here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.9	Are there more free natural resources that you are using here?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
D30.10	Because of your move, are you now living on a bigger plot?	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure

E: OPTIONS, CONTACTS, CONNECTIONS ETC.

E1 Concerning the people who have moved out of this area during the last five years, where did the family whom you knew the best, move to?

E2 If family/relatives moved permanently out of this household during the last five years, where did they move to? (Name of area and reference point).

-1. Nobody

E2.1	The oldest person	
E2.2	The youngest person	

E3 Are people moving in or out of this area?

1. More people are moving in
2. More people are moving out
3. People move in and out
4. Not many people are moving
5. Don't know/not sure

E4 Is there anyone here who helps new people to find accommodation?

1. No
2. Don't know
3. Yes, local committee
4. Yes, municipal housing office
5. Yes, other organisations/people
6. Yes, other

F: MIGRATION WITHIN THIS AREA**F1** Would you like to move to another house/place inside this area?

1. Yes
2. No (**go to section G**)
3. Not sure (**go to section G**)

F2 Are you thinking of a particular site/place?

1. Yes
2. No (**go to section G**)
3. Not sure (**go to section G**)

F3 If you can get that place, what would it cost to move there? R_____**F4** If the site is empty, how much would the site cost? R _____

1. Not applicable – not empty

F5 If the site includes a house, approximately how much would you then have to pay for the house and the plot? R _____**F6** If the site does not include a house, approximately how much would it cost to build a house there? R_____**G: RETIREMENT PLANS AND MOVING OUT OF THIS AREA****G1** Do you think you have finished moving ?

1. Yes _____
2. No (ask G3, G4, G5)
3. Don't know (ask G3, G4, G5)

G2.1 What prevents you from moving again? (Two reasons)**G2.1.1 Main reason:** _____ **G2.1.2 Second reason:** _____

1. We are used to this place now
 2. This place has good infrastructure
 3. We have water here
 4. Place is safe and peaceful
 5. We have a good house here
 6. Place is close to shops
 7. People know and respect us
 8. We have a business here
 9. Moving is too expensive
 10. Cannot find a better place
 11. Too old to move
 12. Nothing
- Other(specify) _____

G3 Would you move again to obtain:

G3.1	Better work for yourself	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.2	Better infrastructure and services	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.3	Better housing	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.4	Bigger plot	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.5	Better access to transport	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.6	Better access to water	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.7	More farming land	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.8	Business opportunities	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.9	Better schools	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.10	Better health services	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.11	More peaceful community	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.12	Better organised community	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.13	Free use of natural resources	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
G3.14	Land to cultivate for income	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure

H: CULTIVATION**H1 Do you or someone in your household do vegetable/fruit cultivation here in this area?**

1. Yes →
2. No

H1.1 Where?

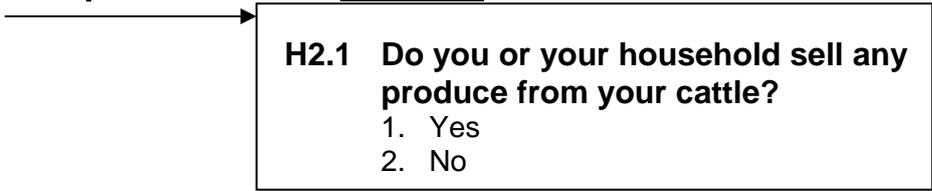
1. On this plot/yard
2. Elsewhere in this area

H1.2 What is the size of the garden?_____ m²**H1.3 Do you or your household sell any produce from your garden?**

1. Yes

H2 Do you keep cattle here in this area?

1. Yes
2. No

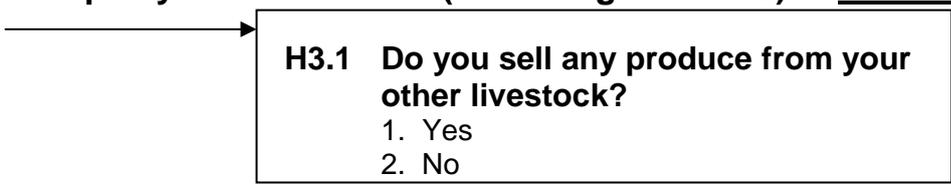


H2.1 Do you or your household sell any produce from your cattle?

1. Yes
2. No

H3 Do you keep any other livestock (excluding chickens) in this area?

1. Yes
2. No



H3.1 Do you sell any produce from your other livestock?

1. Yes
2. No

I: ATTITUDES TO IN-MIGRATION

We want to find out how you feel about people living in the area and people moving in to the area.

I1 How many families have moved into the area during the last year?

1. Many
2. A few
3. None (**go to question I3**)
4. Don't know (**go to question I3**)

→ **I2 How would you describe the attitude of new people towards established residents?**

1. Very respectful
2. Respectful
3. Neutral
4. Disrespectful
5. Very disrespectful
6. Don't know

I3 Does anyone decide who can move into your area?

1. Yes →
2. No
3. Don't know

I3.1 Who?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Local government | 7. Private developer |
| 2. Civic association | 8. Political leader |
| 3. Committee/street committee | 9. Gang leader |
| 4. Church group | 10. Other local leader |
| 5. Formal residents association | 11. Other |
| 6. Informal residents association | |

J: PERCEPTIONS OF THE LIVING ENVIRONMENT

J1 What are your greatest needs in relation to living here:

J1.1 First response: _____

J1.2 Second response: _____

J2 During the last year, has any member of this household been a victim of crime in this area?

1. Yes →
2. No

What type of crime? _____