



Human Sciences Research Council
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USER GUIDE

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY

AUGUST 2005

Introduction to the South African Social Attitudes Survey 2005.

The primary objective of SASAS is to design, develop and implement a conceptually and methodologically robust study of changing social attitudes and values in South Africa. In meeting this objective, the HSRC intends to position itself so as to be able to carefully and consistently monitor and explain changes in attitudes amongst various socio-demographic groupings.

It is intended that SASAS will explore a wide range of value changes, including the distribution and shape of racial attitudes and aspirations, attitudes towards democratic and constitutional issues, and the redistribution of resources and power.

Moreover, there is also an explicit interest in mapping changing attitudes towards some of the great moral issues that confront and are fiercely debated in South Africa, for instance abortion, gender issues, AIDS, crime and punishment, governance, service delivery, etc.

In sum, then, SASAS is intended to provide a unique long-term account of the social fabric of modern South Africa, and of how its changing political and institutional structures interact over time with changing social attitudes and values.

To accommodate the wide variety of topics that was included in the 2005 survey, two questionnaires were administered simultaneously. This will continue to occur in future phases of the SASAS survey. Apart from the standard set of demographic and background variables, each version of the questionnaire contains a harmonised core module that will remain constant from round to round, with the aim of monitoring change and continuity in a variety of socio-economic and socio-political variables. In addition, a number of themes will be accommodated on a rotational basis. This rotating element of the survey consists of two or more topic-specific modules in each round of interviewing and is directed at measuring a range of policy and academic concerns and issues that require more detailed examination at a specific point in time than the multi-topic core module would permit. In respect of the two SASAS questionnaires, the questions contained in the core module (demographics and core thematic issues) were asked of all 7 000 respondents, while the remaining rotating modules were asked of a half sample of approximately 3 500 respondents each. The two different versions of the questionnaire were administered concurrently in each of the chosen sampling areas.

Fieldworkers were required to complete a paper-based instrument while interviews were conducted face-to-face.

International Social Survey Programme

The International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) is run by a group of research organisations, each of which undertakes to field annually an agreed module of questions on a chosen topic area. SASAS 2003 represents the formalisation of South Africa's inclusion in the ISSP, the intention being to include the module in one of the SASAS questionnaires in each round of interviewing. Each module is chosen for repetition at intervals to allow comparisons both between countries (membership currently stands at 45) and over time. In 2005, the chosen subject was work orientation, and the module was carried in version 2 of the questionnaire (Qs.98-169).

Thematic content:

Democracy, identity, public services, moral issues, crime, voting, water, demographics and other classificatory variables

Rotating modules:

Questionnaire 1: Poverty and social exclusion, family life, health

Questionnaire 2: ISSP module – Work orientation, Soccer World Cup, democracy (part 2)

The harmonised core module data are available as the 'combined dataset'. Questions for the core module were asked of both samples (3 500 respondents each - 7000) of which 5 734 realised.

Sampling design

The South African Social Attitudes Survey has been designed to yield a representative sample of adults aged 16 and older. The sampling frame for the survey is the Human Sciences Research Council's (HSRC) Master Sample, which was designed in 2002 and consists of 1 000 primary sampling units (PSUs). The 2001 population census enumerator areas (EAs) were used as PSUs. These PSUs were drawn, with probability proportional to size, from a pre-census 2001 list of EAs provided by Statistics South Africa.

The Master Sample excludes special institutions (such as hospitals, military camps, old age homes, school and university hostels), recreational areas, industrial areas and vacant EAs. It therefore focuses on dwelling units or visiting points as secondary sampling units, which have been defined as 'separate (non-vacant) residential stands, addresses, structures, flats, homesteads, etc.'.

As the basis of the 2005 SASAS round of interviewing, a sub-sample of 500 PSUs was drawn from the HSRC's Master Sample. Three explicit stratification variables were used, namely province, geographic type and majority population group.

Within each stratum, the allocated number of PSUs was drawn using proportional to size probability sampling. In each of these drawn PSUs, two clusters of 7 dwelling units each were drawn. These 14 dwelling units in each drawn PSU were systematically grouped into two sub-samples of seven, to give the two SASAS samples.

Selection of individuals

Interviewers called at each visiting point selected from the HSRC Master Sample and listed all those eligible for inclusion in the sample, that is, all persons currently aged 16 or over and resident at the selected visiting point. The interviewer then selected one respondent using a random selection procedure based on a Kish grid.

Missing values within the dataset

Missing values in the data are indicated as 'System missing' denoted by a dot (.). In certain cases questions had to be skipped depending on the answer provided at a previous question and follow-up question(s) were left blank.

Inconsistencies in the data could be attributed to various aspects during fieldwork such as the following:

In some cases questions were not completed due to respondents refusing to answer particular questions, due to fieldworker error or respondent / fieldworker fatigue and occasionally certain questions were misunderstood.

It is useful to run frequencies on all variables as a first stage in analysing the data to examine the distribution of responses and the proportion of missing values.

Weighting

The data were weighted to take account of the fact that not all the units covered in the survey had the same probability of selection. The weighting reflected the relative selection probabilities of the individual at the three main stages of selection: visiting point (address), household and individual.

Visiting points in the Northern Cape and KwaZulu-Natal were oversampled, because of the small population size in the former and a desire to ensure a large enough Indian/Asian sample in the latter. Because of this, weights had to be applied to compensate for the greater probability of being selected.

The resulting weight is called 'benchwgt' in the half samples and 'combiwgt' in the full sample. The sample is weighted to represent the South African population 16 years and older.

Analysis should be done on weighted data.

Available Datasets

Datasets available in NESSTAR:

TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q1 (n=2850); 312 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q2 (n=2884); 314 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_comb_wgt (n=5734); 167 variables, 'combiwgt' (weight variable)

To obtain more information about Nesstar and the use of weights when analyzing data, use the following link: <http://nesstar/webview/help/3-1.html>

SPSS datasets:

TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q1.sav (n=2850); 312 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q2.sav (n=2884); 314 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_comb_wgt.sav (n=5734); 167 variables, 'combiwgt' (weight variable)

Stata datasets:

TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q1.dta (n=2850); 312 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q2.dta (n=2884); 314 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_comb_wgt.dta (n=5734); 167 variables, 'combiwgt' (weight variable)

SAS datasets:

TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q1.sas7bdat (n=2850); 312 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q2.sas7bdat (n=2884); 314 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_comb_wgt.sas7bdat (n=5734); 167 variables, 'combiwgt' (weight variable)

ASCII datasets: (fixed format)

TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q1.dat (n=2850); 312 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_q2.dat (n=2884); 314 variables, 'benchwgt' (weight variable)
TAAMAA_Sasas2005_comb_wgt.dat (n=5734); 167 variables, 'combiwgt' (weight variable)

The variables included within the dataset are individual variables, and require individual based analysis.

The datasets contain a mix of discrete and continuous variables.

Lists and descriptions of all variables for the 3 different datasets are given on pages 12 to 30.

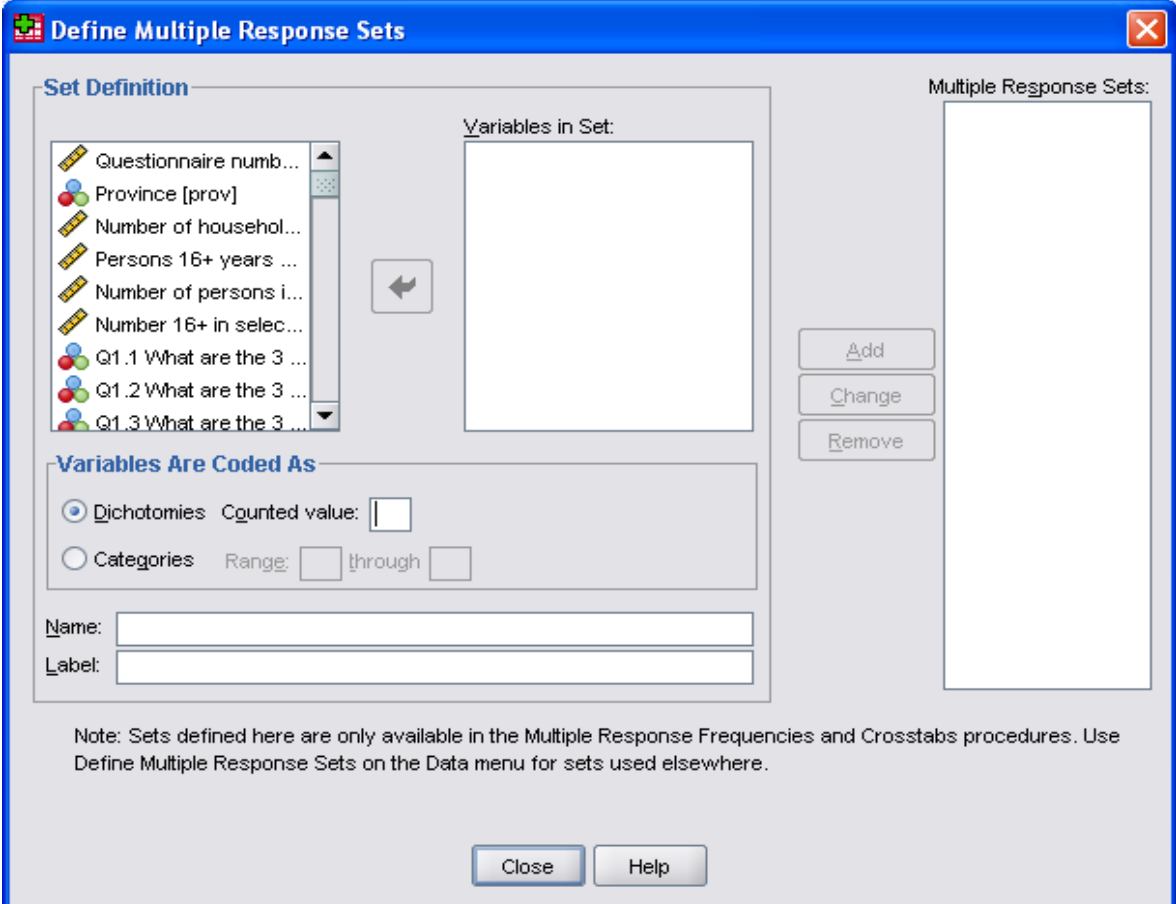
Analysing Multiple Response Questions:

Multiple Response Questions:

Multiple response questions: Questionnaire 1: Q1.1-Q1.3.

Multiple response questions: Questionnaire 2: Q1.1-Q1.3.

If you want to analyse multiple response questions to get an overview of similar responses, you can use SPSS multiple response set functionality under *Analyze, Multiple response, Define Variable Sets*:



The image shows the 'Define Multiple Response Sets' dialog box in SPSS. The window has a blue title bar with the text 'Define Multiple Response Sets' and a close button (X) in the top right corner. The main area is divided into several sections. On the left, under 'Set Definition', there is a list of variables with icons: 'Questionnaire numb...', 'Province [prov]', 'Number of househol...', 'Persons 16+ years ...', 'Number of persons i...', 'Number 16+ in selec...', 'Q1.1 What are the 3 ...', 'Q1.2 What are the 3 ...', and 'Q1.3 What are the 3 ...'. A right-pointing arrow button is between this list and a larger empty box labeled 'Variables in Set:'. Below the variable list is a section titled 'Variables Are Coded As' with two radio buttons: 'Dichotomies' (selected) and 'Categories'. The 'Dichotomies' option has a 'Counted value:' field with the number '1'. The 'Categories' option has a 'Range:' field with 'through' in between. Below this are 'Name:' and 'Label:' text boxes. To the right of the 'Variables in Set:' box is a vertical list box labeled 'Multiple Response Sets:'. Below this list box are three buttons: 'Add', 'Change', and 'Remove'. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Close' and 'Help' buttons. A note at the bottom states: 'Note: Sets defined here are only available in the Multiple Response Frequencies and Crosstabs procedures. Use Define Multiple Response Sets on the Data menu for sets used elsewhere.'

Select the variables you will need for the multiple response set: e.g. Q1a, Q1b, Q1c and put in *Variables in set:* box by ticking the ► arrow.

Define Multiple Response Sets

Set Definition

Variables in Set:

- Q1.1 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA
- Q1.2 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA
- Q1.3 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA

Variables Are Coded As

☐ Dichotomies Counted value:

☒ Categories Range: through

Name:

Label:

Note: Sets defined here are only available in the Multiple Response Frequencies and Crosstabs procedures. Use Define Multiple Response Sets on the Data menu for sets used elsewhere.

Multiple Response Sets:

Add Change Remove

Close Help

In this case *Categories* will be ticked, as answer options in Q1a to Q1c vary from code 1 to code 19, 98.

(In the case where variables are coded as 'Yes/No', *Dichotomies* will be ticked and *Counted value* will be assigned in the box.)

Assign a variable name in the *Name* box (Q1_mult) and a description in the *Label* box (Q1 Most important challenges facing South Africa).

Click *Add*, *Close*.

To run a frequency or cross tabulation:

Analyze, Multiple response, select Frequencies....or Crosstabs....

'\$Q1_mult' can be used in a frequency table or crosstab.

Multiple Response Frequencies

Multiple Response Sets:

Table(s) for: \$Q1_mult

Missing Values

☐ Exclude cases listwise within dichotomies

☐ Exclude cases listwise within categories

OK Paste Reset Cancel Help

Example of output for Multiple Response questions:

SASAS 2005 - Q1 3 Most important challenges facing SA today

		Responses		Percent of Cases
		N	Percent	
Q1 3 Most important challenges facing SA	HIV/AIDS	1171	13.9%	41.1%
	Unemployment	2183	25.9%	76.6%
	Racism	104	1.2%	3.7%
	Xenophobia	38	.5%	1.3%
	Crime and safety	1215	14.4%	42.6%
	Service provision/delivery	491	5.8%	17.2%
	Affordable housing	477	5.6%	16.7%
	Land reform issues	70	.8%	2.5%
	Human rights	101	1.2%	3.5%
	Education	254	3.0%	8.9%
	Economic and financial issues	154	1.8%	5.4%
	Work-related issues	118	1.4%	4.1%
	Family and youth issues	53	.6%	1.9%
	Religion and culture issues	27	.3%	.9%
	Environmental issues	81	1.0%	2.8%
	Political issues	66	.8%	2.3%
	Corruption	450	5.3%	15.8%
	Poverty	1147	13.6%	40.3%
	Other	184	2.2%	6.5%
	Do not know	59	.7%	2.1%

Note that percentages do not add up to 100.0% in the 'percent of cases' column as 1 person could choose 3 answer options. (The above is an example and calculations were not done on weighted data.)

RECODINGS

The following variables have been recoded/categorised:

Age: (Q265 - Q1; Q253 - Q2)

Agegrp – Age in 10 year categories

16-24 years

25-34 years

35-44 years

45-54 years

55-64 years

65+ years

Agecat4 – Age in 4 categories

16-24 years

25-34 years

35-49 years

50+ years

Household income: (Q311 – Q1; Q309 – Q2);

Hhincomg - Total monthly household income – categorised

Code 1 = 1; No income

Code 2 = 2; R1 - R500

Code 3-5 = 3; R501 - R1500

Codes 6-8 = 4; R1501 - R5000

Codes 9-14 = 5; R5001+

Codes 97-98 = 6; Refuse/ uncertain/ don't know

Personal income: (Q312 – Q1; Q310 – Q2)

persincg - Personal total monthly income - categorised

Code 1 = 1; No income

Code 2 = 2; R1 - R500

Code 3-5 = 3; R501 - R1500

Codes 6-8 = 4; R1501 - R5000

Codes 9-14 = 5; R5001+

Codes 97-98 = 6; Refuse/ uncertain/ don't know

Education (Q268 – Q1; Q256 – Q2)

Educatg - Highest qualification you have ever completed

Code 0 = 0; No schooling

Codes 1-8=1; Primary

Codes 9-12, 14-15=2; Gr 8-11 or equivalent

Codes 13, 16-17=3; Matric or equivalent

Codes 18-20 = 4; Tertiary

Codes 21, 98 = 5; Other/don't know

Coding frame - Occupation

1 Legislators, snr officials, managers
2 Professionals
3 Technicians & associate professionals
4 Clerks
5 Service, shop & market sales workers
6 Skilled agricultural & fishery
7 Craft & related trades workers
8 Plant & machine operators & assemblers
9 Elementary occupations
10 Self-employed
11 Employed full time
12 Cannot categorise
13 Exile
14 Volunteer SAP, AIDS
94 Disabled
95 Pensioner
96 Unemployed
97 Student
98 Housewife
99 Don't Know

LSM – SAS Programs: Q1 & Q2

```
*** lsm.sas SASAS 2005 Quest. 1 ;

** This program calculates an LSM value for each record;

libname in '          ';

data all;
set in.q1r12;
run;

data d1 test;
set all;
array lsmresp(I) q288-q290 flush q291-q294 hut q295 comp q296-q298 phone radio q301
urb
      q302-q304 water q305 q306 elec q307 g w q308;
array val(I) var1-var29;

var1=2; var2=2; var3=1; var4=1; var5=-2; var6=1; var7=1; var8=-2; var9=-2; var10=1;
var11=1; var12=2; var13=1; var14=1; var15=1; var16=-2; var17=1; var18=-1; var19=2;
var20=1; var21=1; var22=1; var23=1; var24=1; var25=1; var26=1; var27=1; var28=1;
var29=2;

if 1<=q232<=2 and 1<=q234<=2 then flush=1; else flush=2;
if q279=2 then hut=1; else hut=2;
if q284=1 or q284=3 then comp=1; else comp=2;
if q283=1 then phone=1; else phone=2;
if q299=2 or (q299=1 and q300=2) then radio=1; else radio=2;
if (prov ne 1 and prov ne 7) and (3<=geo_type<=4) then urb=1; else urb=2;
if 1<=q200<=5 then water=1; else water=2;
if q282=1 then elec=1; else elec=2;
if prov=7 then g=1; else g=2;
if prov=1 then w=1; else w=2;
```

```

lsmtot=0;
do I=1 to 4;
  if lsmresp=1 then lsmtot+val;
end;

if q291=2 then lsmtot+var5;
if q292=1 then lsmtot+var6;
if q293=1 then lsmtot+var7;
if q294=2 then lsmtot+var8;

do I=9 to 29;
  if lsmresp=1 then lsmtot+val;
end;

do I=1 to 29;
  if lsmresp=. then lsmtot=.;
end;

*** complete the formula;
if lsmtot ne . then lsmtot=lsmtot + 14 ;

if 0<=lsmtot<=6 then lsmraw=1;
if 7<=lsmtot<=11 then lsmraw=2;
if 12<=lsmtot<=14 then lsmraw=3;
if 15<=lsmtot<=17 then lsmraw=4;
if 18<=lsmtot<=21 then lsmraw=5;
if 22<=lsmtot<=27 then lsmraw=6;
if 28<=lsmtot<=30 then lsmraw=7;
if 31<=lsmtot<=33 then lsmraw=8;
if 34<=lsmtot<=37 then lsmraw=9;
if lsmtot>37 then lsmraw=10;

if lsmtot=0 then lsmraw=.;

if 1<=lsmraw<=3 then lsm=1;
if 4<=lsmraw<=6 then lsm=2;
if 7<=lsmraw<=10 then lsm=3;

output d1;
if 1<=real<=2 then output test;
run;

proc print data=test (obs=48);
var q288-q290 flush q291-q294 hut q295 comp q296-q298 phone radio q301 urb
    q302-q304 water q305 q306 elec q307 g w q308 lsmtot lsmraw lsm;
title ' Calculate lsm ';
run;

data in.q1oct21 (drop=I lsmtot var1-var29 flush hut comp phone radio urb water elec g w);
set d1;
run;

```

```

*** lsm.sas SASAS 2005 Quest. 2 ;

** This program calculates an LSM value for each record ;

libname in 'N: ';

data all;
set in.q2r12;
run;

data d1 test;
set all;
array lsmresp(I) q286-q288 flush q289-q292 hut q293 comp q294-q296 phone radio q299
urb
    q300-q302 water q303 q304 elec q305 g w q306;
array val(I) var1-var29;

var1=2; var2=2; var3=1; var4=1; var5=-2; var6=1; var7=1; var8=-2; var9=-2; var10=1;
var11=1; var12=2; var13=1; var14=1; var15=1; var16=-2; var17=1; var18=-1; var19=2;
var20=1; var21=1; var22=1; var23=1; var24=1; var25=1; var26=1; var27=1; var28=1;
var29=2;

If 1<=q220<=2 and 1<=q222<=2 then flush=1; else flush=2;
if q277=2 then hut=1; else hut=2;
if q282=1 or q282=3 then comp=1; else comp=2;
if q281=1 then phone=1; else phone=2;
if q297=2 or (q297=1 and q298=2) then radio=1; else radio=2;
if (prov ne 1 and prov ne 7) and (3<=geo_type<=4) then urb=1; else urb=2;
if 1<=q188<=5 then water=1; else water=2;
if q280=1 then elec=1; else elec=2;
if prov=7 then g=1; else g=2;
if prov=1 then w=1; else w=2;

lsmtot=0;
do I=1 to 4;
    if lsmresp=1 then lsmtot+val;
end;

if q289=2 then lsmtot+var5;
if q290=1 then lsmtot+var6;
if q291=1 then lsmtot+var7;
if q292=2 then lsmtot+var8;

do I=9 to 29;
    if lsmresp=1 then lsmtot+val;
end;

do I=1 to 29;
    if lsmresp=. then lsmtot=.;
end;

*** complete the formula;
if lsmtot ne . then lsmtot=lsmtot + 14 ;

if 0<=lsmtot<=6 then lsmraw=1;
if 7<=lsmtot<=11 then lsmraw=2;

```

```

if 12<=lsmtot<=14 then lsmraw=3;
if 15<=lsmtot<=17 then lsmraw=4;
if 18<=lsmtot<=21 then lsmraw=5;
if 22<=lsmtot<=27 then lsmraw=6;
if 28<=lsmtot<=30 then lsmraw=7;
if 31<=lsmtot<=33 then lsmraw=8;
if 34<=lsmtot<=37 then lsmraw=9;
if lsmtot>37 then lsmraw=10;

if lsmtot=0 then lsmraw=.;

if 1<=lsmraw<=3 then lsm=1;
if 4<=lsmraw<=6 then lsm=2;
if 7<=lsmraw<=10 then lsm=3;
output d1;
if 1<=real<=2 then output test;
run;

proc print data=test (obs=48);
var recnum q286-q288 flush q289-q292 hut q293 comp q294-q296 phone radio q299 urb
    q300-q302 water q303 q304 elec q305 g w q306 lsmtot lsmraw lsm;
title ' Calculate lsm ';
run;

data in.q2oct21 (drop=I lsmtot var1-var29 flush hut comp phone radio urb water elec g w);
set d1;
run;

```

List of variables within the datasets

Variable information - SASAS 2005: Q1

Variable	Position	Label	Measurement Level
uniqueid	1	Questionnaire number	Scale
prov	2	Province	Nominal
hhnum	3	Number of households at visiting point	Scale
pers16	4	Persons 16+ years at visiting point	Scale
hhpers	5	Number of persons in selected household	Scale
hhpers16	6	Number 16+ in selected household	Scale
q1_1	7	Q1.1 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-1	Nominal
q1_2	8	Q1.2 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-2	Nominal
q1_3	9	Q1.3 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-3	Nominal
q2	10	Q2 In last 5 years has life improved/same/worse-most people in SA?	Ordinal
q3	11	Q3 In last 5 years has life improved/same/worse-people like you?	Ordinal
q4	12	Q4 In the next 5 years will life improve for most people in SA	Ordinal
q5	13	Q5 In the next 5 years will life improve for people like you	Ordinal
q6	14	Q6 Satisfied/Dissatisfied with way democracy is working in SA	Ordinal
q7	15	Q7 Trust/Distrust national gov in SA	Ordinal
q8	16	Q8 Trust/Distrust courts in SA	Ordinal
q9	17	Q9 Trust/Distrust the IEC in SA	Ordinal
q10	18	Q10 Trust/Distrust your provincial gov in SA	Ordinal

q11	19	Q11 Trust/Distrust the SABC	Ordinal
q12	20	Q12 Trust/Distrust parliament in SA	Ordinal
q13	21	Q13 Trust/Distrust police in SA	Ordinal
q14	22	Q14 Trust/Distrust SA Defence force	Ordinal
q15	23	Q15 Trust/Distrust big business in SA	Ordinal
q16	24	Q16 Trust/Distrust your local government in SA	Ordinal
q17	25	Q17 Trust/Distrust church in SA	Ordinal
q18	26	Q18 Trust/Distrust traditional leaders/authorities in SA	Ordinal
q19	27	Q19 Trust/Distrust traditional political parties in SA	Ordinal
q20	28	Q20 Gov handling supply of water and sanitation	Ordinal
q21	29	Q21 Gov handling providing electricity in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q22	30	Q22 Gov handling removal of refuse in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q23	31	Q23 Gov handling affordable housing in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q24	32	Q24 Gov handling access to health care in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q25	33	Q25 Gov handling treatment of sexually transmitted infections	Ordinal
q26	34	Q26 Gov handling cutting crime in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q27	35	Q27 Gov creating jobs in your neighbourhood	Ordinal
q28	36	Q28 Gov handling land reform in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q29	37	Q29 Gov handling providing social grants in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q30	38	Q30 How often do you talk about politics?	Ordinal
q31	39	Q31 Whether I vote or not makes no difference	Ordinal
q32	40	Q32 After being elected all parties are same, so voting is pointless	Ordinal
q33	41	Q33 It is the duty of all citizens to vote	Ordinal
q34	42	Q34 Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	Ordinal
q35	43	Q35 Politics too complicated for people like me to understand	Ordinal
q36	44	Q36 Politicians guilty of bribery/corruption should resign immediately	Ordinal
q37	45	Q37 Elected politicians should resign when change to another pol party	Ordinal
q38	46	Q38 Gov should have authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	Ordinal
q39	47	Q39 Citizens should have right to form/join org freely	Ordinal
q40	48	Q40 The gov should be in control of what info is given to public	Ordinal
q41	49	Q41 Mass action acceptable way to express views in democracy	Ordinal
q42	50	Q42 Attached to: Those who speak same language as you	Ordinal
q43	51	Q43 Attached to: Those who belong to same race group as you	Ordinal
q44	52	Q44 Attached to: Those in the same financial position as you	Ordinal
q45	53	Q45 Attached to: Those who live in your neighbourhood	Ordinal
q46	54	Q46 It makes me feel proud to be called a South African	Ordinal
q47	55	Q47 Being South African is important part of how I see myself	Ordinal
q48	56	Q48 I would rather be citizen of SA than of other country	Ordinal
q49	57	Q49 World better place if people from other countries were more like South Africans	Ordinal
q50	58	Q50 Generally South Africa is better than most other countries	Ordinal
q51	59	Q51 Compulsory school attendance up to what level	Ordinal
q52	60	Q52 All schools should contain children of different races	Ordinal
q53	61	Q53 All schools should contain children of different languages	Ordinal
q54	62	Q54 Children of diff religions/no religion should be educ separately	Ordinal

q55	63	Q55 Girls and boys should be educated separately	Ordinal
q56	64	Q56 Children of well-off & poor should be educated together	Ordinal
q57	65	Q57 How often participate in activities of your childrens schools	Ordinal
q58	66	Q58 Is/was there SGB in childrens school	Nominal
q59	67	Q59 SGB do a good job in making schools work better	Ordinal
q60	68	Q60 Main language in grade 1 to 3 (Grade1-Std.1)	Nominal
q61	69	Q61 Main language in grade 4 to 9 (Std.2-Std.7)	Nominal
q62	70	Q62 Main language in grade 10 to 12 (Std.8-matric)	Nominal
q63	71	Q63 Main language in higher education (university,college etc)	Nominal
q64	72	Q64 Discipline in school: Reasoning/discussion with learner	Ordinal
q65	73	Q65 Discipline in school: Corporal punishment by teacher	Ordinal
q66	74	Q66 Discipline in school: Corporal punishment by principal	Ordinal
q67	75	Q67 Discipline in school: Physical labour like sweeping	Ordinal
q68	76	Q68 Discipline in school: Keep learner after school hours	Ordinal
q69	77	Q69 Discipline in school: Additional learning tasks	Ordinal
q70	78	Q70 Compulsory religious sessions have no place in school	Ordinal
q71	79	Q71 Girls to be educated to operate on equal terms with boys	Ordinal
q72	80	Q72 Path child should be encouraged to take after matric	Nominal
q73	81	Q73 How would you rate your health at present	Ordinal
q74	82	Q74 Know someone who you think/know has died of AIDS	Nominal
q75	83	Q75 Past year, attended funeral of person who died from AIDS	Nominal
q76	84	Q76 Health services in area: Satisfied with time patients wait before getting served	Ordinal
q77	85	Q77 Health services in area: Satisfied with way patients are treated by doctors	Ordinal
q78	86	Q78 Health services in area: Satisfied with way patients are treated by nurses	Ordinal
q79	87	Q79 Health services in area: Satisfied with availability of medicine at hospital/clinic	Ordinal
q80	88	Q80 Health services in area: Satisfied with emergency services such as ambulances	Ordinal
q81	89	Q81 Good thing for a man to have more than one wife	Ordinal
q82	90	Q82 Good thing for man to stay with same woman for whole adult life	Ordinal
q83	91	Q83 Women in SA should feel free to remain unmarried & get interesting jobs	Ordinal
q84	92	Q84 People should marry someone of the same race group	Ordinal
q85	93	Q85 People should marry someone of same language group	Ordinal
q86	94	Q86 People should be allowed to marry someone of same sex	Ordinal
q87	95	Q87 Should first get education, start career before marriage	Ordinal
q88	96	Q88 Have enough resources to establish own independent HH before marrying	Ordinal
q89	97	Q89 Good for couple intending to get married to live together	Ordinal
q90	98	Q90 All right for couple to live together without intending to get married	Ordinal
q91	99	Q91 Lobola is main reason why many do not get married	Ordinal
q92	100	Q92 A person should be married before having a child	Ordinal
q93	101	Q93 Women have several children to ensure some reach adulthood	Ordinal
q94	102	Q94 Not married: I would like to get married someday	Ordinal

q95	103	Q95 Married people: generally happier than unmarried people	Ordinal
q96	104	Q96 Married people: better std of living than unmarried people	Ordinal
q97	105	Q97 Married people: more fin security than unmarried people	Ordinal
q98	106	Q98 Married people: more fin independence than unmarried	Ordinal
q99	107	Q99 Married people: less freedom to do what want than unmarried	Ordinal
q100	108	Q100 Married people: more emotionally secure than unmarried	Ordinal
q101	109	Q101 Married people: have better sex life than unmarried people	Ordinal
q102	110	Q102 Married people: able to have fewer friendships than unmarried	Ordinal
q103	111	Q103 The only satisfying role for a woman is as wife & mother	Ordinal
q104	112	Q104 More important for wife to help husbands career than own career	Ordinal
q105	113	Q105 Wrong/not wrong if man, woman have sexual rel before marriage	Ordinal
q106	114	Q106 Wrong/not wrong for married person to have sexual rel with someone else	Ordinal
q107	115	Q107 Wrong/not wrong for same sex adults to have sexual rel.	Ordinal
q108	116	Q108 People convicted of murder should get death penalty	Ordinal
q109	117	Q109 Abortion: Strong chance of serious defect in the baby	Ordinal
q110	118	Q110 Abortion: Low income & cannot afford any more children	Ordinal
q111	119	Q111 Would you say that you and your family are...	Ordinal
q112	120	Q112 Satisfied with: The income of your household	Ordinal
q113	121	Q113 Satisfied with: How much work you can get	Ordinal
q114	122	Q114 Satisfied with: Your life as a whole these days	Ordinal
q115	123	Q115 My household is able to get enough food for its needs	Ordinal
q116	124	Q116 My household's income is adequate for our needs	Ordinal
q117	125	Q117 In South Africa incomes are too unequal	Ordinal
q118	126	Q118 Gov should take more resp to ensure that everyone is provided for	Ordinal
q119	127	Q119 Who do you compare your income mostly with	Ordinal
q120	128	Q120 How does your HH inc compare with other HH in village/neighbourhood	Ordinal
q121	129	Q121 Essential/desirable: A fridge	Nominal
q122	130	Q122 Essential/desirable: Enough money to give presents on special occasions	Nominal
q123	131	Q123 Essential/desirable: Meat or fish or vegetarian equivalent every day	Nominal
q124	132	Q124 Essential/desirable: A landline phone	Nominal
q125	133	Q125 Essential/desirable: Special meal at Christmas or equivalent festival	Nominal
q126	134	Q126 Essential/desirable: Washing machine	Nominal
q127	135	Q127 Essential/desirable: Clothing sufficient to keep you warm and dry	Nominal
q128	136	Q128 Essential/desirable: For parents/oth carers to afford toys for children to play with	Nominal
q129	137	Q129 Essential/desirable: Money to buy a magazine	Nominal
q130	138	Q130 Essential/desirable: Satellite Television/DSTV	Nominal
q131	139	Q131 Essential/desirable: Some new (not second-hand or handed-down) clothes	Nominal
q132	140	Q132 Essential/desirable: Regular savings for emergencies	Nominal
q133	141	Q133 Essential/desirable: Small amount to spend on self not on family each week	Nominal
q134	142	Q134 Essential/desirable: Ability to pay/contribute to funerals/funeral insurance/burial soc.	Nominal

q135	143	Q135 Essential/desirable: A cell phone	Nominal
q136	144	Q136 Essential/desirable: A wheelbarrow	Nominal
q137	145	Q137 Essential/desirable: Television/TV	Nominal
q138	146	Q138 Essential/desirable: A car	Nominal
q139	147	Q139 Essential/desirable: Sick people to afford all medicines prescribed by doctor	Nominal
q140	148	Q140 Essential/desirable: A domestic worker	Nominal
q141	149	Q141 Essential/desirable: A sofa/lounge suite	Nominal
q142	150	Q142 Essential/desirable: A computer in the home	Nominal
q143	151	Q143 Essential/desirable: An armed response service for the house	Nominal
q144	152	Q144 Essential/desirable: A DVD player	Nominal
q145	153	Q145 Essential/desirable: Parents/other carers to buy complete school uniform for children without hardship	Nominal
q146	154	Q146 Essential/desirable: Electric cooker	Nominal
q147	155	Q147 Essential/desirable: A radio	Nominal
q148	156	Q148 Essential/desirable: Burglar bars in the house	Nominal
q149	157	Q149 Essential/desirable: Mains electricity in the house	Nominal
q150	158	Q150 Essential/desirable: A flush toilet in the house	Nominal
q151	159	Q151 Essential/desirable: Separate bedrooms for adults and children	Nominal
q152	160	Q152 Essential/desirable: A fence or wall around the property	Nominal
q153	161	Q153 Essential/desirable: A garden	Nominal
q154	162	Q154 Essential/desirable: A house that is strong enough to stand up to the weather	Nominal
q155	163	Q155 Essential/desirable: A bath or shower in the house	Nominal
q156	164	Q156 Essential/desirable: A burglar alarm system for the house	Nominal
q157	165	Q157 Essential/desirable: A lock-up garage for vehicles	Nominal
q158	166	Q158 Essential/desirable: A holiday away from home for 1 week a year, not visiting relatives	Nominal
q159	167	Q159 Essential/desirable: Being able to visit friends/family in hospital or institutions	Nominal
q160	168	Q160 Essential/desirable: A family take-away or bring-home meal once a month	Nominal
q161	169	Q161 Essential/desirable: Going to town/to a large supermarket for the day	Nominal
q162	170	Q162 People should not regularly travel 1 hour+ to work	Nominal
q163	171	Q163 Parents should not live away from young children to find work/earn living	Nominal
q164	172	Q164 People should not work for more than 40 hours a week?	Nominal
q165	173	Q165 Paid work should include a pension scheme	Nominal
q166	174	Q166 Paid work should include a health insurance scheme	Nominal
q167	175	Q167 Essential features: Tarred roads close to the house	Nominal
q168	176	Q168 Essential features: Street lighting	Nominal
q169	177	Q169 Essential features: A place of worship in the local area?	Nominal
q170	178	Q170 Essential features: Neighbourhood without smoke/smog in air	Nominal
q171	179	Q171 Essential features: Neighbourhood without rubbish/refuse/garbage in streets	Nominal
q172	180	Q172 Essential features: A cinema in the local area	Nominal
q173	181	Q173 Essential features: Having police on the streets in local area	Nominal

q174	182	Q174 Essential features: A large supermarket in local area	Nominal
q175	183	Q175 Essential features: Somewhere for children to play safely outside house	Nominal
q176	184	Q176 Essential/desirable: Someone to look after you if you are very ill	Nominal
q177	185	Q177 Essential/desirable: Having adult from HH at home all times when children <10 are home	Nominal
q178	186	Q178 Essential/desirable: Someone to lend you money in an emergency	Nominal
q179	187	Q179 Essential/desirable: Someone who could find you paid employment if you were without it	Nominal
q180	188	Q180 Essential/desirable: Someone to transport you if you needed to travel in an emergency	Nominal
q181	189	Q181 Essential/desirable: Someone to talk to if you are feeling upset or depressed	Nominal
q182	190	Q182 How safe/unsafe do you feel personally on most days	Ordinal
q183	191	Q183 How safe/unsafe do you feel walking alone in this area during day	Ordinal
q184	192	Q184 How safe/unsafe do you feel walking alone in this area after dark	Ordinal
q185	193	Q185 Ever moved/thought about moving because worried about crime	Nominal
q186	194	Q186 How often worry you/someone else who lives with you might be victim of crime	Ordinal
q187	195	Q187 For which party did you vote in last municipal election in 2000	Nominal
q188	196	Q188 If you did not vote in 2000 municipal elections, why not	Nominal
q189	197	Q189 If there were mun. election tomorrow, for which party would you vote	Nominal
q190	198	Q190 Main reason for not voting if mun. election were held tomorrow	Nominal
q191	199	Q191 To which other party do you feel close	Nominal
q192	200	Q192 To which party do you feel most close	Nominal
q193	201	Q193 For which party did you vote in the last national election - 2004	Nominal
q194	202	Q194 If you did not vote in the 2004 election, why not	Nominal
q195	203	Q195 If nat. election tomorrow, for which party would you vote	Nominal
q196	204	Q196 Why not vote if a nat. election were held tomorrow	Nominal
q197	205	Q197 To which other party do you feel close	Nominal
q198	206	Q198 To which party do you feel most close	Nominal
q199	207	Q199 Where did your household get water from yesterday	Nominal
q200	208	Q200 What is the most often used source of water by this HH	Nominal
q202	209	Q202 How much water does your HH use each day for all purposes	Ordinal
q203	210	Q203 How long does it take members of HH to get to water source	Ordinal
q204	211	Q204 How long does hh member have to queue at the water source	Ordinal
q208	212	Q208 If you pay, how much does bucket/container of water cost	Ordinal
q209	213	Q209 If pay for water, how much do you pay every month	Ordinal
q216	214	Q216 In past year, how often interruptions >1 day to water service	Ordinal
q218	215	Q218 If water interruptions: What was main reason	Nominal
q220	216	Q220 Consequence non-payment: Threats of legal action by mun.	Nominal
q221	217	Q221 Consequence non-payment: Legal action by municipality	Nominal
q223	218	Q223 Consequence of non-payment: Eviction from your home	Nominal
q228	219	Q228 Is the water you use: Safe to drink	Nominal
q229	220	Q229 Is the water you use: Clear	Nominal

q230	221	Q230 Is the water you use: Good in taste	Nominal
q231	222	Q231 Is the water you use: Free from odours	Nominal
q232	223	Q232 Type of toilet facility available for this household	Nominal
q234	224	Q234 Where is this toilet facility located	Nominal
q235	225	Q235 Is toilet facility shared with other HHs/people outside HH	Nominal
q242	226	Q242 When you wash your hands do you use soap	Nominal
q243	227	Q243 Have you received any hygiene education	Nominal
q244	228	Q244 How would you rate the condition of your toilet	Ordinal
q245	229	Q245 Do you pay for using the toilet facility	Nominal
q246	230	Q246 If yes, whom do you pay for using the toilet facility	Nominal
q247	231	Q247 Know what/whom to contact if you have water/sanitation serv problem	Nominal
q248	232	Q248 If wanted gen info about water & sanitation, what would you do	Nominal
q249	233	Q249 When last contacted mun. office about water/sanitation	Ordinal
q250	234	Q250 Attended public meeting during last year where water/sanitation issues were discussed	Nominal
q251	235	Q251 Satisfaction: The access to municipal officials	Ordinal
q252	236	Q252 Satisfaction: The helpfulness of municipal officials	Ordinal
q253	237	Q253 Satisfaction: Ability of mun. to respond to complaints	Ordinal
q254	238	Q254 Satisfaction: Ability of municipality to rectify problems	Ordinal
q255	239	Q255 Satisfaction: Quantity/amount of water available to HH	Ordinal
q256	240	Q256 Satisfaction: The safeness of water for drinking	Ordinal
q257	241	Q257 Satisfaction: The billing system that is in place	Ordinal
q258	242	Q258 Satisfaction: The cost of water & sanitation services	Ordinal
q259	243	Q259 Satisfaction: The provision of Free Basic Services	Ordinal
q260	244	Q260 Satisfaction: Type of toilet facility provided by municipality	Ordinal
q261	245	Q261 Satisfaction: Safety/health risk of toilet available to your HH?	Ordinal
q262	246	Q262 Satisfaction: Way municipality provides for disposal of waste water	Ordinal
q263	247	Q263 Gender of respondent	Nominal
q264	248	Q264 Race of respondent	Nominal
q265	249	Q265 Age of respondent in completed years	Scale
q266	250	Q266 What is your current marital status?	Nominal
q267	251	Q267 Do you live together with a partner?	Nominal
q268	252	Q268 Highest education level you have ever completed	Nominal
q269	253	Q269 Are you a citizen of South Africa	Nominal
q270	254	Q270 Are you registered as a voter of South Africa	Nominal
q271	255	Q271 What language do you speak mostly at home?	Nominal
q272	256	Q272 What is your mother tongue?	Nominal
q273	257	Q273 Current employment status?	Nominal
q274	258	Q274 Employment status of partner?	Nominal
q275	259	Q275 Your current occupation?	Nominal
q276	260	Q276 Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion	Nominal
q277	261	Q277 Denomination?	Nominal
q278	262	Q278 Not special occasions: How often attend religious meetings?	Ordinal
q279	263	Q279 Type of main dwelling household occupies	Nominal

q280	264	Q280 Main material used for the roof of the dwelling?	Nominal
q281	265	Q281 Main material used for the walls of the dwelling?	Nominal
q282	266	Q282 Does this hh.have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply	Nominal
q283	267	Q283 Do you have working landline telephone in your dwelling?	Nominal
q284	268	Q284 Do you have access to a computer?	Nominal
q285	269	Q285 Do you have access to the Internet?	Nominal
q286_1	270	Q286.1 What do you use the internet for? (1)	Nominal
q286_2	271	Q286.2 What do you use the internet for? (2)	Nominal
q286_3	272	Q286.3 What do you use the internet for? (3)	Nominal
q286_4	273	Q286.4 What do you use the internet for? (4)	Nominal
q286_5	274	Q286.5 What do you use the internet for? (5)	Nominal
q286_6	275	Q286.6 What do you use the internet for? (6)	Nominal
q287	276	Q287 Do you have a cell phone for personal/business use	Nominal
q288	277	Q288 Household have: Hot running water	Nominal
q289	278	Q289 Household have: Fridge/freezer	Nominal
q290	279	Q290 Household have: Microwave oven (in working order)	Nominal
q291	280	Q291 Household have: Full-time domestic worker	Nominal
q292	281	Q292 Household have: VCR/DVD in household	Nominal
q293	282	Q293 Household have: Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	Nominal
q294	283	Q294 Household have: Cellphone in household	Nominal
q295	284	Q295 Household have: A washing machine	Nominal
q296	285	Q296 Household have: An electric stove	Nominal
q297	286	Q297 Household have: A television	Nominal
q298	287	Q298 Household have: A tumble dryer	Nominal
q299	288	Q299 Household have: A radio	Nominal
q300	289	Q300 Household have: More than one radio	Nominal
q301	290	Q301 Household have: Hi-fi or music centre (radio excluded)	Nominal
q302	291	Q302 Household have: Built-in kitchen sink	Nominal
q303	292	Q303 Household have: Home security service	Nominal
q304	293	Q304 Household have: A deep freezer (in working order)	Nominal
q305	294	Q305 Household have: M-Net and or DStv subscription	Nominal
q306	295	Q306 Household have: A dishwashing machine	Nominal
q307	296	Q307 Household have: A sewing machine	Nominal
q308	297	Q308 Household have: One or more motor vehicles	Nominal
q309	298	Q309 In the past year, time children under 7 went hungry	Nominal
q310	299	Q310 In the past year, members of the household went hungry	Nominal
q311	300	Q311 Total monthly household income before tax/deductions	Ordinal
q312	301	Q312 Personal total monthly income before tax/deductions	Ordinal
q313	302	Q313 Monthly income level minimal for household (Rand)	Scale
q314	303	Q314 Consider today and the last few days.Would you say...	Ordinal
geotype	304	Environmental milieu	Nominal
lsm	305	Living Standard Measure	Ordinal
agecat	306	Age in 4 groups	Ordinal

agegrp	307	Age in 10 year categories	Ordinal
hhincg	308	Total monthly household income-categorised	Ordinal
persincg	309	Personal total monthly income-categorised	Ordinal
educat	310	Highest qualification of respondent	Ordinal
benchwgt	311	Benchmark weight	Scale
hhbenwgt	312	Household benchmark weight	Scale

Variable information - SASAS 2005: Q2

Variable	Position	Label	Measurement Level
uniqueid	1	Questionnaire number	Scale
prov	2	Province	Nominal
hhnum	3	Number of households at visiting point	Scale
pers16	4	Number of persons 16+ years at visiting point	Scale
hhpers	5	Number of persons in selected HH	Scale
hhpers16	6	Number of persons 16+ years in selected HH	Scale
q1_1	7	Q1.1 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-1	Nominal
q1_2	8	Q1.2 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-2	Nominal
q1_3	9	Q1.3 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-3	Nominal
q2	10	Q2 In the last 5 years has life improved/same/worse-most people in SA	Ordinal
q3	11	Q3 In the last 5 years has life improve/same/worse-people like you	Ordinal
q4	12	Q4 In the next 5 years will life improve for most people in SA	Ordinal
q5	13	Q5 In the next 5 years will life improve for people like you	Ordinal
q6	14	Q6 Satisfied/Dissatisfied with way democracy is working in SA	Ordinal
q7	15	Q7 Trust/Distrust national gov in SA	Ordinal
q8	16	Q8 Trust/Distrust courts in SA	Ordinal
q9	17	Q9 Trust/Distrust the IEC in SA	Ordinal
q10	18	Q10 Trust/Distrust your provincial gov in SA	Ordinal
q11	19	Q11 Trust/Distrust the SABC	Ordinal
q12	20	Q12 Trust/Distrust parliament in SA	Ordinal
q13	21	Q13 Trust/Distrust police in SA	Ordinal
q14	22	Q14 Trust/Distrust SA Defence force	Ordinal
q15	23	Q15 Trust/Distrust big business in SA	Ordinal
q16	24	Q16 Trust/Distrust your local government in SA	Ordinal
q17	25	Q17 Trust/Distrust church in SA	Ordinal
q18	26	Q18 Trust/Distrust traditional leaders/authorities in SA	Ordinal
q19	27	Q19 Trust/Distrust traditional political parties in SA	Ordinal
q20	28	Q20 Gov handling supply of water and sanitation	Ordinal
q21	29	Q21 Gov handling providing electricity in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q22	30	Q22 Gov handling removal of refuse in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q23	31	Q23 Gov handling affordable housing in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q24	32	Q24 Gov handling access to health care in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q25	33	Q25 Gov handling treatment of sexually transmitted infections	Ordinal
q26	34	Q26 Gov handling cutting crime in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q27	35	Q27 Gov creating jobs in your neighbourhood	Ordinal
q28	36	Q28 Gov handling land reform in neighbourhood	Ordinal

q29	37	Q29 Gov handling providing social grants in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q30	38	Q30 How often do you talk about politics	Ordinal
q31	39	Q31 Whether I vote or not makes no difference	Ordinal
q32	40	Q32 After being elected all parties are same, so voting is pointless	Ordinal
q33	41	Q33 It is the duty of all citizens to vote	Ordinal
q34	42	Q34 Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	Ordinal
q35	43	Q35 Politics too complicated for people like me to understand	Ordinal
q36	44	Q36 Politicians guilty of bribery/corruption should resign immediately	Ordinal
q37	45	Q37 Elected politicians should resign when change to another pol party	Ordinal
q38	46	Q38 Gov should have authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	Ordinal
q39	47	Q39 Citizens should have right to form/join org freely	Ordinal
q40	48	Q40 Gov should be in control of what info is given to public	Ordinal
q41	49	Q41 Mass action acceptable way to express views in democracy	Ordinal
q42	50	Q42 Do you know of an IDP for your municipal area	Nominal
q43	51	Q43 Do you know a Councillor in your local mun/council	Nominal
q44	52	Q44 Participate in formulation of IDP for your municipal area	Nominal
q45	53	Q45 Agree/Disagree: local mun council takes too many decisions in secret	Ordinal
q46	54	Q46 Do you have a ward committee in your neighbourhood	Nominal
q47	55	Q47 Attached to: Those who speak same language as you	Ordinal
q48	56	Q48 Attached to: Those who belong to same race group as you	Ordinal
q49	57	Q49 Attached to: Those in same financial position as you	Ordinal
q50	58	Q50 Attached to: Those who live in your neighbourhood	Ordinal
q51	59	Q51 It makes me feel proud to be called a South African	Ordinal
q52	60	Q52 Being South African is important part of how I see myself	Ordinal
q53	61	Q53 I would rather be citizen of SA than of other country	Ordinal
q54	62	Q54 World better place if people from other countries were more like SAs	Ordinal
q55	63	Q55 Generally South Africa is better than most other countries	Ordinal
q56	64	Q56 People of different racial groups do not really trust/like each other	Ordinal
q57	65	Q57 People of different racial groups will never really trust/like each other	Ordinal
q58	66	Q58 Are there any racial groups in SA that you do not trust/like	Nominal
q59	67	Q59 Describe self as member of group that is discriminated against in SA	Nominal
q60	68	Q60 On what grounds is your group discriminated against: 1	Nominal
q61	69	Q61 On what grounds is your group discriminated against: 2	Nominal
q62	70	Q62 Since 1994, race relations in SA improved/remained same/ deteriorated	Ordinal
q63	71	Q63 How often do you feel racially discriminated against	Ordinal
q64	72	Q64 Where has racial discrimination happened most recently	Nominal
q65	73	Q65 Most Whites in South Africa have racist attitudes	Ordinal
q66	74	Q66 Most Coloured people in South Africa have racist attitudes	Ordinal
q67	75	Q67 Most Black African people in South Africa have racist attitudes	Ordinal
q68	76	Q68 Most Indian people in South Africa have racist attitudes	Ordinal
q69	77	Q69 Give preferential contracts and tax breaks to black businesses	Ordinal
q70	78	Q70 Redistribute land to black South Africans.	Ordinal
q71	79	Q71 Pay money to apartheid victims as reparation for history of discrimination	Ordinal
q72	80	Q72 Racial quotas in national sports teams.	Ordinal
q73	81	Q73 Preferential hiring & promotion of black SA in employment	Ordinal

q74	82	Q74 Preferential hiring & promotion of women in employment	Ordinal
q75	83	Q75 Heard SA is going to host FIFA Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q76	84	Q76 Which year will FIFA Soccer World Cup take place in SA	Nominal
q77	85	Q77 Main benefit for SA hosting 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q78	86	Q78 Your city/area, main benefit of hosting 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q79	87	Q79 Your neighbourhood, main benefit of hosting 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q80	88	Q80 For you, main benefit be of hosting 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q81	89	Q81 Will these benefits be lasting or short term	Nominal
q82	90	Q82 South Africa will be ready to host FIFA World Cup in 2010	Ordinal
q83	91	Q83 Local gov. in this area will be able to meet needs of FIFA World Cup in 2010	Ordinal
q84	92	Q84 FIFA World Cup will delay provision of basic services to poor areas in SA	Ordinal
q85	93	Q85 Small businesses will benefit from FIFA World Cup 2010	Ordinal
q86	94	Q86 FIFA World Cup will improve BEE	Ordinal
q87	95	Q87 Hosting of World Cup in SA will help upgrade run-down parts of this area	Ordinal
q88	96	Q88 Hosting World Cup in SA will make our cities more competitive internationally	Ordinal
q89	97	Q89 Which area in SA do you think will benefit most from 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q90	98	Q90 Which one of following will benefit most from 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q91	99	Q91 Main disadvantage of SA hosting 2010 Soccer World Cup	Nominal
q92	100	Q92 Wrong/not wrong if man/woman have sex. rel. before marriage	Ordinal
q93	101	Q93 Wrong/not wrong for married person to have sex. rel. with someone else	Ordinal
q94	102	Q94 Wrong/not wrong for same sex adults to have sexual rel.	Ordinal
q95	103	Q95 People convicted of murder should get death penalty	Ordinal
q96	104	Q96 Abortion: Strong chance of serious defect in baby	Ordinal
q97	105	Q97 Abortion: Low income & cannot afford any more children	Ordinal
q98	106	Q98 Time in a paid job	Ordinal
q99	107	Q99 Time doing household work	Ordinal
q100	108	Q100 Time with your family	Ordinal
q101	109	Q101 Time with your friends	Ordinal
q102	110	Q102 Time in leisure activities	Ordinal
q103	111	Q103 A job is just a way of earning money – nothing else	Ordinal
q104	112	Q104 I would enjoy having paid job even if I did not need the money	Ordinal
q105	113	Q105 How important: job security	Ordinal
q106	114	Q106 How important: high income	Ordinal
q107	115	Q107 How important: good opportunities for advancement	Ordinal
q108	116	Q108 How important: an interesting job	Ordinal
q109	117	Q109 How important: job that allows someone to work independently	Ordinal
q110	118	Q110 How important: job that allows someone to help other people	Ordinal
q111	119	Q111 How important: job that is useful to society	Ordinal
q112	120	Q112 How important: job that allows to decide their times/days of work	Ordinal
q113a	121	Q113a Which of following jobs would you personally choose	Nominal
q113b	122	Q113b Which of following jobs would you personally choose	Nominal
q113c	123	Q113c Which of following jobs would you personally choose	Nominal
q114	124	Q114 Employees have more job security than self-employed	Ordinal
q115	125	Q115 Being employee interferes more with family life than self-empl. does	Ordinal
q116	126	Q116 Trade unions are very important for job security of empl	Ordinal

q117	127	Q117 Without trade unions working conditions of empl. would be much worse	Ordinal
q118	128	Q118 Suppose you could decide on your work situation at present. Prefer:	Ordinal
q119	129	Q119 Are you currently working for pay	Nominal
q120	130	Q120 Number of hours work, main job earning. Prefer:	Ordinal
q121	131	Q121 My job is secure	Ordinal
q122	132	Q122 My income is high	Ordinal
q123	133	Q123 My opportunities for advancement are high	Ordinal
q124	134	Q124 My job is interesting	Ordinal
q125	135	Q125 I can work independently	Ordinal
q126	136	Q126 In my job I can help other people	Ordinal
q127	137	Q127 My job is useful to society	Ordinal
q128	138	Q128 My job gives me a chance to improve my skills.	Ordinal
q129	139	Q129 How often: Do you come home from work exhausted	Ordinal
q130	140	Q130 How often: Do you have to do hard physical work	Ordinal
q131	141	Q131 How often: Do you find your work stressful	Ordinal
q132	142	Q132 How often: Do you work in dangerous conditions	Ordinal
q133	143	Q133 Which statement best describes how working hours are decided	Nominal
q134	144	Q134 Which statement best describes how daily work is organized	Nominal
q135	145	Q135 How difficult take off during work hours, to take care of pers. matters	Ordinal
q136	146	Q136 How often do you feel that demands of your job interfere with family life	Ordinal
q137	147	Q137 How often do you feel that demands of family life interfere with your job	Ordinal
q138	148	Q138 How much of past work experience/job skills can you use in present job	Ordinal
q139	149	Q139 Look for new job-how helpful present work experience/job skills	Ordinal
q140	150	Q140 Past 12 months, any training to improve your job skills	Nominal
q141	151	Q141 Relations at work between management & employees	Ordinal
q142	152	Q142 Relations at work between workmates/colleagues	Ordinal
q143	153	Q143 How satisfied are you in your (main) job	Ordinal
q144	154	Q144 Willing to work harder than have to to help firm/org to succeed	Ordinal
q145	155	Q145 I am proud to be working for my firm or organization	Ordinal
q146	156	Q146 I would turn down another job that offered more pay to stay with org.	Ordinal
q147	157	Q147 How difficult/easy would be to find job at least as good as current one	Ordinal
q148	158	Q148 How difficult/easy would be for firm/organization to replace you	Ordinal
q149	159	Q149 How likely will try to find job with another firm/org next 12 months	Ordinal
q150	160	Q150 To what extent do worry about possibility of losing your job	Ordinal
q151	161	Q151 Avoid unemployment: accept a job that requires new skills	Ordinal
q152	162	Q152 Avoid unemployment: accept a position with lower pay.	Ordinal
q153	163	Q153 Avoid unemployment: accept temporary employment.	Ordinal
q154	164	Q154 Avoid unemployment: travel longer to get to work	Ordinal
q155	165	Q155 In addition to main job, do you do other work for add. inc.	Nominal
q156	166	Q156 Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more	Nominal
q157	167	Q157 When did your last paid job end	Scale
q158	168	Q158 What was main reason that your job ended	Nominal
q159	169	Q159 Would you like to have paid job, now or in future	Nominal
q160	170	Q160 How likely do you think it is that you would find a job	Ordinal
q161	171	Q161 Are you currently looking for a job	Nominal
q162	172	Q162 Past 12 months: Registered at a public labour centre	Ordinal

q163	173	Q163 Past 12 months: Registered at private empl agency	Ordinal
q164	174	Q164 Past 12 months: Answered advertisements for jobs	Ordinal
q165	175	Q165 Past 12 mnths: Advertised for job in newspaper/journals	Ordinal
q166	176	Q166 Past 12 months: Applied directly to employers	Ordinal
q167	177	Q167 Past 12 mnths: Asked relatives/friends/colleagues to help find job	Ordinal
q168	178	Q168 Past 12 mnths, any training to improve your job skills	Nominal
q169	179	Q169 What is your main source of economic support	Nominal
q170	180	Q170 How safe/unsafe do you feel personally on most days	Ordinal
q171	181	Q171 How safe/unsafe do you feel walking alone in area during day	Ordinal
q172	182	Q172 How safe/unsafe do you feel walking alone in area after dark	Ordinal
q173	183	Q173 Ever moved/thought about moving because worried about crime	Nominal
q174	184	Q174 How often worry: you/someone lives with you might be victim of crime	Ordinal
q175	185	Q175 For which party did you vote in last municipal election in 2000	Nominal
q176	186	Q176 If you did not vote in 2000 municipal elections, why not	Nominal
q177	187	Q177 If there were mun. election tomorrow, for which party would you vote	Nominal
q178	188	Q178 Main reason for not voting if a mun. election were held tomorrow	Nominal
q179	189	Q179 To which other party do you feel close	Nominal
q180	190	Q180 To which party do you feel most close	Nominal
q181	191	Q181 For which party voted in last national election - 2004	Nominal
q182	192	Q182 If you did not vote in 2004 election, why not	Nominal
q183	193	Q183 If there were nat. election tomorrow, for which party would you vote	Nominal
q184	194	Q184 Why would you not vote if a nat. election were held tomorrow	Nominal
q185	195	Q185 To which other party do you feel close	Nominal
q186	196	Q186 To which party do you feel most close	Nominal
q187	197	Q187 Where did your household get water from yesterday	Nominal
q188	198	Q188 What is most often used source of water by this HH	Nominal
q190	199	Q190 How much water does your HH use each day for all purposes	Ordinal
q191	200	Q191 How long does it take members of HH to get to water source	Ordinal
q192	201	Q192 How long does hh-memeber have to queue at water source	Ordinal
q196	202	Q196 If you pay, how much does bucket/container of water cost	Ordinal
q197	203	Q197 If pay for water, how much do you pay every month	Ordinal
q204	204	Q204 In past year, how often interruptions of 1 day+ to water service	Ordinal
q206	205	Q206 If water interruptions: What was main reason	Nominal
q208	206	Q208 Consequence non-payment: Threats of legal action by mun.	Nominal
q209	207	Q209 Consequence non-payment: Legal action by municipality	Nominal
q211	208	Q211 Consequence of non-payment: Eviction from your home	Nominal
q216	209	Q216 Is the water you use: Safe to drink	Nominal
q217	210	Q217 Is the water you use: Clear	Nominal
q218	211	Q218 Is the water you use: Good in taste	Nominal
q219	212	Q219 Is the water you use: Free from odours	Nominal
q220	213	Q220 Type of toilet facility available for household	Nominal
q222	214	Q222 Where is this toilet facility located	Nominal
q223	215	Q223 Is toilet facility shared with oth HH/people outside HH	Nominal
q230	216	Q230 When you wash your hands do you use soap	Nominal
q231	217	Q231 Have you received any hygiene education	Nominal
q232	218	Q232 How would you rate the condition of your toilet	Ordinal
q233	219	Q233 Do you pay for using the toilet facility	Nominal
q234	220	Q234 If yes, whom do you pay for using the toilet facility	Nominal
q235	221	Q235 Know what/whom to contact if have water/sanitation serv problem	Nominal

q236	222	Q236 Wanted gen info about water/sanitation, what would you do	Nominal
q237	223	Q237 When last did you contact municipal office about water/sanitation	Ordinal
q238	224	Q238 Attended public meeting during last year: discussed water/sanitation	Nominal
q239	225	Q239 Satisfaction: The access to municipal officials	Ordinal
q240	226	Q240 Satisfaction: The helpfulness of municipal officials	Ordinal
q241	227	Q241 Satisfaction: Ability of municipality to respond to complaints	Ordinal
q242	228	Q242 Satisfaction: Ability of municipality to rectify problems	Ordinal
q243	229	Q243 Satisfaction: Quantity/amount of water available to your HH	Ordinal
q244	230	Q244 Satisfaction: The safeness of water for drinking	Ordinal
q245	231	Q245 Satisfaction: The billing system that is in place	Ordinal
q246	232	Q246 Satisfaction: The cost of water & sanitation services	Ordinal
q247	233	Q247 Satisfaction: The provision of Free Basic Services	Ordinal
q248	234	Q248 Satisfaction: Type of toilet facility provided by mun.	Ordinal
q249	235	Q249 Satisfaction: Safety/health risk of toilet available to HH	Ordinal
q250	236	Q250 Satisfaction: Way mun. provides for disposal of waste water	Ordinal
q251	237	Q251 Gender of respondent	Nominal
q252	238	Q252 Race of respondent	Nominal
q253	239	Q253 Age of respondent in completed years	Scale
q254	240	Q254 What is your current marital status	Nominal
q255	241	Q255 Do you live together with a partner	Nominal
q256	242	Q256 Highest education level you have ever completed	Nominal
q257	243	Q257 How many years of full time schooling have you completed?	Scale
q258	244	Q258 Are you a citizen of South Africa	Nominal
q259	245	Q259 Are you registered as a voter of South Africa	Nominal
q260	246	Q260 What language do you speak mostly at home?	Nominal
q261	247	Q261 What is your mother tongue?	Nominal
q262	248	Q262 Current employment status?	Nominal
q263	249	Q263 Employment status of partner?	Nominal
q264	250	Q264 Your current occupation?	Nominal
q265	251	Q265 Spouse/partner: current occupation?	Nominal
q266	252	Q266 Who is your employer for this work	Nominal
q267	253	Q267 Who is spouses/partners employer	Nominal
q268	254	Q268 If self-employed, how many employees are working for you	Scale
q269	255	Q269 How many hours do/did you normally work in a week	Scale
q270	256	Q270 Do you supervise the work of any other people	Nominal
q271	257	Q271 Are you a paid-up member of a Trade Union	Nominal
q272	258	Q272 Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion	Nominal
q273	259	Q273 Denomination	Nominal
q274	260	Q274 Not special occasions: How often attend religious meetings?	Ordinal
q275	261	Q275 Where would you put yourself on scale from 1-10 (10 is top and 1 is bottom)	Ordinal
q276	262	Q276 How would you rate your health at present	Ordinal
q277	263	Q277 Type of main dwelling household occupies	Nominal
q278	264	Q278 Main material used for the roof of the dwelling?	Nominal
q279	265	Q279 Main material used for the walls of the dwelling?	Nominal
q280	266	Q280 Does this HH have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply	Nominal
q281	267	Q281 Do you have a working landline telephone in your dwelling?	Nominal
q282	268	Q282 Do you have access to a computer?	Nominal
q283	269	Q283 Do you have access to the Internet?	Nominal

q284_1	270	Q284.1 What do you use the internet for? (1)	Nominal
q284_2	271	Q284.2 What do you use the internet for? (2)	Nominal
q284_3	272	Q284.3 What do you use the internet for? (3)	Nominal
q284_4	273	Q284.4 What do you use the internet for? (4)	Nominal
q284_5	274	Q284.5 What do you use the internet for? (5)	Nominal
q284_6	275	Q284.6 What do you use the internet for? (6)	Nominal
q285	276	Q285 Do you have a cell phone for personal/business use	Nominal
q286	277	Q286 Household have: Hot running water	Nominal
q287	278	Q287 Household have: Fridge/freezer	Nominal
q288	279	Q288 Household have: Microwave oven (in working order)	Nominal
q289	280	Q289 Household have: Full-time domestic worker	Nominal
q290	281	Q290 Household have: VCR/DVD in household	Nominal
q291	282	Q291 Household have: Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	Nominal
q292	283	Q292 Household have: Cellphone in household	Nominal
q293	284	Q293 Household have: A washing machine	Nominal
q294	285	Q294 Household have: An electric stove	Nominal
q295	286	Q295 Household have: A television	Nominal
q296	287	Q296 Household have: A tumble dryer	Nominal
q297	288	Q297 Household have: A radio	Nominal
q298	289	Q298 Household have: More than one radio	Nominal
q299	290	Q299 Household have: Hi-fi or music centre (radio excluded)	Nominal
q300	291	Q300 Household have: Built-in kitchen sink	Nominal
q301	292	Q301 Household have: Home security service	Nominal
q302	293	Q302 Household have: A deep freezer (in working order)	Nominal
q303	294	Q303 Household have: M-Net and or DSTv subscription	Nominal
q304	295	Q304 Household have: A dishwashing machine	Nominal
q305	296	Q305 Household have: A sewing machine	Nominal
q306	297	Q306 Household have: One or more motor vehicles	Nominal
q307	298	Q307 In the past year, time children under 7 went hungry	Nominal
q308	299	Q308 In the past year, members of the household went hungry	Nominal
q309	300	Q309 Total monthly household income before tax/deductions	Ordinal
q310	301	Q310 Personal total monthly income before tax/deductions	Ordinal
q311	302	Q311 Monthly income level minimal for household (Rand)	Scale
q312	303	Q312 Would you say that you and your family are . . .	Ordinal
q313	304	Q313 How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?	Ordinal
q314	305	Q314 Consider today & last few days. Would you say you are...?	Ordinal
geotype	306	Environmental milieu	Nominal
lsm	307	Living Standard Measure	Ordinal
agecat	308	Age in 4 groups	Ordinal
agegrp	309	Age in 10 year categories	Ordinal
hhincg	310	Total monthly household income-categorised	Ordinal
persincg	311	Personal total monthly income-categorised	Ordinal
educat	312	Highest qualification of respondent	Ordinal
benchwgt	313	Benchmark weight	Scale
hhbenwgt	314	Household benchmark weight	Scale

Variable information - SASAS 2005: Combined dataset

Variable	Position	Label	Measurement Level
uniqueid	1	Questionnaire number	Scale
prov	2	Province	Nominal
qnr	3	SASAS questionnaire number	Scale
hhnum	4	Number of households at visiting point	Scale
pers16	5	Number of persons 16+ years at visiting point	Scale
hhpers	6	Number of persons in selected HH	Scale
hhpers16	7	Number of persons 16+ years in selected HH	Scale
q1_1	8	Q1.1 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-1	Nominal
q1_2	9	Q1.2 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-2	Nominal
q1_3	10	Q1.3 What are the 3 most important challenges facing SA-3	Nominal
q2	11	Q2 In the past 5 years has life improved, the same/worse for most people in SA	Ordinal
q3	12	Q3 In the past 5 years has life improved, the same/worse for people like you	Ordinal
q4	13	Q4 In the next 5 years will life improve for most people in SA	Ordinal
q5	14	Q5 In the next 5 years will life improve for people like you	Ordinal
q6	15	Q6 Satisfied/Dissatisfied about democracy in SA	Ordinal
q7	16	Q7 Trust/Distrust national gov in SA	Ordinal
q8	17	Q8 Trust/Distrust courts in SA	Ordinal
q9	18	Q9 Trust/Distrust the IEC in SA	Ordinal
q10	19	Q10 Trust/Distrust your provincial gov in SA	Ordinal
q11	20	Q11 Trust/Distrust the SABC	Ordinal
q12	21	Q12 Trust/Distrust parliament in SA	Ordinal
q13	22	Q13 Trust/Distrust police in SA	Ordinal
q14	23	Q14 Trust/Distrust SA Defence force	Ordinal
q15	24	Q15 Trust/Distrust big business in SA	Ordinal
q16	25	Q16 Trust/Distrust your local government in SA	Ordinal
q17	26	Q17 Trust/Distrust church in SA	Ordinal
q18	27	Q18 Trust/Distrust traditional leaders/authorities in SA	Ordinal
q19	28	Q19 Trust/Distrust traditional political parties in SA	Ordinal
q20	29	Q20 Gov handling supply of water and sanitation	Ordinal
q21	30	Q21 Gov handling providing electricity in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q22	31	Q22 Gov handling removal of refuse in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q23	32	Q23 Gov handling affordable housing in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q24	33	Q24 Gov handling access to health care in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q25	34	Q25 Gov handling treatment of sexually transmitted infections	Ordinal
q26	35	Q26 Gov handling cutting crime in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q27	36	Q27 Gov creating jobs in your neighbourhood	Ordinal
q28	37	Q28 Gov handling land reform in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q29	38	Q29 Gov handling providing social grants in neighbourhood	Ordinal
q30	39	Q30 How often do you talk about politics	Ordinal
q31	40	Q31 Whether I vote or not makes no difference	Ordinal
q32	41	Q32 After being elected all parties are same, so voting is pointless	Ordinal
q33	42	Q33 It is the duty of all citizens to vote	Ordinal
q34	43	Q34 Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	Ordinal

q35	44	Q35 Politics too complicated for people like me to understand	Ordinal
q36	45	Q36 Politicians guilty of bribery/corruption should resign immediately	Ordinal
q37	46	Q37 Elected politicians should resign when change to another pol party	Ordinal
q38	47	Q38 Gov should have authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	Ordinal
q39	48	Q39 Citizens should have right to form/join org freely	Ordinal
q40	49	Q40 Gov should be in control of what info is given to public	Ordinal
q41	50	Q41 Mass action acceptable way to express views in democracy	Ordinal
q42q47	51	Q42q47 Attached to: Those who speak same language as you	Ordinal
q43q48	52	Q43q48 Attached to: Those who belong to same race group as you	Ordinal
q44q49	53	Q44q49 Attached to: Those in same financial position as you	Ordinal
q45q50	54	Q45q50 Attached to: Those who live in your neighbourhood	Ordinal
q46q51	55	Q46q51 It makes me feel proud to be called a South African	Ordinal
q47q52	56	Q47q52 Being South African is important part of how I see myself	Ordinal
q48q53	57	Q48q53 I would rather be citizen of SA than of other country	Ordinal
q49q54	58	Q49q54 World better place if people from other countries were more like SAs	Ordinal
q50q55	59	Q50q55 Generally South Africa is better than most other countries	Ordinal
q105q92	60	Q105q92 Wrong/not wrong if man/woman have sex. rel. before marriage	Ordinal
q106q93	61	Q106q93 Wrong/not wrong for married person to have sex. rel. with someone else	Ordinal
q107q94	62	Q107q94 Wrong/not wrong for same sex adults to have sexual rel.	Ordinal
q108q95	63	Q108q95 People convicted of murder should get death penalty	Ordinal
q109q96	64	Q109q96 Abortion: Strong chance of serious defect in baby	Ordinal
q110q97	65	Q110q97 Abortion: Low income & cannot afford any more children	Ordinal
q182q170	66	Q182q170 How safe/unsafe do you feel personally on most days	Ordinal
q183q171	67	Q183q171 How safe/unsafe do you feel walking alone in area during day	Ordinal
q184q172	68	Q184q172 How safe/unsafe do you feel walking alone in area after dark	Ordinal
q185q173	69	Q185q173 Ever moved/thought about moving because worried about crime	Ordinal
q186q174	70	Q186q174 How often worry: you/someone lives with you might be victim of crime	Ordinal
q187q175	71	Q187q175 For which party did you vote in last municipal election in 2000	Nominal
q188q176	72	Q188q176 If you did not vote in 2000 municipal elections, why not	Nominal
q189q177	73	Q189q177 If there were mun. election tomorrow, for which party would you vote	Nominal
q190q178	74	Q190q178 Main reason for not voting if a mun. election were held tomorrow	Nominal
q191q179	75	Q191q179 To which other party do you feel close	Nominal
q192q180	76	Q192q180 To which party do you feel most close	Nominal
q193q181	77	Q193q181 For which party voted in last national election - 2004	Nominal
q194q182	78	Q194q182 If you did not vote in 2004 election, why not	Nominal
q195q183	79	Q195q183 If there were nat. election tomorrow, for which party would you vote	Nominal
q196q184	80	Q196q184 Why would you not vote if a nat election were held tomorrow	Nominal
q197q185	81	Q197q185 To which other party do you feel close	Nominal
q198q186	82	Q198q186 To which party do you feel most close	Nominal
q199q187	83	Where did your household get water from yesterday	Nominal
q200q188	84	What is most often used source of water by this HH	Nominal
q202q190	85	How much water does your HH use each day for all purposes	Ordinal

q203q191	86	How long does it take members of HH to get to water source	Ordinal
q204q192	87	How long does HH member have to queue at water source	Ordinal
q208q196	88	If you pay, how much does bucket/container of water cost	Ordinal
q209q197	89	If pay for water, how much do you pay every month	Ordinal
q216q204	90	In past year, how often interruptions of 1 day+ to water service	Ordinal
q218q206	91	If water interruptions: What was main reason	Nominal
q220q208	92	Consequence non-payment: Threats of legal action by mun.	Nominal
q221q209	93	Consequence non-payment: Legal action by municipality	Nominal
q223q211	94	Consequence of non-payment: Eviction from your home	Nominal
q228q216	95	Is the water you use: Safe to drink	Nominal
q229q217	96	Is the water you use: Clear	Nominal
q230q218	97	Is the water you use: Good in taste	Nominal
q231q219	98	Is the water you use: Free from odours	Nominal
q232q220	99	Type of toilet facility available for this household	Nominal
q234q222	100	Where is this toilet facility located	Nominal
q235q223	101	Is toilet facility shared with other HH/people outside HH	Nominal
q242q230	102	When you wash your hands do you use soap	Nominal
q263q251	103	Gender	Nominal
q264q252	104	Race	Nominal
q265q253	105	Age	Scale
q266q254	106	Q266q254 What is your current marital status	Nominal
q267q255	107	Q267q255 Do you live together with a partner	Nominal
q268q256	108	Q268q256 Highest education level you have ever completed	Ordinal
q269q258	109	Q269q258 Are you a citizen of South Africa	Nominal
q270q259	110	Q270q259 Are you registered as a voter of South Africa	Nominal
q271q260	111	Q271q260 What language do you speak mostly at home?	Nominal
q272q261	112	Q272q261 What is your mother tongue?	Nominal
q273q262	113	Q273q262 Current employment status?	Nominal
q274q263	114	Q274q263 Employment status of partner?	Nominal
q275q264	115	Q275q264 Your current occupation?	Nominal
q276q272	116	Q276q272 Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion	Nominal
q277q273	117	Q277q273 Please specify denomination	Nominal
q278q274	118	Q278q274 Not special occasions: How often attend religious meetings?	Ordinal
q279q277	119	Q279q277 Type of main dwelling household occupies	Nominal
q280q278	120	Q280q278 Main material used for the roof of the dwelling?	Nominal
q281q279	121	Q281q279 Main material used for the walls of the dwelling?	Nominal
q282q280	122	Q282q280 Does this HH have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply	Nominal
q283q281	123	Q283q281 Do you have working landline telephone in your dwelling?	Nominal
q284q282	124	Q284q282 Do you have access to a computer?	Nominal
q285q283	125	Q285q283 Do you have access to the Internet?	Nominal
internt1	126	Q286q284.1 What do you use the internet for? (1)	Nominal
internt2	127	Q286q284.2 What do you use the internet for? (2)	Nominal
internt3	128	Q286q284.3 What do you use the internet for? (3)	Nominal
internt4	129	Q286q284.4 What do you use the internet for? (4)	Nominal
internt5	130	Q286q284.5 What do you use the internet for? (5)	Nominal
internt6	131	Q286q284.6 What do you use the internet for? (6)	Nominal
q287q285	132	Q287q285 Do you have a cell phone for personal/business use	Nominal

q288q286	133	Q288q286 Household have: Hot running water	Nominal
q289q287	134	Q289q287 Household have: Fridge/freezer	Nominal
q290q288	135	Q290q288 Household have: Microwave oven (in working order)	Nominal
q291q289	136	Q291q289 Household have: Full-time domestic worker	Nominal
q292q290	137	Q292q290 Household have: VCR/DVD in household	Nominal
q293q291	138	Q293q291 Household have: Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	Nominal
q294q292	139	Q294q292 Household have: Cellphone in household	Nominal
q295q293	140	Q295q293 Household have: A washing machine	Nominal
q296q294	141	Q296q294 Household have: An electric stove	Nominal
q297q295	142	Q297q295 Household have: A television	Nominal
q298q296	143	Q298q296 Household have: A tumble dryer	Nominal
q299q297	144	Q299q297 Household have: A radio	Nominal
q300q298	145	Q300q298 Household have: More than one radio	Nominal
q301q299	146	Q301q299 Household have: Hi-fi or music centre (radio excluded)	Nominal
q302q300	147	Q302q300 Household have: Built-in kitchen sink	Nominal
q303q301	148	Q303q301 Household have: Home security service	Nominal
q304q302	149	Q304q302 Household have: A deep freezer (in working order)	Nominal
q305q303	150	Q305q303 Household have: M-Net and or DSTv subscription	Nominal
q306q304	151	Q306q304 Household have: A dishwashing machine	Nominal
q307q305	152	Q307q305 Household have: A sewing machine	Nominal
q308q306	153	Q308q306 Household have: One or more motor vehicles	Nominal
q309q307	154	Q309q307 In the past year, time children under 7 went hungry	Nominal
q310q308	155	Q310q308 In the past year, members of the household went hungry	Nominal
q311q309	156	Q311q309 Total monthly household income before tax/deductions	Nominal
q312q310	157	Q312q310 Personal total monthly income before tax/deductions	Nominal
q313q311	158	Q313q311 Monthly income level minimal for household	Scale
q314	159	Q314 Consider today & last few days. Would you say you are...?	Ordinal
geotype	160	Environmental milieu	Nominal
lsm	161	Living Standard Measure	Ordinal
agecat	162	Age in 4 groups	Ordinal
agegrp	163	Age in 10 year categories	Ordinal
hhincg	164	Total monthly household income-categorised	Ordinal
persincg	165	Personal total monthly income-categorised	Ordinal
educat	166	Highest qualification of respondent	Ordinal
combiwgt	167	Respondent weight	Scale