

CHAPTER IV

LAND UTILIZATION

1. INTRODUCTION

From agricultural point of view, land is an indispensable factor for production of crops, raising of livestock and other ancillary agricultural activities. The proper utilization of land holdings under different components will contribute to the development of the nation's agricultural products. In order to scrutinize this development as well as farmers' attitude towards land use practices, a timely and comprehensive land use data has paramount importance for governmental, non-governmental and private sector data users. According to the international recommendations for Agricultural Census, the total land use is categorized into five main land use types, which are land under temporary crops, land under permanent crops, grazing land, fallow land, woodland and land for other purposes. Based on these major land use categories, the 2001/02 (1994 E.C.) Ethiopian Agricultural Sample Enumeration (EASE) provides quantitative information on land utilization at Regional, Zonal and Wereda levels.

The 2001/02(1994 E.C.) EASE covered all land holdings i.e., rural and urban holdings. In urban areas, size of land holdings was restricted to only cropland area and urban agricultural households were required to have a minimum size of 250 square meters in order to be covered in the census. On the other hand, in the rural areas land use data were collected without any size limitation of land holdings.

The coverage of land use data items in rural private holdings included all the categories of land used. However, in urban private holdings, the coverage of land use data item is limited to cropland area, which includes land under temporary and permanent crops. To have consistent and comparable land use information, a standard concepts and definitions were applied for the aforementioned data items.

In the 2001/02 EASE, a number of land use data was collected based on objective and subjective methods of enumeration. That is, in rural private holdings land area was obtained by forwarding relevant questions on size of land to the holder and by objective area

measurement using compass, measuring tape and programmable calculator. On the other hand, in urban private holdings data on land area was collected subjectively by interviewing the holder /responsible operator/ in standard or metric units (in some cases, local measuring units were reported).

This chapter deals with the data on land holding for rural and urban private holdings on land use findings from the results of the agricultural census for Dire Dawa Region. It covers data on farm holdings by type and size of land holdings; population in agricultural households both in rural and urban areas of private holding that are disaggregated by size of land holdings; land area and fragmentation by type of land use and size of holding; cropland area by crop categories and finally it treats data on area under land tenure systems.

Furthermore, since Dire Dawa is a small region without zone and wereda, tables providing different regional results are presented in statistical Tables 4.1-4.7. Moreover, estimates, standard errors (SE) and coefficient of variations (CV) are given in Annex Tables 4.1-4.4.2 for some variables.

2. FARM HOLDINGS BY TYPE AND SIZE OF LAND HOLDINGS

Farm holding is referred to all land or livestock holdings, which are mainly used for both crop and livestock production. Depending on the type of activities, an agricultural holder is engaged with farm holding has been categorized into three groups. These are “crop only” (crop production), “livestock only” and ” both crop and livestock” (the production of both crop and livestock). All three types of holdings are practiced in both rural and urban private holdings. Furthermore, the total area of land holdings under different uses is classified into seven-area size of holdings in hectare. The classification is given as follows:

- i- Under 0.10 hectare
- ii- 0.10-0.50 hectare
- iii- 0.51-1.00 hectare
- iv- 1.01-2.00 hectares
- v- 2.01-5.00 hectares
- vi- 5.01-10.00 hectares

vii- Above 10 hectares

Hence, the number of agricultural holders is disaggregated by type and previous size of land holdings. From this point of view, one can realize that the total number of farm holdings within a given size of land holding is equal in magnitude with the corresponding reported number of agricultural holders.

The total number of agricultural holders that are involved in all types of farm-holding activities and the reported land use of Dire Dawa Region was estimated to be about 15,902. Out of the total holders those who are engaged in crop production, livestock, and both crop and livestock productions were estimated to be about 740 (4.7%), 1,202 (7.6%) and 13,960 (87.8%) respectively. In general, most of agricultural holders (40.2%) had a total size of land holdings that ranges from 0.10 to 0.50 hectare and followed by 31.5% of the total holders with area size of holding that fall between 0.51 and 1.00 hectare. Moreover, with regard to type of farm activities, holders that are engaged in “crop only”, “livestock only” and “both crop and livestock production” are reported to have land holdings that ranges from 0.1 to 0.5 hectare (63.4% for “crop only”), less than 0.1 hectare (100% for “livestock only”) and 0.1 to 0.5 hectare (42.4% for mixed crop and livestock production), respectively (See Summary Table IV.1 and Figure IV.1).

In rural areas of Dire Dawa Region, the total number of agricultural holders was estimated to be 15,275 (96.1%) and this total is composed of holders producing crop production (4.1%), livestock (7.9%) and holders that are engaged in mixed crop and livestock production (88.0%). In general, the majority of agricultural holders (39.0%) had a total size of land holdings that ranges from 0.10 to 0.50 hectare, followed by size of land holdings that fall within 0.51 to 1.00 hectare (32.4%). Similarly, agricultural holders that are involved in crop, livestock, and mixed crop and livestock production are estimated to have an area size of holdings that ranges from 0.10 to 0.50 hectare (63.5% “crop only”), under 0.1 hectare (100% “livestock Only”) and 0.10 to 0.50 hectare (41.3% “crop and livestock production”), respectively (For details refer to Summary Table IV.1).

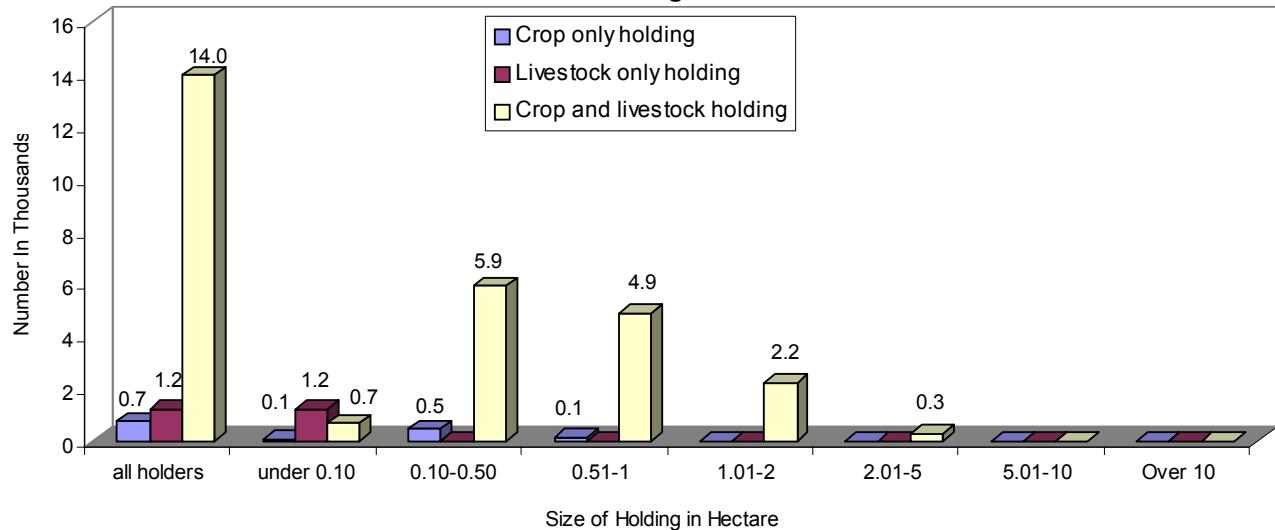
On the other hand, in urban areas of the Dire Dawa Region, the type of land use considered during the census were only crop field i.e., temporary and permanent crops. Thus, the census result indicates that 628 agricultural holders (4.0%) are reported in the urban areas of the region. Of this total, 17.5 percent are only crop growing holders while the remaining 82.5 percent are practicing mixed farming (i.e., both crop and livestock production). Most of the holders (69.4%) in the urban areas had a land holding that is between 0.1 and 0.5 hectare. Among the total 110 (17.5%) crop-producing holders, 62.7% were holders with a holding size of 0.10 to 0.50 hectare, followed by those with under 0.1 hectare (30.9%). Furthermore, among holders with mixed crop and livestock production, the highest number is reported with holding size 0.1 to 0.50 hectare (70.9%) followed by holding size below 0.1 hectare (15.6%). See Summary Table IV.1.

Summary Table IV.1 Distribution Of Agricultural Holders By Type And Size Of Holdings Rural And Urban Areas, For Private Holdings

Items	All Holders	Size of holding in hectare						
		Under 0.1	0.1-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	5.01-10	over 10
RURAL + URBAN								
All holders	15902	1945	6390	5009	2282	276	0	0
Percent..	100	12.2	40.2	31.5	14.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
Crop only holding	740	77	469	143	*	0	0	0
Percent..	4.7	10.4	63.4	19.3	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Livestock only holding	1202	1202	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent..	7.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crop and livestock holding	13960	667	5921	4866	2230	276	0	0
Percent..	87.8	4.8	42.4	34.9	16.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
RURAL								
All holders	15275	1831	5954	4956	2258	276	0	0
Percent..	96.1	12.0	39.0	32.4	14.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Crop only holding	630	*	400	138	*	0	0	0
Percent..	4.1	*	63.5	21.9	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Livestock only holding	1202	1202	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent..	7.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crop and livestock holding	13442	586	5554	4817	2209	276	0	0
Percent..	88.0	4.4	41.3	35.8	16.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
URBAN								
All holders	628	115	436	53	24	0	0	0
Percent..	4.0	18.3	69.4	8.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crop only holding	110	34	69	*	*	0	0	0
Percent..	17.5	30.9	62.7	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crop and livestock holding	518	81	367	49	20	0	0	0
Percent..	82.5	15.6	70.9	9.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Those holders with "Livestock only" reported land holding that might include grazing, woodland or land for other purposes.

Figure IV.1: Distribution Of Agricultural Holders By Type And Size of Holdings, For private Holding



3. POPULATION IN AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS AND SIZE OF LAND HOLDING

The census data shows that the total population in agricultural households that depend on agricultural holdings are estimated and classified by area size of holdings. However, the total area size of holdings that are associated with agricultural households does not necessarily indicate the owner of the land, since the total land holding might include other land tenure systems at the time of enumeration.

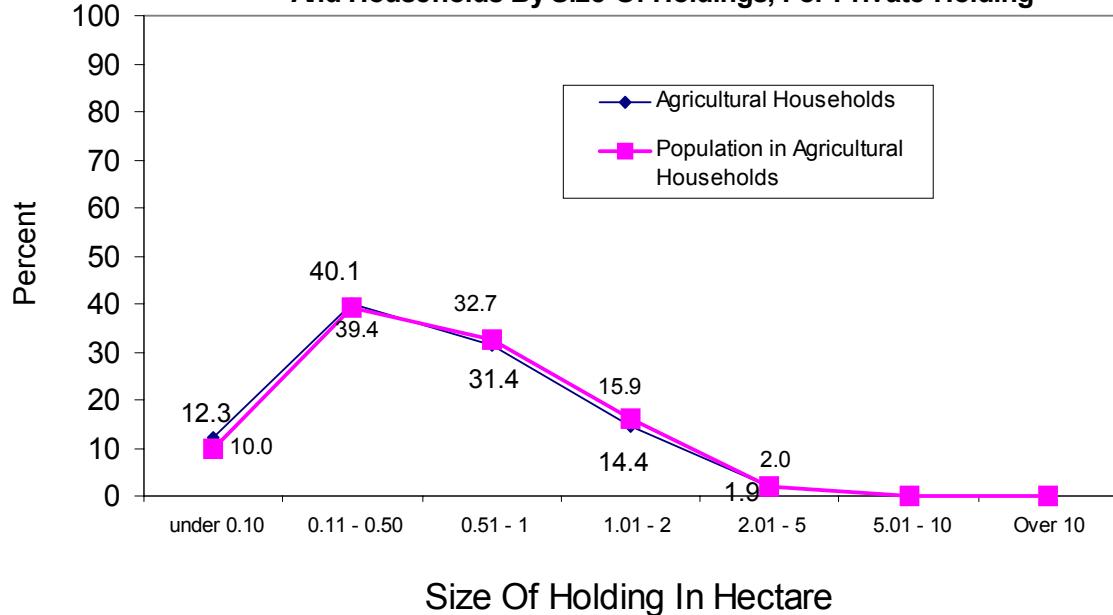
The population in agricultural households is composed of agricultural and non-agricultural holders residing within the agricultural households. As the data in Summary Table IV.2 depicts, the total population in agricultural households in the region were estimated to be about 83,542. The results also indicate that out of the total population in agricultural households, 15,902 were agricultural holders found in 15,838 agricultural households that have reported land holding. As shown in Summary Table IV.2, about 40.1% of agricultural households reported to have an estimated land area size between 0.10 and 0.50 hectare. This is followed by 31.4% of agricultural households who reported to have an area size ranging from 0.51 to 1.00 hectare and about 14.4% to have a land area size that fall between 1.01 to 2.00 hectares. The data also indicated that the average household size for the region was

estimated to be 5.27 persons or 527 members per 100 agricultural households. Furthermore, the largest average household size (5.84 persons) was reported for those households with an average area size of holding of 1.01 to 2.00 hectares. The result shows that there is a general trend of increase in average household size with an increase in land holdings (See Summary Table IV.2 and Figure IV.2).

In the rural areas of the region, the total (79,904) population is reported to be in 15,210 agricultural households. About 38.9 percent of the agricultural households are operating on the land area size that ranges from 0.10 to 0.50 hectare. A very small numbers of households (2.0%) are reported to operate on an average land holding of over 2.0 hectares. As can be observed in Summary Table IV.2, here also there is a general trend that as the land area size increases the average household size also increases. Also the average household size in the rural area is estimated to be 5.25 persons.

The contribution of urban areas to the total agricultural households and population in agricultural households is estimated to be 4.0% and 4.4%, respectively. Compared to the rural area, relatively larger numbers of urban agricultural households (about 18.3%) are reported to operate on land area size of below 0.1 hectare. Furthermore, the average household size of urban area is 5.79 persons which is higher than that reported in the rural areas (See Summary Table IV.2).

Figure IV.2: Percentage Distribution Of Population In Agricultural Households And Households By Size Of Holdings, For Private Holding



Summary Table IV.2: Distribution Of Population In Agricultural Households And Agricultural Households By Size Of Holdings In Rural And Urban Areas, For Private Holdings

Items	Size of Holding (Hectares)							
	All Holdings	Under 0.1	0.10-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	5.01-10.00	over 10
RURAL + URBAN								
Agricultural households.....	15838	1945	6349	4965	2280	299	0	0
Percent..	100	12.3	40.1	31.4	14.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
Population in Agricultural Households	83542	8330	32941	27300	13313	1658	0	0
Percent..	100	10.0	39.4	32.7	15.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
Average members per household....	5.27	4.28	5.19	5.50	5.84	5.55	-	-
RURAL								
Agricultural households.....	15210	1831	5913	4912	2256	299	0	0
Percent..	96.0	12.0	38.9	32.3	14.8	2.0	0.0	0.0
Population in Agricultural Households	79904	7707	30462	26912	13166	1658	0	0
Percent..	95.7	9.7	38.1	33.7	16.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
Average members per household....	5.25	4.21	5.15	5.48	5.84	5.55	-	-
URBAN								
Agricultural households.....	628	115	436	53	24	0	0	0
Percent..	4.0	18.3	69.4	8.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Population in Agricultural Households	3638	623	2480	388	147	0	0	0
Percent..	4.4	17.1	68.2	10.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Average members per household....	5.79	5.42	5.69	7.32	6.13	-	-	-

Note: In the urban areas, the number of agricultural households, holders and all members presented in Chapter III are considered as agricultural households whether they have or do not have land holdings. Whereas in this chapter the number of agricultural households are those who reported to have land holdings. Due to this reason estimate of agricultural households, holders and all members are slightly different in these two chapters.

4. LAND AREA AND FRAGMENTATION BY TYPE OF LAND USE AND SIZE OF HOLDING

Land area is referred to area under all private holdings. In general, the total area of a holding consists of land in the following classifications:

- i. Agricultural land (that includes land under temporary as well as permanent crops, fallow land and grazing land)
- ii. Woodland or forest

- iii. All other land that is, unused and undeveloped potentially productive land, homestead, etc.

On the other hand, land fragmentation is the breaking down of land holdings into parts with some distance apart from one another. Land fragmentation is measured by the number of parcels that are reported in the total land holdings of a holder. In general, a parcel of a holding is any pieces of land entirely surrounded by other land, water, road, forest or other boundaries that are not part of the holding.

4.1. Land Area By Type Of Land Use

As presented in Summary Table IV.3, the total land holding area under different land uses was estimated to be about 9,192 hectares, in the region. This area is composed of 97.9% of the rural holdings and 2.1% of the urban holdings. Of this land, area under temporary crop accounted for 6,931 hectares (75.4%); land under permanent crops estimated to be 997 hectares (10.9%); grazing land amount to be 559 hectares (6.1%); fallow land is reported to be 439 hectares (4.8%) and land for other uses is estimated to be 264 hectares (2.9%). The result for woodland is unreliable, hence, not stated here.

The census result indicated that out of the total estimated holders (15,902) almost all (15,203) used their holding for other land purpose. Which is followed by 14,636 holders who had used their holding to cultivate temporary crops. It was also reported that 9,829 holders used their land for cultivating permanent crops and 3,449 holders left their land as fallow during the census year. On the other hand, number of holders reported grazing land account for about 2,782. Reported figure for woodland is not reliable. In general, the regional average size of land holding per holder was estimated to be 0.58 hectare. The result also shows that the highest average size of land holding area per holder is ascribed for the cultivation of temporary crops that was estimated as 0.47 hectare and followed by grazing land, which is about 0.2 hectare. (For details, refer to Summary Table IV.3 and Figure IV.3).

In rural private holdings, the total land area under different land uses was estimated to be 9,002 hectares contributing 97.9% to the regional total land area. Out of this total land area, the highest (75.3%) and lowest (2.9%) proportion of areas were used for cultivating

temporary crops and for other land use, respectively. The average size of land holding was estimated to be 0.59 hectare per holder. Moreover, the highest average size of land holding per holder was reported as area under temporary crops (0.48 hectare), followed by land under grazing, which is about 0.2 hectare (See Summary Table IV.3).

Summary Table IV.3. Distribution of Area and Holders by Type of Land Use in Rural And Urban Areas, For Private Holdings

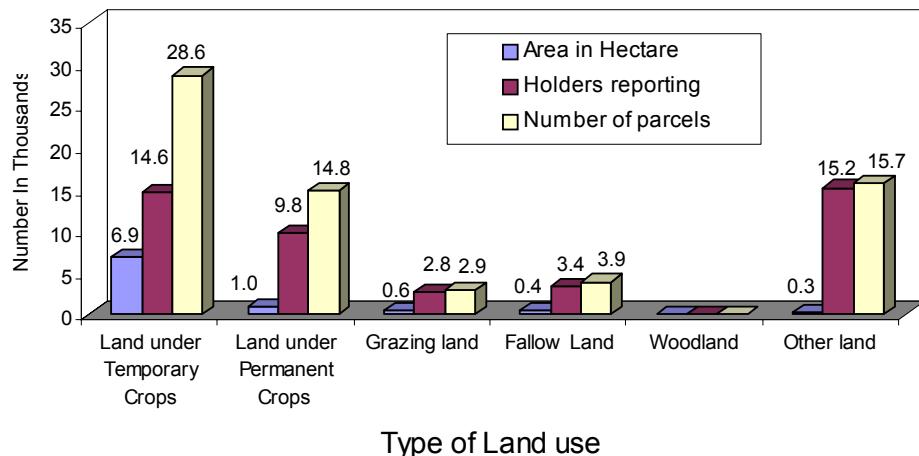
Items	Land Area Under						
	Total Number	Temporary Crops	Permanent Crops	Grazing	Fallow Land	Woodland	Other Land
RURAL + URBAN							
Area in hectares (ha).....	9192	6931	997	559	439	*	264
Percent..	100	75.4	10.9	6.1	4.8	*	2.9
All parcels.....	45553	28633	14793	2873	3893	*	15725
Holders reporting.....	15902	14638	9829	2782	3449	*	15203
Average area per holder (ha).....	0.58	0.47	0.1	0.2	0.13	*	0.02
Average parcels per holder.....	3	2	2	1	1	*	1
Average area per parcel (ha)	0.2	0.24	0.07	0.19	0.11	*	0.02
RURAL							
Area in hectares (ha).....	9002	6780	957	559	439	*	264
Percent..	97.9	75.3	10.6	6.2	4.9	*	2.9
All parcels.....	44787	28022	14587	2873	3893	*	15725
Holders reporting.....	15275	14051	9643	2782	3449	*	15203
Average area per holder (ha).....	0.59	0.48	0.1	0.2	0.13	*	0.02
Average parcels per holder.....	3	2	2	1	1	*	1
Average area per parcel (ha)	0.2	0.24	0.07	0.19	0.11	*	0.02
URBAN							
Area in hectares (ha).....	190	151	40				
Percent..	2.1	79.5	21.1				
All parcels.....	766	611	206				
Holders reporting.....	628	588	186				
Average area per holder (ha).....	0.3	0.26	0.22				
Average parcels per holder.....	1	1	1				
Average area per parcel (ha)	0.25	0.25	0.19				

Note: The number of holders and parcels that reported under land use classification are not mutually exclusive.

On the other hand, in urban private holdings, the total land area under both temporary and permanent crops was estimated to be 190 hectares contributing 2.1% to the regional total land area. Out of which temporary crops accounted for 151 (79.5%) hectares and permanent crops accounted for only 40 (21.1%) hectares. From the census data one can observe that the majority of urban holders in Dire Dawa region tend to use most of their land for growing temporary crops (588), which is followed by permanent crops (186). In general, the average size of land area per holder was estimated to be 0.3 hectare. With regards to

temporary and permanent crops, average size of land holding per holder was estimated to be 0.26 hectare and 0.22 hectare, respectively (See Summary Table IV.3).

Figure IV.3: Distribution of Area, Holders and Parcels by Type of Land use, For Private Holdings



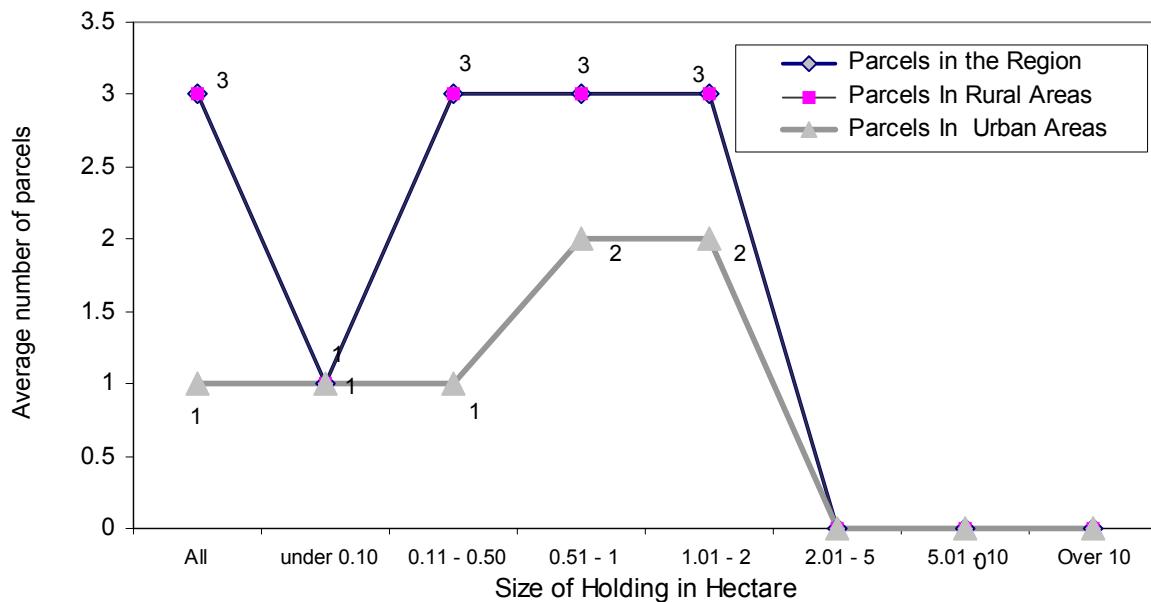
4.2. Land Fragmentation By Size Of Holding

Providing information on land fragmentation is important to show how farmers waste their valuable working time, energy and other resources when the number of parcels are many and very far apart from one another. Taking this into consideration in the 2001/2002 EASE, data on number of parcels was collected for private holding in rural and urban areas of the region. Accordingly, the census result indicates that 45,553 parcels were estimated under the total land holdings in the region, which constituted 98.3% of rural holdings and 1.3% of urban holdings. Of this total parcels, the highest and smallest number of parcels or fragmentation of land are reported in area size of holding 0.1 to 0.50 hectare (40.7%) and over 5 hectares (0.0%), respectively. Generally, temporary and permanent crops were cultivated on 28,633 parcels and 14,793 parcels, respectively. Moreover, except the result of woodland that is unreliable, grazing land, fallow land, and land for other purpose were found on 2,873 parcels, 3,893 parcels, and 15,725 parcels, respectively. However, the number of parcels reported by land use categories is not mutually exclusive. The average size of land area per parcel and average number of parcels per holder were estimated to be about 0.2 hectare and three parcels, respectively (See Summary Table IV.3, Summary Table IV.4 and Figure IV.4).

Summary Table IV.4. Distribution Of Parcels By Size Of Holdings In Rural And Urban Areas, For Private Holdings

Items	All Number	Size of holding in hectare						
		Under 0.1	0.1-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.0	5.01-10	over 10
RURAL + URBAN								
All parcels	45553	2731	18560	16011	7283	*	0	0
Percent..	100	6.0	40.7	35.2	16.0	*	0.0	0.0
All holders.....	15902	1945	6390	5009	2282	276	0	0
All area in hectare.....	9192	59	1923	3546	3001	663	0	0
Average parcels per holder	3	1	3	3	3	*	-	-
Average area per parcels	0.2	0.02	0.1	0.22	0.41	*	-	-
RURAL								
All parcels	44787	2614	18046	15924	7236	*	0	0
Percent..	98.3	5.8	40.3	35.6	16.2	*	0.0	0.0
All holders.....	15275	1831	5954	4956	2258	276	0	0
All area in hectare	9002	54	1808	3508	2969	663	0	0
Average parcels per holder	3	1	3	3	3	*	-	-
Average area per parcels.....	0.2	0.02	0.1	0.22	0.41	*	-	-
URBAN								
All parcels	766	116	515	87	47	0	0	0
Percent..	1.7	15.1	67.2	11.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
All holders.....	628	115	436	53	24	0	0	0
All area in hectare	190	5	115	37	32	0	0	0
Average parcels per holder	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-
Average area per parcels.....	0.25	0.04	0.22	0.43	0.68	-	-	-

Figure IV.4: Average Number Of Parcels By Size Of Holdings In Rural And Urban Areas, For Private Holdings



In rural areas, the average number of parcels per holder was estimated at 3 parcels and the average area per parcel was 0.2 hectare. On the other hand, in urban areas, the extent of

land fragmentation is estimated and the average number of parcels per holder is found to be one while the average size of land area per parcel is 0.25 hectare. For details refer to Summary Table IV.4.

5. CROPLAND AREA BY CROP CATEGORIES

The 2001/02 (1994 E.C.) Agricultural Sample Enumeration covered the area under temporary and permanent crops in Meher/main and Belg seasons. In general, cropland area is described as part of the total land area, which comprises land under temporary and permanent crops.

5.1. Cropland Area Under Meher/Main Season

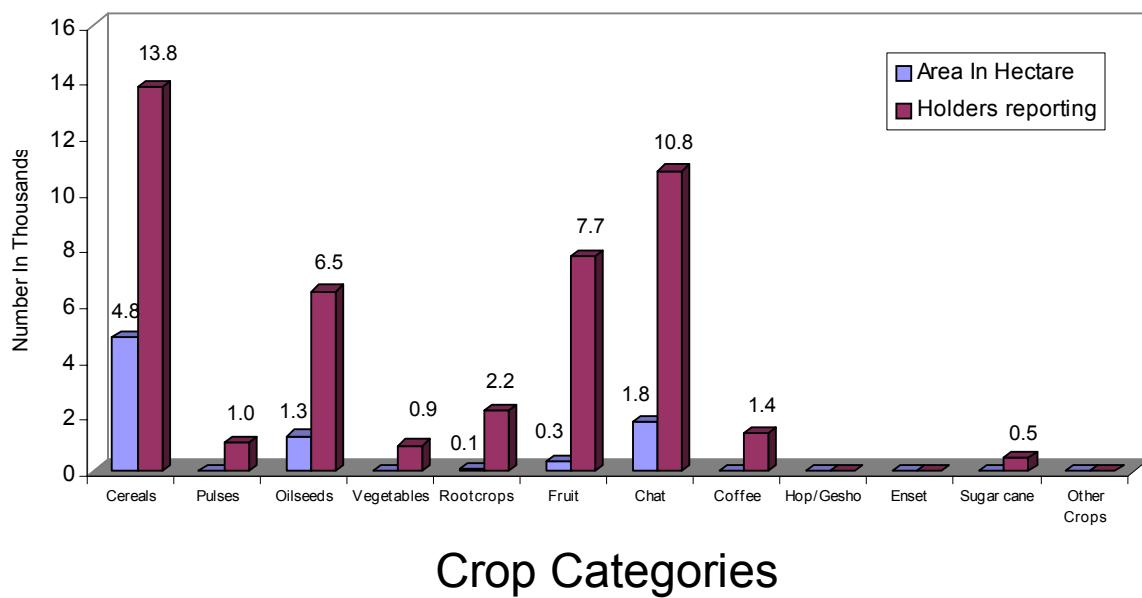
The data in Summary Table IV.5 illustrates that the total cropland area for Meher/ main season in the region was estimated to be 7,928 hectares, which consisted of 97.6% in rural and 2.4% in urban areas of private holdings. Out of the total cropland, area under temporary crops accounted to 87.4% and the remaining was the share of permanent crops. Considering the area under temporary crops, cereals, followed by pulses, which accounted for 94.9% and 2.9%, respectively, covered the highest proportions. Of all the area under permanent crops, chat took the largest area, which account for 753 hectares (75.5%) and the smallest was all permanent crops other than fruit, chat and coffee, contributing no hectares of area. Among the total holders in the region who grows temporary crops (14,638) the largest number of holders (14,611) was cultivating cereals followed by holders (3,143) producing pulses. Similarly, among all holders (9,829) that are involved in growing permanent crops, the highest number (7,813) are growing chat while no holders reported as cultivating crops other than fruit, chat and coffee. The overall average cropland area per holder in the region was estimated to be 0.54 hectare while area under temporary and permanent was estimated to be 0.47 hectare and 0.1 hectar, respectively. (See Summary Table IV.5 and Figure IV.5).

In rural areas, temporary and permanent crops contribute about 87.6% and 12.4%, for private holdings, respectively. Out of the total area under temporary crops, the largest cultivated area was under cereal crops, followed by pulses, which contribute about 6,426 hectares (94.8%) and 204 hectares (3.0%), respectively. The number of holders producing

these crops was estimated to be about 14,032 and 3,143 with corresponding average size of land area per holder of about 0.46 hectare and 0.06 hectare, respectively. (For details, refer to Summary Table IV.5).

In urban areas, the total cropland area is estimated to be 190 hectares, of which temporary crops and permanent crops accounted for 79.5% and 21.1%, for private holdings, respectively. Considering the total areas under temporary crops, cereals accounted for 149 hectares (98.7%) and the corresponding holders that cultivated cereal crops are estimated to be 579. Among land under permanent crops, fruit crops took the highest cultivated area i.e., 38 hectares (95.0%) and operated by 176 holders. Like the rural areas, holders in urban area did not have Enset, Hops and other permanent crops (See Summary Table IV.5).

Figure IV.5: Distribution of Cropland Area And Holders By Crop Categories For Private Holdings, Meher Season



Summary Table IV.5. Distribution Of Cropland Area And Holders By Crop Categories In Rural And Urban Areas, For Private Holdings

Crop Categories	Area in Hectare		Holders Reporting	Average Area per Holder(in Hectare)
	Number	Percent		
RURAL + URBAN				
All cropland	7928		14701	0.54
All temporary crops.....	6931	100.0	14638	0.47
Cereals.....	6575	94.9	14611	0.45
Pulses.....	204	2.9	3143	0.06
Oilseeds	34	0.5	439	0.08
Vegetables	31	0.5	1258	0.02
Root crops	86	1.2	2675	0.03
Other temporary	*	*	*	*
All permanent crops.....	997	100.0	9829	0.10
Fruit crops	182	18.3	4312	0.04
Chat	753	75.5	7813	0.10
Coffee	62	6.2	2444	0.03
Hops (Gesho)	0	0.0	0	-
Enset	0	0.0	0	-
Sugar cane	0	0.0	0	-
Other permanent.....	0	0.0	0	-
RURAL				
All cropland	7737		14073	0.55
All temporary crops.....	6780	100.0	14051	0.48
Cereals	6426	94.8	14032	0.46
Pulses.....	204	3.0	3143	0.06
Oilseeds	34	0.5	439	0.08
Vegetables	30	0.4	1247	0.02
Root crops	85	1.3	2669	0.03
Other temporary	*	*	*	*
All permanent crops.....	957	12.4	9643	0.10
Fruit crops	144	100.0	4136	0.03
Chat	752	78.6	7802	0.10
Coffee	61	6.4	2436	0.03
Hops (Gesho)	0	0.0	0	-
Enset	0	0.0	0	-
Sugar cane	0	0.0	0	-
Other permanent.....	0	0.0	0	-
URBAN				
All cropland	190		628	0.30
All temporary crops.....	151	100.0	588	0.26
Cereals	149	98.7	579	0.26
Pulses.....	0	0.0	0	-
Oilseeds	0	0.0	0	-
Vegetables	*	*	11	*
Root crops	*	*	*	*
Other temporary	0	0.0	0	-
All permanent crops.....	40	100.0	186	0.22
Fruit crops	38	95.0	176	0.22
Chat	*	*	*	*
Coffee	*	*	*	*
Hops(Gesho)	0	0.0	0	-
Enset	0	0.0	0	-
Sugar cane	0	0.0	0	-
Other permanent.....	0	0.0	0	-

Note: Holders that reported by crop categories are not mutually exclusive.

5.2. Cropland Area Under Belg Season

The census result indicated that in the rural private holdings about 385 hectares of land was cultivated under temporary crops during Belg season and the estimated total number of holders practicing Belg season crops were found to be 4,737. Of the total temporary cropland area, cereals took the highest share of the cultivated area (66.8%). The overall average area per holder during Belg season was estimated at 0.08 hectare (See Summary Table IV.6).

Summary Table IV.6: Area Under Crop Categories And Number Of Holders- Belg season

Type of Crop Categories	Area in Hectare		Holders reporting	Average area per holder
	Number	%		
RURAL				
All temporary crops	385	100.0	4737	0.08
Cereals	257	66.8	3521	0.07
Pulses	*	*	*	*
Oilseeds	0	0.0	0	-
Vegetables	54	14.0	1487	0.04
Root crops	75	19.5	1936	0.04
Other temporary crops	0	0.0	0	-

Note: Data users should not attempt to sum up cropland area under Belg season to the total land use area since the Belg season cropland area is part of the total land use area. However, providing Belg season information in this section is to show only how the holders shift the Meher/main season cropland area, fallow land and/or any other land into Belg season. On the other hand, data on Belg season crops of the urban area was not covered in the census.

6. AREA UNDER LAND TENURE SYSTEMS

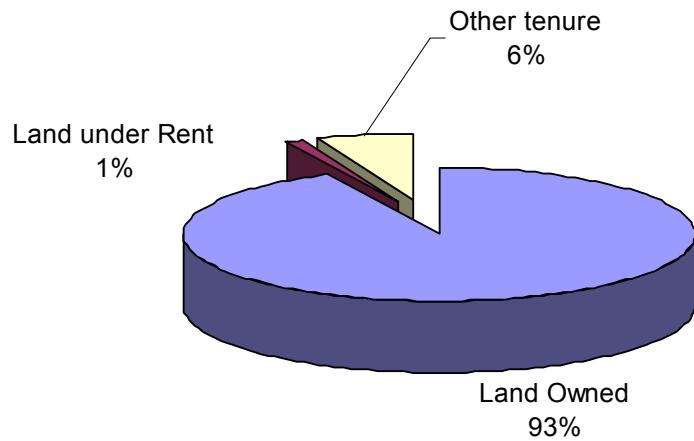
Land tenure refers to the arrangements or rights under which the holder uses or owns the land of the holding. In this Agricultural Sample Census, tenure system is classified into three categories. The first is land owned or held in owner like possession having recognition from local government/Kebele; the second is land rented from other person either in cash or proper share of the produce or other rental agreement and the third is land possession in other forms (neither owned nor rented such as land given temporarily to others without any

rental agreement or any other means). Based on this concept, data on land tenure systems was collected and the result indicates that, of the total land area (9,192 hectares), land owned by the operators accounted for 8,540 hectares (92.9%) land rented from other person accounted for 92 hectares (1.0%) and land obtained from other system was estimated to be 561 hectares (6.1%) in the region. Of the total holders (15,902) in the region, 15,646 holders owned the land they operated, while 415 holders operated the land by rental agreement and 1,146 holders used the land in other system of tenure. The average size of area per holder by type of tenure is estimated to be 0.55 hectare (for land owned), 0.22 hectare (for rented land) and 0.49 hectare (for other tenure). (Refer Summary Table IV.7 and Figure IV.6).

Similarly in rural private holdings, of the total area (9,002 hectares), most of the land area was accounted to the title of ownership, which is estimated to be 8,355 hectares (92.8%) and operated by 15,044 holders. The average size of land area per holder under land owned, rented and other tenure system is 0.56 hectare 0.22 hectare and 0.49 hectare, respectively (See Summary Table IV.7).

In urban private holdings, the tenure system is more or less similar to the rural except that reliable information could not be given for those who are cultivating their land under rental agreement. The proportion of land owned is 97.4% and that of other tenure system is 2.6%. On the other hand, the average size of land holding by type of tenure is estimated to be about 0.31 hectare and 0.25 hectare per holder for land owned and land under other tenure system, respectively. The average size of owned land area per holder is higher in rural (0.56) than in urban, which is 0.31 (See Summary Table IV.7).

Figure IV.6: Percentage Distribution Of Total Area By Tenure Systems, For Private Holdings



Summary Table IV.7: Distribution of Land Area and Holders by Tenure Systems In Rural And Urban Areas, For Private Holdings

Items	All Number	Type of Land Tenure Systems		
		Land Owned	Land Rented	Other Tenure
RURAL + URBAN				
All area in hectare	9192	8540	92	561
Percent	100	92.9	1.0	6.1
All holder	15902	15646	415	1146
Average area per holder	0.58	0.55	0.22	0.49
RURAL				
All area in hectare	9002	8355	91	556
Percent	97.9	92.8	1.0	6.2
All holder	15275	15044	409	1126
Average area per holder	0.59	0.56	0.22	0.49
URBAN				
All area in hectare	190	185	*	5
Percent	2.1	97.4	*	2.6
All holder	628	602	*	20
Average area per holder	0.3	0.31	*	0.25

Note: Since holders in each tenure systems are not mutually exclusive, holders that reported different type of land tenure systems should not be summed up to get the total number of holders.

4. REGIONAL TABLES

TABLE 4.1 - TABLE 4.7

TABLE 4.1 NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDERS BY TYPE AND SIZE OF HOLDING

BOTH RURAL AND URBAN HOLDINGS

TYPE OF HOLDING	All Number	Number of holders by size of holdings (In hectares)						
		Under 0.10	0.1 - 0.50	0.51 - 1.00	1.01 - 2.00	2.01 - 5.00	5.01 - 10	Over 10
All	15902	1945	6390	5009	2282	276	-	-
Crop Only	740	77	469	143	*	-	-	-
Livestock Only	1202	1202	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	13960	667	5921	4866	2230	276	-	-

TABLE 4.1.1 RURAL HOLDINGS

TYPE OF HOLDING	All Number	Number of holders by size of holdings (In hectares)						
		Under 0.10	0.1 - 0.50	0.51 - 1.00	1.01 - 2.00	2.01 - 5.00	5.01 - 10	Over 10
All	15275	1831	5954	4956	2258	276	-	-
Crop Only	630	*	400	138	*	-	-	-
Livestock Only	1202	1202	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	13442	586	5554	4817	2209	276	-	-

TABLE 4.1.2 URBAN HOLDINGS

TYPE OF HOLDING	All Number	Number of holders by size of holdings (In hectares)						
		Under 0.10	0.1 - 0.50	0.51 - 1.00	1.01 - 2.00	2.01 - 5.00	5.01 - 10	Over 10
All	628	115	436	53	24	-	-	-
Crop Only	110	34	69	*	*	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	518	81	367	49	20	-	-	-

TABLE 4.2 NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE OF HOLDING

BOTH RURAL AND URBAN HOLDINGS

TABLE 4.2.1 RURAL HOLDINGS

Size of Holdings	All		Number of Households					
	Number of Members	Number of Household s	Households with One Member	Households with 2-3 Members	Households with 4-5 Members	Households with 6-9 Members	Households with 10 or More Members	
All Holdings.....	79904	15210	318	3250	5182	5802	659	
Under 0.10 Hectare.....	7707	1831	178	578	596	463	*	
0.10 – 0.50 Hectare	30462	5913	*	1289	2071	2291	186	
0.51 – 1.00 Hectare	26912	4912	*	870	1781	2014	205	
1.01 – 2.00 Hectares.....	13166	2256	*	405	697	903	228	
2.01 – 5.00 Hectares.....	1658	299	-	*	*	131	*	
5.01 – 10.00 Hectares.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Over 10 Hectares.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 4.2.2 URBAN HOLDINGS

TABLE 4.3. NUMBER OF HOLDERS, AREA OF HOLDING AND NUMBER OF PARCELS BY LAND USE AND SIZE OF HOLDING

BOTH RURAL AND URBAN HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size Of Holdings	Number Of Holders	Holding Area in Hectares	Number Of Parcels
Holdings Of All Sizes			
All	15902	9192	45553
Land Under Temporary Crops	14638	6931	28633
Land Under Permanent Crops	9829	997	14793
Grazing Land	2782	559	2873
Fallow Land	3449	439	3893
Woodland	*	*	*
All Other Land	15203	264	15725
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes			
All	1945	59	2731
Land Under Temporary Crops	708	28	867
Land Under Permanent Crops	332	8	455
Grazing Land	*	*	*
Fallow Land	*	*	*
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	1808	19	1814
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes			
All	6390	1923	18560
Land Under Temporary Crops	6369	1551	11808
Land Under Permanent Crops	4180	221	5901
Grazing Land	389	26	389
Fallow Land	838	49	878
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	5928	77	6109
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	5009	3546	16011
Land Under Temporary Crops	5003	2729	10191
Land Under Permanent Crops	3541	402	5512
Grazing Land	1238	192	1272
Fallow Land	1340	145	1505
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	4956	78	5090
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	2282	3001	7283
Land Under Temporary Crops	2282	2128	5042
Land Under Permanent Crops	1585	297	2485
Grazing Land	958	306	996
Fallow Land	1005	207	1203
Woodland	*	*	*
All Other Land	2235	62	2414
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	276	663	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	276	496	725
Land Under Permanent Crops	190	*	*
Grazing Land	*	*	149
Fallow Land	*	*	*
Woodland	*	*	*
All Other Land	276	*	297
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares			
All	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-
Land Under Permanent Crops	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares			
All	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-
Land Under Permanent Crops	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-

TABLE 4.3.1 RURAL HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size Of Holdings	Number Of Holders	Holding Area in Hectares	Number Of Parcels
Holdings Of All Sizes			
All	15275	9002	44787
Land Under Temporary Crops	14051	6780	28022
Land Under Permanent Crops	9643	957	14587
Grazing Land	2782	559	2873
Fallow Land	3449	439	3893
Woodland	*	*	*
All Other Land	15203	264	15725
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes			
All	1831	54	2614
Land Under Temporary Crops	607	24	765
Land Under Permanent Crops	309	7	433
Grazing Land	*	*	*
Fallow Land	*	*	*
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	1808	19	1814
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes			
All	5954	1808	18046
Land Under Temporary Crops	5954	1454	11389
Land Under Permanent Crops	4057	203	5768
Grazing Land	389	26	389
Fallow Land	838	49	878
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	5928	77	6109
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	4956	3508	15924
Land Under Temporary Crops	4956	2704	10134
Land Under Permanent Crops	3511	389	5476
Grazing Land	1238	192	1272
Fallow Land	1340	145	1505
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	4956	78	5090
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	2258	2969	7236
Land Under Temporary Crops	2258	2103	5009
Land Under Permanent Crops	1575	290	2471
Grazing Land	958	306	996
Fallow Land	1005	207	1203
Woodland	*	*	*
All Other Land	2235	62	2414
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	276	663	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	276	496	725
Land Under Permanent Crops	190	*	*
Grazing Land	*	*	149
Fallow Land	*	*	*
Woodland	*	*	*
All Other Land	276	*	297
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares			
All	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-
Land Under Permanent Crops	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares			
All	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-
Land Under Permanent Crops	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-

TABLE 4.3.2 URBAN HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size Of Holdings	Number Of Holders	Holding Area in Hectares	Number Of Parcels
Holdings Of All Sizes			
All	628	190	766
Land Under Temporary Crops	588	151	611
Land Under Permanent Crops	186	40	206
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes			
All	115	5	116
Land Under Temporary Crops	102	4	102
Land Under Permanent Crops	23	1	23
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes			
All	436	115	515
Land Under Temporary Crops	415	98	419
Land Under Permanent Crops	124	18	133
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	53	37	87
Land Under Temporary Crops	47	24	57
Land Under Permanent Crops	30	13	37
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	24	32	47
Land Under Temporary Crops	24	25	34
Land Under Permanent Crops	10	8	14
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes			
All	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-
Land Under Permanent Crops	-	-	-
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares			
All	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-
Land Under Permanent Crops	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares			
All	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-
Land Under Permanent Crops	-	-	-

TABLE 4.4 NUMBER OF HOLDERS AND AREA OF HOLDING BY TYPE OF CROP AND SIZE OF HOLDING

BOTH RURAL AND URBAN HOLDINGS

Type of Crop	Number Of Holders Reporting	All Area In Hectare	Area By Size Of Holdings (In Hectare)						
			Under 0.10	0.1 - 0.50	0.51 - 1.00	1.01 - 2.00	2.01 - 5.00	5.01 - 10	Over 10
Total Cropland	14701	7928	45	2206	3362	1901	414	-	-
Temporary Crops	14638	6931	35	1948	2940	1646	361	-	-
Grain Crops	14611	6814	32	1892	2897	1632	361	-	-
Cereals	14611	6575	32	1855	2791	1554	344	-	-
Barley		*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Maize	4740	268	*	104	127	29	-	-	-
Millet	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Oats/'Aja'	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Rice			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum	14302	6298	24	1748	2659	1524	344	-	-
Teff			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
Pulses	3143	204	-	29	93	65	*	-	-
Chick Peas			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-
Field Peas			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans	3101	201	-	29	92	64	*	-	-
Horse beans			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Pulses			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	439	34	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Groundnuts	308	25	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Linseed			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neug			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame			-	-	*	*	*	*	*
Sufflower	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Grains	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-
Vegetables	1258	31	*	*	14	*	*	-	-
Head Cabbage	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
Green peppers	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lettuce			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes	1210	30	*	13	*	*	*	-	-
Other vegetables	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root Crops	2675	86	2	43	32	*	-	-	-
Beet root			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro/'Godere'			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-
Potatoes			-	*	*	*	*	-	-
Sweet Potatoes	2208	64	2	33	25	*	-	-	-
Other root			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent Crops	9829	997	9	258	422	255	*	-	-
Fruit crops	4312	182	*	59	89	27	*	-	-
Avocados			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas	538	6	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Guavas	762	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Lemons	147	2	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Mangoes	515	15	*	5	*	*	*	-	-
Oranges	287	17	*	5	7	*	*	-	-
Papayas	2088	45	*	12	23	9	*	-	-
Pineapples			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fruits	1803	87	*	28	45	10	*	-	-
Stimulant crops	8667	815	5	199	333	228	*	-	-
Chat	7813	753	*	167	314	220	*	-	-
Coffee	2444	62	*	32	20	8	-	-	-
Hops/'Gesho'			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stimulants			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other permanent			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar Cane			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others			-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4.4.1 RURAL HOLDINGS

TABLE 4.4.2 URBAN HOLDINGS

TABLE 4.5 NUMBER OF HOLDERS UNDER ALL LAND TENURE SYSTEMS BY LAND USE AND SIZE OF HOLDING

BOTH RURAL AND URBAN HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size of Holding	All Holders	Number of Holders By Type of Land Tenures		
		Land Owned	Land Rented	Other Tenure
Holdings Of All Sizes				
All	15902	15646	415	1146
Land Under Temporary Crops	14638	14156	372	644
Land under Permanent Crops	9829	9680	138	*
Grazing Land	2782	2634	*	*
Fallow Land	3449	3346	*	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	15203	14791	*	*
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes				
All	1945	1731	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	708	654	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	332	332	*	-
Grazing Land	*	*	-	-
Fallow Land	*	*	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	1808	1553	-	*
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes				
All	6390	6375	241	270
Land Under Temporary Crops	6369	6214	219	125
Land under Permanent Crops	4180	4095*	*	
Grazing Land	389	389	-	
Fallow Land	838	838	-	
Woodland	-	-	-	
All Other Land	5928	5818*	*	
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	5009	5006	*	241
Land Under Temporary Crops	5003	4866	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	3541	3495	-	
Grazing Land	1238	1152	*	*
Fallow Land	1340	1295	*	*
Woodland	-	-	-	
All Other Land	4956	4933	-	*
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	2282	2282	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	2282	2192	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	1585	1567	*	*
Grazing Land	958	913	*	*
Fallow Land	1005	983	-	*
Woodland	*	*	-	
All Other Land	2235	2235	-	-
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	276	252	-	166
Land Under Temporary Crops	276	230	-	166
Land under Permanent Crops	190	190	-	*
Grazing Land	*	*	-	
Fallow Land	*	*	-	
Woodland	*	*	-	
All Other Land	276	252	-	*
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4.5.1 RURAL HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size of Holding	All Holders	Number of Holders By Type of Land Tenures		
		Land Owned	Land Rented	Other Tenure
Holdings Of All Sizes				
All	15275	15044	409	1126
Land Under Temporary Crops	14051	13594	366	624
Land under Permanent Crops	9643	9493	138	*
Grazing Land	2782	2634	*	*
Fallow Land	3449	3346	*	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	15203	14791	*	*
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares				
All	1831	1624	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	607	560	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	309	309	*	-
Grazing Land	*	*	-	-
Fallow Land	*	*	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	1808	1553	-	*
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares				
All	5954	5954	237	259
Land Under Temporary Crops	5954	5814	215	114
Land under Permanent Crops	4057	3971	*	*
Grazing Land	389	389	-	-
Fallow Land	838	838	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	5928	5818	*	*
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares				
All	4956	4956	*	238
Land Under Temporary Crops	4956	4822	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	3511	3465	-	*
Grazing Land	1238	1152	*	*
Fallow Land	1340	1295	*	*
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	4956	4933	-	*
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares				
All	2258	2258	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	2258	2168	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	1575	1557	*	*
Grazing Land	958	913	-	*
Fallow Land	1005	983	-	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	2235	2235	-	-
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares				
All	276	252	-	166
Land Under Temporary Crops	276	230	-	166
Land under Permanent Crops	190	190	-	*
Grazing Land	*	*	-	*
Fallow Land	*	*	-	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	276	252	-	*
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4.5.2 URBAN HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size of Holding	All Holders	Number of Holders By Type of Land Tenures		
		Land Owned	Land Rented	Other Tenure
Holdings Of All Sizes				
All	628	602	*	20
Land Under Temporary Crops	588	562	*	20
Land under Permanent Crops	186	186	-	-
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes				
All	115	108	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	102	94	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	23	23	-	-
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes				
All	436	421	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	415	400	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	124	124	-	-
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	53	50	-	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	47	44	-	*
Land under Permanent Crops	30	30	-	-
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	24	24	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	24	24	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	*	*	-	-
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4.6. AREA OF HOLDINGS UNDER ALL LAND TENURE SYSTEMS BY LAND USE AND SIZE OF HOLDING

BOTH RURAL AND URBAN HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size of Holding	Total Area	Area In Hectares By Type of Land Tenures		
		Land Owned	Land Rented	Other Tenure
Holdings Of All Sizes				
All	9192	8540	92	561
Land Under Temporary Crops	6931	6389	69	473
Land under Permanent Crops	997	947	*	*
Grazing Land	559	514	*	*
Fallow Land	439	429	*	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	264	257	*	*
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes				
All	59	51	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	28	25	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	8	8	*	-
Grazing Land	*	*	-	-
Fallow Land	*	*	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	19	14	-	*
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes				
All	1923	1854	34	36
Land Under Temporary Crops	1551	1488	30	32
Land under Permanent Crops	221	216	*	*
Grazing Land	26	26	-	-
Fallow Land	49	49	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	77	75	*	*
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	3546	3405	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	2729	2619	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	402	397	-	*
Grazing Land	192	170	*	*
Fallow Land	145	142	*	*
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	78	77	-	*
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	3001	2827	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	2128	1993	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	297	274	*	*
Grazing Land	306	291	-	*
Fallow Land	207	206	-	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	62	62	-	-
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	663	404	-	259
Land Under Temporary Crops	496	264	-	232
Land under Permanent Crops	*	*	-	*
Grazing Land	*	*	-	*
Fallow Land	*	*	-	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	*	*	-	*
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4.6.1 RURAL HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size of Holding	Total Area	Area In Hectares By Type of Land Tenures		
		Land Owned	Land Rented	Other Tenure
Holdings Of All Sizes				
All	9002	8355	91	556
Land Under Temporary Crops	6780	6244	68	468
Land under Permanent Crops	957	908	*	*
Grazing Land	559	514	*	*
Fallow Land	439	429	*	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	264	257	*	*
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes				
All	54	46	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	24	21	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	7	7	*	*
Grazing Land	*	*	-	-
Fallow Land	*	*	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	19	14	-	*
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes				
All	1808	1742	33	34
Land Under Temporary Crops	1454	1394	29	30
Land under Permanent Crops	203	198	*	*
Grazing Land	26	26	-	-
Fallow Land	49	49	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	77	75	*	*
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	3508	3369	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	2704	2597	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	389	384	-	*
Grazing Land	192	170	*	*
Fallow Land	145	142	*	*
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	78	77	-	*
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	2969	2795	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	2103	1968	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	290	267	*	*
Grazing Land	306	291	-	*
Fallow Land	207	206	*	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	62	62	-	-
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	663	404	-	259
Land Under Temporary Crops	496	264	-	232
Land under Permanent Crops	*	*	-	*
Grazing Land	*	*	-	*
Fallow Land	*	*	-	*
Woodland	*	*	-	-
All Other Land	*	*	-	*
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Grazing Land	-	-	-	-
Fallow Land	-	-	-	-
Woodland	-	-	-	-
All Other Land	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4.6.2 URBAN HOLDINGS

Land Use By Size of Holding	Total Area	Area In Hectares By Type of Land Tenures		
		Land Owned	Land Rented	Other Tenure
Holdings Of All Sizes				
All	190	185	*	5
Land Under Temporary Crops	151	145	*	5
Land under Permanent Crops	40	40	-	-
Holdings Under 0.10 Hectares Sizes				
All	5	5	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	4	4	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	1	1	-	-
Holdings Of 0.10-0.50 Hectares Sizes				
All	115	112	*	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	98	94	*	*
Land under Permanent Crops	18	18	-	-
Holdings Of 0.51-1.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	37	36	-	*
Land Under Temporary Crops	24	22	-	*
Land under Permanent Crops	13	13	-	-
Holdings Of 1.01-2.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	32	32	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	25	25	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	*	*	-	-
Holdings Of 2.01-5.00 Hectares Sizes				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Holdings Of 5.01-10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-
Holdings Over 10.00 Hectares				
All	-	-	-	-
Land Under Temporary Crops	-	-	-	-
Land under Permanent Crops	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4.7. NUMBER OF HOLDERS AND AREA OF HOLDING UNDER ALL CROPLAND AND SIZE OF HOLDING
RURAL HOLDINGS-BELG SEASON

TYPE OF CROP	Number Of Holders Reporting	All Area In Hectare	Area By Size Of Holdings in Hectare						
			Under 0.10	0.1 - 0.50	0.51 - 1.00	1.01 - 2.00	2.01 - 5.01 - 10	Over 10	
Temporary Crops	4737	385	169	205	*	-	-	-	
Grain Crops	3521	257	98	149	*	-	-	-	
Cereals	3521	257	98	149	*	-	-	-	
Barley			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maize	3133	197	77	110	*	-	-	-	
Millet			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oats/'Aja'			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rice			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sorghum	787	60	21	*	-	-	-	-	
Teff			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wheat			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pulses	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	
Chick Peas			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fenugreek			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Field Peas			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gibto			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Haricot beans	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	
Horse beans			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Soya beans			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lentils			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vetch			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Pulses			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oilseeds			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Groundnuts			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Linseed			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Neug			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rape seed			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sesame			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sufflower			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Grains			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vegetables	1487	54	22	*	*	-	-	-	
Head Cabbage			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Green peppers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Ethiopian Cabbage			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lettuce			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Red peppers			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Swiss chard			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tomatoes	1438	49	21	*	*	-	-	-	
Other vegetables			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Root Crops	1936	75	49	25	*	-	-	-	
Beet root			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carrot			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Garlic			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Taro/'Godere'			-	-	-	-	-	-	
Onion	896	34	24	*	*	-	-	-	
Potatoes	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	
Sweet Potatoes	984	30	19	11	-	-	-	-	
Other root			-	-	-	-	-	-	

Annex Tables 4.1-4.4.2

**ESTIMATES, STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENT OF VARIATIONS FOR
SELECTED LAND USE VARIABLES**

Annex Table 4.1: Estimates of Agricultural holders by Type of holdings and their Standard errors and Coefficients of Variation

Both Rural and Urban holdings

Type of holding	All Numbers			Size of Holding In Hectare								
				Under 0.10			0.10-0.50			0.51-1.00		
	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %
All	15902	634	4	1945	360	18	6390	599	9	5009	585	12
Crop only	741	147	20	77	29	38	469	101	22	143	61	43
Livestock only	1202	279	23	1202	279	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	13960	761	5	667	163	24	5921	571	10	4866	593	12

Table 4.1 Continued

Type of holding	Size of Holding In Hectare											
	1.01-2.00			2.01-5.00			5.01-10.00			Over 10		
	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %
All	2282	388	17	276	115	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop only	52	48	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livestock only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	2230	385	17	276	115	42	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex Table 4.1.1 Rural holdings

Type of holding	All Numbers			Size of Holding In Hectare								
				Under 0.10			0.10-0.50			0.51-1.00		
	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %
All	15275	624	4	1831	359	20	5954	594	10	4956	585	12
Crop only	630	145	23	43	27	62	400	100	25	138	61	44
Livestock only	1202	279	23	1202	279	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	13442	755	6	586	162	28	5554	566	10	4817	593	12

Table 4.1.1 Continued

Type of holding	Size of Holding In Hectare											
	1.01-2.00			2.01-5.00			5.01-10.00			Over 10		
	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %
All	2258	388	17	276	115	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop only	49	48	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livestock only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	2209	385	17	276	115	42	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex Table 4.1.2 Urban holdings

Type of holding	All Numbers			Size of Holding In Hectare								
				Under 0.10			0.10-0.50			0.51-1.00		
	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %	Estimate	S.E	C.V In %
All	628	108	17	115	24	21	436	80	18	53	16	30
Crop only	111	24	22	34	11	33	69	16	24	5	3	65
Livestock only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop and Livestock	517	94	18	81	21	25	367	70	19	49	16	32

Table 4.1.2 Continued

Annex Table 4.2 : Estimates of Agricultural holders, Area of holding and number of parcels by Type of Land use and their Standard errors and Coefficients of Variation

Both Rural and Urban holdings

Annex Table 4.2.1 Rural Holdings

Annex Table 4.2.2 Urban Holdings

Annex Table 4.3: Estimates of Agricultural holders by Type of Land tenure systems and Land use and their Standard errors and Coefficients of Variation

Both Rural and Urban holdings

Annex Table 4.3.1 Rural holdings

Annex Table 4.3.2 Urban holdings

Annex Table 4.4 Estimates of Area of holdings by Type of Land tenure systems and Land use and their Standard errors and Coefficients of Variation

Both Rural and Urban holdings

Annex Table 4.4.1 Rural Holdings

Annex Table 4.4.2 Urban Holdings