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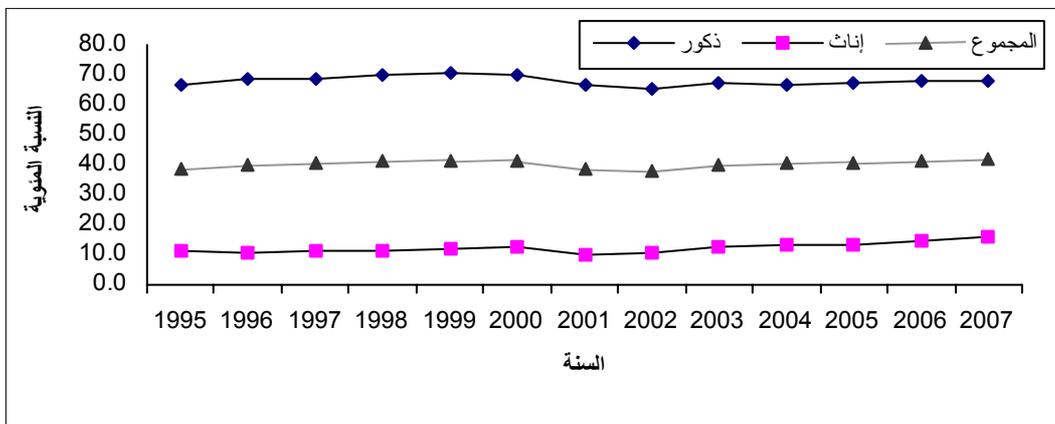
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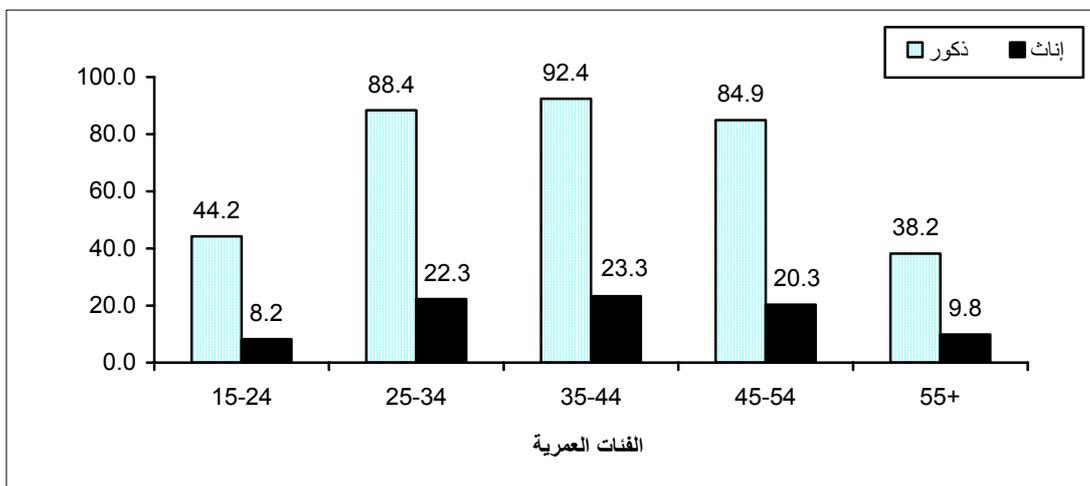
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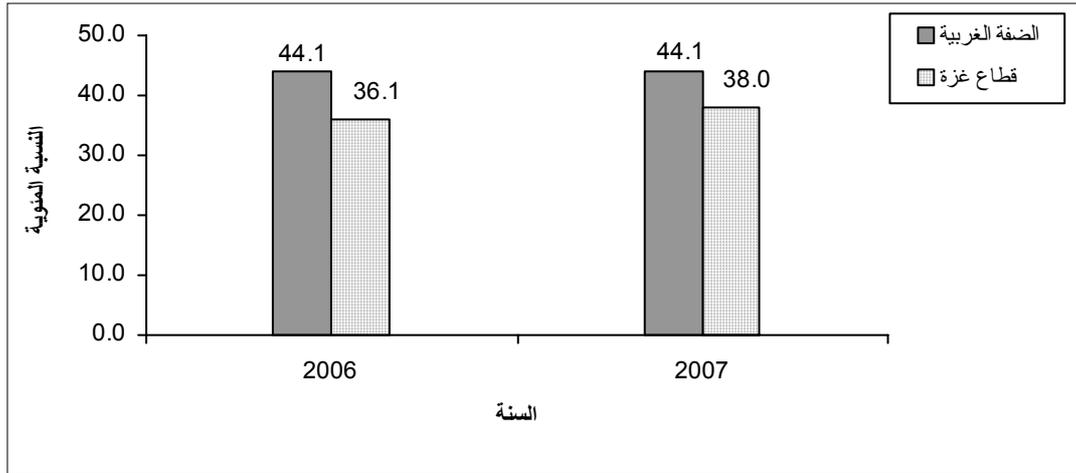
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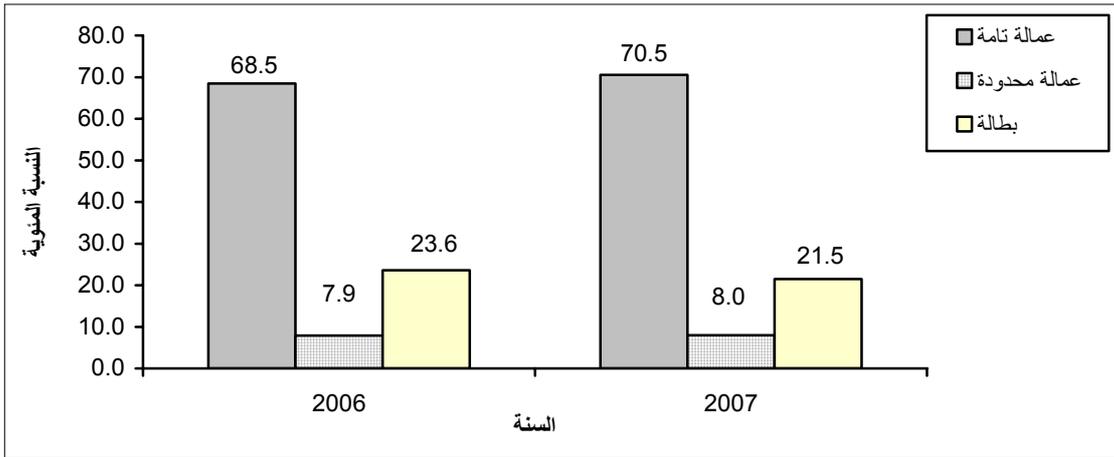
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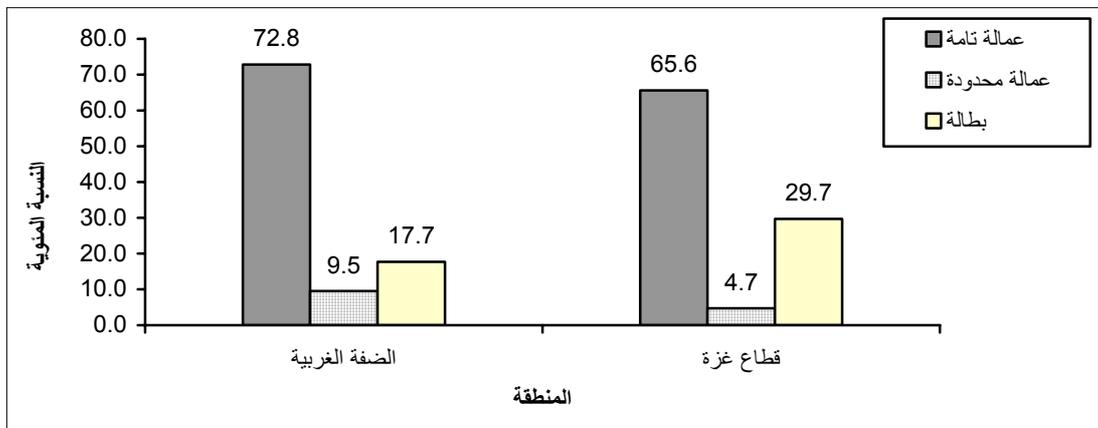
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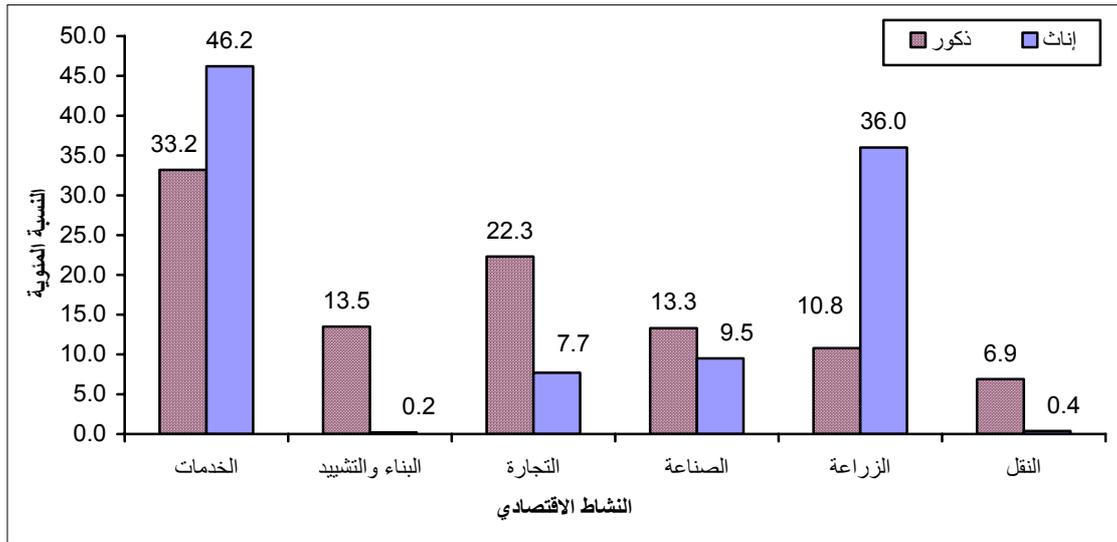
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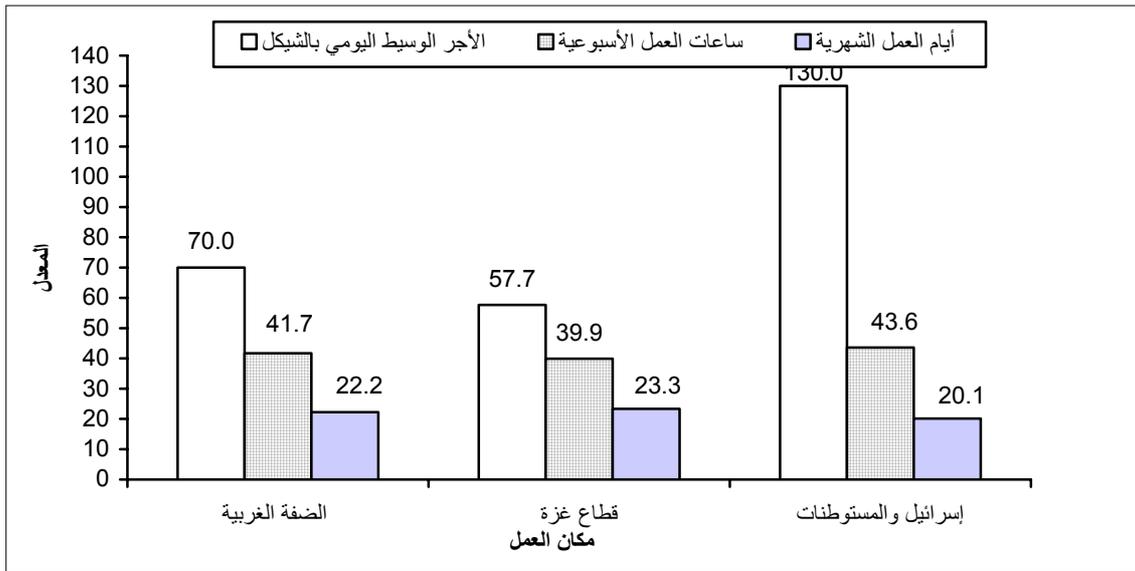
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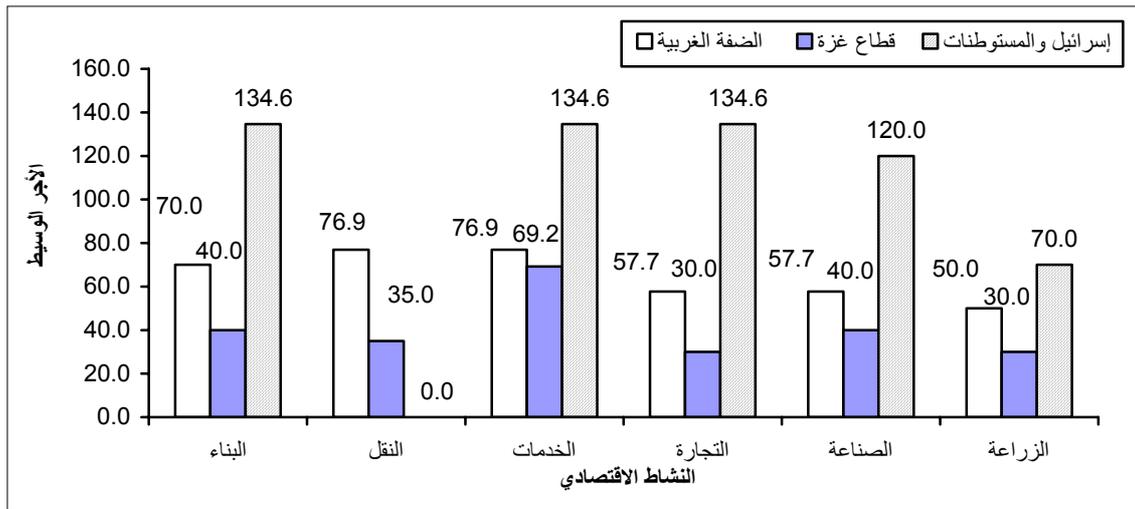
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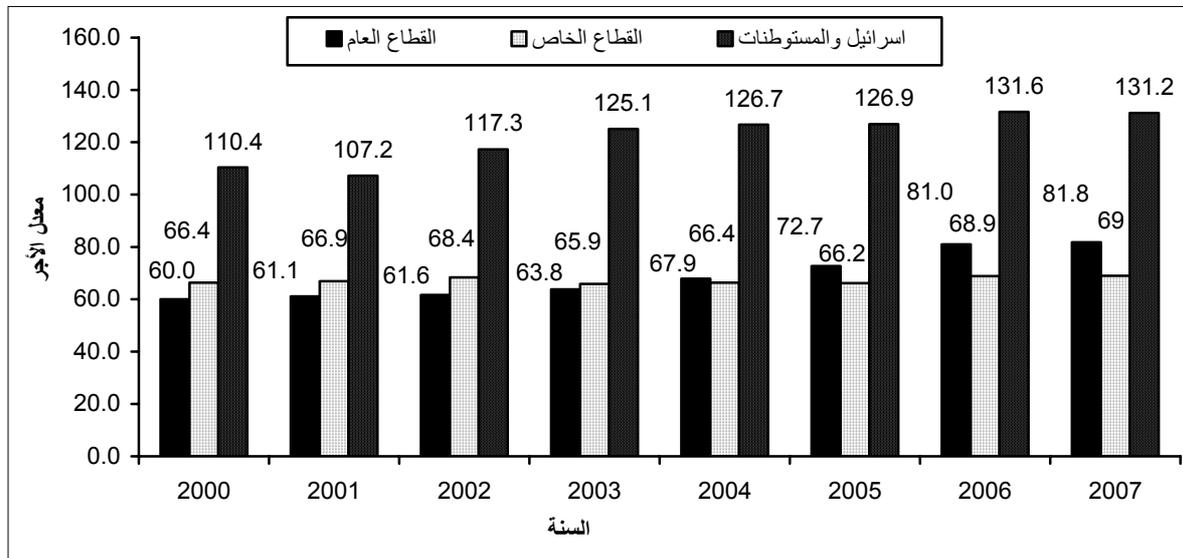
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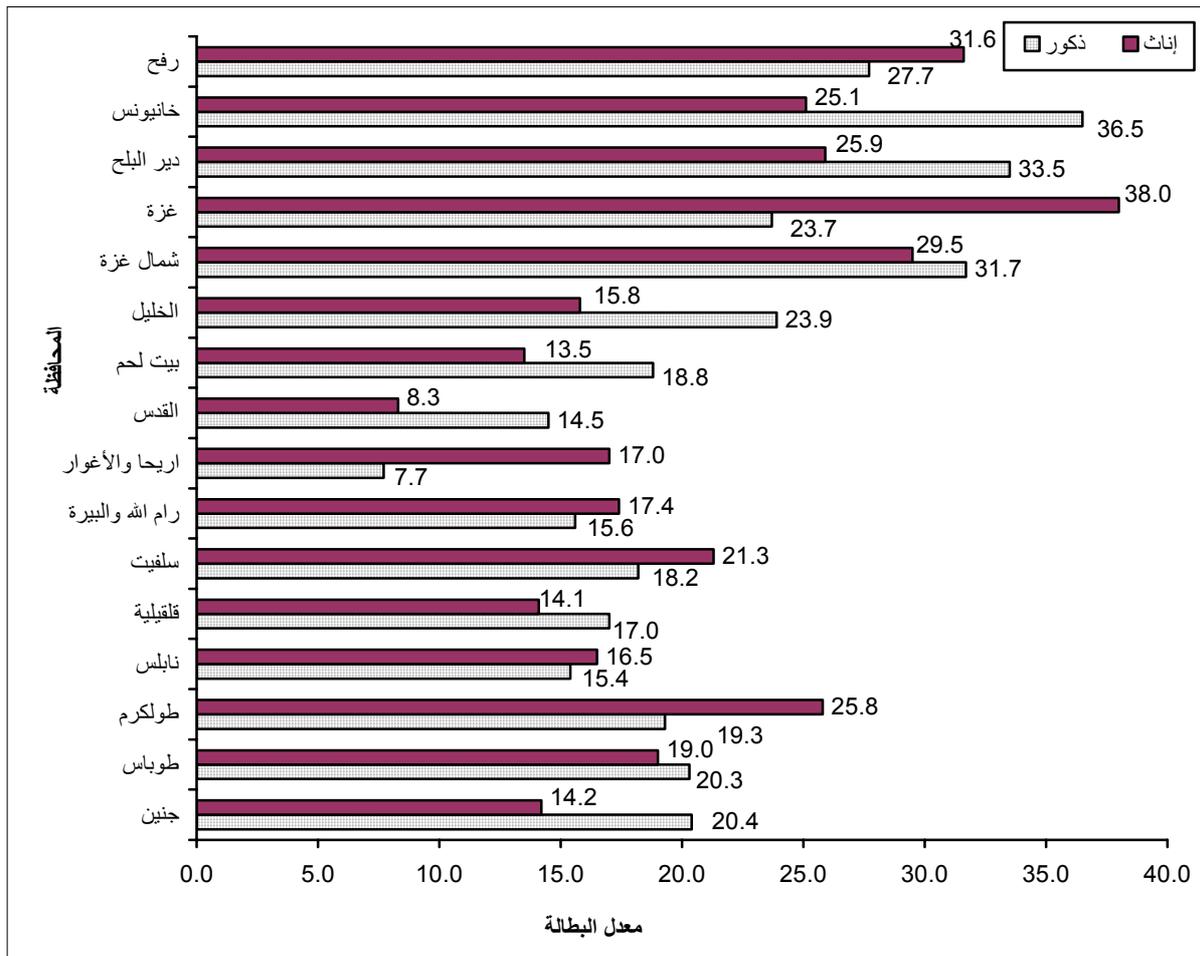
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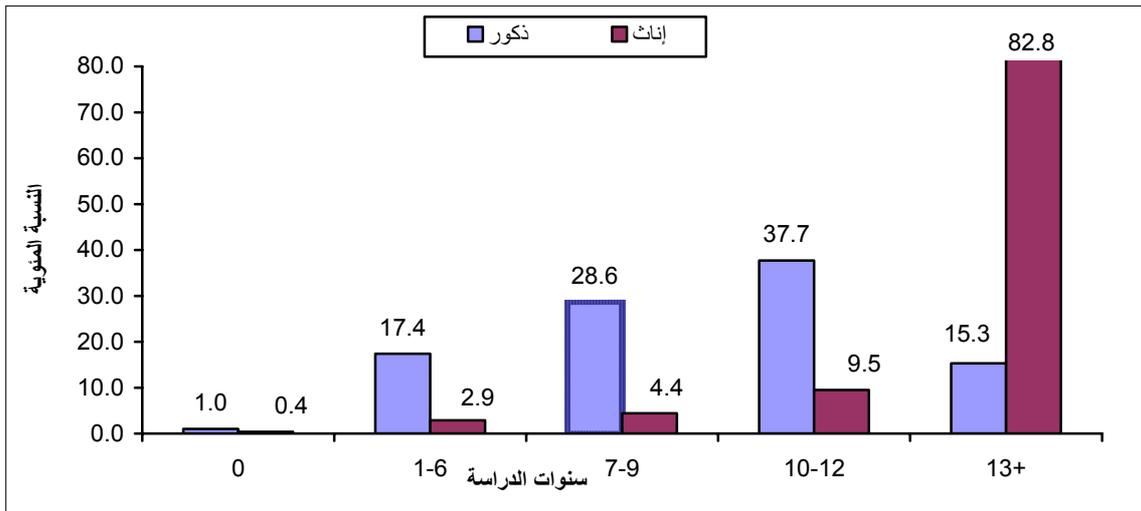
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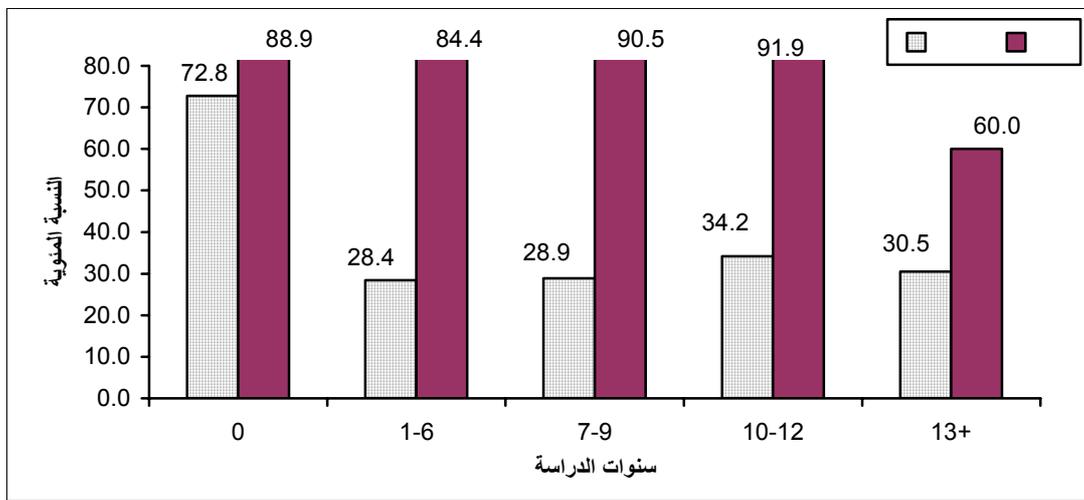
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$$V(\hat{Y}_A) = \sum_h \left[\frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left(\hat{Y}_{Ahi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{Ah}}{n_h} \right)^2 \right] \quad (3)$$

$$\hat{Y}_{Ahi} = \sum_{j \in A} W_{hij} Y_{hij} \quad (4)$$

$$\hat{Y}_{Ah} = \sum_i \sum_{j \in A} W_{hij} Y_{hij} \quad (5)$$

(3)

$$V(\hat{R}_A) = \frac{1}{\hat{X}_A^2} \left[V(\hat{Y}_A) + \hat{R}_A^2 V(\hat{X}_A) - 2 \hat{R}_A \text{COV}(\hat{X}_A, \hat{Y}_A) \right] \quad (6)$$

$$\text{COV}(\hat{X}_A, \hat{Y}_A) = \sum_h \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left(\hat{X}_{Ahi} - \frac{\hat{X}_{Ah}}{n_h} \right) \left(\hat{Y}_{Ahi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{Ah}}{n_h} \right)$$

$$V(\hat{X}_A) \quad V(\hat{Y}_A) \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \quad \hat{R}_A \quad (1) \quad \hat{X}_A$$

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Tables

Table 1: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 15 Years and Over in the Palestinian Territory by Region and Labour Force Status 1995-2007

In thousands : #

Region	Labour Force Status														
	Total		Unemployment		Underemployment		Employment		Total		Outside Labour Force		In the Labour Force		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
Palestinian Territory															
1995	513	100	96	18.2	108	21.1	309	60.7	1,320	100	807	61.0	513	39.0	1995
1996	561	100	132	23.8	67	11.9	362	64.3	1,399	100	838	60.0	561	40.0	1996
1997	602	100	121	20.3	57	9.3	424	70.4	1,479	100	877	59.5	602	40.5	1997
1998	640	100	91	14.4	42	6.5	507	79.1	1,539	100	899	58.6	640	41.4	1998
1999	667	100	79	11.8	36	5.4	552	82.8	1,604	100	937	58.4	667	41.6	1999
2000	699	100	99	14.1	35	5.0	565	80.9	1,675	100	976	58.5	699	41.5	2000
2001	675	100	170	25.2	27	3.9	478	70.9	1,744	100	1,069	61.3	675	38.7	2001
2002	694	100	217	31.3	30	4.3	447	64.4	1,822	100	1,128	61.9	694	38.1	2002
2003	758	100	194	25.6	47	6.2	517	68.2	1,881	100	1,123	59.7	758	40.3	2003
2004	790	100	212	26.8	50	6.4	528	66.8	1,954	100	1,164	59.6	790	40.4	2004
2005	827	100	194	23.5	54	6.6	579	69.9	2,031	100	1,204	59.3	827	40.7	2005
2006	872	100	206	23.6	69	7.9	597	68.5	2,111	100	1,239	58.7	872	41.3	2006
2007	849	100	183	21.5	68	8.0	598	70.5	2,025	100	1,176	58.1	849	41.9	2007
West Bank															
1995	358	100	50	13.9	74	20.8	234	65.3	883	100	525	59.4	358	40.6	1995
1996	392	100	77	19.6	50	12.8	265	67.6	934	100	542	58.0	392	42.0	1996
1997	426	100	74	17.3	49	11.6	303	71.1	986	100	560	56.8	426	43.2	1997
1998	452	100	52	11.5	38	8.4	362	80.1	1,023	100	571	55.8	452	44.2	1998
1999	462	100	44	9.5	32	7.0	386	83.5	1,064	100	602	56.6	462	43.4	1999
2000	485	100	59	12.1	30	6.2	396	81.7	1,108	100	623	56.4	485	43.6	2000
2001	477	100	102	21.5	23	4.7	352	73.8	1,150	100	673	58.5	477	41.5	2001
2002	479	100	135	28.2	26	5.5	318	66.3	1,198	100	719	60.0	479	40.0	2002
2003	516	100	123	23.8	39	7.5	354	68.7	1,234	100	718	58.2	516	41.8	2003
2004	544	100	125	22.9	45	8.3	374	68.8	1,278	100	734	57.5	544	42.5	2004
2005	568	100	115	20.3	48	8.5	405	71.2	1,324	100	756	57.1	568	42.9	2005
2006	605	100	113	18.6	57	9.4	435	72.0	1,372	100	767	55.9	605	44.1	2006
2007	576	100	102	17.7	55	9.5	419	72.8	1,307	100	731	55.9	576	44.1	2007

2007-1995

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Table 1 (Cont.): Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 15 Years and Over in the Palestinian Territory by Region and Labour Force Status 1995-2007

In thousands : #

Region	Labour Force Status															
	Total		Unemployment		Underemployment		Employment		Total		Outside Labour Force		In the Labour Force			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
Gaza Strip																
1995	155	100	46	29.4	34	22.0	75	48.6	437	100	282	64.6	155	35.4		1995
1996	169	100	55	32.5	17	10.0	97	57.5	465	100	296	63.6	169	36.4		1996
1997	176	100	47	26.8	8	4.4	121	68.8	493	100	317	64.3	176	35.7		1997
1998	188	100	39	20.9	4	2.3	145	76.8	516	100	328	63.6	188	36.4		1998
1999	205	100	35	16.9	4	1.9	166	81.2	540	100	335	62.0	205	38.0		1999
2000	214	100	40	18.7	5	2.3	169	79.0	567	100	353	62.5	214	37.5		2000
2001	198	100	68	34.2	4	1.9	126	63.9	594	100	396	66.7	198	33.3		2001
2002	215	100	82	38.0	4	1.8	129	60.2	624	100	409	65.6	215	34.4		2002
2003	242	100	71	29.2	8	3.6	163	67.2	647	100	405	62.5	242	37.5		2003
2004	246	100	87	35.4	5	2.1	154	62.5	676	100	430	63.6	246	36.4		2004
2005	259	100	79	30.3	6	2.3	174	67.4	707	100	448	63.3	259	36.7		2005
2006	267	100	93	34.8	12	4.6	162	60.6	739	100	472	63.9	267	36.1		2006
2007	273	100	81	29.7	13	4.7	179	65.6	718	100	445	62.0	273	38.0		2007

Table 2: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 10 Years and Over in the Palestinian Territory by Age, Sex and Labour Force Status 2007

Age and Sex	Labour Force Status							
	Total	Outside LF	In LF	Total	Unemployment	Underemployment	Employment	
Both Sexes								
10-14	100	96.8	3.2	100	4.7	1.0	94.3	14-10
15-24	100	73.4	26.6	100	35.3	7.6	57.1	24-15
25-34	100	44.0	56.0	100	20.3	8.9	70.8	34-25
35-44	100	41.2	58.8	100	16.0	8.6	75.4	44-35
45-54	100	46.6	53.4	100	16.2	7.3	76.5	54-45
55+	100	77.3	22.7	100	10.7	3.7	85.6	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	58.1	41.9	100	21.5	8.0	70.5	(15)
Males								
10-14	100	94.8	5.2	100	5.6	1.2	93.2	14-10
15-24	100	55.8	44.2	100	34.0	8.5	57.5	24-15
25-34	100	11.6	88.4	100	19.8	10.3	69.9	34-25
35-44	100	7.6	92.4	100	17.4	10.1	72.5	44-35
45-54	100	15.1	84.9	100	18.9	8.7	72.4	54-45
55+	100	61.8	38.2	100	13.6	4.5	81.9	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	32.3	67.7	100	22.1	9.3	68.6	(15)
Females								
10-14	100	99.0	1.0	100	-	-	100.0	14-10
15-24	100	91.8	8.2	100	42.5	2.6	54.9	24-15
25-34	100	77.7	22.3	100	22.1	3.3	74.6	34-25
35-44	100	76.7	23.3	100	10.3	2.4	87.3	44-35
45-54	100	79.7	20.3	100	4.5	1.1	94.4	54-45
55+	100	90.2	9.8	100	1.7	1.0	97.3	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	84.3	15.7	100	19.0	2.4	78.6	(15)

Table 3: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 10 Years and Over in the West Bank by Age, Sex and Labour Force Status 2007

Age and Sex	Labour Force Status							
	Total	Outside LF	In LF	Total	Unemployment	Underemployment	Employment	
Both Sexes								
10-14	100	95.3	4.7	100	3.9	1.1	95.0	14-10
15-24	100	71.4	28.6	100	28.5	9.0	62.5	24-15
25-34	100	42.2	57.8	100	18.0	10.4	71.6	34-25
35-44	100	38.9	61.1	100	13.0	10.5	76.5	44-35
45-54	100	45.5	54.5	100	12.1	8.8	79.1	54-45
55+	100	76.3	23.7	100	8.7	4.7	86.6	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	55.9	44.1	100	17.7	9.5	72.8	(15)
Males								
10-14	100	92.3	7.7	100	4.7	1.3	94.0	14-10
15-24	100	53.2	46.8	100	27.6	10.4	62.0	24-15
25-34	100	12.0	88.0	100	18.0	12.6	69.4	34-25
35-44	100	6.6	93.4	100	14.1	12.7	73.2	44-35
45-54	100	14.8	85.2	100	13.9	10.7	75.4	54-45
55+	100	60.2	39.8	100	10.7	5.7	83.6	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	30.6	69.4	100	18.3	11.4	70.3	(15)
Females								
10-14	100	98.3	1.7	100	-	-	100.0	14-10
15-24	100	90.3	9.7	100	33.0	2.3	64.7	24-15
25-34	100	73.9	26.1	100	18.2	2.6	79.2	34-25
35-44	100	72.8	27.2	100	9.0	2.5	88.5	44-35
45-54	100	77.6	22.4	100	4.8	1.4	93.8	54-45
55+	100	89.8	10.2	100	2.2	1.4	96.4	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	81.7	18.3	100	15.5	2.3	82.2	(15)

Table 4: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 10 Years and Over in Gaza Strip by Age, Sex and Labour Force Status 2007

Age and Sex	Labour Force Status							
	Total	Outside LF	In LF	Total	Unemployment	Underemployment	Employment	
Both Sexes								
10-14	100	99.3	0.7	100	12.9	-	87.1	14-10
15-24	100	76.7	23.3	100	48.6	4.7	46.7	24-15
25-34	100	47.4	52.6	100	24.9	5.9	69.2	34-25
35-44	100	46.0	54.0	100	23.0	4.2	72.8	44-35
45-54	100	48.8	51.2	100	25.2	3.9	70.9	54-45
55+	100	79.5	20.5	100	15.7	1.2	83.1	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	62.0	38.0	100	29.7	4.7	65.6	(15)
Males								
10-14	100	98.7	1.3	100	13.7	-	86.3	14-10
15-24	100	59.9	40.1	100	45.9	4.9	49.2	24-15
25-34	100	11.0	89.0	100	23.2	6.0	70.8	34-25
35-44	100	9.6	90.4	100	24.3	4.5	71.2	44-35
45-54	100	15.9	84.1	100	29.0	4.6	66.4	54-45
55+	100	65.1	34.9	100	20.5	1.6	77.9	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	35.5	64.5	100	29.7	5.0	65.3	(15)
Females								
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14-10
15-24	100	94.1	5.9	100	67.8	3.2	29.0	24-15
25-34	100	84.7	15.3	100	34.7	5.2	60.1	34-25
35-44	100	84.8	15.2	100	15.0	2.0	83.0	44-35
45-54	100	84.1	15.9	100	3.7	0.2	96.1	54-45
55+	100	91.0	9.0	100	0.6	-	99.4	+55
Total(15 and Over)	100	89.0	11.0	100	29.7	2.9	67.4	(15)

2007

Table 5: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 15 Years and Over in the Palestinian Territory by Years of Schooling, Sex and Labour Force Status 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Labour Force Status							
	Total	Outside LF	In LF	Total	Unemployment	Underemployment	Employment	
Both Sexes								
0	100	85.2	14.8	100	8.9	4.1	87.0	0
1-6	100	54.9	45.1	100	22.6	9.8	67.6	6-1
7-9	100	57.8	42.2	100	22.5	10.1	67.4	9-7
10-12	100	63.0	37.0	100	22.3	8.4	69.3	12-10
13+	100	43.8	56.2	100	20.3	5.1	74.6	+13
Total	100	58.1	41.9	100	21.5	8.0	70.5	
Males								
0	100	72.8	27.2	100	19.4	9.2	71.4	0
1-6	100	28.4	71.6	100	26.1	11.2	62.7	6-1
7-9	100	28.9	71.1	100	24.4	11.2	64.4	9-7
10-12	100	34.2	65.8	100	23.9	9.2	66.9	12-10
13+	100	30.5	69.5	100	14.5	6.0	79.5	+13
Total	100	32.3	67.7	100	22.1	9.3	68.6	
Females								
0	100	88.9	11.1	100	1.2	0.3	98.5	0
1-6	100	84.4	15.6	100	4.3	2.6	93.1	6-1
7-9	100	90.5	9.5	100	6.3	1.7	92.0	9-7
10-12	100	91.9	8.1	100	9.6	2.0	88.4	12-10
13+	100	60.0	40.0	100	32.4	3.1	64.5	+13
Total	100	84.3	15.7	100	19.0	2.4	78.6	

2007

Table 6: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 15 Years and Over in the West Bank by Years of Schooling, Sex and Labour Force Status 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Labour Force Status							
	Total	Outside LF	In LF	Total	Unemployment	Underemployment	Employment	
Both Sexes								
0	100	83.3	16.7	100	6.5	4.1	89.4	0
1-6	100	55.9	44.1	100	17.9	12.0	70.1	6-1
7-9	100	54.5	45.5	100	18.6	12.2	69.2	9-7
10-12	100	59.5	40.5	100	18.4	10.3	71.3	12-10
13+	100	42.9	57.1	100	16.9	5.4	77.7	+13
Total	100	55.9	44.1	100	17.7	9.5	72.8	
Males								
0	100	69.6	30.4	100	13.7	9.3	77.0	0
1-6	100	29.8	70.2	100	21.6	14.5	63.9	6-1
7-9	100	26.4	73.6	100	20.2	13.6	66.2	9-7
10-12	100	31.6	68.4	100	19.5	11.5	69.0	12-10
13+	100	29.6	70.4	100	12.1	6.9	81.0	+13
Total	100	30.6	69.4	100	18.3	11.4	70.3	
Females								
0	100	87.3	12.7	100	1.5	0.4	98.1	0
1-6	100	81.1	18.9	100	4.8	3.0	92.2	6-1
7-9	100	87.9	12.1	100	7.3	2.0	90.7	9-7
10-12	100	89.3	10.7	100	10.6	2.2	87.2	12-10
13+	100	58.3	41.7	100	26.3	2.5	71.2	+13
Total	100	81.7	18.3	100	15.5	2.3	82.2	

Table 7: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Gaza Strip by Years of Schooling, Sex and Labour Force Status 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Labour Force Status							
	Total	Outside LF	In LF	Total	Unemployment	Underemployment	Employment	
Both Sexes								
0	100	88.9	11.1	100	16.3	4.2	79.5	0
1-6	100	52.9	47.1	100	31.9	5.3	62.8	6-1
7-9	100	64.4	35.6	100	32.3	5.0	62.7	9-7
10-12	100	69.0	31.0	100	31.0	4.4	64.6	12-10
13+	100	45.5	54.5	100	26.3	4.5	69.2	+13
Total	100	62.0	38.0	100	29.7	4.7	65.6	
Males								
0	100	78.8	21.2	100	35.1	9.0	55.9	0
1-6	100	25.9	74.1	100	33.8	5.7	60.5	6-1
7-9	100	34.3	65.7	100	34.5	5.4	60.1	9-7
10-12	100	39.1	60.9	100	32.9	4.6	62.5	12-10
13+	100	32.1	67.9	100	18.5	4.6	76.9	+13
Total	100	35.5	64.5	100	29.7	5.0	65.3	
Females								
0	100	92.1	7.9	100	-	-	100.0	0
1-6	100	93.3	6.7	100	0.6	-	99.4	6-1
7-9	100	95.2	4.8	100	1.5	-	98.5	9-7
10-12	100	96.1	3.9	100	5.4	1.1	93.5	12-10
13+	100	63.2	36.8	100	45.3	4.3	50.4	+13
Total	100	89.0	11.0	100	29.7	2.9	67.4	

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Table 8: Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 15 Years and Over in the Palestinian Territory by Governorate (Place of Residence), Sex and Labour Force Status 2007

Governorate /Place of Residence	Labour Force Status																					/
	Total			Outside Labour Force			In the Labour Force			Total			Underemployment			Underemployment			Employment			
	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	
West Bank																						
Jenin	100	100	100	54.6	79.1	30.7	45.4	20.9	69.3	100	100	100	19.0	14.2	20.4	12.6	2.4	15.6	68.4	83.4	64.0	
Tubas	100	100	100	57.5	81.8	34.0	42.5	18.2	66.0	100	100	100	20.0	19.0	20.3	9.1	3.3	10.6	70.9	77.7	69.1	
Tulkarm	100	100	100	55.3	84.0	27.4	44.7	16.0	72.6	100	100	100	20.5	25.8	19.3	24.4	7.9	27.9	55.1	66.3	52.8	
Nablus	100	100	100	56.8	82.9	30.6	43.2	17.1	69.4	100	100	100	15.6	16.5	15.4	5.2	1.4	6.2	79.2	82.1	78.4	
Qalqilya	100	100	100	54.8	81.6	29.5	45.2	18.4	70.5	100	100	100	16.4	14.1	17.0	14.7	2.1	17.8	68.9	83.8	65.2	
Salfit	100	100	100	54.5	79.6	30.4	45.5	20.4	69.6	100	100	100	18.9	21.3	18.2	12.5	1.8	15.5	68.6	76.9	66.3	
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	100	100	100	55.8	80.2	31.2	44.2	19.8	68.8	100	100	100	16.0	17.4	15.6	7.1	1.5	8.7	76.9	81.1	75.7	
Jericho & AL Aghwar	100	100	100	51.3	79.6	21.2	48.7	20.4	78.8	100	100	100	9.8	17.0	7.7	7.4	1.3	9.1	82.8	81.7	83.2	
Jerusalem	100	100	100	60.6	86.4	34.2	39.4	13.6	65.8	100	100	100	13.4	8.3	14.5	8.4	4.2	9.3	78.2	87.5	76.2	
Bethlehem	100	100	100	52.6	76.5	29.4	47.4	23.5	70.6	100	100	100	17.5	13.5	18.8	12.8	1.2	16.5	69.7	85.3	64.7	
Hebron	100	100	100	54.1	80.3	29.6	45.9	19.7	70.4	100	100	100	22.2	15.8	23.9	5.6	1.0	6.8	72.2	83.2	69.3	
Total	100	100	100	55.9	81.7	30.6	44.1	18.3	69.4	100	100	100	17.7	15.5	18.3	9.5	2.3	11.4	72.8	82.2	70.3	
Gaza Strip																						
North Gaza	100	100	100	63.8	91.8	37.4	36.2	8.2	62.6	100	100	100	31.5	29.5	31.7	3.9	4.2	3.9	64.6	66.3	64.4	
Gaza	100	100	100	63.3	93.0	33.6	36.7	7.0	66.4	100	100	100	25.1	38.0	23.7	3.9	4.8	3.8	71.0	57.2	72.5	
Dier Al-Balah	100	100	100	62.9	87.7	37.5	37.1	12.3	62.5	100	100	100	32.2	25.9	33.5	4.0	3.4	4.1	63.8	70.7	62.4	
Khanyunis	100	100	100	58.1	82.8	34.2	41.9	17.2	65.8	100	100	100	34.2	25.1	36.5	6.5	1.8	7.6	59.3	73.1	55.9	
Rafah	100	100	100	61.3	85.4	37.8	38.7	14.6	62.2	100	100	100	28.5	31.6	27.7	5.6	0.8	6.8	65.9	67.6	65.5	
Total	100	100	100	62.0	89.0	35.5	38.0	11.0	64.5	100	100	100	29.7	29.7	29.7	4.7	2.9	5.0	65.6	67.4	65.3	

Table 9: Labour Force Participation Rate of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above in the Palestinian Territory by Age and Sex 1995-2007

Age and Sex	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	
Both Sexes														
15-24	26.6	26.1	25.5	25.6	26.2	24.4	27.0	30.1	30.4	31.2	32.4	32.6	32.1	24-15
25-34	56.0	55.7	55.4	54.6	54.0	51.3	51.2	54.4	55.3	55.5	54.5	54.0	54.1	34-25
35-44	58.8	57.9	57.0	57.5	56.6	53.6	53.3	56.0	56.6	55.3	53.1	51.8	50.9	44-35
45-54	53.4	52.7	52.0	51.7	50.9	48.7	48.0	50.5	50.1	48.0	45.7	46.6	44.4	54-45
55+	22.7	21.5	20.9	19.7	20.6	19.5	18.7	21.1	19.5	19.3	19.1	18.8	19.4	+55
Total	41.9	41.3	40.7	40.4	40.3	38.1	38.7	41.5	41.6	41.4	40.5	40.0	39.0	
Males														
15-24	44.2	43.6	43.0	42.7	44.3	42.1	47.1	52.1	52.8	53.3	55.2	55.3	53.2	24-15
25-34	88.4	89.2	89.4	87.9	88.1	86.2	86.8	90.0	91.5	91.4	89.9	90.4	88.8	34-25
35-44	92.4	92.1	92.4	92.5	92.2	89.8	88.3	90.2	92.3	91.2	88.8	89.8	87.0	44-35
45-54	84.9	84.9	85.5	85.6	84.7	82.8	82.2	84.9	85.1	82.5	81.4	82.6	76.7	54-45
55+	38.2	39.1	38.6	37.2	38.9	38.0	35.9	38.4	35.8	36.4	35.7	35.2	35.4	+55
Total	67.7	67.7	67.6	66.9	67.5	65.4	66.8	70.1	70.7	70.3	69.0	68.7	66.9	
Females														
15-24	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.6	7.2	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.9	7.4	7.1	24-15
25-34	22.3	20.9	20.1	20.1	18.7	15.1	14.2	17.5	17.5	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.1	34-25
35-44	23.3	21.6	19.3	20.2	18.7	15.0	15.8	19.5	18.5	15.7	16.0	15.0	14.7	44-35
45-54	20.3	18.9	17.1	16.6	16.2	14.0	13.8	16.9	16.5	14.6	15.2	15.3	15.5	54-45
55+	9.8	7.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	4.9	5.1	7.6	6.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	+55
Total	15.7	14.5	13.4	13.5	12.8	10.4	10.3	12.7	12.3	11.3	11.5	11.0	11.2	

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Table 10: Labour Force Participation Rate of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above in the Palestinian Territory by Sex and Years of Schooling 1995-2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	
Both Sexes														
0	14.8	13.2	11.9	11.5	12.2	10.7	11.3	15.0	14.0	13.6	13.3	13.1	14.1	0
1-6	45.1	44.6	44.2	43.2	43.3	40.7	39.6	42.4	43.0	45.1	42.9	43.2	41.5	6-1
7-9	42.2	41.8	41.0	41.2	40.5	38.1	38.9	41.1	41.1	41.6	40.6	40.5	38.8	9-7
10-12	37.0	36.6	36.4	36.5	37.1	35.3	36.1	39.4	40.1	39.6	39.0	38.7	38.4	12-10
13+	56.2	55.8	56.0	56.2	56.6	55.7	58.7	62.1	63.4	62.7	65.1	63.5	62.5	+13
Total	41.9	41.3	40.7	40.4	40.3	38.1	38.7	41.5	41.6	41.4	40.5	40.0	39.0	
Males														
0	27.2	25.9	23.4	24.3	26.1	24.8	26.0	30.2	30.7	31.1	30.1	31.0	32.2	0
1-6	71.6	72.9	74.0	72.1	73.7	71.7	69.4	73.0	73.7	76.3	72.9	73.9	70.9	6-1
7-9	71.1	72.2	71.6	72.2	71.7	68.7	70.3	72.9	74.5	74.3	72.9	72.9	69.7	9-7
10-12	65.8	65.5	65.7	65.0	66.1	64.1	66.3	70.2	70.4	68.8	67.7	66.7	65.2	12-10
13+	69.5	68.5	67.7	66.9	67.3	66.9	69.5	73.0	74.3	73.1	75.7	75.0	74.6	+13
Total	67.7	67.7	67.6	66.9	67.5	65.5	66.8	70.1	70.7	70.3	69.0	68.7	66.9	
Females														
0	11.1	9.4	8.7	7.7	8.0	6.2	6.8	10.4	8.8	7.6	7.3	6.8	7.8	0
1-6	15.6	13.2	11.6	11.6	10.4	8.3	7.6	9.5	10.1	9.5	9.6	9.2	8.7	6-1
7-9	9.5	8.5	7.0	7.1	6.8	4.8	4.7	6.9	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	9-7
10-12	8.1	7.2	6.3	7.2	7.2	5.7	5.2	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.9	12-10
13+	40.0	40.0	41.1	42.0	41.3	38.7	41.7	44.7	45.8	44.3	47.8	45.1	43.3	+13
Total	15.7	14.5	13.4	13.5	12.8	10.4	10.3	12.7	12.3	11.3	11.5	11.0	11.2	

Table 11: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants in the Palestinian Territory by Years of Schooling, Sex and Age 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-45	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
0	2.2	20.6	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0
1-6	14.3	25.9	21.4	16.0	12.0	8.6	6-1
7-9	23.6	16.4	24.4	25.5	21.3	26.2	9-7
10-12	31.9	17.1	21.3	29.9	33.5	41.7	12-10
13+	28.0	20.0	29.6	27.5	32.7	23.2	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
0	1.1	10.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0
1-6	14.7	29.2	19.8	15.8	13.0	9.5	6-1
7-9	25.9	18.7	26.6	27.5	23.5	29.0	9-7
10-12	34.9	19.3	22.4	31.9	37.4	45.2	12-10
13+	23.4	22.4	29.6	24.2	25.7	16.0	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
0	6.7	53.6	11.0	3.1	0.9	0.3	0
1-6	12.6	15.3	28.2	16.6	7.9	3.7	6-1
7-9	13.4	9.2	15.0	17.4	12.3	10.7	9-7
10-12	18.7	10.0	16.3	21.7	17.5	22.0	12-10
13+	48.6	11.9	29.5	41.2	61.4	63.3	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 12: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants in the West Bank by Years of Schooling, Sex and Age 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-45	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
0	2.4	21.9	4.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	0
1-6	14.0	29.0	21.7	15.1	11.7	7.4	6-1
7-9	24.8	16.5	23.8	26.6	23.3	28.0	9-7
10-12	32.3	15.3	20.6	30.9	34.2	42.6	12-10
13+	26.5	17.3	29.9	26.3	30.2	21.7	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
0	1.2	11.6	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0
1-6	13.8	32.2	18.8	14.2	12.3	7.9	6-1
7-9	27.5	18.6	26.1	29.1	25.9	30.8	9-7
10-12	35.4	18.0	22.5	33.2	38.3	45.7	12-10
13+	22.1	19.6	30.8	23.1	23.1	15.3	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
0	6.9	54.9	12.8	3.5	1.0	0.1	0
1-6	14.8	18.6	33.0	18.3	9.7	4.7	6-1
7-9	14.6	9.8	14.3	17.5	14.0	13.7	9-7
10-12	20.1	6.5	13.4	22.6	19.8	27.1	12-10
13+	43.6	10.2	26.5	38.1	55.5	54.4	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 13: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants in Gaza Strip by Years of Schooling, Sex and Age 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-45	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
0	1.7	17.7	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0
1-6	14.9	18.5	20.8	18.1	12.6	11.0	6-1
7-9	21.0	16.2	25.9	23.0	17.2	22.7	9-7
10-12	31.1	21.4	22.7	27.6	32.1	39.9	12-10
13+	31.3	26.2	28.8	30.3	37.6	26.1	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
0	0.9	7.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0
1-6	16.4	22.0	21.9	19.3	14.3	12.4	6-1
7-9	22.8	18.9	27.4	24.0	18.9	25.6	9-7
10-12	33.9	22.4	22.3	29.0	35.8	44.4	12-10
13+	26.0	29.5	27.3	26.8	30.6	17.4	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
0	6.3	50.5	5.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	0
1-6	5.9	7.5	14.4	10.3	2.2	1.0	6-1
7-9	9.8	7.8	17.1	17.2	6.9	2.8	9-7
10-12	14.4	18.1	24.8	18.4	10.4	8.3	12-10
13+	63.6	16.1	37.9	52.4	79.7	87.2	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 14: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants in the Palestinian Territory by Marital Status, Sex and Age 2007

Marital Status and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-4	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
Never Married	30.9	2.3	2.6	4.7	29.6	84.8	
Currently Married	67.7	90.2	95.2	93.7	69.6	14.7	
Other	1.4	7.5	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Never Married	30.5	0.3	0.9	1.7	28.1	86.8	
Currently Married	69.0	97.0	98.7	97.6	71.5	13.0	
Other	0.5	2.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Never Married	32.6	9.0	10.1	17.2	35.7	73.6	
Currently Married	61.8	68.6	79.9	77.4	61.9	24.5	
Other	5.6	22.4	10.0	5.4	2.4	1.9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 15: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants in the West Bank by Marital Status, Sex and Age 2007

Marital Status and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-4	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
Never Married	32.2	3.1	3.3	6.0	32.8	86.2	
Currently Married	66.2	89.7	94.3	92.1	66.3	13.3	
Other	1.6	7.2	2.4	1.9	0.9	0.5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Never Married	31.9	0.4	1.2	2.2	31.9	89.1	
Currently Married	67.5	96.4	98.4	97.0	67.8	10.7	
Other	0.6	3.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Never Married	33.3	11.7	11.7	19.8	36.2	71.7	
Currently Married	61.0	68.0	78.2	74.3	60.9	26.4	
Other	5.7	20.3	10.1	5.9	2.9	1.9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 16: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants in Gaza Strip by Marital Status, Sex and Age 2007

Marital Status and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-4	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
Never Married	28.1	0.6	1.0	1.7	22.9	82.0	
Currently Married	70.8	91.4	97.1	97.6	76.6	17.6	
Other	1.1	8.0	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Never Married	27.6	-	0.2	0.8	21.1	82.5	
Currently Married	72.0	98.3	99.3	98.9	78.5	17.3	
Other	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Never Married	30.6	2.6	5.5	7.7	33.9	78.8	
Currently Married	64.1	69.9	84.7	89.1	65.1	19.4	
Other	5.3	27.5	9.8	3.2	1.0	1.8	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

2007-1999

Table 17: Labour Force Participation Rate of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above in the Palestinian Territory by Governorate and Sex 1999-2007

Governorate and Sex	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Both Sexes									
Jenin	45.4	48.1	47.5	44.7	43.6	43.0	44.4	47.2	45.0
Tubas	42.5	45.3	46.6	46.1	45.1	40.0	42.7	44.5	46.2
Tulkarm	44.7	44.4	43.4	43.9	39.6	39.7	37.9	44.6	43.2
Nablus	43.2	44.1	45.2	44.5	42.8	41.4	44.8	47.5	46.5
Qalqilya	45.2	45.9	45.1	44.7	46.8	44.0	41.8	43.7	41.5
Salfit	45.5	45.9	45.4	50.0	47.2	46.0	43.5	44.0	41.0
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	44.2	44.0	41.4	41.6	41.0	38.9	37.8	40.1	39.9
Jericho & AL Aghwar	48.7	47.3	48.0	43.9	41.9	44.3	47.7	47.4	51.7
Jerusalem	39.4	39.4	37.2	38.5	38.3	35.8	37.8	38.6	39.0
Bethlehem	47.4	40.9	39.3	39.1	40.7	37.3	44.4	45.6	45.4
Hebron	45.9	46.3	44.0	43.0	43.2	42.0	43.2	44.2	46.0
Total West Bank	44.1	44.1	42.9	42.5	41.8	40.0	41.5	43.6	43.4
Males									
Jenin	69.3	71.6	72.7	67.5	67.5	73.4	74.2	75.4	72.3
Tubas	66.0	68.9	70.9	71.5	67.5	67.1	70.5	71.7	71.5
Tulkarm	72.6	70.7	70.0	66.7	61.2	59.5	60.9	73.1	70.1
Nablus	69.4	70.1	72.1	71.4	70.3	67.3	73.7	75.9	76.4
Qalqilya	70.5	71.9	71.5	67.5	69.2	70.1	69.4	73.5	71.9
Salfit	69.6	70.7	68.7	72.2	70.2	69.3	72.2	73.1	69.5
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	68.8	67.7	66.3	67.3	67.3	62.7	65.9	68.9	68.0
Jericho & AL Aghwar	78.8	78.8	79.5	79.8	76.1	75.8	76.9	78.9	81.8
Jerusalem	65.8	67.1	65.8	66.3	67.9	66.3	68.5	67.7	68.3
Bethlehem	70.6	67.3	67.5	67.9	69.1	62.0	73.2	75.2	71.5
Hebron	70.4	71.7	70.4	70.2	70.7	71.2	73.6	76.3	77.2
Total West Bank	69.4	69.8	69.5	68.7	68.5	67.1	70.5	73.0	72.4
Females									
Jenin	20.9	23.5	21.6	21.1	18.1	11.4	12.9	17.8	16.6
Tubas	18.2	21.2	22.3	19.8	23.8	13.1	14.7	16.9	17.9
Tulkarm	16.0	18.4	16.8	19.9	16.1	18.1	14.3	16.3	16.2
Nablus	17.1	18.1	17.9	18.1	15.8	14.6	15.5	18.6	17.2
Qalqilya	18.4	18.9	17.8	22.0	23.6	17.2	13.3	14.0	11.9
Salfit	20.4	21.1	22.2	26.8	24.2	22.4	15.9	15.9	10.7
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	19.8	21.0	17.3	16.3	15.4	15.6	9.5	11.8	12.9
Jericho & AL Aghwar	20.4	17.5	18.3	11.5	11.6	15.4	20.6	17.1	21.5
Jerusalem	13.6	11.3	8.2	10.1	8.8	6.6	7.9	9.8	9.3
Bethlehem	23.5	13.5	10.8	10.2	12.0	10.2	12.9	14.6	17.9
Hebron	19.7	19.3	16.1	14.4	14.2	11.8	12.6	11.3	13.7
Total West Bank	18.3	17.9	15.8	15.9	14.7	12.4	12.0	13.8	14.1

2007-1999

Table 17 (Cont.): Labour Force Participation Rate of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above in the Palestinian Territory by Governorate and Sex 1999-2007

Governorate and Sex	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Both Sexes									
North Gaza	36.2	35.9	36.7	36.6	38.3	34.4	32.6	37.1	37.3
Gaza	36.7	36.6	37.2	37.3	37.5	34.7	33.7	37.2	37.9
Dier Al-Balah	37.1	36.9	38.0	37.8	37.0	34.8	32.8	37.2	37.2
Khanyunis	41.9	36.5	36.1	35.6	38.4	33.8	33.4	37.6	38.4
Rafah	38.7	33.1	33.9	33.1	35.3	34.4	34.1	38.5	39.4
Total Gaza Strip	38.0	36.1	36.7	36.4	37.5	34.4	33.3	37.5	38.0
Palestinian Territory	41.9	41.3	40.7	40.4	40.3	38.1	38.7	41.5	41.6
Males									
North Gaza	62.6	62.5	65.5	64.7	65.7	62.4	59.9	64.1	66.4
Gaza	66.4	67.8	66.4	66.0	67.4	62.6	61.3	66.8	69.6
Dier Al-Balah	62.5	62.7	61.9	62.2	64.6	61.7	57.6	62.3	63.7
Khanyunis	65.8	62.0	62.4	61.9	63.6	61.3	58.0	61.2	66.8
Rafah	62.2	57.7	58.7	58.1	63.2	62.8	57.9	64.1	67.9
Total Gaza Strip	64.5	63.7	63.9	63.5	65.4	62.2	59.4	64.2	67.4
Palestinian Territory	67.7	67.7	67.6	66.9	67.5	65.4	66.8	70.1	70.7
Females									
North Gaza	8.2	7.8	7.4	8.1	10.3	6.8	6.6	10.7	7.9
Gaza	7.0	6.4	8.0	8.4	6.8	5.5	6.0	7.8	6.8
Dier Al-Balah	12.3	11.7	14.0	13.6	10.9	8.5	7.8	12.1	10.4
Khanyunis	17.2	8.9	9.0	8.3	11.7	5.9	7.8	13.3	10.5
Rafah	14.6	7.7	8.5	8.1	8.4	6.7	8.9	12.3	10.8
Total Gaza Strip	11.0	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	6.5	7.1	10.6	8.8
Palestinian Territory	15.7	14.5	13.4	13.5	12.8	10.4	10.3	12.7	12.3

Table 18: Unemployment Rate Among labour Force Participants in the Palestinian Territory by Governorate and Sex 1999-2007

Governorate and Sex	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Both Sexes									
Jenin	19.0	23.2	25.3	28.7	35.5	45.1	37.2	16.6	12.5
Tubas	20.0	19.5	20.1	21.9	24.8	39.5	30.9	16.0	11.1
Tulkarm	20.5	21.9	21.9	22.4	24.9	23.6	20.9	16.7	13.8
Nablus	15.6	17.6	18.1	20.8	25.8	29.5	22.9	11.2	9.2
Qalqilya	16.4	16.5	20.9	22.2	22.7	27.0	32.9	17.7	13.5
Salfit	18.9	17.6	21.3	18.9	23.2	29.1	40.7	18.1	13.9
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	16.0	16.3	15.8	19.8	20.5	25.9	26.2	9.6	5.9
Jericho & AL Aghwar	9.8	14.4	13.2	13.0	9.4	10.9	11.4	7.3	6.1
Jerusalem	13.4	13.2	16.8	22.8	22.3	27.8	15.2	11.6	9.8
Bethlehem	17.5	13.7	13.5	21.1	18.4	20.6	11.5	9.7	12.0
Hebron	22.2	23.3	26.1	25.3	22.3	26.7	16.1	10.6	6.4
Total West Bank	17.7	18.6	20.3	22.9	23.8	28.2	21.5	12.1	9.5
Males									
Jenin	20.4	23.7	25.9	31.1	39.5	48.9	41.6	18.8	13.7
Tubas	20.3	17.5	18.5	23.1	27.3	42.4	34.2	16.7	10.9
Tulkarm	19.3	21.6	21.6	23.1	27.3	26.2	22.7	17.4	13.8
Nablus	15.4	16.9	16.9	20.3	26.3	31.1	23.1	10.4	8.0
Qalqilya	17.0	16.2	21.3	24.5	27.3	30.9	37.3	18.5	14.4
Salfit	18.2	18.4	22.3	21.8	27.5	34.8	47.5	19.1	13.3
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	15.6	15.4	16.2	20.7	22.0	28.4	28.8	10.0	5.3
Jericho & AL Aghwar	7.7	14.9	13.0	12.5	9.3	11.9	13.1	8.0	6.6
Jerusalem	14.5	14.1	17.6	24.2	23.4	30.0	16.4	12.3	9.6
Bethlehem	18.8	13.7	14.2	23.4	20.0	23.0	12.4	10.5	12.7
Hebron	23.9	25.0	28.1	27.8	23.6	29.2	17.2	10.6	5.4
Total West Bank	18.3	18.9	20.8	24.3	25.5	30.9	23.3	12.8	9.2
Females									
Jenin	14.2	21.5	23.4	20.6	19.5	19.7	10.4	7.0	7.4
Tubas	19.0	26.1	25.5	17.3	18.1	25.0	14.8	13.2	11.7
Tulkarm	25.8	22.9	23.1	20.1	14.9	14.6	13.3	13.5	13.5
Nablus	16.5	20.1	22.9	22.5	23.4	21.9	21.7	14.3	14.2
Qalqilya	14.1	17.4	19.1	15.1	8.6	10.9	9.5	13.6	7.7
Salfit	21.3	14.9	18.6	11.0	10.6	11.4	11.3	13.5	17.5
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	17.4	19.2	14.0	16.2	13.7	16.1	8.4	7.2	8.8
Jericho & AL Aghwar	17.0	12.2	14.0	16.1	9.8	6.8	5.4	3.9	4.0
Jerusalem	8.3	7.7	10.3	13.7	14.1	6.9	5.0	6.7	11.9
Bethlehem	13.5	13.5	8.6	5.7	9.1	4.6	5.5	5.8	8.7
Hebron	15.8	16.6	16.9	13.0	15.3	11.0	9.6	10.7	12.1
Total West Bank	15.5	17.6	18.3	16.6	15.8	14.0	10.9	9.9	11.1

Table 18 (Cont.): Unemployment Rate Among labour Force Participants in the Palestinian Territory by Governorate and Sex 1999-2007

Governorate and Sex	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	
Both Sexes										
North Gaza	31.5	39.0	33.6	36.6	27.7	37.1	34.8	16.3	14.8	
Gaza	25.1	33.3	26.8	32.8	27.8	36.1	32.4	17.5	13.3	
Dier Al-Balah	32.2	35.0	35.1	36.9	31.5	39.9	34.3	22.6	22.6	
Khanyunis	34.2	36.1	31.2	38.2	32.1	38.5	36.6	20.6	19.4	
Rafah	28.5	30.2	29.0	35.2	28.2	41.2	34.5	19.5	19.2	
Total Gaza Strip	29.7	34.8	30.3	35.4	29.2	38.1	34.2	18.7	16.9	
Palestinian Territory	21.5	23.6	23.5	26.8	25.6	31.3	25.2	14.1	11.8	
Males										
North Gaza	31.7	39.8	33.9	37.5	27.8	38.9	36.4	17.0	14.4	
Gaza	23.7	33.2	25.5	32.9	27.3	36.6	33.7	17.1	12.4	
Dier Al-Balah	33.5	35.9	33.8	36.7	31.2	40.1	34.5	21.9	22.1	
Khanyunis	36.5	36.3	31.2	39.6	34.4	39.8	38.0	21.8	20.1	
Rafah	27.7	30.4	28.8	36.3	29.3	43.0	35.3	19.6	19.8	
Total Gaza Strip	29.7	35.1	29.6	35.9	29.6	39.1	35.3	19.0	16.6	
Palestinian Territory	22.1	24.2	23.7	28.1	26.9	33.5	26.9	14.7	11.6	
Females										
North Gaza	29.5	32.9	30.5	29.9	27.3	21.4	20.2	12.3	18.1	
Gaza	38.0	33.5	37.4	31.8	32.3	29.9	18.8	21.1	21.8	
Dier Al-Balah	25.9	29.8	41.3	37.8	33.0	38.4	32.5	26.2	25.6	
Khanyunis	25.1	34.5	30.8	27.5	18.6	24.8	25.5	14.9	15.3	
Rafah	31.6	28.8	30.1	27.3	20.7	24.1	29.0	18.6	15.3	
Total Gaza Strip	29.7	32.3	35.2	31.6	26.8	28.4	24.2	18.5	19.3	
Palestinian Territory	19.0	20.5	22.3	20.1	18.5	17.0	14.0	12.3	13.0	

2007:

Table 19: Labour Force Participation Rate and Unemployment Rate of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above in the Palestinian Territory by Refugee Status, Type of locality, Sex and Region: 2007

Refugee Status, Type of locality and Region	Unemployment Rate			Labour Force Participation		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Refugee Status and Region						
Palestinian Territory						
Refugee	25.3	24.1	25.6	40.0	14.5	65.5
Non-Refugee	19.0	15.8	19.8	43.3	16.7	69.2
Total	21.5	19.0	22.1	41.9	15.7	67.7
West Bank						
Refugee	20.1	16.8	20.9	43.7	17.8	69.0
Non-Refugee	16.8	15.0	17.3	44.2	18.5	69.5
Total	17.7	15.5	18.3	44.1	18.3	69.4
Gaza Strip						
Refugee	30.2	32.3	29.8	37.0	11.9	62.6
Non-Refugee	28.7	22.3	29.5	39.8	8.9	68.3
Total	29.7	29.7	29.7	38.0	11.0	64.5
Type of locality and Region						
Palestinian Territory						
Urban	21.4	20.1	21.7	41.8	14.5	68.5
Rural	19.6	13.5	21.4	45.0	20.4	68.7
Camps	26.3	31.3	25.3	36.7	11.6	62.5
Total	21.5	19.0	22.1	41.9	15.7	67.7
West Bank						
Urban	16.1	16.3	16.1	43.6	17.0	69.8
Rural	18.9	13.2	20.5	45.3	20.6	69.2
Camps	23.5	27.8	22.5	40.1	14.7	67.1
Total	17.7	15.5	18.3	44.1	18.3	69.4
Gaza Strip						
Urban	30.5	29.6	30.6	39.1	10.7	66.6
Rural	32.1	19.1	35.7	39.9	17.8	61.7
Camps	27.5	33.2	26.5	35.4	10.5	60.7
Total	29.7	29.7	29.7	38.0	11.0	64.5

Table 20: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons in the Palestinian Territory by Sex, Place of Work and Region 1995-2007

Years and Region	Place of Work and Sex												
	Females				Males				Both Sexes				
	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	
1995													1995
West Bank	100	5.4	-	94.6	100	23.0	0.1	76.9	100	20.2	0.1	79.7	
Gaza Strip	100	0.5	99.5	-	100	3.7	96.0	0.3	100	3.3	96.4	0.3	
Palestinian Territory	100	4.6	17.0	78.4	100	18.2	24.2	57.6	100	16.2	23.2	60.6	
1996													1996
West Bank	100	2.8	-	97.2	100	19.3	-	80.7	100	16.6	-	83.4	
Gaza Strip	100	0.2	99.3	0.5	100	9.0	90.4	0.6	100	8.1	91.3	0.6	
Palestinian Territory	100	2.3	19.6	78.1	100	16.1	27.8	56.1	100	14.1	26.6	59.3	
1997													1997
West Bank	100	3.0	0.5	96.5	100	22.7	0.4	76.9	100	19.5	0.4	80.1	
Gaza Strip	100	0.8	99.2	-	100	11.9	87.8	0.3	100	11.0	88.7	0.3	
Palestinian Territory	100	2.7	17.7	79.6	100	19.4	27.5	53.1	100	17.1	26.1	56.8	
1998													1998
West Bank	100	3.9	0.4	95.7	100	27.6	0.2	72.2	100	24.0	0.2	75.8	
Gaza Strip	100	0.3	99.5	0.2	100	17.4	82.2	0.4	100	16.2	83.5	0.3	
Palestinian Territory	100	3.4	16.7	79.9	100	24.5	25.7	49.8	100	21.7	24.5	53.8	

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Table 20 (Cont.): Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons in the Palestinian Territory by Sex, Place of Work and Region 1995-2007

Years and Region	Place of Work and Sex												
	Females				Males				Both Sexes				
	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	
1999													1999
West Bank	100	3.3	-	96.7	100	30.2	0.1	69.7	100	25.9	0.1	74.0	
Gaza Strip	100	0.7	98.9	0.4	100	17.6	81.7	0.7	100	15.7	83.6	0.7	
Palestinian Territory	100	2.7	22.1	75.2	100	26.5	24.5	49.0	100	22.9	24.2	52.9	
2000													2000
West Bank	100	2.4	0.1	97.5	100	26.2	0.1	73.7	100	22.4	-	77.6	
Gaza Strip	100	0.3	99.4	0.3	100	14.9	81.6	3.5	100	12.9	84.1	3.0	
Palestinian Territory	100	1.8	26.3	71.9	100	22.9	24.0	53.1	100	19.6	24.4	56.0	
2001													2001
West Bank	100	2.3	-	97.7	100	21.0	-	79.0	100	18.0	-	82.0	
Gaza Strip	100	-	100.0	-	100	2.1	95.6	2.3	100	1.9	96.1	2.0	
Palestinian Territory	100	1.8	20.5	77.7	100	15.9	25.6	58.5	100	13.8	24.8	61.4	
2002													2002
West Bank	100	2.1	-	97.9	100	15.9	-	84.1	100	13.3	-	86.7	
Gaza Strip	100	0.1	99.8	0.1	100	2.8	96.4	0.8	100	2.5	96.8	0.7	
Palestinian Territory	100	1.7	18.4	79.9	100	12.0	28.7	59.3	100	10.3	27.0	62.7	
2003													2003
West Bank	100	2.3	-	97.7	100	15.0	-	85.0	100	12.5	-	87.5	
Gaza Strip	100	-	100.0	-	100	3.6	96.4	-	100	3.3	96.7	-	
Palestinian Territory	100	1.8	22.2	76.0	100	11.3	30.9	57.8	100	9.7	29.4	60.9	

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Table 20 (Cont.): Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons in the Palestinian Territory by Sex, Place of Work and Region 1995-2007

Years and Region	Place of Work and Sex												
	Females				Males				Both Sexes				
	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	
2004													2004
West Bank	100	1.6	-	98.4	100	14.1	-	85.9	100	11.6	-	88.4	
Gaza Strip	100	-	100.0	-	100	1.3	98.7	-	100	1.1	98.9	-	
Palestinian Territory	100	1.8	22.2	76.0	100	10.3	28.9	60.8	100	8.7	27.2	64.1	
2005													2005
West Bank	100	1.5	-	98.5	100	16.6	-	83.4	100	13.8	-	86.2	
Gaza Strip	100	-	100.0	-	100	0.4	99.6	-	100	0.4	99.6	-	
Palestinian Territory	100	1.2	19.6	79.2	100	11.7	30.2	58.1	100	9.9	28.4	61.7	
2006													2006
West Bank	100	0.9	-	99.1	100	16.0	-	84.0	100	13.0	-	87.0	
Gaza Strip	100	-	100.0	-	100	-	100.0	-	100	-	100.0	-	
Palestinian Territory	100	0.8	16.7	82.5	100	11.6	28.1	60.3	100	9.6	26.0	64.4	
2007													2007
West Bank	100	1.3	-	98.7	100	16.3	-	83.7	100	13.1	-	86.9	
Gaza Strip	100	-	100.0	-	100	-	100.0	-	100	-	100.0	-	
Palestinian Territory	100	1.0	21.3	77.7	100	11.4	30.3	58.3	100	9.4	28.5	62.1	

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Table 21: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons in the Palestinian Territory by Economic Activity and Sex 1995-2007

Economic Activity and Sex	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
Both Sexes													
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	15.6	16.1	14.6	15.9	15.7	14.9	11.7	13.7	12.6	12.1	13.1	14.2	12.7
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	12.5	12.4	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.9	13.9	14.3	15.5	15.9	16.4	16.8	18.0
Construction	11.0	11.1	12.9	11.7	13.1	10.9	14.5	19.7	22.1	22.0	18.4	16.8	19.2
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	19.5	19.2	19.4	19.4	20.1	20.0	19.7	17.5	17.0	18.2	19.1	18.2	19.6
Transportation, Storage & Communication	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Services & Other Branches	35.8	35.5	34.4	34.9	32.8	35.7	34.6	29.9	28.1	27.1	28.2	29.2	25.6
Total	100												
Males													
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	10.8	12.0	11.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	9.1	9.8	9.3	9.5	10.3	11.6	10.3
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	13.3	13.3	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.9	14.7	14.9	16.0	15.8	16.9	17.0	18.3
Construction	13.5	13.5	15.4	14.2	15.8	13.0	17.0	23.3	25.8	25.2	21.3	19.5	22.3
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	22.3	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.5	22.6	21.8	19.3	18.6	19.8	20.9	20.1	21.5
Transportation, Storage & Communication	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6
Services & Other Branches	33.2	32.6	31.3	31.5	29.3	32.0	30.9	27.0	24.9	24.3	25.1	26.3	22.0
Total	100												
Females													
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	36.0	34.3	32.5	33.7	33.7	29.9	26.0	34.6	31.8	29.1	29.8	29.2	26.9
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	9.5	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.6	8.1	9.5	10.8	12.9	16.0	13.6	15.4	16.2
Construction	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	7.7	7.4	8.3	7.2	8.2	7.1	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.5	8.3
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9
Services & Other Branches	46.2	48.7	50.2	50.2	49.9	54.3	54.9	45.9	46.2	45.9	47.3	46.6	47.0
Total	100												

Table 22: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Economic Activity, Sex and Place of Work 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Place of Work			
	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank
Both Sexes				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	15.6	8.4	13.1	17.9
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	12.5	17.0	6.6	14.6
Construction	11.0	44.5	4.3	9.0
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	19.5	18.2	18.2	20.3
Transportation, Storage & Communication	5.6	2.5	6.9	5.5
Services & Other Branches	35.8	9.4	50.9	32.7
Total	100	100	100	100
Males				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	10.8	8.2	8.7	12.4
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	13.3	16.8	7.4	15.7
Construction	13.5	45.3	4.9	11.7
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	22.3	18.3	20.4	24.0
Transportation, Storage & Communication	6.9	2.4	8.0	7.1
Services & Other Branches	33.2	9.0	50.6	29.1
Total	100	100	100	100
Females				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	36.0	19.5	39.4	35.3
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	9.5	30.5	2.1	11.2
Construction	0.2	-	0.4	0.1
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	7.7	-	5.0	8.4
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.4	-	0.3	0.4
Services & Other Branches	46.2	-	52.8	44.6
Total	100	-	100	100

Table 23: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the West Bank by Economic Activity, Sex and Place of Work 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Place of Work			
	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank
Both Sexes				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	16.6	8.4	-	17.9
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	14.9	17.1	-	14.6
Construction	13.6	44.5	-	9.0
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	20.0	18.2	-	20.3
Transportation, Storage & Communication	5.1	2.5	-	5.5
Services & Other Branches	29.8	9.3	-	32.7
Total	100	100	-	100
Males				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	11.7	8.1	-	12.4
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	15.8	16.8	-	15.7
Construction	17.2	45.4	-	11.7
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	23.1	18.3	-	24.0
Transportation, Storage & Communication	6.4	2.4	-	7.1
Services & Other Branches	25.8	9.0	-	29.1
Total	100	100	-	100
Females				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	35.1	19.5	-	35.3
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	11.5	30.5	-	11.2
Construction	0.2	-	-	0.1
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	8.5	-	-	8.4
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.5	-	-	0.4
Services & Other Branches	44.2	-	-	44.6
Total	100	-	-	100

Table 24: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From Gaza Strip by Economic Activity, Sex and Place of Work 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Place of Work			
	Total	Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank
Both Sexes				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	13.1	-	13.1	-
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	6.6	-	6.6	-
Construction	4.3	-	4.3	-
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	18.2	-	18.2	-
Transportation, Storage & Communication	6.9	-	6.9	-
Services & Other Branches	50.9	-	50.9	-
Total	100	-	100	-
Males				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	8.7	-	8.7	-
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	7.4	-	7.4	-
Construction	4.9	-	4.9	-
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	20.4	-	20.4	-
Transportation, Storage & Communication	8.0	-	8.0	-
Services & Other Branches	50.6	-	50.6	-
Total	100	-	100	-
Females				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	39.4	-	39.4	-
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	2.1	-	2.1	-
Construction	0.4	-	0.4	-
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	5.0	-	5.0	-
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.3	-	0.3	-
Services & Other Branches	52.8	-	52.8	-
Total	100	-	100	-

Table 25: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Sex, Years of Schooling and Place of Work 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Total	Place of Work			
		Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	
Both Sexes					
0	2.5	0.6	2.0	3.1	0
1-6	14.1	16.2	14.4	13.7	6-1
7-9	23.3	35.2	20.2	22.9	9-7
10-12	31.6	37.4	30.5	31.2	12-10
13+	28.5	10.6	32.9	29.1	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	
Males					
0	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	0
1-6	13.9	16.2	15.4	12.7	6-1
7-9	25.1	35.8	21.3	25.1	9-7
10-12	34.1	37.2	32.3	34.4	12-10
13+	25.7	10.2	30.2	26.3	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	
Females					
0	8.2	0.8	9.0	8.1	0
1-6	14.9	17.2	8.4	16.6	6-1
7-9	15.6	8.3	13.8	16.1	9-7
10-12	20.8	43.0	19.4	20.9	12-10
13+	40.5	30.7	49.4	38.3	+13
Total	100	100	100	100	

Table 26: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the West Bank by Sex, Years of Schooling and Place of Work 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Total	Place of Work			
		Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	
Both Sexes					
0	2.7	0.6	-	3.1	0
1-6	14.0	16.3	-	13.7	6-1
7-9	24.5	35.2	-	22.9	9-7
10-12	32.0	37.3	-	31.2	12-10
13+	26.8	10.6	-	29.1	+13
Total	100	100	-	100	
Males					
0	1.3	0.6	-	1.5	0
1-6	13.3	16.2	-	12.7	6-1
7-9	26.8	35.8	-	25.1	9-7
10-12	34.9	37.2	-	34.4	12-10
13+	23.7	10.2	-	26.3	+13
Total	100	100	-	100	
Females					
0	8.0	0.8	-	8.1	0
1-6	16.7	17.2	-	16.6	6-1
7-9	16.0	8.3	-	16.1	9-7
10-12	21.2	43.0	-	20.9	12-10
13+	38.1	30.7	-	38.3	+13
Total	100	100	-	100	

Table 27: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From Gaza Strip by Sex, Years of Schooling and Place of Work 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Total	Place of Work			
		Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank	
Both Sexes					
0	2.0	-	2.0	-	0
1-6	14.4	-	14.4	-	6-1
7-9	20.2	-	20.2	-	9-7
10-12	30.5	-	30.5	-	12-10
13+	32.9	-	32.9	-	+13
Total	100	-	100	-	
Males					
0	0.8	-	0.8	-	0
1-6	15.4	-	15.4	-	6-1
7-9	21.3	-	21.3	-	9-7
10-12	32.4	-	32.3	-	12-10
13+	30.1	-	30.2	-	+13
Total	100	-	100	-	
Females					
0	9.0	-	9.0	-	0
1-6	8.4	-	8.4	-	6-1
7-9	13.8	-	13.8	-	9-7
10-12	19.4	-	19.4	-	12-10
13+	49.4	-	49.4	-	+13
Total	100	-	100	-	

Table 28: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Region, Place of Work and Employment Status 2007

Employment Status and Region	Total	Place of Work		
		Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank
Palestinian Territory				
Employer	4.0	1.5	3.2	4.8
Self Employed	24.2	5.2	21.2	28.4
Wage Employee	59.8	93.2	64.3	52.6
Unpaid Family Member	12.0	0.1	11.3	14.2
Total	100	100	100	100
West Bank				
Employer	4.4	1.5	-	4.8
Self Employed	25.4	5.2	-	28.4
Wage Employee	57.9	93.2	-	52.6
Unpaid Family Member	12.3	0.1	-	14.2
Total	100	100	-	100
Gaza Strip				
Employer	3.2	-	3.2	-
Self Employed	21.2	-	21.2	-
Wage Employee	64.4	-	64.3	-
Unpaid Family Member	11.2	-	11.3	-
Total	100	-	100	-

Table 29: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Occupation, Sex and Place of Work 2007

Occupation and Sex	Total	Place of Work		
		Israel and Settlements	Gaza Strip	West Bank
Both Sexes				
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	3.9	1.1	2.4	5.0
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	22.5	4.3	27.0	23.1
Service, Shop & Market Workers	20.4	6.7	30.4	17.9
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	13.5	1.1	11.3	16.5
Craft and Related Trade Workers	16.1	36.6	11.7	15.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	9.6	10.9	7.2	10.5
Elementary Occupations	14.0	39.3	10.0	12.0
Total	100	100	100	100
Males				
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	4.3	1.2	2.4	5.9
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	18.3	3.7	23.2	18.5
Service, Shop & Market Workers	22.9	6.6	34.5	20.1
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	8.3	1.1	6.6	10.6
Craft and Related Trade Workers	18.6	37.3	13.3	17.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	11.1	10.9	8.4	12.5
Elementary Occupations	16.5	39.2	11.6	14.6
Total	100	100	100	100
Females				
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	2.1	-	1.9	2.2
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	40.1	29.9	49.7	37.7
Service, Shop & Market Workers	10.0	9.6	5.9	11.1
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	35.5	0.7	38.9	35.1
Craft and Related Trade Workers	5.3	5.1	2.0	6.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	3.4	8.7	0.1	4.2
Elementary Occupations	3.6	46.0	1.5	3.5
Total	100	100	100	100

2007 ()

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Table 30: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the West Bank by Economic Activity, Sex and Governorate (Place of Residence) 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Governorate /Place of Residence /											
	Total	Hebron	Bethlehem	Jerusalem	Jericho & AL Aghwar	Ramallah & Al-Bireh	Salfit	Qalqilya	Nablus	Tulkarm	Tubas	Jenin
Both Sexes												
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	16.6	23.6	16.6	2.2	37.7	7.7	14.7	20.3	14.4	21.2	34.5	27.3
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	14.9	16.5	17.9	12.5	9.9	17.0	18.0	13.4	17.0	16.2	7.2	9.8
Construction	13.6	15.1	18.8	13.3	5.9	15.9	13.2	13.4	12.8	10.9	4.7	11.1
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	20.0	17.4	15.6	27.2	12.3	18.0	14.7	19.0	24.7	20.0	16.0	16.7
Transportation, Storage & Communication	5.1	3.7	4.8	7.6	4.8	5.3	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.5
Services & Other Branches	29.8	23.7	26.3	37.2	29.4	36.1	35.5	28.9	26.1	26.7	31.6	30.6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Males												
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	11.7	14.5	10.5	1.5	35.0	6.8	10.4	15.4	8.2	19.5	31.1	19.2
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	15.8	18.8	20.3	14.0	10.9	16.4	20.1	12.3	17.2	16.3	8.2	9.6
Construction	17.2	19.5	25.1	16.2	7.4	20.5	16.8	16.9	16.0	12.9	6.0	14.6
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	23.1	20.6	16.9	31.2	14.8	20.5	16.3	22.1	28.8	20.9	17.4	20.0
Transportation, Storage & Communication	6.4	4.8	6.3	9.0	5.9	6.4	4.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	7.6	5.9
Services & Other Branches	25.8	21.8	20.9	28.1	26.0	29.4	31.5	27.0	23.6	24.4	29.7	30.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

2007 ()

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Table 30 (Cont.): Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the West Bank by Economic Activity, Sex and Governorate (Place of Residence) 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Governorate /Place of Residence /											
	Total	Hebron	Bethlehem	Jerusalem	Jericho & AL Aghwar	Ramallah & Al-Bireh	Salfit	Qalqilya	Nablus	Tulkarm	Tubas	Jenin
Females												
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	35.1	54.9	34.2	5.2	48.4	11.0	30.5	39.5	39.8	30.1	47.2	52.7
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	11.5	8.3	10.7	5.8	6.0	19.0	10.2	17.5	15.8	15.7	3.2	10.4
Construction	0.2	-	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.1
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	8.5	6.5	12.0	9.4	1.9	9.5	9.1	7.2	7.6	14.9	10.4	6.3
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.7	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services & Other Branches	44.2	30.2	42.3	77.2	43.7	59.0	50.2	35.8	36.8	38.8	39.2	30.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

2007 ()

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Table 31: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From Gaza Strip by Economic Activity, Sex and Governorate (Place of Residence) 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Governorate /Place of Residence /					
	Total	Rafah	Khanyunis	Dier Al-Balah	Gaza	North Gaza
Both Sexes						
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	13.1	19.9	24.6	14.6	5.6	8.7
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	6.6	5.0	4.1	3.9	9.8	6.6
Construction	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.2	6.1	3.9
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	18.2	12.0	14.2	14.6	24.4	17.7
Transportation, Storage & Communication	6.9	4.4	5.0	6.0	8.9	7.4
Services & Other Branches	50.9	55.1	48.9	58.7	45.2	55.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Males						
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	8.7	13.1	14.6	10.4	5.1	6.2
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	7.4	5.5	4.4	4.7	10.5	7.3
Construction	4.9	4.2	4.2	2.7	6.5	4.4
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	20.4	13.7	17.3	16.5	25.8	19.3
Transportation, Storage & Communication	8.0	5.4	6.5	7.2	9.6	8.4
Services & Other Branches	50.6	58.1	53.0	58.5	42.5	54.4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

2007 ()

:() 31

Table 31 (Cont.): Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From Gaza Strip by Economic Activity, Sex and Governorate (Place of Residence) 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Governorate /Place of Residence /					
	Total	Rafah	Khanyunis	Dier Al-Balah	Gaza	North Gaza
Females						
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	39.4	51.1	58.5	33.3	11.0	27.8
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	2.1	2.6	2.9	0.7	1.8	1.7
Construction	0.4	1.0	-	-	0.8	0.6
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	5.0	3.9	3.8	6.1	7.0	5.2
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.3	-	-	0.6	0.8	-
Services & Other Branches	52.8	41.4	34.8	59.3	78.6	64.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 32: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Economic Activity, Sex and Years of Schooling 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Both Sexes							
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	15.6	3.9	13.3	19.0	28.6	72.4	
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	12.5	5.0	15.5	17.3	14.8	5.3	
Construction	11.0	3.6	13.2	15.9	13.8	3.8	
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	19.5	12.7	22.2	23.2	22.0	13.4	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	5.6	2.9	7.1	7.5	5.7	1.1	
Services & Other Branches	35.8	71.9	28.7	17.1	15.1	4.0	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	10.8	4.0	9.3	13.2	19.1	53.3	
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	13.3	6.0	15.3	17.6	14.7	3.9	
Construction	13.5	4.8	15.1	18.2	17.3	10.0	
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	22.3	15.9	23.9	25.2	24.8	22.0	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	6.9	3.6	8.1	8.6	7.1	3.1	
Services & Other Branches	33.2	65.7	28.3	17.2	17.0	7.7	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

2007

:() 32

Table 32 (Cont.): Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Economic Activity, Sex and Years of Schooling 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Females							
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	36.0	3.8	41.2	58.7	66.1	83.9	
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	9.5	2.2	16.5	15.3	15.1	6.2	
Construction	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	-	
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	7.7	4.2	10.6	10.0	10.6	8.3	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.4	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	
Services & Other Branches	46.2	88.6	31.2	15.7	8.2	1.6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

2007

:33

Table 33: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Occupation, Sex and Years of Schooling 2007

Occupation and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling				
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0
Both Sexes						
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	3.9	6.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	0.3
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	22.5	64.1	10.2	3.3	1.4	0.2
Service, Shop & Market Workers	20.4	13.3	27.9	20.5	19.5	11.7
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	13.5	3.5	11.2	16.1	24.6	69.9
Craft and Related Trade Workers	16.1	4.9	19.9	23.4	19.9	5.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	9.6	3.2	12.7	13.9	9.8	2.3
Elementary Occupations	14.0	4.1	15.1	20.1	22.5	9.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Males						
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	4.3	7.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	0.9
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	18.3	55.5	8.7	3.4	1.6	0.6
Service, Shop & Market Workers	22.9	17.1	29.4	21.2	21.2	16.8
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	8.3	3.5	7.0	9.9	14.4	47.8
Craft and Related Trade Workers	18.6	6.4	21.4	25.5	23.1	7.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	11.1	4.2	13.8	15.1	10.7	3.8
Elementary Occupations	16.5	5.6	16.3	21.9	26.2	22.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

2007

:() 33

Table 33 (Cont): Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Occupation, Sex and Years of Schooling 2007

Occupation and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Females							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	2.1	4.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	-	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	40.1	87.2	20.9	2.5	0.6	-	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	10.0	3.1	17.1	16.0	13.1	8.6	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	35.5	3.7	40.4	58.4	65.1	83.3	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	5.3	0.8	9.5	9.2	7.6	4.8	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	3.4	0.5	5.5	6.1	6.3	1.3	
Elementary Occupations	3.6	0.2	5.7	7.5	6.9	2.0	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 34: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Region, Occupation and Years of Schooling 2007

Occupation and Region	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Palestinian Territory							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	3.9	6.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	0.3	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	22.5	64.1	10.2	3.3	1.4	0.2	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	20.4	13.3	27.9	20.5	19.5	11.7	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	13.5	3.5	11.2	16.1	24.6	69.9	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	16.1	4.9	19.9	23.4	19.9	5.7	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	9.6	3.2	12.7	13.9	9.8	2.3	
Elementary Occupations	14.0	4.1	15.1	20.1	22.5	9.9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
West Bank							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	4.5	7.9	3.7	3.0	3.0	0.5	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	20.6	62.2	9.6	3.2	1.3	0.1	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	16.4	11.2	21.9	16.7	14.6	11.2	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	14.4	4.0	11.0	16.4	27.9	69.9	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	17.8	5.8	22.8	24.3	20.3	6.5	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	10.5	4.0	14.3	14.2	9.7	2.5	
Elementary Occupations	15.8	4.9	16.7	22.2	23.2	9.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Gaza Strip							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	2.4	4.7	1.3	1.6	0.7	-	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	27.0	68.1	12.0	3.7	1.5	0.7	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	30.4	17.6	43.6	32.2	31.6	13.4	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	11.3	2.5	11.7	15.3	16.8	70.1	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	11.7	3.1	12.2	20.5	19.1	3.0	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	7.2	1.7	8.5	13.1	10.1	1.4	
Elementary Occupations	10.0	2.3	10.7	13.6	20.2	11.4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 35: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the West Bank by Sex, Occupation and Years of Schooling 2007

Occupation and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Both Sexes							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	4.5	7.9	3.7	3.0	3.0	0.5	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	20.6	62.2	9.6	3.2	1.3	0.1	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	16.4	11.2	21.9	16.7	14.6	11.2	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	14.4	4.0	11.0	16.4	27.9	69.9	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	17.8	5.8	22.8	24.3	20.3	6.5	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	10.5	4.0	14.3	14.2	9.7	2.5	
Elementary Occupations	15.8	4.9	16.7	22.2	23.2	9.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	5.1	9.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	1.2	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	16.1	52.2	7.6	3.3	1.6	0.3	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	17.9	14.4	22.4	16.7	14.8	13.7	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	9.0	3.8	7.2	10.3	16.3	52.8	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	21.0	7.9	24.8	26.5	24.4	7.6	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	12.2	5.4	15.6	15.3	10.5	3.8	
Elementary Occupations	18.7	7.1	18.2	24.4	28.5	20.6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	2.2	4.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	-	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	37.6	85.3	21.7	2.5	0.5	-	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	11.1	3.7	18.5	16.8	13.8	9.6	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	34.6	4.5	34.8	54.1	62.4	80.4	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	6.2	0.8	10.9	10.7	8.2	5.8	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	4.2	0.6	6.8	7.5	7.2	1.7	
Elementary Occupations	4.1	0.2	6.5	8.2	7.5	2.5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 36: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From Gaza Strip by Sex, Occupation and Years of Schooling 2007

Occupation and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Both Sexes							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	2.4	4.7	1.3	1.6	0.7	-	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	27.0	68.1	12.0	3.7	1.5	0.7	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	30.4	17.6	43.6	32.2	31.6	13.4	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	11.3	2.5	11.7	15.3	16.8	70.1	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	11.7	3.1	12.2	20.5	19.1	3.0	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	7.2	1.7	8.5	13.1	10.1	1.4	
Elementary Occupations	10.0	2.3	10.7	13.6	20.2	11.4	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	2.4	5.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	-	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	23.2	61.3	11.5	3.8	1.6	1.9	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	34.5	22.0	46.8	34.3	33.8	27.7	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	6.6	2.8	6.5	8.6	10.6	29.7	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	13.3	3.8	13.0	22.4	20.5	5.6	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	8.4	2.0	9.3	14.5	11.0	3.9	
Elementary Occupations	11.6	2.9	11.6	14.7	21.7	31.2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1.9	3.1	1.4	0.8	-	-	
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	49.7	92.6	17.7	2.8	0.7	-	
Service, Shop & Market Workers	5.9	1.6	11.3	12.8	7.8	5.4	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	38.9	1.4	62.9	76.9	84.7	92.8	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	2.0	0.8	4.3	2.8	3.3	1.5	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	
Elementary Occupations	1.5	0.2	2.4	3.9	3.5	0.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 37: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Governorate (Place of Residence) and Years of Schooling 2007

Governorate/ Place of Residence	Total	Years of Schooling					/
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
West Bank							
Jenin	100	24.5	32.9	26.4	13.1	3.1	
Tubas	100	25.8	27.6	27.7	14.9	4.0	
Tulkarm	100	28.9	34.4	22.2	12.6	1.9	
Nablus	100	25.8	31.5	25.6	14.8	2.3	
Qalqilya	100	28.7	35.8	21.2	11.5	2.8	
Salfit	100	32.4	34.7	21.1	10.1	1.7	
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	100	31.9	32.5	21.1	13.6	1.9	
Jericho & AL Aghwar	100	16.7	33.1	27.4	19.7	3.1	
Jerusalem	100	30.8	31.9	26.9	9.9	0.5	
Bethlehem	100	26.2	33.5	20.9	15.3	4.1	
Hebron	100	22.5	29.5	25.5	17.7	4.8	
Total	100	26.8	32.0	24.5	14.0	2.7	
Gaza Strip							
North Gaza	100	32.7	29.6	21.0	15.3	1.4	
Gaza	100	29.2	28.2	23.9	17.8	0.9	
Dier Al-Balah	100	40.5	31.0	16.3	10.3	1.9	
Khanyunis	100	30.9	33.8	18.2	14.0	3.1	
Rafah	100	38.5	32.3	16.1	8.9	4.2	
Total	100	32.9	30.5	20.2	14.4	2.0	
Palestinian Territory	100	28.5	31.6	23.3	14.1	2.5	

Table 38: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Governorate (Place of Residence) and Employment Status 2007

Governorate/ Place of Residence	Total	Employment Status				/
		Unpaid Family Member	Wage Employee	Self Employed	Employer	
West Bank						
Jenin	100	14.6	52.2	30.5	2.7	
Tubas	100	11.4	56.8	27.4	4.4	
Tulkarm	100	15.5	51.3	29.0	4.2	
Nablus	100	11.4	54.9	27.0	6.7	
Qalqilya	100	15.5	51.4	30.7	2.4	
Salfit	100	12.0	61.8	24.2	2.0	
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	100	5.9	63.1	25.7	5.3	
Jericho & AL Aghwar	100	14.6	61.3	14.2	9.9	
Jerusalem	100	3.5	76.6	17.2	2.7	
Bethlehem	100	15.6	52.4	28.4	3.6	
Hebron	100	19.5	49.9	25.6	5.0	
Total	100	12.3	57.9	25.4	4.4	
Gaza Strip						
North Gaza	100	8.9	67.0	22.0	2.1	
Gaza	100	7.6	61.5	25.9	5.0	
Dier Al-Balah	100	11.3	66.8	20.0	1.9	
Khanyunis	100	18.3	62.4	17.4	1.9	
Rafah	100	12.7	69.4	14.2	3.7	
Total	100	11.2	64.4	21.2	3.2	
Palestinian Territory	100	12.0	59.8	24.2	4.0	

Table 39: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Economic Activity, Sex and Weekly Work Hours 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Total	Weekly Work Hours		
		+35	34-15	14-1
Both Sexes				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	16.8	9.4	23.9	61.9
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	13.0	13.8	11.8	8.7
Construction	11.6	10.8	16.9	7.5
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	20.8	24.3	12.0	9.5
Transportation, Storage & Communication	5.9	7.0	3.2	2.4
Services & Other Branches	31.9	34.7	32.2	10.0
Total	100	100	100	100
Males				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	11.5	8.5	17.1	40.9
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	13.7	14.0	13.4	10.5
Construction	14.2	12.2	24.4	15.9
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	23.6	25.9	14.7	16.0
Transportation, Storage & Communication	7.2	7.8	4.4	5.2
Services & Other Branches	29.8	31.6	26.0	11.5
Total	100	100	100	100
Females				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	39.2	16.4	39.1	80.4
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	9.7	12.1	8.3	7.1
Construction	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	8.4	12.5	6.2	3.7
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.5	0.7	0.6	-
Services & Other Branches	42.0	58.0	45.6	8.6
Total	100	100	100	100

Note: Excluding persons not at work during the reference period

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Table 40: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Occupation, Sex and Weekly Work Hours 2007

Occupation and Sex	Total	Weekly Work Hours		
		+35	34-15	14-1
Both Sexes				
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	3.9	4.7	2.3	1.1
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	20.7	21.2	25.8	6.6
Service, Shop & Market Workers	19.3	23.2	8.9	8.1
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	14.5	7.6	20.5	58.1
Craft and Related Trade Workers	16.9	17.9	16.2	10.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	10.0	11.4	6.9	4.5
Elementary Occupations	14.7	14.0	19.4	11.4
Total	100	100	100	100
Males				
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	4.4	4.9	2.9	1.5
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	17.1	17.4	18.9	8.0
Service, Shop & Market Workers	21.3	24.3	9.5	11.0
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	8.8	6.6	12.6	32.6
Craft and Related Trade Workers	19.6	19.6	21.0	15.3
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	11.5	12.2	8.9	8.3
Elementary Occupations	17.3	15.0	26.2	23.3
Total	100	100	100	100
Females				
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	1.9	3.2	1.0	0.7
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	36.2	50.2	41.3	5.4
Service, Shop & Market Workers	10.6	15.3	7.8	5.5
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	38.7	15.6	38.4	80.5
Craft and Related Trade Workers	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	3.4	5.3	2.4	1.1
Elementary Occupations	3.7	5.1	3.6	1.0
Total	100	100	100	100

Note: Excluding persons not at work during the reference period

2007-2000

Table 41: Percentage Distribution of Employed Person and Average Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees in the Palestinian Territory by Sector and Region 2000-2007

Sector and Region	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	
Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons By Sector									:
Palestinian Territory									:
Public Sector	23.3	23.7	23.0	22.5	20.7	23.6	23.0	19.4	
Private Sector	67.3	66.7	67.1	68.8	69.6	66.1	63.2	61.0	
Israel & Settlements	9.4	9.6	9.9	8.7	9.7	10.3	13.8	19.6	
Total	100								
West Bank									:
Public Sector	17.0	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.5	18.4	16.6	14.5	
Private Sector	69.9	69.7	69.3	71.5	71.0	68.3	65.4	63.1	
Israel & Settlements	13.1	13.0	13.8	11.6	12.5	13.3	18.0	22.4	
Total	100								
Gaza Strip									:
Public Sector	39.1	41.6	38.1	37.1	30.5	36.8	41.5	31.3	
Private Sector	60.9	58.4	61.5	61.8	66.2	60.7	56.6	55.8	
Israel & Settlements	-	-	0.4	1.1	3.3	2.5	1.9	12.9	
Total	100								
Average Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees									:
Palestinian Territory									:
Public Sector	81.8	81.0	72.7	67.9	63.8	61.6	61.1	60.0	
Private Sector	69.0	68.9	66.2	66.4	65.9	68.4	66.9	66.4	
Israel & Settlements	131.2	131.6	126.9	126.7	125.1	117.3	107.2	110.4	
Total	83.5	83.3	78.1	74.9	74.0	74.0	73.0	77.3	
West Bank									:
Public Sector	85.6	82.6	75.8	72.4	68.7	66.3	66.3	64.8	
Private Sector	74.5	75.0	72.5	72.8	75.4	75.0	71.8	73.1	
Israel & Settlements	131.2	131.5	126.7	126.8	127.2	118.9	108.8	108.7	
Total	90.1	89.9	85.9	82.9	84.1	82.7	80.6	83.2	
Gaza Strip									:
Public Sector	76.4	79.4	69.3	62.9	58.2	56.6	55.5	55.0	
Private Sector	53.2	52.7	51.7	51.5	47.5	52.0	51.4	49.1	
Israel & Settlements	-	-	-	122.4	106.6	96.7	62.3	117.1	
Total	65.4	69.1	62.2	59.1	55.5	56.3	54.2	64.1	

2007

Table 42: Average Weekly Work Hours, Monthly Work Days and Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees Working in All Regions by Sex and Economic Activity 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Median of Daily Wage	Average Daily Wage	Average Monthly Days	Average Weekly Hours
Both Sexes				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	50.0	53.8	17.8	35.6
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	60.0	72.9	21.4	44.2
Construction	100.0	103.4	17.1	39.1
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	58.3	77.9	23.5	48.4
Transportation, Storage & Communication	57.7	74.5	22.1	46.3
Services & Other Branches	76.9	84.8	23.7	39.9
Total	75.0	83.5	22.2	41.5
Males				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	50.0	53.9	17.7	35.5
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	69.2	77.8	21.4	44.6
Construction	100.0	103.4	17.1	39.1
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	60.0	79.2	23.4	48.7
Transportation, Storage & Communication	57.7	74.3	22.0	46.7
Services & Other Branches	76.9	87.1	24.0	41.7
Total	76.9	85.6	22.0	42.6
Females				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	50.0	52.2	21.5	39.2
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	34.6	40.9	21.5	41.4
Construction	-	-	-	-
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	38.5	55.9	24.8	43.9
Transportation, Storage & Communication	-	-	-	-
Services & Other Branches	76.9	77.7	22.9	34.4
Total	69.2	72.2	22.8	35.8

2007

Table 43: Average Weekly Work Hours, Monthly Work Days and Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees Working in the West Bank by Sex and Economic Activity 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Median of Daily Wage	Average Daily Wage	Average Monthly Days	Average Weekly Hours
Both Sexes				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	50.0	52.3	17.7	35.8
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	57.7	62.9	21.9	44.4
Construction	70.0	74.9	16.0	35.6
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	57.7	67.8	24.1	50.5
Transportation, Storage & Communication	76.9	87.9	22.5	45.8
Services & Other Branches	76.9	87.0	23.2	40.1
Total	70.0	78.6	22.2	41.7
Males				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	50.0	52.9	17.5	35.9
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	60.0	68.8	22.0	45.1
Construction	70.0	74.6	16.0	35.6
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	57.7	69.3	24.1	51.0
Transportation, Storage & Communication	72.6	88.1	22.5	46.2
Services & Other Branches	76.9	90.5	23.5	42.2
Total	70.0	80.4	22.1	43.0
Females				
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	-	-	-	-
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	34.6	37.9	21.6	41.5
Construction	-	-	-	-
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	38.5	51.3	24.7	44.5
Transportation, Storage & Communication	-	-	-	-
Services & Other Branches	76.9	79.2	22.6	35.1
Total	69.2	71.8	22.6	36.5

2007

Table 44: Average Weekly Work Hours, Monthly Work Days and Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees Working in Gaza Strip by Economic Activity 2007

Economic Activity	Median of Daily Wage	Average Daily Wage	Average Monthly Days	Average Weekly Hours	
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	30.0	28.5	16.8	29.4	
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	40.0	39.9	18.9	41.2	
Construction	40.0	40.9	17.0	40.7	
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	30.0	31.9	22.4	44.1	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	35.0	44.8	21.3	46.9	
Services & Other Branches	69.2	76.7	24.7	39.4	
Total	57.7	65.4	23.3	39.9	

2007

Table 45: Average Weekly Work Hours, Monthly Work Days and Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees Working in Israel and Settlements by Sex and Economic Activity 2007

Economic Activity and Sex	Median of Daily Wage	Average Daily Wage	Average Monthly Days	Average Weekly Hours	
Both Sexes					
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	70.0	80.3	18.9	41.5	
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	120.0	124.1	21.4	45.4	
Construction	134.6	138.2	18.2	42.0	
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	134.6	134.3	22.6	46.5	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	-	-	-	-	
Services & Other Branches	134.6	140.4	21.4	43.1	
Total	130.0	131.2	20.1	43.6	
Males					
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	70.0	81.5	18.8	41.3	
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	120.0	125.0	21.4	45.4	
Construction	134.6	138.3	18.2	42.0	
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	134.6	134.1	22.6	46.5	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	-	-	-	-	
Services & Other Branches	134.6	141.5	21.3	43.4	
Total	134.6	131.7	20.1	43.7	
Females					
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	60.0	61.3	22.0	44.8	
Other Economic Activity*	115.4	116.2	21.3	41.3	*
Total	107.7	105.6	21.5	41.9	

Note: * Economic Activity were aggregate due sample size

* :

2007-1995

Table 46: Average Weekly Work Hours, Monthly Work Days and Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees From the Palestinian Territory by Place of Work and Years 1995-2007

Place of Work and Years	Median of Daily Wage	Average Daily Wage	Average Monthly Days	Average Weekly Hours	
1995					1995
West Bank	42.3	56.5	22.0	43.0	
Gaza Strip	34.6	44.5	21.7	43.2	
Israel and Settlements	70.0	81.5	18.3	38.9	
Total	46.3	60.1	21.0	42.1	
1996					1996
West Bank	44.7	48.6	22.6	43.5	
Gaza Strip	34.6	42.2	23.5	44.0	
Israel and Settlements	80.0	86.0	18.5	42.9	
Total	46.2	54.3	22.0	43.5	
1997					1997
West Bank	46.3	51.7	23.0	43.0	
Gaza Strip	38.5	43.6	24.0	43.0	
Israel and Settlements	90.0	91.5	19.0	44.0	
Total	50.0	59.3	22.0	44.0	
1998					1998
West Bank	50.0	57.6	23.0	45.0	
Gaza Strip	40.0	47.5	24.0	43.0	
Israel and Settlements	100.0	100.0	20.0	46.0	
Total	57.7	68.5	23.0	45.0	
1999					1999
West Bank	60.0	66.2	23.5	44.6	
Gaza Strip	46.2	51.4	24.0	43.2	
Israel and Settlements	100.0	105.8	20.3	44.4	
Total	69.2	75.5	22.6	44.2	
2000					2000
West Bank	61.5	69.5	24.4	43.6	
Gaza Strip	50.0	53.3	24.5	41.7	
Israel and Settlements	100.0	110.4	20.2	43.6	
Total	69.2	77.3	23.2	43.1	

2007-1995

Table 46 (Cont.): Average Weekly Work Hours, Monthly Work Days and Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees From the Palestinian Territory by Place of Work and Years 1995-2007

Place of Work and Years	Median of Daily Wage	Average Daily Wage	Average Monthly Days	Average Weekly Hours	
2001					2001
West Bank	60.0	69.3	23.6	43.2	
Gaza Strip	50.0	54.4	24.6	40.1	
Israel and Settlements	100.0	107.2	20.0	42.6	
Total	61.5	73.0	23.1	42.2	
2002					2002
West Bank	60.0	71.4	22.8	40.9	
Gaza Strip	50.0	54.9	24.1	40.0	
Israel and Settlements	115.4	117.3	21.5	43.9	
Total	60.0	74.0	23.0	41.1	
2003					2003
West Bank	60.0	72.7	23.7	42.3	
Gaza Strip	50.0	53.2	22.6	40.6	
Israel and Settlements	134.6	125.1	21.8	44.9	
Total	60.0	74.0	23.0	42.1	
2004					2004
West Bank	61.5	72.6	24.0	43.0	
Gaza Strip	52.5	58.2	23.2	41.6	
Israel and Settlements	134.6	126.7	22.0	46.3	
Total	62.2	74.9	23.5	43.0	
2005					2005
West Bank	65.4	73.7	23.6	42.5	
Gaza Strip	57.7	61.9	24.0	41.2	
Israel and Settlements	-	-	-	-	
Total	69.2	78.1	23.4	42.4	
2006					2006
West Bank	69.2	77.9	23.1	42.2	
Gaza Strip	65.4	68.9	24.0	39.9	
Israel and Settlements	134.6	131.6	21.3	43.8	
Total	73.1	83.3	23.1	41.7	
2007					2007
West Bank	70.0	78.6	22.2	41.7	
Gaza Strip	57.7	65.4	23.3	39.9	
Israel and Settlements	130.0	131.2	20.1	43.6	
Total	75.0	83.5	22.2	41.5	

2007-1999 /

Table 47: Average Daily Wage in NIS for Wage Employees in the Palestinian Territory (Israel and Settlements are not included) by Governorate/District and Region 1999-2007

Governorate/District	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	/
West Bank										
Jenin	69.2	67.0	63.8	60.3	55.7	55.6	58.2	60.6	59.5	
Tubas	69.4	68.4	63.7	60.3	60.1	59.2	56.7	60.2	56.9	
Tulkarm	68.7	63.5	62.3	67.1	63.2	59.7	58.3	59.8	56.5	
Nablus	65.2	67.7	65.4	62.9	60.0	59.4	62.3	61.1	58.7	
Qalqilya	68.0	63.9	58.7	59.7	57.7	59.7	57.4	60.0	55.6	
Salfit	70.6	72.8	63.2	58.5	59.9	60.3	56.7	65.4	57.4	
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	84.3	84.8	81.0	77.5	77.6	79.3	78.9	78.2	72.7	
Jericho & AL Aghwar	69.9	62.6	60.2	57.2	59.4	62.4	57.9	62.5	58.4	
Jerusalem	109.2	109.6	104.9	103.1	107.2	102.0	88.7	86.4	80.3	
Bethlehem	79.6	78.9	76.7	74.7	73.8	73.1	75.3	79.3	74.3	
Hebron	72.8	71.4	69.6	67.8	66.3	62.7	63.2	64.8	62.6	
Total	78.6	77.9	73.7	72.7	72.8	71.5	69.8	70.3	66.1	
Gaza Strip										
North Gaza	68.2	72.3	63.9	62.0	56.2	56.5	54.8	54.2	50.1	
Gaza	62.9	67.5	61.8	55.5	50.7	54.4	53.2	51.4	50.9	
Dier Al-Balah	72.3	76.0	67.2	59.5	54.4	55.4	54.3	52.3	51.8	
Khanyunis	63.1	64.5	57.9	57.7	53.3	53.4	53.9	52.0	50.9	
Rafah	64.0	65.9	58.4	60.3	56.1	54.6	55.2	53.1	52.7	
Total	65.4	68.9	61.9	58.1	53.2	54.8	54.0	52.3	51.1	
Palestinian Territory	74.4	74.5	69.2	67.1	65.0	65.1	64.2	63.7	60.6	

Table 48: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons From the Palestinian Territory Not at Work by Reason of Absence, Sex and Region 2007

Reason and Sex	Palestinian Territory	Gaza Strip	West Bank	
Both Sexes				
Illness	4.0	2.6	6.5	
Vacation	34.7	16.9	67.0	/
Strike/ Closure/ paid	1.3	0.8	2.2	/ / /
Temporary Stoppage	56.2	78.6	15.6	
Other	3.8	1.1	8.7	
Total	100	100	100	
Males				
Illness	4.4	2.9	8.8	
Vacation	22.1	11.0	54.9	/
Strike/ Closure/ paid	1.1	0.7	2.3	/ / /
Temporary Stoppage	68.3	84.3	21.0	
Other	4.1	1.1	13.0	
Total	100	100	100	
Females				
Illness	2.8	0.6	3.7	
Vacation	78.9	71.2	82.0	/
Strike/ Closure/ paid	2.0	1.9	2.1	/ / /
Temporary Stoppage	14.0	26.3	9.1	
Other	2.3	-	3.1	
Total	100	100	100	

2007

Table 49: Percentage Distribution of Underemployed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Type of Underemployment, Years of Schooling and Sex 2007

Years of Schooling and Sex	Total	Type of Underemployment		
		Invisible	Visible	
Both Sexes				
0	100	34.7	65.3	0
1-6	100	30.1	69.9	6-1
7-9	100	31.3	68.7	9-7
10-12	100	37.7	62.3	12-10
13+	100	54.7	45.3	+13
Total	100	37.4	62.6	
Males				
0	100	34.4	65.6	0
1-6	100	30.2	69.8	6-1
7-9	100	31.4	68.6	9-7
10-12	100	37.7	62.3	12-10
13+	100	56.5	43.5	+13
Total	100	37.2	62.8	
Females				
0	-	-	-	0
1-6	100	28.6	71.4	6-1
7-9	-	-	-	9-7
10-12	100	37.7	62.3	12-10
13+	100	47.2	52.8	+13
Total	100	41.4	58.6	

Table 50: Percentage Distribution of Underemployed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Type of Underemployment, Employment Status and Sex: 2007

Employment Status and Sex	Total	Type of Underemployment	
		Invisible	Visible
Both Sexes			
Employer	100	37.0	63.0
Self Employed	100	40.8	59.2
Wage Employee	100	35.5	64.5
Unpaid Family Member	100	38.1	61.9
Total	100	37.4	62.6
Males			
Employer	100	36.2	63.8
Self Employed	100	41.0	59.0
Wage Employee	100	35.1	64.9
Unpaid Family Member	100	36.1	63.9
Total	100	37.2	62.8
Females			
Employer	-	-	-
Self Employed	-	-	-
Wage Employee	100	39.9	60.1
Unpaid Family Member	-	-	-
Total	100	41.4	58.6

2007

:51

Table 51: Percentage Distribution of Underemployed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Economic Activity and Type of Underemployment 2007

Economic Activity	Total	Type of Underemployment	
		Invisible	Visible
Agriculture, Hunting & Fishing	100	31.5	68.5
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	100	33.5	66.5
Construction	100	17.0	83.0
Commerce, Hotels & Restaurants	100	57.9	42.1
Transportation, Storage & Communication	100	54.0	46.0
Services & Other Branches	100	53.2	46.8
Total	100	37.4	62.6

2007

:52

Table 52: Percentage Distribution of Underemployed Persons From the Palestinian Territory by Occupation and Type of Underemployment 2007

Occupation	Total	Type of Underemployment	
		Invisible	Visible
Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers	-	-	-
Professionals, Technicians, Associates and Clerks	100	55.8	44.2
Service, Shop & Market Workers	100	60.5	39.5
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	100	36.5	63.5
Craft and Related Trade Workers	100	28.7	71.3
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	100	48.3	51.7
Elementary Occupations	100	22.6	77.4
Total	100	37.4	62.6

2007

:53

Table 53: Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons in the Palestinian Territory by Years of Schooling and Sex 2007

Years of Schooling	Total	Sex		
		Females	Males	
0	0.9	0.4	1.0	0
1-6	15.0	2.9	17.4	6-1
7-9	24.7	4.4	28.6	9-7
10-12	33.1	9.5	37.7	12-10
13+	26.3	82.8	15.3	+13
Total	100	100	100	

2007

:54

Table 54: Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons in the Palestinian Territory by Age and Sex 2007

Age	Total	Sex		
		Females	Males	
24-15	37.5	41.8	36.6	24-15
34-25	31.2	40.6	29.4	34-25
44-35	18.2	13.7	19.1	44-35
54-45	10.1	3.2	11.5	54-45
55+	3.0	0.7	3.4	+55
Total	100	100	100	

2007

Table 55: Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force in the Palestinian Territory by Governorate (Place of Residence) and Reason 2007

Governorate /Place of Residence	Total	Reason				/
		Other	Study	Housekeeping	/ Old/ Ill	
West Bank						
Jenin	100	7.2	36.8	43.4	12.6	
Tubas	100	6.2	37.7	42.2	13.9	
Tulkarm	100	5.3	35.7	47.9	11.1	
Nablus	100	9.6	32.0	48.3	10.1	
Qalqilya	100	6.3	38.1	44.0	11.6	
Salfit	100	4.0	43.3	39.6	13.1	
Ramallah & Al-Bireh	100	8.2	30.5	47.5	13.8	
Jericho & AL Aghwar	100	4.1	29.6	50.1	16.2	
Jerusalem	100	6.8	26.4	53.2	13.6	
Bethlehem	100	7.8	34.5	43.6	14.1	
Hebron	100	6.1	36.9	46.7	10.3	
Total	100	7.0	33.3	47.5	12.2	
Gaza Strip						
North Gaza	100	5.0	36.8	48.2	10.0	
Gaza	100	5.0	32.7	52.5	9.8	
Dier Al-Balah	100	4.9	38.1	44.9	12.1	
Khanyunis	100	5.2	37.3	46.2	11.3	
Rafah	100	6.4	39.4	44.0	10.2	
Total	100	5.2	36.0	48.3	10.5	
Palestinian Territory	100	6.4	34.3	47.8	11.5	

2007

Table 56: Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force in the Palestinian Territory by Reason, Sex and Years of Schooling 2007

Reason and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Both Sexes							
Old/ Ill	11.5	4.4	3.9	7.5	26.2	47.3	/
Housekeeping	47.8	24.2	48.3	54.6	66.8	43.1	
Study	34.3	59.3	43.3	33.3	1.2	-	
Other	6.4	12.1	4.5	4.6	5.8	9.6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Old/ Ill	26.7	9.1	12.8	24.8	79.3	75.0	/
Housekeeping	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	
Study	54.4	65.0	71.8	58.8	2.0	-	
Other	18.0	25.4	14.7	15.5	17.2	23.5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Old/ Ill	5.6	1.5	0.6	1.3	6.3	40.5	/
Housekeeping	66.2	38.9	66.0	74.0	91.2	53.3	
Study	26.4	55.8	32.7	24.1	0.9	-	
Other	1.8	3.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	6.2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

2007

Table 57: Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force in the West Bank by Reason, Sex and Years of Schooling 2007

Reason and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Both Sexes							
Old/ Ill	12.2	5.2	3.5	7.9	26.3	47.4	/
Housekeeping	47.5	23.6	47.0	54.8	67.0	42.3	
Study	33.3	58.9	43.9	31.9	1.0	-	
Other	7.0	12.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	10.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Old/ Ill	27.0	10.1	10.9	25.1	79.8	71.3	/
Housekeeping	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	
Study	51.5	61.6	70.2	55.5	1.7	-	
Other	20.5	27.7	18.1	18.4	16.7	26.5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Old/ Ill	6.5	2.3	0.8	1.7	7.2	41.8	/
Housekeeping	65.3	37.0	64.4	74.0	90.3	51.6	
Study	26.3	57.4	34.0	23.5	0.7	-	
Other	1.9	3.3	0.8	0.8	1.8	6.6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

2007

Table 58: Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force in Gaza Strip by Reason, Sex and Years of Schooling 2007

Reason and Sex	Total	Years of Schooling					
		+13	12-10	9-7	6-1	0	
Both Sexes							
Old/ Ill	10.5	3.2	4.5	6.9	25.9	47.3	/
Housekeeping	48.3	25.2	50.2	54.2	66.2	44.5	
Study	36.0	59.8	42.4	35.7	1.5	-	
Other	5.2	11.8	2.9	3.2	6.4	8.2	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Old/ Ill	26.3	7.5	15.8	24.3	78.3	81.1	/
Housekeeping	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	
Study	59.0	70.0	74.2	64.1	2.4	-	
Other	14.1	22.3	9.3	10.8	18.4	18.7	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Old/ Ill	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.1	38.0	/
Housekeeping	67.7	42.0	68.5	73.9	93.3	56.7	
Study	26.6	53.0	30.7	25.3	1.1	-	
Other	1.6	4.7	0.5	0.3	1.5	5.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 59: Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force in the Palestinian Territory by Reason, Sex and Age 2007

Reason and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-45	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
Old/ Ill	11.5	55.3	15.2	6.0	3.8	1.4	/
Housekeeping	47.8	39.2	79.9	87.7	80.8	20.1	
Study	34.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	5.7	72.6	
Other	6.4	5.4	4.6	5.4	9.7	5.9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Old/ Ill	26.7	87.2	76.1	54.0	23.5	3.2	/
Housekeeping	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.9	1.2	0.5	
Study	54.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	16.5	84.0	
Other	18.0	11.3	21.8	41.9	58.8	12.3	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Old/ Ill	5.6	37.3	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.2	/
Housekeeping	66.2	60.6	95.6	96.6	93.2	32.5	
Study	26.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	4.0	65.4	
Other	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 60: Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force in the West Bank by Reason, Sex and Age 2007

Reason and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-45	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
Old/ Ill	12.2	58.2	15.7	4.7	3.3	0.9	كبر السن/ المرض
Housekeeping	47.5	37.8	78.8	87.9	79.0	19.5	أعمال المنزل
Study	33.3	0.1	0.4	1.1	6.0	72.8	الدراسة
Other	7.0	3.9	5.1	6.3	11.7	6.8	أخرى
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	المجموع
Males							ذكور
Old/ Ill	27.0	90.6	73.1	40.3	18.6	1.9	كبر السن/ المرض
Housekeeping	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.2	0.6	أعمال المنزل
Study	51.5	0.3	0.6	1.6	15.0	82.5	الدراسة
Other	20.5	7.5	24.5	55.5	65.2	15.0	أخرى
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	المجموع
Females							إناث
Old/ Ill	6.5	40.2	4.2	1.3	0.7	0.2	كبر السن/ المرض
Housekeeping	65.3	57.9	94.1	96.1	92.2	31.0	أعمال المنزل
Study	26.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	4.5	66.9	الدراسة
Other	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.9	أخرى
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	المجموع

Table 61: Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force in Gaza Strip by Reason, Sex and Age 2007

Reason and Sex	Total	Age					
		+55	54-45	44-35	34-25	24-15	
Both Sexes							
Old/ Ill	10.5	49.6	14.5	8.3	4.6	2.2	/
Housekeeping	48.3	42.1	82.1	87.4	83.9	21.0	
Study	36.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	5.1	72.3	
Other	5.2	8.3	3.2	3.6	6.4	4.5	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Males							
Old/ Ill	26.3	80.8	81.7	73.4	33.6	5.0	/
Housekeeping	0.6	0.6	1.1	3.3	1.1	0.3	
Study	59.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	19.4	86.1	
Other	14.1	18.5	16.4	22.6	45.9	8.6	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Females							
Old/ Ill	4.1	31.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	/
Housekeeping	67.7	66.1	98.5	97.5	94.8	34.8	
Study	26.6	-	-	0.7	3.2	63.1	
Other	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 62: Labour Force Participation Rate and the Unemployment Rate in the Palestinian Territory by Region (Relaxed Definition) 2000- 2007

Region and Years	Unemployment Rate (Relaxed Definition)	Participation Rate (Relaxed Definition)	
Palestinian Territory			
2000	25.0	47.3	2000
2001	35.9	45.2	2001
2002	41.3	44.5	2002
2003	33.4	45.0	2003
2004	32.5	43.9	2004
2005	28.9	43.8	2005
2006	29.6	44.8	2006
2007	27.9	45.6	2007
West Bank			
2000	21.7	48.7	2000
2001	30.4	46.8	2001
2002	38.1	46.3	2002
2003	32.0	46.8	2003
2004	29.2	46.3	2004
2005	26.1	46.2	2005
2006	25.0	47.8	2006
2007	24.5	48.0	2007
Gaza Strip			
2000	32.0	44.6	2000
2001	47.8	42.1	2001
2002	48.1	41.1	2002
2003	36.4	41.7	2003
2004	39.9	39.2	2004
2005	35.2	39.4	2005
2006	39.9	39.2	2006
2007	35.2	41.2	2007

Table 63: Percentage Distribution of Persons Aged 15 Years and Above in the Palestinian Territory by Educational Attendance, Labour Force Status and Region 2007

Educational attendance and Labour force status	Region			
	Gaza Strip	West Bank	Palestinian Territory	
Currently attending				:
In Labour Force	7.7	11.8	10.2	
Outside Labour Force	92.3	88.2	89.8	
Total	100	100	100	
Percentage of Employment	86.4	88.0	87.6	
Unemployment Rate	13.6	12.0	12.4	
Total	100	100	100	
Attended and graduated				:
In Labour Force	55.4	61.8	59.4	
Outside Labour Force	44.6	38.2	40.6	
Total	100	100	100	
Percentage of Employment	71.1	82.9	78.7	
Unemployment Rate	28.9	17.1	21.3	
Total	100	100	100	

1-

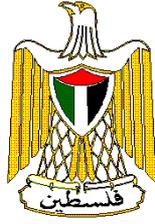
Table A-1 Sampling Error

Variable Categories	Estimate R	standard error S	relative error C.V	(%95) 95% Confidence interval		design effect DEFF	Number	
				Lower	upper			
				R-2S	R+2S			
In the Labour Force	0.42	0.00	0.42	0.42	0.01	1.68	36799	
by Sex								
Male	0.68	0.00	0.67	0.68	0.005	2.018	29,625	
Female	0.16	0.00	0.15	0.16	0.016	2.267	7,174	
Employed	0.785	0.003	0.779	0.791	0.004	2.188	28,663	
by Sex								
Male	0.779	0.003	0.004	0.773	0.785	2.14	22,754	
Female	0.810	0.007	0.008	0.796	0.824	2.08	5,909	
Employed by Industry								
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	0.156	0.004	0.149	0.164	0.025	3.474	5,611	
Mining, Quarrying & Manufacturing	0.125	0.003	0.119	0.132	0.026	2.986	3,471	
Construction	0.109	0.003	0.104	0.115	0.026	2.459	3,108	
Commerce, Hotels and Restaurants	0.195	0.004	0.187	0.203	0.021	3.256	5,118	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	0.056	0.002	0.052	0.060	0.036	2.334	1,504	
Services and other Branches	0.358	0.005	0.348	0.367	0.014	3.034	9,851	
Employed by Occupation								
Legislators, Senior Officials and Managers	0.039	0.002	0.036	0.042	0.043	2.184	1,048	
Professionals, Technicians and Clerks	0.225	0.004	0.217	0.233	0.019	2.988	6,109	
Service, Shop and Market Workers	0.204	0.004	0.197	0.212	0.019	2.896	5,560	
Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers	0.135	0.004	0.128	0.143	0.027	3.523	4,785	
Craft and Related Trade Workers	0.161	0.003	0.154	0.167	0.021	2.446	4,322	
Plant, Machine Operators and Assemblers	0.096	0.003	0.091	0.101	0.027	2.295	2,651	
Elementary Occupations	0.140	0.003	0.134	0.146	0.021	2.097	4,188	

1-

Table A-1 Sampling Error

Variable Categories	Estimate R	standard error S	relative error C.V	(%95) 95% Confidence interval		design effect DEFF	Number
				Lower	upper		
				R-2S	R+2S		
by Employment Status							
Employer	0.041	0.002	0.038	0.044	0.039	1.911	1,101
Self Employed	0.242	0.003	0.235	0.248	0.014	1.954	7,029
Wage Employee	0.598	0.005	0.588	0.607	0.008	2.923	16,555
Unpaid Family Member	0.120	0.003	0.114	0.127	0.026	2.751	3,978
Unemployment	0.236	0.004	0.02	0.228	0.244	4.24	8,864
by Sex							
Male	0.221	0.003	0.214	0.228	0.016	2.137	6,871
Female	0.190	0.007	0.177	0.204	0.035	2.082	1,265
Outside Labour Force	0.581	0.002	0.58	0.585	0.004	1.68	53,071
by Sex							
Male	0.323	0.003	0.317	0.330	0.010	2.018	16,299
Female	0.843	0.003	0.838	0.848	0.003	2.267	36,772



**Palestinian National Authority
Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics**

**Labour Force Survey
Annual Report: 2007**

April, 2008

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Notes for Users

1. (-) in tables means observations are too small.
2. The numbers for the Year 2007 are preliminary estimates based on the preliminary results of the population, housing and establishment census, 2007

Preface

The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics is pleased to present the thirteenth annual report on the Palestinian Labour Force Survey Programme. This programme consists of an integrated series of labour force surveys, the first one issued in October 1995. The Palestinian Labour Force Survey Programme conducts surveys quarterly.

The main objective of collecting data on the Palestinian labour force including components of employment, unemployment and underemployment, is to provide basic information on the relative size and structure of the Palestinian labour force. Data collected at different points in time provide a basis for monitoring current trends and changes in the labour market and in employment. These data supported with information on other aspects of the economy provide a basis for the evaluation and analysis of macro-economic policies.

This report provides data on labour force, covering standard classifications, economic activity, occupation, employment status, and other related variables, as well as the demographic characteristics of the work force (population aged 15 years and above).

We hope that this report will provide Palestinian planners, researchers and decision makers with revised and accurate statistical data on the Palestinian labour market.

April, 2008

Luay Shabaneh, Ph.D
President

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Executive Summery

The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics started conducting a continuous labour force household survey since October 1995. By the end of 2007, 47th rounds of labour force survey has been conducted on a seasonal bases except the first two rounds that was conducted biannually.

The main objective of collecting data on the labour force and its components, including employment, unemployment and underemployment, is to provide basic information on the size and structure of the Palestinian labour force. Data collected at different points in time provide a basis for monitoring current trends and changes in the labour market and in the employment situation. These data, supported with information on other aspects of the economy, provide a basis for the evaluation and analysis of macro-economic policies.

This report focuses mainly on labour force key indicators, main characteristics of the employed, unemployed, underemployed and persons outside labour force, labour force according to level of education, distribution of the employed population by occupation, economic activity, place of work, employment status, hours and days worked and average daily wage in NIS for the employees.

Labour Force Status:

Labour force survey witnessed different phases of the Palestinian economy due to unstable political situation and the strict imposed closure on the Palestinian situation, where the impact of these conditions on labour force was clearly reflected negatively on the different labour force components sine September 2000.

Labour force survey showed that participation rate was reach 41.6% in 1999 and 41.5% in 2000 while it increased to reach 41.9% in 2007, and unemployment rate increased sharply from 11.8% in 1999 to 14.1% in 2000 to reach 21.5% in 2007. The following diagram presents the status of the major compment of labour force in the Palestinian Territory in 2007.

Chapter One

Introduction

1.1 Survey Objectives:

The main objective of collecting data on the labour force and its components, including employment, unemployment and underemployment, is to provide basic information on the size and structure of the Palestinian labour force. Data collected at different points in time provide a basis for monitoring current trends and changes in the labour market and in the employment situation. These data, supported with information on other aspects of the economy, provide a basis for the evaluation and analysis of macro-economic policies.

1.2 Report Structure:

This report consists of five chapters. The first chapter presents a background on the labour force survey programme and survey objectives. The second chapter presents the main definitions used in developing the questionnaire and other research tools, in addition to data collection and tabulation. The third chapter presents the main findings: labour force key indicators, main characteristics of the employed, unemployed, underemployed and persons outside labour force, labour force according to level of education, distribution of the employed population by occupation, Economic Activity, place of work, employment status, hours and days worked and average daily wage in NIS for the employees.

The fourth chapter discusses the methodology used in the survey, including questionnaire design, sampling frame, sample design and sample weights calculations. This chapter also describes the recruitment and training of interviewers and supervisors, fieldwork operations, data processing, coding and editing after data entry and tabulation.

The fifth chapter includes a descriptive assessment of data quality, including non-response rate and its components.

Chapter Two

Concepts and Definitions

This chapter presents the main concepts and definitions used in the survey. These concepts are based on the international standards taking into account the Palestinian labour market's circumstances.

Household:

One person or a group of persons living together who make common provision for food or other essentials for living. Household members may be related, unrelated, or combination of both.

Population of Working Age:

All persons in the West Bank and Gaza Strip aged 15 years and over.

Reference Week:

The week ending on Friday preceding the interviewer's visit to the household.

Work:

Includes any activity for wage or salary, for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind. One hour or more of such activity constitutes work. Work also includes unpaid activity on a family farm or business.

Labour Force:

The economically active population (Labour Force) consists of all persons 15 years and over who are either employed or unemployed as defined over at the time of survey.

Employed:

All persons are 10 years and over who were at work at least one hour during the reference week, or who were not at work during the reference week, but held a job or owned business from which they were temporarily absent (because of illness, vacation, temporarily stoppage, or any other reason). Employed persons are classified according to employment status as follows:

1. Employer:

A person who operates his or her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade, and hires one or more wage employees.

2. (Self-employed) own-account worker:

A person who operates his or her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade, and hires no employees.

3. Employee:

A person who works for a public or private employer and receives remuneration in wage, salary, commission, tips, piece-rates or pay in kind.

4. Unpaid family member:

A person who works without pay in an economic enterprise operated by a related person living in the same household.

Unemployed (According to the ILO Standards):

Unemployed persons are those individuals 15 years and over who did not work at all during the reference week, who were not absent from a job and were available for work and actively seeking a job during the reference week. Persons who work in Israel and were absent from work due to closure are considered unemployed, and also those persons never work and not looking for work but waiting to return back to their works in Israel and Settlements.

Unemployed (According to the Relaxed Definition):

The Number Of Unemployed Persons was calculated under the definition by adding to unemployed Persons according to the ILO Standards, those Persons outside labour force because they were frustrated.

Underemployment:

Underemployment exists when a person's employment is inadequate in relation to alternative employment, account being taken of his\her occupational skills. The underemployed persons are classified into two groups:

1. Visible Underemployment:

Visible underemployment refers to insufficient volume of employment:

persons worked less than 35 hours during the reference week or worked less than the normal hours of work in their occupation were considered as visibly underemployed.

2. Invisible Underemployment:

Invisible underemployment refers to a misapplication of labour resources or fundamental imbalance as between labour and other factors of production, such as insufficient income, underutilization, or bad conditions of the current work, or other economic reasons. In this survey, employed persons are classified as invisibly underemployed if they are not already classified as visibly underemployed; and want to change their jobs because of an insufficiency of income, or because they are working in an occupation which does not correspond to their qualification.

Main Job:

The job at which the person usually works the most hours in his\her main job. If a person usually works the same number of hours at two jobs, the "main" job is the job at which the person has been employed the longest.

Full Time Job:

Any job that is usually performed for 35 hours or more per week is considered full-time. In some occupations, usual weekly schedules of less than 35 hours per week are considered to be full-time. For these cases, the option "normal hours are full time" is provided.

Part Time Job:

A job in which a person works less than 35 hours, unless the number of usual work hours is less than 35. In addition, a job is a part time job if the hours worked by a person were less than usual work hours in such job.

Occupation:

Occupation refers to the kind of work done during the reference period by the employed person, or the kind of work done previously if unemployed, irrespective of the Economic Activity or the employment status of the person. Occupations are grouped together mainly on the basis of the similarity of skills required to fulfill the tasks and duties of the job. Occupations are classified according to the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO 1988).

Economic Activity:

Economic Activity refers to the activity of the establishment in which an employed person worked during the reference period, or last worked if unemployed. This activity is defined in terms of the kind of goods produced or services supplied by the unit in which the person works. Economic Activity activities are classified according to the unified commodity classification in the West Bank and Gaza Strip which is based on the International Standard Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC Rev3).

Absent from Usual Work:

All those who were absent from their usual work during the reference week, due to illness, holiday, strike, curfew, lock-out, temporary work stoppage, or due to some other reasons.

Seeking Work:

Seeking work is defined as having taken specific steps in the reference week to find paid employment or self-employment. Job seekers are classified into:

1. Available for work: A person ready to work if he\she is offered any job, and there is no reason preventing him\her from accepting such a job although he\she did nothing to get a job.
2. Actively seeking work: A person who is willing to work and is actively seeking work through reading newspaper advertisement, asking friends, registration at the labour exchange offices, or asking employers.

Persons Outside Labour Force:

The population not economically active comprises all persons 15 years and over, who were neither employed nor unemployed accordingly to the definitions over.

Years of Schooling:

The number of regular years of study completed successfully. Repetition years and irregular study or courses are not taken into account.

Hours Worked:

Total number of hours actually worked during the reference period as well as overtime and time spent at the place of work on activities such as preparation of the workplace. Leaves, meal breaks and time spent on travel from home to work and vice versa are excluded from work hours.

Monthly Work Days:

Number of days at work during the month, excluding week-ends, holidays, sick and other paid or unpaid leaves. One hour of work in a given day is considered as one work-day, thus the half-day work on Thursdays, customary in Palestinian civil services, is accounted for as one a work-day in this survey.

Daily Wage:

Cash net wage paid to the wage employee from the employer. Wages received in different currencies are converted into New Israeli Shiekles according to the exchange rate in the survey period

Abbreviations:

PSUs: Primary Sampling Units

SPSS: Statistical Package for Social Sciences

SAS: Statistical Analysis System

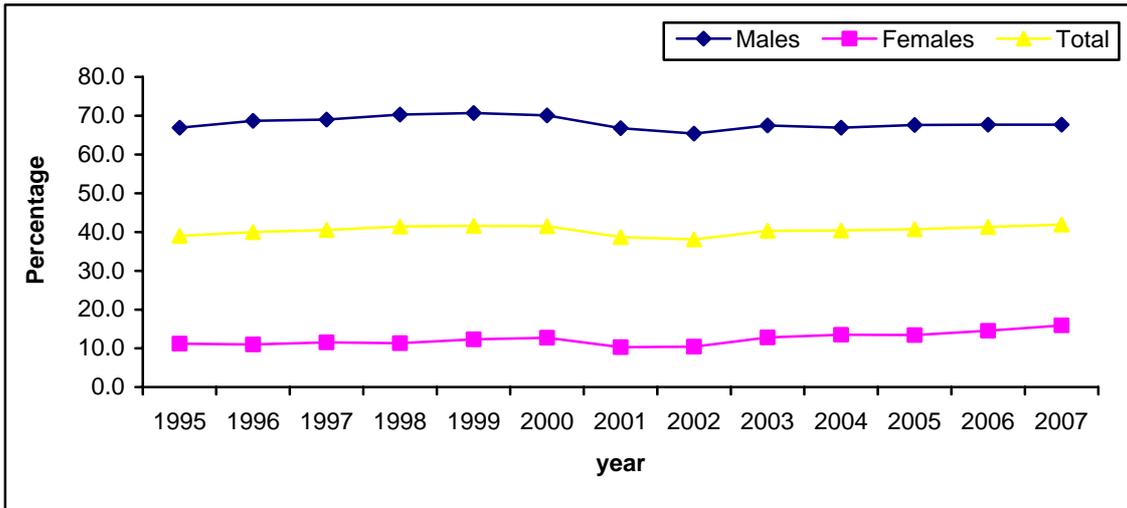
EAs: Enumeration Areas

NIS: New Israeli Shikel

Main Findings

This chapter presents the main findings of the labour force survey in the Palestinian Territory. The results are based on four survey rounds conducted during 2007. These indicators reveal the most important characteristics of the Palestinian labour force and its components: employment, underemployment and unemployment.

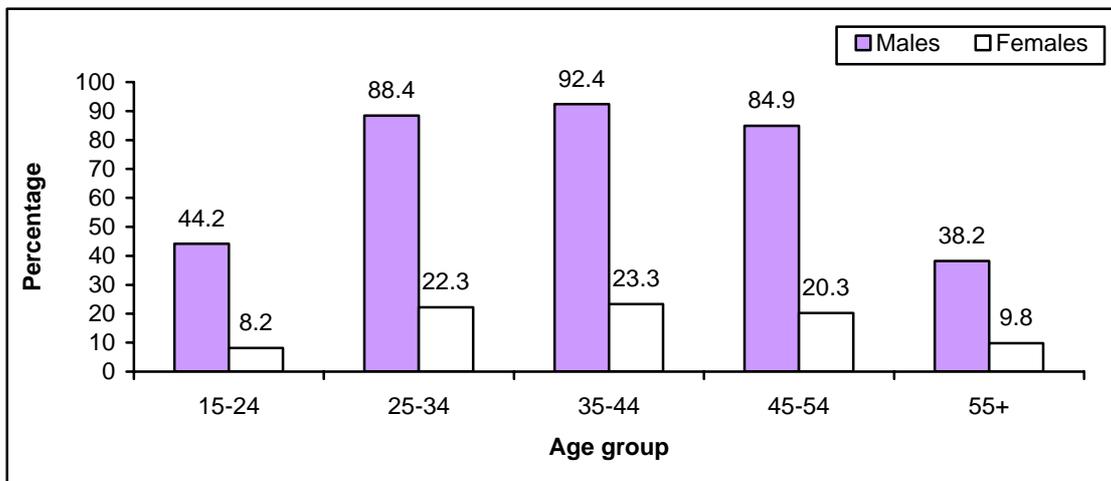
Figure 1: Labour Force Participation Rate in the Palestinian Territory by Sex: 1995-2007



3.1 Labour Force Participation (ILO Standards):

The results indicated that the labour force participation rate increased slightly in 2007 to reach 41.9% compared with 41.3% in 2006. The males participation rate remains at the same level 67.7% between 2006 and 2007, While the females participation rate increased from 14.5% in 2006 to 15.7% in 2007.

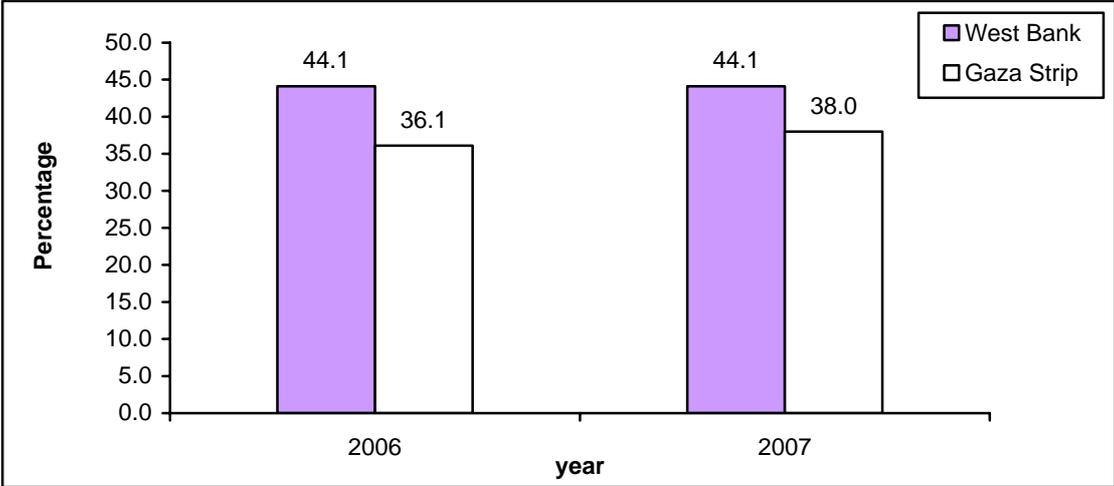
Figure 2: Labour Force Participation Rate in the Palestinian Territory by Age and Sex: 2007



As well, results revealed that the highest labour force participation rate for the person's aged 35-44 years was 58.8%; with 92.4% for males and 23.3% for females. Then the labour force participation rate for person's aged group 25-34 years was 56.0%; 88.4% for males and 22.3% for females. On the other hand the percentage of persons aged 15-24 reached 26.6%; 44.2% for males and 8.2% for females.

The distribution of the participation in the labour force by region revealed that labour force participation rate in the West Bank reached 44.1%; therefore 69.4% for males and 18.3% for females. The results indicated that the labour force participation rate in Gaza Strip is much lower than in the West Bank. The rate in Gaza Strip reached 38.0%; 64.5% for males and 11.0% for females.

Figure 3: Labour Force Participation Rate by Region: 2006-2007



3.2 Labour Force Participation (Relaxed Definition):

The results indicated that the labour force participation rate was 45.6% in 2007, while it was 44.8% in 2006.

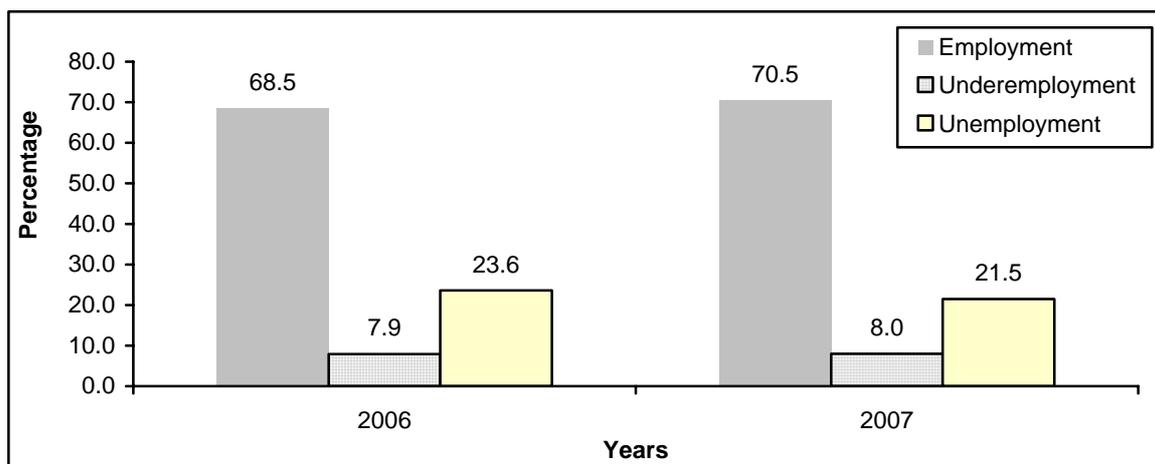
The labour force participation rate in the West Bank reached 48.0% in 2007, compared with 47.8% in 2006, while in Gaza Strip reached 41.2% in 2007 compared with 39.2% in 2006.

3.3 Labour Force Status (ILO Standards):

The labour force survey results indicated that the average of unemployment rate in the Palestinian Territory decreased from 23.6% in 2006 to 21.5% in 2007. The males unemployment rate decreased from 24.2% in 2006, to 22.1% in 2007 and decreased for females from 20.5% in 2006 to 19.0% in 2007.

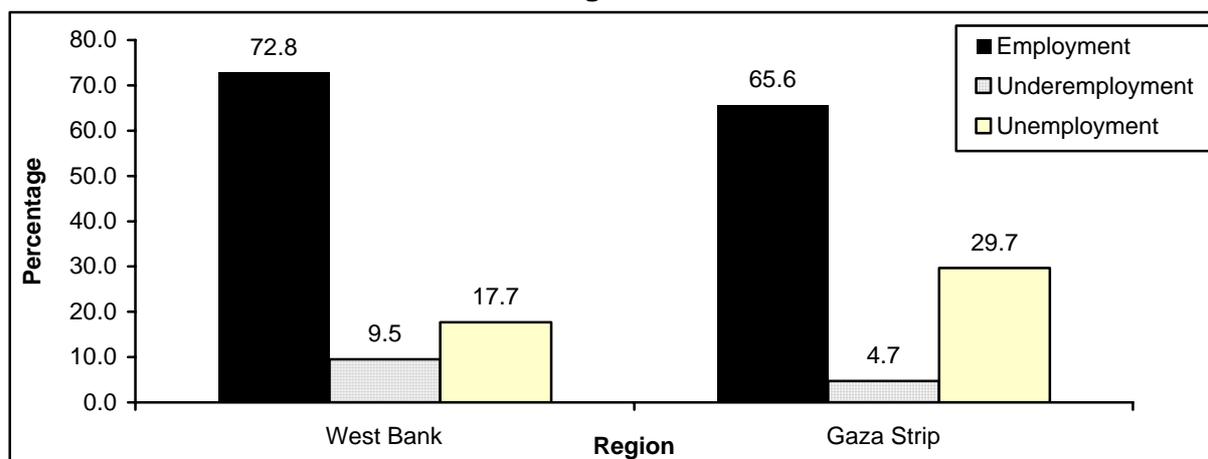
Full employment rate in the Palestinian Territory for 2007 reached 70.5%; of which 68.6% for males and 78.6% for females. The full employment rate in 2006 was 68.5%; of which 66.8% for males and 76.7% for females. (Table 2)

Figure 4: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants by Labour Force Status : 2006-2007



The relative distribution of labour force participants by region and labour force status, the result indicated that in the West Bank was 72.8% of labour force participants are full employed, 9.5% underemployed, and 17.7% unemployed. The corresponding figures for Gaza Strip are 65.6%; 4.7% and 29.7% in 2007.

Figure 5: Percentage Distribution of Labour Force Participants by Labour Force Status and Region: 2007



Unemployment rate for females in the West Bank reached 15.5% and for males was 18.3% in 2007. The corresponding figures for females and males in Gaza Strip was at the same level 29.7% in 2007.

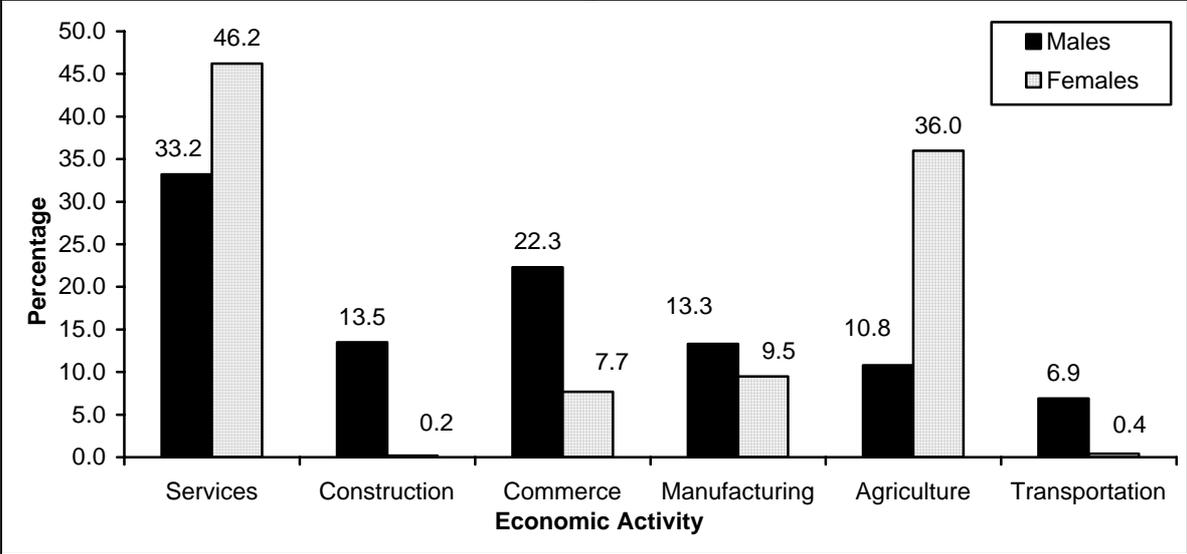
3.4 Employment (ILO Standards):

Results revealed that 35.8% of employed persons are working in services, while 19.5% are working in commerce, hotels and restaurants. The results indicated also that services are the main field of employment for females; about 46.2% of employed women work in services. Agriculture provides job opportunities to about 36.0% of females in the West Bank and Gaza Strip. (Table 21)

The survey results indicated that in 2007, employed persons were distributed according to place of work 62.1% working in the West Bank, 28.5% working in Gaza Strip, and 9.4%

working in Israel and Israeli Settlements. The result indicated that the percentage of employed persons in Israel and Israeli Settlements decreased from 9.6% in 2006 to 9.4% in 2007, the percentage of employed persons from the West Bank increased from 13.0% in 2006 to 13.1% in 2007, whereas in Gaza Strip there was no access the workers to enter Israeli settlements in 2006 and 2007.

Figure 6: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Sex and Economic Activity: 2007



As well, employed persons are distributed by employment status: 4.0% are employers, 24.2% are self employed, 59.8% are wage employees, while 12.0% are unpaid family members.

About 22.5% of employed persons are worked as professionals, technicians and clerks, while 16.1% are engaged as craft and related trade workers, Also 14.0% engaged in elementary occupations, and about 13.5% work as skilled agriculture workers.

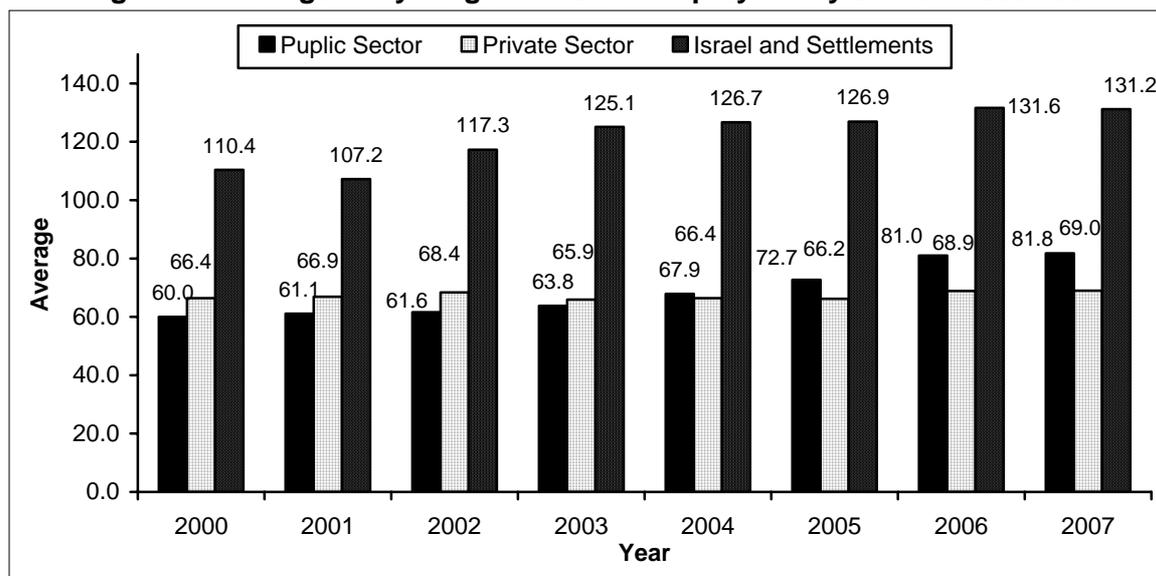
The results revealed that 22.9% of males are working in service, shop and market workers, compared with 10.0% of females are working in this field. 18.3% of males, and 40.1% of females work as professional and technicians. (Table 29).

The results indicated that the percentage of employed persons in the public sector decreased in the Palestinian Territory from 23.7% in 2006 to 23.3% in 2007, the percentage in Gaza Strip decreased from 41.6% in 2006 to 39.1% in 2007, and decreased from 17.3% in 2006 to 17.0% in 2007 in the West Bank.

The results revealed that the employed persons in the private sector in the Palestinian Territory increased slightly, it increased from 66.7% in 2006 to 67.3% in 2007, it increased in the Gaza Strip from 58.4% in 2006 to 60.9% in 2007, and it increased in the West Bank from 69.7% to 69.9% at the same period. (Table 41).

About the average wages for wage employees by sector, The results indicated that the average daily wage for the employees in the Palestinian Territory in the public sector was about 81.8 NIS; 85.6 NIS in the West Bank against 76.4 NIS in Gaza Strip. On the other hand the average daily wage for employees in the private sector was about 69.0 NIS; 74.5 NIS in the West Bank and 53.2 NIS in Gaza Strip.

Figure 7: Average Daily Wage in NIS for Employees by Sector: 2000-2007

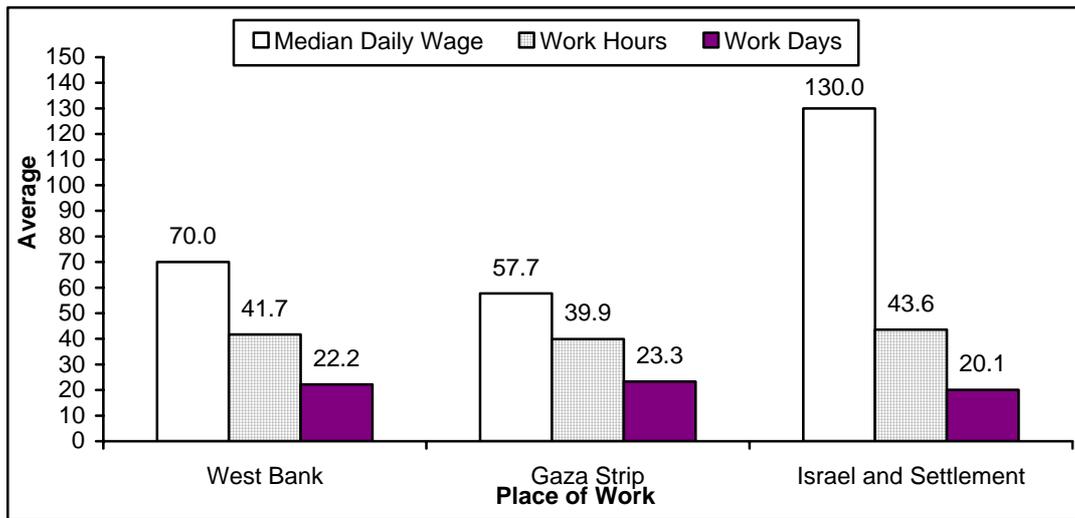


The results indicated that the overall average of monthly work days is 22.2 days, 22.2 for employees working in the West Bank and, 23.3 for those working in Gaza Strip, and 20.1 days for those working in Israel and Israeli settlements. The overall average weekly work hours is 41.5, of which 41.7 hours for employees working in the West Bank, and 39.9 hours for those working in Gaza Strip, and 43.6 work hours for wage employees working in Israel and Israeli settlements.

The overall median daily net wage is 75.0 NIS; of which 70.0 NIS in the West Bank, 57.7 NIS in Gaza Strip, while the wage is 130.0 NIS for those working in Israel and Israeli Settlements. (Table 42-45).

The results indicated the differences in amount of median daily wage according to industry. The median wage for those working in agriculture in the West Bank is 50.0 NIS, 30.0 NIS in Gaza Strip and about 70.0 NIS in Israel and Israeli settlements. The highest wage of employees working in the West Bank is for those working in services and other branches and working in transportation, storage and communication 76.9 NIS, the highest wage of employees working in Gaza Strip is for those working in services and other branches 69.2 NIS. (Table 42-45).

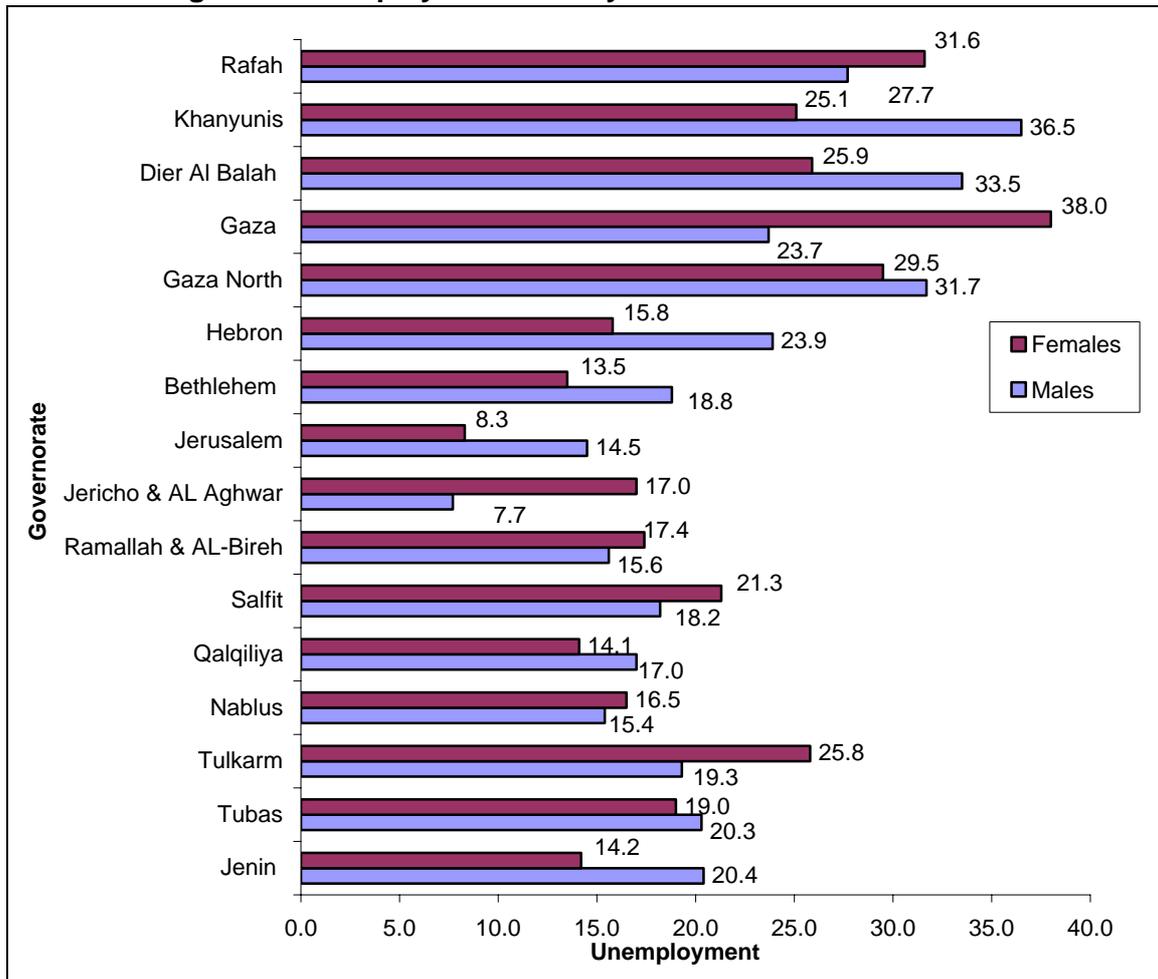
Figure 8: Median Daily Wage in NIS, Average Weekly Work Hours and Average Monthly Work Days by Place of Work: 2007



3.5 Unemployment (ILO Standards):

The results revealed that the average unemployment rate in 2007 is 21.5% ; 22.1% for males and 19.0% for females. Results revealed that unemployment is concentrated among the youth aged 15-24 years at 35.3%; of which 34.0% for males compared with 42.5% for females.

Figure 9: Unemployment Rate by Sex and Governorate: 2007



In addition, unemployment rate in the West Bank reached 17.7%; 18.3% for males and 15.5% for females. The highest unemployment rate was found in Hebron (22.2%), followed by Tulkarm (20.5%), then Tubas (20.0%), then Jenin (19.0%), then Salfit (18.9%) and Bethlehem (17.5%), while the lowest unemployment rate in Jericho & AL Aghwar (9.8%). (Table 8, figures 9).

In Gaza Strip unemployment rate reached 29.7%; and it is also the same of both males and females (29.7%). Also the unemployment rate among the youth age (15-24) reached 48.6%; 45.9% for males compared with 67.8% for females

The highest unemployment rate by governorate was 34.2% in Khanyunis, followed by Dier Al-Balah (32.2%), then North Gaza (31.5%), then Rafah (28.5%). While the lowest unemployment rate in Gaza was 25.1% . (Table 8).

The results indicated that 1.0% of the unemployed males and 0.4% of females had not completed one year of schooling. Conversely, about 82.8% of unemployed females and 15.3% of unemployed males have completed 13 or more years of schooling. (Table 53).

3.6 Unemployment (Relaxed Definition):

The results revealed that the average unemployment rate in 2007 is 27.9%; 28.3% for males and 26.1% for females. In addition, unemployment rate in the West Bank reached 24.5%, and 35.2% in Gaza Strip.

3.7 Persons Outside Labour Force (ILO Standards):

The results indicated that about 58.1% of persons aged 15 years and over in the Palestinian Territory are not economically active; 32.3% among males and 84.3% among females. On the other hand, persons outside labour force are distributed by reason 11.5% are old or ill, 47.8% are housekeeping, 34.3% are students, and 6.4% for other reasons.

The survey results indicated that 85.2% of persons who did not complete any year of schooling are not economically active, 54.9% for those completed 1-6 years of schooling, 63.0% for those completed 10-12 years of schooling and about 43.8% of those completed 13 and above years of schooling were outside labour force. (Table 5-7).

Finally, the results revealed that the highest percentage of persons who are not economically active by governorate in Gaza Strip was in North Gaza governorate the percentage was 63.8% from persons aged 15 years and over, followed by Gaza (63.3%), then Dier Al-Balah (62.9%), then Rafah (61.3%). Where as in the West Bank the highest percentage was in Jerusalem governorate the percentage was 60.6%, followed by Tubas (57.5%), while the lowest percentage was at Jericho & AL Aghwar 51.3%. (Table 8)

Chapter Four

Methodology

The methodology was designed according to the context of the survey, international standards, data processing requirements and comparability of outputs with other related surveys.

4.1 Questionnaire Design:

The questionnaire included four parts: one for recording necessary elements for survey management and controls, another part for identifying the sample households, one for recording the household roster and the demographic characteristics of household members, and one for recording labour force characteristics of working age household members.

4.2 Sampling Frame and Sample:

Target Population:

The target population consists of all Palestinians aged 10 years and over living in the Palestinian Territory, excluding persons living in institutions such as prisons or shelters.

Sampling Frame:

The sampling frame consisted of a master sample of enumeration areas (EAs) selected from the population housing and establishment census 1997, the master sample consists of area units of relatively equal size (number of households), these units have been used as primary sampling units (PSUs).

4.2.1 Sample Design:

The sample is a two-stage stratified cluster random sample.

Stratification:

Four levels of stratification were made:

1. Stratification by Governorates.
2. Stratification by type of locality which comprises:
(a) Urban (b) Rural (c) Refugee Camps

Sample Size:

The sample size was about 7,552 households in the 44th round and 45th round, while the sample size the 46th round and the 47th round consisted of 7,546 households, the total number of the households about 30,196 households, the number of completed questionnaires about 25,530 questionnaires, this number considered appropriate to provide estimations on main labour force characteristics at Palestinian Territory.

The sample size in 1st quarter, 2007 consisted of 7,552 households, which amounts 29,287 persons aged 10 years and over (including 23,211 aged 15 years and over). In the 2nd quarter the sample consisted of 7,552 households, which amounts of 29,931 persons aged 10 years and over (including 22,969 aged 15 years and over), in the 3rd quarter the sample consisted of 7,546 households, which amounts of 28,726 persons aged 10 years and over (including 22,767 aged 15 years and over). In the 4th quarter the sample consisted of 7,546 households; which amounts of 26,302 persons aged 10 years and over (including 20,923 aged 15 years and over).

4.2.2 Sample Rotation:

Each round of the Labor Force Survey covers all the 481 master sample areas. Basically, the areas remain fixed over time, but households in 50% of the EAs are replaced each round. The same household remains in the sample over 2 consecutive rounds, rests for the next two rounds and represented again in the sample for another and last two consecutive rounds before it is dropped from the sample. A 50% overlap is then achieved between both consecutive rounds and between consecutive years (making the sample efficient for monitoring purposes).

In earlier applications of the LFS (rounds 1 to 11); the rotation pattern used was different; requiring a household to remain in the sample for six consecutive rounds, then dropped. The objective of such a pattern was to increase the overlap between consecutive rounds. The new rotation pattern was introduced to reduce the burden on the households resulting from visiting the same household for six consecutive times.

4.3 Weighing, Estimations and Variance Calculation:

4.3.1 Weighing:

Weights have been calculated for each sampling unit. Weights reflect the sampling procedures. To make the weighing procedure feasible and simple, we assumed that the households have been selected directly within the EA.

Adjusted weights is important to reduce bias resulting from non-responses. Also “adjusting” has given consideration to demographic changes since the time of the Population, Housing and Establishments Census, 1997 and the time of carrying out the survey.

Note: The sample weights were revised according to the revised version of population estimates 2006, population age-sex structure and place of residence. New sample weights have been calculated.

4.3.2 Estimations Procedure:

To estimate a given total Y for a given sub-population A , we introduce the following formula:

$$(1) \quad \hat{Y} = \frac{\hat{y}}{x} X$$

Where $\frac{\hat{y}}{x}$ is a ratio estimated from the sample and X is the total number of elements in the population related to the variable x in the denominator, usually X is taken from a recent census or from recent population projections.

The estimator for a given ratio for sub-population A is the following:

$$(2) \quad \hat{R}_A = \frac{\hat{Y}_A}{\hat{X}_A}$$

Where:

\hat{R}_A = The estimate for the ratio of two variables, Y/X , in sub-population A .

\hat{X}_A = The estimated total for variable X in sub-population A , given by formula (1)

\hat{Y}_A = The estimated total for variable Y in sub-population A , also given by formula (1)

Means and proportions are special types of ratios. In the case of the mean, the variable X , in the denominator of the ratio, is defined to equal 1 for each element so that the denominator is the sum of the weights in the sub-population.

In the case of proportions, the variable X in the denominator is also defined to equal 1 for all elements. But, in addition, the variable Y in the numerator is binomial and is defined to equal either 0 or 1, depending on the absence or presence, respectively, of a specified attribute in the element observed.

4.4 Calculation of Variances:

It is very important to calculate standard errors for the main survey estimates so that the user can have an idea of their reliability or precision.

The variance calculation uses the method of ultimate clusters. Within any domain of estimation, for a sub-population A , and for a characteristic Y , the formulas are:

(a) The variance of an estimator of a total is estimated by:

$$(3) \quad V\left(\hat{Y}_A\right) = \sum_h \left[\frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left(\hat{Y}_{Ahi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{Ah}}{n_h} \right)^2 \right]$$

Where:

$$(4) \quad \hat{Y}_{Ahi} = \sum_{j \in A} W_{hij} Y_{hij}$$

and:

$$(5) \quad \hat{Y}_{Ah} = \sum_i \sum_{j \in A} W_{hij} Y_{hij}$$

The expression in (3) is an unbiased estimator of the Variance.

(b) The variance of an estimator of a ratio is estimated by:

$$(6) \quad V\left(\hat{R}_A\right) = \frac{1}{\hat{X}_A^2} \left[V\left(\hat{Y}_A\right) + \hat{R}_A^2 V\left(\hat{X}_A\right) - 2 \hat{R}_A \text{COV}\left(\hat{X}_A, \hat{Y}_A\right) \right]$$

Where:

$$\text{COV}\left(\hat{X}_A, \hat{Y}_A\right) = \sum_h^{\text{Dom}} \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left(\hat{X}_{Ahi} - \frac{\hat{X}_{Ah}}{n_h} \right) \left(\hat{Y}_{Ahi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{Ah}}{n_h} \right)$$

And:

$V\left(\hat{Y}_A\right)$ and $V\left(\hat{X}_A\right)$ are calculated according to formula (3);

\hat{X}_A is calculated according to formula (1) and \hat{R} according to formula (2).

4.5 Training and Recruitment:

The purpose of the training courses was to teach participants the main skills needed to conduct interviews. Two training courses were held, one in Ramallah for the West Bank trainees, and one in Gaza City for Gaza Strip trainees. Each course consisted of two parts: one on survey methodology including survey design, questionnaire design, interviewing techniques, and field operations; and one part on specifications of the labour force survey, including concepts and definitions, fieldwork procedures, data collection, editing, coding, tips for asking questions and recording answers, as well as field team organization and field supervision.

The training courses included lectures and field exercises. Each course lasted 3 days, training 20 interviewers and 4 supervisors.

4.6 Fieldwork:

The preparation phase for the LFS included recruiting and training of interviewers and supervisors. The staff on this project participated in previous survey projects at PCBS, and is highly qualified.

The West Bank was divided into three areas (North, Middle and South), each of which was supervised by one field supervisor. Each region consists of a number of districts, and the fieldwork was carried out by one fieldwork team, consisting of 2-3 interviewers.

Gaza Strip was also divided into three areas (North, Middle and South). Fieldwork activities were carried out by one fieldwork team, each consisting of a supervisor, an editor and 3 interviewers.

Special procedures were followed in order to ensure quality control and efficient organization of fieldwork. Such procedures are important for supervising work, as well as for receiving and delivering questionnaires, maps, sample lists in addition to other forms used for management and quality control.

Field operations were conducted in the Palestinian Territory from 01/01/2007 to 31/12/2007. Fieldwork teams were distributed to each area on the basis of the sample size. The number of LFS' fieldwork team was 24, including the fieldwork coordinator, 4 supervisors, 4 editors, and 16 interviewers including coders.

4.7 Data Processing:

The data processing stage consisted of the following operations:

1. Editing Before Data Entry

All questionnaires were then edited in the main office using the same instructions adopted for editing in the field.

2. Coding

At this stage, the Economic Activity variable underwent coding according to West Bank and Gaza Strip Standard Commodities Classification, based on the United Nations ISIC-3. The Economic Activity for all employed and ever employed individuals was classified at the fourth-digit-level. The occupations were coded on the basis of the International Standard Occupational Classification of 1988 at the third-digit-level (ISCO-88).

3. Data Entry

In this stage data were entered into the computer, using a data entry template BLAISE. The data entry program was prepared in order to satisfy the following requirements:

- Duplication of the questionnaire on the computer screen.
- Logical and consistency checks of data entered.
- Possibility for internal editing of questionnaire answers.
- Maintaining a minimum of errors in digital data entry and fieldwork.
- User- friendly handling.

Data Quality

5.1 Accuracy of the Data:

5.1.1 Statistical Errors:

Since the data reported here are based on a sample survey and not on a complete enumeration, they are subjected to sampling errors as well as non-sampling errors.

Sampling errors are random outcomes of the sample design, and are, therefore, in principle measurable by the statistical concept of standard error. A description of the estimated standard errors and the effects of the sample design on sampling errors are provided in the previous chapter.

Data of this survey affected by statistical errors due to use the sample, Therefore, the emergence of certain differences from the real values expect obtained through censuses. It had been calculated variation of the most important indicators exists and the facility with the report. and the dissemination levels of the data were particularized at the regional level in Governorate in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

5.1.2 Non-Statistical Errors:

Non-statistical errors are probable in all stages of the project, during data collection or processing. This is referred to as non-response errors, response errors, interviewing errors, and data entry errors. To avoid errors and reduce their effects, great efforts were made to train the fieldworkers intensively. They were trained in how to carry out the interview, what to discuss and what to avoid, carrying out a pilot survey and practical and theoretical training during the training course.

Also data entry staff was trained on the entry program that was examined before starting the data entry process. To have a fair idea about the situation and to limit obstacles, there was continuous contact with the fieldwork team through regular visits to the field and regular meetings with them during the different field visits. Problems faced by fieldworkers were discussed to clarify any issues.

Non-sampling errors can occur at the various stages of survey implementation whether in data collection or in data processing. They are generally difficult to be evaluated statistically. They cover a wide range of errors, including errors resulting from non-response, sampling frame coverage, coding and classification, data processing, and survey response (both respondent and interviewer-related). The use of effective training and supervision and the careful design of questions have direct bearing on limiting the magnitude of non-sampling errors, and hence enhancing the quality of the resulting data. The following are possible sources of non-sampling errors:

- Errors due to non-response because households were away from home or refused to participate. The overall non response rate amounted to almost 15.5% which is relatively low; a much higher rates is rather common in an international perspective. The refusal rate was only 1.1%. It is difficult however to assess the amount of bias resulting from non response. The PCBS has not yet undertaken any non-response study. Such a study may indicate, that non-response is more frequent in some population groups than in others.

This is rather normal and such information is necessary to be able to compensate for bias resulting from non-response errors.

- Errors in data processing, such as coding and punching. The data underwent checking and completion of missing information in the office and logical checks were computerized as well as manually, including call-backs if needed.
- Response errors which resulted from misunderstanding of the questions, interviewers' bias in asking the questions and in probing. Thorough training, supervision, and various quality control checks were used to minimize bias resulting from these kinds of errors.

The non-response rate was between 11%-13% before October 2000. Since that time, and after the Israeli aggression on the Palestinian Territory (the curfew and closure), the rate increased to reach 15.7% in some rounds.

5.2 Technical Notes:

There are important technical notes which should be taken into consideration when reviewing this report, which are as follows:

- The numbers for the Year 2007 are preliminary estimates based on the preliminary results of the population, housing and establishment census, 2007
- About the nominal daily wages exchange rates are used according to time period that data published.
- The questionnaire of this survey was developed in away that permit to make comparison with labour force survey that conduct by the Israeli Central Statistical office, in the same time we improved the questionnaire to suite with international standards and Palestinian labour market.

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