



Sierra Leone Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis (CFSVA) 2010

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

Questionnaire number: | | | | | | | |

1. To be completed by Enumerator before the interview

0.1 -	Enumerator name: _____	
	Enumerator ID	
0.2 -	Date: / / 2010 Day Month	
0.3 -	Province name: _____	Province code:
0.4 -	District name: _____	District code:
0.5 -	Chiefdom name: _____	Chiefdom code:
0.6 -	Section name: _____	Section code:
0.7 -	Enumeration Area (EA) name: _____	Enumeration Area (EA) code:
0.8 -	Village/Town name: _____	Village/Town code:
0.9 -	Area: _____	1 = Rural 2 = Urban
0.10 -	Livelihood zone name: _____	Livelihood zone code:
0.11 -	Household head name: _____	Household code

Replacement of Household:

1 = Fulfilled 2 = Stopped 3 = Replacement of HH

Reason for replacement of Household: _____

Please read the following consent form:

"My name is.... The Government of Sierra Leone and the World Food Programme are collecting information here in(name of the place, village, area) on household food security. Only few households are chosen randomly for the survey. I would like to ask you some questions regarding your household. Please answer all the questions truthfully. There is no judgment on your answers to the questions that will be asked. The researchers will keep your responses confidential. There is no direct benefit to you or your community in participating to this study. However, we hope that the research will benefit Sierra Leone by helping us understand what people need in order to help the country move forward. Your participation is voluntary. You may refuse to answer any question and you may choose to stop the discussion at any time. Refusing to participate will not affect you or your family in any way. Do you have any questions for us? You may ask questions about this study at any time. May I begin the interview now?"

1. Yes 2. No

If no, why? _____

0.17 - Native language of interviewee:

1. Arabic
2. Bullom
3. English
4. Fula
5. Kissi
6. Kono
7. Krim
8. Krio
9. Kuranko
10. Limba
11. Loko
12. Madingo
13. Mende
14. Sherbro
15. Susu
16. Temne
17. Vai
18. Yalunka
19. Other. Specify. _____

0.18 - Language of the interview:

1. Arabic
2. Bullom
3. English
4. Fula
5. Kissi
6. Kono
7. Krim
8. Krio
9. Kuranko
10. Limba
11. Loko
12. Madingo
13. Mende
14. Sherbro
15. Susu
16. Temne
17. Vai
18. Yalunka
19. Other. Specify. _____

0.19 - Did an interpreter participate?

1 = Yes

2 = No

2. To be completed by Supervisor and Coordinator

0.12 - Questionnaire Number:

| | | | | | | | |
Team + Questionnaire
code numbering

0.13 - Date of supervisor checking

| | | | / | | | | / 2010
Day Month

0.14 - Supervisor name _____

Supervisor Code | | | |

Remarks:

Signature of Supervisor: _____

0.15 - Date of coordinator checking

| | | | / | | | | / 2010
Day Month

Coordinator name _____

0.16 - Coordinator Code | | | |

Remarks:

Signature of Coordinator: _____

3. To be completed by data entry clerk

0.17 - First data entry

Date: | | | | / | | | | / 2010
Day Month

Name of data entry clerk _____

Remarks:

Signature of first data entry clerk (to be put after the questionnaire is entered): _____

0.18 - Second data entry

Date: | | | | / | | | | / 2010
Day Month

Name of data entry clerk _____

Remarks:

Signature of second data entry clerk (to be put after the questionnaire is entered): _____



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SECTION 1 – SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC, CULTURAL AND EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

A household is defined as a person or a group of persons related or unrelated, living together or not, making common cooking arrangements and under the authority of the same household head
For questions 1.3; 1.7; 1.8; 1.12; 1.13; 1.16; 1.19 and 1.21 use codes below

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD (HH)		RELATION WITH THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD	SEX	AGE	RELIGION	ETHNIC GROUP/NATIONALITY	MARITAL STATUS	POLYGAMY	ACTIVE MEMBERS	CHRONIC ILLNESS		ONLY HH MEMBERS ABOVE 15 YEAR OLD	EDUCATION							
													ONLY CHILDREN FROM 6 TO 15 YEAR-OLD EDUCATION							
													All children 6-15	All children 6-15 who ever went to school	If 1.14 and/or 1.15 is NO	If 1.15 is yes	If 1.18 is yes	If 1.14 is yes or 1.15 is no	If 1.20 is yes	
ID	List the persons living in this household, <u>starting by the household head</u> (including children who are in school, visitors present in the HH since at least 6 months or planning to stay for at least 6 months) Do not record full name, but only an identifying first name to refer to the HH member	What is (name)'s relation to the household head? Please remember that the household head can be a woman	1 Male 2 Female	What was (name)'s age at his/her last birthday? If they do not know their exact birth date ask for an ID card, a voter ID card or use the event calendar If child less than 1 year, write 00.	What is the religion of the household head? 1 Muslim 2 Christian 3 Other	What is the ethnic group (for Sierra Leoneans) or the nationality (for non-Sierra Leoneans) of the household head?	What is the marital status of the head of the household?	How many spouses does the household head have? To fill only if the household head is a man, married or cohabitating	Is this HH member currently earning an income (in cash or in-kind) for the household? 1 Yes 2 No To fill for all household's members	Has any member been unable to function fully/sick or handicapped for at least 3 months over the past 12 months? 1 Chronic Illness 2 Mental disability 3 Physical disability 4 Not disabled/chronically sick → 1.13	If (name) has been unable to function fully, sick or disabled has s/he been able to work during the past 12 months?	What is the highest level of education attained?	Has (name) ever been to school? 1. Yes 2. No If yes → 1.17	Has (name) gone to school during the 2009-2010 school year? 1. Yes 2. No If yes → 1.17	What is the main reason for not enrolling (name) to school? If No at 1.15 → Go to 1.20 Or If No at 1.14 → Go to next person	Has (name) received a school meal during the 2009-2010 school year in the school he/she was attending? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Only part of the school year	Did (name) miss school for at least 1 week in the last month of school? 1. Yes 2. No If no → Go to next person	What was the main reason for missing school? If Yes at 1.15 → Go to next person	Has (name) abandoned school before completing primary school/grade 6? 1. Yes 2. No If no → Go to next person	What was the main reason for abandoning school before completing primary school/grade 6?
1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.21
01.																				
02.																				
03.																				
04.																				
05.																				
06.																				

1.3 - Relation with Household head

- 1 = Household (HH) head
2 = Spouse/partner
3 = Son/daughter
4 = Mother/father
5 = Brother/sister
6 = Other relatives by blood
7 = Other relatives by marriage
8 = Other non-relatives

1.8 – Marital Status

- 1 = Single
2 = Married
3 = Cohabiting (living with partner, not married)
4 = Divorced or separated
5 = Widow or widower

1.7 – Ethnic group/Nationality

- 01 = Bullom
02 = Fula
03 = Kissi
04 = Kono
05 = Krim
06 = Krio
07 = Kuranko
08 = Limba
09 = Loko
10 = Madingo
11 = Mende
12 = Sherbro
13 = Susu
14 = Temne
15 = Vai
16 = Yalunka
17 = Non Sierra Leonans
18 = Other (specify below the box)

1.12 – Chronic illness

- 1 = Yes, the same number of hours /days
2 = No, working for fewer hours/days
3 = She/He is completely unable to work
4 = Never worked

1.13 – Highest level of education attained by HH members

- 1 = No School
2 = Some Primary
3 = Completed Primary
4 = Some secondary
5 = Completed Secondary
6 = Vocational /Technical Institute
7 = Koranic
8 = College/University

1.16, 1.19 and 1.21 – Main reason for not enrolling to school, abandoning school before completing primary school/grade 6 or missing school at least one week in the last month of school

- 01 = No functioning school in this village/area they can attend/school too far
02 = No money for school fee / costs
03 = Have to work in the family (gardening, fetching water, taking care of siblings)
04 = Have to work for an income
05 = Parents not interested in school
06 = Children not interested in school
07 = Sickness
08 = Initiation ceremonies
09 = Pregnancy
10 = Marriage
11 = School is located in insecure area
12 = No school feeding in the nearest school
13 = Other (specify below the box)



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07.																				
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SECTION 2 – MIGRATION AND RELOCATION

2.1	Did any household member leave the community for at least 2 consecutive months in the past 12 months? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to question 2.3		
2.2	If yes to question 2.1, please complete table on the right for each migrated member	ID Number to report from question 1.1	Main reason for leaving (use codes below)		
Codes for reason to leave: 1 = To do agricultural work 2 = To do non-agricultural work 3 = Divorce/Separation 4 = Education / studies 5 = To relieve strain on household 6 = Conflict 7 = Health treatment 8 = Family reunion/marriage 9 = Other (specify above)					
2.3	Was the head of the household born in this village/town? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes → go to Section 3		
		2	No		
2.4	For how long has the head of the household lived in this village/town?	Years	Months		
2.5	Where did the household head move from? <i>Circle one</i>	1	From another town outside the chiefdom		
		2	From the same chiefdom		
		3	From another chiefdom in the same district		
		4	From another district		
		5	From abroad/foreign country		
2.6	Was the head of the Household living in a rural or urban area previously? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Rural		
		2	Urban		
2.7	What was the main reason for moving? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Better access to agricultural land		
		2	Better access to roads		
		3	Better access to health centres and/or schools		
		4	Less exposure to natural hazards/disasters		
		5	Marriage		
		6	Better access to river or water sources		
		7	Better job opportunities		
		8	Better access to electricity		
		9	To join the family		
		10	Better access to market		
		11	To earn more money		
		12	Less exposure to insecurity → go to question 2.8		
		13	Other. Specify: _____		
2.8	If the main reason for moving (in 2.7) is "Less exposure to insecurity", what were the types of insecurity that the head of the household or other members of the household were facing? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	1	Discrimination		
		2	Physical harm, danger, killing, wounding		
		3	Other form of violence		
		4	Theft or destruction of assets		
		5	Dispossession of land or land rights		
		6	Restrictions on movement, prevention of access to field, markets, jobs, social services		
		7	Other. Specify: _____		
2.9	Were you relocated or did you migrate? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Migrated → go to Section 3		
		2	Relocated		
2.10	If you relocated, did you receive any support in your relocation process? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to Section 3		
2.11	What kind of support did you receive and who provided it? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	Type of support		Support provider	
		1	Building material	1	Government
		2	Money	2	International organizations
		3	Land titles	3	Local NGOs
		4	Agricultural inputs	4	Religious based organization
		5	Skills training	5	Relatives/friends
		6	Credit	6	Other (specify): _____
		7	Household items (cooking pots, etc)		
		8	Food aid		
9	Other (specify): _____				



SECTION 3 – HOUSING AND FACILITIES

3.1	Do you or your household own or rent this house/dwelling? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Own the house	
		2	Don't own but live for free	
		3	Pay Rent	
3.2	How many rooms, bed rooms + living room (kitchen and store are not included) does your household occupy?	_ _ Rooms		
3.3	What is the major material of the roof of your house? <i>Observe and record. Ask the question if you have doubts</i> <i>Circle one</i>	1	Thatch (grass/straw)	
		2	Corrugated iron/zinc	
		3	Cement/concrete	
		4	Other, specify _____	
3.4	What is the major material of the outside walls? <i>Observe and record. Ask the question if you have doubts.</i> <i>Circle one</i>	1	Mud/mud bricks	
		2	Wood	
		3	Thatch (grass/straw) /bamboo	
		4	Corrugated iron/zinc	
		5	Stone/burnt bricks	
		6	Cement/concrete	
		7	Other, specify _____	
3.5	What is the major material of the floor? <i>Observe and record. Ask the question if you have doubts.</i> <i>Circle one</i>	1	Earth/mud	
		2	Wood	
		3	Stone/ bricks	
		4	Cement/concrete	
		5	Other. Specify: _____	
3.6	What is the main source of lighting for this house? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Pan lamp	
		2	Kerosene lantern	
		3	Candle	
		4	Electricity/NPA/BKPS	
		5	Generator	
		6	Firewood	
		7	Oil lamp	
		8	Torch light	
		9	Other. Specify: _____	
3.7	What is your main source of energy for cooking? <i>Do not read answers. Circle one</i>	1	Wood	
		2	Charcoal	
		3	Gas	
		4	Kerosene	
		5	Electricity/NPA	
		6	Other. Specify: _____	
3.8	How long does it take to go and get (the source of energy for cooking) and come back? <i>Write ZERO (000) if source is in the premise/dwelling or if vendor come to the house, and go to question 3.10.</i>	_ _ _ Minutes		
3.9	How often does your household have to go and get the source of energy? <i>Report the number of time and circle the frequency that apply</i>	Number of time	Frequency	
		_	1 Daily	3 Monthly
3.10	Have any members of your family experienced incidents or problems while getting (the source of energy)? <i>Circle one.</i>	1	Yes	
		2	No	
3.11	What type of toilet facilities does your household use? <i>Do not read answers. Circle one.</i>	1	Flush latrine/toilet with water	
		2	Improved (VIP) pit latrine	
		3	Traditional pit latrine (no water)	
		4	(Partly) open pit (no roof or no wall)	
		5	Communal Latrine	
		6	None, bush, pond, river, stream	
		7	Bucket	
		8	Other. Specify : _____	



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3.12	What is the main source of drinking water for your household? <i>Do not read answers. Circle one.</i>	1	Piped water (into dwelling, yard or plot)		
		2	Public tap		
		3	Tubewell/Borehole with pump		
		4	Protected dug well		
		5	Protected spring		
		6	Rain water		
		7	Unprotected well		
		8	River, stream or pond		
		9	Other, specify _____		
3.13	Usually, how long does it take to go to the main source of water, get water and come back? <i>Write ZERO (000) if water is on premise.</i>	_ _ _ Minutes			
3.14	Have any members of your family experienced incidents or problems while going to get water? <i>Circle one.</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No		
3.15	Are there intermittent cuts in the water source? <i>Circle one.</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to question 3.17		
3.16	If yes, how long was the last cut?	_ _ _ days			
3.17	If there are entire months in which the main water source is not available, please indicate which months. <i>Circle each month where water is not available</i>	1	January	7	July
		2	February	8	August
		3	March	9	September
		4	April	10	October
		5	May	11	November
		6	June	12	December

SECTION 4 – PRODUCTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD ASSETS, INCOME FROM MIGRATION AND ACCESS TO CREDIT

4.1	Does your household own any of the following assets? <i>Circle all that apply, but only the ones which are in working conditions (which could be used today)</i>	Productive/transport assets			
		1	Shovel/spade	12	Hand tractor/power tiller
		2	Sickle	13	Rice mill (fuel)
		3	Hoe	14	Rice mill (Electricity)
		4	Axe	15	Weaving tool
		5	Plough	16	Fish net
		6	Cutlass/ Machete	17	Boat/canoe
		7	Pounding mill (wood), foot or hand	18	Sewing machine
		8	Thresher	19	Bicycle
		9	Cassava Grater/Gari processor	20	Push cart
		10	Grainer	21	Motorcycle
		11	Groundnut hauler	22	Car/truck
		Household assets			
		23	Chair	33	Radio/radio-cassette
		24	Table	34	Standing fan
		25	Sleeping mats	35	TV
		26	Bed	36	Refrigerator
		27	Lantern	37	Generator (run by fuel)
		28	Torchlight	38	Mobile phone
		29	Umbrella	39	DVD player
		30	Mosquito net	40	Air-conditioning
		31	Watch/clock	41	Computer/laptop
		32	Stove (gas/fuel)		
4.2	Has your household received any money or support in kind from relatives living outside your household in the past 12 months?	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to question 4.6		



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4.3	How often did your household receive such support in the past year? <i>Circle one.</i>	1	12 times a year or more (at least every month)
		2	Between 6 and 11 times a year (min. every 2 months)
		3	Between 3 to 5 times a year
		4	Less than 3 times a year (occasionally)
4.4	Do you expect to continue to receive such support in the coming year? <i>Circle one.</i>	1	Yes
		2	No
		3	Do not know
4.5	How much money (in cash or kind) did your household receive in the past 12 months?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Leones	
4.6	Did the household borrow money in the last 12 months? <i>Circle one.</i>	1	Yes
		2	No → go to Section 5
4.7	What is the total amount of money the household has borrowed in the past 12 months?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ Leones	
4.8	Who did you borrow money from? <i>Circle all the options which apply</i>	1	Relatives / friends
		2	Charities / NGOs
		3	Local lender
		4	Bank
		5	Co-operatives / Osusu
		6	Village head
		7	Company/middle men
		8	Farmer organization
		9	Other. Specify: _____
4.9	How much of the loan do you expect to be able to repay during the next 12 months? <i>Circle one.</i>	1	No repayment possible
		2	Less than ½ possible
		3	More than ½ possible
		4	Full repayment possible
		5	Already repaid
4.10	What was the main use of the largest loan taken in the last 12 months? <i>Circle only the main one</i>	1.	To buy agricultural inputs
		2.	Food purchases
		3.	Labour
		4.	Funerals
		5.	Business investment
		6.	Wedding
7.	Land purchase		
8.	Medical expenses		
9.	House purchase or construction, Home improvement		
10.	Education		
11.	Traditional ceremonies (initiation, festivals, societies, etc)		
12.	Other. Specify: _____		
4.11	In the last 3 months, how often did you use credit or borrow money to purchase food? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Never
		2	On one occasion
		3	On two occasions
		4	On three occasions
		5	On more than three occasions

Section 5 – AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

5.1	Does your household have access to agricultural land? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes
		2	No → go to question 5.28
5.2	How much area have your household cultivated during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ Acres	
5.3	If the household was living here before the civil war and was already cultivating land, which proportion of your land is currently cultivated compared to before the civil war? <i>Circle one</i>	1	More than before (> 100%)
		2	Whole/most of the land (> 90%)
		3	More than half of the land (50% - 90%)
		4	Less than half of the land (10% - 50%)
		5	A very little part of the land (<10%)



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5.4	What are the terms of the land tenure of the head of the household? <i>Circle all the options which apply</i>	1. Permission from Chief (communal)	2. Long-term lease (more than one cropping season)		
		3. Short term rental (one cropping season or less)	4. Inheritance		
		5. Family/clan owned	6. Outright ownership/purchase		
		7. Other. Specify: _____			
5.5	Does any woman in your HH own her own plot of land? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to question 5.7		
5.6	If the husband has several wives, does each of the wives have her own plot of land? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No		
5.7	Do youth (18 to 35 year-old) in your household do separate farming? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to question 5.9		
5.8	If youth do separate farming in your household, how do they access land? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	1. Permission from Chief (communal)	2. Long-term lease (more than one cropping season)		
		3. Short term rental (one cropping season or less)	4. Inheritance		
		5. Family/clan owned	6. Outright ownership/purchase		
		7. Other. Specify: _____			
5.9	How many members of your HH participated in farm work during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)?	Male (above 18 year-old)	Female (above 18 year-old)	Children (under 18 year-old)	
5.10	During the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010), did you pay people (cash or in-kind) to help you with agricultural activities? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No		
5.11	At any time during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010), did you have difficulty finding enough people to hire for your agricultural activities? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No		
		3	Not applicable		
5.12	During the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010), did you keep any of your land uncultivated? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to question 5.16		
5.13	If you kept any of your land uncultivated, what were the 3 main reasons in order of importance? <i>Put maximum 3</i> First Second Third	1	To replenish soil fertility/fallow	5	Lack or not enough inputs (seeds, fertilizer, pesticides, etc)
		2	Lack or not enough labour in the community	6	Lack of marketing opportunity for agricultural products
		3	Access to more land than required for annual farming	7	Other. Specify: _____ —
		4	Lack or not enough tools and equipment		
5.14	What were the 3 main reasons which prevented you from obtaining a higher production during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)? <i>List maximum 3 in order of importance. Do not mention response options</i>	1. 2. 3. _____			
Codes for reasons: 01 = Lack of seeds 02 = Lack of tools 03 = Lack of fertilizer/pesticide 04 = Lack of household labour 05 = Lack of training/technical advice 06 = Low soil fertility 07 = Pests and diseases 08 = Heavy rains 09 = No marketing opportunities 10 = Lack of cash/money 11 = Lack of land 12 = Late/insufficient rain 13 = Household is engaged in other activity 14 = Theft of crops 15 = Lack of access to credit 16 = Ill health/ sickness 17 = Don't need/want to 18 = Lack of storage facilities 19 = Other (specify below the box)					



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5.15	Which of the functioning services and/or installations listed exist in your area and you have used during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	5.15 a. Does this (service/installation) exist in your village/town? If no → go to next service/installation		5.15 b. If yes in 5.15.b, have you <u>used</u> this (service/installation) during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)?	
		Drying floor	1= yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	
		Store (Cereals/ grains)	1= yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	
		Rice mill	1= yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	
		Cassava grater	1= yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	
		Thresher	1= yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	
		Power tiller/hand tractor	1= yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	
5.16	Do you use irrigation for your cultivated land in the dry season?		1= yes 2 = No		
5.17	During the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010) how was the timing of rain compared to a normal year? <i>Circle one</i>		1	Early	
			2	Late	
			3	Normal	
5.18	During the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010) how was the amount of the rains compared to a normal year? <i>Circle one</i>		1	Too much	
			2	Too little	
			3	Normal	
5.19	What inputs did you use during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)? What was the main source? Was it free (gift), paid, on loan or coming from the household own production? <i>Circle all the types of inputs that apply- Enter the main source code</i>				
	5.19 a. Type of inputs	5.19 b. Main source	5.19 c. Was it free, paid, on loan or produced by the household? Circle one per row		
	1 Chemical Fertilizers		1=Free 2=Paid 3=Loan 4=Own production		
	2 Natural/organic fertilizers/compost		1=Free 2=Paid 3=Loan 4=Own production		
	3 Pesticides/herbicides		1=Free 2=Paid 3=Loan 4=Own production		
	4 Improved seed varieties		1=Free 2=Paid 3=Loan 4=Own production		
	5 None				
Codes for main source: 1. Government 2. NGO 3. Market/shops/traders		4. Relatives/friends/family members 5. Local creditors coming to the farm 6. Agrobusiness Centers (ABC)/Farmer Based Organization (FBO)/Cooperatives 7. Other			
5.20	What do you use to work your land? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	1	Hand tools		
		2	Animal traction		
		3	Hand tractor/Power tiller		
		4	Big tractor		
5.21	Where did you store your harvest of the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	1	Indoors – In basket / bags		
		2	Indoors – Open storage		
		3	In outside storage hut in boxes		
		4	Communal storage		
		5	Lockable house/Mini-store		
		6	Stack storage		
		7	Seed bank		
		8	Other (specify) _____		
5.22	Do you or any member of your household belong to an agricultural related organization? <i>Circle one</i>	1	Yes		
		2	No → go to question 5.24		
5.23	Which type of organization? <i>Circle all that apply</i>	1	Farmer Based Organization (FBO)		
		2	Cooperatives societies		
		3	Farmer field school		
		4	Traders associations		
		5	Others. Specify: _____		



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5.24 What were the various crops/products cultivated by your household during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)? *Circle all that apply*

Crop codes

01. Up- land Rice
02. Low-land/swamp Rice
03. Maize/Corn
04. Sorghum
05. Millet/ Fundi
06. Beans
07. Cotton
08. Plantain
09. Sugar cane
10. Okra
11. Groundnuts
12. Coffee

13. Cassava
14. Leafy vegetables (cassava leaves, potato leaves, crain crain)
15. Kola nuts
16. Banana
17. Pineapple
18. Fignut
19. Other fruits (ex : citrus, mango, etc)
20. Sweet potatoes
21. Vegetables (e.g. Tomato, cabbage, onions)
22. Water yam

23. Chinese yam
24. Tobacco
25. Oil Palm
26. Cocoyam
27. Cocoa
28. Irish potatoes
29. Cashew nuts
30. Ginger
31. Other 1. Specify: _____
32. Other 2. Specify: _____

5.25 Commodity	5.26 a. During the past 12 months, did your household cultivate (commodity)? 1 = Yes 2 = No if No → go to next line	5.26 b. During the last 12 months, how many months did your household largely depend on market purchases to consume (commodity)?	5.26 c. During the last 12 months for how many months did your household largely depend on your own production to consume (commodity)?	5.26 d. During the last 12 months for how many months did your household largely depend on gifts to consume (commodity)?	5.26 e. During the last 12 months for how many months did your household not consume (commodity)?	5.26 f. In the last 12 months, did your household sell some or all of your harvest of (commodity)? 1 = Yes 2 = No if No → go to next line	5.26 g. If yes, were these sales part of your usual income-generating activities to meet HH needs? 1 = Yes 2 = No if yes → 5.28 2 = No	5.26 h. If no, what were the main reasons for unusual sales? <i>List max. 2 reasons in order of importance</i> 01 = Ran out of money/stocks to buy other food and/or other basic commodities 02 = Had to re-pay debts 03 = Contribute to ceremonies/festivals 04 = Migration of family member/travel 05 = Cover medical expenses 06 = Pay for school -fees 07 = Good harvest (selling unexpected surplus) 08 = Other (specify below the box)
1 Rice		months	months	months	months			1. 2.
2 Cassava		months	months	months	months			1. 2.

5.27 If you have cultivated rice during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010), what was the main source of seeds?

Circle one

- 1 Purchase
- 2 Own stock
- 3 Government
- 4 NGOs/INGOs/CBOs
- 5 Borrow/exchange
- 6 Shared from neighbors/relatives (free)
- 7 Other. Specify: _____

5.28	Did you have a vegetable/backyard garden during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)? <i>Circle one</i>	1 Yes	2 No
5.29	Did you grow vegetables in the uplands during the last agricultural season (February 2009 to February 2010)? <i>Circle one</i>	1 Yes	2 No
5.30	Does your household own any farm-animals?	1 Yes	2 No → 5.32
5.31	If you own farm-animals, how many of each of the following animals do you own? (Circle all the owned animals AND report the number. If a specific animal is not owned, write ZERO)	1 Sheep/Goats	
		2 Pigs	
		3 Cattle	
		4 Chickens/Ducks/Geese/Turkey/Guinea fowl	
		5 Rabbits	
		6 Other. Specify. _____	
5.32	Does the household practice fishing/fish farming?	1 Yes	2 No → Section 6



5.33	What type of fishing/ fish farming does your household practice?				<i>Circle all that apply</i>
	1 = Ocean	2 = River	3 = Creek/stream	4 = Natural freshwater pond/lake	
	5 = Artificial fishpond	6 = Swamps	7 = Lagoon (salt water)	8 = Other. Specify: _____	

SECTION 6 – LIVELIHOODS

A – What are the **3 main activities** (report maximum 3) that sustained your household during the past **YEAR** (12 months), using the activity codes below. *Do not prompt.*

B – Estimate the cash value (in Leones) of the yearly output from each activity

C - Using proportional piling method, estimate contribution to total income of each activity. (total100%)

D – Report who participates in each activity, using the participants codes below.

Activities	A. What are your household's main activities throughout the last 12 months? Rank maximum 3 income activities <i>Use livelihood activity codes</i>	B. Estimated cash value of yearly output from this activity. Include estimates of outputs directly consumed by the household	C. Using proportional piling method, estimate the relative contribution to total income of each activity (%)	D. Who is involved in terms of gender? 1. Male(s) 2. Female(s) 3. Both	E. Who is involved in terms of age? 1. Children (below 18) 2. Adults (over 18) 3. Both
6.1 Main		Le	%		
6.2 Second		Le	%		
6.3 Third		Le	%		
TOTAL			100 %		

- 6.A. Income activity codes**
- 1 = Production and sale of food crops
 - 2 = Production and sale of cash crops
 - 3 = Livestock rearing and/or selling
 - 4 = Salt extraction
 - 5 = Fishing
 - 6 = Mining of minerals (gold, diamond, iron, bauxite)
 - 7 = Unskilled wage labour – agriculture
 - 8 = Unskilled wage labour – non-agriculture
 - 9 = Skilled wage labour (including taxi, poda poda, okada driver/bike riding)
 - 10 = Handicrafts /Artisan (tailoring, weaving, carving, pottery, painter, etc)
 - 11 = Palm oil extraction
 - 12 = Wood cutting/coal burning
 - 13 = Petty trading
 - 14 = Trading, Seller, Commercial activity
 - 15 = Remittances/ Migrating labour
 - 16 = Salaries, Wages (employees, longer-term)
 - 17 = Mining of sand and stone
 - 18 = Aid (Government, local NGO, international NGO)
 - 19 = Gift (family, friends)
 - 20 = Hunting and selling bush meat (i.e. cutting grass)
 - 21 = Gathering and selling of wild food (bushyams, plums, blactombla, etc)
 - 22 = Extraction of palm wine (poyo)
 - 23 = Palm wine selling
 - 24 = Production and sale of vegetables and/or fruits
 - 25 = Begging
 - 26 = Cart puller/push cart
 - 27 = Others (specify next to the box)



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[illegible]



SECTION 8 – FOOD SOURCES AND CONSUMPTION

	Food Item	8.1		8.2	QU. 8.2: Food Source codes 01 = Own production (crops, animals) 02 = hunting, fishing 03 = gathering 04 = borrowed 05 = purchase 06 = exchange labor for food 07 = exchange items for food 08 = gift (food) from family/ relatives 09 = food aid (NGOs etc.) 10 = begging 11 = bought on credit 12 = other						
		Number of days eaten during the last 7 days		Main Food Source over the last 7 days							
		(From 0 to 7)		Use food source codes							
		0 = Not consumed 1 = One day 2 = Two days 3 = Three days	4 = Four days 5 = Five days 6 = Six days 7 = Seven days								
1.	Rice										
2.	Cassava products (foufou, gari, tho)										
3.	Tubers products (potato, yam)										
4.	Maize/corn										
5.	Bulgur										
6.	Millet/fundi										
7.	Other cereals										
8.	CSB (Corn Soya Beans) mix										
9.	Bread										
10.	Fish										
11.	Fish as condiments										
12.	Meat (Chicken, etc)										
13.	Meat as condiments										
14.	Eggs										
15.	Milk/dairy products										
16.	Beans/ peas/lentils										
17.	Vegetables										
18.	Green leaves (cassava, potato, crincrin, okra...)										
19.	Fresh fruits										
20.	Nuts (groundnuts, benniseeds)										
21.	Oil / Palm oil/ Butter										
22.	Sugar										
23.	Condiments (Salt, Maggi, pepper, etc)										
24.	Nuts as condiments										
25.	Tea/coffee/cocoa										
26.	Bushyams and other wild fruits and wild vegetables										
8.3	How many meals did the household eat yesterday?	Adults									
		Children (from 1 to 5 years old)									
8.4 During the past 12 months, during which months your household had difficulties getting enough food to eat? Circle all that apply											
June 2009	July 2009	August 2009	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010	March 2010	April 2010	May 2010



Section 9 SHOCKS AND COPING STRATEGIES																									
<p>Has your household experienced any shocks/difficulties in the last 12 months?</p> <p>1 yes 2 no → 9.4</p> <p><i>If yes, please rank the shocks and report the three most serious.</i></p>		<p>9.1 Rank 3 main shocks by order of importance</p> <p>1= main 2 = second 3= third</p>	<p>9.2 Did (shock) decrease your household's ability to produce or purchase food?</p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know</p>																						
			<p>9.3 What did the household do to compensate for this loss of income and/or assets?</p> <p><i>Report the three most important coping strategies. Choose from the strategy codes below</i></p>																						
a	Drought/irregular rains		<p>1st </p> <p>_____</p> <p>2nd </p> <p>_____</p> <p>3rd </p> <p>_____</p>																						
b	Floods																								
c	Crops damaged by insects, disease, animals																								
d	Lack of HH labour																								
e	Lack of agric. inputs (seeds, fertilizer, etc)																								
f	HH member temporarily ill or injured																								
g	HH member chronically ill																								
h	Unusually high level of human disease																								
i	Lack or loss of employment																								
j	High costs of agric. inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.)																								
k	Political problems																								
l	Price fluctuations																								
m	Insecurity																								
n	Death of a working household member																								
o	Death of other household member																								
p	Theft of Money/valuables																								
q	Theft of crops or livestock																								
r	Severely high level of livestock diseases																								
s	Prison/detainment																								
t	Fire																								
u	Other, specify _____																								
<p>Coping strategies codes:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>01 Rely on less preferred, less expensive food</td> <td>12 Spent savings</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02 Borrowed food, helped by relatives</td> <td>13 Gathering (wild food product)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03 Purchased food on credit</td> <td>14 Sold or consumed livestock</td> </tr> <tr> <td>04 Consumed seed stock held for next season</td> <td>15 Sold agricultural tools, seeds or other inputs</td> </tr> <tr> <td>05 Reduced the proportions of the meals</td> <td>16 Worked for food only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>06 Reduced number of meals per day</td> <td>17 Sold crop before harvest</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07 Skipped days without eating</td> <td>18 Rented out land</td> </tr> <tr> <td>08 Some HH members migrated</td> <td>19 Sold land</td> </tr> <tr> <td>09 Sold durable household goods</td> <td>20 Borrowed money</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 Sent children to live with relatives</td> <td>21 Other (specify below the box)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 Reduced expenditures on health & education</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				01 Rely on less preferred, less expensive food	12 Spent savings	02 Borrowed food, helped by relatives	13 Gathering (wild food product)	03 Purchased food on credit	14 Sold or consumed livestock	04 Consumed seed stock held for next season	15 Sold agricultural tools, seeds or other inputs	05 Reduced the proportions of the meals	16 Worked for food only	06 Reduced number of meals per day	17 Sold crop before harvest	07 Skipped days without eating	18 Rented out land	08 Some HH members migrated	19 Sold land	09 Sold durable household goods	20 Borrowed money	10 Sent children to live with relatives	21 Other (specify below the box)	11 Reduced expenditures on health & education	
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<p>9.4 In the past 7 days, how many days your household had to:</p>		<p>Frequency (0-7)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>0 = 0 day</td> <td>4 = 4 days</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 = 1 day</td> <td>5 = 5 days</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 = 2 days</td> <td>6 = 6 days</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 = 3 days</td> <td>7 = 7 days</td> </tr> </table>		0 = 0 day	4 = 4 days	1 = 1 day	5 = 5 days	2 = 2 days	6 = 6 days	3 = 3 days	7 = 7 days														
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3 = 3 days	7 = 7 days																								
a - Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?																									
b - Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?																									
c - Limit portion size at mealtimes?																									
d - Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?																									
e - Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?																									



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SECTION 10 – CHILD HEALTH AND NUTRITION

ASK TO THE SELECTED RESPONDENT ONLY IF THERE ARE CHILDREN 0 - 59 MONTHS (under 5 years) IN THE HOUSEHOLD, otherwise terminate the interview

Enter the children's first names and ask the following question for one child at a time

10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.10	10.11	10.12	10.13	10.14	10.15	10.16			
Identification		Relation	Pregnancy	Mother MUAC	Date of birth of the child	Age of the child	Size of child	Sex	Sickness					Antenatal care	Hygiene practice			
First name	Mother's/Care taker's ID no.	What is your relation to (child)?	Are you pregnant?	Mother Mid upper Arm Circumference (in millimeters) 888 = mother or care taker absent 999 = MUAC exceeded 34.2	If available Date of Birth from the Medical Card or other certificate where date of birth is reported (Use format dd/mm/yy)	Child's age in months <i>If no certificate, report age of child in months using the event calendar for children</i>	When the child was born was he/she? 1 Very large 2 Normal 3 Very small 4 Do not know	What is the sex of the child? 1=Male 2=Female	Has the child been sick in the last 2 weeks? 1= yes 2= no → 10.14	What was the child's main sickness? 1= Fever 2= Repeated coughs/ breathing difficulties 3= Diarrhea (3 or more stool per day for 3 days or one large watery stool or blood in stool) 4= Measles 5=Other	Was the child taken to a health service? 1 yes 2 no → 10.13	If child was not taken, why? 1= Illness not serious 2= Far away/lack transport 3= Lack money 4= Does not like/ distrust doctor/he alth professional/nurse 5= Other source of treatment was used 6= Other (specify below the box)	If the child had diarrhea as main sickness in the last 2 weeks, did you give him/her Oral Rehydration Solution (ORS)? 1= yes 2= no	If you are the mother, at the time you were pregnant, who did you see more often for antenatal care/advice? 1 Doctor 2 Nurse 3 Midwife 4 Relative/friend 5 TBA 6 Traditional herbalist 7 Community Health officer 8 No one	When do you, the mother/care taker, wash your hands? 1= yes 2= no			
Child ID	Child name	Are you 1 the mother 2 the care taker 3 somebody else	1 yes 2 no												After using the toilet	Before eating or feeding an infant	After doing a dirty job like changing an infant's diaper	Before handling food s or after handling raw food s e.g meat
				mm	/ /													
				mm	/ /													
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10.1		10.2	10.17	10.18	10.19	10.20										10.21	10.22							
Identification			Child MUAC	Breastfeeding		Products received by the child since this time yesterday										Yest erda y, has the child recei ved	Did the child eat food from any of the following food groups yesterday?							
First name		Mother's/C are taker's ID no. Use code from qu. 1.1 88=missing/ absent at the interview	Child Mid upper Arm Circumference MUAC (in centimeters) Only for children from 6 to 59 months	Was the child ever breastfed ? 1= yes 2= no 3 = do not know	Did the child receive breast milk yesterday ? 1= yes 2= no	Since this time yesterday, did he/she receive any of the following: 1 yes 2 no <i>Read each item aloud and record response before proceeding to the next item</i>										1 solid 2 semi - solid 3 soft food	<i>Read each item aloud and record response before proceeding to the next item</i>							
Child ID	Child name					a. vitamin, mineral supplements?	b. medicine ?	c. plain water?	d. sweetened, flavoured water, fruit juice, tea or infusion?	e. oral rehydration solution (ORS)?	f. infant formula?	g. tinned, powdered or fresh milk?	h. any other liquids?	i. solid or semi-solid (mushy) food?	a. Grains, roots and tubers		b. Vegetables and nuts	c. Dairy products (milk, yogurt, cheese)	d. Flesh foods (meat, fish, poultry and liver/organ meats)	e. Eggs	f. Vitamin-A rich fruits and vegetables	g. Other fruits and veg.	h. CSB premix	
			. cm																					
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