

WOMEN'S MODULES - MARRIED COUPLE

Record the Household Number (Question 6 in the Identification module): _____

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

WOMEN'S MODULE 1, SECTION 1A: CURRENT HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS AND EDUCATION

Please tell me about all the people who normally live in this household, including both family members and non-family members such as residing servants. Start with yourself, then the head of the household (if it is not you), spouse and their children, then other family members and non-family members.

ID Code	1a Household member status	2 What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head? Code (a)	3 What is his/her age in years (and months if the child is under the age of 5)?		4 What is his/her sex?	5 Marital status Code (b)	6 Current primary occupation Code (c)	7 In what year did [NAME] enroll in school? SKIP if AGE >18 If never attended, write 99)) Record according to the E.C.	8 What year did [NAME] stop attending school? SKIP if AGE >18 Record according to the E.C. Write 99 if currently enrolled.	9 Do you have to take [NAME] out of school at certain times of the year to help with farm activities or other household responsibilities? SKIP if AGE >18 If YES, for how many weeks per year. (Ignore school breaks.) If NO, write 0	10 Ask for all: What is the highest education or grade of schooling completed by [NAME] (so far)? If currently enrolled students, record highest grade completed, not current grade level. Code (d)	11 How many months has [NAME] been away from the household in the past 12 months? If none, write 0.
			YEAR	MONTH								
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												

WOMEN'S MODULE 1, SECTION 1B: FAMILY HISTORY

1. Were YOU born in this kebele? 1 YES 2 NO If YES, to Q5.				
5. In what Ethiopian languages can YOU speak? That is, able to conduct transactions with others in this language. Allow up to four responses but list the most commonly used language first, second most used next, and so on (Code c)				
6. What is YOUR religion? (Code d)				
7. Do YOU hold an official position in an organization that is in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO (If NO, SKIP to Q9)				
8. In which organization do YOU hold this official position? (Code e, Allow for up to four responses.)				
9. Is YOUR father still alive? 1 YES 2 Died 3 Do not know				
10. What is/was the highest level of education attained by YOUR father? (Code f)				
11. What is/was the main occupation of your father? (Code g)				
12. Does or did YOUR father hold any official position in an organization in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO 3. Don't know				
13. Is YOUR mother still alive? 1 YES 2 Died 3 Do not know				
14. What is/was the highest level of education attained by YOUR mother? (Code f)				
15. What is/was the main occupation of your mother? (Code g)				
16. Does or did YOUR mother hold any official position in an organization that is in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO 3. Don't know				
17. How many brothers do YOU have that are still alive? By brother, I mean only children born to either you father or mother or both.				
18. How many sisters do YOU have that are still alive? By sister, I mean only children born to either you father or mother or both.				
19. How many of YOUR family, including extended families up to cousins uncles, aunts, members live in this kebele (not including those in your household)?				
20. How many of YOUR family members live in this woreda, not including those living in this kebele?				

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

WOMEN'S MODULE 2, SECTION 1: USE OF LABOR IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND LIVESTOCK

We would like to know a little bit about YOUR participation in agricultural production on land operated by this household in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months.

1. Did you participate in any agricultural production activities on land operated by this household in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes 2 = No -> Skip to Question 3											
2. How many days did YOU work per month on land operated by this household in agricultural activities, excluding livestock? Mark each month with the number of days If no time has been spent working in a particular month, record '0'.											
EC03						EC04					
Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

3. Did you participate in livestock rearing activities on livestock kept by this household in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes 2 = No -> Skip to Section 2											
4. How many days did YOU work per month in livestock rearing, excluding agricultural activities? Mark each month with the number of days If no time has been spent working in a particular month, record '0'.											
EC03						EC04					
Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

WOMEN'S MODULE 2, SECTION 2: TECHNOLOGY ADOPTION AND USE OF EXTENSION SERVICES

So. ID	Source	1. Have you received advice/information on vegetable gardens, crops, livestock, or natural resource management from [source] in the last 12 months?	2. Was it on vegetable gardens/horticulture?	3. Was it on field crops?	4. Was it on small livestock (ruminants, chickens, etc)?	5. Was it on large livestock?	6. Was it on natural resource management?	7. Was it on beekeeping?	7a. Was the person from whom you received information/advice a man or a woman? (In case of a group: Did that group mainly consist of men or women?)	8. How often did someone from [source] visit your dwelling or field since the harvest of E.C. 2003 to give advice/information?	9. How often did you visit or meet [source] at a location other than your dwelling or field since the harvest of E.C. 2003 for advice/information?
		1 = Yes 2 = No If No skip to next row	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Man/Men 2 = Woman/ Women	1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify	1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify
01	Other household member										
02	A parent										
03	Other relative not in the household										
04	Friend/Neighbor										
05	Model farmer										
06	Follower famer/ pastoralist										
07	Farmer's group										
08	DA farm visit										
09	NGO										
09a	FIF group										
10	FTC course/training										
11	FTC demonstration plot										
12	Woreda agricultural officer										

Women's FIF Groups				
1.	Have you heard about the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 10.
2.	Did you ever get trained by the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 10.
3.	Are you currently being trained by the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
4.	How often do/did you typically meet with the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Weekly 2 = Biweekly 3 = Monthly 4 = Biannually 5 = Annually 6 = Never 7 = Other, Please specify		
5.	In which area do/did you receive training? Allow up to three responses. List most important area first.	1 = Crops 2 = Vegetable gardens / Horticulture 3 = Small livestock (e.g. sheep, goats, poultry) and bee keeping 4 = Large livestock 5 = Natural resource management 6 = Other, specify _____		
6.	Do/Did you receive any inputs?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 8.
7a.	If yes, what inputs did you receive? Allow up to three responses. List most important first.	Summarize Answer (Especially the most important ones)		
7b.	If yes, what was the total value of the inputs received by you in Birr?	In Birr		
8.	Overall, would you say that you benefitted a lot, somewhat or not at all from the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = A lot 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
9a.	Compared to other extension services, would you say that the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service) suits the needs of women much more, more, the same or less?	1 = Much more 2 = More 3 = Same 4 = Less		
9b.	Which two features of the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service) make the training especially attractive to women?	1 = Content of the training 2 = Location of training 3 = Length of each training 4 = Time at which training is held 5 = Women-only groups/training 6 = Other, specify _____		
Farmer Training Center				
10.	Do you know where your local Farmer Training Center (FTC) is?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 16.
11.	How far is your local FTC in walking minutes?	Record the answer in minutes.		

12.	Have you ever been to your local Farmer Training Center (FTC)?	1=Yes 2=No		If 1, ⇒ 14. If 2, ⇒ 13.
13.	If no, why?	1 = FTC is too far 2 = FTC is not useful 3 = I have too much to do to take the time 4 = I am not interested 5 = I attended before and don't think it is worth the time 6 = I don't feel comfortable because I am a woman 7 = Not invited 8 = Other, specify _____		⇒ 16.
14.	How often did you go to your local Farmer Training Center (FTC) in the past 6 months?	Enter the number of visits		
15.	Are you a member of the FTC management committee?	1=Yes 2=No		
16.	Have you ever participated in the activities (e.g. training) of your FTC?	1=Yes 2=No		
17.	Have you ever made a contribution (labor/money/tools) to your local FTC?	1=Yes 2=No		If 1, ⇒ 18. If 2, ⇒ 19
18.	If yes, what was the estimated value in Birr of the contribution made to your local FTC?			
New Agricultural Activities and Technologies				
These questions refer to agricultural activities undertaken by the respondent and not the spouse alone. If they undertook them jointly then please record it here.				
19.	Have you tried any new agricultural activities (including livestock) in the last twelve (13 Ethiopian) months? By 'new' I mean a new to you agricultural activity that you have never tried before.	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 31
20.	Have these been new agricultural activities your DA has demonstrated to you?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
21.	Have these been new agricultural activities demonstrated to you during FRG/FREG meetings or field days?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
22.	If yes, have you tried new crop techniques on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 25.
23.	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 25.
24.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
25.	If yes to 19, have you tried new livestock techniques (including cattle, sheep, poultry and bees) on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 28.

26.	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 28.
27.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
28.	If yes to 19, have you tried new farming method on your own field or with others on another field the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 31
29.	Did anyone inform you about this method?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 31
30.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
31.	Have you tried a new marketing approach in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 34
32.	Did anyone inform you about this marketing approach?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 34
33.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		
34.	Have you tried a new natural resource management practice that your DA has shown you in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 38
35.	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 38
36.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG Write up to 3 in order of importance.		

37.	If no, why did you not try the new agricultural activities?	1 = not interested 2 = not relevant to me 3 = I didn't understand it/too complicated 4 = it is too time consuming 5 = it is too expensive 6 = it is too risky 7 = lack of the right inputs 8 = Nobody show me anything 9 = other, please specify		
38.	Have you (NOT your spouse or other house hold member) ever been designated as a model farmer in your community?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 40.
39.	If yes, who nominated you?	1=DA 2=Kebele council 3=Woreda 4=Region 5=Someone I know in the Kebele 6=Other. Specify		
Farmer Innovation Fund (<i>legebere mirmir yemiset genzeb (Yemirimir Birr or Aynet)</i>).				
40.	Have you heard of the Farmer Innovation Fund, the FIF?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ Next Section
41.	Have you ever applied to participate in the FIF?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 1, ⇒ 42. If 2, ⇒ Next Section
42.	If yes, what type of activity did you propose to do: crop, livestock, or natural resource management?	1 = vegetable gardens / Horticulture 2 = crops 3 = small ruminants (e.g. sheep, goats, poultry...) and bee keeping 4 = large livestock 5 = natural resource management		
43.	Was the proposal that your group submitted accepted?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
43a.	How much did your group receive from MoARD? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
43b.	How much did your group receive from other government agencies? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
44.	What is your role in the group?	1 = Member 2 = Chairperson 3 = Secretary 4 = Treasurer 5 = Other, please specify		
45.	What is the size of your FIF group?	[Enter number of people]		
45a.	How many of the members of your FIF group are men?	[Enter number of people]		

46.	How often do you typically meet with this group?	1 = weekly 2 = biweekly 3 = monthly 4 = biannually	5 = Annually 6 = Never 7 = Other, please specify _____		
47.	Would you describe the cooperation in this group as very good, somewhat good, somewhat poor, or very poor?	1 = very good 2 = somewhat good 3 = somewhat poor 4 = very poor			
48.	In general, do you trust people in your FIF group very much, somewhat or not at all?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all			
49.	If someone in the group asked to borrow 50 Birr and you had the money, would you loan the group member the money?	1 = Yes 2 = No			
50.	If you had the chance to do it again, would you form a group with none, a few, many or all the same group members?	1 = None 2 = A few 3 = Many	4 = All		
51.	If you had the chance to do it again, would you want to work with the same DA?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all			
51a.	If you had to choose again, would you choose the same FIF group activities?	1 = Yes 2 = No			If 1, ⇒ 51c.
51b.	If no, why not?	1=Project was not my choice 2=Not satisfied with group members 3=Not satisfied with organization of FIF 4=Project not profitable 5=Other, Specify _____			
51c.	Were there any members who dropped-out or joined your FIF group after the fund was given?	1 = Members dropped-out 2 = Members joined 3 = No change			If 3, ⇒ 51e.
51d.	How many members dropped or joined your FIF group after the fund was given?	[Enter number of people]			
51e.	Overall, would you say that you benefitted a lot, somewhat or not at all from the FIF group activities?	1 = A lot 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all			
52.	Have you benefitted from group activities as much, more or less than other members?	1 = as much 2 = more 3 = less			
53.	Would you say that your voice was heard when your group was discussing which project to work on very much, somewhat, or not at all?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all			
54.	Do you have trust that the project money will benefit all members equally?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all			
55.	About how many people of your FIF group were already your friends before, most, some, or only few/none?	1 = Most 2 = Some 3 = Few/none			
56.	Was your group already an existing group before you applied for funding from the Farmer Innovation Fund?	1 = Yes 2 = No			

57.	In the last month, how many hours have you spent on activities for your group?			
58.	How much did you contribute to group activities? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
58a.	What other activities did/do you do together with that group?	1 = Buying inputs together 2 = Selling output together 3 = Farm together 4 = ROSCA/Saving club 5 = Other, Specify _____ 6 = None		
59.	Did you or your household receive any cash or goods from the group activities? If yes, approximate value in Birr	1 = Yes 2 = No		
59a.	Did you receive cash or input goods? If yes, approximate today's value in Birr			
59b.	Did you receive any outputs from group activities? If yes, approximate today's value in Birr			
61.	Do you get any farming advice from group members? If so, how many? If none put 0	[Enter number of people]		

WOMEN'S MODULE 2, SECTION 3: INCOME FROM LIVESTOCK Production (all livestock – in & outside of the household)

Livestock By-product type	1. In the last 12 months, did your household produce any [by-product] from your livestock?	2. What is the average quantity of [by-product] produced per what time period? <i>(Measurement units for dung and manure include: Cart, sack, number...)</i>		3. What was the value from the sale of the average quantity produced per this time period? Record in Birr.	4. For how many months (number of times) of the last 12 months did your household produce [by-product]? <i>For by-product type 07, 08, 09 ask # of times</i>	5. What was the average quantity of [byproduct] sold per what time period?		6. What was the total value of sales of [by-product] during that time?	7. Where did you sell most of [by-product] that you sold in the last 12 months?	8. Who in the household is responsible for processing the [byproduct]?	9. Who in your household controlled the earnings from [by-product]?			
		1 = Yes 2 = No If 1, go to 2 If 2, next line	Record the by-product produced amount			unit	Time period codes				Record the by-product produced amount	unit	Time period codes	By-product (location) codes
Cow milk	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goat milk	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Camel milk	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eggs	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Butter	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cheese	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Honey	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Wool	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hide & skins	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Manure	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dung	<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Time period codes 1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = bimonthly 4 = monthly 5= Quarterly 6= biannually 7 = annually 8= other, specify _____				By Product (location) Code 1=Local market 2=nearest town market 3=Cooperative 4=Private processor 5=Other household/ farmer 6=Restaurant 7=Collector					Unit code 1 = Kilogram 2 = liter 3 = number 4 = cup 5 = basket 6 = cartload 7 = Cart 8 = Sack 9 = Other, specify _____					

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

WOMEN'S MODULE 3, SECTION 1: ACCESS TO CREDIT

1. IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS, have you or anyone in the household taken out a loan of at least 20 Birr, in cash or IN KIND?	1 YES	2 NO If NO, go to Section 2
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	Loan #1	Loan #2	Loan #3	Loan #4	Loan #5	Loan #6
2. What is the household ID# of the person who received this loan?						
3. What was the total value of this loan when it was taken out in Birr?						
4. What was the month and year in which the household received this loan (use EC)? mm/yy						
5. Did you have to prepare a proposal for this loan? 1 YES 2 NO						
7. What was the interest rate on this loan when it began?						
8. What was the month and year when repayment for this loan was supposed to begin? Mm/yy						
9. Have you begun to repay this loan? 1 YES If Yes=Q10 2 NO If No=Q13						
10. If yes, What is the total amount paid back on this loan as of today? (put zero if nothing)						
11. Is this loan fully repaid? 1 YES If Yes=Q12 2 NO If No=Q13						
12. If the loan is fully repaid, what was the month and year (use EC) in which it was repaid? mm/yy						
13. If no, why have you not begun to repay this loan? Codes: 1. Still in grace period 2. Poor harvest - environmental reasons/ drought 3. Poor harvest because of market prices 4. Animal disease or death 5. Using loan for other purposes 6. Loan duration is short 7. Have not sold livestock; animal kept for farming 8. Loan forgiven by KDC 9. Borrower migrated 10. Borrower deceased 11. Paying other loans 12. Other						
14. Did the household member borrow this money as part of a group? 1 YES 2 NO						
14a. If yes, was that group the FIF group? 1 YES 2 NO						
15. Was this a loan from the Food Security Program? 1 YES 2 NO						
16. From what source was the money borrowed? Codes (a)						
17. What was the money from this loan mainly used for? Read choices: 1= Crops 2= Livestock 3= Invest in natural resource management 4= Health emergency 5= Other emergency 6= Other, specify						
18. When the household member received this loan, if s/he could have borrowed more money with the same interest rate and repayment period, how much more in Birr would s/he have borrowed? Record in Birr, code 0 if they did not want to borrow more						
19. Sometimes the person who gets the loan and the person who decides how to use it are different. For this loan, who in the household made/makes decisions on how the loan was spent? List up to two ID#s						

WOMEN'S MODULE 3, SECTION 2: SAVINGS AND RISK

A. SAVINGS			
1. Does any member of the household have a bank account or an account with MFI? 1 YES 2 NO (If no, skip to 5)			
2. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who have a bank account or an account with MFI.			
3. If respondent has a bank account or account with MFI, is it a joint account? 1 YES 2 NO			
4. If respondent has a bank account or account with MFI, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
5. Does the household have any cash savings in an institution other than an MFI? 1 YES 2 NO IF no, skip to 9			
6. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who have cash savings in another institution			
7. If respondent has cash savings in another institution, is it a joint account? 1 YES 2 NO			
8. If respondent has cash savings in another institution, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
9. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Eqqub? 1 YES 2 NO			
10. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Iddir? 1 YES 2 NO			
11. Are you and/or members of your household a member of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative? 1 YES 2 NO If No Skip to 14			
12. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who are members of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative.			
13. If respondent is a member of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
14. Have you or any member of the household received training on credit management? 1 YES 2 NO			

B. RISK	
Suppose you win a prize and are offered different options as to how to collect your prize. One option would be to collect the money earlier but get less money or wait and get more money. You will be asked to pick an option you prefer. Please make your decisions based on how you expect you will answer if the choice was real and not hypothetical.	
15. Which do you prefer to receive: 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 500 Birr for sure in one year? (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
16. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 50 Birr for sure in one year or 3 = neutral (if 2 skip to Interviewer question)	
17. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 400 birr for sure in one year (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
18. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 300 birr for sure in one year (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
19. which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 200 Birr for sure one year from now (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
20. which do you prefer to receive 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 100 birr for sure one year from now	
21. INTERVIEWER: Did the respondent understand the question? 1= Yes 2= No	

Risk question

22	Suppose you are going to be given (or purchase) a cow and you have a choice between two different types of cows each of which has a different milk production profile. The type 1 cow will certainly produce 10 liters of milk everyday. But for each of the type 2 cows, we are not certain exactly how much milk will be produced. For each of the following choices between the type 1 and type 2 cow, which type of cow do you prefer?			
	1. Type 1	2. Type 2	Put 1 or 2	Skip
22a	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:40L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22b	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:30L		2 → 23
22c	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:30L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22d	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:15L		2 → 23
22e	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:25L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22f	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:20L		→ INTERVIEWER QUESTION
23	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 0L:15L		→ INTERVIEWER QUESTION
INTERVIEWER: Did respondent understand the question? 1 Yes 2 No				

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

WOMEN'S MODULE 4, SECTION 1: WAGE EMPLOYMENT

<p>1. In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did YOU work off the household's land either on someone else's land or in some other employment, against payment in cash or in kind or as part of a labour sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.)? This work should INCLUDE work undertaken as part of Productive Safety Nets programme.</p> <p>1 YES -> Q3 2 NO SKIP to Section 2</p>	
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LIST ALL WAGE EMPLOYMENTS	3. Specify the kind of work Code (a)	4. Location of employment Code (b)	6. In the last 12 months, what was the average daily wage for this activity	7. In the average month that you did this activity, how many days did you work
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

<p>8 Which months in the last 12 months did YOU work? Mark each month with a 1 If no time has been spent working in a particular month, record '0'.</p>											
EC 2003						EC 2004					
Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

WOMEN'S MODULE 4, SECTION 3: TRANSFERS

1. Have YOU or any other member of the household RECEIVED any other income such as remittances from friends/relatives, gifts, food aid/other aid (NOT Direct Support), payment for health or education, any other transfers IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? Please probe for and include money or in-kind received from DIRECT SUPPORT from the Productive Safety Nets Program.
 1 YES 2 NO
 IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER. IF NO FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, GO TO Q7

RECORD EACH TRANSFER RECEIVED IN SEPARATE ROW	2 TYPE OF RECEIPT Code (a), Type of received	3 Who sent YOU the transfer? Code (b)	4 Where does this person live/ is organisation based? Code (c)	5 Give the month when you were given the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr; if in kind, please give amount in kind, form of payment and unit.	
				MONTH Code (d) Record multiple	AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

7. Have YOU given anything to another household, such as remittances to friends/relatives, a gift of food, payment for someone else's health or education, any other transfers) IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? *DO NOT INCLUDE REGULAR OR STATUTORY CONTRIBUTIONS TO IDDIR, BUT FOCUS ON GIFTS DIRECTLY TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS.*
 1 YES IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER.
 2 NO IF NO, END SECTION

RECORD EACH TRANSFER GIVEN IN SEPARATE ROW	7 TYPE OF GIFT Code (a)	8 To whom did you send the transfer? Code (b)	9 Where does this person live? Code (c)	10 Give the month when you gave the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr; if in kind, please give amount in kind, form of payment and unit.	
				MONTH Code (d) Record multiple	AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

WOMEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 1: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON DURABLES AND SERVICES

Record household expenditure on non-food items such as durable goods and services spent in the last 12 months.

Note that expenditure on household consumables is recorded in the next section. **If the household spent something but the respondent cannot recall the amount, put DK**

1. IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, has the household purchased any of the following non-food items?

NO	Item	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST Twelve MONTHS (BIRR)
a	Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN		
b	Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN		
c	Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS		
d	Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS		
e	Linens (sheets, towels, blankets)		
f	Building/construction materials		
g	School fees		
h	Other educational expenses (exercise books, pens, pencils, uniforms, maintenance, club fees, including transport to school etc)		
i	Ceremonial expenses (weddings, funerals, baptism, holy days/other festivals)		
j	Contributions to IDDIR		
k	Contributions to Farmer Innovation Fund (FIF)		
l	Contributions to Farmer Training Center (FTC)		
m	Donations to the church		
n	Taxes and levies		
o	Contributions to FIF activities and Contributions to other FTC activities *(do not include expenditure below)		
p	Agricultural services: rent for harvester and/or tractor		
q	Agricultural services: artificial insemination		
r	Agricultural services: veterinary services		
s	Agricultural services: storage		

2	In the past SIX MONTHS , has the household spent any money on health care?	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST Six MONTHS (BIRR)
a	Modern medical treatment and medicines (including transport to clinic)		
b	Traditional medicine and healers		

3	In the past SIX MONTHS , has the household spent any money on the following?	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST Six MONTHS (BIRR)
a	Savings and credit scheme		
b	Repair and maintenance		
d	Bio-Gas tube (Oxygen gas)		
e	Labour cost/salary		

WOMEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 2: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMABLES

4	Did the household purchase any of the following for its own consumption during the last MONTH?	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST MONTH(BIRR)
a	Matches		
b	Batteries		
c	Candles (tua'af), incense		
d	Agricultural services: milling services		
e	Laundry soap/OMO/endod/besana leaves		
f	Hand soap		
g	Other personal care goods (include hair oil, butter for hair, etc) for WOMEN		
h	Other personal care goods for men		
i	Charcoal		
j	Firewood		
k	Kerosene		
l	Cigarettes, tobacco, suret, gaya		
m	Newspapers		
n	Beauty care services (including hair care – not cosmetics, hair oil etc.) for women/girls – this is the payment for the services		
o	Haircut for men/boys		
p	Electricity payment		
q	Water payment		
r	Payment for domestic worker		
s	Transport (please probe to include spending on transport for ALL household members)		

WOMEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION

We would like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	1. Did you consume any [food type]? 1. Yes 2. No	2. How much was purchased? How much was spent? Put zero if none				3. Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much? Put zero if none			4. Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER (including from PSNP or OFSP)? How much? Who gave you this food? GIVE AMOUNT CONSUMED IN THE LAST WEEK, SOURCE, and TYPE OF CONTRIBUTION Put zero if none				
		Amount	Unit code (a)	Total Expenditure (Birr)	Proportion consumed? code (b)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Estimated value (Birr)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Source code (c)	Type of Contribution Code (d)	Estimated value (Birr)
Teff													
Barley (Gebis)													
Wheat/ Durahh (Sinde)													
Maize (Bekolo/Bahismashla)													
Sorghum (Mashila; dagusa)													
Millet (Zengada)													
Lentils (Misir)													
Horse Beans (Bakela)													
Cow Peas (Ater)													
Chick Peas (Shimbra)													
Milk/yoghourt (ergo)													
Beef (yekebit siga)													
Mutton (yebeg)/goat meat(yefiyel siga)													
chicken													
eggs													
butter/cheese													
Pepper													
Salt													
Sugar													

WOMEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION CONTINUED.

We would like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption (in or outside of the household) or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	1 Did you consume any [food type]?	2 How much was purchased? How much was spent? Put zero if none				3 Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much? Put zero if none			4 Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER (including from Food Aid, Safety Net or Other Food Security Projects)? How much? Who gave you this food? GIVE AMOUNT CONSUMED IN THE LAST WEEK, SOURCE, and TYPE OF CONTRIBUTION Put zero if none				
		Amount	Unit code (a)	Total Expenditure (Birr)	Proportion consumed? code (b)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Estimated value (Birr)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Source code (c)	Type of Contribution Code (d)	Estimated value (Birr)
tella/tej –purchased/given													
birra (bottled)													
chat													
aragi/kathikala													
soft drinks													
coffee													
honey													
cooking oil													
spices/karia/berbere													
bread (dabo) – purchased/given													
macaroni/spaghetti													
Potatoes													
Enset													
sweet potatoes													
green leaf vegetables													

WOMEN'S MODULE 5, SECTION 4: HOUSING QUALITY

1. What materials have been used to construct the roof of the main house?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Thatched roof 2. Corrugated metal roof 3. Mud/sand/stone, etc 4. Plastic sheeting 	
2. What materials have been used to construct the floor of the main house?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Earth 2. Cow dung or cow dung mixed with soil 3. Concrete/stone/cement 4. Tile/bricks 	
3. What materials have been used to construct the walls?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Earth 2. Cow dung or cow dung mixed with soil 3. Concrete/stone/cement 4. Tile/bricks 	
3. In the last one year, how much (in Birr) did you spend on building a new house or improving your house and other buildings? (put zero if no improvements, put approximate value if labor or in kind investment)		
4. Does the house have access to electricity?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1=Yes 2=No 	
5. What is the main drinking water source for this household? Record up to three sources if any	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Piped water private 2. Piped water in common 3. Ground waster 4. Protected Spring 5. Unprotected spring 6. River water 7. Lake/pond 8 Other (Specify) 	
6. What type of toilet facility does the household use?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1=Pit latrine (Private) 2=Pit latrine (Shared) 3=Flash toilet (Private) 4=Flash toilet (Shared) 5=Field/Forest 6=Containers (Household utensils) 7=Other (specify) 	
7. Total number of rooms in the house		
8.Total number of outbuildings including kitchens but not including toilets		

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: _____

WOMEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 1: MARITAL HISTORY

1. Were you ever married? 1 YES 2 NO If NO, go to 17.	
2. Does your husband live in this household? 1 YES 2 NO If NO, go to Q4.	
3. Record the ID Code # for the spouse If non-resident, record 99.	
4. In what year did you get married? Record using the E.C.	
5. At the time of marriage, did you or your family give any gifts/presents/payments to your spouse and/or his family? 1 YES 2 NO If NO, go to Q7.	
6. If YES, what was the total value of those gifts/presents/payments (cash and in-kind) at the time of marriage? Record in Birr.	
7. At the time of marriage, did your spouse or his family give any gifts/presents/payments to you? 1 YES 2 NO	
8. At the time of marriage, did your spouse or his family give any gifts/presents/payments to your family? 1 YES 2 NO If NO, go to Q10.	
9. If YES, what was the total value of those gifts/presents/payments (cash and in-kind) at the time of marriage? Record in Birr.	
10. At the time of marriage, what was the value at that time of all of the things that you brought to the union (excluding gifts/presents/payments from your family)? Record in Birr.	
11. At the time of marriage, what was the value at that time of all of the things that your spouse brought to the union (excluding gifts/presents/payments from his family)? Record in Birr.	
12. How many times have you given birth in your life?	
13. How many female children do you have that are still alive?	
14. How many male children do you have that are still alive?	
15. Is the spouse of the respondent currently alive (even if no longer married)? Yes=1 No=2 If no, go to 17.	

<i>When two people marry or live together, they usually have both good and bad experiences. I would like to ask you some questions about your current or most recent relationship and how your husband/partner treats/treated you. If anyone interrupts, I will change the topic of conversation. I would again like to assure you that your answers will be kept secret and that you do not have to answer any question that you don't want to. May I continue?</i>	
<i>I am now going to ask you about some situations that are true for many women</i>	
16. Thinking about your current/most recent spouse/partner, would you say it is generally true that he:	Yes=1 No=2
a. Tries to keep you from seeing your friends	
b. Tries to restrict contact with your family of birth	
c. Insists on knowing where you are at all times	
d. Ignores you and treats you indifferently	
e. Gets angry if you speak with another man	
f. Is often suspicious that you are unfaithful	
g. Expects you to ask his permission before leaving the house	
h. Expects you to ask his permission before seeking health care for yourself	
17. Now I would like to ask you about women's general experiences.	
a. Out of every 10 women, how many were ever beaten by their spouse?	
b. Of those who are beaten, how many times do you think this happens a year?	
INTERVIEWER: If the spouse of the respondent is no longer alive, go to Section 2.	
<i>I am now going to ask you about certain actions that a spouse/partner might take.</i>	
18. Has your spouse or partner ever beaten you? Yes=1 No=2	
19. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (13 ETHIOPIAN), has your partner ever	Yes=1 No=2
a. Has your partner slapped you or throw something at you that could hurt you?	
b. Pushed you or shoved you?	
c. Hit you with his fist or something else that could hurt you?	
d. Kicked you, dragged you, or beaten you up?	
e. Choked you or burnt you on purpose?	
20. If yes to anything in 19, how often has this happened in the last year (for all actions, taken together) 1 daily 2 weekly 3 about once a month 4 a few times a year 5 once in the last year 6 not at all in the last year	

WOMEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION

I would like to ask you about the groups you participate in within your community.

1 Do you participate in any groups for example, farming groups (including FIF), credit groups, church groups, women's groups, equibb, iddir? 1 Yes 2 No									
Group ID	2 List the name of each group that the respondent belongs to on a separate line	3 What type of group is it? Code (a)	4 How many members are in the group?	5 How many members are female?	6 What is your level of participation in the group? 1 = very active 2 = somewhat active 3 = not active	7 How many hours per month do you spend on activities with his group?	8 Was the group formed based on community initiative or was it organized by the government, a church, or other organization? 1 = community initiation 2 = government 3 = church 4 = NGO 5 = other organization	9 What is your role in the group? 1 = Chairperson 2 = Secretary 3 = Treasurer 4 = Founder 5 = Member 6 = Other, specify	10 How often do you typically meet with this group? 1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									

WOMEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION CONT'D

ID	11. Did you contribute anything (in cash or kind) to this group during the past 12 months? Write the total amount contributed (in Birr) Write '0' if there is no contribution	12 If someone in the group asked to borrow 50 Birr and you had the money, would you loan the group member the money? 1. Yes 2. No	13 Do you think people in your group generally cooperate well, or do you think there are some conflicts or many conflicts among members? 1 = Cooperate well 2 = Some conflicts 3 = Many conflicts	14 How many people in the group did you know before the group formed?	15 Do group members live up to their responsibilities in this group? 1 = always 2 = most of the time 3 = sometimes 4 = never
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					

CODES FOR WOMEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION

Code (a), Types of Groups
1 Savings and microcredit cooperative
2 Credit association
3 Women's group (excluding farmer group and income generating group)
4 Women's income generating group
5 Male only farmer's group (NOT FIF)
6 Male only FIF farmer's group
7 Female only farmer's group (NOT FIF)
8 Female only FIF farmers group
9 Male and female mixed farmer's group (NOT FIF)
10 Mixed FIF farmers group
11 Youth farmer's group
12 Agricultural cooperative
13 Religious group
14 Equib
15 Iddir
16 Water users association
17 Other youth group (not youth farmer's group)
18 Other

WOMEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 3: NETWORKS

1. Within your kebele (but outside of your household) how many people (excluding DAs) do you talk to share or exchange information about agricultural matters?

Now I would like to ask about the five people you exchange the most information with: (if number above is less than 5 put that number of people)

<p>2 Who do you speak with the most about farming or livestock outside of your household but in your kebele? Please tell me this person's first and last name.</p> <p><i>Refer to the prefilled names in the identification module</i></p> <p>ID#</p>	<p>2a Person status</p> <p>1=Same person 2=New person 3=Not speaking to person anymore</p> <p>If 3, go to next person</p>	<p>3 How do you know this person?</p> <p>Code (a)</p>	<p>4 Is this person a male or female?</p> <p>1 Male 2 Female</p>	<p>5 Is this person married?</p> <p>1 Yes 2 No</p>	<p>6 What is the age of this person</p>	<p>7 What is this person's occupation? Code (b) Occupation</p>	<p>8 What is this person's level of education? Code (c)</p>	<p>10 How many minutes away does this person live in walking minutes?</p>	<p>11 Is this person's land allocated next to yours?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p>	<p>12 How often do you typically see this person?</p> <p>1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify</p>	<p>13 What is the size of the land owned by this person?</p> <p>1= Bigger than mine 2= Same as mine 3= Smaller than mine 4= Don't know</p>	<p>14. How do you rate the usefulness of advice from this farmer?</p> <p>1= Not useful 2= Somewhat useful 3= Useful 4= Very useful</p>	<p>15 Was the advice effective in solving your problem?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p>	<p>16 Is this person a member of any of the groups mentioned in the previous section?</p> <p>If yes, record group ID from section 2</p>
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														
11														
12														
13														