

# SINGLE HEAD MODULES

Record the Household Number (Question 6 in the Identification module): \_\_\_\_\_

Sex of respondent? 1=Male 2=Female \_\_\_\_\_

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

## SINGLE HEAD MODULE 1, SECTION 1A: CURRENT HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS AND EDUCATION

Please tell me about all the people who normally live in this household, including both family members and non-family members such as residing servants. Start with yourself, then the head of the household (if it is not you), spouse and their children, then other family members and non-family members.

ID Code	1a Household member status	2 What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head? Code (a)	3 What is his/her age in years (and months if the child is under the age of 5)?		4 What is his/her sex?  1 Male 2 Female	5 Marital status Code (b)  SKIP if AGE <7	6 Current primary occupation Code (c)  SKIP if AGE <7	7 In what year did [NAME] enroll in school? SKIP if AGE >18 If never attended, write 99)  Record according to the E.C.	8 What year did [NAME] stop attending school? SKIP if AGE >18 Record according to the E.C. Write 99 if currently enrolled.	9 Do you have to take [NAME] out of school at certain times of the year to help with farm activities or other household responsibilities? SKIP if AGE >18 If YES, for how many weeks per year. (Ignore school breaks.) If NO, write 0	10 Ask for all: What is the highest education or grade of schooling completed by [NAME] (so far)? If currently enrolled students, record highest grade completed, not current grade level. Code (d)	11 How many months has [NAME] been away from the household in the past 12 months?  If none, write 0.
			YEAR	MONTH								
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 1, SECTION 1B: FAMILY HISTORY**

1. Were YOU born in this kebele? 1 YES                    2 NO <b>If YES, to Q5.</b>				
5. In what Ethiopian languages can YOU speak? That is, able to conduct transactions with others in this language. <b>Allow up to four responses but list the most commonly used language first, second most used next, and so on (Code c)</b>				
6. What is YOUR religion? (Code d)				
7. Do YOU hold an official position in an organization that is in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES                    2 NO                    (If NO, SKIP to Q9)				
8. In which organization do YOU hold this official position? (Code e, <b>Allow for up to four responses.</b> )				
9. Is YOUR father still alive? 1 YES                    2 Died                    3 Do not know				
10. What is/was the highest level of education attained by YOUR father? (Code f)				
11. What is/was the main occupation of your father? (Code g)				
12. Does or did YOUR father hold any official position in an organization in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES                    2 NO                    3. Don't know				
13. Is YOUR mother still alive? 1 YES                    2 Died                    3 Do not know				
14. What is/was the highest level of education attained by YOUR mother? (Code f)				
15. What is/was the main occupation of your mother? (Code g)				
16. Does or did YOUR mother hold any official position in an organization that is in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES                    2 NO                    3. Don't know				
17. How many brothers do YOU have that are still alive? By brother, I mean only children born to either you father or mother or both.				
18. How many sisters do YOU have that are still alive? By sister, I mean only children born to either you father or mother or both.				
19. How many of YOUR family, including extended families up to cousins uncles, aunts, members live in this kebele (not including those in your household)?				
20. How many of YOUR family members live in this woreda, not including those living in this kebele?				

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

## SINGLE HEAD MODULE 2, SECTION 1: LAND CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE

Parcels operated within the last 12 months. (Include all owned parcels, even if not operated by respondent (i.e. like shared and rented-out land), and all operated parcels, even if not owned by respondent (like shared and rented-in land)– to make sure to include rented and shared land) *(Note: A parcel is a contiguous piece of land with a single operator or owner; a plot is a subunit of a parcel with a single land use.)*

*Instructions: First list all parcels. Then, for each parcel, ask respondent how many plots it was divided into for the last meher and belg seasons. In the next section, you will number each plot and ask about what it was used for).*

1. Parcel Name / No. <i>Refer to the prefilled parcel names in the identification module</i>	2a. Parcel status 1=Still owning/using 2=Sold / given away 3=New parcel	3. Number of Plots		4. Parcel Size		5. Walking time from residence in minutes for one way Only	6. Agro-ecology Code (c)	7. Slope Code (d)	8. Soil Quality Code (e)	9. When Acquired? (Year in E.C.)	10. How acquired? Code (f)	11. Any documentation of this land? Code (b)	11a. Owner of the parcel Copy ID from HH roster	11b. Main decision maker for this parcel Copy ID from HH roster
		a. Last Meher season	b. Last Belg season	a. Area	b. Area Unit Code (a)									
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														

12. Knowledge of Land Measurements	
a. How many ..... (indicate the name of local area units of land used by the respondent) equal one hectare?	
b. How many ..... (indicate the name of local area units of land used by the respondent) equal one hectare?	
c. How many ..... (indicate the name of local area units of land used by the respondent) equal one hectare?	











**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 2, SECTION 4: USE OF LABOR IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND LIVESTOCK**

List every member of the household **15 years old and over including the head**. We would like to know a little bit about who in the household participates in agricultural production on land operated by this household in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months.

ID CODE of household member	1. Did [ID CODE] participate in agriculture the last 12 months? 1=Yes 2=No If NO go to next member	2. How many days did [ID CODE] work per month on land operated by this household in agricultural activities, excluding livestock? Mark each month with the number of days Put '0' if member didn't participate in the respective month											
		EC03						EC04					
		Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

ID CODE of household member	3. Did [ID CODE] participate in livestock rearing the last 12 months? 1=Yes 2=No If NO go to next member	4. How many days did [ID CODE] work per month in livestock rearing, excluding agricultural activities? Mark each month with the number of days											
		EC03						EC04					
		Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir

<b>HIRED LABOR</b>	
5. Did the household hire labor to work on its parcels? 1 Yes 2 No <b>If NO, skip to Q18.</b>	
6. How many people did you hire to work during land preparation and sowing (during the last 12 months)?	
7. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household in land preparation and sowing?	
8. How many people did you hire for weeding during the last 12 months?	
9. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on weeding?	
10. How many people did you hire for harvesting during the last 12 months?	
11. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on harvesting?	
12. How many people did you hire (paid worker only) for tasks related to livestock during the last 12 months?	
13. On average how many days did each person work for tasks related to livestock?	
14. Do you have any permanent workers who worked on the fields of the household during all of the 12 months (not including anyone mentioned above)? 1. Yes 2. No	
15. How many of these workers do you have?	
16. How much in total did you spend for all of this hired labor in cash (for all workers together) in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months?	
17. How much in total did you give to this hired labor in kind (for all workers together) in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months in Birr?	
<b>SHARED LABOR</b>	
18. Did the household share labor (wonfel, debbo, Jige, etc)? 1 Yes 2 No <b>If NO, skip to next section.</b>	
19. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing during land preparation and sowing (during the last 12 months)?	
20. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on land preparation and sowing?	
21. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing for weeding during the last 12 months?	
22. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on weeding?	
23. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing for harvesting during the last 12 months?	
24. On average how many days did each person work on the fields of this household on harvesting?	
25. How many people worked on your fields through labor sharing for tasks related to livestock during the last 12 months?	
26. On average how many days did each person work for you on tasks related to livestock?	

<b>28. Knowledge of Weight Measurements</b>	
a. How many kilogram equal one ..... (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
b. How many kilogram equal one ..... (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
c. How many kilogram equal one ..... (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
d. How many kilogram equal one ..... (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	
e. How many kilogram equal one ..... (indicate the name of the local weight unit used by the respondent)?	

SINGLE HEAD MODULE 2, SECTION 5: USE OF EXTENSION SERVICES, TECHNOLOGY ADOPTION & FARMER INNOVATION FUND

So. ID	Source	1. Have you received advice/ information on vegetable gardens, crops, livestock, beekeeping or natural resource management from [source] in the last 12 months?	2. Was it on vegetable gardens/ horticulture?	3. Was it on field crops?	4. Was it on small livestock (ruminants, chickens, etc)?	5. Was it on large livestock?	6. Was it on natural resource management?	7. Was it on beekeeping?	7a. Was the person from whom you received information/ advice a man or a woman? (In case of a group: Did that group mainly consist of men or women?)	8. How often did someone from [source] visit your dwelling or field since the harvest of E.C. 2003 to give advice/ information?	9. How often did you visit or meet [source] at a location other than your dwelling or field since the harvest of E.C. 2003 for advice/ Information?
		1 = Yes 2 = No <b>If No skip to next row</b>	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Man/Men 2 = Woman/ Women	1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify	1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify
01	Other household member										
02	A parent										
03	Other relative not in the household										
04	Friend/Neighbor										
05	Model farmer										
06	Follower famer/ pastoralist										
07	Farmer's group										
08	DA farm visit										
09	NGO										
09a	FIF group										
10	FTC course/training										
11	FTC demonstration plot										
12	(WOARD)										

Women's FIF Groups				
<i>IF THE RESPONDENT IS MALE, GO TO QUESTION 10</i>				
1.	Have you heard about the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 10.
2.	Did you ever get trained by the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 10.
3.	Are you currently being trained by the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
4.	How often do/did you typically meet with the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = Weekly 2 = Biweekly 3 = Monthly 4 = Biannually	5 = Annually 6 = Never 7 = Other, Please specify	
5.	In which area do/did you receive training? Allow up to three responses. List most important area first.	1 = Crops 2 = Vegetable gardens / Horticulture 3 = Small livestock (e.g. sheep, goats, poultry) and bee keeping 4 = Large livestock 5 = Natural resource management 6 = Other, specify _____		
6.	Do/Did you receive any inputs?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ 8.
7a.	If yes, what inputs did you receive? Allow up to three responses. List most important first.	Summarize Answer (Especially the most important ones)		
7b.	If yes, what was the total value of the inputs received by you in Birr?	In Birr		
8.	Overall, would you say that you benefitted a lot, somewhat or not at all from the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service)?	1 = A lot 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
9a.	Compared to other extension services, would you say that the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service) suits the needs of women much more, more, the same or less?	1 = Much more 2 = More 3 = Same 4 = Less		
9b.	Which two features of the Women's FIF group (Women's Focused Extension Service) make the training especially attractive to women?	1 = Content of the training 2 = Location of training 3 = Length of each training 4 = Time at which training is held 5 = Women-only groups/training 6 = Other, specify _____		
Farmer Training Center				
10.	Do you know where your local Farmer Training Center (FTC) is?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒16.

11.	How far is your local FTC in walking minutes?	Record the answer in minutes.		
12.	Have you ever been to your local Farmer Training Center (FTC)?	1=Yes 2=No		If 1, ⇒14. If 2, ⇒ 13.
13.	If no, why?	1 = FTC is too far 2 = FTC is not useful 3 = I have too much to do to take the time 4 = I am not interested 5 = I attended before and don't think it is worth the time 6 = I don't feel comfortable because I am a woman 7 = Not invited 8 = Other (specify) _____		⇒16.
14.	How often did you go to your local Farmer Training Center (FTC) in the past 6 months?	Enter the number of visits		
15.	Are you a member of the FTC management committee?	1=Yes 2=No		
16.	Have you ever participated in the activities (e.g. training) of your FTC?	1=Yes 2=No		
17.	Have you ever made a contribution (labor/money/tools) to your local FTC?	1=Yes 2=No		If 1, ⇒18. If 2, ⇒ 19
18.	If yes, what was the estimated value in Birr of the contribution made to your local FTC?			
<b>New Agricultural Activities and Technologies</b>				
19.	Have you tried any new agricultural activities (including livestock) in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months? By 'new' I mean a new agricultural activity that you have never tried before.	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒31.
20.	Have these been new agricultural activities your DA has demonstrated to you?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
21.	Have these been new agricultural activities demonstrated to you during FRG/FREG meetings or field days?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
22.	If yes to 19, have you tried <b>new crop techniques</b> on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒25.
23.	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒25.

24.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG <b>Write up to 3 in order of importance.</b>		
25.	If yes to 19, have you tried <b>new livestock techniques</b> (including cattle, sheep, poultry and bees) on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒28.
26.	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒28.
27.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG <b>Write up to 3 in order of importance.</b>		
28.	If yes to 19, have you tried <b>new farming method</b> on your own field or with others on another field in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒31
29.	Did anyone inform you about this method?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒31
30.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG <b>Write up to 3 in order of importance.</b>		
31.	Have you tried a <b>new marketing approach</b> that your DA has shown you in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒34
32.	Did anyone inform you about this marketing approach?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒34
33.	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG <b>Write up to 3 in order of importance.</b>		
34.	Have you tried a <b>new natural resource management practice</b> that your DA has shown you in the last 12 months?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒38

35	Did anyone inform you about this technique?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
36	If yes, who informed you about this technique?	Read whole list to respondent: 1= spouse 2= friend 3= family 4= DA 5= FREG <b>Write up to 3 in order of importance.</b>		If 2, ⇒38
37.	If no, why did you not try the new agricultural activities?	1 = not interested 2 = not relevant to me 3 = I didn't understand it/too complicated 4 = it is too time consuming 5 = it is too expensive 6 = it is too risky 7 = lack of the right inputs 8 = Nobody show me anything 9. other, please specify		
38.	Have you (NOT your spouse or other house hold member) ever been designated as a model farmer in your community?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒40.
39.	If yes, who nominated you?	1=DA 2=Kebele council 3=Woreda 4=Region 5=Someone I know in the Kebele 6=Other. Specify		
Farmer Innovation Fund (( <i>legebere mirmir yemiset genzeb</i> / Bir or Aynet/				
40.	Have you heard of the Farmer Innovation Fund, the FIF?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 2, ⇒ Next Section.
41.	Have you ever applied to participate in the FIF?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 1, ⇒ 42. If 2, ⇒ Next Section.
42.	If yes, what type of activity did you propose to do: crop, livestock, or natural resource management?	1 = vegetable gardens / Horticulture 2 = crops 3 = small ruminants (e.g. sheep, goats, poultry...) and bee keeping 4 = large livestock 5 = natural resource management		
43.	Was the proposal that your group submitted accepted?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
43a.	How much did your group receive from MoARD? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
43b.	How much did your group receive from other government agencies? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			

44.	What is your role in the group?	1 = Member 2 = Chairperson 3 = Secretary 4 = Treasurer 5 = Other, please specify		
45.	What is the size of your FIF group?	[Enter number of people]		
45a.	How many of the members of your FIF group are men?	[Enter number of people]		
46.	How often do you typically meet with this group?	1 = weekly 2 = biweekly 3 = monthly 4 = biannually 5 = Annually 6 = Never 7 = Other, Please specify		
47.	Would you describe the cooperation in this group as very good, somewhat good, somewhat poor, or very poor?	1 = very good 2 = somewhat good 3 = somewhat poor 4 = very poor		
48.	In general, do you trust people in your FIF group very much, somewhat or not at all?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
49.	If someone in the group asked to borrow 50 Birr and you had the money, would you loan the group member the money?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
50.	If you had the chance to do it again, would you form a group with none, a few, many or all the same group members?	1 = None 2 = A few 3 = Many 4 = All		
51.	If you had the chance to do it again, would you want to work with the same DA?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
51a.	If you had to choose now, would you choose the same FIF group activities?	1 = Yes 2 = No		If 1, ⇒ 51c.
51b.	If no, why not?	1=Project was not my choice 2=Not satisfied with group members 3=Not satisfied with organization of FIF 4=Project not profitable 5=Other, Specify _____		
51c.	Were there any members who dropped-out or joined your FIF group after the fund was given?	1 = Members dropped-out 2 = Members joined 3 = No change		If 3, ⇒ 51e.
51d.	How many members dropped or joined your FIF group after the fund was given?	[Enter number of people]		
51e.	Overall, would you say that you benefitted a lot, somewhat or not at all from the FIF group activities?	1 = A lot 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		

52.	Have you benefitted from group activities as much, more or less than other members?	1 = As much 2 = More 3 = Less		
53.	Would you say that your voice was heard when your group was discussing which project to work on very much, somewhat, or not at all?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
54.	Do you have trust that the project money will benefit all members equally?	1 = Very much 2 = Somewhat 3 = Not at all		
55.	About how many people of your FIF group were already your friends before, most, some, or only few/none?	1 = Most 2 = Some 3 = Few/none		
56.	Was your group already an existing group before you applied for funding from the Farmer Innovation Fund?	1 = Yes 2 = No		
56a.	In the last month, how many hours have you spent on activities for your group?			
58.	How much did you contribute to group activities? Record in Birr. For in kind contributions, estimate the value of the in-kind contribution in Birr.			
58a.	What other activities did/do you do together with that group?	1 = Buying inputs together 2 = Selling output together 3 = Farm together 4 = ROSCA/Saving club 5 = Other, Specify _____ 6 = None		
59.	Did you or your household receive any cash or goods from the group activities? If yes, approximate value in Birr	1 = Yes 2 = No		
58a.	Did you receive cash or input goods? If yes, approximate today's value in Birr			
58b.	Did you receive any outputs from group activities? If yes, approximate today's value in Birr			
61.	Do you get any farming advice from group members? If so, how many? If none put 0	[Enter number of people]		

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 2, SECTION 6: INCOME FROM LIVESTOCK Production (all livestock – in & outside of the household)**

Livestock By-product type	1. In the last 12 months, did your household produce any [by-product] from your livestock?  1 = Yes 2 = No If 1, go to 2 If 2, next line	2. What is the average quantity of [by-product] produced per what time period?  <i>(Measurement units for dung and manure include: Cart, sack, number...)</i>		3. What was the value from the sale of the average quantity produced per this time period?  Record in Birr.	4. For how many months (number of times) of the last 12 months did your household produce [by-product]?  <i>For by-product type 07, 08, 09 ask # of times</i>	5. What was the average quantity of [byproduct] sold per what time period?		6. What was the total value of sales of [by-product] during that time?	7. Where did you sell most of [by-product] that you sold in the last 12 months?	8. Who in the household is responsible for processing the [byproduct]?		9. Who in your household controlled the earnings from [by-product]?			
		Record the by-product produced				Time period codes	Record the by-product produced			Time period codes	By-product (location) codes	Record up to two ID# from Roster.	Record up to two ID# from Roster.		
		amount	unit				amount								unit
Cow milk	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Goat milk	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Camel milk	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Eggs	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Butter	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Cheese	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Honey	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Wool	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Hide & skins	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Manure	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
Dung	__			__				__		__	__	__	__		
<b>Time period codes</b> 1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = bimonthly 4 = monthly 5 = Quarterly 6 = biannually 7 = annually 8 = other, specify _____				<b>By Product (location) Code</b> 1=Local market 2=nearest town market 3=Cooperative 4=Private processor 5=Other household/ farmer 6=Restaurant 7=Collector					<b>Unit code</b> 1 = Kilogram 2 = liter 3 = number 4 = cup 5 = basket 6 = cartload 7 = Cart 8 = Sack 9 = Other, specify _____						

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 3, SECTION 1: ACCESS TO CREDIT**

1. IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS, have you or anyone in the household taken out a loan of at least 20 Birr, in cash or IN KIND?	1 YES If NO, go to Section 2.	2 NO				
	Loan #1	Loan #2	Loan #3	Loan #4	Loan #5	Loan #6
2. What is the household ID# of the person who received this loan?						
3. What was the total value of this loan when it was taken out in Birr?						
4. What was the month and year in which the household received this loan (use EC)? mm/yy						
5. Did you have to prepare a proposal for this loan? 1 YES 2 No						
7. What was the interest rate on this loan when it began?						
8. What was the month and year when repayment for this loan was supposed to begin? mm/yy						
9. Have you begun to repay this loan? 1 YES If Yes=Q10 2 NO If No=Q13						
10. If yes, what is the total amount paid back on this loan as of today?						
11. Is this loan fully repaid? 1 YES If Yes=Q12 2 NO If No=Q13						
12. If the loan is fully repaid, what was the month and year (use EC) in which it was repaid? mm/yy						
13. If no, why have you not begun to repay this loan? Codes: 1. Still in grace period 2. Poor harvest because of environmental reasons, including drought 3. Poor harvest because of market prices 4. Animal disease or death 5. Using loan for other purposes 6. Loan duration is short 7. Have not sold livestock; animal kept for farming 8. Loan forgiven by KDC 9. Borrower migrated 10. Borrower deceased 11. Paying other loans 12. Other						
14. Did the household member borrow this money as part of a group? 1 YES 2 NO						
14a. If yes, was that group the FIF group? 1 YES 2 NO						
15. Was this a loan from the Food Security Program? 1 YES 2 NO						
16. From what source was the money borrowed? Codes (a)						
17. What was the money from this loan mainly used for? Read choices: 1= Crops 2= Livestock 3= Invest in natural resource management 4= Health emergency 5= Other emergency 6= Other specify						
18. When the household member received this loan, if s/he could have borrowed more money with the same interest rate and repayment period, how much more in Birr would s/he have borrowed? Record in Birr, code 0 if they did not want to borrow more						
19. Sometimes the person who gets the loan and the person who decides how to use it are different. For this loan, who in the household made/makes decisions on how the loan was spent? List up to two ID#s						

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 3, SECTION 2: SAVINGS AND RISK**

<b>A. SAVINGS</b>			
1. Does any member of the household have a bank account or an account with Micro Finance Institute (MFI)? 1 YES      2 NO      (IF no, skip to 5)			
2. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who have a bank account or an account with MFI and/or bank.			
3. If respondent has a bank account or account with MFI and/bank, is it a joint account?      1 YES      2 NO			
4. If respondent has a bank account or account with MFI and/bank, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
5. Does the household have any cash savings in an institution other than an MFI and/bank? 1 YES      2 NO      (IF no, skip to 9)			
6. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who have cash savings in another institution			
7. If respondent has cash savings in another institution, is it a joint account?      1 YES      2 NO			
8. If respondent has cash savings in another institution, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
9. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Eqqub?      1 YES      2 NO			
10. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Iddir?      1 YES      2 NO			
11. Are you and/or members of your household a member of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative?      1 YES      2 NO      (IF 2 Skip to 14)			
12. If Yes, List ID codes of up to 3 members of the household who are members of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative.			
13. If respondent is a member of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative, what is the quantity of savings in the account? (Birr)			
14. Have you or any member of the household received training on credit management?      1 YES      2 NO			

<b>B. RISK</b>	
Suppose you win a prize and are offered different options as to how to collect your prize. You would be given an option to collect the money earlier but get less money or wait and get more money .You will be asked to pick an option you prefer. Please make your decisions based on how you expect you will answer if the choice was real and not hypothetical.	
15. Which do you prefer to receive: 1= 50 Birr today 2 = 500 Birr for sure in one year? (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
16. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 50 Birr for sure in one year or 3 = neutral (if 2 skip to Interviewer question)	
17. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 400 birr for sure in one year (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
18. Which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 300 birr for sure in one year (if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
19. which do you prefer to receive? 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 200 Birr for sure one year from now(if 1 skip to Interviewer question)	
20. which do you prefer to receive 1 = 50 Birr today 2 = 100 birr for sure one year from now	
21. For the INTERVIEWER (Enumerator): Did the respondent understand the question? 1 Yes 2 No	

**C. Risk question**

22	Suppose you are going to be given (or purchase) a cow and you have a choice between two different types of cows each of which has a different milk production profile. The type 1 cow will certainly produce 10 liters of milk everyday. But for each of the type 2 cows, we are not certain exactly how much milk will be produced. For each of the following choices between the type 1 and type 2 cow, which type of cow do you prefer?			
	<b>1. Type 1</b>	<b>2. Type 2</b>	<b>Put 1 or 2</b>	<b>Skip</b>
22a	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:40L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22b	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:10L		2 → 23
22c	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:30L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22d	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:15L		2 → 23
22e	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:25L		1 → INTERVIEWER QUESTION
22f	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 5L:20L		→ INTERVIEWER QUESTION
23	10L guaranteed	50:50 chance at 0L:15L		→ INTERVIEWER QUESTION
INTERVIEWER: Did respondent understand the question? 1 Yes 2 No				

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 4, SECTION 1: WAGE EMPLOYMENT**

<p>1. In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did you or any other members of the household work off the household's land either on someone else's land or in some other employment, against payment in cash or in kind or as part of a labour sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.)? This work should INCLUDE work undertaken as part of Productive Safety Nets programme.                  1 YES -&gt; Q2                  2 NO SKIP to section 2</p>	
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LIST ALL WAGE EMPLOYMENTS	2 Who did the work? Indicate ID CODE of household member	3 Specify the kind of work Code (a)	4 Location of employment Code (b)	6 In the last 12 months, what was the average daily wage/payment for this activity (including payment in kind)? (if in kind, ask for estimated value in Birr)	7 In the average month that you did this activity, how many days did you work
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					

ID CODE of HH member	8. Which months in the last 12 months did the household member work? If no time has been spent working in a particular month, record '0'. Mark each month with a 1											
	EC 2003						EC 2004					
	Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir



**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 4, SECTION 3: TRANSFERS**

1. Has the household RECEIVED any other income such as remittances from friends/relatives, gifts, food aid/other aid (NOT Direct Support), payment for health or education, any other transfers IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? Please include money or in-kind received from DIRECT SUPPORT from the Productive Safety Nets Program, or any other government program. \*\*\*  
 1 YES      2 NO  
 IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER. IF NO FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, GO TO QUESTION 6

RECORD EACH TRANSFER RECEIVED In SEPARATE ROW	2 Type of Transfer received Code (a), Type of transfer received or given	3 Who sent you the transfer? Code (b)	4 Where does this person live/ is organisation based? Code (c)	5 Give the month when you were given the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr		
				MONTH Code (d) Record up to two responses	AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value in Birr)	
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						

6. Has the household GIVEN ANYTHING TO ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD (such as remittances to friends/relatives, a gift of food, payment for someone else's health or education, any other transfers) IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? *DO NOT INCLUDE REGULAR OR STATUTORY CONTRIBUTIONS TO IDDIR, BUT FOCUS ON GIFTS DIRECTLY TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS.*  
 1 YES      IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER.  
 2 NO      IF NO FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, GO TO SECTION 4

RECORD EACH TRANSFER GIVEN IN SEPARATE ROW	7 TYPE OF GIFT Code (a)	8 To whom did you send the transfer? Code (b)	9 Where does this person live? Code (c)	10 Give the month when you gave the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr		
				MONTH Code (d)Record multiple	AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value)	
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 4, SECTION 4: ACCESS TO THE PRODUCTIVE SAFETY NETS PROGRAM – PUBLIC WORKS**

List every member of the household **15 years old and over** and ask about participation in public works related to the Productive Safety Nets Program

HH member ID (from household roster)	1. Was ... [NAME] ... hired to work in a PSNP public works program in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months? Or from Tir 2003 to Taxis 2004.  1 Yes 2 No <b>If No go to Q4</b>	2. How much was [NAME] supposed to be paid for her/his work during this 12 month period?	3. How much in Birr did [name] actually receive (over the last 12 months to now)	4. Was the [NAME] hired to work in a PSNP public works program from Tir 2003 to Taxis 2004?  1 Yes 2 No <b>If No go to Q7</b>	5. How much was [NAME] supposed to be paid for her/his work during this period (from Tir 2003 to Taxis 2004)?	6. How much was [NAME] actually paid during this period (from Tir 2003 to Taxis 2004)?	7. Did this individual receive any Direct Support (transfers of cash, food or other goods without requiring individuals to work) from the Productive Safety Nets Programme in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months  1 Yes 2 No <b>If No Skip to Q9</b>	8. What was the total amount received in the last 12 months in Birr (including estimates for all goods received in kind)? <b>Amount in birr</b>	9. Did this individual receive any Direct Support (transfers of cash, food or other goods without requiring individuals to work) from the Productive Safety Nets Programme from Tir 2003 to Taxis 2004  1 yes 2 No <b>If No Skip to next row</b>	10. What was the total amount received during the period from Tir 2003 to Taxis 2004  <b>Amount in birr</b>

Q. 11. Did you eligible for PSNP but did not participate? 1 Yes 2 No \_\_\_\_\_

**Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: \_\_\_\_\_**

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS (NON-LAND) - PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT, CONSUMER DURABLES**

**Ownership of Production Equipment (THIS REFERS TO EQUIPMENT OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY THE RESPONDENT)**

Production assets (yegibirina mesariywoche)	1. Number owned at present If there is nothing, put 0.	3. What is the TOTAL current value in Birr for all of the items? (* in the current state the item(s) is (are) in, not replacement value of a new item.) That is, if someone were to buy these in the same condition, how much would he pay in TOTAL for all of the items?
All plows and plow parts (Yebere Eka)		
Maresha (metal)		
Sickle (machid)		
Pick ax (Fase)		
Axe (Metrebia)		
Pruning/Cutting shears (Megrezia)		
Gesso (w/metal)		
Mencha (w/metal)		
Hoe (Mekotkocha)		
Spade or shovel(Akafa)		
Whip (leather) (Yetefir Jiraf)		
Traditional beehive (Bahilawuye kefo)		
Modern Beehive (Zemenawuye kefo)		
Transitional Beehive (Yshigiger Kefo)		
Knapsack chemical sprayer		
Mechanical water pump (hand, foot)		
Motorized water pump (diesel)		
Stone grain mill (Yedingiye Woficho)		
Motorized grain mill (diesel)		
Broad Bed Maker (BBM) (oxen-pulled)		
Small tractor		
Hand-held motorized tiller		
Leather rope (Mechagna) (Used for packing items on transport animals like equines)		
Other, please specify_____		

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS (NON-LAND) - PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT, CONSUMER DURABLES (CONT'D)**

**Ownership of Consumer Durables** (THIS REFERS TO ITEMS OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY THE RESPONDENT)

DURABLE	4. Number owned at present. If there is nothing, put 0.	6. What is the TOTAL current value in Birr for all of the items? (* in the current state the item(s) is (are) in, not replacement value of a new item.) That is, if someone were to buy these in the same condition, how much would he pay in TOTAL for all of the items?
Improved charcoal/wood stove		
Kerosene stove		
Mechegia (sofa)		
Leather bed (Yetefir Alga)		
Mosvold bed (wood)		
Metal bed		
Telephone apparatus (mobile)		
Radio		
Television		
Lamp/ torch		
Jewelry ( gold, silver, wristwatches)		
Firearms		
Modern Chair		
Traditional chairs and benches		
Modern Table		
Wheelbarrow		
Bicycle		
Cart (animal drawn)		
Passenger Car (Land rovers, etc), pickup truck, minibus or Isuzu truck (5-10 tons)		

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 2: LIVESTOCK OWNERSHIP**

Type of Livestock	1. Number owned  If none put '0' and go to next animal.	2. Where are these livestock kept? 1= In this household 2= In a different household 3= Both	3. Are these livestock owned by this household alone or shared? 1= owned 2= shared 3=Both	4. Who in the household owns [livestock]?  Record up to two ID# from Roster	5. Who in the HH primarily responsible for caring [livestock]?  Record up to two ID# from Roster *	6. If you would sell one of the [...] today, how much on average would you receive from the sale in Birr?	7. How many did you own exactly ONE year ago (present or away)? Refer 3 months for Poultry	8. In the last ONE year ago how many were born? Refer 3 months for Poultry	9. How many [livestock] were stolen or died in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry	10. How many [livestock] were slaughtered for home consumption in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry	11. How many [livestock] were purchased in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry If 0 skip to 14	12. What was the total amount spent for the purchases of [livestock] in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry	13. Where did you purchase the [livestock] 1= local market 2= district market 3= fellow farmer 4= other	14. How many [livestock] have you sold alive in the last ONE year? Refer 3 months for Poultry. If 0 go to next row	15. What was the total value of the sale of the [livestock] in Birr?
101 Oxen															
102 Bulls (local)															
103 Crossbred bull															
104 Foreign breed bull															
105 Dairy cow (local)															
106 Crossbred cow															
107 Foreign breed cow															
108 Local heifers															
109 Crossbred heifers															
110 Foreign heifers															
111 Local calves															
112 Crossbred Calves															
113 Foreign calves															
114 Sheep (local bred)															
115 Crossbred sheep															
116 Goats															
117 Donkeys															
118 Horse															
119 Mule															
120 Camel															
121 Poultry															
122 Other _____															

\* For non HH members record 98

## SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 3: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON DURABLES AND SERVICES

Record household expenditure on non-food items such as durable goods and services spent in the last 12 months.

Note that expenditure on household consumables is recorded in the next section. If the household spent something but the respondent cannot recall the amount, put DK

1. IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, has the household purchased any of the following non-food items?

NO	Item	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST Twelve MONTHS (BIRR)
a	Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN		
b	Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN		
c	Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS		
d	Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS		
e	Linens (sheets, towels, blankets)		
f	Building/construction materials		
g	School fees		
h	Other educational expenses (exercise books, pens, pencils, uniforms, maintenance, club fees, including transport to school etc)		
i	Ceremonial expenses (weddings, funerals, baptism, holy days/other festivals)		
j	Contributions to IDDIR		
k	Contributions to Farmer Innovation Fund (FIF)		
l	Contributions to Farmer Training Center (FTC)		
m	Donations to the church		
n	Taxes and levies		
o	Contributions to FIF activities and Contributions to other FTC activities *(do not include expenditure below)		
p	Agricultural services: rent for harvester and/or tractor		
q	Agricultural services: artificial insemination		
r	Agricultural services: veterinary services		
s	Agricultural services: storage		

2	In the past SIX MONTHS, has the household spent any money on health care?	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST Six MONTHS (BIRR)
a	Modern medical treatment and medicines (including transport to clinic)		
b	Traditional medicine and healers		

3	In the past SIX MONTHS, has the household spent any money on the following?	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST Six MONTHS (BIRR)
a	Savings and credit scheme		
b	Repair and maintenance		
d	Bio-Gas tube (Oxygen gas)		
e	Labour cost/salary		

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 4: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMABLES**

4	Did the household purchase any of the following for its own consumption during the last MONTH?	1. Yes 2. No	Total expenditure IN THE LAST MONTH(BIRR)
a	Matches		
b	Batteries		
c	Candles (tua'af), incense		
d	Agricultural services: milling services		
e	Laundry soap/OMO/endod/besana leaves		
f	Hand soap		
g	Other personal care goods (include hair oil, butter for hair, etc) for WOMEN		
h	Other personal care goods for men		
i	Charcoal		
j	Firewood		
k	Kerosene		
l	Cigarettes, tobacco, suret, gaya		
m	Newspapers		
n	Beauty care services (including hair care – not cosmetics, hair oil etc.) for women/girls – this is the payment for the services		
o	Haircut for men/boys		
p	Electricity payment		
q	Water payment		
r	Payment for domestic worker		
s	Transport (please probe to include spending on transport for ALL household members)		

### SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 5: FOOD CONSUMPTION

We would like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	1. Did you consume any [food type]? 1. Yes 2. No	2. How much was purchased? How much was spent? Put zero if none				3. Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much? Put zero if none			4. Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER (including from PSNP or OFSP)? How much? Who gave you this food? GIVE AMOUNT CONSUMED IN THE LAST WEEK, SOURCE, and TYPE OF CONTRIBUTION Put zero if none				
		Amount	Unit code (a)	Total Expenditure (Birr)	Proportion consumed? code (b)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Estimated value (Birr)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Source code (c)	Type of Contribution Code (d)	Estimated value (Birr)
Teff													
Barley (Gebis)													
Wheat/ Durahh (Sinde)													
Maize (Bekolo/Bahismashla)													
Sorghum (Mashila; dagusa)													
Millet (Zengada)													
Lentils (Misir)													
Horse Beans (Bakela)													
Cow Peas (Ater)													
Chick Peas (Shimbra)													
Milk/yoghourt (ergo)													
Beef (yekebit siga)													
Mutton (yebeg)/goat meat(yefiyel siga)													
chicken													
eggs													
butter/cheese													
Pepper													
Salt													
Sugar													

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 5: FOOD CONSUMPTION CONTINUED.**

We would like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption (in or outside of the household) or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	1 Did you consume any [food type]?  1. Yes 2. No	2 How much was purchased? How much was spent? Put zero if none				3 Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much? Put zero if none			4 Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER (including from Food Aid, Safety Net or Other Food Security Projects)? How much? Who gave you this food? GIVE AMOUNT CONSUMED IN THE LAST WEEK, SOURCE, and TYPE OF CONTRIBUTION Put zero if none				
		Amount	Unit code (a)	Total Expenditure (Birr)	Proportion consumed? code (b)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Estimated value (Birr)	Amount	Unit code (a)	Source code (c)	Type of Contribution Code (d)	Estimated value (Birr)
tella/tej –purchased/given													
birra (bottled)													
chat													
aragi/kathikala													
soft drinks													
coffee													
honey													
cooking oil													
spices/karia/berbere													
bread (dabo) – purchased/given													
macaroni/spaghetti													
Potatoes													
Enset													
sweet potatoes													
green leaf vegetables													

## SINGLE HEAD MODULE 5, SECTION 6: HOUSING QUALITY

1. What materials have been used to construct the roof of the main house?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Thatched roof</li> <li>2. Corrugated metal roof</li> <li>3. Mud/sand/stone, etc</li> <li>4. Plastic sheeting</li> </ul>	
2. What materials have been used to construct the floor of the main house?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Earth</li> <li>2. Cow dung or cow dung mixed with soil</li> <li>3. Concrete/stone/cement</li> <li>4. Tile/bricks</li> </ul>	
3. What materials have been used to construct the walls?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Earth</li> <li>2. Cow dung or cow dung mixed with soil</li> <li>3. Concrete/stone/cement</li> <li>4. Tile/bricks</li> </ul>	
3. In the last one year, how much (in Birr) did you spend on building a new house or improving your house and other buildings? (put zero if no improvements, put approximate value if labor or in kind investment)		
4. Does the house have access to electricity?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1=Yes</li> <li>2=No</li> </ul>	
5. What is the main drinking water source for this household? Record up to three sources if any	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Piped water private</li> <li>2. Piped water in common</li> <li>3. Ground waster</li> <li>4. Protected Spring</li> <li>5. Unprotected spring</li> <li>6. River water</li> <li>7. Lake/pond</li> <li>8 Other (Specify)</li> </ul>	
6. What type of toilet facility does the household use?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1=Pit latrine (Private)</li> <li>2=Pit latrine (Shared)</li> <li>3=Flash toilet (Private)</li> <li>4=Flash toilet (Shared)</li> <li>5=Field/Forest</li> <li>6=Containers (Household utensils)</li> <li>7=Other (specify)</li> </ul>	
7. Total number of rooms in the house		
8.Total number of outbuildings including kitchens but not including toilets		

Record the respondent ID (from the household roster) if the respondent for this module differs from the main respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 6, SECTION 1: MARITAL HISTORY**

1. Were you ever married? 1 YES            2 NO <b>If NO, go to 17.</b>	
2. Does your husband/wife live in this household? 1 YES            2 NO <b>If NO, go to Q4.</b>	
3. Record the ID Code # for the spouse If non-resident, record 99.	
4. In what year did you get married? <b>Record using the E.C.</b>	
<b><i>IF THE RESPONDENT IS MALE, GO TO QUESTION 21</i></b>	
5. At the time of marriage, did you or your family give any gifts/presents/payments to your spouse and/or his family? 1 YES            2 NO <b>If NO, go to Q7.</b>	
6. If YES, what was the total value of those gifts/presents/payments (cash and in-kind) at the time of marriage? <b>Record in Birr.</b>	
7. At the time of marriage, did your spouse or his family give any gifts/presents/payments to you? 1 YES            2 NO	
8. At the time of marriage, did your spouse or his family give any gifts/presents/payments to your family? 1 YES            2 NO <b>If NO, go to Q10.</b>	
9. If YES, what was the total value of those gifts/presents/payments (cash and in-kind) at the time of marriage? <b>Record in Birr.</b>	
10. At the time of marriage, what was the value at that time of all of the things that you brought to the union (excluding gifts/presents/payments from your family)? <b>Record in Birr.</b>	
11. At the time of marriage, what was the value at that time of all of the things that your spouse brought to the union (excluding gifts/presents/payments from his family)? <b>Record in Birr.</b>	
12. How many times have you given birth in your life?	
13. How many female children do you have that are still alive?	
14. How many male children do you have that are still alive?	
15. Is the spouse of the respondent currently alive (even if no longer married)? Yes=1 No=2 <b>If no, go to 17.</b>	

<i>When two people marry or live together, they usually have both good and bad experiences. I would like to ask you some questions about your current or most recent relationship and how your husband/partner treats/treated you. If anyone interrupts, I will change the topic of conversation. I would again like to assure you that your answers will be kept secret and that you do not have to answer any question that you don't want to. May I continue?</i>	
<i>I am now going to ask you about some situations that are true for many women</i>	
16. Thinking about your current/most recent spouse/partner, would you say it is generally true that he:	Yes=1 No=2
a. Tries to keep you from seeing your friends	
b. Tries to restrict contact with your family of birth	
c. Insists on knowing where you are at all times	
d. Ignores you and treats you indifferently	
e. Gets angry if you speak with another man	
f. Is often suspicious that you are unfaithful	
g. Expects you to ask his permission before leaving the house	
h. Expects you to ask his permission before seeking health care for yourself	
17. Now I would like to ask you about women's general experiences.	
a. Out of every 10 women, how many were ever beaten by their spouse?	
b. Of those who are beaten, how many times do you think this happens a year?	
INTERVIEWER: If the spouse of the respondent is no longer alive, go to Section 2.	
<i>I am now going to ask you about certain actions that a spouse/partner might take.</i>	
18. Has your spouse or partner ever beaten you? Yes=1 No=2	
19. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (13 ETHIOPIAN), has your partner ever ....	Yes=1 No=2
a. Has your partner slapped you or throw something at you that could hurt you?	
b. Pushed you or shoved you?	
c. Hit you with his fist or something else that could hurt you?	
d. Kicked you, dragged you, or beaten you up?	
e. Choked you or burnt you on purpose?	
20. If yes to anything in 19, how often has this happened in the last year (for all actions, taken together)? 1 daily 2 weekly 3 about once a month 4 a few times a year 5 once in the last year 6 not at all in the last year	

IF THE RESPONDENT IS FEMALE, GO TO NEXT SECTION	
21. Do you currently have a spouse or partner? Yes=1 No=2 <b>If no, go to Section 2.</b>	
<i>When two people marry or live together, they usually have both good and bad experiences. I would like to ask you some questions about your current or most recent relationship and how your spouse/partner treats/treated you. If anyone interrupts, I will change the topic of conversation. I would again like to assure you that your answers will be kept secret and that you do not have to answer any question that you don't want to. May I continue?</i>	
<b><i>I am now going to ask you about some situations that are true in some relationships</i></b>	
22. Thinking about your current/most recent spouse/partner, would you say it is generally true that she:	Yes=1 No=2
a. Tries to see her friends without permission	
b. Tries to see her family of birth without permission	
c. Does not let you know where she is at all times	
d. Ignores you and treats you indifferently	
e. Makes you angry by speaking with another man	
f. Is often suspicious that you are unfaithful	
g. Expects you to ask her permission before leaving the house	
h. Does not ask for permission before seeking health care for herself	
<i>I am now going to ask you about certain actions that a spouse/partner might take.</i>	
23. Have you ever beaten your spouse or partner? Yes=1 No=2	
24. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (13 ETHIOPIAN), have you ever...	Yes=1 No=2
a. Slapped her or throw something at her that could hurt her?	
b. Pushed her or shoved her?	
c. Hit her with your fist or something else that could hurt her?	
d. Kicked her, dragged her, or beaten her up?	
e. Choked her or burnt her on purpose?	
25. (If yes to anything in 14) How often has this happened in the last year (for all actions, taken together)? 1=daily 2=weekly 3=about once a month 4=a few times a year 5=once in the last year 6=not at all in the last year	
26. Did you have a good reason to beat your spouse or partner? Yes=1 No=2 Don't know=99	

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION**

I would like to ask you about the groups you participate in within your community.

1 Do you participate in any groups for example, farming groups (including FIF), credit groups, church groups, women's groups, equibb, iddir? 1 Yes 2 No									
Group ID	2 List the name of each group that the respondent belongs to on a separate line	3 What type of group is it?  Code (a)	4 How many members are in the group?	5 How many members are female?	6 What is your level of participation in the group?  1 = very active 2 = somewhat active 3 = not active	7 How many hours per month do you spend on activities with his group?	8 Was the group formed based on community initiative or was it organized by the government, a church, or other organization?  1 = community initiation 2 = government 3 = church 4 = NGO 5 = other organization	9 What is your role in the group?  1 = Chairperson 2 = Secretary 3 = Treasurer 4 = Founder 5 = Member 6 = Other, specify	10 How often do you typically meet with this group?  1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION CONT'D**

ID	11. Did you contribute anything (in cash or kind) to this group during the past 12 months? Write the total amount contributed (in Birr) Write '0' if there is no contribution	12 If someone in the group asked to borrow 50 Birr and you had the money, would you loan the group member the money?  1. Yes 2. No	13 Do you think people in your group generally cooperate well, or do you think there are some conflicts or many conflicts among members?  1 = Cooperate well 2 = Some conflicts 3 = Many conflicts	14 How many people in the group did you know before the group formed?	15 Do group members live up to their responsibilities in this group?  1 = always 2 = most of the time 3 = sometimes 4 = never
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					

**CODES FOR WOMEN'S MODULE 6, SECTION 2: GROUP PARTICIPATION**

Code (a), Types of Groups
1 Savings and microcredit cooperative
2 Credit association
3 Women's group (excluding farmer group and income generating group)
4 Women's income generating group
5 Male only farmer's group (NOT FIF)
6 Male only FIF farmer's group
7 Female only farmer's group (NOT FIF)
8 Female only FIF farmers group
9 Male and female mixed farmer's group (NOT FIF)
10 Mixed FIF farmers group
11 Youth farmer's group
12 Agricultural cooperative
13 Religious group
14 Equib
15 Iddir
16 Water users association
17 Other youth group (not youth farmer's group)
18 Other

**SINGLE HEAD MODULE 6, SECTION 3: NETWORKS**

**1. Within your kebele (but outside of your household) how many people (excluding DAs) do you talk to share or exchange information about agricultural matters?**

Now I would like to ask about the five people you exchange the most information with: (if number above is less than 5 put that number of people)

2 Who do you speak with the most about farming or livestock outside of your household but in your kebele? Please tell me this person's first and last name.  <i>Refer to the prefilled names in the identification module</i>  ID#	2a Person status  1=Same person 2=New person 3=Not speaking to person anymore  If 3, go to next person	3 How do you know this person?  Code (a)	4 Is this person a male or female?  1 Male 2 Female	5 Is this person married?  1 Yes 2 No	6 What is the age of this person	7 What is this person's occupation?  Code (b) Occupation	8 What is this person's level of education?  Code (c)	10 How many minutes away does this person live in walking minutes?	11 Is this person's land allocated next to yours?  1= Yes 2= No	12 How often do you typically see this person?  1 = daily 2 = weekly 3 = every two weeks 4 = monthly 5 = every three months 6 = every six months 7 = annually 8 = never 9 = other, please specify	13 What is the size of the land owned by this person?  1= Bigger than mine 2= Same as mine 3= Smaller than mine 4= Don't know	14. How do you rate the usefulness of advice from this farmer?  1= Not useful 2= Somewhat useful 3= Useful 4= Very useful	15 Was the advice effective in solving your problem?  1= Yes 2= No	16 Is this person a member of any of the groups mentioned in the previous section?  If yes, record group ID from section 2
1														
2														
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10														
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