

# ETHIOPIAN RURAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

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**ETHIOPIAN RURAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY**

**1994/95**

**QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE THIRD ROUND (JANUARY-MARCH 1995)**

**ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT, ADDIS ABABA UNIVERSITY, ETHIOPIA  
INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH, ADDIS ABABA UNIVERSITY, ETHIOPIA**

**AND**

**CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF AFRICAN ECONOMIES, OXFORD UNIVERSITY, UNITED KINGDOM**

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:

PEASANT ASSOCIATION NUMBER:



**CODES FOR SECTION 1**

**(a) How or why leave household**

**CHILDREN:**  
TO BE WITH PARENT.....1  
TO BE NEAR SCHOOL/GET A BETTER EDUCATION.....2  
PARENTS WERE TOO SICK/UNABLE TO CARE FOR HIM/HER.....3  
SENT TO RELATIVE/FRIENDS FOR OTHER REASON/ADOPTED/GUDIFETCHA..4

**ADULTS:**  
TO LIVE WITH SPOUSE/MARRIAGE.....5  
DIVORCED OUT OF FAMILY.....6  
RETURNED HOME.....7  
TO LOOK FOR WORK.....8  
TO TAKE UP JOB.....9  
TO BE NEAR TO THEIR PLACE OF WORK.....10  
TO RUN OWN FARM OR ENTERPRISE.....11  
CONTRACT ENDED.....12  
LAND SHORTAGE.....13  
DROUGHT.....14  
TO LOOK AFTER OTHER RELATIVES.....15  
CONSCRIPTED INTO THE ARMY.....16  
SICK, WENT FOR TREATMENT.....17  
MIGRATED, INTENTIONS UNKNOWN.....18  
DEATH.....19  
OTHER.....20

►SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) Main residence**

THIS VILLAGE OR PEASANT ASSOCIATION.....1  
RURAL AREA, THIS WOREDA.....2  
RURAL AREA, THIS ZONE.....3  
OTHER RURAL AREA.....4  
URBAN AREA, THIS WOREDA.....5  
ADDIS ABABA.....6  
OTHER URBAN AREA.....7  
OTHER.....8 ►SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) cause of death**

ILLNESS.....1  
HUNGER.....2  
ACCIDENT.....3  
WAR-RELATED INJURIES...4  
OLD AGE.....5  
OTHER.....6 ►SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(d) Relation to household head**

HEAD.....1  
WIFE/HUSBAND/PARTNER.....2  
SON/DAUGHTER.....3  
GRANDCHILD.....4  
FATHER/MOTHER.....5  
SISTER/BROTHER.....6  
NIECE/NEPHEW.....7  
UNCLE/AUNT.....8  
SON/DAUGHTER-IN-LAW.....9  
FATHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW.....10  
BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW.....11  
GRANDPARENT.....12  
OTHER RELATIVE OF HEAD OR OF HIS/HER SPOUSE..13  
SERVANTS.....14  
TENANT/BOARDER.....15  
OTHER UNRELATED PERSON.....16

**(e) main activity codes:**

**Farm work**  
FARMER OR FAMILY FARM WORKER.....10  
DOMESTIC WORK (INCL. HOUSEWIFE).....11

**Off-farm work**  
MANUAL WORKER (BUILDER/MASON/CARPENTER/THATCHER ETC)...20  
TAILOR.....21  
WEAVER.....22  
CRAFTWORKER/POTTER.....23  
BLACKSMITH.....24  
FOODSELLER (TELLA/TEJ/INJERA).....25  
DRIVER/MECHANIC.....26  
SKILLED (FACTORY) WORKER.....27

**(professions)**  
TEACHER.....30  
HEALTH WORKER.....31  
PARTY OFFICIAL/ADMINISTRATOR/CLERICAL.....32  
SOLDIER.....33  
TRADER.....34

**(not in work)**  
DISABLED AND UNABLE TO WORK.....40  
STUDENT (AT SCHOOL).....50  
CHILD, TOO YOUNG TO WORK OR NOT INVOLVED IN WORK.....51  
CHILD, HELPING WITH DOMESTIC AND FARM WORK.....52  
LOOKING FOR WORK BUT UNABLE TO FIND ANY.....60  
DOES NOT WORK AT PAID WORK AND IS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK..70  
OTHER.....80

SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(f) HOW ENTER HOUSEHOLD**

**CHILDREN:**  
BIRTH.....1  
CAME WITH PARENT/OTHER ADULT.....2  
TO BE NEAR SCHOOL/GET A BETTER EDUCATION.....3  
ORPHANED OR ABANDONED/ADOPTED.....4  
PARENTS ARE UNABLE TO CARE FOR HIM/HER.....5

**ADULTS:**  
CAME TO LIVE WITH SPOUSE.....6  
TO LOOK FOR EMPLOYMENT/TO WORK.....7  
TO BE NEAR TO THEIR PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT.....8  
TO HELP WORK ON FARM OR ENTERPRISE.....9  
TO LOOK AFTER OTHER RELATIVES.....10  
SICK, CAME TO BE LOOKED AFTER BY.....11  
OLD, CAME TO BE LOOKED AFTER.....12  
RETURNED FROM ARMY.....13  
OTHER.....14

► SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**PART I: HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS, HOUSEHOLD ASSETS AND NON-AGRICULTURAL INCOME**

**SECTION 1: CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION SINCE THE LAST INTERVIEW**

We would like to ask you about any changes in your household composition since our last visit. Has any member of your household left the household since our last visit?

READ ALL THE NAMES OF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AS THEY ARE LISTED ON THE ROSTER CARD. CHECK FOR EACH PERSON WHETHER THEY ARE STILL A MEMBER. IF ANY PERSON IS NOT A MEMBER ANYMORE FOR WHATEVER REASON, FILL IN THE BOX BELOW, COPYING THE ID CODE IN THE FIRST COLUMN, AND ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. FILL IN THE 'STATUS ROUND 2' QUESTION ON THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER AS WELL.

ID CODE	1 How or why did ..[NAME].. leave the household? <b>code (a)</b> IF DIED ▶ Q3 ELSE ▶ Q2	2 What is ..[NAME]..'s main residence now? <b>code (b)</b> ▶ NEXT PERSON	3 If died, cause of death? <b>code (c)</b> ▶ NEXT PERSON

4. Did any member give birth since our last visit? YES.....1 ▶ ANSWER QUESTIONS  
NO.....2 ▶ GO TO Q8

IF YES, WRITE NAME OF CHILD ON HOUSEHOLD ROSTER USING NEXT AVAILABLE NUMBER.  
COPY THIS NUMBER IN BOX AND ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. INCLUDE CHILDREN STILLBORN OR WHO DIED SINCE.

ID CODE	5 SEX MALE.....1 FEMALE...2	6 What is the relationship of child to household head? <b>code (d)</b>	7 Is the child still alive? YES.....1 NO.....2

Have any new persons joined the household (as members of the beteseb) since our last visit, for example through marriage? If yes, write their name on the Household Roster card and give details.

Did any other people start living with you in your house since our last visit, for example to work for you? Include them as well.

ID CODE	8 SEX MALE.....1 FEMALE....2	9 Age (YEARS)	10 What is the relationship of [...] to household head? <b>code (d)</b>	11 Main activity of person? <b>code (e)</b>	12 How or why did ..[NAME].. enter the household? <b>code (f)</b>

**CODES FOR SECTION 2**

**(a) asset names**

HOE (doma), Shalko, Mekotkocha, Mench, Lameda, Zabia, Jenba.....	1
PLOUGH (maresha) Mofer, Kenber, Wegel, Erf, Meram.....	2
HAMMER (fas or martelo)/SAW (megaz), Mallot, Mattock (Digino, Tegera).....	3
SADDLE (korcha).....	4
HORSE/MULE/OX CART.....	5
WEAVING EQUIPMENT (mesria/yeshemane).....	6
MILL (weficho).....	7
SICKLE (machid).....	8
CHOPPER, KNIFE (Konchera, Bilawa, Sessa, Gejera).....	9
SHOVEL, SPADE (Akafa), AXE (METARABIA).....	10
BED (alga)/TEFIRALGO (bed with leather/wood).....	11
CHAIRS/BENCH (Berchuma, Agdami wonber).....	12
FANOS/GAS MEDIJA/Hand Torch, Kuraz.....	13
RADIO/TAPE RECORDER.....	14
MESOB, SEFED, LEMAT, ENKEB, AGELGEL, SIEVE (Wonfit), GOURD (Kil).....	15
IRON (Kawuya).....	16
CUPBOARD, BOX, SHELF (Sanduk, Kumsatin, etc.).....	17
LEATHER POUCH (Silicha).....	18
MECHEGIA (leather sofa).....	19
LEATHER MAT (Kurbet, Agoza, Debdab), STRAP (Tefer).....	20
JEWELRY/GOLD/WRIST WATCHES/Maria Theresa Coin, Ring.....	21
GUNS (tebmenja)/Spear/Sword (gorade), Shield (Gasha).....	22
GOTERA, DIBIGNIT, RIK.....	23
KITCHEN UTENSILS (pans, pots, mitad, akenbalo, tray...).....	24
BEEHIVE (Kefo).....	25
BARREL (gan).....	26
TABLE.....	27
OTHER (eg. worame, cheko, godassa, konte).....	30

▶ specify \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) reason for sale**

**FOR PRODUCTION**

TO BUY FARM OR OTHER IMPLEMENTS.....	1
TO BUY INPUTS SUCH AS SEEDS/FERTILISER/PESTICIDES.....	2
TO BUY LIVESTOCK.....	3
TO PAY FOR HIRED LABOUR.....	4
TO PAY RENT/TAXES.....	5
TO START AN OFF-FARM BUSINESS (LIKE WEAVING).....	6

**FOR CONSUMPTION**

TO BUY FOOD/GOODS FOR THE HOUSEHOLD.....	7
TO PAY FOR TRAVEL EXPENSES.....	8
TO PAY FOR BUILDING MATERIALS.....	9
TO PAY FOR HEALTH EXPENSES.....	10
TO PAY FOR EDUCATION EXPENSES.....	11

OTHER.....12 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 2: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS**

SINCE OUR LAST VISIT A FEW MONTHS BEFORE, did anyone in your household OBTAINED or SELL any of the following items?

	item code (a)	1 NUMBER OBTAINED	2 How much did you pay in TOTAL for these purchases (or for the materials used to make it)? (BIRR)	3 Origin of the product LOCAL.....1 DOMESTIC..2 IMPORTED..3 HOME MADE.4	4 NUMBER SOLD	5 TOTAL VALUE OF THESE SALES? (BIRR)	6 REASON FOR SALE? CODE (B)
HOE (DOMA)	01						
Plough (maresha)	02						
Hammer (fas or martelo) /saw (megaz)	03						
Saddle (korcha)	04						
Axe (Metrabia)	10						
Beds wooden/metal (alga)	11						
Table	27						
fanos/gas medija	13						
Chairs/bench	12						
Jewelry/Gold/wrist watches	21						
Guns (tebmenja)	22						

**CODES FOR SECTION 2 (CONTD.)**

**(a) construction materials used for outside walls and roof**

MUD/DUNG (chika/ebet).....1	
WOOD.....2	
GALVANISED IRON (korkoro).....3	
STONE/BRICK/CONCRETE/CEMENT.....4	
THATCH. (sar).....5	
OTHER.....6	▶ Specify _____

**(b) Food and Crop Codes**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)....11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce)....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO....23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKL GOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde)..4	(Kundoberbere)....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	
MAIZE (Bekolo	LENTILS (Mesir)....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	
/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas) ..29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)...9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt) ...31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEE T ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			

**(c) quantity units**

KILOGRAMMES.....1	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . . . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . . . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
QUINTAL.....2	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
CHINET.....3	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
DAWLA.....4	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
KUNNA.....5	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . 55	KOLELA . . . . 64
MEDEB.....6	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA...40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . . 56	
KURBETS.....7	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . . 57	OTHER . . . . 95
	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA . 49	LEMBA . . . . 58	(Specify) _____
	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY....43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . . . 59	

7. Since our last visit, did you spend anything on building a new house or improving your house and other buildings? YES.....1▶Q8

NO.....2▶Q10

PART OF DWELLING	8 MAIN CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL USED (code (a))	9 How much did it cost in total? BIRR
outside walls		
roof		

10. Is the household storing any cereals, pulses, or any other food crops or cash crops at present?

Code (b)	11 Amount	12 Unit (c)	13 Are you currently storing any of these crops for future sale? YES....1 NO.....2

**CODES FOR SECTION 3**

**(a) source of loan**

LOAN FROM MONEYLENDER/ARATA.....1  
 LOAN FROM FRIEND/RELATIVE.....2  
 LOAN FROM BANK.....3  
 LOAN FROM IDDIR.....4  
 LOAN FROM EQUB.....5  
 LOAN FROM NGO.....6  
 LOAN FROM OTHER TRADITIONAL ORGANISATION...7  
 OTHER.....8  
 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) reason for loan**

**(FOR PRODUCTION)**

TO BUY FARM OR OTHER TOOLS/IMPLEMENTS.....1  
 TO BUY INPUTS SUCH AS SEEDS/FERTILISER/PESTICIDES.....2  
 TO BUY LIVESTOCK.....3  
 TO PAY FOR HIRED LABOUR.....4  
 TO PAY RENT/TAXES.....5  
 TO START AN OFF-FARM BUSINESS (LIKE WEAVING).....6

**(FOR CONSUMPTION)**

TO BUY FOOD/GOODS FOR THE HOUSEHOLD.....7  
 TO PAY FOR TRAVEL EXPENSES.....8  
 TO PAY FOR BUILDING MATERIALS.....9  
 TO PAY FOR HEALTH EXPENSES.....10  
 TO PAY FOR EDUCATION EXPENSES.....11

FOR WEDDING.....12  
 FOR FUNERAL.....13  
 OTHER.....20  
 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(d) quantity units**

SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . . . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
KILOGRAMMES.....1	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	/FESTAL . . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
QUINTAL.....2	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	ZURBA . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
CHINET.....3	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	AKARA . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . 55	KOLELA . . . . 64
DAWLA.....4	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . 56	
KUNNA.....5	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	(MIKA) . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . 57	OTHER . . . . 95
MEDEB.....6	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	KERCHAT/KEMBA . 49	LEMBA . . . . 58	(Specify)
KURBETS.....7	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . 59	

**(e) crop codes (for FORM of in kind payment)**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)...11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO...23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda)..4	Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49
MAIZE (Bekolo	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50
/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)52
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas) .29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)..9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt) .31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEET ROOT (Key Sir)..55
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER
		Shinkurt).....33		(Jinjibel)....57
		YAM.....34		SELATA (Lettuce)....58
				TIKL GOMMEN.....59
				(Dubu).....60

**(c) BUSINESS relationship with lender/borrower**

SUPPLIES INPUTS.....1  
 LABOUR SHARING .....2  
 OXEN SHARING.....3  
 BUYS CROPS/sells crops.....4  
 EMPLOYER.....5  
 WOLLED AGED (LAND WAS GIVEN TO/held by LENDER FOR PERIOD OF LOAN).....6  
 OTHER.....7  
 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 3: CREDIT**

1. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, have you taken out a loan of at least 20 Birr, in cash or in kind? YES....1 ▶GIVE DETAILS  
NO.....2 ▶QUESTION 8

Please give details about all these loans. Include those you have paid back, as well as loans you have not paid back as yet.

ID code of person receiving loan	2 SOURCE OF LOAN (a)	3 Why did you want to obtain a loan? code (b)	4 Amount borrowed. Give amount in Birr; if in kind, please give amount in kind, the form of payment and unit.				5 Is there any part of the loan not paid (yet) back? YES.....1 NO.....2	6 Value paid to lender (principal plus any interest) since our last visit				7 Do you have any other business relationship with lender? (code (c))	
			AMOUNT IN BIRR	IN KIND AMOUNT	IN KIND CROP (e)	Unit (d)		IN BIRR	IN KIND AMOUNT	IN KIND CROP (e)	Unit (d)	#1	#2

8. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, have you repaid any part of any other loans of at least 20 birr, in cash or in kind? YES....1  
10

IF NO, GO TO QUESTION

NO.....2

IF YES, GIVE DETAILS

ID code of person receiving loan	9 Value paid to lender (principal plus any interest) since our last visit.			
	IN BIRR	IN KIND AMOUNT	IN KIND CROP (e)	Unit(d)

IF NO, GO TO QUESTION 15

10. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, have you given any loan of at least 20 birr, in kind or in cash, to another household? YES.....1  
NO.....2

IF YES, GIVE DETAILS

	11 Amount given. Give amount in Birr or if in kind, give amount in kind, form of payment and unit.				12 Is there still any part outstanding? YES.....1 NO.....2	13 Value paid back (principal plus any interest) since our last visit				14 Do you have any other business relationship with borrower?code (c)	
	AMOUNT IN BIRR	AMOUNT IN KIND	IN KIND CROP (d)	Unit(e)		AMOUNT IN BIRR	AMOUNT IN KIND	IN KIND CROP (d)	Unit(e)	#1	#2
Loan 1											
Loan 2											
Loan 3											
Loan 4											

CODES for SECTION 3 (contd.)

(a) crop codes (for FORM of in kind payment)

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)...11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce).....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO....23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKL GOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	
MAIZE	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	
(Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke) 52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas)...29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish).....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)..9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt)...31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEEF ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			

(b) quantity units

	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . . . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . . . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
KILOGRAMMES.....1	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
QUINTAL.....2	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . . 63
CHINET.....3	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . . 55	KOLELA . . . . 64
DAWLA.....4	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA..40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . . . 56	
KUNNA.....5	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . . . 57	OTHER . . . . . 95
MEDEB.....6	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA . 49	LEMBA . . . . . 58	(Specify) _____
KURBETS.....7	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY...43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . . 59	

(c) use of money paid out by equb

FOOD FOR HOUSEHOLD.....1	
CLOTHES FOR HOUSEHOLD.....2	
OTHER HOUSEHOLD GOODS.....3	
GOODS FOR EQUB MEMBER ONLY...4	
SHEEP/GOATS.....5	
CATTLE/HORSE/CAMEL.....6	
OTHER ASSETS/TOOLS.....7	
EDUCATION EXPENDITURE.....8	
HEALTH EXPENDITURE.....9	
REPAY LOAN.....10	
BUILDING MATERIALS.....11	
OTHER.....12	► SPECIFY _____

15. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, have you received any repayments on other loans of at least 20 birr, in kind or in cash? YES.....1  
 NO.....2

IF YES, GIVE DETAILS

16 Value paid back (principal plus any interest) since our last visit				
	AMOUNT IN BIRR	AMOUNT IN KIND	IN KIND CROP (a)	Unit(b)
Loan 1				
Loan 2				
Loan 3				
Loan 4				

17. Are you and/or any other household member, members of an Equb?

YES.....1

NO.....2

18 Household Member (ID CODE)	19 Person's total contribution since our last visit? BIRR	20 How many times do you contribute per month?	21 How many members does the equb have?	22 How much was paid out to you by Equb since our last visit? BIRR IF NOTHING...0 ▶NEXT SECTION	23 What did you use the money paid out mainly for? Multiple answers possible, but give most important first. <b>code (c)</b>		
01 [Household head]							

**CODES for SECTION 4**

**(a) additional codes for non-food expenditure**

BABY CLOTHES.....	305
SIEVE (WONFIET), GOURD (KIL), SEFED, MESOB, ETC.....	341
RENT.....	363
GOLD, DOWRY FOR SPOUSE (CEREMONIAL EXPENSES).....	381
OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS TO A PERSON (INCL ERTEBAN).....	384
COMPENSATION AND PENALTY.....	392
SAVINGS AND CREDIT SCHEME.....	433
REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE.....	434
CHAT.....	435
COSMETICS (HAIR OIL, BUTTER, PERFUME).....	439

**SECTION 4: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE**

SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, has the household purchased any of the following non-food items?

Item	Code (a)	Total expenditure since our last visit BIRR	Origin of the products LOCAL.....1 DOMESTIC...2 IMPORTED...3
Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN	301		
Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN	302		
Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS	303		
Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS	304		
Kitchen equipment (cooking pots, etc.)	341		
Linens (sheets, towels,blankets)	342		
Furniture	343		
Lamp/torch	344		
Transport	361		
Building materials	362		
Ceremonial expenses	381		
Contributions to IDDIR	382		
Donations to the church	383		
Taxes and levies	391		
Compensation and penalty	392		
Voluntary contributions	393		

**CODES FOR SECTION 4 (CONTD)**

**(a) additional codes for non-food expenditure**

BABY CLOTHES.....	305
SIEVE (WONFIET), GOURD (KIL), SEFED, MESOB, ETC.....	341
RENT.....	363
GOLD, DOWRY FOR SPOUSE (CEREMONIAL EXPENSES).....	381
OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS TO A PERSON (INCL ERTEBAN).....	384
COMPENSATION AND PENALTY.....	392
SAVINGS AND CREDIT SCHEME.....	433
REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE.....	434
CHAT.....	435
COSMETICS (HAIR OIL, BUTTER, PERFUME).....	439

**(b)**

PERSON IS PARENT OF MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD.....	1
PERSON IS CHILD OF MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD.....	2
PERSON IS OTHER RELATIVE.....	3
PERSON IS NEIGHBOUR.....	4
OTHER.....	5

SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, has the household spent on any of the following items?

Item	Code (a)	Total expenditure since our last visit BIRR	Origin of the products LOCAL.....1 DOMESTIC...2 IMPORTED...3
modern medical treatment and medicines	401		
traditional medicine and healers	402		
school fees	421		
other	422		
Cigarettes	430		
Chat	435		

	Item	Code	Total Expenditure in BIRR	Relationship of person with the household (b)
9. Since our last visit, has the household paid for any medical or educational expenditure for anyone outside the household? YES.....1 NO.....2	medical expenditure	461		
	education	462		
10. Since our last visit, has anyone from outside the household paid the education and/or health expenditure of a household member? YES.....1 NO.....2	medical expenditure	471		
	education	472		

**CODES FOR SECTION 5**

**(a) type of employment**

FARM WORKER (for pay).....	1
TRADITIONAL LABOUR SHARING (farm work).....	2
PROFESSIONAL (TEACHER, GOVERNMENT WORKER, ADMINISTRATION, HEALTH WORKER, CLERICAL).....	3
LABOURER (SKILLED ie BUILDER, THATCHER) .....	4
TRADER.....	5
SOLDIER.....	6
DRIVER/MECHANIC.....	7
UNSKILLED WORKER.....	8
DOMESTIC SERVANT..(yebet agelgaynet).....	9
FOOD-FOR-WORK.....	10
OTHER.....	11
(Specify)_____	

**(b) location of employment**

THIS VILLAGE.....	1
OTHER VILLAGE IN PEASANT ASSOCIATION...2	2
THIS WOREDA.....	3
THIS NEIGHBOURING WOREDA.....	4
OTHER .....	5
(Specify)_____	

**(e) quantity units**

KILOGRAMMES.....1	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
QUINTAL.....2	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
CHINET.....3	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
DAWLA.....4	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
KUNNA.....5	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . 55	KOLELA . . . . 64
MEDEB.....6	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA..40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . 56	
KURBETS.....7	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . . 57	OTHER . . . . 95
	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA 49	LEMBA . . . . 58	(Specify)
	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY....43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . 59	

**(f) CROP AND FOOD CODES**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)...11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce)....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO...23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKL GOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	
MAIZE	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	OTHER.....95
(Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas) .29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela) .9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt) .31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEE T ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			

**(c) use of income**

GENERAL PURCHASES FOR THE HOUSEHOLD.....	1
INVESTED INTO THE BUSINESS.....	2
PERSONAL PURCHASES FOR PERSON WHO RUNS BUSINESS.....	3
EXPENDITURES FOR CHILDREN.....	4
SAVED.....	5
PURCHASE LIVESTOCK/OTHER ASSETS.....	6
OTHER.....	7
(Specify)_____	

**(d) reasons for not seeking other work**

NO EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES.....	1
NEEDED ON FARM.....	2
JOB TOO FAR AWAY.....	3
WAGES TOO LOW FOR KIND OF WORK.....	4
OTHER.....	5
(SPECIFY IN BOX)	

**SECTION 5: OFF-FARM INCOME AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**

1. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, did you or any other members of the household work off the household's land either on someone else's land or in some other employment, against payment in cash or in kind, or as part of a labour sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.)?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

IF YES, GIVE DETAILS  
IF NO, GO TO QUESTION 8

2 ID CODE of househol d member	3 Specify the kind of work (a)	4 Location of employmen t (b) ?	5 Days worked since our last visit? If traditional labour sharing, mention number of days participated.		6 Total amount earned since our last visit. If in kind, give amount, form of payment and unit.				7 What was the income from this activity used for? (c)
			Days worked for pay (cash or in kind)	Traditional labour sharing (debbo) (Number of days participated)	AMOUNT IN BIRR	AMOUNT IN KIND	IN KIND FORM (f)	Unit (e)	

8. Would you or any other member of the household have liked to work [more] for wages SINCE OUR LAST VISIT?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

9. Why did no other member seek other/more employment? If only one reason is quoted, give only this one. Put the most important one first.

Reason #1 (code (d))	Reason #2 (code (d))

**CODES FOR SECTION 5 (CONTD.)**

**(a) Food and Crop Codes**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)...11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce)....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO....23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKL GOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen)....49	
MAIZE	LENTILS (Mesir)....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	OTHER.....95
(Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas)..29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)..9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt)...31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEET ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			

**(b) quantity units**

KILOGRAMMES.....1	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . . . .44	MELEKIA/LIK . . . .51	EGIR . . . . .60
QUINTAL.....2	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . . .52	WESLA . . . . .61
CHINET.....3	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . . .45	BEKOLE . . . . .53	MESFERIA . . . .62
DAWLA.....4	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . .46	ENKIB . . . . .54	KURFO . . . . .63
KUNNA.....5	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . .47	SHEKIM . . . . .55	KOLELA . . . . .64
MEDEB.....6	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA..40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . . .56	
KURBETS.....7	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . .48	GOTERA . . . . .57	OTHER . . . . .95
	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA . .49	LEMBA . . . . .58	(Specify) _____
	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY....43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . . .59	

**(c) use of income (or remittances)**

MAINTENANCE AND OWN CONSUMPTION.....1
INVESTMENT IN BUSINESS (NON-FARM ACTIVITIES)....2
EDUCATION/TRAINING EXPENDITURES.....3
SAVING.....4
MARRIAGE.....5
INVESTMENT IN FARM/LAND.....6
NON-EDUCATION SUPPORT FOR CHILDREN.....7
PAY BACK DEBTS.....8
PAY FOR MIGRATION OF OTHERS.....9
OTHER.....10

**(d) Reasons for participating in non-farm activities**

LIMITED AGRICULTURAL INCOME.....1
LARGE FAMILY (EXCESS LABOUR IN THE FAMILY).....2
FAVOURABLE DEMAND FOR GOODS/SERVICES.....3
PROXIMITY TO URBAN AREA.....4
SEASONAL NATURE OF AGRICULTURAL LABOUR.....5
LEVEL OF EDUCATION.....6
AVAILABILITY OF OFF-FARM OPPORTUNITIES.....7
OTHERS.....8

**(e) other income earning activities codes**

collecting, preparing and selling	
firewood, dungcakes, charcoal.....33	
collecting and/or selling straw.....34	
pension.....35	
shuruba sira (traditional hair dresser)....36	
salt trade.....37	

**(f) type of receipt**

REMITTANCE.....1	
GIFT.....2	
INHERITANCE.....3	
DONATIONS/AID.....4	
OTHER TRANSFER.....5	

**(g) Source of income**

NON-RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.....1	
RELATIVE OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER . . . . .2	
FRIENDS.....3	
GOVERNMENT.....4	
NGO.....5	
OTHER.....6 Specify _____	

▶ SPECIFY

10. We would like to ask you about income earning activities, such as crafts, trades or other business, carried out by you or any other member of the household since OUR LAST VISIT.

Have you or other members of your household been involved in the following activities since our last visit?

ACTIVITY	code s (e)	11 Household member responsible (ID CODE)	12 How much has the household earned from this activity since our last visit ?				13 How many days have household members worked at this activity since our last visit ?	14 What is the income usually used for (the most important use) (c)
			AMOUNT IN BIRR	AMOUNT IN KIND	FORM IN KIND (a)	UNIT (b)		
weaving	25							
spinning								
milling	26							
handicraft, incl. pottery	27							
trade in grain/general trade (including banana, pepper, honey, etc.)	28							
trade in livestock/livestock products	29							
traditional healer/religious teacher	30							
transport (by pack animal)	32							
15. Is there any other activity male members of your household have been involved in since our last visit, which has not been mentioned so far? Please give details below.								

16. If any member of the household participated in any off-farm activity, why? (Give up to two reasons). Code (d).

Reason # 1	Reason # 2

Has the household received any other income (such as remittances from friends or relatives, gifts, food aid or other aid, or other transfers) SINCE OUR LAST VISIT?

17 Type of receipt code (f)	18 PERSON ID CODE who received income	19 Who sent you the remittance or gave you the gift? code (g)	20 Amount received since our last visit. If in kind, give amount, form of payment and unit of measurement.			21 What was this income mainly used for ? (c)
			CASH (in Birr)	IN KIND AMOUNT	FORM IN KIND (a)	

**CODES FOR SECTION 6**

**(a) Incidence of crisis:**

AFFECTED PEOPLE BEYOND WOREDA .....	1
AFFECTED EVERYONE IN THE WOREDA .....	2
AFFECTED SOME IN THE WOREDA .....	3
AFFECTED EVERYONE IN THE PA .....	4
AFFECTED SOME IN THE PA .....	5
AFFECTED A FEW IN THE PA .....	6
AFFECTED HOUSEHOLD ONLY .....	7

**SECTION 6: VULNERABILITY DURING THE LAST TWENTY YEARS**

IN THE LAST 20 YEARS, since the land reform programme, has your household suffered any of the following crises: an event that thoroughly affected the household. Give details about the worst crises during the last 20 years.

CRISIS	CAUSE OF CRISIS	COD E	When were the three worst crises of this kind during the last 20 years? (record according to the order of priority)	Was that problem: SEVERE.....1 MODERATE....2 ?			Did you have to look for help outside the household? YES...1 NO....2			How widely experienced was the crisis? (a)		
1. In the last 20 years has the household suffered a substantial loss of harvest through any of the following?	drought	1										
	too much rain and flood	2										
	pests and diseases	3										
	harvest losses in storage	4										
	frost and hailstorm	5										
	other _____											
2.1. In the last 20 years has the household suffered a substantial loss of oxen through any of the following?	livestock disease	6										
	theft	7										
	death due to drought	8										
	distress sales due to drought	9										
	other _____											
2.2. In the last 20 years has the household suffered a substantial loss of livestock (other than oxen) through any of the following?	livestock disease	10										
	theft	11										
	death due to draught	12										
	distress sales due to drought	13										
	other _____											
3. In the last 20 years has the household suffered any loss of land?	peasant association reallocation	14										
	lost a dispute	15										
	transfers among family members and relatives	16										
	other _____											

CODES FOR SECTION 6 (continued)

(a) Incidence of crisis:

AFFECTED PEOPLE BEYOND WOREDA .....	1
AFFECTED EVERYONE IN THE WOREDA .....	2
AFFECTED SOME IN THE WOREDA .....	3
AFFECTED EVERYONE IN THE PA .....	4
AFFECTED SOME IN THE PA .....	5
AFFECTED A FEW IN THE PA .....	6
AFFECTED HOUSEHOLD ONLY .....	7

CRISIS	CAUSE OF CRISIS	COD E	When were the three worst crises of this kind during the last 20 years? (record according to the order of priority)	Was that problem: SEVERE.....1 MODERATE.....2 ?	Did you have to look for help outside the household? YES...1 NO....2	How widely experienced was the crisis? (a)
4. In the last 20 years has the household suffered any important loss of labour?	death of husband	17				
	death of wife	18				
	other death (specify)	19				
	illness of husband	20				
	illness of wife	21				
	illness of other members	22				
	conscription	23				
	son leaving voluntarily	24				
	daughter leaving	25				
	divorce	26				
other _____						
5. In the last 20 years has the household suffered any losses of house or household assets?	destruction of house (fire, rains, ...)	27				
	theft (of assets)	28				
	villagisation	29				
	other _____					

**CODES FOR SECTION 6 (CONTD.)**

**(a) Incidence of crisis:**

AFFECTED PEOPLE BEYOND THE WOREDA.....	1
AFFECTED EVERYONE IN THE WOREDA .....	2
AFFECTED SOME IN THE WOREDA .....	3
AFFECTED EVERYONE IN THE PA .....	4
AFFECTED SOME IN THE PA .....	5
AFFECTED A FEW IN THE PA .....	6
AFFECTED HOUSEHOLD ONLY .....	7

IN THE LAST 20 YEARS, has your household suffered a *considerable loss of income or wealth* from any of the following events? Give details about the worst events during the last 20 years.

EVENTS	REASON FOR SUFFERING	CO DE	When were the three worst crises of this kind during the last 20 years? (record according to the order of priority)			Was that problem: SEVERE.....1 MODERATE....2 ?			Did you have to look for help outside the household to cope with the crisis? YES...1 NO....2			How widely experienced was the crisis? code (a)		
6. In the last 20 years has the household suffered a considerable loss of income from any political regulation or event?	villagisation	30												
	resettlement	31												
	banning of migration	32												
	banning of wage labour	33												
	AMC quota's	34												
	forced contribution	35												
	forced labour	36												
other _____														
7. In the last 20 years has the household suffered a substantial loss of income from any military event?	abduction of men	37												
	abduction of women	38												
	destruction of market place	39												
	destruction of crops/livestock	40												
	death of household member through war	41												
	disablement through war	42												
other _____														
8. In the last 20 years has the household suffered considerable loss of income or wealth from any illegal activity (such as banditry, violent conflict, etc.)?	Banditry (loss of goods/cash)	43												
	Banditry (death of household member)	44												
	Banditry (disablement of member)	45												
	conflict within PA (death member)	46												
	conflict within PA (disablement)	47												
	other _____													

**(a) Relationship**

- FATHER..... 1
- MOTHER..... 2
- SPOUSE'S FATHER..... 3
- SPOUSE'S MOTHER..... 4
- BROTHER..... 5
- SISTER..... 6
- SPOUSE'S BROTHER..... 7
- SPOUSE'S SISTER..... 8
- AUNT/UNCLE..... 9
- SPOUSE'S AUNT/UNCLE..... 10
- COUSIN..... 11
- SPOUSE'S COUSIN..... 12
- NEPHEW/NIECE..... 13
- SPOUSE'S NEPHEW/NIECE... 14
- OTHER KIN..... 15 (SPECIFY.....)
- FRIEND..... 16 (SPECIFY.....)
- PATRON..... 17 (SPECIFY.....)
- ELDERS..... 18
- IDIR..... 19
- MEHABER..... 20
- EQUB..... 21
- CHURCH..... 22 (SPECIFY.....)
- MOSQUE..... 23
- OTHER ASSOCIATION..... 24 (SPECIFY.....)
- PEASANT ASSOCIATION..... 25
- NGO..... 26 (SPECIFY.....)
- GOVERNMENT..... 27 (SPECIFY DEPT.....)
- OTHER..... 28 (SPECIFY.....)

**(b) Residence:**

- IN THIS PA.....1
- IN A NEARBY PA (<20 KM AWAY).....2
- IN A RURAL AREA IN THIS REGION >20 MILES AWAY.....3
- IN A NEARBY TOWN ..... 4 (SPECIFY.....)
- IN A TOWN > 20 KM AWAY .....5 (SPECIFY.....)
- IN ADDIS ABABA.....6
- OUTSIDE ETHIOPIA.....7 (SPECIFY.....)

**(C) Kind of help**

- GIFT (CASH) ..... 1
- GIFT (KIND) ..... 2 (SPECIFY.....)
- LOAN (CASH) ..... 3
- LOAN (KIND)..... 4 (SPECIFY.....)
- LABOUR (LONG-TERM RESIDENT)..... 5 (WHAT RELATIONSHIP?.....)
- LABOUR (HELP WHEN NEEDED) ..... 6
- LAND WITH NO CHARGE..... 7
- LAND FOR RENT..... 8
- OXEN..... 9
- OTHER EQUIPMENT..... 10
- SHORT-TERM HOSPITALITY FOR SOME OF HOUSEHOLD..... 11
- SHORT-TERM HOSPITALITY FOR ALL OF HOUSEHOLD..... 12
- MIGRATED TO LIVE WITH THEM..... 13
- OTHER..... 14 (SPECIFY.....)

9. If the household ever turned for help outside the household to cope with any of the crises mentioned, give details. Who did you turn to for help? Give details. If more than three times, mention the three worst crises only.

Name	Relationship to head (a)	Residence (b)	Kind of help (c)	Can you estimate the value of the help (in birr)?

10. Have you helped any of the above-mentioned through a major crisis in the last 10 years? YES .....1  
 NO .....2 ▶ Q11

Name	Relationship to head (a)	Year	Kind of help (c)

11. Have you helped anyone else in the last 10 years?

Name	Relationship to head (a)	Year	Kind of help (c)

12. Taking the latest crisis, have you recovered to the position you were in before it happened?

YES .....1  
 NO .....2 ▶ NEXT SECTION

13. How long did it take you to recover?

No. of years:

**CODES FOR SECTION 7**

**(a) wealth of household**

VERY RICH.....1  
 RICH.....2  
 COMFORTABLE.....3  
 CAN MANAGE.....4  
 NEVER HAVE QUITE ENOUGH.....5  
 POOR.....6  
 VERY POOR.....7

**(b) change in wealth:**

MUCH BETTER...1  
 BETTER.....2  
 ABOUT THE SAME.3  
 WORSE.....4  
 MUCH WORSE.....5

**(c) wealth comparison**

A LOT RICHER...1  
 RICHER.....2  
 ABOUT THE SAME.3  
 POORER.....4  
 MUCH POORER.....5

**(d) why wealthier than father**

WORK HARDER.....1  
 MORE EDUCATION.....2  
 BETTER MANAGER.....3  
 HARDER-WORKING WIFE.....4  
 WIFE FROM WEALTHIER FAMILY...5  
 MORE CHILDREN.....6  
 LESS CHILDREN.....7  
 MORE LAND.....8  
 LUCKIER.....9  
 DRINK LESS.....10  
 WILLINGNESS TO TAKE RISKS...11  
 MORE INTELLIGENT.....12  
 HAVE A SKILL.....13  
 TIMES ARE EASIER.....14  
 WENT INTO POLITICS.....15  
 ADOPTED NEW WAYS OF FARMING..16  
 MIGRATED FOR LABOUR.....17  
 MIGRATED FOR TRADE.....18  
 SET UP A SHOP.....19  
 SET UP A BUSINESS.....20  
 GOD.....21  
 OTHER (SPECIFY).....22

**(e) Why poorer than father**

WORK LESS HARD..... 1  
 LESS EDUCATION..... 2  
 WORSE MANAGER..... 3  
 LAZIER WIFE..... 4  
 WIFE FROM POORER FAMILY. 5  
 LESS CHILDREN..... 6  
     MANAGING BETTER..... 6  
 MORE CHILDREN..... 7  
     POLITICAL OFFICE..... 7  
 LESS LAND..... 8  
     MIGRATING FOR LABOUR... 8  
 LESS LUCKY..... 9  
 DRINK MORE..... 10  
 UNWILLING TO TAKE RISKS. 11  
 LESS INTELLIGENT..... 12  
 FEWER SKILLS..... 13  
 TIMES ARE HARDER..... 14  
 LAND IS LESS FERTILE.... 15  
 GOD..... 16  
 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 17 ▶

**(f) units**

GASHA.....1  
 HECTARE.....2  
 GEMED.....3  
 TIMAD.....4  
 KERT.....5  
 MASSA.....6  
 KEDEMA.....7  
 KUFARO.....8  
 ZHIR.....9  
**NUMBER.....10**  
**BIRR.....11**  
 OTHER.....12 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 7: PRESENT WEALTH AND BACKGROUND**

THE RESPONDENT SHOULD BE THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD      **RESPONDENT ID CODE**

1. How wealthy do you consider yourself? **code (a)**
2. Overall do you consider you are better or worse off than you were 5 years ago? **code (b)**
3. Do you think you will be better off in 5 years time? **code (b)**
4. How does your household's wealth compare with that of your father at about the same age? **code (c)**
5. If you are richer than your father, why is that? (multiple answers allowed, give the most important first) **code (d)**
- OR**
6. If you are poorer than your father, why is that? (multiple answers allowed, give the most important first) **code (e)**
7. How do your friends' households wealth compare with their parents? **code (c)**
8. Did your parents give or bequeath you anything? YES....1  
NO.....2 ▶ Q12

type of gift or bequest	9 code	10 How much/many?		11 Do you have the right to sell this or transfer them to anyone else?	12 If not land, how much would a similar bequest/gift be worth today? (in BIRR)
		AMOUN T	UNIT (£)		
land	1				
cows	2				
oxen	3				
other cattle _____					
house	4				
jewelry (gold, silver coins, etc.)	5				
anything else of value					

13. How many times have you been married (include living together as if married).      **if zero, ▶ NEXT SECTION**
14. When you married your (first) spouse, was her (his) family richer or poorer than yours? **code (c)**

**(a) units**

GASHA.....	1
HECTARE.....	2
GEMED.....	3
TIMAD.....	4
KERT.....	5
MASSA.....	6
KEDEMA.....	7
KUFARO.....	8
ZHIR.....	9
<b>NUMBER.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>BIRR.....</b>	<b>11</b>
OTHER.....	12

▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

15. Was any dowry (by wife's family to husband) or brideprice (by husband's family to wife) paid at your (first) marriage DOWRY.....1  
 BRIDEPRICE..2  
 NONE.....3

NO, ▶NEXT SECTION

▶ IF

type of transfer at marriage	16 code	17 How much/many?		18 Do you have the right to sell this or transfer them to anyone else?	19 If not land, how much would a similar bequest/gift be worth today? (in BIRR)
		AMOUN T	UNIT (a)		
land	1				
cows	2				
oxen	3				
other cattle _____					
house	4				
jewelry	5				
anything else of value _____					

**CODES FOR SECTION 8**

**(a) household responsibilities**

FARM WORK.....	1
FAMILY BUSINESS WORK.....	2
FETCHING FIREWOOD AND/OR WATER.....	3
MINDING SMALL CHILDREN.....	4
DOMESTIC WORK SUCH AS COOKING AND CLEANING.....	5
CATTLE HERDING.....	6
OTHER.....	7 ▶Specify _____



**CODES FOR SECTION 9**

**code (a)**

YES.....1  
NO.....2  
DON'T RECALL.....3

**code (b)**

YES, IT IS ESSENTIAL.....1  
YES, BUT NOT ESSENTIAL.....2  
NO, IT IS NOT USEFUL.....3  
DON'T KNOW.....4

**code (c)**

MAKE CHILD LEAVE SCHOOL.....1  
LET CHILD STAY IN SCHOOL.....2  
DON'T KNOW.....3  
OTHER (SPECIFY).....4

**code (d)**

YES.....1  
YES, BUT ONLY PRIMARY SCHOOL..2  
NO.....3  
DON'T KNOW.....4

**code (e) causes of malaria**

MOSQUITO BITES.....1  
DIRT, CONTAGION, FOODS, FAECES, DIRTY WATER....2  
SPIRITS/WITCHCRAFT/ANCESTORS.....3  
GOD/FATE.....4  
NO CAUSE/ DON'T KNOW.....5

**code (f) source of information about disease**

FRIENDS, NEIGHOURS, AT MARKET.....1  
SCHOOL/WORK PLACE.....2  
POSTERS/NEWSPAPERS/INFORMATION CAMPAIGN.....3  
RADIO.....4  
MEETINGS AT PEASANT ASSOCIATION/OTHER MEETINGS.....5  
CHURCH.....6  
HOSPITAL, CLINIC, HEALTH CENTRE.....7  
TRADITIONAL HEALER.....8  
OTHER.....9 ▶SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (g) causes of diarrhoea**

MOSQUITO BITES.....1  
WATER/DIRTY FOOD/FAECES/FLIES.....2  
SPIRITS/WITCHCRAFT/ANCESTORS.....3  
GOD/FATE.....4  
NO CAUSE/ DON'T KNOW.....5

**SECTION 9: ATTITUDES TOWARDS EDUCATION AND HEALTH**

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD, AND IF THIS IS A MAN, ASK THE QUESTIONS **ALSO** TO HIS WIFE OR AN IMPORTANT FEMALE IN THE HOUSEHOLD

1. RESPONDENT'S ID CODE		
2. When you were a child, did you ask your parents to send you to school? <b>code (a)</b>		
3. Do you think that formal schooling is (or could be) useful for your current job? <b>code (b)</b>		
4. Imagine that someone in the village has a son who is a student and helps with farm work after school. He badly needs his son to work on the farm full-time, but his son wants to stay in school. What should he do? <b>code (c)</b>		
5. Imagine that someone in the village has a daughter who is a student. He would like for her to leave school and get married, but she wants to put off marriage so that she can stay in school. What should he do? <b>code (c)</b>		
6. Do you think that it is useful to send boys to school? <b>code (d)</b>		
7. Do you think that it is useful to send girls to school? <b>code (d)</b>		
8. Which of the following statements do you think is most true? Schooling is more important for girls than for boys.....1 Schooling is more important for boys than for girls.....2 Schooling is equally important for both boys and girls.....3		
9. Which of your children (if any) do you expect to live with in your old age? Enumerators: Please give ID CODE of child/children if they are on household roster card (several answers allowed; three spaces provided). Neither.....0 Not on household roster card.....28 Don't know.....29		
10. Have you heard about malaria? YES...1 NO....2 ▶ Q13		
11. What is the main cause of malaria? <b>code (e)</b>		
12. What is the main source of your information about malaria? <b>code (f)</b>		
13. Have you heard about diarrhoea? YES...1 NO....2 ▶ Q17		
14. What is the main cause of diarrhoea? <b>code (g)</b>		
15. What is the main source of your information about diarrhoea? <b>code (f)</b>		
16. If a child has diarrhoea, do you give it fluids? YES....1 NO.....2		

**code (a) causes of AIDS**

SEXUAL INTERCOURSE/EXCHANGE OF BODY FLUIDS.....	1
CUTTING WITH DIRTY INSTRUMENT/ NEEDLES.....	2
WATER/DIRTY FOOD/FAECES/FLIES.....	3
SPIRITS/WITCHCRAFT/ANCESTORS.....	4
GOD/FATE.....	5
NO CAUSE/ DON'T KNOW.....	6

**code (b) source of information about disease**

FRIENDS, NEIGHOURS, AT MARKET.....	1
SCHOOL/WORK PLACE.....	2
POSTERS/NEWSPAPERS/INFORMATION CAMPAIGN.....	3
RADIO.....	4
MEETINGS AT PEASANT ASSOCIATION/OTHER MEETINGS.....	5
CHURCH.....	6
HOSPITAL, CLINIC, HEALTH CENTRE.....	7
TRADITIONAL HEALER.....	8
OTHER.....	9

►SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

RESPONDENT'S ID CODE			
17. Have you heard about AIDS and what causes this disease? YES...1 NO...2 ▶ Q20			
18. What is the main cause of AIDS? <b>code (a)</b>			
19. What is the main source of your information about AIDS? <b>code (b)</b>			
20. Are the following things likely to cause disease? YES...1 NO.....2	uncooked food		
	leftover food		
	dirty drinking water		
	dirty bathing water		
	adult faeces		
	child faeces		
	flies		
	mosquitoes		
	cutting with dirty instruments/tools		
	male circumssision		
female circumssision			

**(a) Land units**

GASHA.....1  
 HECTARE.....2  
 GEMED.....3  
 TIMAD.....4  
 KERT.....5  
 MASSA.....6  
 KEDEMA.....7  
 KUFARO.....8  
 ZHIR.....9  
 OTHER.....10 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) Use of land**

CULTIVATED LAND DURING LAST KIREMT/MEHER (BUT NOT DURING BELG).....1  
 CULTIVATED LAND DURING LAST BELG (BUT NOT DURING KIREMT).....2  
 CULTIVATED LAND DURING LAST MEHER AND BELG.....3  
 GRAZING LAND.....4  
 FALLOW LAND (LEFT FALLOW ALL YEAR AND NOT USED FOR GRAZING).....5  
 OTHER.....6 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) Land source**

OWN LAND, OBTAINED VIA PRE-LAND REFORM INHERITANCE.....1  
 OWN LAND, OBTAINED VIA PRE-LAND REFORM PURCHASE.....2  
 OWN LAND, OBTAINED AT THE TIME OF LAND REFORM (REVOLUTION).....3  
 OWN LAND, OBTAINED DURING REDISTRIBUTION AFTER PERIOD OF LAND REFORM.....4  
 SHARECROPPED, RENTED LAND.....5  
 RENTED LAND WITH FIXED RENT (NO SHARE OF HARVEST).....6  
 OTHER.....7 ▶ SPECIFY THE ARRANGEMENT

**(d) soil quality**

LEM.....1  
 LEM-TEUF.....2  
 TEUF.....3

**(e) slope of the plot**

MEDDA.....1  
 DAGATH-AMA.....2  
 GEDDEL.....3

**(f) CROP CODE**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz) ..11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce).....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO...23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKLGOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	OTHER.....95
MAIZE	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	▶ SPECIFY
(Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke) 52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas)..29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish).....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)..9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt)...31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEEF ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			



CODES SECTION 2

(a) CROP CODE

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)...11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce).....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO....23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKLGOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	
MAIZE	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	OTHER.....95
(Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	► SPECIFY
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas)...29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)...9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt)....31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEEF ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			

(b) : QUANTITY UNITS

KILOGRAMMES.....1	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . . . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . . . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
QUINTAL.....2	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
CHINET.....3	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
DAWLA.....4	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
KUNNA.....5	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . 55	KOLELA.. . . 64
MEDEB.....6	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA...40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . . 56	
KURBETS.....7	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . . 57	OTHER... . . 95
	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA . 49	LEMBA . . . . 58	(Specify) _____
	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY....43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . . 59	

(c) BUYER OF PRODUCE

NONE.....0	
AMC/EGTC OR OTHER GOVERNMENT ORGANISATION.....1	
PEASANT ASSOCIATION/CO-OPERATIVE.....2	
PRIVATE TRADER IN LOCAL MARKET/VILLAGE.....3	
PRIVATE TRADER IN REGIONAL MARKET.....4	
CONSUMER AT MARKET.....5	
NEIGHBOUR/RELATIVE.....6	
OTHER.....7	► SPECIFY _____

(d) TRANSACTIONS WITH OTHER PRIVATE TRADERS

RENT OXEN FROM BUYER.....1	
RENT OXEN TO BUYER.....2	
RECEIVED CREDIT FORM BUYER.....3	
PROVIDED CREDIT TO BUYER.....4	
BUYER PROVIDES INPUTS.....5	
PROVIDED LABOUR TO BUYER.....6	
BUYER PROVIDES PLOUGH.....7	
BUYER PROVIDES ACCESS TO OTHER ASSETS	
(E.G. TRANSPORT, MILLING, ETC.).....8	
OTHER.....9	(Specify) _____

**SECTION 2: CROP OUTPUT AND SALES**

1. Since our last visit, have you harvested any crops, including permanent crops? YES.....1  
 NO.....2 ▶ Q4

CROP CODE (a)	2 How much did you harvest?		3 Have you given any part of the harvest to others as Kiray or rent?	
	QUANTITY	UNIT (b)	QUANTITY	UNIT (b)

4 Did you harvest any crop residue (straw, husks, etc.) since our last visit?			
From which crop? crop code (a)	How much did you earn from selling crop residue? (BIRR)	Have you given any part of the crop residue production to others as Kiray or rent? Give the value (BIRR).	If all the crop residue were sold, how much money would it fetch? (Birr)

5. Since our last visit, have you sold any crops from your harvest? YES.....1  
 Make sure permanent crops are included, and include any sales from your stocks. NO.....2 ▶ NEXT SECTION

CROP CODE (a)	6 Did you sell anything to the AMC, [CMC if coffee], any government agency or service co-operative? IF YES, ANSWER QUESTIONS ON BUYER, AMOUNT AND REVENUE.				7 Did you sell anything to a private trader, neighbour or at the market? IF YES, ANSWER QUESTIONS ON BUYER, AMOUNT AND REVENUE. AMOUNT SOLD AND REVENUE REFERS TO ALL SALES TO PRIVATE CHANNELS.						
	Buyer (c)	Amount	Unit (b)	Total revenue (Birr)	Total Amount sold to private channels	Unit (b)	Total revenue (Birr)	Buyer of largest part (c)	Do you have any other business with this buyer? YES....1 NO.....2	Nature of transactions (d) #1   #2	

**CODES FOR SECTION 3**

**(a) crop and food codes**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)...11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce).....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO....23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKL GOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	
MAIZE	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	OTHER.....95
(Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	▶ SPECIFY
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke) 52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas)..29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)..9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt)....31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEE T ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			

**(b) : QUANTITY UNITS**

KILOGRAMMES.....1	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
QUINTAL.....2	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
CHINET.....3	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . 53	MESFERIA . . 62
DAWLA.....4	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
KUNNA.....5	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . 55	KOLELA.. . . 64
MEDEB.....6	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA..40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . 56	
KURBETS.....7	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . . 57	OTHER... . . 95
	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA 49	LEMBA . . . . 58	(Specify) _____
	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY...43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . 59	

**(c) METHOD OF PAYMENT FOR INPUTS**

CASH.....1	
LOAN FROM PROVIDER.....2	
PAYMENT IN KIND.....3	
BY PROVIDING LABOUR SERVICES TO OTHER HOUSEHOLD.....4	
NO PAYMENT.....5	
OTHER.....6	(Specify) _____

**(d) TYPE OF FERTILISER**

DAP...1	
UREA...2	
OTHER...3	▶ SPECIFY

**SECTION 3: LABOUR INPUT AND OTHER INPUT EXPENDITURES**

**LABOUR INPUT FOR PERMANENT OR SEMI-PERMANENT CROPS:**

We would like to know the labour input **during the last 30 days** in the cultivation, planting and harvesting of permanent and semi-permanent crops.

	1 Was any household member involved in the following activities, and how much did they work DURING THE LAST MONTH?		2 Did you hire in any labour to help with the cultivation, planting or harvesting of permanent crops during the last month?					
	Number of people involved	Number of days worked during the last 30 days	Total number of people involved (if none, write 0).	TOTAL number of days worked	Total payment: sum of all payments in cash to all workers (BIRR)	Total payment in kind: sum of all payments in kind to all workers		
						crop (a)	amount	UNIT (b)
planting and land preparation								
general cultivation (including weeding, watering, pruning, etc.)								
harvesting (including basic processing for sale or storage)								

FOR ALL CROPS (INCLUDING ANNUAL AND PERMANENT OR SEMI-PERMANENT CROPS).

**SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, has the household incurred any expenses related to inputs for crop agriculture, including for the hiring of labour? Please give details.**

Type of expenditure	3 Method of payment (c)	4 Total payment in cash (BIRR)	5 If payment in kind, give total payment in kind.			6 [FERTILISER ONLY] How much did you use IN KILOGRAMS during the last main season and on which main crops?			
			crop (a)	amount	unit (b)	TYPE (d)	CROP 1 (a)	TYPE (d)	CROP 2 (a)
Fertiliser									
Pesticides (incl. fungicides and herbicides)									
Seeds and young plants (chigegn)									
Labour for crop production									
Transport related to crop production and crop sale									
Rent for land									
Rent for oxen									
Other _____ (specify)									

**CODES FOR SECTION 4**

**(a) FINANCING PURCHASE**

INCOME FROM FARM.....	1
OTHER INCOME.....	2
INCOME FROM SALE OF LIVESTOCK.....	3
INCOME FROM SALE OF OTHER ASSETS.....	4
SAVINGS.....	5
LOAN/GIFT FROM RELATIVE.....	6
LOAN FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD.....	7
OTHER.....	8

(SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) REASON FOR SALE**

TO BUY OTHER IMPLEMENTS.....	1
TO HELP RELATIONS.....	2
TO BUY FOOD.....	3
TO BUY OTHER GOODS.....	4
TO BUY SEEDS.....	5
TO BUY LIVESTOCK.....	6
TO PAY FOR LABOUR.....	7
TO REPAY LOANS.....	8
TO PAY FOR THE USE OF LAND.....	9
TO PAY FOR TRAVEL PURPOSES.....	10
TO PAY TAXES.....	11
TO BUY BUILDING MATERIALS.....	12
TO PAY FOR HEALTH EXPENSES.....	13
TO PAY FOR EDUCATION EXPENSES.....	14
OTHER.....	15

(SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) livestock affected?**

MODERATELY....	1
SEVERELY.....	2
NOT AT ALL....	3

**code (e) Livestock type**

CALVES.....	01
BULLS.....	02
OXEN.....	03
HEIFER.....	04
COWS.....	05
SHEEP.....	06
GOATS.....	07
HORSES.....	08
DONKEYS.....	09
MULES.....	10
CAMELS.....	11
YOUNG BULLS.....	12
CROSS BREED COW.....	13
CROSS BREED BULL.....	14
CROSS BREED OX.....	15
CROSS BREED YOUNG BULL.....	16
CROSS BREED HEIFER.....	17
CROSS BREED CALVES.....	18
EXOTIC OR FRESIAN COWS.....	19
CHICKEN.....	20
EXOTIC OR FRESIAN HEIFER.....	21
EXOTIC OR FRESIAN YOUNG BULL.....	22

**(d) :QUANTITY UNITS**

KILOGRAMMES.....	1	BIG MADABERIA.....	40
QUINTAL.....	2	SMALL MADABERIA.....	41
CHINET.....	3	DIRIB.....	42
DAWLA.....	4	SAHIN/LOTERY.....	43
KUNNA.....	5	MANKORKORIA.....	44
MEDEB.....	6	PLASTIC BAG/FESTAL.....	45
KURBETS.....	7	ZURBA.....	46
SILICHA.....	8	AKARA.....	47
AKMADA.....	9	SMALL PALSTIC BAG/ MIKA.....	48
ESIR.....	10	KERCHAT/KIMBA.....	49
BOBO.....	11	BUNCH (BANANAS).....	50
PACKETS.....	12	MELEKIA/LIK.....	51
BAGS.....	13	GUCHIYE.....	52
BUNDLES.....	14	BEKOLE.....	53
PIECES.....	15	ENKIB.....	54
BARS.....	16	SEHKIM.....	55
BOXES.....	17	NUMBER.....	56
LEAVES.....	18	GOTERA.....	57
LITRES.....	19	LEMBA.....	58
KIL.....	20	SHIRIMERI.....	59
GAN.....	21	EGIR.....	60
ENSIRA.....	22	WESLA.....	61
GURZIGNE.....	23	MESFERIA.....	62
TASSA.....	24	KURFO.....	63
KUBAYA/KELASA.....	25	KOLELA.....	64
BIRCHIKO.....	26	OTHERS.....	95
SINI.....	27	(Specify) _____	
GEMBO.....	28		
BOTTLES.....	29		
BIRR.....	30		

**SECTION 4: LIVESTOCK CHANGES SINCE LAST VISIT**

Can you tell us about any changes to your herd of livestock SINCE OUR LAST VISIT? Ask for cattle, sheep, goats, donkeys, camels, mules, etc.

Type of Livestock CODE (e)	1 SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, how many were born?	2 SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, how many died or got lost?	3 Did you buy any ..[..].. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT?			4 Did you sell any ..[..].. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT?			5 How many were slaughtered SINCE OUR LAST VISIT?
			Number bought (if none, write 0)	Total purchase value of all bought	Financing of purchase (a)	Number sold (if none, write 0)	Total sales value of all sold	Reason for sale (b)	

6. Did any of your livestock suffer from any of the following factors since our last visit? code (c)

LACK OF DRINKING WATER	
LACK OF GRAZING LAND	
GENDI	
OTHER ANIMAL DISEASES	

**CODES FOR SECTION 5**

**(a) METHOD OF PAYMENT FOR LIVESTOCK SERVICES**

CASH.....	1
LOAN FROM PROVIDER.....	2
PAYMENT IN KIND.....	3
BY PROVIDING LABOUR SERVICES TO OTHER HOUSEHOLD.....	4
NO PAYMENT.....	5
OTHER.....	6

(Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) CROP CODE**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)...11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce)...58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO....23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKL GOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	
MAIZE	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY, RICE.....50	OTHER.....95
(Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	► SPECIFY
SORGHUM/Mashila.....6	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)52	
ZENGADA.....7	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas)..29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
OATS (Aja).....8	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)...9	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt)....31	ADENGUARE.....44	BEEF ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		Shinkurt).....33			
		YAM.....34			

**(b) : QUANTITY UNITS**

KILOGRAMMES.....1	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
QUINTAL.....2	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
CHINET.....3	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
DAWLA.....4	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
KUNNA.....5	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . 55	KOLELA.. . . 64
MEDEB.....6	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA...40	SMALL PLASTIC	NUMBER . . . . 56	PARTS/LEG (ofmeat)55
KURBETS.....7	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	BAG (MIKA) . 48	GOTERA . . . . 57	OTHER... . . 95
	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA 49	LEMBA . . . . 58	(Specify) _____
	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY... 43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . 59	

**SECTION 5: LIVESTOCK EXPENDITURE AND INCOME**

**SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, have you had any of the following expenditures related to livestock?**

Type of expenditure	CODE	1 method of payment (a)	2 cash value (if in kind, give estimated cash value)
labour for herding	1		
feed	2		
veterinary services/medicine	3		
other expenses	4		

**Gross income from the sale of household's animal products since our last visit?**

type	CODE	3 Did you sell any ..[.].? YES...1 NO....2▶NEXT TYPE	4 Amount sold?	5 Unit (b)	6 Total revenue obtained from the sale of ..[.].	7 ID CODE OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN CHARGE OF SELLING THE PRODUCT
meat (EXCLUDE LIVE ANIMALS)	69					
hides/skins	63					
butter/cheese	64					
milk/cream	65					
dungcakes	66					
chicken	67					
eggs	68					

**LABOUR INPUT IN LIVESTOCK: During the last month, who has been involved in herding and rearing the livestock?**

8 Which household members were involved, and how much did they work DURING THE LAST MONTH?			9 Did you hire in any labour to look after livestock during the last month?					
ID CODE of member involved	Number of days worked during the last 30 days	Average number of hours worked per day	Total number of people involved (if none, write 0).	TOTAL number of days worked	Total payment: sum of all payments in cash to all workers (BIRR)	Total payment in kind: sum of all payments in kind to all workers		
						crop (c)	amount	UNIT (b)

**10. Did you get any income from hiring out oxen during this belg and meher? If yes, how much did you get?**

Amount received in Birr (if none, 0)	If in kind, crop code (c)	Amount in Kind	Unit in kind (b)

**CODES FOR SECTION 6**

**(a) CROP CODES**

WHITE TEFF.....1	BLACK AND MIXED TEFF.....2
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda).....4
MAIZE (Bekolo/Bahirmashla)..5	SORGHUM/Mashila.....6
ZENGADA.....7	OATS (Aja).....8
HORSE BEANS (Bakela).....9	LINSEED (Telba).....10
GROUNDNUTS (Lewz).....11	SESAME (Selit).....12
BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere).13	LENTILS (Mesir).....14
VEGETABLES.....15	COFFEE.....16
CHAT.....17	ENSET.....18
BANANAS.....19	GRASS.....20
GESHO.....21	EUCALYPTUS.....22
SHIFERAW/HALEKO.....23	DAGUSSA.....24
SUNFLOWER.....25	POTATOES.....26
SUGARCANE.....27	TOBACCO.....28
PINEAPPLE (Ananas).....29	AVOCADO.....30
ONIONS (Shinkurt).....31	SPINACH (Quosta).....32
GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt).....33	YAM.....34
FASOLIA.....35	FRUIT .....36
MANGO.....37	HAMICHO .....38
KOCHO.....39	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra).....40
COW PEAS (Ater).....41	ORANGE.....42
GODERE.....43	ADENGUARE.....44
SWEET POTATOES/Sekuar Dinich45	TOMATO.....46
GUAYA (Vetch).....47	NUEG.....48
CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	PADDY,RICE.....50
SINAR/GERIMA.....51	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke).....52
FIELD PEAS.....53	FENUGREEK (Abish).....54
BEEF ROOT (Key Sir).....55	CARROT.....56
GINGER (Jinjibel).....57	SELATA (Lettuce).....58
TIKL GOMMEN.....59	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
OTHER.....95	► SPECIFY

**SECTION 6: EVENTS DURING THE LAST KIREMT SEASON**

Please think back at the last main rainy season (Kiremt). We would like to know whether any of the following events happened to you which affected the growth of your crops and the harvest. These questions should be asked to all farmers who harvest during the Meher season, AND ALL FARMERS WHO GROW PERMANENT CROPS; and any other farmers for whom these rains can be relevant. Space is provided to qualify answers if needed.

1. Are the Kiremt rains important for your crops? YES.....1  
NOT VERY IMPORTANT....2  
NO.....3 IF NO, GO TO QUESTION 7
2. According to your own plans, did the first Kiremt rains come on time? ON TIME.....1  
TOO LATE.....2  
TOO EARLY....3
3. Was there enough rain on your fields AT THE BEGINNING of the rainy season? ENOUGH.....1  
TOO MUCH....2  
TOO LITTLE..3
4. Was there enough rain on your fields DURING the growing season? ENOUGH.....1  
TOO MUCH.....2  
TOO LITTLE....3
5. Did the rains STOP on time on your fields? ON TIME.....1  
STOPPED TOO LATE....2  
STOPPED TOO EARLY....3
6. Did it rain near the harvest time? YES.....1  
NO.....2
7. Did any of your crops suffer from any of the following factors? YES.....1  
NO.....2

Low temperatures	Wind/storm	Flooding/water logging	Plant diseases	Insects	Livestock (eating/trampling crops)	Birds/other animals	Weed damage

8. Please mention the crops which were most affected by the weather, by insects, animals or pests during the last Meher season (or equivalent period), and mention whether they were moderately or very badly affected. (up to three). Give comments if necessary.

CROP code (a)	HOW AFFECTED: MODERATELY.....1 SEVERELY.....2	comments

9. Were any of your crops affected by any of the following in this period? YES.....1  
NO.....2

could not obtain oxen at the right time

farmer or other household members were too ill to do work at the right time

could not obtain outside labour at the right time

**Codes: (a) MONTHS OF THE YEAR**

MESKEREM.....	1
TIKMIT.....	2
HIDAR.....	3
TAHSAS.....	4
TIR.....	5
YEKATIT.....	6
MEGABIT.....	7
MIAZIA.....	8
GUENBOT.....	9
SENE.....	10
HAMLE.....	11
NAHASSIE.....	12
PAGUME.....	13

**PART III: FOOD CONSUMPTION, HEALTH, WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES**

The respondent for this questionnaire should be a female member of the household who knows about the food consumed and purchased, the health of all household members and any income earning activities women are involved in. If the household head is male, the mother of his children would be most appropriate. DATE MONTH(a)  
DATE OF THE INTERVIEW (EC)

RESPONDENT'S ID CODE

**SECTION 1: HEALTH STATUS** Questions to be asked about all household members on household roster card.

ID CODE	1 THOSE OVER THE AGE OF 7 ONLY: Can ..[NAME].. perform the following activities? EASILY.....1 WITH A LITTE DIFFICULTY.....2 WITH A LOT OF DIFFICULTY.....3 NOT AT ALL.....4					2 ONLY FOR THOSE AGED 5 AND UNDER Is ..[NAME].. currently being breastfed? YES....1 NO.....2 ▶Q4	3 ONLY FOR THOSE AGED 5 AND UNDER Is ..[NAME].. currently being given any supplementary foods? YES...1 NO.....2	4 Has ..[...]. suffered from any illness or injury in the last 4 weeks? YES...1 NO....2
	STAND UP AFTER SITTING DOWN	SWEEP THE FLOOR	WALK FOR 5 KM	CARRY 20 LITER OF WATER FOR 20M	HOE A FIELD FOR A MORNING ▶ Q4			
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								

**(a) disease symptoms**

- DIARRHEA.....1
- FEVER (INCLUDING MALARIA).....2
- GENERAL WEAKNESS/FAINTING.....3
- SEVERE HEADACHE.....4
- VOMITING.....5
- COUGH/DIFFICULTY BREATHING.....6
- COUGHING BLOOD.....7
- MENTAL DISORDER.....8
- ABDOMINAL PAIN/STOMACH.....9
- BURN/FRACTURE/WOUND.....10
- BACK PAINS.....11
- GENERAL PAIN.....12
- CHILDBIRTH PROBLEMS.....13
- OTHER.....14 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) reasons for not seeking treatment**

- ILLNESS MILD.....1
- NO-ONE AVAILABLE TO ESCORT PATIENT.....2
- NO FACILITY AVAILABLE.....3
- FACILITY TOO EXPENSIVE.....4
- TRANSPORT TO FACILITY TOO EXPENSIVE.....5
- COULD NOT SPARE TIME AWAY FROM WORK.....6
- LOW QUALITY OF FACILITY (E.G. NO DRUGS)....7
- ILLNESS UNLIKELY TO BE TREATABLE.....8
- OTHER.....9 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) where seek treatment**

- NEAREST HOSPITAL.....1
- NEAREST HEALTH CENTRE/DISPENSARY.....2
- NEAREST PHARMACY.....3
- HOSPITAL, NOT THE NEAREST ONE.....4 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_
- HEALTH CENTRE, NOT THE NEAREST ONE.....5 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_
- HOME OF HEALTH WORKER.....6 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_
- HOME OF TRADITIONAL HEALER.....7 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_
- WELL (TSEBEL) OR OTHER SITE WITH TRADITIONAL HEALING POWER..8 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_
- OTHER.....9 ▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_

**(d) type of institution for treatment**

- GOVERNMENT.....1
- PRIVATE.....2
- NGO.....3
- TRADITIONAL SITE...4

**SECTION 2: ILLNESS AND VISITS FOR TREATMENT IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ABOUT ALL PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN ILL OR INJURED DURING THE LAST 4 WEEKS. SKIP THIS SECTION IF NO-ONE HAS BEEN ILL DURING THE LAST 4 WEEKS.

ID CODE OF ILL PERSON	1 How many DAYS in the last 4 weeks has ..[NAME]...: A. suffered from illness or injury?  B. been unable to perform his/her main activity at all?		2 Were any medicines (including traditional) bought for .[NAME]. in the last 4 weeks? How much was spent on them? (if nothing, write 0)	3 Is .[NAME]. still suffering from illness or injury?  YES...1 NO....2	4 What were the major symptoms suffered for the most recent illness? <b>code (a)</b>  RECORD UP TO TWO SYMPTOMS, TRY TO ORDER THEM IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE		5 Has anyone been consulted about .[NAME's]. most recent illness? (For example, a doctor, nurse, traditional healer or pharmacist?)  YES..1 ▶Q7 NO...2	6 Why was no one consulted?  <b>code (b)</b>  LIST UP TO TWO IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE ▶ NEXT PERSON	
	A	B	BIRR		#1	#2	#1	#2	

Ask the following questions for each person for whom treatment was sought.

ID CODE OF ILL PERSON FOR WHOM TREATMENT WAS SOUGHT	7 Where was treatment for .[NAME]. sought? Multiple answers allowed: mention the first treatment sought first! Is this a government, private, or NGO facility?						8 How many visits were made to the main facility?	9 Who (if anyone) accompanied .[NAME]. on the visits? (if no ID CODE write relationship to ill person)	10 Does it take a long time to travel and get treatment? On a typical visit, how much time did you spend on travel (one way) plus waiting for treatment  MINUTES	11 How much was spent on treatment for .[NAME]. at this facility?  EXCLUDE MEDICINES: IF ONLY MEDICINE COSTS, STATE 0		
	where? #1 code (c)	type? #1 code (d)	where? #2 code (c)	type? #2 code (d)	where? #3 code (c)	type? #3 code (d)	NUMBER	ID CODE		FEES	TRANSPORT	OTHER

**Codes:** (a) MONTHS OF THE YEAR

MESKEREM.....	1
TIKMIT.....	2
HIDAR.....	3
TAHSAS.....	4
TIR.....	5
YEKATIT.....	6
MEGABIT.....	7
MIAZIA.....	8
GUENBOT.....	9
SENE.....	10
HAMLE.....	11
NAHASSIE.....	12
PAGUME.....	13

**SECTION 3: ANTHROPOMETRICS**

date      month(a)  
    DATE OF THE INTERVIEW (MEASUREMENTS)

To be filled in for all persons on the household roster card, unless main residence is elsewhere. The same questions as in this section are provided on a separate card.

ID CODE	1 Has .[NAME]. suffered from any illness or injury in the last 4 weeks? ASK THE INDIVIDUALS THEMSELVES YES.....1 NO.....2	2 FOR WOMEN ONLY. Is .[NAME]. pregnant or breastfeeding? PREGNANT.....1 BREAST-FEEDING....2	3 WEIGHT KG	4 HEIGHT CM	5 If ..[NAME].. was born SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, what is ..[NAME'S].. month of birth? (code (a))
01					
02					
03					
04					
05					
06					
07					
08					
09					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					

**CODES FOR SECTION 4**

**code (a) toilet**

Flush toilet shared.....1  
Flush toilet private.....2  
Pit latrine shared.....3  
Pit latrine private.....4  
Pan/bucket.....5  
no toilet.....6

**code (b) garbage**

Household dumps at will.....1  
Burned.....2  
Used as green manure.....3  
Burried.....4  
Periodically collected from household.....5  
Periodically collected from specified dumping points....6

**code (c) boiling water**

FOR DRINKING AND MOST OTHER PURPOSES.....1  
FOR DRINKING ONLY.....2  
FOR OTHER PURPOSES ONLY, NOT FOR DRINKING.....3  
NO.....4

**code (d)**

ONCE A DAY.....1  
MORE THAN ONCE A DAY.....2  
LESS THAN ONCE A DAY.....3  
NEVER.....4

**code (e)**

SOME LIVESTOCK SLEEPS UNDER THE SAME ROOF....1  
LIVESTOCK DOES NOT SLEEP UNDER SAME ROOF....2  
NOT APPLICABLE.....3

**SECTION 4: HYGIENIC PRACTICES**

[TO BE ASKED TO THE MAIN FEMALE ADULT IN THE HOUSEHOLD]

RESPONDENT ID CODE

1. What form of toilet do you own?	code (a)	
2. What form of toilet do adults use?	code (a)	
3. What form of toilet do children use	code (a)	
4. How is garbaged disposed of?	code (b)	
5. Do you boil water for drinking or for other purposes?	code (c)	
6. Do you wash your hands before eating?	YES.1 NO..2	
7. Do you wash your hands after eating?	YES.1 NO..2	
8. Do you use soap or detergents when washing hands?	YES.1 NO..2	
9. Do you wash hands after using the toilet?	YES.1 NO..2	
10. Do you wash hands after helping a child using the toilet?	YES.1 NO..2	
11. How often is the compound swept?	code (d)	
12. Do your livestock sleep under the same roof as you?	code (e)	

**SECTION 5: HOUSEHOLD CONSUMABLES**1. Did the household purchase any of the following **for its own consumption during the last MONTH?**

commodity	code	Total expenditure (BIRR)
matches	310	
batteries	311	
candles (tua'af), incense	312	
laundry soap/OMO/endod/besana leaves	320	
hand soap	321	
other personal care goods (incl.sendel, matent,...)	322	

**Codes:** (a) MONTHS OF THE YEAR

MESKEREM.....	1
TIKMIT.....	2
HIDAR.....	3
TAHSAS.....	4
TIR.....	5
YEKATIT.....	6
MEGABIT.....	7
MIAZIA.....	8
GUENBOT.....	9
SENE.....	10
HAMLE.....	11
NAHASSIE.....	12
PAGUME.....	13



**CODES FOR SECTION (7)**

<b>(a) : QUANTITY UNITS</b>	PACKETS.....12	TASSA.....24	BIG MADABERIA.....40	MELEKIA/LIK.....51
KURFO.....	63			
KILOGRAMMES.....1	BAGS.....13	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SMALL MADABERIA.....41	GUCHIYE.....52
KOLELA.....	64			
QUINTAL.....2	BUNDLES.....14	BIRCHIKO.....26	DIRIB.....42	BEKOLE.....53
CHINET.....3	PIECES.....15	SINI.....27	SAHIN.....43	ENKIB.....54
DAWLA.....4	BARIS.....16	GEMBO.....28	MAKONRKORIA.....44	SHEKIM.....55
KUNNA.....5	BOXES.....17	BOTTLES.....29	PLASTIC BAG (FESTAL).....45	NUMBER.....56
MEDEB.....6	LEAVES.....18	BIRR.....30	ZURBA.....46	GOTERA.....57
KURBETS.....7	LITRES.....19		AKARA.....47	LEMBA.....58
SILICHA.....8	KIL.....20		SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA).....48	SHERIMERI.....59
AKMADA.....9	GAN.....21		KERCHAT/KIMBA.....49	EGIR.....60
ESIR.....10	ENSIRA.....22	OTHER.....95	BUNCH (esp. BANANAS).....50	WESLA.....61
BOBO.....11	GURZIGNE.....23	(Specify) _____		MESFERIA.....62

**(c) food and crop codes**

WHITE TEFF.....1	BLACK AND MIXED TEFF.....2		
BARLEY (gebis).....3	WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde).....4		
MAIZE (Bekolo/Bahismashla).....5	SORGHUM (Mashila, Dengollo=red sorghum).....6		
ZENGADA.....7	OATS (Aja).....8		
HORSE BEANS (Bakela).....9	LINSEED (Telba).....10		
GROUNDNUTS (Lewz).....11	SESAME (Selit).....12		
BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere).....13	LENTILS (Mesir).....14		
VEGETABLES.....15	COFFEE.....16		
CHAT.....17	ENSET.....18		BEEF (Yekebit Siga).....61
BANANAS.....19	GRASS.....20		MUTTON (Yebeg)/GOAT MEAT (Yefiyel Siga).....62
GESHO.....21	EUCALYPTUS.....22		SHIRO/KOLLO.....63
SHIFERAW/HALEKO.....23	DAGUSSA.....24		BUTTER/CHEESE.....64
SUNFLOWER.....25	POTATOES.....26		MILK/YOGHOURT.....65
SUGARCANE.....27	TOBACCO.....28		CHICKEN.....67
PINEAPPLE (Ananas).....29	AVOCADO.....30		EGGS.....68
ONIONS (Shinkurt).....31	SPINACH (Quosta).....32		TELLA.....70
GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt).....33	YAM.....34		TEJ.....71
FASOLIA.....35	FRUIT.....36		BIRRA (bottled).....72
MANGO.....37	HAMICHO.....38		ARAQI/KATHIKALA.....73
KOCHO.....39	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra).....40		SOFT DRINKS.....74
COW PEAS (Ater).....41	ORANGE.....42		SUGAR.....75
GODERE.....43	ADENGUARE.....44		HONEY.....76
SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich).....45	TOMATO.....46		SALT.....81
GUAYA (Vetch).....47	NUEG.....48		COOKING OIL/EDIBLE OIL.....82
CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	PADDY,RICE.....50		SPICES.....83
SINAR/GERIMA.....51	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke).....52		KARIA.....84
FIELD PEAS.....53	FENUGREEK (Abish).....54		BERBERE.....85
BEEF ROOT (Key Sir).....55	CARROT.....56		BREAD (Dabo).....86
GINGER (Jinjibel).....57	SELATA (Lettuce).....58		MACARONI/SPAGHETTI.....87
TIKL GOMMEN.....59	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60		KARIBO/KEREDO.....88
			TURMERIC (Ird).....89
			COFFEE LEAF/TEA/ASHARA.....90
			CACTUS (beles fruit/leaves).....91
			OTHER.....95

▶ (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) gift/loan/payment in kind**

FAMILY, LOCAL.....1	FAMILY, NON-LOCAL.....2
NEIGHBOUR/VILLAGE MEMBER.....3	INDIVIDUAL FROM OUTSIDE VILLAGE.....4
GIFT FROM GOVERNMENT.....5	GIFT FROM AID AGENCY, NON-GOVT.....6
FOOD-FOR-WORK.....7	WAGES IN KIND.....8
BARTER.....9	LOAN.....10
OTHER.....11	▶ specify _____

**SECTION 6: FOOD EXPENDITURE AND CONSUMPTION**

We did like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	Code (c)	Did you purchase any in the last week? How much was purchased? How much was spent?			Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much?		Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER? How much? Who gave you this food?		
		Amount	Unit (a)	Total Expenditure (Birr)	Amount	Unit (a)	Amount	Unit (a)	Source (b)
Teff	1								
Barley (Gebis)	3								
Wheat/ Durahh (Sinde)	4								
Maize (Bekolo/Bahismashla)	5								
Sorghum (Mashila; dagusa)	6								
Millet (Zengada)	7								
Lentils (Misir)	14								
Horse Beans (Bakela)	9								
Cow Peas (Ater)	41								
Chick Peas (Shimbra)	40								
Milk/yoghourt (ergo)	65								
Beef (yekebit siga)	61								
Mutton (yebeg)/goat meat(yefiyel siga)	62								
chicken	67								
eggs	68								
butter/cheese	64								

**CODES FOR SECTION (7)**

CODES

<b>(a) : QUANTITY UNITS</b>	PACKETS.....12	TASSA.....24	BIG MADABERIA.....40	MELEKIA/LIK.....51
KURFO.....	63			
KILOGRAMMES.....1	BAGS.....13	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SMALL MADABERIA.....41	GUCHIYE.....52
KOLELA.....	64			
QUINTAL.....2	BUNDLES.....14	BIRCHIKO.....26	DIRIB.....42	BEKOLE.....53
CHINET.....3	PIECES.....15	SINI.....27	SAHIN.....43	ENKIB.....54
DAWLA.....4	BARS.....16	GEMBO.....28	MAKONRKORIA.....44	SHEKIM.....55
KUNNA.....5	BOXES.....17	BOTTLES.....29	PLASTIC BAG (FESTAL).....45	NUMBER.....56
MEDEB.....6	LEAVES.....18	BIRR.....30	ZURBA.....46	GOTERA.....57
KURBETS.....7	LITRES.....19		AKARA.....47	LEMBA.....58
SILICHA.....8	KIL.....20		SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA)...48	SHERIMERI.....59
AKMADA.....9	GAN.....21		KERCHAT/KIMBA.....49	EGIR.....60
ESIR.....10	ENSIRA.....22	OTHER.....95	BUNCH (esp. BANANAS).....50	WESLA.....61
BOBO.....11	GURZIGNE.....23	(Specify) _____		MESFERIA.....62

**(c) food and crop codes**

WHITE TEFF.....1	BLACK AND MIXED TEFF.....2		
BARLEY (gebis).....3	WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda).....4		
MAIZE (Bekolo/Bahismashla).....5	SORGHUM (Mashila, Dengollo=red sorghum).6		
ZENGADA.....7	OATS (Aja).....8		
HORSE BEANS (Bakela).....9	LINSEED (Telba).....10		
GROUNDNUTS (Lewz).....11	SESAME (Selit).....12		
BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere).....13	LENTILS (Mesir).....14		
VEGETABLES.....15	COFFEE.....16		BEEF (Yekebit Siga).....61
CHAT.....17	ENSET.....18		MUTTON (Yebeg)/GOAT MEAT(Yefiyel Siga).62
BANANAS.....19	GRASS.....20		SHIRO/KOLLO.....63
GESHO.....21	EUCALYPTUS.....22		BUTTER/CHEESE.....64
SHIFERAW/HALEKO.....23	DAGUSSA.....24		MILK/YOGHOURT.....65
SUNFLOWER.....25	POTATOES.....26		CHICKEN.....67
SUGARCANE.....27	TOBACCO.....28		EGGS.....68
PINEAPPLE (Ananas).....29	AVOCADO.....30		TELLA.....70
ONIONS (Shinkurt).....31	SPINACH (Quosta).....32		TEJ.....71
GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt).....33	YAM.....34		BIRRA (bottled).....72
FASOLIA.....35	FRUIT.....36		ARAQI/KATHIKALA.....73
MANGO.....37	HAMICHO.....38		SOFT DRINKS.....74
KOCHO.....39	CHICK PEAS (Shimbira).....40		SUGAR.....75
COW PEAS (Ater).....41	ORANGE.....42		HONEY.....76
GODERE.....43	ADENGUARE.....44		SALT.....81
SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich).....45	TOMATO.....46		COOKING OIL/EDIBLE OIL.....82
GUAYA (Vetch).....47	NUEG.....48		SPICES.....83
CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	PADDY,RICE.....50		KARIA.....84
SINAR/GERIMA.....51	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke).....52		BERBERE.....85
FIELD PEAS.....53	FENUGREEK (Abish).....54		BREAD (Dabo).....86
BEET ROOT (Key Sir).....55	CARROT.....56		MACARONI/SPAGHETTI.....87
GINGER (Jinjibel).....57	SELATA (Lettuce).....58		KARIBO/KEREDO.....88
TIKL GOMMEN.....59	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60		TURMERIC (Ird).....89
			COFFEE LEAF/TEA/ASHARA.....90
			CACTUS (beles fruit/leaves).....91
			OTHER.....95

▶ (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) gift/loan/payment in kind**

FAMILY, LOCAL.....1	FAMILY, NON-LOCAL.....2
NEIGHBOUR/VILLAGE MEMBER.....3	INDIVIDUAL FROM OUTSIDE VILLAGE.....4
GIFT FROM GOVERNMENT.....5	GIFT FROM AID AGENCY, NON-GOVT.....6
FOOD-FOR-WORK.....7	WAGES IN KIND.....8
BARTER.....9	LOAN.....10
OTHER.....11	▶ specify _____

[CONTINUED] We did like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	Code (c)	Did you purchase any in the last week? How much was purchased? How much was spent?			Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much?		Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER? How much? Who gave you this food?		
		Amount	Unit (a)	Total expenditure (BIRR)	Amount	Unit (a)	Amount	Unit (a)	Source (b)
tella/tej	71								
birra (bottled)	72								
chat	17								
araqi/kathikala	73								
soft drinks	74								
coffee	16								
sugar	75								
honey	76								
salt	81								
cooking oil	82								
spices/karia/berbere	83								
bread (dabo)	84								
macaroni/spaghetti	85								
potatoes	26								
enset	18								
sweet potatoes	45								
green leaf vegetables	15								

(a) food codes

WHITE TEFF.....	1	BLACK AND MIXED TEFF.....	2
BARLEY.(gebis).....	3	WHEAT..(Durrah, Sinde).....	4
MAIZE.(Bekolo/Bahismashla).....	5	SORGHUM.(Mashila, Dengollo=red sorghum).	6
ZENGADA.....	7	OATS.....	8
HORSE BEANS(Bakela).....	9	LINSEED.(telba).....	10
GROUNDNUTS.....	11	SESAME.....	12
KUNDOBERBERE(black pepper).....	13	LENTILS(Mesir).....	14
VEGETABLES.....	15	COFFEE.....	16
CHAT.....	17	ENSET.....	18
BANANAS.....	19	GRASS.....	20
GESHO.....	21	EUCALYPTUS.....	22
SHIFERAW/HALEKO.....	23	DAGUSSA.....	24
SUNFLOWER.....	25	POTATOES.....	26
SUGARCANE.....	27	TOBACCO.....	28
ANANAS(PINEAPPLE).....	29		
AVOCADO.....	30	ONIONS.....	31
QOSTA (spinach).....	32	NECH SHINKURT (Garlic).....	33
YAM.....	34	FASOLIA.....	35
FRUIT.....	36	MANGO.....	37
HAMICHO (unprocessed enset).....	38	KOCHO.(processed enset).....	39
CHICK PEAS (Shimbira).....	40		
COW PEAS (Ater).....	41	ADENGUERE.....	44
ORANGE.....	42	SWEET POTATOES.(sekuer dinich).....	45
GODERE.....	43	TOMATO.....	46
GUAYA (vetch)/shiro/kollo.....	47	NUEG.....	48
CABBAGE.....	49	PADDY,RICE.....	50
SINAR/GERIMA.....	51	HARICOT BEANS.(Boloke).....	52
FIELD PEAS.....	53	FENUGREEK (abish).....	54
KEIY SER (beetroot).....	55	CARROT.....	56
GINGER (jinjibel).....	57	SELATA (lettuce).....	58
TIKL GOMMEN.....	59	PUMPKIN (duba).....	60

BEEF (yekebit siga).....	61
MUTTON (yebeg)/GOAT meat(yefiyel siga).	62
BUTTER/CHEESE.....	64
MILK/YOGHOURT/CREAM.....	65
CHICKEN.....	67
EGGS.....	68
TELLA/TEJ.....	71
BIRRA (bottled).....	72
ARAQI/KATHIKALA.....	73
SOFT DRINKS.....	74
SUGAR.....	75
HONEY.....	76
SALT.....	81
COOKING OIL/EDIBLE OIL.....	82
SPICES/KARIA/BERBERE.....	83
BREAD (DABO).....	84
MACARONI/SPAGHETTI.....	85
KARIBO/KEREDO.....	86
TURMERIC.....	87
COFFEE LEAF/TEA/ASHARA.....	88
CACTUS (beles fruit/leaves).....	89

OTHER.....95

▶(Specify)\_\_\_\_\_

(b) source of bulk food purchase

AMC.....	1
AT MARKET.....	2
NEIGHBOUR/RELATIVE.....	3
AID AGENCY, NON-GOVT.....	4
OTHER.....	5

▶ Specify \_\_\_\_\_

(d) who did you give it to?

FAMILY, LOCAL.....	1
FAMILY, NON-LOCAL.....	2
NEIGHBOUR/VILLAGE MEMBER.	3
INDIVIDUAL FROM OUTSIDE	
THE VILLAGE.....	4
RELATIVE.....	5
OTHER.....	6

Specify \_\_\_\_\_

CODES	SILICHA.....	8	BOXES.....	17	BIRCHIKO.....	26	MANKORKORIA . . .	44	MELEKIA/LIK . . .	51	EGIR . . . .	60
(c):QUANTITY UNITS	AKMADA.....	9	LEAVES.....	18	SINI.....	27	PLATIC BAG		GUCHIYE . . . .	52	WESLA . . . .	61
KILOGRAMMES.....	ESIR.....	10	LITRES.....	19	GEMBO.....	28	/FESTAL . . . .	45	BEKOLE . . . .	53	MESFERIA . . .	62
QUINTAL.....	BOBO.....	11	KIL.....	20	BOTTLES.....	29	ZURBA . . . .	46	ENKIB . . . .	54	KURFO . . . .	63
CHINET.....	PACKETS.....	12	GAN.....	21	BIRR.....	30	AKARA . . . .	47	SHEKIM . . . .	55	KOLELA . . . .	64
DAWLA.....	BAGS.....	13	ENSIRA.....	22	BIG MADABERIA..	40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG		NUMBER . . . .	56		
KUNNA.....	BUNDLES.....	14	GURZIGNE.....	23	SMALL MADABERIA.	41	(MIKA) . . . .	48	GOTERA . . . .	57	OTHER . . . .	95
MEDEB.....	PIECES.....	15	TASSA.....	24	DIRIB.....	42	KERCHAT/KEMBA .	49	LEMBA . . . .	58	(Specify) _____	
KURBETS.....	BARS.....	16	KUBAYA/KELASA..	25	SAHIN/LOTERY....	43	BUNCH(BANANAS)	50	SHIRIMERI . . .	59		

9. Has the household purchased any prepared foods, or eaten elsewhere against payment in the last week?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

TOTAL EXPENDITURE  
IN THE PREVIOUS WEEK

BIRR

10. Since **OUR LAST VISIT**, has the household purchased any cereals or pulses in large quantities, ie. more than 50 kg (1/2 quintal) in one purchase? (EXCLUDING BULK PURCHASES IN THE LAST WEEK WHICH WERE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED. Give details.

YES.....1  
NO.....2▶Q13

Food code (a)	11 Source of most recent bulk purchase (b)	12 How much was bought? How much was spent?		
		Quantity	Unit (c)	Total expenditure (BIRR)

13. During the last week, have you given any food to other people, such as neighbours or family members not belonging to your household?

YES.....1  
NO.....2

(▶END FOOD CONSUMPTION QUESTIONS AND GO TO NEXT SECTION ON SMALL ITEMS PURCHASED LAST WEEK)

food code (a)	14 How much was given in the last week?		15 Who did you give this food to? (d)
	Amount	Unit (c)	

(a) :QUANTITY UNITS	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
KILOGRAMMES.....1	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
QUINTAL.....2	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
CHINET.....3	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
DAWLA.....4	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . 55	KOLELA . . . . 64
KUNNA.....5	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA..40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . . 56	
MEDEB.....6	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . . 57	OTHER . . . . 95
KURBETS.....7	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA 49	LEMBA . . . . 58	(Specify)
	BARS.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA..25	SAHIN/LOTERY...43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . 59	

**(b) use of income**

GENERAL PURCHASES FOR THE HOUSEHOLD.....1
INVESTED INTO THE BUSINESS.....2
PERSONAL PURCHASES FOR PERSON WHO RUNS BUSINESS....3
EXPENDITURES FOR CHILDREN.....4
SAVED.....5
PURCHASE LIVESTOCK/OTHER ASSETS.....6
OTHER.....7

**(d) OTHER MATERIALS (CODE (c) can also be used!)**

HONEY.....75	
SUGAR.....76	
GESHO.....77	
OTHER.....95	► Specify _____

(Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) Food and Crop Codes**

WHITE TEFF.....1	GROUNDNUTS (Lewz)..11	EUCALYPTUS.....22	FASOLIA.....35	TOMATO.....46	SELATA (Lettuce)....58
BLACK AND MIXED TEFF..2	SESAME (Selit).....12	SHIFERAW/HALEKO....23	FRUIT.....36	GUAYA (Vetch).....47	TIKL GOMMEN.....59
BARLEY (Gebis).....3	BLACK PEPPER	DAGUSSA.....24	MANGO.....37	NUEG.....48	PUMPKIN (Duba).....60
WHEAT (Durrah,Sinde)..4	(Kundoberbere).....13	SUNFLOWER.....25	HAMICHO.....38	CABBAGE (Gomen).....49	
MAIZE (Bekolo/ Bahirmashla)..5	LENTILS (Mesir).....14	POTATOES.....26	KOCHO.....39	PADDY,RICE.....50	
SORGHUM (Mashila).....6	VEGETABLES.....15	SUGARCANE.....27	CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)..40	SINAR/GERIMA.....51	
ZENGADA.....7	COFFEE.....16	TOBACCO.....28	COW PEAS (Ater).....41	HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)52	
OATS (Aja).....8	CHAT.....17	PINEAPPLE (Ananas)..29	ORANGE.....42	FIELDPEAS.....53	
HORSE BEANS (Bakela)...9	ENSET.....18	AVOCADO.....30	GODERE.....43	FENUGREEK (Abish)....54	
LINSEED (Telba).....10	BANANAS.....19	ONIONS (Shinkurt)....31	ADENGUARE).....44	BEE T ROOT (Key Sir)..55	
	GRASS.....20	SPINACH (Quosta)....32	SWEET POTATOES	CARROT.....56	
	GESHO.....21	GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt).....33	(Sekuar Dinich)....45	GINGER (Jinjibel)....57	
		YAM.....34			

**(e) who decides about use of income?**

PERSON INVOLVED IN ACTIVITY.....1
USUALLY HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.....2
OTHER FEMALE MEMBER(S) IN HOUSEHOLD.....3
OTHER MALE MEMBER(S) OF HOUSEHOLD.....4
JOINT DECISION BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (MALES+FEMALES)....5

**code (f) type of women's associations**

MEHABER.....1
CHURCH GROUP.....2
IDIR.....3
EQUB.....4
SAVINGS GROUP.....5
CO-OPERATIVE.....6
OTHER.....7

► GIVE DETAILS

**SECTION 7: FEMALE ACTIVITIES**

We would like to ask you about the activities that you, or other female members of the household have been involved in, **IN THE LAST MONTH**, like selling injera or araqi. Include activities of children as well.

Type of activity		Household member responsible (ID CODE)	No of times made in the last month	Amount sold			Amount of cereal used			Amount of cereal used			Amount of other materials used			Amount of other materials used		
NAME	CODE			Quantity	Unit (a)	Value of sale	Cereal Code (c)	Amount	Unit (a)	Cereal Code (c)	Amount	Unit (a)	Item Code (d)	Amount	Unit (a)	Item Code (d)	Amount	Unit (a)
TELLA	01																	
ARAQI	02																	
TEJ	03																	
INJERA	05																	
KOLLO	06																	
DABBO	07																	

3. SINCE OUR LAST VISIT, have female household members or children been involved in any of the following activities?

Activity	YES.1 NO..2 ► NEXT ACTIVITY	Household member responsible (ID CODE)	Value of sales SINCE OUR LAST VISIT IN BIRR	Give an estimate of the costs involved in the activity (in birr)	Who decides about the use of this income? <b>code (e)</b>
making and selling charcoal					
collecting and selling firewood or dungcakes					
selling food aid, such as oil or grain					
making and selling handicraft/pottery					
any other income earning activity? Specify:					

4. What is the income from these activities usually used for?

**code (b)**

5. Do any women in the household belong to any women's associations? YES...1  
(including mehaber, church groups, and other exclusive women's groups) NO....2

IF YES ► WHICH?

**code (f)**

**code (a) marital status**

SINGLE.....1  
LEGALLY MARRIED.....2  
OTHER TYPES OF UNION.....3 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_  
SEPARATED.....4  
DIVORCED.....5  
WIDOWED.....6  
OTHER.....7 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (b) type of marriage**

MONOGAMOUS.....1  
POLYGAMOUS.....2

**code (c) reason for end of marriage**

DEATH OF HUSBAND.....1  
DIVORCE.....2  
SEPARATION.....3  
OTHER.....4 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (d) for months**

MESKEREM.....1  
TIKMIT.....2  
HIDAR.....3  
TAHSAS.....4  
TIR.....5  
YEKATIT.....6  
MEGABIT.....7  
MIAZIA.....8  
GUENBOT.....9  
SENE.....10  
HAMLE.....11  
NAHASSIE.....12  
PAGUME.....13

**code (e) with whom does child live?**

CHILD IS NOT MARRIED, LIVES WITH HIS FATHER.....1  
CHILD IS NOT MARRIED, LIVES WITH HIS MOTHER.....2  
CHILD IS NOT MARRIED, LIVES WITH OTHER RELATIVES...3  
CHILD IS MARRIED.....4  
CHILD LIVES ALONE.....5  
DON'T KNOW.....6  
OTHER.....7 ▶SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (f) what prevents more children?**

ALREADY STERILISED.....1  
HUSBAND STERILISED.....2  
TOO OLD.....3  
INFERTILE.....4  
DON'T KNOW/GOD/FATE.....5  
OTHER.....6 ▶SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (g) why no more children?**

SATISFIED WITH CURRENT NUMBER.....1  
HEALTH REASONS.....2  
COST OF BRINGING UP CHILDREN.....3  
HOUSING.....4  
POSTPONEMENT FOR THE TIME BEING.....5  
NO HUSBAND.....6  
OTHER.....7 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 8: MARRIAGE AND FERTILITY HISTORY**

TO BE ASKED TO THE WIFE OF THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD OR THE FEMALE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

1. What is your current marital status? **code (a)**

2. If the household is female-headed, how long have you been the head of the household? YEARS

3. Are you or have you ever been married? If so, please give details of all your marriages, starting with the first time you got married. [Include as marriage, living together as if married. Mention also the present marriage, but exclude questions 6 and 7 in this case.]

MARRIAGE NUMBER	4. Age at marriage	5. Type of marriage <b>code (b)</b>	6. If marriage ENDED, duration of marriage?		7. Reasons for end of marriage <b>code (c)</b>
			YEARS	MONTHS	
1					
2					
3					
4					

8. Tell me about all the children you ever had, starting with child you had first. [ENUMERATORS, CHECK WHETHER CHILD MENTIONED APPEARS ON THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER CARD! IF A CHILD IS NOT ENTERED ON THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER CARD, ENTER IT IN THE ROSTER BELOW. IF CHILD APPEARS ON ROSTER, NO INFORMATION NEEDS TO BE ASKED.]

ID CODE	9. Birth date (E.C.)?		10 Sex: MALE....1 FEMALE..2	11 Still alive? YES...1 ▶Q12 NO....2 ▶Q13	12. With whom does he/she live? <b>code (e)</b> ▶ <b>next child</b>	13. How old was he/she when died? IF LESS THAN 5 YEARS, MENTION MONTHS AS WELL.	
	YEAR (E.C.)	MONTH <b>code (d)</b>				YEARS	MONTHS
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							

14. Have you ever given birth to a child who died shortly after delivery or during delivery and that you have not mentioned in the previous list? IF YES, ADD TO THE PREVIOUS LIST.

15. Have you ever lost a baby due to spontaneous or induced abortion?      NUMBER SPONTANEOUS ABORTED      NUMBER INDUCED ABORTIONS

16. Are you pregnant now?      YES....1 ▶Q17.....17. In how many months is the baby due?      MONTHS  
NO.....2 ▶Q18

18. Do you think that physically you could have another baby if you would like to? YES....1 ▶ Q20  
NO.....2 ▶ Q19

19. What prevents you from having another baby? **code (f)**      ▶ **NEXT SECTION**

20. How many **other** children would you like to have? (Include the child expected if pregnant. If none, write 0.)  
**UP TO GOD, WRITE 99.**

**IF 0, GO TO QUESTION 22. IF THIS IS**  
**If 'as many as I can', write 88.**

21. Would you prefer your next child to be a boy or a girl?      BOY....1      ▶ Q23  
GIRL....2      ▶ Q23  
EQUAL...3      ▶ Q23  
**IF THIS IS UP TO GOD, WRITE 4.**

22. Why don't you want any more children? **code (g)**

NUMBER. IF NONE, WRITE 0.

23. How many other children do you think that your husband would like to have?

IF IT IS AS MANY AS I CAN, WRITE 88. IF THIS IS UP TO GOD, WRITE 99.

**code (a) advantages of large family**

LABOUR AND HELP FOR THE FAMILY FARM, BUSINESS, HOUSE WORK.....1  
SOMEONE TO LOOK AFTER ME WHEN OLD.....2  
SOCIALLY IMPORTANT IN COMMUNITY.....3  
SIGN OF BLESSING BY GOD.....4  
DEPENDS, UNCERTAIN, AMBIGUOUS.....5  
NO ADVANTAGE.....6  
OTHER.....7 ▶

**code (b) disadvantages of large family**

COSTS OF BRINGING UP CHILDREN.....1  
HOUSING PROBLEMS.....2  
WORK RESTRICTIONS FOR MOTHER.....3  
HEALTH PROBLEMS FOR MOTHER.....4  
DEPENDS, UNCERTAIN, AMBIGUOUS.....5  
NO DISADVANTAGES.....6  
OTHER.....7 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (c) why no attempt to avoid pregnancy**

WANTS CHILDREN.....1  
LACK OF KNOWLEDGE.....2  
PARTNER OPPOSES.....3  
COSTS TOO MUCH.....4  
HEALTH CONCERNS (E.G. BAD FOR MY HEALTH).....5  
HARD TO GET METHODS/ CONTRACEPTIVES.....6  
RELIGION.....7  
IF AM OPPOSED TO FAMILY PLANNING.....8  
OTHER PEOPLE OPPOSED.....9  
INFREQUENT SEX.....10  
DIFFICULT TO GET PREGNANT.....11  
INFERTILE.....12  
INCONVENIENT.....13  
NOT MARRIED.....14  
OTHER.....15 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (d) methods known/used**

PILL.....1  
IUD.....2  
INJECTABLE.....3  
DIAPHRAGM, CAP SPONGE.....4  
JELLY, FOAM.....5  
CONDOM.....6  
FEMALE STERILISATION.....7  
MALE STERILISATION.....8  
RHYTHM.....9  
PERIODIC ABSTINENCE.....10  
WITHDRAWAL.....11  
CALENDAR METHOD.....12  
TRADITIONAL METHOD.....13 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (e) where getting contraception**

GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL/HEALTH CENTRE...1  
PUBLIC FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC.....2  
PUBLIC MOBILE CLINIC.....3  
GOVERNMENT FIELD WORKER.....4  
PRIVATE HOSPITAL/HEALTH CENTRE.....5  
PRIVATE DOCTOR.....6  
NON-GOVERNMENTAL MOBILE CLINIC.....7  
NON-GOVERNMENTAL FIELD WORKER.....8  
PHARMACY.....9  
OTHER SHOP.....10  
FRIENDS/RELATIVES.....11  
TRADITIONAL MIDWIFE.....12  
TRADITIONAL HEALER.....13  
OTHER.....14 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (f) when used contraception**

BEFORE MARRIAGE.....1  
BEFORE FIRST BIRTH.....2  
AFTER 1ST BIRTH.....3  
AFTER 2ND BIRTH.....4  
AFTER 3RD BIRTH.....5  
AFTER 4TH BIRTH.....6  
AFTER 5TH BIRTH.....7  
AFTER 6TH BIRTH.....8  
AFTER 7TH BIRTH.....9  
AFTER 8TH BIRTH.....10  
AFTER 9TH BIRTH.....11  
AFTER 10TH BIRTH.....12

**code (g) why used for the first time**

AVOID GETTING PREGNANT.....1  
DELAY PREGNANCY.....2  
OTHER.....3 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 9: ATTITUDES TOWARDS CONTRACEPTION AND CHILDREN**

1. What are the advantages of having a large family? For example, of having more than seven children? **code (a)** (up to two reasons, the most important reason first)
2. What are the disadvantages of having a large family? **code (b)** (up to two reasons, the most important reason first)
3. Some people say that they do not want a large family for the following reasons.  
Do you agree or disagree with them? AGREE....1  
DISAGREE..2

(a) The cost of bringing up a child	
(b) Cost of education	
(c) Housing problems	
(d) Restriction on mother's work	

(e) Emotional or physical strain	
(f) Health of mother may suffer	
(g) Other children may get less care	

4. Some people say that they do not want a small family, for example less than five children, for the following reasons?  
Do you agree or disagree with them? AGREE.....1  
DISAGREE...2

(a) Children can help on the farm, in business or around the house	
(b) Children can support parents when old	
(c) Children bring security	

(d) Children make a happier family	
(e) Having several children gives a better status in the community	
(f) Having several children reduces the uncertainty of losing all children	

5. How many children, do you think, would have been ideal for your family? NUMBER
6. During the last four months have you heard or seen a message about family planning? YES....1  
NO.....2
7. Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant? YES.....1 ▶ Q11  
NO.....2 ▶ Q8
8. Why have you never used contraceptives before? **code (c)**  
(up to two reasons, the most important first)
9. Which methods do you know of to avoid or delay getting pregnant? If none, write 0. Traditional and modern methods can be included. (up to three methods) **code (d)**
10. Where would you go if you would like to start using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant? **code (e)** ▶ **NOW, GO TO QUESTION 20**  
(up to two, give most important first)
11. [THOSE WHO HAVE USED SOME METHOD TO AVOID GETTING PREGNANT; OTHERWISE GO TO QUESTION 20.] When was the first time you ever used contraception? **code (f)**
12. Why did you use contraception for the first time? **code (g)**
13. Which method did you use the first time? **code (d)**
14. Did it make you unwell or sick? YES....1  
NO.....2

**code (a) methods used**  
PILL.....1  
IUD.....2  
INJECTABLE.....3  
DIAPHRAGM, CAP SPONGE.....4  
JELLY, FOAM.....5  
CONDOM.....6  
FEMALE STERILISATION.....7  
MALE STERILISATION.....8  
RHYTHM, PERIODIC ABSTINENCE...9  
WITHDRAWAL.....10  
TRADITIONAL METHOD.....11 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (b) when used**  
BEFORE MARRIAGE.....1  
BEFORE FIRST BIRTH.....2  
AFTER 1ST BIRTH.....3  
AFTER 2ND BIRTH.....4  
AFTER 3RD BIRTH.....5  
AFTER 4TH BIRTH.....6  
AFTER 5TH BIRTH.....7  
AFTER 6TH BIRTH.....8  
AFTER 7TH BIRTH.....9  
AFTER 8TH BIRTH.....10  
AFTER 9TH BIRTH.....11  
AFTER 10TH BIRTH.....12

**code (c) REASON FOR STOPPING**  
WANTED TO HAVE A CHILD.....1  
MADE ME SICK (DIZZINESS, BLEEDING, ETC.)...2  
HUSBAND/RELATIVES OPPOSED.....3  
LACK OF MONEY/TOO EXPENSIVE.....4  
HUSBAND DIED/LEFT.....5  
TOO FAR TO GO TO OBTAIN.....6  
HEALTH WORKERS DID NOT COME BACK.....7  
ATTITUDE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS.....8  
WAITING TIME TOO LONG TO GET .....9  
ACCIDENTAL PREGNANCY.....10  
RELIGIOUS OBJECTIONS.....11  
OTHER.....12 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

**code (d) where getting contraception**  
GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL/HEALTH CENTRE...1  
PUBLIC FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC.....2  
PUBLIC MOBILE CLINIC.....3  
GOVERNMENT FIELD WORKER.....4  
PRIVATE HOSPITAL/HEALTH CENTRE.....5  
PRIVATE DOCTOR.....6  
NON-GOVERNMENTAL MOBILE CLINIC.....7  
NON-GOVERNMENTAL FIELD WORKER.....8  
PHARMACY.....9  
OTHER SHOP.....10  
FRIENDS/RELATIVES.....11  
TRADITIONAL MIDWIFE.....12  
TRADITIONAL HEALER.....13  
OTHER.....14 ▶ SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_

15. Are you currently using contraception? YES.....1 ▶ Q16  
NO.....2 ▶ Q17

16. Which method are you using and for how long have you been using it without interruption?      **METHOD code (a)**                      **FOR HOW LONG IN MONTHS**  
▶ GO TO Q19

17. When was the last time you used contraception, and why did you stop using it?      **WHEN code (b)**                      **WHY STOPPED code (c)**

18. Which method were you using and for how long had you been using it without interruption?      **METHOD code (a)**                      **FOR HOW LONG IN MONTHS**

19. The last time you got contraception, where did you get it, and how much did it cost?      **WHERE code (d)**                      **HOW MUCH DID IT COST? IN BIRR**                      **(If free, write 0.)**

20. In general, would you say that your husband approves of women using contraception? YES.....1  
NO.....2  
NO HUSBAND.....3

**Codes for section 11**

<b>(a) :QUANTITY UNITS</b>	SILICHA.....8	BOXES.....17	BIRCHIKO.....26	MANKORKORIA . . . 44	MELEKIA/LIK . . . 51	EGIR . . . . 60
KILOGRAMMES.....1	AKMADA.....9	LEAVES.....18	SINI.....27	PLATIC BAG	GUCHIYE . . . . 52	WESLA . . . . 61
QUINTAL.....2	ESIR.....10	LITRES.....19	GEMBO.....28	/FESTAL . . . . 45	BEKOLE . . . . 53	MESFERIA . . . 62
CHINET.....3	BOBO.....11	KIL.....20	BOTTLES.....29	ZURBA . . . . . 46	ENKIB . . . . . 54	KURFO . . . . 63
DAWLA.....4	PACKETS.....12	GAN.....21	BIRR.....30	AKARA . . . . . 47	SHEKIM . . . . . 55	KOLELA . . . . 64
KUNNA.....5	BAGS.....13	ENSIRA.....22	BIG MADABERIA...40	SMALL PLASTIC BAG	NUMBER . . . . . 56	
MEDEB.....6	BUNDLES.....14	GURZIGNE.....23	SMALL MADABERIA.41	(MIKA) . . . . . 48	GOTERA . . . . . 57	OTHER . . . . 95
KURBETS.....7	PIECES.....15	TASSA.....24	DIRIB.....42	KERCHAT/KEMBA . 49	LEMBA . . . . . 58	(Specify)
	BARs.....16	KUBAYA/KELASA...25	SAHIN/LOTERY....43	BUNCH (BANANAS) 50	SHIRIMERI . . . 59	

**(b) Sources of energy**

- Private property.....1
- Open access.....2
- Community forest.....3
- State forest.....4
- Market.....5
- Others.....6
- (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) Other uses of dung or residues**

- Fertilizer (compost).....1
- Fodder.....2
- Source of cash income.....3
- Construction (wall or roof)..4
- Others.....5
- (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**(d) Types of stove used**

- Three stone fire.....1
- Mud protected fire.....2
- (Ethiopian) Metal stove (kesel mandeja)...3
- Moulded clay stove (burayu stove).....4
- Lakech.....5
- Others.....6
- (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 10: ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND SALE**

We would like to ask you about your consumption and sale of energy sources during the last month.

Energy type	code	quantity consumed		3. Estimated value of total consumption if sold at nearest market (town)	4. What proportion of [...] was purchased? (0/0 if nothing was purchased)	5. Did you sell [...] ? If yes, specify quantity, if no 0.	6. What are your two major sources [...] in descending order of priority? <b>(b)</b>		7. Who collects [...] ? If more than one person, write the Id. number of the first two in descending order of importance	
		1. unit (a)	2. quantity				Source #1	Source #2	Person #1	Person #2

8. How long does it take you to get to the place where you normally collect fuel? (one way) \_\_\_\_\_ minutes

9. How often do you collect fuelwood per week? \_\_\_\_\_

10. Do you use dung and/or crop residues for other purposes than as fuel? Yes...1 No...2 \_\_\_\_\_

If yes, what are the other two major uses, in descending order of priority? Use #1 Use #2

Dung (c) \_\_\_\_\_

Crop residues (c) \_\_\_\_\_

11. What type(s) of stove do you use? (Multiple answers possible) (d) \_\_\_\_\_