

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM
HOUSEHOLD LIVING STANDARD SURVEY 1998

COMMUNE QUESTIONNAIRE

NAME OF COMMUNE/WARD: _____

CODE:

NAME OF FIRST VILLAGE/BLOCK _____

CODE:

NAME OF SECOND VILLAGE/BLOCK _____

CODE:

SUPERVISOR: _____

CODE:

INTERVIEW DATE:

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
DAY	MONTH	YEAR

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SECTION 0: SURVEY INFORMATION

ethnic group codes

2

[illegible]

SECTION 0: SURVEY INFORMATION (END)

SURVEY RESULTS AT [COMMUNE/WARD]					
SEC- TION	ID CODES OF RESPONDENTS			START TIME	END TIME
	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD		
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					

GENERAL COMMENTS ON THE COMMUNE/WARD SITUATION
THAT ARE NOT REFLECTED IN THE INFORMATION COLLECTED

COMMENTS ON RELIABILITY OF DATA COLLECTED AT THE
[COMMUNE/WARD]

[illegible]

ETHNIC GROUP CODES

KINH	1	MA	27
TAY	2	KHO MU	28
THAI	3	CO	29
CHINESE	4	TA-OI	30
KHMER	5	CHO-RO	31
MUONG	6	KHANG	32
NUNG	7	XINH - MUN	33
HMONG (MEO)	8	HA NHI	34
DAO	9	CHU - RU	35
GIA-RAI	10	LAO	36
E-DE	11	LA CHI	37
BA-NA	12	LA HU	38
XO-DANG	13	LU	39
SAN CHAY (CAO LAN - SAN CHI)	14	LO LO	40
CO HO	15	PA THEN	41
CHAM	16	CO LAO	42
SAN DIU	17	CONG	43
HRE	18	BO Y	44
MNONG	19	SI LA	45
RA-GLAI	20	PU PEO	46
XTIENG	21	BRAU	47
BRU - VAN KIEU	22	RO-MAM	48
THO	23	OTHER	49
GIAY	24	FOREIGNER	50
CO TU	25	UNSPECIFIED	51
GIE - TRIENG	26		

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<p>1. How many people usually live in this [COMMUNE/ WARD]?</p>	<p>2. What year is that figure from?</p>	<p>3. In which type of geographical region is this [COMMUNE /WARD]?</p>	
		Coastal.....	1
		Inland Delta.....	2
		Hills/midlands.....	3
		Low Mountains.....	4
		High Mountains.....	5

INTERVIEWER WILL USE AN APPROPRIATE WORD (VILLAGE, HAMLET, MOUNTAINOUS VILLAGE, HAMLET,...) IN PLACE OF THE WORD "VILLAGE" WHICH IS USED IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE. LIKEWISE INTERVIEWER WILL CHOOSE THE APPROPRIATE WORD COMMUNE OR WARD.

TIME UNITS	
DAY.....	3
WEEK.....	4
MONTH.....	5
QUARTER.....	6
HALF YEAR.....	7
YEAR.....	8

[illegible]

SECTION 2: GENERAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AID AND RELIEF PROGRAMS

R/U

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1 What are the three main sources of income in this [COMMUNE/ WARD]? list in order of importance AGRICULTURE..... 1 FORESTRY..... 2 AQUATIC PRODUCTS..... 3 INDUSTRY..... 4 HANDICRAFTS..... 5 CONSTRUCTION..... 6 TRADE..... 7 TRANSPORT..... 8 SERVICES..... 9 OTHER..... 10			2 According to you, has the living standard of people in this [COMMUNE/ WARD] improved or declined compared to 5 years ago? IMPROVED..... 1 DECLINED..... 2 THE SAME..... 3			3 Why? List in order of importance CHANGES IN AGRICULTURAL POLICY..... 1 EXPANSION IN NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION..... 2 WEATHER..... 3 DISASTER..... 4 INFLATION..... 5 CHANGES IN ABILITY TO OBTAIN MORE EDUCATION..... 6 CHANGES IN ABILITY TO USE HEALTH SERVICES..... 7 CHANGES IN ABILITY TO USE SOCIAL SERVICES..... 8 OTHER REASON..... 9			4 In the past 12 months has this [COMMUNE/ WARD] received disaster relief? YES....1 NO....2 (>>6)			5. What forms of disaster relief were implemented? CASH..... 1 FOOD..... 2 MEDICINES..... 3 CLOTHING..... 4 CONSTRUCTION..... 5 SEEDS, CAPITAL, MEANS OF PRODUCTION..... 6 OTHER FORMS..... 7 (SPECIFY.....)			6. What kinds of projects or programs of the government or other organizations currently exist in this [COMMUNE/ WARD]? EMPLOYMENT GENERATION..... 1 (>>8) POVERTY ALLEVIATION..... 2 ECONOMIC AND INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENTS..... 3 (>>8) INVESTMENTS IN EDUCATION AND CULTURE..... 4 (>>8) HEALTH AND PUBLIC HEALTH..... 5 (>>8) ENVIRONMENT/CLEAN WATER..... 6 (>>8) OTHER..... 7 (>>8) (SPECIFY.....)		
FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD			

7. How many households in this [COMMUNE/WARD] have been certified as poor according to the criteria of the poverty alleviation program? HOUSEHOLDS	8. With the help of the poverty alleviation and other aid programs how many households have benefited from:						9. Since [1992/1993], (that is in the past 5 years) is the number of people who moved permanently into this [COMMUNE/WARD] greater or less than the number who moved out? MOVED IN MORE THAN OUT..... 1 MOVED OUT MORE THAN IN..... 2 ABOUT THE SAME..... 3 NOBODY MOVED IN OR OUT..... 4
	a) subsidized credit	b) exemption or reduction in school fees	c) exemption or reduction in hospital fees	d) relief fund for natural disasters and pre-harvest shortage?	e) occupational and agricultural technology training?	f) exemption or reduction in production/business taxes? (including agricultural taxes)	
HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLDS	

PROVINCE CODES

HA GIANG.....	1
TUYEN QUANG.....	2
CAO BANG.....	3
LANG SON.....	4
LAI CHAU.....	5
YEN BAI.....	6
LAO CAI.....	7
BAC CAN.....	8
THAI NGUYEN.....	9
SON LA.....	10
PHU THO.....	11
VINH PHUC.....	12
BAC GIANG.....	13
BAC NINH.....	14
QUANG NINH.....	15
HOA BINH.....	16
HANOI.....	17
HAIPHONG.....	18
HUNG YEN.....	19
HAI DUONG.....	20
HA TAY.....	21
THAI BINH.....	22
HA NAM.....	23
NAM DINH.....	24
NINH BINH.....	25
THANH HOA.....	26
NGHE AN.....	27
HA TINH.....	28
QUANG BINH.....	29
QUANG TRI.....	30
THUA THIEN-HUE.....	31

QUANG NAM.....	32
DANANG.....	33
QUANG NGAI.....	34
BINH DINH.....	35
PHU YEN.....	36
KHANH HOA.....	37
NINH THUAN.....	38
BINH THUAN.....	39
GIA LAI.....	40
KONTUM.....	41
DAC LAC.....	42
LAM DONG.....	43
HO CHI MINH CITY.....	44
BINH DUONG.....	45
BINH PHUOC.....	46
TAY NINH.....	47
DONG NAI.....	48
BARIA-VUNG TAU.....	49
LONG AN.....	50
DONG THAP.....	51
AN GIANG.....	52
TIEN GIANG.....	53
BEN TRE.....	54
VINH LONG.....	55
TRA VINH.....	56
SOC TRANG.....	57
CAN THO.....	58
KIEN GIANG.....	59
CA MAU.....	60
BAC LIEU.....	61

COUNTRY CODES

LAOS.....	71
CAMBODIA.....	72
THAILAND.....	73
CHINA.....	74
HONG KONG.....	75
TAIWAN.....	76
AUSTRALIA.....	77
FRANCE.....	78
WESTERN EUROPE.....	79
FORMER SOVIET UNION.....	80
EASTERN EUROPE.....	81
USA.....	82
CANADA.....	83
OTHER.....	84

SECTION 2: GENERAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AID AND RELIEF PROGRAMS

R/U

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10. In the past 5 years is it common for people to leave this [COMMUNE/ WARD] temporarily for certain times of the year to find work? YES..... 1 NO..... 2 >>19	11. How many people per year on average? PEOPLE	12. Where do most of them go to? Is it: Same district, different commune..... 1 (>>15) Same province, different district..... 2 (>>14) Different province.. 3 Abroad..... 4	13. What provinces/ countries do most of them go to? WRITE PROVINCE OR COUNTRY NAMES 1) _____ 2) _____ 3) _____ RECORD CODES FIRST SECOND THIRD			14. Do most of them go to the city, or rural areas? CITY..... 1 RURAL AREA. 2 DON'T KNOW. 3	15. What kind of work do most of them look for during the time away from this [COMMUNE/WARD]? TRADING..... 1 HIRED FOR FARM WORK..... 2 HIRED FOR NON-FARM WORK..... 3 OTHER WORK..... 4	16. For how much time do most of them work outside of this [COMMUNE/ WARD] during the year? TIME UNIT		17. What are the age groups of most of the people who work seasonally outside of this [COMMUNE/ WARD]? BELOW 15 YEARS..... 1 15 TO 24 YEARS..... 2 25 TO 34 YEARS..... 3 35 TO 44 YEARS..... 4 45 TO 54 YEARS..... 5 55 TO 60 YEARS..... 6 ABOVE 60 YEARS..... 7 FIRST SECOND THIRD			18. Are most of them men or women? MAINLY MEN..... 1 MAINLY WOMEN 2 ABOUT EQUAL... 3

19. In the past 5 years is it common for people to leave this [COMMUNE/ WARD] temporarily for certain times of the year to find work? YES..... 1 NO..... 2 (SECT. 3)	20. How many people per year on average? PEOPLE	21. Where do most of them come from? Is it: Same district, different commune..... 1 (>>24) Same province, different district..... 2 (>>23) Different province.. 3 Abroad..... 4	22. What provinces/ countries do most of them come from? WRITE PROVINCE/ COUNTRY NAMES 1) _____ 2) _____ 3) _____ RECORD CODES FIRST SECOND THIRD			23. Do most of them come from the city, or rural areas? CITY..... 1 RURAL AREA. 2 DON'T KNOW. 3	24. What kind of work do most of them look for during the time in this [COMMUNE/WARD]? TRADING..... 1 HIRED FOR FARM WORK..... 2 HIRED FOR NON-FARM WORK..... 3 OTHER WORK..... 4	25. For how much time do most of them work inside this [COMMUNE/ WARD] during the year? TIME UNIT		26. What are the age groups of most of the people who come to work seasonally in this [COMMUNE/ WARD]? BELOW 15 YEARS..... 1 15 TO 24 YEARS..... 2 25 TO 34 YEARS..... 3 35 TO 44 YEARS..... 4 45 TO 54 YEARS..... 5 55 TO 60 YEARS..... 6 ABOVE 60 YEARS..... 7 FIRST SECOND THIRD			27. Are most of them men or women? MAINLY MEN..... 1 MAINLY WOMEN 2 ABOUT EQUAL... 3

TIME UNITS: DAY ... 3 WEEK...4 MONTH...5 QUARTER...6 HALF-YEAR...7 YEAR...8

INDUSTRY CODES

AGRICULTURE AND AGRICULTURAL SERVICES

- 01 Cultivation (including livestock)
- 02 Forestry and related services
- 05 Aquaculture (includes both raising, and catching seafood)

MINING AND EXTRACTING MINERALS

- 10 Coal mining
- 11 Oil and gas drilling and related services
- 12 Uranium and Thorium mining
- 13 Metal mining
- 14 Mining for rocks, stone, sand, salt, fertilizer...

INDUSTRY

- 15 Food and beverages
- 16 Tobacco products
- 17 Textiles and garments
- 18 Fur processing and fur products (excluding garments)
- 19 Leather tanning and leather products including wallets, seats, suitcases (excluding garments)
- 20 Wood, bamboo, rattan processing and production of wood, bamboo and rattan products
- 21 Paper and paper products
- 22 Printing and publishing (books, magazines, newspapers, and recordings)
- 23 Coke, crude oil, uranium processing
- 24 Chemicals and chemical products (including pesticides, paints, pharmaceuticals, beauty products and synthetic fibers)
- 25 Plastic and Rubber production and products
- 26 Other non-metal mineral products production (glass, ceramics, cement...)
- 27 Metal production and processing
- 28 Metal products (non mechanical, non-electric such as tools, boiler, ...)
- 29 Other equipment and machinery not specified elsewhere (pump, turbine, kiln, loading equipment, cranes)
- 30 Office and computer equipment production
- 31 Other electronic, electric equipment not specified elsewhere (electric generators, wires, batteries, lamps)
- 32 Radio, TV, broadcasting and other communication equipment
- 33 Medical and laboratory equipment, precision instruments, and meters (clocks)
- 34 Motor vehicles and spare parts

- 35 Other transportation equipment (boats, railroad, airplane)

- 36 Furniture production

- 37 Recycling, reprocessing (metal and other)

ELECTRICITY AND WATER PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION, CONSTRUCTION

- 40 Electricity production and distribution

- 41 Extract, clean and distribute water

- 45 Construction

COMMERCE

- 50 Vehicle sales, maintenance and repair; retail sale of gas

- 51 Wholesale and agent sales (excluding motor vehicles)

- 52 Retail sales (excluding motor vehicles); repairs of family appliances

- 55 Hotel and Restaurant

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

- 60 Road, railroad and pipeline transport

- 61 Water transport

- 62 Airline transport

- 63 Services in transport; tourist services

- 64 Post and telecommunications

FINANCE

- 65 Financial intermediary (excluding insurance and social welfare)

- 66 Insurance and pensions (excluding social insurance)

- 67 Assistance in finance (including social insurance)

OTHER SERVICE CATEGORIES

- 70 Science and technology activities

- 71 Real Estate

- 72 Rental of equipment, household goods

- 73 Computer-related activities

- 74 Other business activities (accounting, tax and other consulting, architecture, advertising, protection, housecleaning, photography, packaging, etc)

- 75 Government administration and national defense (includes police)

- 80 Education and training

- 85 Social relief (hospital, clinic, veterinary care, relief work)

- 90 Culture and sports (broadcasting, movies, entertainment, newspapers, library, museums, sports...)

- 91 Communist party, mass organizations, professional associations

- 92 Public sanitation, garbage collection

- 93 Other services (ironing, laundry, haircutting, funerals, other)

- 95 Personal services provided at the home of client

- 99 Activities of foreign organizations

SECTION 3: NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

R/U

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I would like to ask about any non-agricultural employment opportunities in this [COMMUNE/WARD]. I will start with enterprises, continue with handicrafts, putting out operations and traditional businesses.

Type of product ASK QUESTION 1 FOR ALL TYPES BEFORE GOING ON TO QUESTIONS 2 TO 8	1. Are there any enterprises/factories within a 10 km commute from this [COMMUNE/WARD] that are involved in the manufacturing of [...]? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>NEXT TYPE)	2. IF NO ("2") FOR ALL TYPES >>NEXT PAGE	How many of these enterprises belong to:					8. Domestic joint stock or limited liability companies? IF DON'T KNOW, WRITE DK (>>NEXT TYPE) NUMBER	
			3. the state sector?	4. the collective sector?	5. the foreign sector?	6. the private sector with more than 20 employees?	7. the private sector employing less than 20 people?		
a) Food products									
b) Textiles									
c) Other									

>>9

9. Are there any factories within a 10 km commute that absorb labor from this [COMMUNE/WARD] to participate in production?

YES.....1

NO.....2 (>>NEXT PAGE)

Please list the names of the five factories that employ the largest number of [COMMUNE/WARD] residents?	10. What industry is [NAME OF FACTORY] involved in?		11. How far is it from [FACTORY] to the center of this [COMMUNE/WARD]? KM	12. How much does it cost to travel from the center of this commune/ward to [FACTORY]? THOUSAND DONG	13. Was [FACTORY] built after 1989? YES.....1 NO.....2 OR DK	14. How many people work at [FACTORY]? PEOPLE OR DK	15. Of those, how many are from this [COMMUNE/WARD]? PEOPLE OR DK	16. What is the average daily wage of an adult male worker?		17. What is the average daily wage of an adult female worker?	
	INDUSTRY	CODE						THOUSAND DONG	TIME UNIT	THOUSAND DONG	TIME UNIT
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											

TIME UNITS: DAY...3 WEEK...4 MONTH...5 QUARTER...6 HALF YEAR...7 YEAR...8

CODES FOR TRADITIONAL OCCUPATIONS, HANDICRAFTS AND PUTTING OUT OPERATIONS

- 1 Cultivation
 - landscape plants and flowers
- 2 Animal husbandry
 - breeding pets
- 3 Metallic products
 - welding metal goods
 - casting metal
- 4 Non-metallic products for construction
 - cement products
 - bricks
 - tiles
- 5 Chemicals and chemical products
 - soap
- 6 Wood products
 - carpentry
- 7 Bamboo, rattan and other similar products
 - weaving mats
 - weaving baskets and similar products
 - hat making
- 8 Paper and paper products
 - art paper
- 9 Glass and earthenware
 - pottery
 - glass

- 10 Food products
 - manufacture food products
 - tobacco
 - alcohol distilling
 - tea/coffee processing
- 11 Textile products
 - embroidery
 - weaving cloth
 - sewing clothes
 - weaving rugs
 - dying
- 12 Leather products
 - cobbler
- 13 Culture/arts products
 - paintings
 - sculptures (stone, wood)
 - lacquer
- 14 Health occupation
 - herbal medicinals
- 15 Worship products
 - incense
 - paper offerings

SECTION 3: NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES (END)

R/U

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18. Are there any traditional occupations or handicrafts in this [COMMUNE/WARD]? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>22)	19. About how many households from this [COMMUNE/ WARD] participate in this form of employment? DON'T INCLUDE HOUSEHOLDS WORKING ON SUBCONTRACTS FOR COMPANIES OR OTHER HOUSEHOLDS. HOUSEHOLDS	20. Do these business have to request a registration permit in order to operate? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>22)	21. What is the average amount a household must pay for the registration fee? THOUSAND DONG	22. In addition to traditional industries and handicrafts, are there any other types of employment such as subcontracts, putting out operations or other forms where households do the work at home, but are provided with inputs and paid per piece of output? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>SECTION 4)	23. About how many households from this [COMMUNE/ WARD] participate in this form of employment? PEOPLE

24. Please list the products manufactured by the five most prevalent types of traditional occupation, handicraft or putting out operation in this [COMMUNE/WARD]? CODE	25. How many households participate in [OCCUPATION]? HOUSEHOLDS	26. What is the average daily wage for a [...] worker in [OCCUPATION]? (IF PAID BY PIECE, PLEASE ESTIMATE VALUE OF AVERAGE DAILY OUTPUT.)		
		ADULT MALE THOUSAND DONG	ADULT FEMALE THOUSAND DONG	CHILD <15 YEARS OLD THOUSAND DONG
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

CROP CODES

WINTER RICE.....	1
AUTUMN RICE.....	2
WINTER RICE.....	3
SWIDDEN RICE.....	4
ANNUAL RICE.....	5
GLUTINOUS RICE.....	6
SPECIALTY RICE.....	7
CORN/MAIZE.....	8
SWEET POTATOES.....	9
CASSAVA/MANIOC.....	10
OTHER STAPLE CROPS.....	11
POTATOES.....	12
KOHLRABI, CABBAGE, CAULIFLOWER.....	13
OTHER LEAFY GREENS.....	14
TOMATOES.....	15
WATER MORNING GLORY.....	16
FRESH LEGUMES (BEANS).....	17
DRIED LEGUMES (BEANS).....	18
HERBS AND SPICES.....	19
OTHER VEGETABLES, TUBERS AND FRUITS.....	20
SOY BEANS.....	21
PEANUTS.....	22
SESAME SEEDS.....	23
SUGAR CANE.....	24
TOBACCO.....	25
COTTON.....	26
JUTE, RAMIE.....	27
RUSH (FOR MAKING MATS).....	28
OTHER ANNUAL INDUSTRIAL CROPS.....	29
OTHER ANNUAL CROPS.....	30
TEA.....	31

COFFEE.....	32
RUBBER.....	33
BLACK PEPPER.....	34
COCONUT (FOR OIL, COPRA).....	35
MULBERRY.....	36
CASHEW.....	37
OTHER PERENNIAL INDUSTRIAL CROPS.....	38
ORANGES, LIMES AND MANDARINS.....	39
PINEAPPLE.....	40
BANANAS.....	41
MANGO.....	42
APPLE.....	43
GRAPES.....	44
PLUM.....	45
PAPAYA.....	46
LITCHI, LONGAN, RAMBUTAN.....	47
SAPODILLA.....	48
CUSTARD APPLE.....	49
JACKFRUIT, DURIAN.....	50
MANGOSTEEN.....	51
OTHER FRUIT TREES.....	52
MU OIL TREE.....	53
CINNAMON TREE.....	54
ANISE TREE.....	55
PINE TREE.....	56
VARNISH TREE.....	57
TREE FOR WOOD.....	58
BAMBOO.....	59
FAN PALM TREE.....	60
WATER COCONUT PALM.....	61
OTHER SILVICULTURE TREE.....	62

SECTION 4: AGRICULTURE

R/U

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[illegible][illegible]

ANNUAL AGRICULTURAL TAXES IN KILOGRAMS OF PADDY PER
HECTARE FOR THE VARIOUS QUALITY LEVELS OF LAND

1. ANNUAL CROP LAND AND WATER SURFACES

LEVEL	TAX
1	550
2	460
3	370
4	280
5	180
6	50

2. PERENNIAL CROP LAND

LEVEL	TAX
1	650
2	550
3	400
4	200
5	80

SECTION 4: AGRICULTURE (CONT.)

R

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11. What is the total land area of this commune?

HA

	12. Does this [COMMUNE/ WARD] have any [...]? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>NEXT)	13. What is the total area of this [...]? HA	14. Of this [...] area how much has been allocated with long term use rights to households? HA	15. What are the most common ways in which households in this commune acquire [...] with long term use rights? (COMMON MEANS A METHOD WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR 10% OR MORE OF ACQUISITIONS) ALLOCATED..... 1 EXCHANGED. 4 TRANSFERRED..... 2 OTHER 5 INHERITED..... 3 (SPECIFY.....) FIRST SECOND THIRD			16. How many years do households have the right to use this [...] land? YEARS	17. How much of this [...] is auction land? HA	18. What is the typical length of an auction contract to use [...] in this [COMMUNE/WARD]? DON'T KNOW = DK YEARS	19. How much of this [...] is used by the commune/ward or cooperative, or production group? HA	20. How much of this [...] is used by other people or organizations? (>>NEXT TYPE) HA
a. Annual crop land											
b. Perennial crop land											
c. Water surfaces											
d. Forest land											
e. Residential land											
f. Land for special purposes											
g. Unused land											

>>21

21. LAND QUALITY LEVELS	22. Does this [COMM./WARD] have [...] annual crop or water surface land? YES..... 1 NO.....2(>>NEXT)	23. What is the area of this [...] annual crop or water surface land? HA	24. Does this [COMM./WARD] have [...] perennial and fruit crop land? YES..... 1 NO.....2(>>NEXT)	25. What is the area of this [...] perennial and fruit crop land? (>>NEXT LEVEL) HA
A. level 1				
B. level 2				
C. level 3				
D. level 4				
E. level 5				
F. level 6				

>>26

		26. Does this commune cultivate [...]? YES..... 1 NO.....2 (>>NEXT)	27. How much of the total area of this [COMMUNE/WARD] is planted in [...]? (>>NEXT CROP) HA
ANNUAL CROP LAND	a. rice		
	b. other grains and tubers		
	c. other food crops		
	d. annual industrial crops		
	e. other, annual crops		
OTHER LAND	f. perennial industrial crops		
	g. fruit trees		
	h. other perennial crops		
	i. forestry trees		

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SECTION 4: AGRICULTURE (CONT.)

RU

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	Please tell us about the wages for the main staple food crop. How much is a farm worker paid per day to [...]?			Please tell us about the wages for the main industrial or fruit crop. How much is a farm worker paid per day to [...]?		
	28. ADULT MALE THOUSAND DONG	29. ADULT FEMALE THOUSAND DONG	30. CHILD<15 THOUSAND DONG	31. ADULT MALE THOUSAND DONG	32. ADULT FEMALE THOUSAND DONG	33. CHILD<15 THOUSAND DONG
A. Prepare the land						
B. Plant the crop						
C. Tend the crop						
D. Harvest the crop						

34. Is there a large state farm within 10 km of this [COMMUNE/WARD] that sometimes employs people from this [COMMUNE/WARD]? YES.....1 NO.....2	35. Is there an agricultural extension center in this [COMMUNE/WARD] (for example: center for seeds, water products, plant protection, agricultural inputs)? YES.....1 (>>37) NO.....2	36. How far away is the nearest agricultural extension center? KM	37. How many times has an agricultural extension agent visited the farmers of this [COMMUNE/WARD] in the last 12 months? TIMES
--	--	--	---

38. What kinds of services does this center provide?				39. Is there an agricultural cooperative or production group in this COMMUNE /WARD)?	40. How many large tractors over 12 horsepower are there in this commune (including privately owned)?	41. How many small tractors 12 horsepower or lower are there in this [COMMUNE /WARD], (including privately owned)?	42. How many rice mills are there in this [COMMUNE/WARD] (including privately owned)?	43. How many motor powered winnowers are there in this [COMMUNE/ WARD] (including privately owned)?	44. Do most of the farmers in this [COMMUNE/WARD] use high-yielding varieties of staple crop seeds?
FUNDS.....1 LIVESTOCK INSEMINATION.....2 LIVESTOCK FEED.....3 VACCINES AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE.....4 CURATIVE MEDICINES.....5 NEW SEED VARIETIES.....6 INSTRUCTION ON USE OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS.....7 INSTRUCTION ON USE OF PESTICIDES.....8 INSTRUCTION ON MARKETING.....9 OTHER.....10				YES.....1 NO.....2	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	YES..... 1 NO..... 2
FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FOURTH						

>>45 NEXT PAGE

SECTION 4: AGRICULTURE (END)

R/U

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45. What are the main problems faced by farmers in this [COMMUNE/WARD]?		
TRANSPORTATION AND MARKETING.....	1	
CAPITAL, SOURCES OF MATERIALS?.....	2	
DROUGHT/FLOOD.....	3	
PESTS/DAMAGE FROM ANIMALS.....	4	
LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF NEW TECHNOLOGY	5	
OTHER DIFFICULTIES.....	6	
(SPECIFY _____)		
FIRST	SECOND	THIRD

>>46

In each of the following years, how many [...] have led to a crop loss of 10% or more?					
	46. FLOOD	47. DROUGHT	48. PESTS	49. TYPHOON	50. OTHER
A. 1998					
B. 1997					
C. 1996					
D. 1995					
E. 1994					
F. 1993					

>>51

51. To what extent does salinization affect this [COMMUNE/ WARD]?	52. To what extent do acidic soils affect this [COMMUNE/ WARD]?	53. To what extent does erosion affect this [COMMUNE/ WARD]?	54. To what extent does waterlogging affect this [COMMUNE/ WARD]?	55. To what extent does industrial waste affect this [COMMUNE/ WARD]?
severe problem..... 1	severe problem..... 1	severe problem..... 1	severe problem..... 1	severe problem..... 1
slight problem..... 2	slight problem..... 2	slight problem..... 2	slight problem..... 2	slight problem..... 2
no problem..... 3	no problem..... 3	no problem..... 3	no problem..... 3	no problem..... 3

>>SECTION 5

SECTION 5: CREDIT AND SAVINGS

R/U

13

1. Please give me the names of the two main places to borrow and two main places to save available to residents of this [COMMUNE/WARD]?	2. Does [INSTITUTION] fulfill the need for borrowing, saving, or both? ONLY BORROWING..... 1 ONLY SAVING..... 2 (>>5) BOTH..... 3	3. Does [INSTITUTION] supply loans only for specific purposes? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>5)	4. For which purposes is credit available? LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE INVESTMENT IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION..... 1 INVESTMENT IN NON- AGRICULT. PRODUCTION..... 2 BUY CONSUMER GOODS..... 3 PURCHASE VEHICLE..... 4 BUILD OR BUY HOUSE..... 5 SCHOOLING..... 6 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 7 FIRST SECOND THIRD			5. What options does this institution offer for saving money? LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE DOESN'T ACCEPT SAVINGS..... 1 TIME DEPOSITS..... 2 SAVINGS BOOK..... 3 ACCOUNT..... 4 BONDS..... 5 OTHER (SPECIFY.....)..... 6 FIRST SECOND THIRD			6. How many kilometers is [INSTITUTION] from the People's Committee of the [COMMUNE/ WARD]? KM	7. Who operates this activity? AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK..... 1 BANK FOR POOR PEOPLE..... 2 OTHER GOVERNMENT BANK..... 3 PRIVATE BANK..... 4 PEOPLE'S SAVINGS COOPERATIVE..... 5 GOVERNMENT PROGRAM..... 6 MASS ORGANIZATION..... 7 INTERNATIONAL NGO..... 8 MONEY LENDER..... 9 REVOLVING CREDIT ASSOCIATION..... 10 OTHER (SPECIFY.....)..... 11
1										
2										
3										
4										

SECTION 6: PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORTATION

R

14

FIRST VILLAGE _____ CODE _____

1. Is there a road to [VILLAGE] that a car can travel on? YES.....1 (>>3) NO.....2	2. How far away is the nearest road that a car can travel on? KM	3. Are there periods of the year when this road is not passable? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>5)	4. Usually about how many months out of the year are the roads impassable by car? MONTHS	5. What is the type of road surface of the road coming into the village? CEMENT/ASPHALT 1 TAR ON GRAVEL... 2 GRAVEL..... 3 DIRT..... 4 OTHER..... 5	6. Are waterways an important means of transportation for this village? YES..... 1 NO..... 2 (>>9)	7. Is there a waterway that comes to this village? YES.....1 (>>9) NO.....2	8. How far away is the nearest waterway for transporting goods or people?	9. Is there a passenger busline, train or water transport that passes through/by the village? YES.....1 (>>11) NO.....2	10. How far away is the nearest place to take this regular transportation? KM	11. How often does a form of regular public transport pass this village? TIMES TIME UNIT	12. Is other motorized transportation available for hire to transport people out of this village to other places? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>14)	13. What type of transportation? LAMBRETТА. 1 MOTORBIKE. 2 CAR..... 3 MOTORBOAT 4 OTHER..... 5
--	---	---	---	--	--	---	---	---	--	--	---	---

Now I would like to know about transportation from this village to places such as markets and post offices...	14. Is there a [...] located within or just outside the boundaries of this village? YES.....1 (>> NEXT PLACE) NO.....2	15. How far is [...] from the village center? KM	16. What is the most common way to go to [...]? ON FOOT..... 1 HORSE CAR 2 BICYCLE..... 3 CYCLO..... 4 MOTORBIKE 5 LAMBRETТА 6 CAR/BUS..... 7	17. How long does it take to travel from the village center to [...] by this means of transport? HOURS MINUTES	18. If hiring this means of transport, how much does it cost to travel to [...]? IF PERIODIC MARKET ASK QUESTION 19 THOUSAND DONG	19. How often does the periodic market meet? INCLUDING PERIODIC MARKET WITHIN THE VILLAGE TIMES TIME UNIT
	a) Commune people's committee					X X
b) District center						X X
c) Post office						X X
d) Place to use telephone						X X
e) Food store						X X
f) Restaurant or food stall						X X
g) Daily market						X X
h) Periodic market						X X

TIME UNITS	
DAY.....	3
WEEK.....	4
MONTH.....	5
QUARTER.....	6
HALF YEAR...	7
YEAR.....	8

SECTION 6: PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORTATION

R

15

SECOND VILLAGE _____ CODE

1. Is there a road to [VILLAGE] that a car can travel on? YES.....1 (>>3) NO.....2	2. How far away is the nearest road that a car can travel on? KM	3. Are there periods of the year when this road is not passable? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>5)	4. Usually about how many months out of the year are the roads impassable by car? MONTHS	5. What is the type of road surface of the road coming into the village? CEMENT/ASPHALT 1 TAR ON GRAVEL... 2 GRAVEL..... 3 DIRT..... 4 OTHER..... 5	6. Are waterways an important means of transportation for this village? YES..... 1 NO..... 2 (>>9)	7. Is there a waterway that comes to this village? YES.....1 (>>9) NO.....2	8. How far away is the nearest waterway for transport-ing goods or people? KM	9. Is there a passenger busline, train or water transport that passes through/by the village? YES.....1 (>>11) NO.....2	10. How far away is the nearest place to take this regular trans- portation? KM	11. How often does a form of regular public transport pass this village? TIMES TIME UNIT	12. Is other motor- ized transportation available for hire to transport people out of this village to other places? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>14)	13. What type of transportation? LAMBRETТА. 1 MOTORBIKE. 2 CAR..... 3 MOTORBOAT 4 OTHER..... 5
--	---	---	---	--	--	---	--	---	--	--	---	---

Now I would like to know about transportation from this village to places such as markets and post offices...	14. Is there a [...] located within or just outside the boundaries of this village? YES.....1 (>> NEXT PLACE) NO.....2	15. How far is [...] from the village center? KM	16. What is the most common way to go to [...]? ON FOOT..... 1 HORSE CAR 2 BICYCLE..... 3 CYCLO..... 4 MOTORBIKE 5 LAMBRETТА 6 CAR/BUS..... 7	17. How long does it take to travel from the village center to [...] by this means of transport? HOURS MINUTES	18. If hiring this means of transport, how much does it cost to travel to [...]? IF PERIODIC MARKET ASK QUESTION 19 THOUSAND DONG	19. How often does the periodic market meet? INCLUDING PERIODIC MARKET WITHIN THE VILLAGE TIMES TIME UNIT
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">>> NEXT PLACE</div>					
a) Commune people's committee						X X
b) District center						X X
c) Post office						X X
d) Place to use telephone						X X
e) Food store						X X
f) Restaurant or food stall						X X
g) Daily market						X X
h) Periodic market						X X

TIME UNITS
DAY..... 3
WEEK..... 4
MONTH..... 5
QUARTER..... 6
HALF YEAR... 7
YEAR..... 8

SECTION 6: PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORTATION (END)

R/U

16

20. Is there any infrastructure (roads, water supply, irrigation, school, health center, other public works) recently built or improved in the past 3 years (from [1994/1995] to the present)? YES.....1 NO.....2(>>22)	21. What kind of infrastructure was recently built or improved?			22. What is the main source of drinking/cooking water for most people in this [COMMUNE/WARD] during the [.SEASON.]?		23. Is electricity available in this [COMMUNE/WARD]? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>SECT. 7)	24. What percentage of households in this [COMMUNE/WARD] use electricity? PERCENT	25. How often are there power outages in this [COMMUNE/WARD] per day, week, month...? AT LEAST ONCE A DAY.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.....3 ONCE EVERY FEW MONTHS.....4									
	ROADS.....1	DRINKING WATER SUPPLY.....2	IRRIGATION.....3	LAND RECLAMATION.....4	CONVERT DRYLAND TO PADDY....5				SCHOOL.....6	HEALTH CENTER.....7	ELECTRICITY.....8	OTHER PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE..9	OTHER (SPECIFY.....).....10	PIPED WATER.....1	RAINWATER.....2	DUG WELL.....3	DRILLED WELL.....4
	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD														

SECTION 7: COMMUNE FISCAL INFORMATION

R/U

17

I would like to know some information about revenues and expenditures of the [COMMUNE/WARD] last year.

Last year, how much money did the [COMMUNE/ WARD] receive from:

THOUSAND DONG

1. Agricultural taxes	2. Other Taxes	3. Revenues from fees and other fixed revenues	4. Revenues from renting out assets	5. Contribution in place of corvee labor	6. People's contributions to construction fund	7. Poverty Alleviation fund contributions	8. Other contributions from the people	9. Other revenues

Last year, how much did the [COMMUNE/WARD] spend on:

THOUSAND DONG

10. Rural roads	11. Irrigation	12. Construction/ repair of school	13. Construction/ repair of health center	14. Construction of [COMMUNE/WARD] facilities (meeting place, offices)	15. Cultural and sports activities	16. Management and administration expenditures	17. Other expenditures

HOUSEHOLD PAYMENTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COMMUNE/WARD	
1	2
3	4
5	6
7	8
9	10
11	12
13	14
15	16
17	18
19	20
21	22
23	24
25	26
27	28
29	30
31	32
33	34
35	36
37	38
39	40
41	42
43	44
45	46
47	48
49	50
51	52
53	54
55	56
57	58
59	60
61	62
63	64
65	66
67	68
69	70
71	72
73	74
75	76
77	78
79	80
81	82
83	84
85	86
87	88
89	90
91	92
93	94
95	96
97	98
99	100

FOR THE VILLAGE LEADER OR COMMUNE FINANCE OFFICER TO FILL IN

18

FIRST VILLAGE: _____

CODE:

Now I would like to get information on all HH in our sample in the village. How much did [NAME OF HEAD]'s household pay for the following fees and taxes:

[illegible]

HOUSEHOLD PAYMENTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COMMUNE/WARD	
1	2
3	4
5	6
7	8
9	10
11	12
13	14
15	16
17	18
19	20
21	22
23	24
25	26
27	28
29	30
31	32
33	34
35	36
37	38
39	40
41	42
43	44
45	46
47	48
49	50
51	52
53	54
55	56
57	58
59	60
61	62
63	64
65	66
67	68
69	70
71	72
73	74
75	76
77	78
79	80
81	82
83	84
85	86
87	88
89	90
91	92
93	94
95	96
97	98
99	100

R

19

[illegible]

CODE:

[illegible]

HOUSEHOLD PAYMENTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COMMUNE/WARD

R

21

[illegible]

SECTION 8: EDUCATION

R/U

22

INTERVIEW VILLAGE LEADERS, COMMUNE LEADERS AND THE HEADS OF THE VARIOUS SCHOOL LEVELS.

1. Please list the schools or satellite schools attended by the children in the first and second villages/residential blocks of this [COMMUNE/WARD]. If no school or school level is located in this [COMMUNE/WARD], record the nearest school that is attended by pupils from these villages. MAXIMUM 3 PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 2 LOWER SECONDARY AND 1 UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL. FILL IN SCHOOL CODES	2. Is [NAME OF SCHOOL] located in [FIRST VILLAGE/BLOCK]? YES.....1(>>6) NO.....2	3. What is the distance from the center of [FIRST VILLAGE/BLOCK] to this school? KM	4. What method of transportation do children usually use to go to this school from [FIRST VILLAGE/BLOCK]? PUBLIC TRANSPORT..... 1 PRIVATE MOTORCYCLE... 2 BICYCLE..... 3 ON FOOT..... 4 OTHER MEANS..... 5 (SPECIFY____)	5. How much time does it take to get to this school? ONE-WAY		6. Is [NAME OF SCHOOL] located in [SECOND VILLAGE/BLOCK]? YES.....1 (>>10 NEXT PAGE) NO.....2	7. What is the distance from the center of [SECOND VILLAGE/BLOCK] to this school? KM	8. What method of transportation do children usually use to go to this school from [SECOND VILLAGE/BLOCK]? PUBLIC TRANSPORT.... 1 PRIVATE MOTORCYCL 2 BICYCLE..... 3 ON FOOT..... 4 OTHER MEANS..... 5 (SPECIFY____)	9. How much time does it take to get to this school? ONE-WAY	
				HOURS	MINUTES				HOURS	MINUTES
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										

SCHOOL CODES

PRIMARY 10, 11, 12

LOWER SECONDARY ... 20, 21

UPPER SECONDARY... 30

PRIMARY AND LOWER SECONDARY ... 40,41,42

LOWER AND UPPER SECONDARY... 50,51

INTERVIEWER

FIRST PRIMARY SCHOOL IS CODED 10, SECOND IS CODED 11, ETC.

FIRST LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL IS CODED 20, SECOND ONE IS CODED 21

UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL IS CODED 30

FIRST COMBINED PRIMARY/LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL IS CODED 40, SECOND IS CODED 41, ETC.

FIRST COMBINED LOWER/UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL IS CODED 50, SECOND IS CODED 51.

SECTION 8: EDUCATION (END)

R/U

23

LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	10. In this COMMUNE/ WARD are there any [...] school age children who don't go to school?	11. Why are there children in this [COMMUNE WARD] who don't go to [...] school? LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE SCHOOL TOO FAR..... 1 ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES/ SCHOOL FEES TOO HIGH..... 2 CHILDREN WITH ILLNESS OR HANDICAPS..... 3 CHILDREN DON'T HAVE ANY ABILITY, OR DON'T WANT TO STUDY..... 4 SCHOOL TOO CROWDED/NO ROOM..... 5 PARENTS DON'T CARE ABOUT THEIR CHILDREN'S EDUCATION..... 6 CHILDREN HAVE TO WORK..... 7 OTHER REASON (SPECIFY)..... 8			12. What are the main problems of [...] education in this [COMMUNE/WARD]? list in order of importance DIFFICULT MATERIAL CONDITIONS..... 1 NOT SUPPLIED ENOUGH NECESSARY MATERIALS..... 2 LIVING STANDARDS OF TEACHERS TOO LOW..... 3 SCHOOL BUDGET TOO SMALL..... 4 NOT ENOUGH ROOM OR DESKS TO STUDY..... 5 LOW QUALITY OF TEACHERS..... 6 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 7		
	YES...1 NO....2 (>>12)	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD
Primary							
Lower secondary							
Upper secondary							

13. Is there currently or has there been a literacy campaign in [COMMUNE WARD] in the past 10 years? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>> 16)	14. In what year was that program started? YEAR	15. Has that program finished? YES....1 NO....2	16. Are there any other classes in this [COMMUNE/ WARD] besides the ones mentioned above? (SPECIFY) YES.....1 NO.....2(>>19)	17. How many people currently attend those classes? PEOPLE	18. How many of them are women? WOMEN

>>19 NEXT PAGE

SECTION 8: EDUCATION (END)

24

RECORD THE NAME OF THE FIRST AND SECOND VILLAGES	CODE	19. In [VILLAGE] is there a nursery school?	20. How many children are at this nursery school?	21. On average, how much do parents have to pay to have their children taken care of here?		22. How many hours per day are children usually taken care of at this nursery school?	23. In [VILLAGE] is there a kinder- garten? YES.....1 NO.....2 (>>NEXT VILLAGE)	24. How many children study at this kindergarten?	25. On average, how much do parents have to pay for tuition?		26. How many hours per day do children study at this kindergarten?
		YES.....1 NO.....2(>>23)	CHILDREN	THOUSAND DONG	TIME UNIT	HOURS		CHILDREN	THOUSAND DONG	TIME UNIT	HOURS

TIME UNITS: DAY...3 WEEK...4 MONTH...5 QUARTER...6 HALF YEAR...7 YEAR...8

ILLNESS CODES	
MALARIA.....	1
LEPROSY.....	2
GOITER.....	3
TUBERCULOSIS.....	4
OTHER RESPIRATORY ILLNESS.....	5
DENGUE FEVER.....	6
CHILDHOOD ILLNESS (DIPHTHERIA, WHOOPING COUGH, MEASLES, POLIO, TETANUS, JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS).....	7
GASTRO-INTESTINAL ILLNESS (TYPHOID, DIARRHEA, DYSENTERY, ...).....	8
CHILD MALNUTRITION.....	9
RABIES.....	10
ACCIDENT/INJURY.....	11
COMPLICATED BIRTH.....	12
OTHER ILLNESS.....	13

SECTION 9: HEALTH

25

1. What are the main illness/diseases of concern in this [COMMUNE/WARD]? ILLNESS CODES LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE			2. Are there people in this [COMMUNE/ WARD] who do not use the [COMMUNE/ WARD] health center? YES..... 1 NO..... 2 (>>4) NO CENTER RE-CORD KB >>5			3. For what reasons do they not come to the commune health center? FEES TOO HIGH..... 1 HEALTH CENTER NOT HYGIENIC..... 2 NOT ENOUGH HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS..... 3 HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS NOT WELL TRAINED... 4 MEDICINE OR EQUIPMENT NOT GOOD..... 5 PRIVATE SERVICES MORE CONVENIENT..... 6 OTHER STATE MEDICAL CARE BETTER..... 7 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)..... 8			4. What are the main problems of the health center of this [COMMUNE/ WARD]? LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE LACK OF EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS..... 1 LACK OF MEDICINES..... 2 NOT ENOUGH CARE PROVIDERS..... 3 POOR ABILITY TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SERVICES 4 NO CONDITIONS TO IMPROVE SKILLS..... 5 LACK OF SANITATION IN HEALTH FACILITY..... 6 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 7			5. Where do most women in this [COMMUNE/ WARD] give birth? AT HOME..... 1 HOSPITAL OR HEALTH CENTER..... 2 OTHER PLACE 3 (SPECIFY)		
FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD	FIRST	SECOND	THIRD			

6. Does this commune/ ward have a [..]? YES.....1 (>>10) NO.....2		7. What is the address of the closest [..]?	8. How far away from this [COMMUNE/ WARD] is the nearest [..] that people from this commune usually go to? KM	9. If you go there on foot, how long does it take?		10. When did this [..] begin practicing/ operation?(YEAR) DON'T KNOW WRITE KB (>>NEXT ITEM)
	CODE			HOURS	MINUTES	
a) Health center	1					
b) Family Planning Center	2					
c) Polyclinic	3					
d) District hospital	4					
e) Provincial hospital	5					
f) Other hospital	6					
g) Private doctor	7					
h) Private physician's assistant	8					
i) Private nurse	9					
j) State pharmacy	10					
k) Private pharmacy	11					
l) Medicine peddler	12					
m) Midwife (traditional or trained)	13					
n) Oriental medicine doctor	14					
o) Other medical practitioner (specify)	15					