

National Income Dynamics Study Wave 3: 2012

Household Questionnaire

This questionnaire is to be administered to the oldest woman in the household and/or another household member who is knowledgeable about the living arrangements and spending patterns of the household.

Location – How to Find the Dwelling

A4a	Apartment number (if any)		
A4b	Street Address (if any)		
A5a	Local Area Type	Suburb	1
		Rural	2
		Farm	3
		Informal Settlement	4
		Don't know	-9
		Refused	-8
A5	Suburb or Local Area		
A6	Town or City		
A7	Post Code		
A7a	Description of how to find and identify the dwelling		
A8	Landline telephone number (if any)	() -	

Interviewer Details

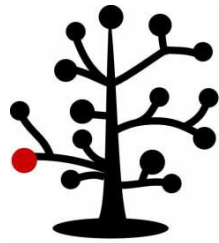
A13	Interviewer Name				
A14	Date of interview (dd/mm/yyyy)	__ / __ / ____	A15	Interview start time	__ : __

Appointments Log

	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Time	Outcome (drop down list)	Any new phone number/email addresses discovered
A16.1	__ / __ / ____	A16.2 __ : __	A16.3	A16.4
A17.1	__ / __ / ____	A17.2 __ : __	A17.3	A17.4

Refusals (if applicable)

A19	What is the <u>main</u> reason for refusal?	Too busy	1
		Not interested/waste of time	2
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3
		Don't trust surveys	4
		Never do surveys	5
		Too old	6
		Other (Specify) _____	7
		Sickness/ Recent Death/ Recent child	8
		It took too long last time	9
A20	Degree of interaction with person refusing	None – Refused calling card	1
		Very little – they cut me short, said no thanks	2
		Some – Got to say I was doing an important survey	3
		A fair bit – got to show them the brochure, and spend a bit of time trying to talk them around	4
A21	Gender of person refusing (Drop down list)	Male	Female
A22	Age of person refusing		
A23	Comments regarding the refusal		



N.i.D.S.
NATIONAL INCOME DYNAMICS STUDY

Household Questionnaire

Wave 3: 2012

Contents

Section B: Household roster	3
Section C: Mortality history	5
Section D: Household living standards	6
Section E1: Food spending and consumption	12
Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption.....	17
Section F1: Durable goods.....	20
Section G: Negative events.....	21
Section H: Agriculture	22
Section J: Interviewer evaluation	27

Section B: Household roster

Interviewer instruction: Listed below are people who lived in this household for at least 4 days a week or stayed at an institution at the time that the household was last interviewed. Ask the respondent to list the names of all the people who have been part of the household in the last 12 months for at least 15 days a year. If the person is already listed, do not add them again.

- Use first names only
- Don't forget babies
- Live-in domestic workers and lodgers are separate households: a separate household questionnaire should be completed for them.

Interviewer read out: Please list all the people who have lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand at least 15 days during the last 12 months OR arrived here in the last 15 days and this is now their usual residence **and** when you are together you share food from a common source with other household members **and** you contribute to or share in a common resource pool. Please do not forget to add babies. We will deal with people who don't live here anymore at a later stage.

Interviewer instruction: For each of the people listed on the roster ask the following questions. (Move across not down, complete each person before moving to the next person)

B1	CB2	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8
Name Pre- popped with display	Computer check: Is this person new this wave? Yes = 1 No = 2 Skips: If Yes, then go to B3	Has [...] lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/ stand at least 15 days during the last 12 months OR did they arrive here in the last 15 days and this is now their usual residence and when you are/were together you share/d food from a common source with other household members and when you are/were together they contribute/d to or share/d in a common resource pool Yes = 1 No = 2 Died = 3 If No, then skip to B4 If Died, then skip to B9	Does [...] usually reside here at least 4 nights a week? Yes = 1 No = 2 Died = 3 Skips: If Yes, then go to B5 If Died, then skip to B9	Is [...] still alive Yes = 1 No = 2 If No, then skip to B9	How many months did [...] spend away from the household in the last 12 months? Intervr: If less than 1 of none, write 0. If 0 skip to B9.	What was the main reason for his/her absence?	If still absent, in which province does [...] stay now? If No Longer Absent, write 11 and skip to B9	If still absent, in what kind of accommodation is [...] staying?
	Computer Check	Use code box B2	Use code box B3	Use code box B4	Months	Use code box B6	Use code box B7	Use code box B8
	01							
	02							
	03							
04								

Code box	Yes	No	No, they died
B2	1	2	3
B3	1	2	3
B4	1	2	

Codes for Question B6		Codes for Question B7	Codes for Question B8
01 = Employment	09 = Living elsewhere	01 = Western Cape	01 = Boarding school
02 = Looking for employment	10 = Prison	02 = Eastern Cape	02 = Hall of residence
03 = Schooling	11 = Vacation	03 = Northern Cape	03 = Old age home
04 = Student	12 = In hospital or clinic	04 = Free State	04 = Retirement village
05 = Personal reasons	13 = Away on business	05 = Kwa Zulu Natal	05 = Prison
06 = Escape violence or political problems	14 = Other (specify)	06 = North West	06 = Hospital or clinic
07 = Visiting spouse or family	-8 = Refused	07 = Gauteng	07 = Private house
08 = Visiting friends	-9 = Don't know	08 = Mpumalanga	08 = Other (specify)
		09 = Limpopo	-8 = Refused
		10 = Outside of South Africa	-9 = Don't know
		11 = No longer absent	
		-8 = Refused	
		-9 = Don't know	

Have to finish above questions for everybody on the list, before moving to the next question. The next question is not asked of every individual but is a separate question, before leading back into the questions that are asked of each person.

	Question	Answer options		Validation rules	Skips
B9	Who is the head of the household?		Drop down list from B1 of household members (i.e. yes to "Do they live here at least 15 days in the last 12 months) and who are alive	B1 not empty, new or B2 equal to yes	If person not on the list, then go back and add them to the list or they are not the head
CB10	Is [...] deceased? i.e does B2 =3 or B3 =3 or B4 = 2	Yes	1	Next Person	
		No	2		

The next set of questions should be asked of every person on the roster

	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	CB17	B17	B18	B19	B20	CB21
	What is [...]s relationship to [Name from B9]? [...] is [Name for B9]'s ... African = 1 Coloured = 2 Asian/Indian = 3 White = 4 Other (Specify) = 5 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9	What race group does [...] belong to? African = 1 Coloured = 2 Asian/Indian = 3 White = 4 Other (Specify) = 5 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9	What is [...]s gender? Male = 1 Female = 2 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9	What is [...]s date of birth?	What is [...]s age in YEARS?	What is [...]s preferred language?	What is the highest educational qualification attained by [..]?	Computer check: Is this person older than 14?, i.e. B14 > 14 Yes = 1 No = 2 (Skips: B19)	What is [...]s current marital status? Married = 1 Living with partner = 2 Widow/Widower = 3 Divorced or separated = 5 Never Married = 5 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9	Is [...]s spouse or partner listed on this roster? If Yes, please list them. No Spouse = 0 No, deceased = 44 No, absent = 77 Don't Know = -9 Refused = -8	Is [...]s biological father listed on this roster? No, Deceased = 44 No, Absent = 77 Don't Know = -9 Refused = -8	Is [...]s biological mother listed on this roster? No, deceased = 44 No, absent = 77 Don't Know = -9 Refused = -8	Computer check: Are there CSMs that have to be interviewed in this household Yes = 1 No = 2 (If No to all, Discontinue interview & go to Whole household moved information)
Validation rules		Pre-popped with display Warn if Panel value does not equal current value Check against previous if it exists	Pre-popped with display Warn if Panel value does not equal current value Check against previous if it exists	Pre-popped with display Warn if Panel value does not equal current value Check against previous if it exists	Pre-popped with display 0 – 120 Valid range; Compare to B13	Pre-popped with display	Warn if current value < than Panel value Check against previous if it exists			Name list of over 16s from B1	Name list of males more than 12 years older	Name list of females more than 12 years older	
Name	Relationship Code	Race	Gender	dd/mm/yyyy	Years	Language	Education Code	Computer Check	Marital Status Code	pid	pid	pid	Computer Check
01													
02													
03													
04													
05													

Section C: Mortality history

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you questions about recent deaths in your household in the last 24 months.

				Skip
C1	Has any member of this household, who usually lived here for at least four nights a week, died in the last 24 months?	Yes	1	
		No	2	D
		Don't know	-9	D
		Refused	-8	D

	C2 Starting with the death that occurred most recently, what was the name of the deceased?	C3 What was [..]'s gender?				C4 What was [..]'s relationship to [Name from B9]? [...] was [Name for B9]'s ... Interviewer: Select from drop down list	C5 What was the date of [..]'s death? Interviewer: If don't know the month, write 99. If don't know the year, write 9999	C6 How old was [..] when he/she died? Interviewer: If less than 1 year write 0. If don't know, write '-9'.	C7 Was [...] living here when he/she died?				C8 Was [...] death a result of an accident or violence?			
	Name	Male	Female	Refuse	Don't Know	Relationship	mm/yyyy	Years	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know
01		1	2	-8	-9		--/----		1	2	-8	-9	1	2	-8	-9
02		1	2	-8	-9		--/----		1	2	-8	-9	1	2	-8	-9
03		1	2	-8	-9		--/----		1	2	-8	-9	1	2	-8	-9

Section D: Household living standards

D1	Interviewer check! Rate the dwelling on the following five point scale	
	Dilapidated/falling down	01
	In need of structural repairs	02
	Structurally sound, but requires maintenance	03
	Structurally sound	04
	In good condition, shows evidence of recent maintenance/renovations	05
D2	Interviewer check! Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies.	
	Dwelling/house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
	Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	02
	Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
	Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
	Unit in retirement village	05
	Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard	06
	Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	07
	Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
	Room/flatlet	09
	Caravan/tent	10
	Other (specify)	11
	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to ask you questions about your dwelling, your access to services and your households' income in the last month.	
D3	What is the total number of rooms that the household occupies in all structures in this dwelling? Please note this excludes bathrooms and toilets.	

D4	What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling? Interviewer: Select from drop down list		
	Type of material	D4.1 Roof	D4.2 Walls
	Bricks	01	01
	Cement block/concrete	02	02
	Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
	Wood	04	04
	Plastic	05	05
	Cardboard	06	06
	Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
	Wattle and daub	08	08
	Tile	09	09
	Mud bricks	10	10
	Thatching	11	11
	Asbestos/cement roof sheeting	12	12
	Stone and rock	13	13
	Refuse	-8	-8
Don't Know	-9	-9	

D4.3	What is the main material used for the floor of the main dwelling? Interviewer: Select from drop down list	
	Type of material	D4.3 Floor
	Mud/Earth	01
	Concrete	02
	Carpet	03
	Tiles	04
	Wood	05
	Linoleum/Vinyl	06
	Refuse	-8
	Don't Know	-9

			Skips
D5	Does the household pay rent?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D7
	Refuse	-8	D7
	Don't know	-9	D7
D6	What is the amount paid for rent each month?		
	Amount	R	D8
	Refuse	-8	D8
	Don't know	-9	D8
D7	What is the value of monthly rent you <i>would</i> pay if you had to pay to stay here?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D8	Does a household member own this dwelling?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D13
	Refuse	-8	D13
	Don't Know	-9	D13
D9	Who in this household owns the dwelling?		Name
	Person #1		
	Person #2		
	Person #3		
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D10	Is this property fully paid off?		
	Yes	1	D13
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D11	What is the amount of the bond still owing on this property?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D12	What is the amount of the monthly bond payment on this property?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

			Skips
D13	Has the household carried out any repairs or improvements to the house in the last 2 years?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D15
	Refuse	-8	D15
	Don't know	-9	D15
D14	What is the value spent on those repairs or improvements?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D15	What is a reasonable market value for which this property could be sold?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D16	Did the household receive any government assistance (e.g. RDP housing) to obtain this dwelling or another dwelling?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
D17	Did this household receive a government land grant to obtain a plot of land for residence or for farming?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D18	Did this household obtain a plot or land for residence or farming through the land restitution process?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	

			Skips
D19	What is this household's main source of water?		
	Piped (tap) water in dwelling	01	D21
	Piped (tap) water on site or in yard	02	D21
	Public tap	03	
	Water-Carrier/tanker	04	
	Borehole on site	05	D21
	Borehole off site/communal	06	
	Rain-water tank on site	07	D21
	Flowing water/stream	08	
	Dam/pool/stagnant water	09	
	Well	10	
	Spring	11	
	Other (specify)	12	
D20	How far is the water source from the dwelling? Interviewer: Read out options.		
	Less than 100 m	01	
	More than 100 m - less than 200 m	02	
	More than 200 m - less than 500 m	03	
	More than 500 m - less than 1 km	04	
	1 km or more	05	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
	What type of toilet facility is available for this household?		
	Flush toilet with onsite disposal (septic tank / soak-away)	1	
	Flush toilet with offsite disposal	2	
	Chemical toilet	3	
D21	Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP)	4	
	Pit latrine without ventilation pipe	5	
	Bucket toilet	6	
	None	7	D23
	Other (specify)	9	
	Refuse	-8	D23
	Don't know	-9	D23

				Skips
D22	Is the toilet facility shared with other households?			
	Yes		1	
	No		2	
	Refuse		-8	
	Don't know		-9	
D23	Does this household have electricity even if currently disconnected?			
	Yes		1	
	No		2	
	Refuse		-8	
	Don't Know		-9	
D24	What is the <u>main</u> source of energy/fuel for this household?			
		D24.1 Cooking	D24.2 Heating	D24.3 Lighting
	Electricity from mains	01	01	01
	Electricity from generator	02	02	02
	Gas	03	03	03
	Paraffin	04	04	04
	Wood	05	05	
	Coal	06	06	
	Candles			07
	Animal Dung	08	08	
	Solar Energy	09	09	09
	Other (specify)	10	10	10
	None	11	11	11
	Refuse	-8	-8	-8
	Don't Know	-9	-9	-9
D25	Does this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling?			
	Yes - Currently in working condition			1
	Yes - Currently not in working condition			2
	No			3
	Refuse			-8
	Don't know			-9
D26	Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?			
	Yes			1
	No			2
	Refuse			-8
	Don't know			-9

D27	Is your refuse or rubbish removed at least once a week by local authorities?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refuse	-8
D28	Don't Know	-9
	Do you have any street lighting where you live?	
	Yes - Currently in working condition	1
	Yes - Not currently in working condition	2
	No	3
	Refuse	-8
	Don't Know	-9

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Next, we want to ask you some questions about crime and safety in your neighbourhood.

Interviewer: Read out question first and then each response option.

		Never happens	Very Rare	Not common	Fairly common	Very common	Refuse	Don't Know
D29.1	How common are burglaries, muggings or thefts in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D29.2	How common is there violence between members of the same household in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9

		Never happens	Very Rare	Not common	Fairly common	Very common	Refuse	Don't Know
D29.3	How common is there violence between members of different households in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D29.4	How common is gangsterism in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D29.5	How common is murder, shootings or stabbings in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D29.6	How common is drug or alcohol abuse in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9

D30	How much money did this household spend on all its expenses in the last 30 days?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D31	Did anyone in this household receive income <u>from employment or self employment</u> last month?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D32	Did anyone in this household receive <u>rental income</u> in the last month? Please note that this includes income from backyard shacks, boarders, flats and/or homes people own.		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D33	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>government grants</u> last month? Please note that this includes the old age pension, the child support grant, the disability grant, the care dependency grant or any other kind of grant.		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D34	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>private pensions, dividends or interest on investments</u> last month?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D35	What was the <u>total</u> amount of income (after income tax) that this household received last month? Please note this includes all the household members' salaries and wages, grants, interest, rental income and income from agriculture earned by household members in the last month.		
	Amount	R	E1.1
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

			Skips
	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We understand that income is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last month's household income (after tax) falls.		
D36	Would you say the last month's household income was:		
D36.1	More than or less than R3000?		
	More than	1	D36.3
	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	D36.2
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1
D36.2	More than or less than R1400?		
	More than	1	E1.1
	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	D36.4
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1
D36.3	More than or less than R4500?		
	More than	1	D36.5
	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	E1.1
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1
D36.4	More than or less than R500?		
	More than	1	E1.1
	About equal to	2	
	Less than	3	
	Refused	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D36.5	More than or less than R9500?		
	More than	1	
	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	E1.1
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1

D36.6	More than or less than R23500?		
	More than	1	E1.1
	About equal to	2	
	Less than	3	
	Refused	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

Section E1: Food spending and consumption

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask questions about some specific food that may have been eaten in the **LAST 30 DAYS**. It should **not** include food that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

				Skips
E1.1	What was the total food expenditure of this household in the last 30 days?	Amount	R	E1.3a
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We understand that expenditure is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last 30 day's food expenditure falls.				
E1.2	Would you say the total food expenditure for this household in the last 30 days was:			
E1.2.1	More than or less than R1200	More than	1	E1.2.4
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.2.2
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.2	More than or less than R700	More than	1	E1.3a
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.2.3
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.3	More than or less than R400	More than	1	E1.3a
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E1.2.4	More than or less than R1700	More than	1	E1.2.5
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.3a
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.5	More than or less than R2800	More than	1	
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.3a
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.6	More than or less than R5200	More than	1	E1.3.a
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

				Skips
E1.3a	Did you receive any foodstuffs as payment in the last 30 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E1.3b	Did you produce/grow/gather any foodstuffs in the past 30 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E1.3c	Did you consume any foodstuffs in the past 30 days out of your own shop stock?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
CE1.4. 1	COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 >= 0	Yes	1	CE1.4.3
		No	2	
CE1.4. 2	COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.2.1 > 0	Yes	1	
		No	2	E1.4
CE1.4. 3	COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.3a = 1	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	
CE1.4. 4	COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.3b = 1	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	
CE1.4. 5	COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.3c = 1	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	
CE1.4. 6	COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 > (0.8 x D35) OR Is E1.1 < (0.05 x D35)	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	E2.1

Interviewer:

- Read out each item.
- First complete Question E1.4 completely. Then answer questions E1.3a to E1.3d. Then continue with the rest of the questions.
- For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

			CE1.5.1: COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6			
		Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know	CE1.5.2: COMPUTER CHECK: If E1.1 < 0, is E1.2.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6	CE1.6: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3a is not= 1	CE1.7: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3b is not= 1	CE1.8: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3c is not= 1
		E1.4 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.	E1.5 How much was spent in rands on [..] in the last 30 days?	E1.6 What was the value in rands of [..] received as <i>payment</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.7 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from <i>own production</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.8 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	Food Item	Yes No	Rands	Rands	Rands	Rands
01	Mealie meal	1 2				
02	Samp	1 2				
03	Flour and bread	1 2				
04	Rice	1 2				
05	Pasta	1 2				
06	Biscuits, cakes, rusks	1 2				
07	Red meat (beef, mutton, pork, etc)	1 2				
08	Canned red meat	1 2				
09	Chicken	1 2				
10	Fresh fish and shell fish	1 2				
11	Tinned fish	1 2				
12	Dried peas, lentils, beans	1 2				
13	Potatoes	1 2				

Section E1: Food spending and consumption (continued)

- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

			CE1.5.1: COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6			
		Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know	CE1.5.2: COMPUTER CHECK: If E1.1 < 0, is E1.2.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6	CE1.6: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3a is not= 1	CE1.7: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3b is not= 1	CE1.8: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3c is not= 1
		E1.4 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.	E1.5 How much was spent in rands on [..] in the last 30 days?	E1.6 What was the value in rands of [..] received as <i>payment</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.7 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from <i>own production</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.8 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	Food Item	Yes No	Rands	Rands	Rands	Rands
14	Other vegetables	1 2				
15	Fruits and nuts	1 2				
16	Oil for cooking	1 2				
17	Margarine, butter, ghee, other fats	1 2				
18	Peanut butter	1 2				
19	Milk, cheese, yoghurts and dried milk	1 2				
20	Eggs	1 2				
21	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolates and sweets	1 2				
22	Soft drinks and juices	1 2				
23	Tinned fruit and vegetables	1 2				
24	Breakfast cereal and porridge	1 2				
25	Baby food and baby formula	1 2				
26	Salt and spices	1 2				

Section E1: Food spending and consumption (continued)

- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

			CE1.5.1: COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6			
		Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know	CE1.5.2: COMPUTER CHECK: If E1.1 < 0, is E1.2.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6	CE1.6: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3a is not= 1	CE1.7: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3b is not= 1	CE1.8: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3c is not= 1
		E1.4 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.	E1.5 How much was spent in rands on [..] in the last 30 days?	E1.6 What was the value in rands of [..] received as <i>payment</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.7 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from <i>own production</i> in the last 30 days?	E1.8 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	Food Item	Yes No	Rands	Rands	Rands	Rands
27	Soya products	1 2				
28	Coffee and tea	1 2				
29	Food hampers	1 2				
30	Readymade meals brought into the household	1 2				
31	Meals prepared outside the home (incl. restaurants and take-aways)	1 2				
32	Other food expenditure	1 2				

Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask questions about some specific household items on which the household may have spent money in the **LAST 30 DAYS** and how much was spent on these items. It should **not** include items that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

Interviewer:

- Read out each item.
- For each of the items, tick “none” if nothing was spent on this item, otherwise enter the value.
- For E2.1 to E2.2, write ‘-8’ for Refuse or ‘-9’ for Don’t know.

Code		E2.1 Did anybody in the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.		E2.2 How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	No	Rands
	Personal items:			
01	Cigarettes and tobacco	1	2	
02	Beer, wine and spirits	1	2	
03	Entertainment such as cinema, music, MNET and DSTV	1	2	
04	Sport including sporting equipment, gym and club membership	1	2	
05	Personal care items such as cosmetics, soap, shampoo and haircuts	1	2	
06	Jewellery and watches	1	2	
07	Newspapers, stationery, envelopes, stamps and books excluding school books	1	2	
08	Cell phone account and/or airtime	1	2	
09	Landline telephone account	1	2	
10	Lotto, gambling and horse-racing	1	2	
11	Internet if not included in the telephone account	1	2	
12	Trips and holidays excluding transport costs	1	2	
13	Ceremonies such as weddings and funerals	1	2	
	Transport costs:			
14	Car payments excluding insurance	1	2	
15	Petrol, oil and car service	1	2	
16	Buses, taxis, trains and air tickets including transport to school	1	2	

Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:

- This is a continuation from the previous page.

Code		E2.1 Did anybody in the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.		E2.2 How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	No	Rands
	Energy, water and municipal rates:			
17	Water	1	2	
18	Electricity	1	2	
19	Other energy sources such as wood, paraffin, charcoal/coal, candles, gas, purchasing/charging batteries and diesel oil for generators	1	2	
20	Municipal rates	1	2	
21	Levies, for example sectional title, share block and timeshare	1	2	
	Insurance:			
22	Life insurance	1	2	
23	Funeral policies or burial societies	1	2	
24	Educational policies	1	2	
25	Short-term, insurance for example car, property & fire and crop insurance	1	2	
	Household items:			
26	Kitchen equipment, like pots and pans, cutlery and crockery	1	2	
27	Home maintenance and repairs to the dwelling	1	2	
28	Bedding, sheets, blankets and towels	1	2	
29	Material to make curtains and other household items	1	2	
30	Hire purchase (HP) payments on furniture and other household appliances	1	2	
31	Furniture and other household appliances bought with cash or by credit card	1	2	
	Clothing and shoes:			
32	Shoes and clothes (excluding school uniforms) bought with cash or by credit card	1	2	
33	Account payments on shoes and clothes excluding school uniforms	1	2	
34	Material to make clothing	1	2	

Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:

- This is a continuation from the previous page.

Code		E2.1 Did anybody in the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days?		E2.2 How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	No	Rands
	Health care:			
35	Medical aid schemes/medical insurance such as hospital plan	1	2	
36	Dentists, doctors or nurses	1	2	
37	Hospital fees	1	2	
38	Medical supplies, for example, medicines and bandages	1	2	
39	Traditional healer's fees	1	2	
40	Homeopaths, physiotherapists, dieticians	1	2	
	Education:			
41	School fees and tuition	1	2	
42	School books including stationery	1	2	
43	Uniforms	1	2	
44	Other school expenses such as school outings, meals at school, boarding fees, contributions to school buildings, extra costs for teachers and extramural activities	1	2	
	Miscellaneous:			
45	Washing powder, dishwashing liquid, polish and all household cleaners	1	2	
46	Crèche and childcare	1	2	
47	Religious and membership dues of organisations, donations to charity	1	2	
48	Domestics, gardeners and other household help	1	2	
49	Swimming pool maintenance	1	2	
50	Pets	1	2	
51	Toys	1	2	
52	Gifts	1	2	
53	Lobola	1	2	
54	Income tax payments	1	2	

Section F1: Durable goods

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you questions about household items which the household may or may not own.

Type of Good	F1 Does the household own at least one [..] ?			
	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know
01 - Radio	1	2	-8	-9
02 - Hi-Fi stereo , CD player, MP3 player	1	2	-8	-9
03 - Television	1	2	-8	-9
04 - Satellite dish	1	2	-8	-9
05 - Video cassette recorder, DVD player	1	2	-8	-9
06 - Computer	1	2	-8	-9
07 - Camera	1	2	-8	-9
08 - Cell phone	1	2	-8	-9
09 - Electric stove	1	2	-8	-9
10 - Gas stove	1	2	-8	-9
11 - Paraffin stove	1	2	-8	-9
12 - Microwave	1	2	-8	-9
13 - Fridge/freezer	1	2	-8	-9
14 - Washing machine	1	2	-8	-9
15 - Sewing/knitting machine	1	2	-8	-9
16 - Lounge suite	1	2	-8	-9
17- Private motor vehicle in running condition	1	2	-8	-9
18 – Bakkie or truck in running condition	1	2	-8	-9
19 - Motorcycle/scooter	1	2	-8	-9
20 - Bicycle	1	2	-8	-9
21 - Non-motorised boat	1	2	-8	-9
22 - Motor boat	1	2	-8	-9
23 - Donkey cart or ox cart	1	2	-8	-9
24 - Plough	1	2	-8	-9
25 - Tractor	1	2	-8	-9
26 - Wheelbarrow	1	2	-8	-9
27 - Grinding mill	1	2	-8	-9

Section G: Negative events

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Households sometimes experience bad events. We would like to ask you about any **bad events** your household may have experienced **IN THE LAST 24 MONTHS**.

Event	G1				G2	
	Did a [..] occur in this household in the last 24 months?				What month and year did the [..] happen?	
Interviewer: If No, Refuse or Don't Know to G1, go to next event	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Month	Year
01 - Death of non-resident family member that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
02 - Death of a friend that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
03 - Death of another friend or relative	1	2	-8	-9		
04 - Serious illness or injury of a household member	1	2	-8	-9		
05 - Widespread death and/or disease of livestock	1	2	-8	-9		
06 - Major crop failure	1	2	-8	-9		
07 - Reduction in hours of work of a person that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
08 - Job loss of person that you depended on for financial assistance	1	2	-8	-9		
09 - Cut-off or decrease of remittances to household	1	2	-8	-9		
10 - Cut-off or decrease in government grants	1	2	-8	-9		
11 - Theft, fire, or destruction of household property	1	2	-8	-9		
12 - Any other negative event? Please specify:	1	2	-8	-9		

Section H: Agriculture

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to ask you some questions about agricultural production by your household in the last 12 months. The questions are about anything that has been planted or any animals that have been kept or used or taken care of on your household's fields and gardens or on land your household has access to.

						Skips	
H1	Does anyone in this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for agricultural purposes?	Yes	1				
		No	2			H5	
		Not Applicable	-5			H5	
		Refuse	-8			H5	
		Don't Know	-9			H5	
H2	How many hectares of land, for agricultural purposes, if any, does the household have access to? <i>Excluding communal grazing land</i>	less than 5.000 m2 (5.000 m2 is approximately one soccer field)			1		
		5,000m2 – 9,999m2			2		
		1 to 5 hectares			3		
		6 to 10 hectares			4		
		11 to 20 hectares			5		
		21 hectares or more			6		
		Refuse			-8		
		Don't know			-9		
H3	On what basis does the household have access to the land?	Owns the land			1		
		Rents the land			2		
		Sharecropping			3		
		Tribal authority			4		
		Other, specify			5		
		Refuse			-8		
		Don't Know			-9		
H4	What farming activities, if any, take place on the land? Is it.....?	Event	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	
		4.1	Poultry	1	2	-8	-9
		4.2	Livestock	1	2	-8	-9
		4.3	Field crops	1	2	-8	-9
		4.4	Orchards	1	2	-8	-9
		4.5	Horticulture	1	2	-8	-9
		4.6	Other	1	2	Specify:	

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to ask you some questions about agricultural production by your household in the last 12 months. The questions are about anything that has been planted or any animals that have been kept or used or taken care of on your households' fields and gardens or on land your household has access to.

				Skips
H5	Over the last 12 months has anyone in this household participated in growing food or raising livestock other than as part of paid employment?	Yes	1	
		No	2	K_a1
		Refuse	-8	K_a1
		Don't Know	-9	K_a1
H6	Are these agricultural activities all part of a commercial farming enterprise which is run as a separate business with its own accounts?	Yes	1	K_a1
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't Know	-9	
H7.1	Over the last 12 months, did any member of this household grow any crops?	Yes	1	
		No	2	H8.1
		Refuse	-8	H8.1
		Don't Know	-9	H8.1

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you some questions about everything this household grew in the last 12 months even if you did not sell any of it. This includes things you grew in your garden.

Crop type		H7.2 Did anyone in this household grow [..] in the last 12 months? If no, refuse or don't know skip to next crop				H7.3 How many kg of this crop have been harvested over the last 12 months? Interviewer: If none harvested, write '0' and continue to next crop		H7.4 Have you sold any [..] over the last 12 months? If no, refuse or don't know skip to next crop				H7.5 How many kg of [..] were sold over the last 12 months?		H7.6 How much money did you receive in total for selling [---] in the last 12 months?	
		Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Number of Units		Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Number		Amount	
01	Mealies	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
02	Sorghum	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
03	Fruit, eg. Apples, oranges, bananas, mangos etc	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
04	Potatoes or sweet potato	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
05	Pumpkin or butternut or squash	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
06	Madumbe or other tubers	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
07	Onions	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
08	Legumes or dry beans	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				
09	Green vegetables, eg. Spinach, cabbage etc	1	2	-8	-9			1	2	-8	-9				

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you some questions about all livestock owned by the household in the last 12 months											
										Skips	
H8.1		Has anyone in the household owned any livestock or poultry in the last 12 months?				Yes		1			
						No		2		H10	
						Refuse		-8		H10	
						Don't Know		-9		H10	
	Type of Animal	H8.2 Has a household member owned [..] during the last 12 months? If no, refuse or don't know SKIP TO NEXT animal				H8.3 How many [..] are in the household's possession at the moment?	H8.4 How many [...] were sold in the last 12 months? If zero skip to H8.6	H8.5 What is the total amount you got from selling [...] ?	H8.6 How many [---] were slaughtered and consumed by the household in the last 12 months?		
		Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Number	Number	Amount	Number		
01	Cattle	1	2	-8	-9						
02	Sheep	1	2	-8	-9						
03	Goats	1	2	-8	-9						
04	Pigs	1	2	-8	-9						
05	Horses	1	2	-8	-9						
06	Donkeys and Mules	1	2	-8	-9						
07	Chickens	1	2	-8	-9						
										Skips	
CH9.1		Computer CHECK! Did this household own chickens in the last 12 months? (Is H8.2.07=1?)				Yes		1			
						No		2		CH9.2	
Type of product		How many eggs did your chickens produce per month?									
		Interviewer: If none, write 0.									
		Computer: Skip to CH9.2 if H9.1.2=0									
		H9.1.2 Number per month			H9.1.3 Select from drop down list						
1 - Eggs					Dozen		Single Unit		Refuse		Don't Know
					1		2		-8		-9

CH9.2	Computer CHECK! Did this household own cattle or goats in the last 12 months? (Is H8.2.01=1 or H8.2.03=1?)		Yes	1	
			No	2	H10
Type of product	H9.2.1 How many months of the year did you get milk/sour milk from your cow? Interviewer: Write 0 if none; -8 if refuse, -9 if don't know.	H9.2.2 In the months when your cow did produce milk/sour milk, how many litres were produced per month? Interviewer: Write -8 if refuse, -9 if don't know.	H9.2.3 How many months of the year did you get milk/sour milk from your goat? Interviewer: Write 0 if none; -8 if refuse, -9 if don't know.	H9.2.4 In the months when your goat did produce milk/sour milk, how many litres were produced per month? Interviewer: Write -8 if refuse, -9 if don't know.	
	Computer: Skip to H9.2.3 if H9.2.1=0		Computer: Skip to H10 if H9.2.3=0		
	Number of months	Number of months	Number of Litres per month	Number of Litres per month	
Milk/ Sour Milk					
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In the next question we want to know about the things you had to do to produce the crops or products we have been talking about.					

Interviewer:

- Read out each item.

	H10.1 In the last 12 months did your household [..]? If No, Refuse or DK go to next input				H10.2 How much was spent in the last 12 months to buy [---]?
Type of input	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	
01 - Buy or acquire hired labour	1	2	-8	-9	
02 - Buy or acquire fertilizer	1	2	-8	-9	
03 - Buy or acquire manure, such as animal dung	1	2	-8	-9	
04 - Buy or acquire other agro-chemicals, such as sprays, herbicides, insecticides and blue death	1	2	-8	-9	
05 - Buy or acquire ploughing services for example tractors, ploughs, planters or animals	1	2	-8	-9	
06 - Buy or acquire seeds and seedlings	1	2	-8	-9	
07 - Buy or acquire dipping services	1	2	-8	-9	
08 - Buy or acquire other veterinary services and products, such as medicines and veterinary care	1	2	-8	-9	
09 - Buy or acquire animal feed for example chicken feed	1	2	-8	-9	
10 - Make investments in your agricultural activities such as such as orchard development, building or machinery	1	2	-8	-9	
11 - Repair and maintain machinery, fences, buildings and hand tools	1	2	-8	-9	

Please note that there is no Section I

Section Ka (prior to the evaluation): Postal Address / Landline Confirm

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to occasionally send you our thanks and updates on the progress of NIDS and your contribution

Ka1	Apartment number (if any)	
Ka2	Street Address (if any)	
Ka3	P.O. Box and branch (if any)	
Ka4	Suburb or Local Area	
Ka5	Town or City	
Ka6	Post Code	

Ka7	A landline we can contact this household on	() -
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Section J: Interviewer evaluation

To be completed by interviewer only

J1	Languages used during interview Interviewer: Multiple mention allowed	IsiNdebele	01	
		IsiXhosa	02	
		IsiZulu	03	
		Sepedi	04	
		Sesotho	05	
		Setswana	06	
		Siswati	07	
		Tshivenda	08	
		Isitsonga	09	
		Afrikaans	10	
		English	11	
		Other (_____)	12	
J2	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	01	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	02	
		Friendly	03	
J3	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	01	
		Somewhat attentive	02	
		Very attentive	03	
J4	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	01	
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of the interview	02	
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	03	
J5	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	01	
		No	02	J7
J6	If so, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? Fill in the names of those who assisted Interviewer: If no second or third person skip to J7	Pid 1		
		Pid 2		
		Pid 3		
J7	Are any of the following evident at this address? Interviewer: Multiple responses allowed	Locked gate (no intercom access)	01	
		Locked door/gate (with intercom access)	02	
		Security guard/doorman/on-site manager - gatekeeper	03	
		Security door	04	
		No trespassing sign	05	
		Beware of dog sign	06	
		Evidence of a dangerous dog (i.e. witnessing it)	07	
		No junk mail/no hawker sign	08	
		Neighbourhood watch sign	09	
		Bars on windows	10	
		None of the above	11	
J8	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?.....			
J9	End time of interview	____:____		