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EU-SILC MODULE 2006 ON SOCIAL PARTICIPATION

Assessment of the implementation

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0. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This document presents a first analysis of the ad-hoc Module on social participation that was carried out in 2006. The main findings of this analysis are the following:

It seems that countries did not experience serious difficulties in implementing this Module. The analysis of the frequencies reveals that for some variables there are significant divergences among countries. Nevertheless, there are also some variables for which there is the same predominant answer in all countries. There is a specific problem with one variable (*PS100*) because the values used were not the same in all countries. Regarding the flags 'not selected respondent' and 'not applicable', both seems to be on the whole correctly used, except for two countries where the flag 'missing' was used for the not selected respondents. The study of the 'missing' values reveals some difficulties for one other country and also some specific problems for six variables. Concerning the questionnaires no major divergences were found among the countries analysed.

After a brief introduction in section 1 on the main features of the Module 2006, section 2 focuses on the definitions agreed to describe the variables. Section 3 introduces each variable and an analysis of the frequencies for each value. In section 4 the flags are analysed, in particular the 'not selected respondent', the 'not applicable' and the 'missing' ones. Section 5 focuses on the wording of the questions asked in a group of countries. Section 6 sums up the comments received by the countries as first impressions/proposals about this Module. Finally, section 7 concludes this document with some suggestions and recommendations.

1. INTRODUCTION

The ad-hoc Module on social participation was carried out in 2006. This document presents a first analysis of the Module. The main characteristics of the Module 2006 are the following:

- Unit: information is provided for all current household members, or if applicable for all selected respondents, aged 16 years old and over.
- Mode of data collection: owing to the characteristics of the information to be collected, only personal interviews (proxy interviews as an exception for persons temporarily away or incapacitated) or information extracted from registers are allowed.
- Reference periods:
 - 'Last 12 months' is used for variables related to participation in cultural events, and participation in formal and informal activities.
 - 'Usual' is used for variables related to integration with relatives and friends. 'Usual' refers to the usual frequency with which the activities take place during a normal year.
 - 'Current' for the variable *PS090* (*Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help*).
- Definitions: the description of the following definitions can be found in the section 'Analysis of the definitions'.
 - Relatives
 - Friends

- To get together
 - Frequency of getting together/being in contact with friends and relatives
 - Informal voluntary activities
 - Participation in cultural events
- Target variables: the areas and description of target variables (listed below) can be found in the section 'Analysis of the variables'.
 - PS010 - Number of times going to the cinema
 - PS020 - Number of times going to live performances (plays, concerts, operas, ballet and dance performances)
 - PS030 - Number of visits to cultural sites
 - PS040 - Number of times attending live sport events
 - PS050 - Frequency of getting together with relatives
 - PS060 - Frequency of getting together with friends
 - PS070 - Frequency of contacts with relatives
 - PS080 - Frequency of contacts with friends
 - PS090 - Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help
 - PS100 - Participation in informal voluntary activities
 - PS110 - Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions
 - PS120 - Participation in activities of professional associations
 - PS130 - Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations
 - PS140 - Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations
 - PS150 - Participation in activities of charitable organisations
 - PS160 - Participation in activities of other groups or organisations

2. ANALYSIS OF THE DEFINITIONS

This section describes the main definitions used in the description of the variables in the Module 2006.

Relatives: is understood in the widest sense, and include father/mother/children, siblings, grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins, nephews, nieces and families-in-law.

Friends: people the respondent gets together with in his/her spare time (i.e. after working hours, at weekends, or for holidays) and with whom the respondent shares private matters.

To get together means spending time with friends or relatives at home or elsewhere. It can be talking or doing some kind of activities together. Merely encountering someone by chance is not considered as 'being together'.

Frequency of getting together/being in contact with friends and relatives: refers to the frequency with which the respondent gets together/is in contact with any relative/ friend. Not only the person that the respondent gets together/is in contact with most often is to be considered.

If the respondent meets his/her friends/relatives 'once a year' during holidays or feasts, the answer shall be 'at least once a year'.

Informal voluntary activities: refers to activities that take place outside an organisational context and tend to be done on an individual basis. Informal voluntary activities include cooking for others; taking care of people in hospitals/at home; taking people for a walk;

shopping, etc. It excludes any activity that a respondent undertakes for his/her household, in his/her work or within voluntary organizations.

Participation in cultural events: refers to going to the cinema, live performances, visiting cultural sites or attending live sports events, wherever these events take place and whether these activities are performed by professionals or amateurs. For live sports events and live performances, participation refers only to spectating.

3. ANALYSIS OF THE VARIABLES

In this section we include a description of each variable and an analysis of the frequencies in the answers. This analysis has two objectives. The first one is to investigate whether, for each variable, the chosen categories provide a reasonable and useful breakdown of the population. The second objective is to identify large variations in the distribution across countries. Such variation is interesting and makes the variable more useful in understanding differences in national situations. In addition, large variations across countries could reflect lack of comparability resulting from conceptual and/or methodological differences in the surveys.

In order to carry out the analysis of the frequencies we will use the data on the following table. This table summarises the simple average of percentage distribution over countries (EU-27 countries plus Iceland and Norway), with the standard deviation and coefficient of variation for each variable. It is useful to examine categories of extreme size and also incidences of pronounced dispersion across countries. Also important is to examine in more detail where this variability comes from: which variables and in which countries tend to be very different from the average pattern.

The complete table with the distribution of filled values for each variable and all countries can be found in the annex.

Table 1: Distribution of 'filled' values for each variable: simple average, standard deviation and coefficient of variation

PS010: Number of times going to the cinema			
	Mean	StDev	cv
1: None	58.1	12.1	0.21
2: 1-3 times	22.4	6.0	0.27
3: 4-6 times	10.3	3.4	0.33
4: 7-12 times	5.3	2.5	0.47
5: more than 12 times	3.8	2.5	0.64

PS020: Number of times going to live performances (plays, concerts, operas, ballet and dance performances)			
	Mean	StDev	cv
1: None	55.0	13.4	0.24
2: 1-3 times	28.8	8.1	0.28
3: 4-6 times	9.6	3.8	0.39
4: 7-12 times	4.1	2.4	0.60
5: more than 12 times	2.5	1.8	0.73

PS030: Number of visits to cultural sites			
	Mean	StDev	cv
1: None	60.5	13.5	0.22
2: 1-3 times	25.0	7.7	0.31
3: 4-6 times	8.3	3.5	0.42
4: 7-12 times	3.5	2.3	0.64
5: more than 12 times	2.7	2.2	0.82

PS040: Number of times attending live sport events			
	Mean	StDev	cv
1: None	68.0	9.9	0.15
2: 1-3 times	14.5	3.5	0.24
3: 4-6 times	6.4	2.2	0.35
4: 7-12 times	3.8	1.8	0.47
5: more than 12 times	7.2	4.5	0.62

PS050: Frequency of getting together with relatives

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Daily	19.1	11.6	0.61
2: Every week (not every day)	35.9	6.3	0.18
3: Several times a month (not every week)	18.3	5.3	0.29
4: Once a month	12.5	4.3	0.35
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	12.3	5.0	0.41
6: never	1.9	1.2	0.61

PS060: Frequency of getting together with friends

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Daily	22.9	11.2	0.49
2: Every week (not every day)	38.4	6.9	0.18
3: Several times a month (not every week)	18.6	4.9	0.26
4: Once a month	10.9	3.5	0.32
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	6.1	2.7	0.44
6: never	3.0	2.2	0.75

PS070: Frequency of contacts with relatives

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Daily	24.8	11.1	0.45
2: Every week (not every day)	41.0	7.9	0.19
3: Several times a month (not every week)	15.5	4.5	0.29
4: Once a month	8.9	3.6	0.41
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	5.3	2.7	0.51
6: never	4.6	4.4	0.96

PS080: Frequency of contacts with friends

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Daily	25.1	9.3	0.37
2: Every week (not every day)	37.1	7.1	0.19
3: Several times a month (not every week)	17.0	4.1	0.24
4: Once a month	9.0	2.9	0.32
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	5.0	2.6	0.52
6: never	6.9	5.5	0.79

PS090: Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Yes	92.1	10.1	0.11
2: No	7.9	10.1	1.27

PS100: Participation in informal voluntary activities

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Daily	11.3	18.5	1.65
2: Every week (not every day)	24.6	30.3	1.23
3: Several times a month (not every week)	5.3	5.9	1.11
4: Once a month	5.4	6.1	1.13
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	7.0	6.3	0.90
6: never	46.5	36.0	0.77

PS100: Participation in informal voluntary activities (2)

	Mean	StDev	Cv
1: Yes	34.4	23.1	0.67
2: No	65.6	23.2	0.35

PS110: Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Yes	5.7	3.5	0.62
2: No	94.3	3.5	0.04

PS120: Participation in activities of professional associations

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Yes	6.3	3.7	0.59
2: No	93.7	3.7	0.04

PS130: Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Yes	24.8	21.7	0.87
2: No	75.2	21.7	0.29

PS140: Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Yes	22.2	12.9	0.58
2: No	77.8	12.9	0.17

PS150: Participation in activities of charitable organisations

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Yes	9.1	7.3	0.80
2: No	90.9	7.3	0.08

PS160: Participation in activities of other groups or organisations

	Mean	StDev	cv
1: Yes	8.8	7.2	0.82
2: No	91.2	7.2	0.08

3.1. PS005 - Personal cross-sectional weight

0+(Format 2.5) Weight

Personal cross-sectional weights are defined for all individual successfully enumerated in the survey. These are obtained by adjusting design weights (inverse of selection probabilities) to take into account the patterns of non-response, other shortcomings in the sample, and adjustments of the sample to external control distributions, in order to fit the total population of the country.

3.2. PS010 - Number of times going to the cinema

<i>Module 2006 (Cultural participation)</i> <i>Reference period: Last twelve months</i>
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Values

1	None
2	1-3 times
3	4-6 times
4	7-12 times
5	More than 12 times

Flags

-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

The number of times the respondent went to the cinema, during the last twelve months.

The analysis of the frequencies shows that, on average, the most frequent answer is 'None', with an average of 58% and a large standard deviation of 12. The highest frequency for this answer is found in Bulgaria (85%) and the lowest in Denmark (36%) and Iceland (32%).

3.3. PS020 - Number of times going to live performances (plays, concerts, operas, ballet and dance performances)

<i>Module 2006 (Cultural participation)</i> <i>Reference period: Last twelve months</i>
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Values

1	None
2	1-3 times
3	4-6 times
4	7-12 times
5	More than 12 times

Flags

-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

The number of times, during the last twelve months, the respondent went to any live performance, whether it was performed by professionals or amateurs. Going to live performances to watch one's own children should be included. Live performances include plays, concerts, operas, ballet and dance performances. Visits to live sport events should not be included. Participation of the respondent in live performances is excluded.

The analysis of the frequencies shows that the value 'None' has the highest average (55%) but with a large standard deviation (13). The highest frequency for this value is found in Bulgaria (84%) and the lowest in Iceland (25%). The value 'None' has the highest proportion for all countries except Iceland where the highest proportion belongs to the value '1-3 times'.

3.4. PS030 - Number of visits to cultural sites

<i>Module 2006 (Cultural participation)</i>	
<i>Reference period: Last twelve months</i>	
Values	
1	None
2	1-3 times
3	4-6 times
4	7-12 times
5	More than 12 times
Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

The number of times, during the last twelve months, the respondent visited historical monuments, museums, art galleries or archaeological sites.

The analysis of the frequencies shows that the value 'None' has the highest average (61%) but with a large standard deviation (14). The highest frequency for this value is found in Bulgaria (87%) and the lowest in Finland (38%). This variable is completely missing for Norway.

3.5. PS040 - Number of times attending live sport events

<i>Module 2006 (Cultural participation)</i>	
<i>Reference period: Last twelve months</i>	
Values	
1	None
2	1-3 times
3	4-6 times
4	7-12 times
5	More than 12 times
Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

The number of times, during the last twelve months, the respondent attended a live sporting event whether it was performed by professionals or amateurs. Attending an event to watch one's own children should be included. Participation of the respondent in live sporting events is excluded.

The frequencies reveal that the value 'None' has the highest average (68%) with standard deviation of 10. The highest frequencies for this value are found in Bulgaria (85%) and Malta (84%) and the lowest in Ireland (49%).

3.6. PS050 - Frequency of getting together with relatives

Module 2006 (Integration with relatives, friends and neighbours)
Reference period: Usual

Values	
1	Daily
2	Every week (not every day)
3	Several times a month (not every week)
4	Once a month
5	At least once a year (less than once a month)
6	Never
Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-2	N/A (No relatives)
-1	missing
1	filled

The frequency with which the respondent usually gets together with relatives during a usual year. Only relatives who don't live in the same household as the respondent should be considered.

The analysis of the frequencies shows that the value 'Every week' has the highest average (36%) with a standard deviation of 6. However, the highest standard deviation (12) belongs to the value 'Daily' that shows there are large differences among countries for this modality. The average of values 'Daily' (19%) and 'Several times a month' (18%) are very close to each other. The highest frequencies for 'Every week' are found in Iceland (50%) and Belgium (49%) and the lowest in Bulgaria (22%).

3.7. PS060 - Frequency of getting together with friends

Module 2006 (Integration with relatives, friends and neighbours)
Reference period: Usual

Values	
1	Daily
2	Every week (not every day)
3	Several times a month (not every week)
4	Once a month
5	At least once a year (less than once a month)
6	Never

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-2	N/A (No friends)
-1	missing
1	filled

The frequency with which the respondent usually gets together with friends during a usual year. Only friends who don't live in the same household as the respondent should be considered.

The frequencies reveal that the value 'Every week' has the highest average (38%) with a standard deviation of 7. The highest frequencies for this value are found in Norway (50%) and the lowest in Poland and Malta (28%, each). On the other hand, the frequency of the 'Daily' is the highest one in Bulgaria, Greece, Cyprus, Malta and Portugal.

3.8. PS070 - Frequency of contacts with relatives

Module 2006 (Integration with relatives, friends and neighbours)
Reference period: Usual

Values	
1	Daily
2	Every week (not every day)
3	Several times a month (not every week)
4	Once a month
5	At least once a year (less than once a month)
6	Never

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-2	N/A (No relatives)
-1	missing
1	filled

The frequency with which the respondent is usually in contact with relatives, during a usual year, by telephone, letter, fax, e-mail, sms... Only relatives who don't live in the same household as the respondent should be considered.

The analysis of the frequencies shows that the value 'Every week' has the highest average (41%) with a standard deviation of 8. The highest frequencies for this value are found in

Denmark (55%) and Denmark (54%) and the lowest in Bulgaria (23%). On the other hand, the frequency of the 'Daily ' is the highest one in Greece, Cyprus and Malta. The frequency of 'Never' in Bulgaria (25%) is extremely high compared with the other countries.

3.9. PS080 - Frequency of contacts with friends

Module 2006 (Integration with relatives, friends and neighbours)
Reference period: Usual

1	Daily
2	Every week (not every day)
3	Several times a month (not every week)
4	Once a month
5	At least once a year (less than once a month)
6	Never

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-2	N/A (No friends)
-1	missing
1	filled

The frequency with which the respondent is usually in contact with friends, during a usual year, by telephone, letter, fax, e-mail, sms.... Only friends who don't live in the same household as the respondent should be considered.

On average the most frequent answers are: 'Every week' (average 37%, standard deviation 7) and 'Daily' (average 25%, standard deviation 9). Like for the previous variable, the frequency of 'Never' in Bulgaria (28%) is extremely high compared with the other countries.

3.10. PS090 - Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help

Module 2006 (Integration with relatives, friends and neighbours)
Reference period: Current

Values	
1	Yes
2	No

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-2	N/A (No relatives, friends, neighbour)
-1	missing
1	filled

If the respondent has the ability to ask for help from any relative, friend or neighbour. The question is about ability for the respondent to ask for the help whether the respondent has needed it or not, the potential of getting help even if the help actually have been received or not. Only relatives and friends (or neighbours) who don't live in the same household as the respondent should be considered.

The most frequent answer is 'Yes' (average 92%, standard deviation 10). The frequency of 'No' is extremely high in United Kingdom (56%) compared with the other countries.

3.11. PS100 - Participation in informal voluntary activities

Module 2006 (Formal and informal participation)
Reference period: Last twelve months

Values	
1	Yes
2	No
Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

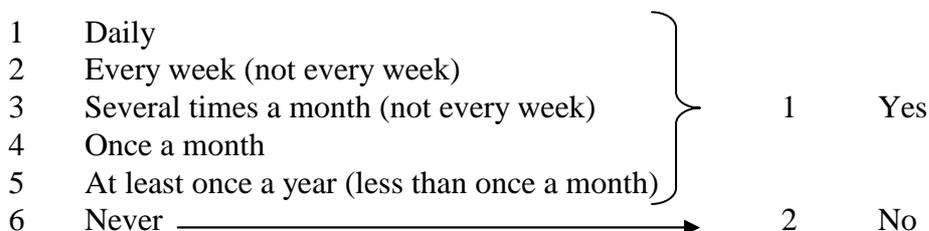
If the respondent, during the last twelve months, undertook (private) voluntary activities to help someone. It includes cooking for others; taking care of people in hospitals/at home; taking people for a walk, shopping... It excludes any activity that a respondent undertakes for his/her household, in his/her work or within voluntary organizations.

However, in the Regulation 13/2005 about the list of target secondary variables relating to 'social participation' the modalities are different to the ones presented above. There are six values (instead of the two above):

- 1 Daily
- 2 Every week (not every week)
- 3 Several times a month (not every week)
- 4 Once a month
- 5 At least once a year (less than once a month)
- 6 Never

It appears that most countries followed this Regulation while eight countries (Belgium, Czech Republic, Germany, Ireland, Cyprus, Malta, Poland and Norway) followed the Guidelines about this Module and used only 2 modalities ('Yes' and 'No').

To be able to compare the results for this variable, we have used the modalities 'Yes'/'No' for all countries. So if a country used 6 values we have merged together the values 1 to 5 and giving the value 1 ('Yes'); we gave the value 2 ('No') to the frequencies of value 6 ('Never'). That is to say, for the countries that used the 6 modalities we have changed the values as follows:



On average the most frequent answer is 'No' (average 62%, standard deviation 26). It is surprising that the value 'No'/'Never' is 0.5 in United Kingdom, for the rest of the countries this value is much larger. On the other extreme we find Bulgaria and Denmark with a very high percentage of 'No'/'Never' (97%, each).

3.12. PS110 - Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions

Module 2006 (Formal and informal participation)
Reference period: Last twelve months

Values	
1	Yes
2	No

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

If the respondent, during the last twelve months, participated in activities related to political groups, political association, political parties or trade unions. Attending meetings connected with these activities is included. Participating in formal strikes/demonstrations is not included.

There should be no mention or discussion of political affiliation or the nature of the activities undertaken.

The most frequent answer is 'no' (average 94%, standard deviation 4) and the 'no' value is more frequent in all countries. The lowest frequencies for 'no' are found in Iceland (84%) and Denmark (87%), and the highest in Bulgaria (98%). This variable is completely missing for Belgium due to the interdiction in this country of surveying on political topics in national surveys

3.13. PS120 - Participation in activities of professional associations

Module 2006 (Formal and informal participation)
Reference period: Last twelve months

Values	
1	Yes
2	No

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

If the respondent, during the last twelve months, participated in activities related to a professional association. Attending meetings connected with these activities is included. Receiving training organised by such association is excluded.

The most frequent answer is 'no' (average 94%, standard deviation 4) and the 'no' value is more frequent in all countries. The lowest frequencies for 'no' are found in Iceland (88%) and Slovenia (88%) and the highest in France (99%).

3.14. PS130 - Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations

<i>Module 2006 (Formal and informal participation)</i> <i>Reference period: Last twelve months</i>

Values	
1	Yes
2	No
Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

If the respondent, during the last twelve months, participated in activities related to churches, religious communions or associations. Attending meetings connected with these activities is included. Attending holy masses or similar religious acts or helping during these services is also included.

There should be no mention or discussion of religious believes or the nature of the activities undertaken.

The most frequent answer is 'no' (average 75%, standard deviation 22). The highest frequencies for 'no' are found in France (99%) and Bulgaria (98%), and the lowest in Cyprus (13%), Poland (31%) and Malta (40%). Considering the values of these 3 last countries, an inversion of the categories 1 and 2 is possible and should be checked. As understood from high value of the standard deviation, there are big differences among countries. This is variable is completely missing for Belgium due to the interdiction in this country of surveying on religious topics in national surveys.

3.15. PS140 - Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations

<i>Module 2006 (Formal and informal participation)</i> <i>Reference period: Last twelve months</i>

Values	
1	Yes
2	No
Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

If the respondent, during the last twelve months, participated in recreational/leisure activities arranged by a club, association or similar. It can be sport groups, hobby associations, or leisure clubs. Attending meetings connected with these activities is included.

The most frequent answer is 'no' (average 78%, standard deviation 13). The highest frequencies for 'no' are found in Bulgaria (98%) and Latvia (96%), and the lowest in The Netherlands (53%). The 'no' value is more frequent in all countries.

3.16. PS150 - Participation in activities of charitable organisations

Module 2006 (Formal and informal participation)
Reference period: Last twelve months

Values	
1	Yes
2	No

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

If the respondent, during the last twelve months, participated in the unpaid work of charitable organisations, groups or clubs. It includes unpaid charitable work for churches, religious groups and humanitarian organisations. Attending meetings connected with these activities is included.

The most frequent answer is 'no' (average 91%, standard deviation 7). The highest frequencies for 'no' are found in Bulgaria (99%) and France (99%), and the lowest in The Netherlands (67%). The 'no' value is more frequent in all countries.

3.17. PS160 - Participation in activities of other groups or organisations

Module 2006 (Formal and informal participation)
Reference period: Last twelve months

Values	
1	Yes
2	No

Flags	
-3	not selected respondent
-1	missing
1	filled

If the respondent, during the last twelve months, participated in the activities of environmental organisations, civil right groups, neighbourhood associations, peace groups etc. Attending meetings connected with these activities is included.

The most frequent answer is 'no' (average 91%, standard deviation 7). The highest frequencies for 'no' are found in Bulgaria (99%) and Estonia (99%), and the lowest in Sweden (75%). The 'no' value is more frequent in all countries.

3.18. Main points of the analysis of the frequencies

- Results of the variables *PS010* (Number of times going to the cinema), *PS020* (Number of times going to live performances), *PS030* (Number of visits to cultural sites) and *PS040* (Number of times attending live sport events) display similar patterns. For these variables the first and second most frequent answers are 'None' (with an average of at least 55%) and '1-3 times' (with an average at least 15%). Also, the least frequent answer for these variables is 'More than 12 times'.

- For most countries the common answer for the variables *PS050* (Frequency of getting together with relative) and *PS060* (Frequency of getting together with friends) is 'Every week' with average 36% and 38% respectively. The results of Greece, Cyprus, Malta and Portugal are very similar and the most frequent answer for these countries is 'Daily'. Moreover, in the majority of countries the least frequent answer for these variables is 'Never'.
- For most countries the common answer for the variables *PS070* (Frequency of contacts with relatives) and *PS080* (Frequency of contacts with friends) is 'Every week' with average 41% and 37% respectively. The most different results for both variables belong to Bulgaria where the most frequent answer is 'Never'.
- For *PS090* (Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help) the most common answer is 'Yes', with an average 92% and no major differences among countries except United Kingdom where the percentage of value 'Yes' is 44%.
- For the variable *PS100* (Participation in informal voluntary activities), most countries have used six values while others have used only two. The 'No' value is surprisingly low in United Kingdom (0.5%).
- For *PS110* (Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions) and *PS120* (Participation in activities of professional associations) the most common answer is 'No', with an average 94% and no major differences among countries.
- For *PS130* (Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations), *PS140* (Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations), *PS150* (Participation in activities of charitable organisations) and *PS160* (Participation in activities of other groups or organisations) the most common answer is 'No'.

4. ANALYSIS OF THE FLAGS

In this section it is analysed the flags used in the Module 2006, in particular the flags 'Not selected respondent' (flag -3), 'Not applicable' (flag -2) and 'Missing' (flag -1). A table of all flags by country and by variable can be found in the annex.

4.1. Flag 'Not selected respondent'

This flag (-3) should only be used in countries with the selected respondent model, i.e. Denmark, Slovenia, Finland, Sweden, Iceland and Norway. The Netherlands, which also mainly collects data from registers, uses the selected respondent model for some variables. The analysis of the flags¹ reveals that this flag has been correctly used by all countries except Norway and The Netherlands. Both countries used indeed flag -1 instead of flag -3 for not selected respondents for all variables of the module except for the module's weight variable (PS005) which is correctly flagged.

¹ A table with all the flags for all countries can be found in the annex.

Table 2: Share of flag -3 (not selected respondent)

Denmark	50%
The Netherlands	48%
Slovenia	65%
Finland	51%
Sweden	50%
Iceland	56%
Norway	49%

4.2. Flag 'Not applicable'

This flag appears in five variables and it should be used only if the respondent considers that he/she has no relatives (for *PS050* and *PS070*), no friends (for *PS060* and *PS080*) or no relatives, no friends and no neighbours (for *PS090*).

Table 3: Share of flag -2 (not applicable) in PS050, PS060, PS070, PS080 and PS090 among countries

% of flag -2	Number of countries	Countries
<i>PS050 - Frequency of getting together with relatives</i>		
0%	5	DK, DE, SE, UK, NO
Below 5%	23	BE, BG, CZ, EE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, IS
Above 5%	0	
<i>PS060 - Frequency of getting together with friends</i>		
0%	6	DK, DE, IE, SE, UK, NO
Below 5%	18	BE, BG, CZ, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, NL, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, IS
Above 5%	4	LV, LT, HU, MT
<i>PS070 - Frequency of contacts with relatives</i>		
0%	5	DK, DE, SE, UK, NO
Below 5%	23	BE, BG, CZ, EE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, IS
Above 5%	0	
<i>PS080 - Frequency of contacts with friends</i>		
0%	6	DK, DE, IE, SE, UK, NO
Below 5%	18	BE, BG, CZ, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, NL, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, IS
Above 5%	4	LV, LT, HU, MT
<i>PS090 - Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help</i>		
0%	8	DK, DE, SI, FI, SE, UK, IS, NO
Below 5%	19	BE, BG, CZ, EE, IE, EL, ES, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, SK
Above 5%	1	FR

The flag 'not applicable' seems to be correctly used by all countries. It is only surprising the level of 5% in France for *PS090* (*Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help*).

It should also be highlighted the high level of 'not applicable' for variables *PS060* (*Frequency of getting together with friends*) and *PS080* (*Frequency of contacts with*

friends) in four countries: Lithuania (6%), Malta (8%), Hungary (11%) and Latvia (19%). The 'not applicable' for both these two variables corresponds to 'no friends'.

4.3. Flag 'Missing'

In this section it is analysed the flag -1 which is used when the variable is not filled. This check will allow us to determine which variables were more difficult to implement by countries.

The following table summarizes the percentage of missing values by variable. The complete table can be consulted in the annex.

Table 4: Share of flag -1 (missing) in each variable of the Module 2006 among countries

% of flag -1	Number of countries	Countries
<i>PS010 - Number of times going to the cinema</i>		
0%	3	EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	21	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS020 - Number of times going to live performances</i>		
0%	4	EL, IT, LV, IS
Below 5%	20	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS030 - Number of visits to cultural sites</i>		
0%	4	EE, EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	20	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS040 - Number of times attending live sport events</i>		
0%	3	EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	21	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS050 - Frequency of getting together with relatives</i>		
0%	3	EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	21	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS060 - Frequency of getting together with friends</i>		
0%	3	EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	21	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS070 - Frequency of contacts with relatives</i>		
0%	3	EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	21	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO

% of flag -1	Number of countries	Countries
<i>PS080 - Frequency of contacts with friends</i>		
0%	3	EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	21	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS090 - Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help</i>		
0%	3	EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	19	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, ES, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, SE, IS, SE, IS
Above 5%	6	IE, FR, NL, FI, UK, NO
<i>PS100 - Participation in informal voluntary activities</i>		
0%	4	EE, EL, IT, LV
Below 5%	19	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	5	IE, NL, UK, NO
<i>PS110 - Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions</i>		
0%	5	EE, EL, IT, LV, UK
Below 5%	19	BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	BE, IE, NL, NO
<i>PS120 - Participation in activities of professional associations</i>		
0%	5	EE, EL, IT, LV, UK
Below 5%	20	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	3	IE, NL, NO
<i>PS130 - Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations</i>		
0%	5	EE, EL, IT, LV, UK
Below 5%	19	BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	4	BE, IE, NL, NO
<i>PS140 - Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations</i>		
0%	4	EE, EL, IT, UK
Below 5%	21	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	3	IE, NL, NO
<i>PS150 - Participation in activities of charitable organisations</i>		
0%	5	EE, EL, IT, LV, UK
Below 5%	20	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	3	IE, NL, NO
<i>PS160 - Participation in activities of other groups or organisations</i>		
0%	5	EE, EL, IT, LV, UK
Below 5%	20	BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FR, CY, LT, LU, HU, MT, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, IS
Above 5%	3	IE, NL, NO

From this table we can extract the following conclusions by variable:

- *PS010 - Number of times going to the cinema*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).

- *PS020 - Number of times going to live performances*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS030 - Number of visits to cultural sites*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (100%).
- *PS040 - Number of times attending live sport events*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS050 - Frequency of getting together with relatives*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS060 - Frequency of getting together with friends*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS070 - Frequency of contacts with relatives*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS080 - Frequency of contacts with friends*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (17% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS090 - Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help*: Five countries have a problem with missing values: United Kingdom (9% of missing), Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%), Norway (49%) and France² (67%).
- *PS100 - Participation in informal voluntary activities*: Five countries have a problem with missing values: Ireland (33% of missing), The Netherlands (48%), Norway (49%) and United Kingdom (53%).
- *PS110 - Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%), Norway (49%) and Belgium (100%).
- *PS120 - Participation in activities of professional associations*: Three countries have a problem with missing values: Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS130 - Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations*: Four countries have a problem with missing values: Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%), Norway (49%) and Belgium (100%).
- *PS140 - Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations*: Three countries have a problem with missing values: Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).

² In France there was a problem with the CAPI model. A filter screen in the questionnaire was wrongly programmed, so the variable PS090 was not asked to people who did never need help.

- *PS150 - Participation in activities of charitable organisations*: Three countries have a problem with missing values: Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).
- *PS160 - Participation in activities of other groups or organisations*: Three countries have a problem with missing values: Ireland (33%), The Netherlands (48%) and Norway (49%).

To sum up, the analysis of the missing values by variable gives the impression that the main problems with missing values are concentrated in three countries: Ireland (no proxy interviews for the module), The Netherlands and Norway (used flag -1 instead of flag -3 for non-selected respondents). These countries suffer from a high level of 'missing' in all variables.

In addition, other countries show specific problems with six variables: *PS080*, *PS090*, *PS100*, *PS110* and *PS130*. These problems need to be investigated further with additional information from the countries.

5. ANALYSIS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRES

In this section we present the different questions used by some countries to construct the required variables. The questionnaires analysed were the following³: Bulgaria, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Malta, Slovenia and United Kingdom. It has to be pointed out that the results of this analysis are affected by the quality of the translations and also by linguistic and cultural differences between countries. Additional information on the questionnaire was received from Austria and included below.

The purpose of the analysis of the questionnaires is the detection of lack of comparability among the national questionnaires and also related problems in data quality.

The analysis of the variables is presented in four subsections, grouping together the variables expected to have a similar wording in the question.

- 5.1. PS010 - Number of times going to the cinema;**
- PS020 - Number of times going to live performances (plays, concerts, operas, ballet and dance performances);**
- PS030 - Number of visits to cultural sites;**
- and PS040 - Number of times attending live sport events**

All countries for which the questionnaire was analysed use a wording similar to: 'How many times did you go to...?'

- Three particular points should be highlighted:

- In Bulgaria they ask about 'during 2005' and not 'during last 12 months'.
- In Estonia they also ask about attending a library and they have a particular question about attending a concert and which kind of concert (Classical music; Rock, pop music, easy listening; Jazz, blues; Popular music, folk music; Other).

³ It was only possible to analyse the available questionnaires in English. All questionnaires are freely available on Circa:

<http://circa.europa.eu/Public/irc/dsis/eusilc/library?!=/questionnaires&vm=detailed&sb=Title>

- Two countries (Estonia and Greece) use a table to bring together all the variables. Example from Greece:

During the last 12 months how many times?					
	None	1-3 times	4-6 times	7-12 times	More than 12 times
Went to the cinema					
Went to live performances					
Visited archaeological sites, museums, etc.					
Attended live sport events					

In Austria:

1) The different performance types (PS020) were also divided into separate questions in order to facilitate the remembering of activities for the interviewees over a longer period of time. As a result more visits might be reported in these questions than in one single question. The accumulation algorithm used was each category's mean.

2) The visits to libraries were asked in a separate question (for PS030). As additional cultural activities, the attendance of lectures, readings or slide shows were included in the national questionnaire. 20% of the 16+ population attended such an event at least once in the last twelve months. The frequency of "active" leisure activities (watching TV/video; listening to radio/music; reading; doing sports; going for a walk/shopping/on a trip; handicrafts/DIY; going out; computer games/internet; making music/playing theatre/dance – daily, weekly, several times a month, once a month, less frequent, never) was also collected. It was found that these activities were liked by respondents and the analysis shows a correlation with poverty and deprivation.

**5.2. PS050 - Frequency of getting together with relatives;
PS060 - Frequency of getting together with friends;
PS070 - Frequency of contacts with relatives;
and PS080 - Frequency of contacts with friends**

We can arrange countries in three groups:

- Countries where the question is similar to: 'How often do you usually meet your...?'. The reference period is not mentioned in these countries: Estonia, Greece, Slovenia and United Kingdom.
- Countries with a question like 'How many times during a usual year do you get together with...?': Ireland, Cyprus and Malta.
- In Bulgaria they ask two questions, first 'Have you been meeting with...?' And then 'How often have you been meeting with...?'. Besides, they ask about 'during 2005' and not 'during a usual year'.

5.3. PS090 - Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help

For this variable there are small divergences among countries in the wording of the question:

- In Estonia, Ireland, Cyprus, Malta, Slovenia the question is similar to: 'If the need arises, can you ask for help from your neighbours, relatives or friends?'

- In Bulgaria they ask if the problem has arise: 'Have you had problems which you solved with the help of your relatives, friends or neighbours?'

- In Greece, they fill in the following table:

Ability to ask for help from:			
	Relatives	Friends	Neighbours
Yes			
No			
I don't have relatives/friends/neighbours			

- In United Kingdom the question is quite different from other countries:

- I am going to describe two situations where people might need help. For each one, could you tell me if you would ask any of your neighbours for help?
 - You are ill in bed and need help at home. Would you ask any of your neighbours for help?
 - You are in financial difficulty and need to borrow some money to wee you through the next few days. Would you ask any of your neighbours for help?

- In Austria examples were used to present situations where help might be needed on a show card (and not only restricted to help from neighbours).

- The use of examples could affect comparability; therefore a consistent question format would be reasonable. A deeper insight into the person's networks and the available resources could additionally be achieved by providing separate variables for each example, thus measuring different situations/dimension of support, e.g. in cases of financial problems, illness, searching for a job...

- 5.4. PS100 - Participation in informal voluntary activities;**
- PS110 - Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions;**
- PS120 - Participation in activities of professional associations;**
- PS130 - Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations;**
- PS140 - Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations;**
- PS150 - Participation in activities of charitable organisations;**
- and PS160 - Participation in activities of other groups or organisations**

The main features of the questions linked to these variables are the following:

- The most common wording is similar to: 'During the last twelve months, did you take part/participate in activities of...?'. This wording is used in Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Malta, Slovenia and United Kingdom (they list a longer list of groups).

- Bulgaria, Estonia, Greece, Slovenia and United Kingdom for voluntary charity activities (*PS100*) they also ask 'how often'.

- The reference period for Bulgaria is 'during 2005' and not 'last twelve months'.

- Informal activities (*PS100*) is a difficult concept; therefore Austria, instead of using the term itself, included an explanation in the question wording and presented to respondents a show card with examples .

- For *PS110-PS160*, Austria also collected the frequency of the participation which proved interesting for the analysis because it enabled to distinguish between regular and one-time activities. The scale used was the same as for *PS050*.

- In Austria, PS160 added examples of “other groups or organizations”, including NGOs which do not (only) focus on charitable aspects (e.g. environmental groups, civil rights groups, neighbourhood associations).

6. COMMENTS FROM COUNTRIES

Eurostat asked the EU-SILC Delegates (EU-27 plus Switzerland, Iceland, Norway and Turkey) for input/feedback based on the 2006 data collection (feedback from interviews, analysis carried out, problems identified...). The following table sums up all comments received until the drafting of this paper:

Czech Republic	"We did not experience any serious difficulties concerning these modules during the survey in the Czech Republic".
Germany	No problem with the module, including missing values.
Ireland	"We published the 2006 Social Participation module earlier this summer. The Labour Force Survey also collected data on social capital in Q3 2006 and so we put together a joint publication. We got very positive feedback from the users. A number of users expressed an interest in looking at social participation in changing economic circumstances."
Italy	"As concerns the choice between the 'social participation' and the 'housing conditions' modules for 2012 we have no reason for preferring one of the two on the basis of data collection problems (or feedback from interviewers). However, we could say that the 'housing conditions' module is 'closer' to the general scope of the whole EU-SILC survey and expands a very useful set of information on living conditions."
Cyprus	"We did not face any particular problems while collecting or analysing the data of 2006 and 2007 modules."
Latvia	"Both EU-SILC modules 2006 (Social participation) and 2007 (Housing conditions) were interesting and attractive. There were no significant complaints or objections from interviewers regarding these modules. Both modules are worth to be repeated in 2012."
Hungary	"On the basis of the module 2006 we have the following remarks. The participation in the above mentioned organizations are very rare in Hungary. The questions related to political and religious activities seem to be very sensitive in Hungary. In our opinion family connections and outdoor activities do not tend to be changed quickly within a short period like 5 or 6 years. We think it is more reasonable to repeat this kind of module in a 10 years period. So, we favour re-launching the module 2007 on Housing conditions although after an improvement based on your analysis."

Austria	"We cannot report any particular problems with these modules. We do favour to repeat social participation, rather than housing. We publish an annual national report on the results of EU-SILC. The report is only in German. We discussed the module questionnaire with national experts and added nationally variables to complement the subject. Social participation showed a significant correlation with poverty. People at risk of poverty are clearly restricted in their social and leisure activities in Austria. We would like to suggest extending the module for political participation and dropping the question on voluntary work. In the national implementation we have asked PS020 and PS030 on a more detailed level and have added the question about the visits of libraries."
Portugal	"We have no particular comments or suggestions concerning the 2006 and 2007 modules, except that both reflect some of the best module structures already implemented in EU-SILC. In our opinion it is better to choose a new collection on Social participation in order to follow a five year roll collection calendar, enough to monitor these phenomena. "
Slovenia	"The ad hoc 2006 (social participation) did not make any troubles by conducting survey. The topic was easy to answer and interviewers like it. We would only omit the variable about historical monuments, because it was not very clear, what should be this. We publish some data, but we did not any additional special analysis on this topic. The Slovenian data about ad hoc module 2006 are published on the web."
Slovakia	"The module 'Cultural and social participation' of the EU SILC 2006 was collected by a special questionnaire. In order to make the fieldwork easier for interviewers, different colour questionnaires were used in the year 2006 as well as in the previous year. The interviewers highly appreciated explanatory notes / supplementary remarks and guiding arrows. Respondents pointed out that the questions on the participation in informal voluntary activities, political parties, charitable organizations, etc. (PS100-PS150) did not relate to living conditions of households. According to evaluation reports elaborated by coordinators from individual regional offices of the Statistical Office of the SR, the modules 'Cultural and social participation' and 'Housing conditions' were implemented correctly and successfully; interviewers did not record any negative reactions to concrete questions, which were quite simple in terms of their subject (coverage)."
Sweden	"Since Sweden only telephone interviews the selection person in the household you can't assess other household members' opinions the concerning questions in this module. The questions PS100 - PS160 is experienced as indistinct in the guidelines that is given of Eurostat."
Switzerland	"We did not carry out the 2006 survey"

7. SUGGESTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- The flag 'Not applicable' (-3) should be correctly used in all countries.

- PS100: the signification and the answers given to this variable should be adjusted to improve its comparability between countries.

ANNEX 1: DISTRIBUTION OF 'FILLED' VALUES FOR EACH VARIABLE

PS010: Number of times going to the cinema														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: None	52.6	85.4	64.7	36.3	48.3	70.5	49.1	61.5	50.8	48.5	58.7	65.0	75.1	74.2
2: 1-3 times	24.4	8.9	22.2	32.7	32.8	17.9	23.4	22.0	21.2	23.5	21.6	17.3	16.0	18.1
3: 4-6 times	12.0	3.2	7.5	18.3	12.1	7.1	11.9	9.5	11.0	13.2	9.8	9.1	5.5	4.8
4: 7-12 times	5.7	1.2	3.5	8.9	4.7	3.4	7.5	4.2	7.6	8.9	5.7	4.8	2.2	1.9
5: more than 12 times	5.3	1.3	2.1	3.8	2.1	1.1	8.2	2.8	9.4	6.0	4.2	3.9	1.2	1.1
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: None	49.3	70.6	64.6	54.7	58.5	62.6	68.6	66.1	64.5	51.1	47.9	47.7	32.0	47.2
2: 1-3 times	20.8	14.5	18.0	26.2	18.1	24.8	16.2	17.9	22.1	29.7	33.9	26.5	30.9	26.0
3: 4-6 times	12.0	8.0	10.7	11.1	12.9	8.1	7.4	8.8	8.0	11.8	12.1	13.3	17.2	13.2
4: 7-12 times	8.8	4.7	4.4	4.7	6.5	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.2	6.9	11.5	9.1
5: more than 12 times	9.2	2.3	2.4	3.3	4.0	1.4	3.7	3.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.5	8.4	4.5

PS020: Number of times going to live performances (plays, concerts, operas, ballet and dance performances)														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: None	55.4	84.3	63.4	43.2	47.3	46.6	51.5	68.6	64.3	53.5	72.5	58.8	56.7	54.2
2: 1-3 times	27.8	11.3	26.0	38.0	37.6	33.0	33.4	24.4	22.3	31.9	19.2	28.4	31.4	33.1
3: 4-6 times	10.0	2.9	6.4	12.1	9.8	14.6	9.2	4.7	7.4	9.0	5.1	9.0	8.8	8.8
4: 7-12 times	4.1	0.8	2.6	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.2	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.8
5: more than 12 times	2.8	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.6	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.2
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: None	47.0	65.6	79.7	47.7	46.0	75.5	56.2	59.9	48.4	39.5	41.7	48.2	25.2	38.4
2: 1-3 times	29.3	18.6	14.6	33.6	17.5	18.8	30.2	23.9	38.2	33.9	39.3	33.1	44.1	32.4
3: 4-6 times	13.2	7.7	4.0	11.6	18.8	3.8	8.8	9.6	9.0	14.6	11.4	10.7	14.9	14.2
4: 7-12 times	6.3	5.4	1.2	4.7	10.9	1.2	2.9	4.5	2.6	7.0	4.8	4.6	8.0	9.5
5: more than 12 times	4.1	2.8	0.5	2.4	6.9	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	5.0	2.8	3.3	7.8	5.5

PS030: Number of visits to cultural sites														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: None	58.4	87.4	56.0	41.8	42.3	65.7	64.4	85.2	56.8	55.7	75.5	74.4	62.5	70.0
2: 1-3 times	25.6	8.9	30.7	34.3	42.2	24.7	21.9	12.4	25.0	26.7	17.0	18.5	27.7	22.9
3: 4-6 times	9.3	2.2	9.4	13.7	11.2	6.5	7.5	1.7	9.7	11.1	4.8	4.7	7.0	5.1
4: 7-12 times	4.3	0.8	2.6	5.7	3.3	2.2	3.1	0.4	4.3	4.2	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.2
5: more than 12 times	2.5	0.7	1.4	4.4	0.9	1.0	3.1	0.3	4.3	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.8
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: None	48.6	58.9	85.6	50.9	60.8	68.6	69.3	59.8	55.6	38.4	41.7	47.6	52.1	.
2: 1-3 times	29.7	21.2	9.4	28.4	18.6	22.9	21.8	28.0	33.0	29.1	32.7	28.2	32.3	.
3: 4-6 times	12.1	10.5	3.1	11.6	8.5	5.2	5.4	7.4	7.9	13.7	13.2	12.2	10.0	.
4: 7-12 times	4.7	6.4	0.9	5.5	6.1	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.3	9.0	7.6	6.3	3.6	.
5: more than 12 times	4.9	2.9	1.1	3.7	6.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.2	9.8	4.8	5.7	1.9	.

PS040: Number of times attending live sport events														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: None	68.2	85.3	62.0	57.4	58.7	74.6	49.0	78.5	73.1	73.0	76.6	73.8	74.5	78.9
2: 1-3 times	11.5	8.5	17.1	15.3	22.7	16.4	15.9	12.9	12.5	14.6	12.2	8.7	17.4	13.9
3: 4-6 times	5.4	3.0	7.9	8.6	7.5	5.0	10.7	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	3.8
4: 7-12 times	3.2	1.4	5.0	6.0	4.1	2.3	6.9	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.7	1.6	2.0
5: more than 12 times	11.8	1.7	8.0	12.7	7.0	1.7	17.5	2.5	7.2	4.1	3.6	9.0	1.6	1.4
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: None	60.0	77.5	83.7	59.9	68.4	76.9	70.3	72.1	52.3	58.2	56.9	69.6	57.4	55.8
2: 1-3 times	15.2	10.6	7.9	14.0	11.8	13.9	17.1	12.5	20.1	20.8	16.1	15.5	15.9	16.2
3: 4-6 times	7.2	5.3	3.1	7.4	8.3	4.9	5.6	6.7	10.1	7.8	8.5	4.4	9.5	10.4
4: 7-12 times	4.5	3.6	2.0	4.3	4.7	2.2	2.7	3.5	7.1	4.2	6.1	2.6	7.0	7.0
5: more than 12 times	13.0	3.0	3.3	14.4	6.7	2.1	4.3	5.2	10.5	9.0	12.3	7.9	10.2	10.6

PS050: Frequency of getting together with relatives

	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Daily	18.9	20.3	23.6	5.2	16.4	5.9	13.7	42.9	21.6	13.9	25.7	48.4	7.9	8.2
2: Every week (not every day)	48.4	21.8	37.1	36.6	29.7	29.4	34.3	28.9	40.3	37.1	38.3	28.6	29.9	28.7
3: Several times a month (not every week)	14.0	25.8	20.3	25.2	21.3	22.2	16.3	14.5	13.9	20.7	16.7	8.2	23.3	24.9
4: Once a month	8.9	16.0	10.6	16.7	13.5	18.6	16.2	7.4	8.6	12.3	6.0	4.0	16.3	18.2
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	7.2	9.8	6.7	14.4	16.2	22.2	17.5	5.6	13.4	14.4	11.1	9.5	20.2	18.9
6: never	2.7	6.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.0	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.1
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Daily	18.4	22.4	41.4	5.3	11.1	8.5	38.7	12.3	20.8	19.6	9.1	17.3	21.8	14.9
2: Every week (not every day)	37.4	33.8	40.6	43.4	36.3	29.0	34.6	34.3	35.6	41.3	37.5	41.9	49.5	40.7
3: Several times a month (not every week)	13.4	16.0	7.9	26.1	16.1	26.3	11.0	21.8	21.9	18.0	21.2	12.0	15.9	18.2
4: Once a month	11.3	15.4	4.3	13.9	16.2	16.9	6.9	17.7	13.4	12.7	14.9	11.3	7.9	13.5
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	16.8	11.0	4.0	9.2	16.9	18.2	7.5	12.6	7.9	7.5	15.3	14.8	4.5	10.8
6: never	2.8	1.3	1.8	2.0	3.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.9	2.7	0.0	1.9

PS060: Frequency of getting together with friends

	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Daily	17.8	36.6	18.7	9.6	16.5	16.0	17.5	46.1	26.5	12.1	23.0	55.3	14.6	25.3
2: Every week (not every day)	46.3	28.4	32.4	44.3	39.2	38.4	42.5	33.5	39.7	36.4	43.1	28.9	36.5	34.1
3: Several times a month (not every week)	16.2	19.1	24.9	25.5	24.5	20.5	16.7	11.9	13.2	25.9	19.3	8.8	25.5	19.3
4: Once a month	11.6	6.4	15.8	13.0	10.6	14.9	12.4	4.9	7.1	13.6	6.1	3.5	14.6	11.5
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	5.5	2.5	5.5	5.7	6.2	8.9	7.8	2.4	7.2	8.9	4.0	2.5	8.4	8.4
6: never	2.6	7.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	1.1	3.2	1.3	6.3	3.1	4.5	1.1	0.4	1.5
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Daily	25.5	23.6	33.2	9.4	12.0	13.6	44.0	19.0	24.7	27.4	14.8	23.1	19.0	17.4
2: Every week (not every day)	39.5	30.3	28.2	46.4	48.3	28.2	32.5	40.2	29.9	39.5	47.9	46.5	45.4	49.7
3: Several times a month (not every week)	17.2	17.0	11.7	23.0	18.7	23.9	9.2	20.3	21.7	17.1	17.9	12.8	21.7	18.0
4: Once a month	10.1	17.1	9.7	10.3	12.3	16.9	7.4	13.1	13.8	9.9	10.7	9.3	9.2	9.4
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	5.2	9.7	6.2	5.8	6.2	14.6	2.9	5.5	8.6	4.6	6.6	4.8	3.9	3.2
6: never	2.5	2.3	11.0	5.1	2.6	2.9	4.0	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.0	3.4	0.8	2.3

PS070: Frequency of contacts with relatives

	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Daily	20.8	11.0	33.6	22.1	21.7	11.9	25.3	48.0	28.4	13.3	28.5	53.1	10.1	12.4
2: Every week (not every day)	51.5	23.0	39.9	54.2	42.5	39.1	43.7	30.7	38.5	49.6	40.7	29.9	35.3	37.2
3: Several times a month (not every week)	11.7	23.7	14.1	11.9	19.5	20.2	13.8	11.8	13.9	19.3	17.5	9.9	23.3	21.5
4: Once a month	7.1	13.6	6.7	5.5	8.9	14.1	8.1	5.3	7.4	8.8	5.6	3.5	14.2	11.9
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	4.0	4.0	2.8	4.5	5.3	8.9	5.0	3.0	6.3	4.4	4.5	1.7	9.2	8.9
6: never	4.9	24.6	3.0	1.9	2.2	5.8	4.0	1.1	5.6	4.5	3.1	1.9	8.0	8.1
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Daily	21.3	29.9	44.0	21.8	16.8	11.8	28.4	13.9	21.5	35.0	23.3	23.9	31.1	30.3
2: Every week (not every day)	45.6	35.3	33.2	52.7	42.4	30.7	35.5	36.6	37.2	46.8	52.6	48.0	45.6	48.9
3: Several times a month (not every week)	13.6	14.2	9.9	12.8	15.8	23.7	14.5	20.2	20.2	9.1	12.0	10.8	14.6	11.3
4: Once a month	8.4	12.8	5.4	5.8	12.2	15.7	9.7	16.2	11.4	5.2	6.4	7.8	5.9	5.9
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	5.4	6.3	2.8	3.2	8.5	13.1	6.2	7.6	6.4	2.2	4.1	4.5	1.8	2.4
6: never	5.7	1.6	4.7	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.6	3.3	1.7	1.5	5.0	1.0	1.2

PS080: Frequency of contacts with friends

	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Daily	17.9	20.7	24.8	20.5	23.4	17.4	27.8	49.1	22.9	11.9	22.0	57.0	18.8	24.0
2: Every week (not every day)	44.5	24.5	35.3	47.0	37.5	41.4	41.2	31.5	34.7	35.1	41.1	24.4	38.9	32.1
3: Several times a month (not every week)	16.0	18.6	21.3	18.8	23.9	19.5	14.1	11.2	13.9	24.4	20.8	9.1	23.0	17.8
4: Once a month	10.2	6.3	10.9	8.2	8.1	10.6	7.4	4.0	8.1	12.8	5.2	3.2	9.5	9.6
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	5.1	1.7	3.2	3.2	4.0	5.3	4.1	2.1	7.7	7.3	3.6	2.5	3.8	5.8
6: never	6.4	28.1	4.5	2.3	3.0	5.8	5.3	2.2	12.8	8.5	7.2	3.8	6.1	10.7
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Daily	24.5	26.3	26.9	21.3	18.3	16.1	27.6	19.5	20.5	32.4	27.3	23.8	25.0	34.7
2: Every week (not every day)	36.4	33.5	27.9	43.2	47.5	26.5	27.9	37.9	29.4	39.4	48.2	42.7	44.2	43.6
3: Several times a month (not every week)	17.1	16.3	15.0	15.8	15.0	21.6	12.5	19.5	21.6	14.3	12.6	12.6	17.7	11.5
4: Once a month	10.0	14.8	8.9	7.1	9.8	14.2	10.1	11.4	13.8	8.3	6.4	8.8	8.6	5.7
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	4.2	6.5	6.1	4.4	5.4	13.6	8.4	4.7	9.7	3.1	3.6	4.6	2.8	2.1
6: never	7.8	2.6	15.1	8.2	4.1	8.1	13.5	6.8	5.0	2.6	1.9	7.5	1.7	2.3

PS090: Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help

	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	94.7	85.2	91.2	98.0	95.0	95.4	96.7	96.5	96.6	89.5	84.4	94.0	88.9	94.6
2: No	5.3	14.8	8.8	2.0	5.0	4.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	10.5	15.6	6.0	11.1	5.4
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	91.4	92.3	96.2	97.6	91.7	94.3	93.0	95.5	97.1	94.5	96.6	43.9	98.5	94.5
2: No	8.6	7.7	3.8	2.4	8.3	5.7	7.0	4.5	2.9	5.5	3.4	56.1	1.5	5.5

PS100: Participation in informal voluntary activities

	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Daily	13.4	0.1	4.5	0.1	35.6	1.1	24.2	0.6	6.5	1.0	4.7	66.9	1.3	0.8
2: Every week (not every day)	86.6	0.2	95.5	0.5	64.4	4.2	75.8	1.7	9.1	3.5	7.9	33.1	5.3	2.9
3: Several times a month (not every week)	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	6.7	0.0	2.9	9.0	3.7	7.0	0.0	7.2	2.8
4: Once a month	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	9.2	0.0	3.3	7.0	3.0	2.3	0.0	8.2	2.6
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	10.0	0.0	10.5	13.3	6.2	2.9	0.0	12.3	4.9
6: never	0.0	96.8	0.0	96.9	0.0	68.8	0.0	81.1	55.0	82.6	75.2	0.0	65.7	86.0
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Daily	3.8	0.3	12.2	2.3	1.5	51.5	3.0	4.9	2.1	4.1	1.0	6.1	4.3	57.2
2: Every week (not every day)	9.4	0.8	87.8	10.5	6.5	48.5	5.4	11.2	3.2	12.5	8.8	30.6	20.9	42.8
3: Several times a month (not every week)	5.9	1.2	0.0	12.7	6.0	0.0	4.5	18.9	5.4	9.2	6.5	20.0	16.7	0.0
4: Once a month	7.4	2.7	0.0	10.7	7.9	0.0	5.5	19.9	6.0	8.3	8.2	23.1	14.4	0.0
5: At least once a year (less than once a month)	10.4	6.1	0.0	18.5	9.0	0.0	10.1	15.8	14.9	5.0	11.9	19.7	10.5	0.0
6: never	63.1	88.9	0.0	45.2	69.1	0.0	71.5	29.3	68.4	60.9	63.7	0.5	33.3	0.0

PS100: Participation in informal voluntary activities (2)

	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	13.4	3.2	4.5	3.1	35.6	31.2	24.2	18.9	45.0	17.4	24.8	66.9	34.3	14.0
2: No	86.6	96.8	95.5	96.9	64.4	68.8	75.8	81.1	55.0	82.6	75.2	33.1	65.7	86.0
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	36.9	11.1	12.2	54.8	30.9	51.5	28.5	70.8	31.6	39.2	36.3	99.5	66.7	57.2
2: No	63.1	88.9	87.8	45.2	69.1	48.5	71.5	29.2	68.4	60.8	63.7	0.5	33.3	42.8

PS110: Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	.	1.9	2.5	12.9	6.4	3.7	4.1	5.0	3.7	2.7	4.0	8.3	7.0	2.0
2: No	.	98.1	97.5	87.1	93.6	96.3	95.9	95.0	96.3	97.3	96.0	91.7	93.0	98.0
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	4.7	3.2	4.4	4.3	5.6	3.7	2.8	5.3	7.3	11.1	8.9	2.4	16.2	10.0
2: No	95.3	96.8	95.6	95.7	94.4	96.3	97.2	94.7	92.7	88.9	91.1	97.6	83.8	90.0

PS120: Participation in activities of professional associations														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	7.2	2.3	6.6	11.9	3.1	3.6	7.7	5.9	4.4	1.0	4.7	10.3	3.7	1.7
2: No	92.8	97.7	93.4	88.1	96.9	96.4	92.3	94.1	95.6	99.0	95.3	89.7	96.3	98.3
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	11.6	2.7	3.8	11.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	12.2	3.4	8.4	9.8	4.4	12.4	11.3
2: No	88.4	97.3	96.2	88.4	96.3	96.6	96.7	87.8	96.6	91.6	90.2	95.6	87.6	88.7

PS130: Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	.	2.4	5.9	11.3	15.4	5.3	48.2	29.1	17.5	1.4	19.1	87.3	8.9	21.0
2: No	.	97.6	94.1	88.7	84.6	94.7	51.8	70.9	82.5	98.6	80.9	12.7	91.1	79.0
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	33.9	3.5	60.2	44.5	13.6	68.7	43.0	22.7	35.9	15.8	19.6	10.3	11.6	13.2
2: No	66.1	96.5	39.8	55.5	86.4	31.3	57.0	77.3	64.1	84.2	80.4	89.7	88.4	86.8

PS140: Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	33.0	1.7	21.8	33.8	21.3	14.6	35.7	8.2	13.8	23.2	10.4	29.8	3.9	6.7
2: No	67.0	98.3	78.2	66.2	78.7	85.4	64.3	91.8	86.2	76.8	89.6	70.2	96.1	93.3
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	35.4	5.7	14.2	46.8	22.9	5.9	11.2	19.8	19.5	38.3	37.1	34.5	36.3	36.7
2: No	64.6	94.3	85.8	53.2	77.1	94.1	88.8	80.2	80.5	61.7	62.9	65.5	63.7	63.3

PS150: Participation in activities of charitable organisations														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	7.1	1.1	3.3	11.8	5.9	2.2	23.7	3.2	11.3	1.5	7.1	15.5	2.0	1.8
2: No	92.9	98.9	96.7	88.2	94.1	97.8	76.3	96.8	88.7	98.5	92.9	84.5	98.0	98.2
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	17.0	1.6	10.5	32.8	6.6	3.1	5.1	12.0	8.1	12.9	11.7	8.2	13.8	13.0
2: No	83.0	98.4	89.5	67.2	93.4	96.9	94.9	88.0	91.9	87.1	88.3	91.8	86.2	87.0

PS160: Participation in activities of other groups or organisations														
	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT
1: Yes	8.0	0.7	3.2	7.7	16.5	1.1	7.8	5.6	7.0	10.9	4.8	3.2	4.9	2.6
2: No	92.0	99.3	96.8	92.3	83.5	98.9	92.2	94.4	93.0	89.1	95.2	96.8	95.1	97.4
	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	IS	NO
1: Yes	8.8	6.3	4.9	21.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	23.0	13.9	17.6	24.6	2.9	20.8	11.6
2: No	91.2	93.7	95.1	78.9	97.6	98.3	97.7	77.0	86.1	82.4	75.4	97.1	79.2	88.4

ANNEX 2: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF VARIABLE FLAGS

PS010_F: Number of times going to the cinema																						
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR			
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	95	0.8	19	0.2	49	0.3	3	0.0	358	1.4	1	0.0	3827	33.3	128	0.5	314	1.6
1	11219	99.2	10318	99.8	14807	99.7	5708	50.2	25621	98.6	13006	100.0	7652	66.7	12606	100.0	28016	99.5	19187	98.4	.	.
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	.	.
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL			
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	36	0.4	10	0.1	60	0.4	131	1.6	8418	48.4	86	0.7	1696	4.6	.	.
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10183	99.6	7808	99.9	16456	99.6	8169	98.4	8974	51.6	11924	99.3	34893	95.4	.	.
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	.	.
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO							
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.						
-1	27	0.3	78	0.3	10	0.1	134	0.6	17	0.1	1618	8.7	5	0.1	5500	48.8						
1	10121	99.7	9396	34.7	12620	99.9	10734	48.5	6786	49.9	16945	91.3	2840	43.6	5765	51.2						
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0						

PS020: Number of times going to live performances (plays, concerts, operas, ballet and dance performances)																						
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR			
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	96	0.8	40	0.4	59	0.4	3	0.0	367	1.4	1	0.0	3827	33.3	127	0.5	331	1.7
1	11218	99.2	10297	99.6	14797	99.6	5708	50.2	25612	98.6	13006	100.0	7652	66.7	12606	100.0	28017	99.5	19170	98.3	.	.
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	.	.
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL			
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	36	0.4	13	0.2	60	0.4	131	1.6	8412	48.4	74	0.6	1697	4.6	.	.
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10183	99.6	7805	99.8	16456	99.6	8169	98.4	8980	51.6	11936	99.4	34892	95.4	.	.
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	.	.
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO							
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.						
-1	26	0.3	54	0.2	9	0.1	120	0.5	23	0.2	1620	8.7	.	.	5500	48.8						
1	10122	99.7	9420	34.8	12621	99.9	10748	48.6	6780	49.9	16943	91.3	2845	43.6	5765	51.2						
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0						

PS030_F: Number of visits to cultural sites

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%			
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-1	96	0.8	47	0.5	76	0.5	3	0.0	434	1.7	.	.	3828	33.3	.	.	146	0.5	336	1.7	
1	11218	99.2	10290	99.5	14780	99.5	5708	50.2	25545	98.3	13007	100.0	7651	66.7	12606	100.0	27998	99.5	19165	98.3	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	36	0.4	16	0.2	60	0.4	128	1.5	8421	48.4	74	0.6	1697	4.6	
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10183	99.6	7802	99.8	16456	99.6	8172	98.5	8971	51.6	11936	99.4	34892	95.4	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.					
-1	28	0.3	64	0.2	9	0.1	120	0.5	36	0.3	1620	8.7	4	0.1	11265	100.0					
1	10120	99.7	9410	34.8	12621	99.9	10748	48.6	6767	49.8	16943	91.3	2841	43.6	.	.					
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0					

PS040_F: Number of times attending live sport events

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%			
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-1	96	0.8	42	0.4	67	0.5	3	0.0	635	2.4	1	0.0	3827	33.3	.	.	114	0.4	306	1.6	
1	11218	99.2	10295	99.6	14789	99.5	5708	50.2	25344	97.6	13006	100.0	7652	66.7	12606	100.0	28030	99.6	19195	98.4	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	36	0.4	15	0.2	60	0.4	128	1.5	8411	48.4	86	0.7	1697	4.6	
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10183	99.6	7803	99.8	16456	99.6	8172	98.5	8981	51.6	11924	99.3	34892	95.4	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.					
-1	24	0.2	45	0.2	8	0.1	128	0.6	19	0.1	1619	8.7	4	0.1	5500	48.8					
1	10124	99.8	9429	34.8	12622	99.9	10740	48.5	6784	49.9	16944	91.3	2841	43.6	5765	51.2					
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0					

PS050_F: Frequency of getting together with relatives

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-2	88	0.8	80	0.8	164	1.1	.	.	.	.	162	1.2	44	0.4	18	0.1	71	0.3	77	0.4
-1	97	0.9	25	0.2	89	0.6	16	0.1	62	0.2	16	0.1	3827	33.3	.	.	81	0.3	265	1.4
1	11129	98.4	10232	99.0	14603	98.3	5695	50.1	25917	99.8	12829	98.6	7608	66.3	12588	99.9	27992	99.5	19159	98.2
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-2	750	1.6	28	0.3	284	3.1	84	0.8	59	0.8	124	0.8	20	0.2	23	0.1	132	1.1	179	0.5
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	15	0.2	40	0.2	127	1.5	8409	48.3	53	0.4	1697	4.6
1	45225	98.4	8711	99.5	8787	96.9	10103	98.9	7744	99.1	16352	99.0	8153	98.2	8960	51.5	11825	98.5	34713	94.9
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO					
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.				
-2	39	0.4	37	0.1	26	0.2	10	0.0	.	.	.	.	2	0.0	.	.				
-1	7	0.1	14	0.1	13	0.1	122	0.6	30	0.2	1626	8.8	7	0.1	5507	48.9				
1	10102	99.5	9423	34.8	12591	99.7	10736	48.5	6773	49.8	16937	91.2	2836	43.5	5758	51.1				
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0				

PS060_F: Frequency of getting together with friends

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-2	292	2.6	189	1.8	566	3.8	.	.	.	.	544	4.2	.	.	94	0.7	346	1.2	546	2.8
-1	96	0.8	28	0.3	146	1.0	28	0.3	91	0.4	76	0.6	3832	33.4	.	.	95	0.3	298	1.5
1	10926	96.6	10120	97.9	14144	95.2	5683	50.0	25888	99.6	12387	95.2	7647	66.6	12512	99.3	27703	98.4	18657	95.7
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-2	1759	3.8	156	1.8	1726	19.0	594	5.8	188	2.4	1752	10.6	691	8.3	30	0.2	243	2.0	790	2.2
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	33	0.3	16	0.2	40	0.2	128	1.5	8419	48.4	55	0.5	1696	4.6
1	44216	96.2	8583	98.0	7345	81.0	9592	93.9	7614	97.4	14724	89.1	7481	90.1	8943	51.4	11712	97.5	34103	93.2
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO					
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.				
-2	13	0.1	160	0.6	128	1.0	180	0.8	.	.	.	.	13	0.2	.	.				
-1	19	0.2	34	0.1	16	0.1	130	0.6	43	0.3	1628	8.8	11	0.2	5510	48.9				
1	10116	99.7	9280	34.3	12486	98.9	10558	47.7	6760	49.7	16935	91.2	2821	43.3	5755	51.1				
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0				

PS070 F: Frequency of contacts with relatives

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-2	88	0.8	80	0.8	164	1.1	.	.	.	.	162	1.2	44	0.4	18	0.1	41	0.1	77	0.4
-1	95	0.8	73	0.7	53	0.4	20	0.2	50	0.2	10	0.1	3827	33.3	.	.	98	0.3	290	1.5	
1	11131	98.4	10184	98.5	14639	98.5	5691	50.1	25929	99.8	12835	98.7	7608	66.3	12588	99.9	28005	99.5	19134	98.1	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-2	750	1.6	3	0.0	284	3.1	84	0.8	50	0.6	124	0.8	20	0.2	21	0.1	132	1.1	179	0.5	
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	18	0.2	40	0.2	135	1.6	8420	48.4	58	0.5	1696	4.6	
1	45225	98.4	8736	99.8	8787	96.9	10103	98.9	7750	99.1	16352	99.0	8145	98.1	8951	51.5	11820	98.4	34714	94.9	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17371	64.2	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.					
-2	39	0.4	107	0.4	26	0.2	10	0.0	.	.	.	.	3	0.0	.	.				
-1	8	0.1	211	0.8	17	0.1	126	0.6	33	0.2	1630	8.8	10	0.2	5510	48.9					
1	10101	99.5	9377	34.6	12587	99.7	10732	48.5	6770	49.8	16933	91.2	2832	43.4	5755	51.1					
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0					

PS080 F: Frequency of contacts with friends

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-2	292	2.6	189	1.8	566	3.8	.	.	.	.	544	4.2	.	.	107	0.8	315	1.1	546	2.8
-1	97	0.9	89	0.9	107	0.7	35	0.3	101	0.4	20	0.2	3830	33.4	.	.	111	0.4	333	1.7	
1	10925	96.6	10059	97.3	14183	95.5	5676	49.9	25878	99.6	12443	95.7	7649	66.6	12499	99.2	27718	98.5	18622	95.5	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-2	1759	3.8	146	1.7	1726	19.0	594	5.8	181	2.3	1758	10.6	691	8.3	33	0.2	243	2.0	790	2.2	
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	16	0.2	40	0.2	133	1.6	8439	48.5	61	0.5	1696	4.6	
1	44216	96.2	8593	98.1	7345	81.0	9593	93.9	7621	97.5	14718	89.1	7476	90.1	8920	51.3	11706	97.5	34103	93.2	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.					
-2	13	0.1	160	0.6	128	1.0	35	0.2	.	.	.	.	13	0.2	.	.				
-1	15	0.1	89	0.3	17	0.1	288	1.3	39	0.3	3043	16.4	11	0.2	5513	48.9					
1	10120	99.7	9225	34.1	12485	98.9	10545	47.6	6764	49.8	15520	83.6	2821	43.3	5752	51.1					
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0					

PS090_F: Ability to ask any relative, friend or neighbour for help

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-2	149	1.3	38	0.4	74	0.5	.	.	.	.	2	0.0	26	0.2	1	0.0	89	0.3	1044	5.4
-1	96	0.8	34	0.3	67	0.5	24	0.2	46	0.2	32	0.2	3832	33.4	.	.	81	0.3	13102	67.2
1	11069	97.8	10265	99.3	14715	99.1	5687	50.0	25933	99.8	12973	99.7	7621	66.4	12605	100.0	27974	99.4	5355	27.5
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-2	285	0.6	7	0.1	10	0.1	22	0.2	121	1.5	36	0.2	112	1.3	12	0.1	4	0.0	25	0.1
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	22	0.3	40	0.2	135	1.6	8422	48.4	165	1.4	1696	4.6
1	45690	99.4	8732	99.7	9061	99.9	10165	99.5	7675	98.2	16440	99.5	8053	97.0	8958	51.5	11841	98.6	34868	95.3
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO					
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.				
-2	58	0.6	.	.	289	2.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	20	0.2	43	0.2	21	0.2	1577	7.1	27	0.2	1597	8.6	7	0.1	5518	49.0				
1	10070	99.2	9431	34.8	12320	97.5	9291	42.0	6776	49.9	16966	91.4	2838	43.5	5747	51.0				
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0				

PS100_F: Participation in informal voluntary activities

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	96	0.8	87	0.8	65	0.4	3	0.0	449	1.7	.	.	3827	33.3	.	.	119	0.4	269	1.4
1	11218	99.2	10250	99.2	14791	99.6	5708	50.2	25530	98.3	13007	100.0	7652	66.7	12606	100.0	28025	99.6	19232	98.6
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	76	1.0	40	0.2	133	1.6	8455	48.6	46	0.4	1696	4.6
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10187	99.7	7742	99.0	16476	99.8	8167	98.4	8937	51.4	11964	99.6	34893	95.4
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO					
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.				
-1	14	0.1	62	0.2	22	0.2	113	0.5	46	0.3	9972	53.7	25	0.4	5508	48.9				
1	10134	99.9	9412	34.8	12608	99.8	10755	48.6	6757	49.7	8591	46.3	2820	43.2	5757	51.1				
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0				

PS110 F: Participation in activities of political parties or trade unions

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%			
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-1	11314	100	39	0.4	62	0.4	15	0.1	884	3.4	.	.	3827	33.3	.	.	93	0.3	265	1.4	
1	.	.	10298	99.6	14794	99.6	5696	50.1	25095	96.6	13007	100.0	7652	66.7	12606	100.0	28051	99.7	19236	98.6	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	19	0.2	40	0.2	129	1.6	8406	48.3	57	0.5	1696	4.6	
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10187	99.7	7799	99.8	16476	99.8	8171	98.4	8986	51.7	11953	99.5	34893	95.4	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	10	0.1	20	0.1	22	0.2	108	0.5	19	0.1	.	.	2	0.0	5507	48.9	.	.	.	.
1	10138	99.9	9454	34.9	12608	99.8	10760	48.6	6784	49.9	18563	100.0	2843	43.6	5758	51.1	.	.	.	.
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0	.	.	.	.

PS120 F: Participation in activities of professional associations

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	96	0.8	38	0.4	60	0.4	22	0.2	1045	4.0	.	.	3826	33.3	.	.	93	0.3	265	1.4
1	11218	99.2	10299	99.6	14796	99.6	5689	50.0	24934	96.0	13007	100.0	7653	66.7	12606	100.0	28051	99.7	19236	98.6
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	17	0.2	40	0.2	129	1.6	8406	48.3	52	0.4	1696	4.6
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10187	99.7	7801	99.8	16476	99.8	8171	98.4	8986	51.7	11958	99.6	34893	95.4
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO					
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	10	0.1	23	0.1	22	0.2	111	0.5	24	0.2	.	.	2	0.0	5507	48.9	.	.	.	.
1	10138	99.9	9451	34.9	12608	99.8	10757	48.6	6779	49.9	18563	100.0	2843	43.6	5758	51.1	.	.	.	.
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0	.	.	.	.

PS130_F: Participation in activities of churches or other religious organisations

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-1	11314	100	44	0.4	67	0.5	18	0.2	820	3.2	.	.	3827	33.3	.	.	87	0.3	265	1.4	
1	.	.	10293	99.6	14789	99.5	5693	50.1	25159	96.8	13007	100.0	7652	66.7	12606	100.0	28057	99.7	19236	98.6	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	20	0.3	40	0.2	129	1.6	8407	48.3	55	0.5	1698	4.6	
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10187	99.7	7798	99.7	16476	99.8	8171	98.4	8985	51.7	11955	99.5	34891	95.4	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.					
-1	9	0.1	17	0.1	20	0.2	111	0.5	18	0.1	.	.	3	0.0	5507	48.9					
1	10139	99.9	9457	34.9	12610	99.8	10757	48.6	6785	49.9	18563	100.0	2842	43.6	5758	51.1					
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0					

PS140_F: Participation in activities of recreational groups or organisations

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-1	96	0.8	42	0.4	54	0.4	20	0.2	881	3.4	.	.	3826	33.3	.	.	88	0.3	265	1.4	
1	11218	99.2	10295	99.6	14802	99.6	5691	50.1	25098	96.6	13007	100.0	7653	66.7	12606	100.0	28056	99.7	19236	98.6	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-1	.	.	18	0.2	1	0.0	32	0.3	25	0.3	40	0.2	129	1.6	8406	48.3	54	0.4	1696	4.6	
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9070	100.0	10187	99.7	7793	99.7	16476	99.8	8171	98.4	8986	51.7	11956	99.6	34893	95.4	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.					
-1	11	0.1	16	0.1	18	0.1	111	0.5	21	0.2	.	.	3	0.0	5507	48.9					
1	10137	99.9	9458	34.9	12612	99.9	10757	48.6	6782	49.9	18563	100.0	2842	43.6	5758	51.1					
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0					

PS150_F: Participation in activities of charitable organisations

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%			
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR		
-3	5656	49.8
-1	95	0.8	44	0.4	66	0.4	20	0.2	1152	4.4	.	.	3826	33.3	.	.	89	0.3	265	1.4	
1	11219	99.2	10293	99.6	14790	99.6	5691	50.1	24827	95.6	13007	100.0	7653	66.7	12606	100.0	28055	99.7	19236	98.6	
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0	
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL		
-3
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	18	0.2	40	0.2	129	1.6	8407	48.3	50	0.4	1696	4.6	
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10187	99.7	7800	99.8	16476	99.8	8171	98.4	8985	51.7	11960	99.6	34893	95.4	
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0	
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO						
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.					
-1	11	0.1	38	0.1	23	0.2	111	0.5	22	0.2	.	.	5	0.1	5507	48.9					
1	10137	99.9	9436	34.9	12607	99.8	10757	48.6	6781	49.9	18563	100.0	2840	43.6	5758	51.1					
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0					

PS160_F: Participation in activities of other groups or organisations

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
	BE		BG		CZ		DK		DE		EE		IE		EL		ES		FR	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5656	49.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	95	0.8	73	0.7	73	0.5	22	0.2	979	3.8	.	.	3826	33.3	.	.	95	0.3	265	1.4
1	11219	99.2	10264	99.3	14783	99.5	5689	50.0	25000	96.2	13007	100.0	7653	66.7	12606	100.0	28049	99.7	19236	98.6
All	11314	100	10337	100.0	14856	100.0	11367	100.0	25979	100.0	13007	100.0	11479	100.0	12606	100.0	28144	100.0	19501	100.0
	IT		CY		LV		LT		LU		HU		MT		NL		AT		PL	
-3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
-1	.	.	18	0.2	.	.	32	0.3	47	0.6	40	0.2	129	1.6	8406	48.3	51	0.4	1696	4.6
1	45975	100	8739	99.8	9071	100.0	10187	99.7	7771	99.4	16476	99.8	8171	98.4	8986	51.7	11959	99.6	34893	95.4
All	45975	100	8757	100.0	9071	100.0	10219	100.0	7818	100.0	16516	100.0	8300	100.0	17392	100.0	12010	100.0	36589	100.0
	PT		SI		SK		FI		SE		UK		IS		NO					
-3	.	.	17592	65.0	.	.	11266	50.9	6788	49.9	.	.	3676	56.4	.	.				
-1	11	0.1	22	0.1	16	0.1	113	0.5	23	0.2	.	.	4	0.1	5509	48.9				
1	10137	99.9	9452	34.9	12614	99.9	10755	48.6	6780	49.9	18563	100.0	2841	43.6	5756	51.1				
All	10148	100	27066	100.0	12630	100.0	22134	100.0	13591	100.0	18563	100.0	6521	100.0	11265	100.0				