

Agrees to participate:

**BASELINE QUESTIONNAIRE – SIEF EVALUATION
MAN SECTION**

Note: You will need to fill in household member codes in a number of places. For example in M3.1 (cover page) you write the name of the respondent and in M3.2 you need to write the code (which you can find in the household roster in the household questionnaire). Check this code while filling up the questionnaire from the roster provided to you. Do under no circumstances forget to check these codes!

<i>INTERVIEWER: Questions 1-4 should be filled in based on the household list</i>		
M1.1	District Name and Code	
M1.2	Block name and code (if applicable)	
M1.3	Gram Panchayat name and code (if applicable)	
M1.4	Village name and code	
M2	Unique household ID	
M3.1	Name of main respondent	
M3.2	Household member ID of respondent	
M4.1	Name of spouse of respondent	
M4.2	Member ID of spouse	
M4.3	Name of father of respondent	

	M5.1	M5.2	M5.3	M5.4	M5.5	M5.6
	INTERVIEW	DAY	MONTH	YEAR	Start Time	Outcome 1 Continue With Interview 2 Pause and take next appointment(This option will not be available for 3 rd visit 3 Refused. REASON: _____
1	1st contact					
2	2nd contact					
3	3rd contact					

Man agreed to interview (consent given)	
M6	Y / N

Is the Respondent to this interview same as Household Interview
 Yes 1 → Skip to MC3 (ask upto MC3.5 and then skip to section MF)
 No 2

SECTION MA. BACKGROUND AND STATUS

READ TO RESPONDENT: Now I would like to ask you questions about some important aspects of a man's life. I know that some of these questions might be personal, which is why I wanted to ask these to you in private.

MA.2 How many years of schooling has your father completed?

ENTER YEARS Enter 99 for Don't Know

MA.3 How many years of schooling has your mother completed?

ENTER YEARS Enter 99 for Don't Know

MA.4 Are you living in the same village as you grew up in?

1 Yes → skip to Section MB
 2 No

MA.5 How many years back did you move to this village?

- 1 Less than 1 year
- 2 1-5 years back
- 3 5-10 years back
- 4 Over 10 years back
- 5 Don't remember

MB: HOUSEHOLD DECISIONMAKING

READ TO RESPONDENT: Now I want to ask you some questions on who makes decisions in your family

<p>MB.1 Who in your family usually has the final say on the following decisions:</p>	<p><i>MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE. MARK OPTIONS BELOW:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 I decide 2 my spouse 3 me and my spouse together 4 my mother in-law 5 my father in law 6 my mother 7 my father 8 Any other family member 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____ 77 Not applicable
<p>1. Whether or not you should work to earn money</p>	
<p>2. Whether or not to buy a large household item, such as a bicycle or TV or land</p>	

3. Whether or not to buy an item such as a cooking stove or refrigerator	
4. How the money you earn will be used	
5. What to do with extra money you may receive (e.g. a gift, prize)	
6. About schooling of children aged under 18	
7. Whether to take a child to the doctor when he/she is sick	
8. What to feed the child and whether to give them special snacks	
9. Whether and how to discipline a child	
10. Whether to have another child	

MC PERSONAL HYGIENE

READ TO RESPONDENT: *Now, if you permit me, I will ask some questions about your personal care practices.*

MC2.1 Where do you typically go to defecate? *CIRCLE ANSWER. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE.*

- 1 Own toilet
- 2 Neighbour's toilet
- 3 Community toilet
- 4 Toilet at school or work
- 5 OD, close to home
- 6 OD, more than 5 min from home
- 88 Other (*SPECIFY*): _____

MC2.2 How satisfied are you with using this place? *ASK THIS FOR ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED IN MC2.1*

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Satisfied
- 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- 4 Dissatisfied
- 5 Very dissatisfied

MC2.3 Do you feel comfortable visiting this place at any time of day? *ASK THIS FOR ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED IN MC2.1*

- 1 Yes
- 2 Yes, but only when accompanied by someone
- 3 No, certainly not at all times (such as when it is light, etc)
- 88 Other

MC2.4 Is there water at the site for washing hands? *ASK THIS FOR ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED IN MC2.1*

- 1 Yes, all year round

- 2 Yes, in most months
- 3 No, we have to take it with us
- 88 Other

MC2.5 Is there soap at the site? *ASK THIS FOR ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED IN MC2.1*

- 1 Yes, all year round
- 2 Yes, in most months
- 3 No, we have to take it with us
- 88 Other

MC2.6 Do you clean your hands after defecating?

- 1 Never → Go to MC 2.8
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Most of the time
- 4 Always

MC2.7 What do you use to clean your hands after defecating?

- 1 Soap and water
- 2 Ash and water
- 3 Water only (no soap or ash)
- 4 Wipe in soil
- 5 Wipe in cloth
- 88 Other (*SPECIFY*): _____

MC2.8 Where do you typically go to urinate? *MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE*

- 1 Own toilet
- 2 Neighbour's toilet
- 3 Community toilet
- 4 Toilet at school or work
- 5 OD, close to home
- 6 OD, more than 5 min from home
- 88 Other (*SPECIFY*): _____

MC2.9 Do you feel comfortable visiting this place at any time of the day? *ASK FOR ALL MENTIONED IN MC2.7*

- 1 Yes
- 2 Yes, but only when accompanied by someone
- 3 No, certainly not at all times (such as when it is light, etc)
- 88 Other

MC2.10 Where do you typically go to urinate when at work/school? *MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE*

- 1 Not applicable (stays home)

- 2 Avoids going at all, waits until home
- 3 Goes home
- 4 Community toilet or other toilet nearby
- 5 Toilet at school or work
- 6 OD, close to work/school/etc
- 7 OD, more than 5min from work/school/etc
- 88 Other

MC2.11 Where do you typically bathe? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

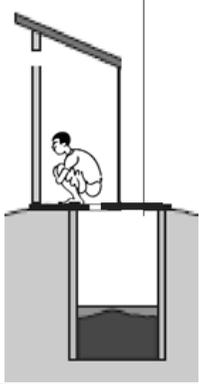
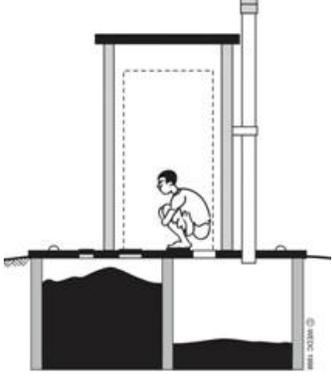
- 1 Closed bathroom inside the house
- 2 Bathroom enclosure inside the house
- 3 Part of a room (not dedicated bathroom) inside the house
- 4 Closed bathroom outside the house
- 5 Bathroom enclosure outside the house
- 6 Shielded/thatched structure for bathing outside the house
- 7 Space outside the house that is not enclosed (ex: terrace)
- 8 Public bathing facilities
- 9 Open bathing space outside the house
- 10 River/open tanks/canals/ponds/tube well/etc.
- 88 Other (SPECIFY): _____

MC3. SANITATION PREFERENCES AND BELIEFS

Now I want to ask about your opinions on the costs of various types of toilets, and on how long you think one can use each without any hassle. It is perfectly fine if you do not know the values. I want to know of your best estimates of each of these.

MC3.1 How much do you think would it cost you to build a toilet as shown in the next three pictures?

Toilet description	Picture	Expected construction cost - ENTER Min and Max AMOUNT in Rs. <i>Interviewer: Code -99 for Don't Know</i>	How long do you think would your household be able to use this toilet without any hassle, e.g. having to repair it or having the pit(s) fill up? – ENTER min and max Number of years <i>Interviewer: Code -99 for Don't Know</i>
<p>1. A simple toilet, with simple hole dug out to be a pit (no lining) and a simple structure that ensures that one can't be seen by others when using it. This</p>		<p>MC3.1.1.1.min <i>Minimum cost:</i> (Rs.) _____</p> <p>MC3.1.1.1.max <i>Maximum cost:</i> (Rs.) _____</p>	<p>MC3.1.1.2.min <i>Minimum years:</i> _____</p> <p>MC3.1.1.2.max <i>Maximum years:</i> _____</p>

<p>structure could be made of plastic sheets, palm leave, other locally available materials.</p>			
<p>2. A toilet, with a lined single pit and a structure that ensures privacy protects from the elements (such as rain).</p>		<p>MC3.1.2.1.min Minimum cost: (Rs.) _____</p> <p>MC3.1.2.1.max Maximum cost: (Rs.) _____</p>	<p>MC3.1.2.2.min Minimum years: _____</p> <p>MC3.1.2.2.max Maximum years: _____</p>
<p>3. A toilet, with a septic tank with 2 pits, a pucca super-structure (i.e. walls, roof, door) that ensures privacy, can be locked and has a vent-pipe for aeration.</p>		<p>MC3.1.3.1.min Minimum cost: (Rs.) _____</p> <p>MC3.1.3.1.max Maximum cost: (Rs.) _____</p>	<p>MC3.1.3.2.min Minimum years: _____</p> <p>MC3.1.3.2.max Maximum years: _____</p>

MC3.2 I will read out a few statements about provision and usage of toilets and behaviour relating to sanitation in your community. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

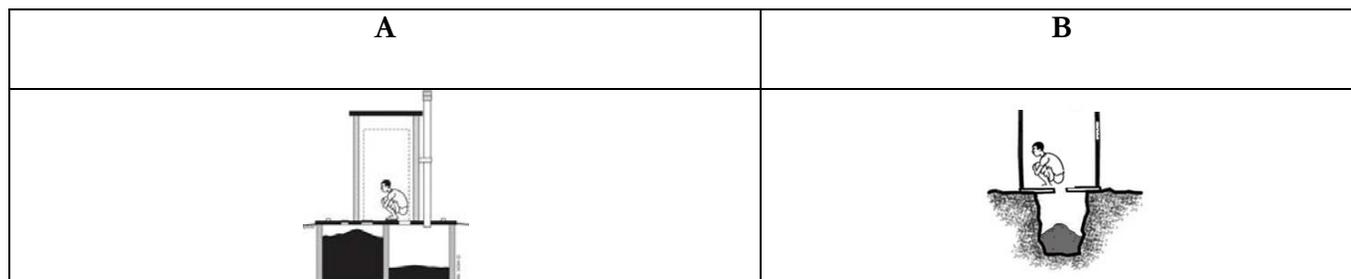
<i>Interviewer: Do not read out this column to respondents</i>	Statements	Strongly Agree	Agree	No Opinion	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Who should provide toilets	1 Sanitation is the responsibility of the government.	<input type="radio"/>				
	2 All community members find it difficult to pay for the construction of a toilet.	<input type="radio"/>				
	3 Only poor community members find it difficult to pay for the construction of a toilet.	<input type="radio"/>				
Usage of toilets	4 Even if a household has a toilet, household members do not use it.	<input type="radio"/>				
	5 Even if a household has a toilet, the men do not use it.	<input type="radio"/>				
	6 Even if a household has a toilet, the women do not use it.	<input type="radio"/>				
	7 Even if a household has a toilet, the children do not use it.	<input type="radio"/>				
	8 Even if a household has a toilet, older household members don't use it	<input type="radio"/>				
	9 If a household has a toilet, neighbours will come to use it.	<input type="radio"/>				
Beliefs about consequence of usage by neighbours	10 If some of my neighbours do not use a toilet, then there is likelihood of me falling sick more often.	<input type="radio"/>				
	11 If my neighbours use a toilet, the environment I live in is cleaner.	<input type="radio"/>				
Social Norms	12 It is acceptable to defecate in the open as our ancestors have done it	<input type="radio"/>				

	13 If people defecate in the open, nobody minds as this is a common habit	<input type="radio"/>				
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MC3.3 Who do you think should be responsible for the construction of toilets in your community?

CIRCLE ANSWER

- 1 Every household should be responsible for their own toilet
- 2 The government should provide toilets for all
- 3 The government should support the poor, other household should be responsible themselves
- 4 Gram Panchayat
- 88 Other (*SPECIFY*): _____
- 99 Don't Know



MC3.4 Interviewer: Indicate which picture was shown to the respondent _____

MC3.5 Imagine a family in your community that had no toilet previously, constructed recently a toilet, similar to the one shown in this picture. Do you think the following statements hold for this family?

		Strongly Agree	Agree	No Opinion	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Perceived Benefits	1 Because of the toilet, the family will be happier.	<input type="radio"/>				
	2 Because of the toilet, the family will be healthier.	<input type="radio"/>				
	3 The household members of the family will be able to work more because of this toilet.	<input type="radio"/>				
	4 The family will be less embarrassed when family and friends come around to visit them.	<input type="radio"/>				
	5 The family will be less embarrassed when guests from the outside visit them.	<input type="radio"/>				
	6 This toilet will increase the family's status in the society	<input type="radio"/>				
	7 Women in the family will now be safer with this toilet	<input type="radio"/>				
	8 The family will save time because they now have this toilet.	<input type="radio"/>				
Perceived Costs	9 Toilets are unhealthy because they stink.	<input type="radio"/>				
	10 Family members will get	<input type="radio"/>				

	less exercise due to the toilet.					
	11 Family members will miss out on spending time with others because of this toilet.	<input type="radio"/>				
	12 Family members might get sick more easily when using this toilet.	<input type="radio"/>				
	13 The family will have to spend more time fetching water because of the toilet	<input type="radio"/>				

MD. HEALTH

MD.1 How good would you say your physical health is, extremely poor, poor, fair, good, very good, excellent?

- 1 Extremely poor health
- 2 Poor health
- 3 Fair health
- 4 Good health
- 5 Very good health
- 6 Excellent health

MD.2 In the last 4 weeks, have you been able to do your normal daily activities?

- 1 Easily
- 2 With Difficulty
- 3 Unable to do

MD.3 Are you able to do the following activities?

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 To walk 1 km | 1 Easily
2 With Difficulty
3 Unable to do |
| 2 To bathe without assistance | 1 Easily
2 With Difficulty
3 Unable to do |
| 3 To bow, squat, kneel | 1 Easily
2 With Difficulty
3 Unable to do |
| 4 To carry a heavy load (such as a pail of water) for 20 metres | 1 Easily
2 With Difficulty
3 Unable to do |

MD.4 In the last 4 weeks, have you suffered from: CIRCLE THE RELEVANT ANSWER (Yes / No / Don't know)

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Y / N / DK | Stomach ache |
| 2 Y / N / DK | Nausea/vomiting |
| 3 Y / N / DK | Diarrhoea (min. 3 times a day) |
| 4 Y / N / DK | Cough |
| 5 Y / N / DK | Fever |
| 6 Y / N / DK | Toothache |

MD.5 (IF RESPONDENT SAID YES TO ANY OF THE OPTIONS IN MD.4) **Were you able to do your usual activities while suffering these symptoms?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ME: CREDIT AND SAVINGS

ME.1 Do you have a bank or a savings account with a bank in your name or jointly with someone else?
CIRCLE ANSWER

- 0 Yes
- 2 No

ME.2 Do you have any savings of your own? By this, I mean savings that are your own that only you decide how to use. *CIRCLE ANSWER*

- 1 Yes → Go to ME.3
- 2 No → Go to ME.4

ME.3 How much savings do you have? **SPECIFY AMOUNT (Rs.)**

ENTER AMOUNT (Rs.): _____

ME.4 Have you taken a loan yourself within the last 12 months (this could be from any source – formal or informal)? *CIRCLE ANSWER*

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → Go to ME 10

ME.5 Who in your household took the decision of whether or not to take the loan? (In case of multiple loans consider most recent loan taken)

- 1 I decide
- 2 My spouse
- 3 Me and my spouse together
- 4 My mother in-law
- 5 My father in-law
- 6 My mother
- 7 My father
- 8 Any other family member
- 88 Other, SPECIFY: _____

ME.6 From which source did you take a loan? *CIRCLE ANSWER. MULTIPLE ANSWER POSSIBLE*

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1 Bank | 8 Friend / Acquaintance/ private financiers |
| 2 Microfinance institution | 9 Work |
| 3 NGO | 10 Pawnshop |
| 4 Cooperative / savings fund | 11 Local shop |
| 5 SHG | 12 Insurance company |
| 6 Moneylender | 88 Other (SPECIFY) |
| 7 Relative | |

ME.7 What was the main purpose of taking this loan (these loans)? *INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. CIRCLE ANSWER. MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE*

- | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|
| 1 Construction of toilet/sanitation facility | 6 Purchase of motorbike | 13 Health expenses |
| 2 Other Dwelling improvements/new constructions | 7 Purchase of other vehicles (lorry, tractor...) | 14 Food |
| 3 Maintenance/repair of tools/machinery/vehicles | 8 Purchase of tools/machinery | 15 Payment of dowry |
| 4 Other maintenance or repair | 9 Purchase of TV or other electrical appliances | 16 Wedding or other festivity |
| 5 Agricultural Input | 10 Purchase of electric generator | 17 Other household expenses |
| | 11 Purchase of livestock | 18 Other business expenses |
| | 12 Education expenses | 19 Repayment of another loan |
| | | 20 Any other expenses |

ME.8 How much debt do you personally have which is currently outstanding? SPECIFY AMOUNT (Rs.) – ENTER ZERO IF NONE.

ENTER AMOUNT (Rs.): _____ If 0 → Go To ME.10

ME.9 From how many different sources? SPECIFY NUMBER OF SOURCES

NUMBER OF SOURCES: _____

ME.10 How many of the following types of people you know would you give or lend up to Rs. 500 to? ENTER NUMBER OF PEOPLE.

- | | |
|--|-------|
| 1 Family/relatives in same village | __ __ |
| 2 Family/relatives outside this same village | __ __ |
| 3 Friends in same village | __ __ |
| 4 Friends outside this village | __ __ |
| 5 Other people in same village | __ __ |

ME.11 How many of the following types of people you know would you give or lend between Rs. 500 and Rs. 2000 to?? ENTER NUMBER OF PEOPLE.

- | | |
|--|-------|
| 1 Family/relatives in same village | __ __ |
| 2 Family/relatives outside this same village | __ __ |
| 3 Friends in same village | __ __ |
| 4 Friends outside this village | __ __ |
| 5 Other people in same village | __ __ |

MF: MEMBERSHIPS AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY

Now I would like to know about the groups or organisations that you belong to.

Do you belong to a:	MF1.1 Select Option Below	MF1.2 If Yes, please provide the name of organisation
1. Sports group	1 Yes 2 No	
2. Trade union, business or professional group	1 Yes 2 No	
3. Credit or savings group	1 Yes 2 No	
4. Religious or social group or festival society	1 Yes 2 No	
5. Caste/Sub-caste association	1 Yes 2 No	
6. Development group or NGO	1 Yes 2 No	
7. Agricultural, milk or other cooperative	1 Yes 2 No	
8. Local political party	1 Yes 2 No	
9. Village committee (e.g. health, sanitation, education etc)	1 Yes 2 No	

MF.2 Did you vote in the recent Lok Sabha election?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

MF.3 Have you attended a public meeting called by the gram panchayat in the last year?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

MG. SOCIAL NETWORKS**MG1.1 Suppose you were thinking about making some improvements to your dwelling. Is there anyone you would ask for advice or information on this?**

1. Yes
2. No → Go To MG 2.1

MG1.2 How many people could you ask for advice or information? (enter number)

MG1.2.1 In the village_____

MG1.2.2 Outside the village_____

I am now going to ask you more details on who you could ask for advice or information.

MG1.3 Who would you ask for information and advice on this? (E.g. where to find a mason, building materials, etc) Please provide the names of upto 3 people, starting with the person you would approach first, etc	MG1.4 Where does [NAME] reside?	MG1.5 What is [NAME]'s relation to you?	MG1.6 How long have you known [NAME]?
1.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP 4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance 5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years 6 Don't remember
2.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years

	4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	6 Don't remember
3.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP 4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance 5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years 6 Don't remember

MG2.1 Thinking back again to the case where you were thinking about making some improvements to your dwelling. Is there anyone you know outside your household who would come and help you make these improvements for free?

- 1 Yes
2 No → Go to MG3.1

MG2.2 How many people would come and help you? (enter number)

MG2.2.1 In the village_____

MG2.2.2 Outside the village_____

I am now going to ask you more details on who would come and help you to make these improvements .

MG2.3 Who would come and help you make improvements? Please provide the names of upto 3 people, starting with the person you would approach first, etc	MG2.4 Where does [NAME] reside?	MG2.5 What is [NAME]'s relation to you?	MG2.6 How long have you known [NAME]?
1.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP 4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance 5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years 6 Don't remember
2.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years

	4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	6 Don't remember
3.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP 4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance 5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years 6 Don't remember

MG3.1 Suppose you needed to borrow Rs. 1000 urgently. Is there anyone you could borrow this money from?

- 1 Yes
2 No → Go to End

MG3.2 How many people could you borrow Rs. 1000 from? (enter number)

MG3.2.1 In the village _____

MG3.2.2 Outside the village _____

I am now going to ask you more details on who you can borrow Rs. 1000 from.

MG3.3 Who would you borrow Rs. 1000 from? Please provide the names of up to 3 people, starting with the person you would approach first, etc	MG3.4 Where does [NAME] reside?	MG3.5 What is [NAME]'s relation to you?	MG3.6 How long have you known [NAME]?
1.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP 4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance 5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years 6 Don't remember
2.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP 4 In a nearby town 5 In another district,	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance 5 NGO/Government Official	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years 6 Don't remember

	but same state 6 In another state	6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	
3.	1 In this village 2 In another village in the GP 3 In a neighbouring GP 4 In a nearby town 5 In another district, but same state 6 In another state	1 Family/Close Relative 2 Friend 3 Neighbour 4 Acquaintance 5 NGO/Government Official 6 Market trader/Shopkeeper	1 Family, so all my life 2 Less than 1 year 3 1-3 years 4 3-5 years 5 More than 5 years 6 Don't remember