

## Nepal SLRC Baseline Survey Codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
<b>Key to the datasets:</b>			
'NEPAL.dta' includes household level data and individual data in wide format.			
'NEPAL HOUSEHOLD ONLY.dta' includes household level data but no individual level data for household members (i.e. excludes Module C and E1-E13).			
'NEPAL LONG.dta' includes individual level data only, in long format, for all household members (i.e. Module C and E1-E13 only).			
Information about the interview			
(Note: This section not included in published dataset)			
start_time	Start time		Page 1
end_time	End time		Page 1
A. Basic pre-interview data			
(Note: A1-4, A6 and A7 not included in published dataset)			
A3	Date		Page 2, A3
A4	Household I.D.		Page 2, A4
A5_District	District in which dwelling is located	1. Rolpa 2. Bardiya 3. Ilam	Page 2, A5
A5_VDC	VDC in which dwelling is located	1. Budagaun 2. Liwang 3. Thawang 4. Belwa 5. Gulariya 6. Rajapur 7. Pasupatinagar 8. Ilam 9. Chulachuli	Page 2, A5
A6	Landmarks and nearby identifying features		Page 2, A6
A7_GPS_longitude	GPS longitude of dwelling		Page 2, A7
A7_GPS_latitude	GPS latitude of dwelling		Page 2, A7
A8	Urban/ rural status	1. Urban 2. Rural	Page 2, A8
A9	Result of the interview	1. Completed 2. Incomplete 3. Refused to participate	Page 2, A9

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
A10	Reason for refusal	1. No time 2. Not interested 3. Other (specify)	Page 2, A10
A10_other	Reason for refusal: other		Page 2, A10
<b>B. Basic pre-interview data</b>			
B1	Have you lived in this village/ community continuously since birth?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 2, B1
B2	If you have not lived here since birth, are you living here for the first time, or have you lived here before?	1. First time 2. Lived here before	Page 2, B2
B3	If you have not lived here since birth, why did you move here? (Only one response allowed)	1. Relocated due to conflict 2. Relocated due to economic opportunities 3. Relocated here due to marriage 4. Relocated due to other facilities / accessibility 5. Other (specify)	Page 2, B3
B3_other	If you have not lived here since birth, why did you move here?: other		Page 2, B3
B4	What is your household's religion? ( Only one response allowed )	1. Muslim 2. Hindu 3. Buddhist 4. Christian 5. Kirat 6. None 7. Mixed 8. Other	Page 2, B4
B4_other	What is your household's religion?: other		Page 2, B4
B5	What ethnic group/ caste does the household belong to? (one response possible)	1. Brahmin / Chhetri 2. Janjati / indigenous group 3. Dalit 4. Mixed 5. Other	Page 2, B5
B5_other	What ethnic group does the household belong to?: other		Page 2, B5
<b>C. Basic individual information</b>			
Each variable is repeated for up to 25 household members (Note: C2_[1...25] not included in published dataset)			
C2_[1...25]	Name		Page 3, C2

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
C3_[1...25]	Relationship to respondent	0. Respondent 1. Spouse 2. Son / daughter 3. Spouse of son / daughter 4. Grandchild 5. Father / mother 6. Brother / sister 7. Nephew / niece 8. Father / mother in law 9. Brother / sister in law 10. Grandfather / grandmother 11. Other relative 12. Non-relative	Page 3, C3
C4_[1...25]	Gender	0. Male 1. Female	Page 3, C4
C5_[1...25]	Age		Page 3, C5
C6_[1...25]	Marital status	1. Unmarried 2. Married 3. Cohabiting 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widow / widower	Page 3, C6
C7_[1...25]	Highest level of education completed	1. Illiterate 2. Read / write 3. Primary 4. Secondary 5. SLC passed 6. +2 intermediate 7. Bachelors / above	Page 3, C7
C8_[1...25]	Currently enrolled in school	0. No 1. Yes	Page 3, C8
<b>D. Assets</b>			
D1	What is the ownership status of this dwelling?	1. Own and have deeds 2. Rented 3. Living without paying (offered by relatives etc) 4. Squatting 5. Living for working 6. Other	Page 4, D1
D1_other	What is the ownership status of this dwelling? 'Other' response specified		Page 4, D1
D2	Do you own or rent any other property?	0. No 1. Yes, own one other 2. Yes, own two others 3. Yes, rent one other 4. Yes, rent two others 5. Yes, other	Page 4, D2
D2_other	Do you own or rent any other property? 'Other' response specified		Page 4, D2

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
D3	What is your roof made of?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Thatch/ straw</li> <li>2. Earth/mud</li> <li>3. Wood/planks</li> <li>4. Galvanized iron</li> <li>5. Concrete/ cement</li> <li>6. Tiles/ slate</li> <li>7. Other</li> </ol>	Page 4, D3
D3_other	What is your roof made of? 'Other' response specified		Page 4, D3
D4	What are your walls made of?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cement bonded bricks/ stones</li> <li>2. Cement, stones and mud</li> <li>3. Mud-bonded bricks/stones</li> <li>4. Wood/branches</li> <li>5. Concrete</li> <li>6. Unbacked bricks</li> <li>7. No outside wall</li> <li>8. Other</li> </ol>	Page 4, D4
D4_other	What are your walls made of? 'Other' response specified		Page 4, D4
D5	What is your floor made of?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Earth</li> <li>2. Wood</li> <li>3. Stone/ brick</li> <li>4. Concrete</li> <li>5. Other</li> </ol>	Page 4, D5
D5_other	What is your floor made of? 'Other' response specified		Page 4, D5
D6	Do you have a toilet?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Private inside home</li> <li>2. Private on plot</li> <li>3. Shared with neighbours</li> <li>4. Other</li> </ol>	Page 4, D6
D6_other	Do you have a toilet? What is your floor made of? 'Other' response specified		Page 4, D6
D7	What is the main source of energy for cooking?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Electricity</li> <li>2. Natural gas</li> <li>3. Cylindrical gas</li> <li>4. Kerosene</li> <li>5. Coal</li> <li>6. Firewood</li> <li>7. Dung-cake</li> <li>8. Agricultural crop waste or straw</li> <li>9. Other</li> </ol>	Page 4, D7
D7_other	What is the main source of energy for cooking? 'Other' response specified		Page 4, D7
D8	Does your household own any land?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes, with certificate</li> <li>2. Yes, without certificate</li> <li>3. Yes, both</li> </ol>	Page 4, D8
D9_bigha	How much land does the household own? Number of bigha.		Page 4, D9

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
D9_katta	How much land does the household own? Number of katta.		Page 4, D9
D9_dhur	How much land does the household own? Number of dhur.		Page 4, D9
D9_ropani	How much land does the household own? Number of ropani		Page 4, D9
D9_aana	How much land does the household own? Number of aana		Page 4, D9
D9_paisa	How much land does the household own? Number of paisa		Page 4, D9
D9_total	How much land does the household own? Total quantity.		Page 4, D9
D10_1_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land irrigated.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_2_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land unirrigated.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_3_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land used for housing plot.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_4_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land used for grazing land.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_5_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land used as forest.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_6_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land left fallow.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_7_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land used as vegetable patch.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_8_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land leased for real estate.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_9_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land leases to multinational company.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_10_dummy	How do you use the land? Any land leased for contract farmers.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 4, D10
D10_1	How do you use the land? First response.	1. Irrigated 2. Un-irrigated 3. Housing plot 4. Grazing land 5. Forest 6. Land left fallow 7. Vegetable patch 8. Lease for real estate 9. Lease for multi-national company for commercial production/ research farm 10. Lease for contract farmer 11. Other (specify)	Page 4, D10

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
D10_2	How do you use the land? Second response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_3	How do you use the land? Third response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_4	How do you use the land? Fourth response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_5	How do you use the land? Fifth response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_6	How do you use the land? Sixth response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_7	How do you use the land? Seventh response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_8	How do you use the land? Eighth response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_9	How do you use the land? Ninth response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_10	How do you use the land? Tenth response.	Same as above	Page 4, D10
D10_other	How do you use the land? 'Other' response specified.		Page 4, D10
D11	Does your household rent any land?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D11
D12_bigha	How much land does the household rent? Number of bigha.		Page 5, D12
D12_katta	How much land does the household rent? Number of katta.		Page 5, D12
D12_dhur	How much land does the household rent? Number of dhur.		Page 5, D12
D12_ropani	How much land does the household rent? Number of ropani		Page 5, D12
D12_aana	How much land does the household rent? Number of aana		Page 5, D12
D12_paisa	How much land does the household rent? Number of paisa		Page 5, D12
D12_total	How much land does the household rent? Total quantity.		Page 5, D12
D13_1_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land irrigated.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_2_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land unirrigated.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_3_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land used for housing plot.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_4_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land used for grazing land.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
D13_5_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land used as forest.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_6_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land left fallow.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_7_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land used as vegetable patch.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_8_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land leased for real estate.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_9_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land leases to multinational company.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_10_dummy	How do you use the rented land? Any land leased for contract farmers.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D13
D13_1	How do you use the rented land? First response.	1. Irrigated 2. Un-irrigated 3. Housing plot 4. Grazing land 5. Forest 6. Land left fallow 7. Vegetable patch 8. Lease for real estate 9. Lease for multi-national company for commercial production/ research farm 10. Lease for contract farmer 11. Other (specify)	Page 5, D13
D13_2	How do you use the rented land? Second response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_3	How do you use the rented land? Third response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_4	How do you use the rented land? Fourth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_5	How do you use the rented land? Fifth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_6	How do you use the rented land? Sixth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_7	How do you use the rented land? Seventh response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_8	How do you use the rented land? Eighth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_9	How do you use the rented land? Ninth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_10	How do you use the rented land? Tenth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D13
D13_other	How do you use the rented land? 'Other' response specified.		Page 5, D13

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
D14	Does your household share-crop any land?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D14
D15_bigha	How much land does the household sharecrop? Number of bigha.		Page 5, D15
D15_katta	How much land does the household sharecrop? Number of katta.		Page 5, D15
D15_dhur	How much land does the household sharecrop? Number of dhur.		Page 5, D15
D15_ropani	How much land does the household sharecrop? Number of ropani		Page 5, D15
D15_aana	How much land does the household sharecrop? Number of aana		Page 5, D15
D15_paisa	How much land does the household sharecrop? Number of paisa		Page 5, D15
D15_total	How much land does the household sharecrop? Total quantity.		Page 5, D15
D16_1_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land irrigated.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_2_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land unirrigated.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_3_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land used for housing plot.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_4_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land used for grazing land.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_5_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land used as forest.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_6_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land left fallow.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_7_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land used as vegetable patch.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_8_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land leased for real estate.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_9_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land leased to multinational company.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16
D16_10_dummy	How do you use the sharecropped land? Any land leased for contract farmers.	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D16

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
D16_1	How do you use the sharecropped land? First response.	1. Irrigated 2. Un-irrigated 3. Housing plot 4. Grazing land 5. Forest 6. Land left fallow 7. Vegetable patch 8. Lease for real estate 9. Lease for multi-national company for commercial production/ research farm 10. Lease for contract farmer 11. Other (specify)	Page 5, D16
D16_2	How do you use the sharecropped land? Second response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_3	How do you use the sharecropped land? Third response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_4	How do you use the sharecropped land? Fourth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_5	How do you use the sharecropped land? Fifth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_6	How do you use the sharecropped land? Sixth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_7	How do you use the sharecropped land? Seventh response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_8	How do you use the sharecropped land? Eighth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_9	How do you use the sharecropped land? Ninth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_10	How do you use the sharecropped land? Tenth response.	Same as above	Page 5, D16
D16_other	How do you use the sharecropped land? 'Other' response specified.		Page 5, D16
D17	If response to D10/D13/D16 is irrigated, in the last 12 months how much of your land did you irrigate?	1. All of it 2. Some of it 3. Only a little	Page 5, D17
D18	If response to D10/D13/D16 is un-irrigated, in the last 12 months why did you not irrigate?	1. Not required 2. No access to water 3. No equipment to irrigate 4. Other (specify)	Page 5, D18
D18_other	If response to D10/D13/D16 is un-irrigated, in the last 12 months why did you not irrigate? Other, specify		Page 5, D18
D19_1_a	Does your household own a fridge?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D19.1.A
D19_1_b	How many fridges?		Page 5,

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
			D19.1.B
D19_2_a	Does your household own a TV?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D19.2.A
D19_2_b	How many TVs?		Page 5, D19.2.B
D19_3_a	Does your household own a mobile phone?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D19.3.A
D19_3_b	How many mobile phones?		Page 5, D19.3.B
D19_4_a	Does your household own a fan/ air-conditioning unit?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D19.4.A
D19_4_b	How many fans/ airconditioning units?		Page 5, D19.4.B
D19_5_a	Does your household own a computer/ laptop?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D19.5.A
D19_5_b	How many computers/ laptops?		Page 5, D19.5.B
D19_6_a	Does your household own a radio?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D19.6.A
D19_6_b	How many radios?		Page 5, D19.6.B
D20_1_a	Does your household own any small livestock? (chickens, rabbits, ducks etc)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D20.1.A
D20_1_b	How many small livestock?		Page 5, D20.1.B
D20_2_a	Does your household own any medium-sized livestock? (goats, sheep, pigs etc)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D20.2.A
D20_2_b	How many medium-sized livestock?		Page 5, D20.2.B
D20_3_a	Does your household own any large livestock? (horses, bullocks, cows, yaks, buffaloes)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D20.3.A
D20_3_b	How many large livestock?		Page 5, D20.3.B
D21_a	How many large livestock do you use for agriculture?		Page 5, D21.A
D22_a	How many large livestock do you use for transport?		Page 5, D22.A
D23_1_a	Does your household own any hand tools for digging/ weeding?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D23.1.A
D23_1_b	How many hand tools for digging/ weeding?		Page 5, D23.1.B
D23_2_a	Does your household own any hand tools for cutting?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D23.2.A
D23_2_b	How many hand-tools for cutting?		Page 5, D23.2.B

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
D23_3_a	Does your household own any animal-powered tools/ machinery? (eg. plough)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D23.3.A
D23_3_b	How many animal-powered tools?		Page 5, D23.3.B
D23_4_a	Does your household own any petrol-powered machinery? (eg. tractor)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D23.4.A
D23_4_b	How many petrol-powered tools?		Page 5, D23.4.B
D24_1_a	Does your household own any man-powered vehicles? (eg. bicycle, rickshaw)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D24.1.A
D24_1_b	How many man-powered vehicles?		Page 5, D24.1.B
D24_2_a	Does your household own any petrol-powered vehicles? (eg, motorbike, car)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 5, D24.2.A
D24_2_b	How many petrol-powered vehicles?		Page 5, D24.2.B
<b>E. Livelihood sources and activities</b>			
Each variable is repeated for up to 25 household members. The respondent was asked 'Did you and other members of your household do any of the following activities to make a living in the past six months?'			
E2_[1...25]	Engaged in own cultivation, livestock or fishing to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E2
E3_[1...25]	Engaged in casual labour (agriculture) to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E3
E4_[1...25]	Engaged in casual labour (non-agriculture) to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E4
E5_[1...25]	Engaged in selling goods to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E5
E6_[1...25]	Engaged in own business to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E6
E7_[1...25]	Engaged in private sector job in agriculture/ fishery to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E7
E8_[1...25]	Engaged in private sector job (non-agriculture) to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E8
E9_[1...25]	Engaged in public sector job to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E9
E10_[1...25]	Engaged in paid housework to make a living in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E10

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
E11_[1...25]	Engaged in no paid activity in the past six months	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E11
E12_[1...25]	Did any of these activities involve migration inside your country for this person in the past three years?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E12
E13_[1...25]	Did any of these activities involve migration to another country for this person in the past three years?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 6, E13
E2[2...13]_sum	Number of household members who engaged in given livelihood activity (see E2 to E13) in the past six months		
E2[2...13]_dummy	Did anyone in the household engage in given livelihood activity (see E2 to E13) in the past six months?	0. No 1. Yes	
<b>Migration and remittances</b>			
E14	Did your household receive any remittances in the past three years?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 7, E14
E15	Which of the following applies to your household?	0. Remittances are too small to make a difference to my life 1. Remittances help me a bit: I can buy some extra food 2. Remittances help me quite a lot: we are rarely short of food anymore and I can buy some other household items 3. Remittances help me a lot: we are never short of food anymore and I can also pay for school fees or invest in a small business 4. Remittances help me a lot: we improved our house/ bought a new house 5. Other (specify)	Page 7, E15
E15_other	Which of the following applies to your household regarding remittances? 'Other' response specified		Page 7, E15
E16	If anyone in your household migrated abroad in the past three years, did they take a loan for this purpose?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 7, E16
E17	How much was the loan (in NPR)?		Page 7, E17
<b>Share of livelihood activities to household income</b>			

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
E18_[a...k]	Which of these activities makes the biggest contribution to household income? Where: a = Own cultivation/ livestock/ fishing b = Casual labour (agriculture) c = Casual labour (non-agriculture) d = Selling goods e = Own business f = Private sector job (agriculture) g = Private sector job (non-agriculture) h = Public sector job i = Paid housework and childcare j = Remittances k = Social protection transfers	0. No 1. Yes	Page 7, E18a - E18k
Questions about specific activities			
E19	In the last agricultural season from April to August 2012 did your household purchase or receive any seeds, fertiliser and pesticides?	1. Yes - seeds, fertiliser and pesticides 2. Yes - but only two of the above 3. Yes - but only one of the above 4. None of the above	Page 8, E19
E20_1	If your household purchased/ received any of these did you...? <i>First</i> response	1. Buy them outright 2. Take a loan or credit to buy them 3. Receive a voucher or gift	Page 8, E20
E20_2	If your household purchased/ received any of these did you...? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E20
E20_3	If your household purchased/ received any of these did you...? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E20
E20_1_dummy	If your household purchased/ received any of these did you buy them outright?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E20
E20_2_dummy	If your household purchased/ received any of these did you take a loan or credit to buy them?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E20
E20_3_dummy	If your household purchased/ received any of these did you receive a voucher or gift?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E20
E21	Did you/ someone else from your household ever experience any problems pursuing your farming activities in the past year?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E21

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
E22_1	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? <i>First</i> response	1. Unable to afford buying sufficient amount of seeds, fertiliser or pesticides 2. Poor quality of/ not enough land 3. Lack of transportation 4. Security (violence/ robbery) 5. Insufficient irrigation water 6. Nowhere to sell 7. Intermediary buyers pay little 8. Can't buy inputs at the right/ expected time 9. Other	Page 8, E22
E22_2	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E22
E22_3	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E22
E22_other	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? 'Other' response specified		Page 8, E22
E22_1_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Unable to afford buying sufficient amount of seeds, fertiliser or pesticides	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_2_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Poor quality of/ not enough land	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_3_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Lack of transportation	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_4_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Security (violence/ robbery)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_5_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Insufficient irrigation water	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_6_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Nowhere to sell	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_7_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Intermediary buyers pay little	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_8_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Can't buy inputs at the right/ expected time	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E22_9_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Other	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E22
E23	Did you/ someone else from your household ever experience any problems pursuing business/ trade activities in the past year?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E23

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
E24_1	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? <i>First</i> response	1. Taxes, fees or informal payments are too expensive 2. Difficulty getting permit 3. Lack of transportation for goods and personnel 4. Security (violence/ robbery) 5. Discrimination 6. No access to credit 7. No time 8. Low demand 9. Other	Page 8, E24
E24_2	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E24
E24_3	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E24
E24_other	What kind of difficulties did you encounter in pursuing this activity? 'Other' response specified		Page 8, E24
E24_1_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Taxes, fees or informal payments are too expensive	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_2_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Difficulty getting permit	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_3_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Lack of transportation for goods and personnel	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_4_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Security (violence/ robbery)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_5_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Discrimination	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_6_dummy	Experienced difficulty: No access to credit	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_7_dummy	Experienced difficulty: No time	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_8_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Low demand	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E24_9_dummy	Experienced difficulty: Other	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E24
E25	Do you or any of your household members currently owe money to anyone?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E25
E26_1	To whom do you owe money? <i>First</i> response	1. To formal lender or bank 2. To informal money lender 3. To family/ friends 4. To landlord or employer 5. To savings group	Page 8, E26

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
E26_2	To whom do you owe money? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E26
E26_3	To whom do you owe money? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E26
E26_4	To whom do you owe money? <i>Fourth</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E26
E26_5	To whom do you owe money? <i>Fifth</i> response	Same as above	Page 8, E26
E26_1_dummy	Owes money to formal lender or bank	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E26
E26_2_dummy	Owes money to informal money lender	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E26
E26_3_dummy	Owes money to family/ friends	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E26
E26_4_dummy	Owes money to landlord or employer	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E26
E26_5_dummy	Owes money to savings group	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E26
E27_1	What did you borrow the money for? First response	1. Productive (eg. to set up a business, buy fertiliser, migrate to seek work) 2. Immediate basic needs 3. Health 4. Education 5. Other	Page 8, E27
E27_2	What did you borrow the money for? Second response	Same as above	Page 8, E27
E27_3	What did you borrow the money for? Third response	Same as above	Page 8, E27
E27_4	What did you borrow the money for? Fourth response	Same as above	Page 8, E27
E27_5	What did you borrow the money for? Fifth response	Same as above	Page 8, E27
E27_1_dummy	Borrowed money for: Productive needs (eg. to set up a business, buy fertiliser, migrate to seek work)	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E27
E27_2_dummy	Borrowed money for: Immediate basic needs	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E27
E27_3_dummy	Borrowed money for: Health	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E27
E27_4_dummy	Borrowed money for: Education	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E27
E27_5_dummy	Borrowed money for: Other	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E27

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
E27_other	What did you borrow the money for? 'Other' response specified		Page 8, E27
E28_1	If you suddenly needed NPR 20,000 to pay for a health treatment, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? First response	1. From formal lender or bank 2. From informal money lender 3. From family/ friends 4. From landlord or employer 5. From savings group	Page 8, E28
E28_2	If you suddenly needed NPR 20,000 to pay for a health treatment, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Second response	Same as above	Page 8, E28
E28_3	If you suddenly needed NPR 20,000 to pay for a health treatment, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Third response	Same as above	Page 8, E28
E28_4	If you suddenly needed NPR 20,000 to pay for a health treatment, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Fourth response	Same as above	Page 8, E28
E28_5	If you suddenly needed NPR 20,000 to pay for a health treatment, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Fifth response	Same as above	Page 8, E28
E28_1_dummy	Could borrow from formal lender or bank	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E28
E28_2_dummy	Could borrow from informal money lender	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E28
E28_3_dummy	Could borrow from family/ friends	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E28
E28_4_dummy	Could borrow from landlord or employer	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E28
E28_5_dummy	Could borrow from savings group	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E28
E29_1	If you needed NPR 15,000 to pay for starting a small business, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? First response	1. From formal lender or bank 2. From informal money lender 3. From family/ friends 4. From landlord or employer 5. From savings group	Page 8, E29
E29_2	If you needed NPR 15,000 to pay for starting a small business, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Second response	Same as above	Page 8, E29

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
E29_3	If you needed NPR 15,000 to pay for starting a small business, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Third response	Same as above	Page 8, E29
E29_4	If you needed NPR 15,000 to pay for starting a small business, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Fourth response	Same as above	Page 8, E29
E29_5	If you needed NPR 15,000 to pay for starting a small business, would you be able to borrow money from anyone? Fifth response	Same as above	Page 8, E29
E29_1_dummy	Could borrow from formal lender or bank	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E29
E29_2_dummy	Could borrow from informal money lender	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E29
E29_3_dummy	Could borrow from family/ friends	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E29
E29_4_dummy	Could borrow from landlord or employer	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E29
E29_5_dummy	Could borrow from savings group	0. No 1. Yes	Page 8, E29
<b>F. Food security</b>			
F1_a	In the past 30 days how often have you had to: Rely on less preferred and less expensive food?	0. Never 1. Rarely (once or twice) 2. Sometimes (three to ten times) 3. Often (more than ten times) 4. Always (every day)	Page 9, F1a
F1_b	In the past 30 days how often have you had to: Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend?	Same as above	Page 9, F1b
F1_c	In the past 30 days how often have you had to: Limit portion size at mealtimes?	Same as above	Page 9, F1c
F1_d	In the past 30 days how often have you had to: Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?	Same as above	Page 9, F1d
F1_e	In the past 30 days how often have you had to: Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	Same as above	Page 9, F1e

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
F2	If you have to reduce meals, which household members eat smaller or fewer meals more often?	1. Those that don't work 2. Those that don't go to school 3. Adult women 4. Adult men 5. Adult men and women 6. Female children 7. Male children 8. No difference / all the same 9. Other (specify)	Page 9, F2
F2_other	If you have to reduce meals, which household members eat smaller or fewer meals more often? 'Other' response specified		Page 9, F2
F3_a	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any food made from grains?	0. Never 1. Rarely (once or twice) 2. Sometimes (three to ten times) 3. Often (more than ten times) 4. Always (every day)	Page 9, F3a
F3_b	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any food made from root and tubers?	Same as above	Page 9, F3b
F3_c	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any pulses?	Same as above	Page 9, F3c
F3_d	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any vegetables?	Same as above	Page 9, F3d
F3_e	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any fruits?	Same as above	Page 9, F3e
F3_f	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any meat or fish?	Same as above	Page 9, F3f
F3_g	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any eggs?	Same as above	Page 9, F3g
F3_h	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any dairy products?	Same as above	Page 9, F3h
F3_i	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any sugar or honey?	Same as above	Page 9, F3i
F3_j	In the past 30 days, how often have you eaten any oil, fat or butter?	Same as above	Page 9, F3j
G. Shocks			
G1	In the last three years has there been fighting in this area?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 10, G1

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
Each variable G2 to G7_to_9_other is repeated for shocks A to M, where: A = Livestock/ crop disease B = Earthquake C = Flood D = Fire in house E = Drought F = Sudden health problem or accident G = Long term health problem H = Death of family member I = Inflation and price hikes J = Loss of job of a household member K = Loss of land/ assets L = Theft of land/ assets M = Other			
G2_[a, b, c, ... m]	Did anyone in the household experience the shock in the last 3 years?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 10, G2
G3_[a, b, c, ... m]	If yes, how many times?		Page 10, G3
G4_[a, b, c, ... m]	How did your family deal with this? <i>First</i> response	1. Sell assets 2. Use savings 3. Withdrew children from school and sent for work 4. Migration for work 5. Seek bonded/ attached labour 6. Work in wage employment as free labour 7. Borrowing money 8. Eat less/ less preferred food/ wild food 9. Eat seeds 10. Other	Page 10, G4
G5_[a, b, c, ... m]	How did your family deal with this? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 10, G5
G6_[a, b, c, ... m]	How did your family deal with this? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 10, G6
G4_to_6_other_[a, b, c, ... m]	How did your family deal with this? 'Other' response specified		Page 10, G4 to G6
G7_[a, b, c, ... m]	To whom did you turn? <i>First</i> response	1. Friends and relatives 2. Local/ village elders/ chiefs 3. NGOs 4. Government 5. Guthi/ social organisations 6. Other	Page 10, G7
G8_[a, b, c, ... m]	To whom did you turn? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 10, G8
G9_[a, b, c, ... m]	To whom did you turn? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 10, G9
G7_to_9_other_[a, b, c, ... m]	To whom did you turn? 'Other' response specified		Page 10, G7 to G9
H. Security shocks and justice services			

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
H1	How safe do you feel in your neighbourhood?	1. Very 2. Quite 3. Rather unsafe 4. Not at all safe	Page 11, H1
H2_1	What are the threats in your neighbourhood? <i>First</i> response	1. Robbery/ mugging 2. Kidnap/ abduction 3. Other	Page 11, H2
H2_2	What are the threats in your neighbourhood? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H2
H2_3	What are the threats in your neighbourhood? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H2
H2_4	What are the threats in your neighbourhood? <i>Fourth</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H2
H2_other	What are the threats in your neighbourhood? 'Other' response specified		Page 11, H2
H2_1_dummy	Threat in neighbourhood: Robbery/mugging	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H2
H2_2_dummy	Threat in neighbourhood: Kidnap/ abduction	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H2
H2_3_dummy	Threat in neighbourhood: Other	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H2
H2_4_dummy	Threat in neighbourhood: Don't know	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H2
H3	How safe do you feel moving to other places?	1. Very 2. Quite 3. Rather unsafe 4. Not at all safe	Page 11, H3
H4_1	What are the threats moving to other places? <i>First</i> response	1. Robbery/ mugging 2. Kidnap/ abduction 3. Other	Page 11, H4
H4_2	What are the threats moving to other places? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H4
H4_3	What are the threats moving to other places? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H4
H4_4	What are the threats moving to other places? <i>Fourth</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H4
H4_other	What are the threats moving to other places? 'Other' response specified		Page 11, H4
H4_1_dummy	Threat moving to other places: Robbery/mugging	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H4
H4_2_dummy	Threat moving to other places: Kidnap/ abduction	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H4
H4_3_dummy	Threat moving to other places: Other	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H4

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
H4_4_dummy	Threat moving to other places: Don't know	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H4
H5	Are there specific threats faced by women and girls in your area/ village?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H5
H6_1	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? <i>First</i> response	1. Verbal abuse 2. Rape 3. Sexual assault 4. General assault 5. Kidnapping 6. Other 7. None	Page 11, H6
H6_2	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H6
H6_3	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H6
H6_4	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? <i>Fourth</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H6
H6_5	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? <i>Fifth</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H6
H6_6	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? <i>Sixth</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H6
H6_7	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? <i>Seventh</i> response	Same as above	Page 11, H6
H6_other	What specific security threats are faced by women and girls in your area? 'Other' response specified	Same as above	Page 11, H6
H6_1_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: Verbal abuse	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6
H6_2_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: Rape	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6
H6_3_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: Sexual assault	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6
H6_4_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: General assault	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6
H6_5_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: Kidnapping	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6
H6_6_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: Other	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
H6_7_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: None	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6
H6_8_dummy	Threat faced by women and girls: Don't know	0. No 1. Yes	Page 11, H6
H7 - H11 Experience of crime and conflict			
Each variable H7 to H9_to_11_other is repeated for crimes A to Q, where: A = Verbal threats B = Theft C = House breaking (burglary) D = Abduction E = Robbery F = Revenge killing G = Murder H = Cattle rustling I = Child abuse J = Land grabbing/ dispossession K = Sexual assault L = Physical attack/ assault M = Torture N = Bonded labour O = Rape P = Disappearance of family members Q = Other			
H7_[a, b, c, ...q]	Did anyone in your household experience this crime in the past 3 years?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 12, H7
H8_[a, b, c, ...q]	If yes, how many times?		Page 12, H8
H9_[a, b, c, ...q]	How did your family deal with this? <i>First</i> response	1. No point in doing anything 2. Went to court 3. Turned to relative/ friend/ neighbour 4. Turned to police 5. Turned to NGO 6. Turned to community elder 7. Turned to head of the family 8. Turned to an armed group 9. Other (specify)	Page 12, H9
H10_[a, b, c, ...q]	How did your family deal with this? <i>Second</i> response	Same as above	Page 12, H10
H11_[a, b, c, ...q]	How did your family deal with this? <i>Third</i> response	Same as above	Page 12, H11
H9_to_11_other_[a, b, c, ...q]	How did your family deal with this? 'Other' response specified		Page 12, H9 - H11
I. Basic services			
Health			

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
I1	How long does it take to get to the nearest health clinic that you use? (in minutes)		Page 13, I1
I2	When did you or other household members use this service?	1. In past 7 days 2. In past 30 days 3. In past 6 months 4. In past year 5. More than one year ago	Page 13, I2
I3	How many times in the past year did your household use this service?	[Range from 0 to 360]	Page 13, I3
I4	Do you need to pay official fees for using the service?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 13, I4
I5	Do you need to pay any informal payments for using the service?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 13, I5
I6	Who runs the clinic?	1. Government 2. Private 3. Religious organisation 4. NGO 5. Other	Page 13, I6
I6_other	Who runs the clinic? 'Other' response specified		Page 13, I6
I7_a	Satisfaction with number of qualified personnel	1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 3. Neither satisfied nor satisfied 4. Dissatisfied 5. Very dissatisfied	Page 13, I7
I7_b	Satisfaction with availability of medicines and equipment	Same as above	Page 13, I7
I7_c	Satisfaction with waiting time	Same as above	Page 13, I7
I8	Overall how satisfied are you with the quality of the service on the basis of your most recent use of the clinic?	Same as above	Page 13, I8
<b>Water</b>			
I9	What is your main source of drinking water?	1. Well 2. Tube well 3. River sources 4. Tap water 5. Purchase bottled water from shops 6. Other	Page 13, I9
I9_other	What is your main source of drinking water? 'Other' response specified		Page 13, I9
I10	If not in the house, how long does a return journey to the drinking water access point you use take? (in minutes)		Page 13, I10
I11	Do you have to pay for drinking water?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 13, I11

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Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
I12	Who is responsible for your source of drinking water?	1. Government 2. Private/ personal 3. NGO 4. Other	Page 13, I12
I12_other	Who is responsible for your source of drinking water? 'Other' response specified		Page 13, I12
I13	How reliable is your drinking water source?	1. Always available 2. Mostly available 3. Sometimes not available 4. Often not available	Page 13, I13
I14	Do you have to queue for drinking water?	0. No 1. Yes, always 2. Yes, sometimes	Page 13, I14
I15	Is your drinking water clean and safe?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 13, I15
Education			
Variables I14-I21 are asked separately for the boys and girls in the household.			
I16_boys/ girls	How far is it to the primary school you use? (in minutes)		Page 14, I16
I17_boys/ girls	How regularly do your children attend school?	1. Every school day 2. Most of the time 3. Some of the time 4. Rarely 5. Never	Page 14, I17
I18_boys/ girls	Do you need to pay school fees?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 14, I18
I19_boys/ girls	Do you need to pay any informal payments?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 14, I19
I20_boys/ girls	Who runs the school?	1. Government 2. Private 3. Religious organisation 4. NGO 5. Other	Page 14, I20
I20_other_boys/ girls	Who runs the school? 'Other' response specified		Page 14, I20
I21_a_boys/ girls	Satisfaction with number of teachers (teacher: children ratio)	1. Very satisfied 2. Fairly satisfied 3. Neither satisfied nor satisfied 4. Dissatisfied 5. Very dissatisfied	Page 14, I21
I21_b_boys/ girls	Satisfaction with quality of teaching staff	Same as above	Page 14, I21
I21_c_boys/ girls	Satisfaction with teacher attendance	Same as above	Page 14, I21
I21_d_boys/ girls	Satisfaction with class size	Same as above	Page 14, I21
I21_e_boys/ girls	Satisfaction with quality of school infrastructure	Same as above	Page 14, I21

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
I21_f_boys/ girls	Satisfaction with quality of equipment	Same as above	Page 14, I21
I22	Overall how satisfied are you with the quality of the school service?	Same as above	Page 14, I22
I23	Have any of your children quit school before they passed SLC?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 14, I23
I24	If so, why?	1. Poor school management 2. No benefit in continuing girls education 3. Lack of labour force at home 4. Unaffordable 5. Children had to work 6. Quality of education 7. Other	Page 14, I24
I24_other	If so, why? 'Other' response specified		Page 14, I24
<b>J. Social protection</b>			
Each variable is repeated for social protection transfers A to I, where: A = Old age allowance B = Single women/ widow allowance C = Disability grant D = Stipend for girls and Dalit children/ students E = Mid-day meal, school uniform, cooking oil for children F = Cash transfers for family whose family member disappeared during conflict G = Cash transfers for family whose family member was killed during conflict H = Scholarship to children of those who family members disappeared or were killed during conflict I = Other			
J1_[a, b, c, ...i]	Have you or any other household member received the transfer in the past year?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 15, J1
J2_[a, b, c, ...i]	Which of the following statements applies to your experience of accessing the transfer?	0. It's really quick and easy to get it 1. It's a long way to get to the office to apply 2. The paperwork for applying is complicated 3. It's impossible to get it without making a payment	Page 15, J2
J3_[a, b, c, ...i]	How much should you receive per transfer? (NPR)		Page 15, J3
J4_[a, b, c, ...i]	How often should you receive the transfer?	1. Monthly 2. Quarterly 3. Annually 4. One-off	Page 15, J4
J5_[a, b, c, ...i]	Did you receive the right amount of transfer?	1. Yes, always 2. Yes, sometimes 3. No, rarely 4. No, never	Page 15, J5

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
J6_[a, b, c, ...i]	Did you receive the transfer on time?	1. Yes, always 2. Yes, sometimes 3. No, rarely 4. No, never	Page 15, J6
J7_[a, b, c, ...i]	Who provided this transfer?	1. Government 2. National NGO 3. International NGO 4. UN organisation or Donor 5. Religious institution	Page 15, J7
J8_[a, b, c, ...i]	Which of the following statements applies to your experience of receiving the transfer?	0. The transfer is too small to make a difference to my life 1. The transfer helps me a bit: I can buy some extra food 2. The transfer helps me quite a lot: we are rarely short of food any more and I can buy some other household items 3. The transfer helps me a lot: we are never short of food anymore and I can also pay for school fees or invest in a small business	Page 15, J8
<b>K. Livelihood services</b>			
<p>Each variable, K1 - K6, is repeated for livelihood services A to K, where:</p> <p>A = Seeds and tools distribution            B = Seed money for revolving fund (saving and credit)            C = Agricultural extension            D = Fertiliser voucher            E = Goats and pigs for income generation            F = Skill enhancement training            G = Microfinance credit system management            H = Teaching women about mobilisation of funds in their area            I = Marketing information            J. Exposure visit            K. Farmers Field School</p>			
K1_[a, b, c, ...k]	Have you or any other household member received the support in the past year?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 16, K1
K2_[a, b, c, ...k]	Which member of the household received the support?	1. Household head 2. Women 3. Men 4. Boys 5. Girls 6. Elderly (65+) 7. Other	Page 16, K2
K2_other_[a, b, c, ...k]	Which member of the household received the support? 'Other' response specified		Page 16, K2

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
K3_[a, b, c, ...k]	Who provided this service/ transfer?	1. Government 2. National NGO 3. International NGO 4. UN organisation or Donor 5. Religious institution	Page 16, K3
K4_[a, b, c, ...k]	Did you receive the service/ transfer on time?	1. Yes, it came at the right time for my agricultural activities 2. No, it came at the wrong time	Page 16, K4
K5_[a, b, c, ...k]	Did the service/ transfer improve your agricultural production/ other livelihood activity?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 16, K5
K6_[a, b, c, ...k]	If not, why not	1. It didn't meet my requirements 2. It came too late 3. It was poor quality 4 Other	Page 16, K6
L. Governance			
Accountability and responsiveness			
Each variable, L1 - L5 is repeated for services A to F, where: A = Health B = Education C = Water D = Social protection E = Livelihood services F = Other (specify)			
L1_[a...f]	Did you experience a problem with the service over the past year?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 17, L1
L2_[a...f]	Is there an official way to make a complaint or raise a grievance?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 17, L2
L3_[a...f]	Did you report it or make a complaint?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 17, L3
L4_[a...f]	To whom did you make your complaint or grievance?	1. Local government 2. Members of the community 3. International agency 4. Local NGO 5. Religious institution 6. Private provider 7. Political parties	Page 17, L4
L5_[a...f]	Did the service provider respond to your complaint?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 17, L5
Participation in local decision-making processes			
Each variable, L6 - L11 is repeated for services 1 to 6, where: 1 = Health 2 = Education 3 = Water 4 = Social protection 5 = Livelihood services 6 = Other (specify)			

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
L6_[1...6]	In the last 12 months has there been a community meeting about new projects or activities in... [service]?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 17, L6
L7_[1...6]	Have you participated in a community meeting about [the service] in the past 12 months?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 17, L7
L8_[1...6]	Who called the meeting?	1. Local chief 2. Government official 3. Local extension worker 4. Health worker 5. NGO 6. Religious leader 7. Community groups/ organisations 8. Other (specify)	Page 17, L8
L8_other_[1...6]	Who called the meeting? 'Other' response specified		Page 17, L8
L9_[1...6]	Why did you not attend?	1. Not invited 2. Not informed about meeting 3. No time to attend 4. Not interested 5. Dominated by local elites 6. Women do not attend such meetings 7. Other (specify)	Page 17, L9
L9_other_[1...6]	Why did you not attend? 'Other' response specified		Page 17, L9
L10_[1...6]	Has anyone consulted you in another way about how local services during the past 12 months?	0. No 1. Yes	Page 17, L10
L11_[1...6]	If yes, whom?	1. Teachers 2. Health workers 3. Relatives/ neighbours/ friends 4. School-going children 5. Mother's group representative 6. Youth club representative 7. Media 8. Other (specify)	Page 17, L11
L11_other_[1...6]	If yes, whom? 'Other' response specified		Page 17, L11
Views of local and central government			

## Nepal SLRC baseline survey codebook

Variable name	Description	Values	Survey reference
L12	To what extent do you feel that the decisions of those in power at the local government reflect your own priorities? (Note: Local government refers to the elected officials. it includes the local bodies: Village Development Committee and District Development Committee, regulated by Local Self Governance Act 1999)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Never</li> <li>2. Almost never</li> <li>3. Only in some areas</li> <li>4. To a large extent</li> <li>5. Completely</li> </ol>	Page 18, L12
L13	Do you agree with the following statement: The local government cares about my opinions.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ol>	Page 18, L13
L14	To what extent do you feel that the decisions of those in power at the central government reflect your own priorities?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Never</li> <li>2. Almost never</li> <li>3. Only in some areas</li> <li>4. To a large extent</li> <li>5. Completely</li> </ol>	Page 18, L14
L15	Do you agree with the following statement: The central government cares about my opinions.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ol>	Page 18, L15