

RLMS
Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 12

(September 2003 - December 2003)

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR QUESTIONNAIRE

MALE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MEN

between the ages of 14 and 49

This research is being carried out in order to discover what people think about sexually transmitted diseases, about AIDS and the human immunodeficiency virus (in other words, the HIV infection—the virus called AIDS). Some questions may seem very personal. But you can be sure that your answers, together with the answers of others, will be used only in tables in the analysis of information from all respondents.

No one, except those who have organized the research, will see your answers. For this reason we ask that you yourself seal the completed questionnaire in the envelope.

If you don't want to answer a question, just skip it. However, your truthful participation will help researchers understand better how dangerous is the extent of AIDS in our country, how informed people are about sexually transmitted diseases, and what they think and say about this problem.

In order to fill out the questionnaire correctly, we ask you to read all questions carefully and completely. The questionnaire is different from previous ones because you fill it out yourself, in the presence of the interviewer. After each question there is a list of possible answers. Choose the answer reflecting your opinion and circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If the directions say you can give several answers, choose as many as you think are necessary.

If you don't know which answer to choose, or it is difficult to answer the question, circle code 7 or 97—"Difficult to answer."

If from the various proposed answers you choose, for example, "yes," then circle the number "1." For example:

1. Answer, please, have you been on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [GO TO Q.3]
 Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.3]

If you are asked to answer a question that looks like a chart or table, please indicate an answer on each line. For example:

84. Concerning this you applied for advice or medicine:
 [PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

	Yes	No	Difficult to Answer
1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical center where you <u>don't have to pay</u> --in a required program of medical insurance	1	2	7
2. At a place for an anonymous examination	1	2	7
3. At a polyclinic or hospital where you must pay	1	2	7

If after you have chosen an answer there is an instruction "[GO TO Q. No. ON PAGE]," it means that you are to go to the indicated question, and all questions before that are skipped. If there is no special instruction about going elsewhere, answer the next question.

If no answer appropriate for you has been proposed, please write your point of view on the blank line or near the question.

Thank you in advance!
 Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Science

XLIDAY
XLIMT

PLEASE RECORD THE DATE OF FILLING OUT THIS QUESTIONNAIRE:
_____ DAY _____ MONTH

XLB HOUR
XLBMIN

PLEASE RECORD THE TIME YOU BEGIN TO FILL OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE:
_____ HOUR _____ MINUTE

XLBYEAR

PLEASE INDICATE YOUR YEAR OF BIRTH:
19 ____ YEAR

SECTION 1.

3. How do you usually spend your free time, when you have any?
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XLFTHOW1
XLFTHOW2
XLFTHOW3
XLFTHOW4
XLFTHOW5
XLFTHOW6
XLFTHOW7

Visiting someone, having guests 01
Visiting the cinema, concerts, theater 02
Taking part in sports, playing "sports games" 03
Watching television, videos 04
Listening to music 05
Going for walks 06
Reading new papers, magazines, books 07
If doing something else, please write what, exactly:

XLFTHOWT
(char)

Never any free time 96
Difficult to answer 97

XLEVER SX

4. Answer, please, have you ever had sexual intercourse, that is, have you had sexual intercourse even once?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 13]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 13]

XLAGE1 SX

5. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? How many years old were you then?

_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

XLEVER MR

6. Have you ever been married, officially or unofficially?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]

XLAGE1 MR

7. How many years old were you when you first lived in an official or unofficial marriage?

_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

XLNOW MR

8. At the present time, are you married, officially or unofficially?

Yes, married 1
No, not married 2 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]

XLNOWMYR 9. For how many years have you been in this official or unofficial marriage?
[IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0.]

_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

XLIVETS 10. Do you and your wife live together or separately?

Live together 1
Live separately 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLOTHERW 11. Do you have other wives or common-law wives?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.13]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.13]

XLNUMBOW 12. How many other women—that is, wives or common-law wives—do you have at the present time?

_____ women
Difficult to answer 97

XLAWYLAW 13. In the last four weeks, has it happened that you have spent the night away from home?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.15]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.15]

XLAWYNNTS 14. How many nights (approximately) have you spent away from home in the last four weeks?

_____ nights
Difficult to answer 97

XLAWYLYR 15. In the last 12 months, has it happened that you haven't lived at home for a full month or more?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.17]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.17]

XLAWYMTS 16. For how many months did you not live at home in the last 12 months?

_____ months
Difficult to answer 97

XLSXLYR 17. In the last year, i.e., the last 12 months, did you have sexual intercourse at least once?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 13]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 13]

XLRELI

18.1 Remember, please, the most recent time you had sexual intercourse. What relation to you was the woman with whom you had sexual intercourse that most recent time? She was your:

- Official wife 01
- Unofficial wife, common-law wife 02
- Friend, who lives separately 03
- Someone who paid you with money or gifts for sex 04
- Someone whom you paid with money or gifts for sex 05
- A casual acquaintance who didn't pay you and whom you didn't pay with money or gifts for sex 06

XLRELIT
(char)

If someone other, please write who, exactly:

Difficult to answer 97

XLAGEPI

19. How many years old is this woman? If you don't know exactly, answer approximately.

_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

20. When did you have sex with this woman most recently?
[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS. GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLLDAYPI
XLLWKPI
XLLMTP1

_____ days ago
or _____ weeks ago
or _____ months ago

Difficult to answer 97

XLNCNDM1

21. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?

Yes 1 → [GO TO Q.23]
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

22. Why did you not use a condom?
[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]

XLNC1R1
XLNC1R2
XLNC1R3
XLNC1R4
XLNC1R5
XLNC1R6
XLNC1R7
XLNC1R8

- A wish to become pregnant 01 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
- Didn't have one at hand 02 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
- Couldn't obtain one 03 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
- Expensive 04 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
- Partner didn't wish to use 05 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
- Don't like to use them 06 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
- Don't think it's necessary 07 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
- Didn't think of it 08 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]

XLNC1RT
(char)

Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]

XLClESXA

23. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act 1
Only at the end of the sexual act 2
Difficult to answer 7

<i>XLCIOBT</i>	24. Where did you or she obtain this condom?	
	At a store, kiosk	01
	At a drugstore	02
	At a polyclinic or hospital	03
	At a family planning center	04
	At a bar or hotel	05
	If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:	
<i>XLCIOBTT</i> (char)	_____	
	Difficult to answer	97

25. Why did you use a condom?
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<i>XLC1R1</i>	To be protected against pregnancy	01
<i>XLC1R2</i>	Not to be infected with a venereal disease	02
<i>XLC1R3</i>	Not to be infected with AIDS	03
	If there were other reasons, please write them	
<i>XLC1RT</i> (char)	exactly _____	
	Difficult to answer	97

XLLALC1 **26. Remember, please, when you had sex with this woman most recently, did you or she consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?**

Yes	1
No	2
Difficult to answer	7

XLLAVDPI **27. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?**

Yes	1
No	2 → [GO TO Q.29]
Difficult to answer	7 → [GO TO Q.29]

28. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

<i>XLL1M1</i>	Douche with water	01
<i>XLL1M2</i>	Douche with solutions	02
<i>XLL1M3</i>	Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle	03
<i>XLL1M4</i>	Interrupt sexual act	04
<i>XLL1M5</i>	Use a condom	05
<i>XLL1M6</i>	Birth control pills	06
<i>XLL1M7</i>	Use an IUD	07
<i>XLL1M8</i>	Injection of hormonal contraceptive	08
<i>XLL1M9</i>	Diaphragm	09
<i>XLL1M10</i>	Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly	10
<i>XLL1MT</i> (char)	If something else, please write what, exactly:	

	Difficult to answer	97

XLOPTNR1 **29. What do you think, does the woman you're talking about have other men at the present time?**

Yes	1
No	2
Difficult to answer	7

XLMETI

30. Where did you speak to or meet this woman for the first time?
[YOU MAY MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- At your home (or her home) 01
- As a guest at the home of friends or relations 02
- Where you studied (study) 03
- At work 04
- On the street, on public transportation 05
- At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or
swimming pool 06
- At a bar, nightclub, restaurant 07
- At a house of prostitution 08
- If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

- Difficult to answer 97

XLMETIT
(char)

XLMETPLI

31. In what location did you meet?

- In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) 1
- In another place—when you were away on vacation or
holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ... 2
- Difficult to answer 7

32. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLFDAYPI
XLFWKPI
XLFMTP1
XLFYRP1

- _____ days ago
- or _____ weeks ago
- or _____ months ago
- or _____ years ago
- Latest time was the first 96 → [GO TO Q.34]
- Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.34]

XLFCNDM1

33. Did you use a condom when you had sex with her for the first time?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLIVPI

34. Where does this woman live at present?

- In your same village or town 01
- In a nearby village 02
- In a nearby town 03
- In another village 04
- In another town 05
- In another country 06
- If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

- Difficult to answer 97

XLIVPIT
(char)

XLDRUGPI

34.1 Does this woman use drugs?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

SECTION 2.

XLSXP2 35. Now please recall, have you ever had sexual intercourse with a woman other than the woman you have already reported on?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

XLXLYR2 36. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

XLREL2 37.1 What relation to you was that woman? She was your:

- Official wife 01
- Unofficial wife, common-law wife 02
- Friend, who lives separately 03
- Someone who paid you with money or gifts for sex ... 04
- Someone whom you paid with money or gifts for sex .. 05
- Casual acquaintance who didn't pay you and whom
you didn't pay with money or gifts for sex 06
- If someone other, please write who, exactly:

XLREL2T
(char)

Difficult to answer 97

XLAGEP2 38. How many years old is this woman? If you don't know exactly, answer approximately.

_____ full years

Difficult to answer 97

39. When did you have sex with this woman most recently?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLLDAYP2
XLLWKP2
XLLMTP2

_____ days ago
or _____ weeks ago
or _____ months ago

Difficult to answer 97

XLCCNDM2 40. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?

- Yes 1 → [GO TO Q.42 ON P.7]
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLLAVDP2

46. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.48]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.48]

47. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?

[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

- XLL2M1* Douche with water 01
 - XLL2M2* Douche with solutions 02
 - XLL2M3* Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle 03
 - XLL2M4* Interrupt sexual act 04
 - XLL2M5* Use a condom 05
 - XLL2M6* Birth control pills 06
 - XLL2M7* Use an IUD 07
 - XLL2M8* Injection of hormonal contraceptive 08
 - XLL2M9* Diaphragm 09
 - XLL2M10* Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly 10
 - XLL2MT* If something else, please write what, exactly:
-
- (char)* Difficult to answer 97

XLOPTNR2

48. What do you think, does the woman you're talking about have other men at the present time?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLMET2

49. Where did you speak to or meet this woman for the first time?

[YOU MAY MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- At your home (or her home) 01
- As a guest at the home of friends or relations 02
- Where you studied (study) 03
- At work 04
- On the street, on public transportation 05
- At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06
- At a bar, nightclub, restaurant 07
- At a house of prostitution 08
- If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

XLMET2T

(char)

-
- Difficult to answer 97

XLMETPL2

50. In what location did you meet?

- In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) 1
- In another place—when you were away on vacation or holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ... 2
- Difficult to answer 7

51. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?

[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLFDAYP2
XLFWKP2
XLFMTP2
XLFYRP2

_____ days ago
or _____ weeks ago
or _____ months ago
or _____ years ago

Latest time was the first 96 → [GO TO Q.53]

Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.53]

XLFCNDM2 **52. Did you use a condom when you had sex with her for the first time?**

Yes 1

No 2

Difficult to answer 7

XLLIVP2 **53. Where does this woman live at present?**

In your same village or town 01

In a nearby village 02

In a nearby town 03

In another village 04

In another town 05

In another country 06

If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

XLLIVP2T
(char)

.....
Difficult to answer 97

XLDRUGP2 **53.1 Does this woman use drugs?**

Yes 1

No 2

Difficult to answer 7

SECTION 3.

XLXLP3 **54. Now please recall, have you ever had sexual intercourse with a woman other than the women you have already reported on?**

Yes 1

No 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

XLXLYR3 **55. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?**

Yes 1

No 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

XLREL3

56.1 What relation to you was that woman? She was your:

- Official wife 01
- Unofficial wife, common-law wife 02
- Friend, who lives separately 03
- Someone who paid you with money or gifts for sex ... 04
- Someone whom you paid with money or gifts for sex .. 05
- A casual acquaintance who didn't pay you and whom
you didn't pay with money or gifts for sex 06
- If someone other, please write who, exactly:

XLREL3T

(char)

_____ → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
Difficult to answer 97

XLAGEP3

57. How many years old is this woman? If you don't know exactly, answer approximately.

_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

58. When did you have sex with this woman most recently?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLLDAYP3

XLLWKP3

XLLMTP3

_____ days ago
or _____ weeks ago
or _____ months ago

Difficult to answer 97

XLLCNDM3

59. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?

Yes 1 → [GO TO Q.61 ON P.11]
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

60. Why did you not use a condom?

[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]

XLNC3R1

XLNC3R2

XLNC3R3

XLNC3R4

XLNC3R5

XLNC3R6

XLNC3R7

XLNC3R8

XLNC3RT

(char)

- A wish to become pregnant 01 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Didn't have one at hand 02 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Couldn't obtain one 03 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Expensive 04 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Partner didn't wish to use 05 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Don't like to use them 06 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Don't think it's necessary 07 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Didn't think of it 08 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- If there were other reasons, please write them exactly:
_____ → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
- Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]

XLC3ESXA 61. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act 1
Only at the end of the sexual act 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLC3OBT 62. Where did you or she obtain this condom?

At a store, kiosk 01
At a drugstore 02
At a polyclinic or hospital 03
At a family planning center 04
At a bar or hotel 05
If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

XLC3OBT
(char) _____
Difficult to answer 97

63. Why did you use a condom?
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XLC3R1 To be protected against pregnancy 01
XLC3R2 Not to be infected with a venereal disease 02
XLC3R3 Not to be infected with AIDS 03
If there were other reasons, please write them
XLC3RT exactly _____
(char) Difficult to answer 97

XLLALC3 64. Remember, please, when you had sex with this woman most recently, did you or she consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLLAVDP3 65. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.67 ON P.12]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.67 ON P.12]

66. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

XLL3M1 Douche with water 01
XLL3M2 Douche with solutions 02
XLL3M3 Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle 03
XLL3M4 Interrupt sexual act 04
XLL3M5 Use a condom 05
XLL3M6 Birth control pills 06
XLL3M7 Use an IUD 07
XLL3M8 Injection of hormonal contraceptive 08
XLL3M9 Diaphragm 09
XLL3M10 Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly 10
XLL3MT If something else, please write what, exactly:
(char) _____
Difficult to answer 97

XLOPTNR3 67. What do you think, does the woman you're talking about have other men at the present time?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLMET3 68. Where did you speak to or meet this woman for the first time?
[YOU MAY MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- At your home (or her home) 01
- As a guest at the home of friends or relations 02
- Where you studied (study) 03
- At work 04
- On the street, on public transportation 05
- At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool 06
- At a bar, nightclub, restaurant 07
- At a house of prostitution 08
- If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

XLMET2T
(char)

.....
Difficult to answer 97

XLMETPL3 69. In what location did you meet?

- In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) 1
- In another place—when you were away on vacation or holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ... 2
- Difficult to answer 7

70. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLFDAYP3
XLFWKP3
XLFMTP3
XLFYRP3

- _____ days ago
- or _____ weeks ago
- or _____ months ago
- or _____ years ago

Latest time was the first 96 → [GO TO Q.72]
Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.72]

XLFCNDM3 71. Did you use a condom when you had sex with her for the first time?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLLIVP3 72. Where does this woman live at present?

- In your same village or town 01
- In a nearby village 02
- In a nearby town 03
- In another village 04
- In another town 05
- In another country 06
- If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

XLLIVP3T
(char)

.....
Difficult to answer 97

XLDRUGP3 72.1 Does this woman use drugs?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLLYROP 73. In the last 12 months have you had other partners in addition to the women you've already reported on?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.76]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.76]

XLLYRPAY 74. In the last 12 months did any of them pay you or did you pay any of them with money or gifts for sex?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.76]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.76]

XLLPAYC 75. When you most recently had sex with someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts, did you or your partner use a condom?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLLYRTP 76. Including that woman or those women who have already been under discussion, with how many women have you had sex in the last 12 months?

- _____ women → [GO TO Q.78]
- ONE WOMAN 01 → [GO TO Q.78]
- Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.78]

XLLSXAGO 77. Please remember, how many years ago did you last have sexual intercourse?

- _____ years ago
- Difficult to answer 97

SECTION 4.

78. Now some questions about sexually transmitted diseases. First, please answer, do you consider sexual intercourse to be when the male partner inserts his penis into the female partner or male partner:

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

	Yes	No	Difficult to Answer
<i>XLSXVA</i>	1	2	7
<i>XLSXAN</i>	1	2	7
<i>XLSXMO</i>	1	2	7
<i>XLSXT</i>	If something else, write what, exactly _____		
(char)	_____		

XLHRDSTD 79. Have you ever heard about diseases or infections that can be transmitted by sex?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.81]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.81]

80. Will you think a man has a venereal disease if you know that he has:
[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

		Yes	No	Difficult to Answer
<i>XLSTDS1</i>	1. Pain during the sexual act	1	2	7
<i>XLSTDS2</i>	2. Pus-like discharges from his penis	1	2	7
<i>XLSTDS3</i>	3. An itch in the genital region	1	2	7
<i>XLSTDS4</i>	4. Ulcerated skin or open sores in the genital region	1	2	7
<i>XLSTDS5</i>	5. A swelling in the genital region	1	2	7
<i>XLSTDS6</i>	6. Hot pains during urination	1	2	7
<i>XLSTDST</i> (char)	If something else, write what, exactly _____ _____			

XLLYRSYM 81. Have you had in the last 12 months purulent discharges or sores in the genital region?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 17]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 17]

XLTRMT 82. Did you apply to anyone for advice or treatment concerning these discharges or sores?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 16]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 16]

XLFTRMT 83. Where did you choose to apply for advice or treatment at first?
[PLEASE MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER]

At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical center
where you don't have to pay--in a compulsory
program of medical insurance 01
At a place for anonymous examinations 02
At a paying polyclinic, hospital 03
To a private doctor 04
To a traditional healer 05
At a drug store or a drug kiosk 06
To friends or relations 07
If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

Difficult to answer 97

84. Concerning these purulent discharges or sores, you applied for advice or medicine:
 [PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

		Yes	No	Difficult to Answer
<i>XLTRMTP1</i>	1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical center where you <u>don't have to pay</u>—in a compulsory program of medical insurance	1	2	7
<i>XLTRMTP2</i>	2. At a place for anonymous examinations	1	2	7
<i>XLTRMTP3</i>	3. At a paying polyclinic, hospital	1	2	7
<i>XLTRMTP4</i>	4. To a private doctor	1	2	7
<i>XLTRMTP5</i>	5. To a traditional healer	1	2	7
<i>XLTRMTP6</i>	6. At a drug store or a drug kiosk	1	2	7
<i>XLTRMTP7</i>	7. To friends or relations	1	2	7
<i>XLTRMTP8</i>	If somewhere else, please write where, exactly _____			

[IF YOU HAVE APPLIED TO ANY MEDICAL FACILITY THAT SERVES YOU WITHOUT PAYMENT, IN A COMPULSORY PROGRAM OF MEDICAL INSURANCE, SKIP OVER THE NEXT QUESTION AND GO TO Q.86.]

85. Answer, please, why have you not applied to a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, medical point, or other medical facility that serves you without payment, in a compulsory program of medical insurance?
 [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<i>XLNMI1</i>	Wished to be examined or treated anonymously	01
<i>XLNMI2</i>	Wished to be examined or treated quickly	02
<i>XLNMI3</i>	Feared that for the rest of your life this hospital or clinic would follow up on your treatment	03
<i>XLNMI4</i>	Feared a hospital admission	04
<i>XLNMI5</i>	It is inconvenient or far to travel there	05
<i>XLNMI6</i>	There are no necessary specialists	06
<i>XLNMI7</i>	Unsure that correct treatment will be ordered (a correct diagnosis will be made)	07
<i>XLNMI8</i>	There are always lines there	08
<i>XLNMI9</i>	No money to pay for analysis or treatment	09
<i>XLNMI10</i>	Not served in a compulsory program of medical insurance because you do not have a medical insurance policy	10
	Difficult to answer	97

XLPDTRMT **86. Answer, please, did you pay for consultation, examination, analysis, or procedures, not counting paying for drugs, in any way, with money or gifts, to get rid of these pus-like discharges and sores, in the last 12 months?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [GO TO Q.88 ON PAGE 16]
Difficult to answer	7	→ [GO TO Q.88 ON PAGE 16]

87. In the last 12 months, whom, how, and how much did you pay for these services, not counting paying for drugs?

				Amount in rubles?
<i>XLPTCAS</i>	1. Paid officially at the cashier's office of the facility where you received these services ...	Yes 1	→	_____
		No 2		<i>XLPTCASA</i>
<i>XLPTCON</i>	2. Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts	Yes 1	→	_____
		No 2		<i>XLPTCONA</i>

88. Did you obtain drugs to get rid of these discharges and sores in the last 12 months?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]
 Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]

89. In the last 12 months did you pay with money or gifts for these drugs?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [GO TO Q.91]
 Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.91]

90. Answer, please, whom, how, and how much did you pay for these drugs?

				Amount in rubles?
<i>XLDPHR</i>	1. Paid a drugstore	Yes 1	→	_____
		No 2		<i>XLDPHRA</i>
<i>XLPCAS</i>	2. Paid officially at the cashier's office of the facility where you were treated	Yes 1	→	_____
		No 2		<i>XLPCASA</i>
<i>XLPCON</i>	3. Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts	Yes 1	→	_____
		No 2		<i>XLPCONA</i>

91. Did you take or do you take any of the medicines you obtained?

- Yes 1 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]
 No 2 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]
 Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]

92. Would you tell me, please, why you didn't apply to someone for advice or treatment concerning these purulent discharges or sores in the last 12 months?
 [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<i>XLNTR1</i>	There was no one to apply to	01
<i>XLNTR2</i>	No assurance anyone would give me correct advice ...	02
<i>XLNTR3</i>	Didn't want anyone to find out about it	03
<i>XLNTR4</i>	Thought I'd treat myself	04
<i>XLNTR5</i>	Thought these discharges and sores would go away by themselves soon	05
<i>XLNTR6</i>	In this place there are no necessary specialists	06
<i>XLNTR7</i>	Don't like to go to the doctor	07
<i>XLNTR8</i>	Couldn't afford to pay for analysis and treatment	08
<i>XLNTR9</i>	Feared a record at the hospital or clinic [would require follow-up treatment]	09
<i>XLNTR10</i>	Feared a hospital admission	10
<i>XLNTR11</i>	Feared learning of a venereal disease and having to tell partner	11
	Difficult to answer	97

93. When your pus-like discharges or sores appeared in the last 12 months, what did you do?

[IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN "NOT APPLICABLE."]

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

Not Difficult
Yes No applicable to answer

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <i>XLSYM1</i> | 1. Told all your sexual partners about it | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>XLSYM2</i> | 2. Told your constant sexual partner about it | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>XLSYM3</i> | 3. Told occasional sexual partners about it | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>XLSYM4</i> | 4. Ceased sexual activities upon discovery
of symptoms | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>XLSYM5</i> | 5. Began to ask partner to use a condom | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>XLSYMT</i>
(char) | If you did something else, please write what,
exactly _____
_____ | | | | |

XLSYMGN 94. Answer, please, have your pus-like discharges and/or sores in the genital region disappeared by now?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [GO TO Q.96]
 Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.96]

95. When did this happen? Remember, please, how many weeks or months ago?
 [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- XLSYMWK* _____ weeks ago
- XLSYMMT* or _____ months ago
- Difficult to answer 97

SECTION 5.

XLHRDHIV 96. Now we would like to ask you some questions about HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS. Have you ever heard of a human immunodeficiency virus (HIV infection) or of a disease called AIDS?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 22]
 Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 22]

XLLMHIV 97. In the last four weeks did you hear, read, or see any information about HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [GO TO Q.99 ON PAGE 18]
 Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.99 ON PAGE 18]

98. From what sources did you get this information in the last four weeks?

[CIRCLE ALL SOURCES OF INFORMATION.]

<i>XLHIVS1</i>	From television programs	01
<i>XLHIVS2</i>	From radio programs	02
<i>XLHIVS3</i>	From newspapers, magazines	03
<i>XLHIVS4</i>	From posters and billboards	04
<i>XLHIVS5</i>	From a sexual partner	05
<i>XLHIVS6</i>	From a male friend/female friend	06
<i>XLHIVS7</i>	From a member of your family	07
<i>XLHIVS8</i>	From a medical worker	08
<i>XLHIVS9</i>	From a colleague at work	09
<i>XLHIVST</i> (char)	If from other sources, please write what, exactly:	
	
	Difficult to answer	97

XLDSHIV **99. In the last four weeks, did you discuss with anyone the problem of HIV infection?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [GO TO Q.101]
Difficult to answer	7	→ [GO TO Q.101]

100. With whom did you discuss the problem of HIV infection in the last four weeks?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE CIRCLED.]

<i>XLDSHIV1</i>	With a sexual partner	01
<i>XLDSHIV2</i>	With a male friend/female friend	02
<i>XLDSHIV3</i>	With family members	03
<i>XLDSHIV4</i>	With medical workers	04
<i>XLDSHIV5</i>	With colleagues at work	05
<i>XLDSHIVT</i> (char)	If with someone else, please write whom, exactly:	
	
	Difficult to answer	97

XLAVHIV **101. What do you think, can people do anything to avoid being infected with HIV—the virus that causes AIDS?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [GO TO Q.103]
Difficult to answer	7	→ [GO TO Q.103]

XLAVHIVT **102. How in your opinion can people protect themselves from being infected by the HIV virus?**

.....	
.....	
Difficult to answer	7

XLHIVLKG **103. In your opinion, can a person who looks outwardly healthy be infected by the HIV virus?**

Yes	1	
No	2	
Difficult to answer	7	

XLHIVCDM 104. Can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus if they use condoms from the beginning to the end of sexual intercourse during every sexual act?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLHIV1P 105. What do you think—can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus by having only one partner when both partners are not unfaithful to each other?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVSHR 106. In your opinion, can a person be infected by the HIV virus if he uses the same dishes and silverware as a person who has an HIV infection or AIDS?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVM2C 107. In your view, can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child during pregnancy or childbirth?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVBRM 108. Can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child through breast milk?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLNHIVMC 109. What do you think, if a pregnant woman or the mother of a newborn child is infected by the HIV virus is there any possibility of preventing the transmission of this infection to the child?

Yes, there is 1
No, because the infection can't pass this way 2 → [GO TO Q.111]
No, because the infection will pass regardless 3 → [GO TO Q.111]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.111]

110. What exactly should be done?
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XLNHIVDR Take drugs before childbirth 01
XLNHIVBF Don't breast feed the baby 02
XLNHIVCS Birth by caesarean section 03
XLNHIVT If there is another way, please write what, exactly:
(char) _____
Difficult to answer 97

XLKNWHIV 111. Have you ever known someone personally or do you know someone now who has an HIV infection or has AIDS or has died of AIDS?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVDS 112. Have you ever used the same dishes and silverware as a person who you know or suspect is HIV-infected or has AIDS?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVFM 113. What do you think, if a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you agree to care for him or her in your house?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVT 114. What do you think, if a teacher is HIV-infected, but she doesn't have AIDS yet, should she be allowed to continue teaching at school?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVTT 115. Why?

[WRITE DOWN:]

-
-
- Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVG 116. What do you think, if a grocer is HIV-infected, but he doesn't have AIDS yet, would you buy vegetables from him?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVGT 117. Why?

[WRITE DOWN:]

-
-
- Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVFMS 118. If a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you want to keep this a secret?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVTSE 119. We aren't interested in the result, but just answer, please, have you ever been tested to learn whether you have an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.124 ON P.21]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.124 ON P.21]

XLHIVTYR 120. We aren't interested in the result, but just answer, in the last 12 months have you been tested for HIV?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.124]

XLHIVRES 121. Were you told the results of the test?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.124]

XLHIVTL 122. Did you tell anyone the results?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.124]

123. Whom did you tell?

[PLEASE MARK THOSE WHOM YOU TOLD.]

XLHIVTL1 Constant sexual partner 01
XLHIVTL2 Occasional sexual partner 02
XLHIVTL3 Male friend/female friend 03
XLHIVTL4 Family member(s) 04
XLHIVTL5 Medical worker 05
XLHIVTL6 Colleague at work 06
XLHIVTLT If anyone else, please write whom, exactly:
(char) _____
Difficult to answer 97

XLHIVTA 124. Would you like to be tested sometime (again) for HIV?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLHIVTGO 125. Do you know where you can go to be tested for HIV?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 22]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 22]

126. If you want to be tested, where is it possible for you to apply?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XLHIVAP1 At a hospital, polyclinic, medical center 01
XLHIVAP2 At a mobile laboratory 02
XLHIVAP3 At a women's health or family planning center 03
XLHIVAP4 To a private doctor 04
XLHIVAP5 At an anti-HIV center 05
XLHIVAPT If at any other place, please write where, exactly:
(char) _____
Difficult to answer 97

XLHIVPTL 127. If you decide to be tested for an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS—and after the test you are told you have an HIV infection, will you tell anyone about the results?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.129]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.129]

128. With whom would you share this information? Would you tell:
 [IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN "NOT APPLICABLE."]
 [PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

		Yes	No	Not applicable	Difficult to answer
<i>XLHIVP1</i>	1. Constant sexual partner	1	2	6	7
<i>XLHIVP2</i>	2. Occasional sexual partner	1	2	6	7
<i>XLHIVP3</i>	3. Friends	1	2	6	7
<i>XLHIVP4</i>	4. Family member(s)	1	2	6	7
<i>XLHIVP5</i>	5. Medical worker	1	2	6	7
<i>XLHIVP6</i>	6. Colleague at work	1	2	6	7
<i>XLHIVPT</i>	If others, please write whom, exactly:				

(char)					

XLUWBUYC 129. Do you support an unmarried woman in buying condoms?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLPTNSTD 130. In your opinion, can a woman protect herself from sexually transmitted diseases if her husband or partner has one of these diseases?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.132]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.132]

131. How can she protect herself from infection? She can:
 [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<i>XLNSTD1</i>	Refuse to have sex	01
<i>XLNSTD2</i>	Insist on using condoms	02
<i>XLNSTD3</i>	Disinfect herself after sex	03
<i>XLNSTD4</i>	Take drugs	04
<i>XLNSTDT</i>	If something else, please write what, exactly:	

(char)	Difficult to answer	97

XLKNWM2M 132. Answer, please, do you know personally any man whose sexual partner is another man or men?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 3

XML2M 133. Answer, please, was another man ever your sexual partner?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLKNDRG 134. Answer, please, do you know personally or have you known anyone who takes drugs, took drugs in the past, or has died from drugs?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.159]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.159]

135. Is it that any of these people:
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XLKNDRG1 Take drugs now 01
XLKNDRG2 Took drugs in the past 02
XLKNDRG3 Died from drugs 03
XLKNDRGT If something else, please write what, exactly:
(char) _____
Difficult to answer 97

SECTION 7.

XLEVRDRG 159. Answer frankly, if possible: Have you ever used a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose, a drug that was not prescribed by a doctor?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 26]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 26]

XLAGEDRG 160. How old were you when you first used a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose?

_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

XLEVRINJ 161. Have you ever injected a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose?

Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 26]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 26]

XLAGEINJ 162. How old were you when you first injected a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose?

_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

163. When did you most recently inject a narcotic drug for non-medical purposes?
[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]

XLLINJDY _____ days ago
XLLINJWK or _____ weeks ago
XLLINJMO or _____ months ago
Difficult to answer 97

XLINJL4W 164. In the last four weeks, have you injected drugs for non-medical purposes?
Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.166]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.166]

XLDYSL4W 165. On how many days in the last four weeks have you injected drugs for non-medical purposes?
_____ days
EVERY DAY 96
Difficult to answer 97

XLEVRHER 166. Recall, please, have you ever injected heroin?
Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.170]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.170]

XLAGEHER 167. How old were you the first time you injected heroin?
_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

XLHERLYR 168. Recall, please, have you injected heroin during the last year?
Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.170]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.170]

XLHERL4W 169. In the last four weeks, have you injected heroin?
Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

XLEVRVNT 170. Recall, please, have you ever injected 'vint'?
Yes 1
No 2 → [GO TO Q.174 ON PAGE 25]
Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.174 ON PAGE 25]

XLAGEVNT 171 How old were you the first time you injected 'vint'?
_____ full years
Difficult to answer 97

XLVNTLYR 172. Recall, please, have you injected 'vint' during the last year?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.174]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.174]

XLVNTL4W 173. In the last four weeks, have you injected 'vint'?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLEVRHAN 174. Recall, please, have you ever injected 'hanka,' a solution based on the poppy-straw poppy?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.178]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.178]

XLAGEHAN 175 How old were you the first time you injected 'hanka'?

- _____ full years
- Difficult to answer 97

XLHANLYR 176. Recall, please, have you injected 'hanka' during the last year?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.178]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.178]

XLHANL4W 177. In the last four weeks, have you injected 'hanka'?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7

XLDRGMO 178. Which drug do you inject most often?

[MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- Heroin 01
- Vint 02
- Hanka, a solution based on the poppy-straw poppy ... 03
- If another drug, write which exactly:

XLDRGMOT

- _____
- Difficult to answer 97

XLUSYR 179. Recall, please, have you ever injected drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]
- Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

180. When did you most recently inject drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else?
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]

XLUSYRDY _____ days ago

XLUSYRWK or _____ weeks ago

XLUSYRMO or _____ months ago

Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

XLUSYR4W 181. In the last four weeks, how often have you injected drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else?

_____ times

Not even once 96 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

Difficult to answer 97 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

XLIRSYR 182. Recall, please, when you most recently injected drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else, did you irrigate the needle or syringe?

Yes 1

No 2 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

Difficult to answer 7 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

XLIRTYP 183. With what did you wash or irrigate the syringe or needle this most recent time?

Cold water 01

Warm water 02

Hot water 03

Soap or other cleaning substance ... 04

Chlorine or bleach 05

Alcohol, vodka, etc. 06

If with something else, please write what, exactly:

XLIRTYPT

.....
Difficult to answer 97

158. Please record the time at which you finished filling out the questionnaire:

XLEHR

XLEMN

_____ hour _____ minute

THE INTERVIEW IS FINISHED. THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP!