

*RLMS*  
*Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey*

*Round 13*

*(September 2004 - December 2004)*

*ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE*

*Russian Institute of Nutrition*  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
*Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences*

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# QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

## 9TH ROUND

[ i.e., 13th round ]


*SITEM* 1. [ NAME OF POPULATED AREA (SETTLEMENT) \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ ]

*CENSUSDM* 2. [ NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ ]

*FAMILYM* 3. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*PERSONM* 4. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*IMRPINBF* 4.1 [ **DID THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY EVER BEFORE?**

*YES* ..... 1  
*NO* ..... 2 ]

*IMGENDER* 5. [ SEX OF RESPONDENT:

*MALE* ..... 1  
*FEMALE* ..... 2 ]

*IMINTDAY* 7. [ DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTH | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]  
*IMINTMON*

*IMINTHRS* 8. [ LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: | \_\_\_\_ | HOURS | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MINUTES ]  
*IMINTMIN*

9. [ LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER \_\_\_\_\_ ]

*IMINTNUM* 10. [ NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

I, \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND  
PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the  
survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

I, \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND  
PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration  
of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to  
participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

## SECTION "MIGRATION"

[ **INTERVIEWER!** CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION "WORK" ON PAGE 2. ]

*IMBORNDP* 1. Tell me, please: Were you born in another place or in the place where you live now?

*IN ANOTHER PLACE* ..... 1  
*IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW* ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 3.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 3.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 3.1 ]

*IMBIRPLA* 2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER. ]

<i>RUSSIA</i> ..... 01	<i>LITHUANIA</i> ..... 10
<i>UKRAINE</i> ..... 02	<i>MOLDAVIA</i> ..... 11
<i>BELOUSSIA</i> ..... 03	<i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> ..... 12
<i>AZERBAIZHAN</i> ..... 04	<i>TURKMENIA</i> ..... 13
<i>ARMENIA</i> ..... 05	<i>UZBEKISTAN</i> ..... 14
<i>GEORGIA</i> ..... 06	<i>ESTONIA</i> ..... 15
<i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> ..... 07	<i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> .... 16
<i>KIRGIZIA</i> ..... 08	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> ..... 97
<i>LATVIA</i> ..... 09	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ... 98

*IMBPTYPE* 3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

*IN A CITY* ..... 1  
*IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT* ..... 2  
*IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL* ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMLVOTHR* 3.1 Tell me, please: Have you lived in a place other than where you were born for more than 6 months in a row since you reached age 14, including studying, military service, etc.?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMNATION* 4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality  
 (char) that is indicated on your passport.

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*RUSSIAN* ..... 1  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMSPEAKS* 5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please  
 (char) specify the language you consider your primary one.

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*RUSSIAN* ..... 1  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMSPOKEN* 6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?  
 (char)

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*RUSSIAN* ..... 1  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

## SECTION "WORK"

*IMWRKNOW* 1. Let's talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working ..... 1  
 You are on paid leave (temporary or  
 taking care of a child under 3) ..... 2  
 You are on another kind of paid leave ..... 3  
 You are on unpaid leave ..... 4  
 You are not working ..... 5 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]

1.1 Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with ... ?

		Absolutely satisfied	Mostly satisfied	Yes and no	Not very satisfied	Absolutely not satisfied	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMSATISL</i>	5. Your life in general at present .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IMSATISJ</i>	1. Your job generally .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IMSATISC</i>	2. Your work conditions .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IMSATISP</i>	3. Pay for your work .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IMSATISO</i>	4. Opportunity for your professional growth .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

2\_3. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

*IMILOPJB* Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*IMPRIPST*  
(char) Tell me, please, your job position now \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMPRIPRO*  
(char) Your profession now \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMPRISPL*  
(char) Your specialty now \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

## 4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

IMPRIRES  
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

## IMPRIIND 4.1 In which industry does this job belong?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

LIGHT INDUSTRY . . . . . 01  
CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION . . . . . 02  
MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX . . . . . 03  
OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY . . . . . 04  
OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY . . . . . 05  
CONSTRUCTION . . . . . 06  
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION . . . . . 07  
AGRICULTURE . . . . . 08  
GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . . 09  
EDUCATION . . . . . 10  
SCIENCE, CULTURE . . . . . 11  
PUBLIC HEALTH . . . . . 12  
ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,  
SECURITY SERVICES . . . . . 13  
TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES . . . . . 14  
FINANCES . . . . . 15  
OTHER . . . . . 16

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

## 5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

IMJOBSYR Since | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | year  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

IMJOBSMO | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | number of the month  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

## IMPRISUB 6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes . . . . . 1  
No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4 ]

*IMNPSUB* 6.0 **How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.**

\_\_\_\_\_ *PEOPLE*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 9997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 9998

*IMPWRKHR* 6.1 **On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**

*IMPWRKMN*

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMPWRKWH* 6.2 **On average, how many hours is your usual work week?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *HOURS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMPJOB LM* 7. **Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]

*IMHOUR LM* 8. **How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *HOURS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMJOBPAY* 9. **Tell me, please: At your primary job in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 11 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 11 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 11 ]

*IMWAGELM* 10. **How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.**

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMPJENTE* 11. **Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.**

You work at an enterprise or organization ..... 1  
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9 ]

**IMPJREG 11.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?**

Working officially . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]  
 Not officially . . . . . 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]

**IMPJNREG 11.2 Why are you not officially employed?**

Employer did not want . . . . . 1  
 I did not want . . . . . 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

**12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

**IMPRIENT**  
 (char)

\_\_\_\_\_  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

**IMPJEMPS 13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
 PEOPLE  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 9997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 9998

**IMPJPAYT 13.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
 rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998

**IMPJOWED 14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?**

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6 ]

**IMAMTOWE 15. How much money in all have they not paid you?**

\_\_\_\_\_  
 rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998



*IMNOPAYM* 16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | months  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMGOODSP* 17. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 18.2 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 18.2 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 18.2 ]

*IMGOODSV* 18. Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMGOODSI* 18.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*NOTHING SOLD* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMTOOLOW* 18.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMULEAVE* 19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 ]

20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

*IMLEAVYR* In what year? | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMLEAVMO* In what month? | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMLEAVDY* On what day? | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMLV*DAYS 21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

21.1 Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMVACATN</i>	1. Regular paid vacation .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSICKLV</i>	2. Paid sick leave .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMPREGLV</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3 .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMDTRMT</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSANATR</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCHILDC</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool ..	1	2	7	8
<i>IMFRFOOD</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMTRANGR</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for trans- portation passes .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMPDEDUC</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMGRLOAN</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSBRENT</i>	11. Subsidized rent for housing .....	1	2	7	8

*IMDANGER* 21.3 Is the enterprise where you work reported as harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8 ]

*IMCDANGR* 21.4 Do you intend to work at a harmful enterprise after you work off a special length of service, allowing you early retirement with granted (employment, labor) pension?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
LENGTH OF SERVICE IS ALREADY  
WORKED OFF ..... 5  
WILL LEAVE WITHOUT WORKING OFF  
A LENGTH OF SERVICE ..... 6  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMFINDJB* 22. **Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?**

Absolutely certain ..... 1  
 Fairly certain ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Fairly uncertain ..... 4  
 Absolutely uncertain ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMENTGOV* 23. **Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMENTFOR* 24. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMENTRUS* 25. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMOWNENT* 26. **Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMJOBIEA* 29. **In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?**

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 9 ]  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 9 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 9 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ON PAGE 9 ]

*IMEMPIND* 29.A And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

An employer's or individual labor activity . . . . .	1
Work for a private individual . . . . .	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*IMWWRKR* 29.B And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends . . . . .	1
Regularly hire wage workers . . . . .	2
From time to time hire wage workers . . . . .	3
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*IMNEWJOB* 29.1 Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2003, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same . . . . .	1
Changed profession, but not place of work . . . . .	2
Changed place of work, but not profession . . . . .	3
Changed both place of work and profession . . . . .	4
<i>DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2003</i> . . . . .	6
<i>OTHER</i> [ <u><b>INTERVIEWER!</b></u> WRITE THE ANSWER:	

*IMNEWJOT*  
(char)

_____ ]	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*IMCHANJL* 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned . . . . .	1
A little concerned . . . . .	2
Both yes and no . . . . .	3
Not very concerned . . . . .	4
Not concerned at all . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*IMADPDJB* 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]

- 33\_34. Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

*IMILOSJB* Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*IMSECPST* Tell me, please, your job position now \_\_\_\_\_  
(*char*)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMSECPRO* Your profession \_\_\_\_\_  
(*char*)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMSECSPL* Your specialty \_\_\_\_\_  
(*char*)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*IMSECRES* \_\_\_\_\_  
(*char*)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMSECIND* 35.1 In which industry does this job belong?

[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

LIGHT INDUSTRY ..... 01

CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION ..... 02

MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX ..... 03

OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY ..... 04

OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY ..... 05

CONSTRUCTION ..... 06

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION ..... 07

AGRICULTURE ..... 08

GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ..... 09

EDUCATION ..... 10

SCIENCE, CULTURE ..... 11

PUBLIC HEALTH ..... 12

ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,

SECURITY SERVICES ..... 13

TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES ..... 14

FINANCES ..... 15

OTHER ..... 16

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

*IMSECSUB* 36. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMOWRKHR* 36.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

*IMOWRKMN*

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMOWRKWH* 36.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMOTJLMO* 37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]

*IMOTJHRS* 38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMPDOJOB* 39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12 ]

*IMOTJWAG* 40. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMSJENTE* 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization . . . . . 1  
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15 ]

*IMSJREG* 41.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 42 ]  
 Not officially . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 42 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 42 ]

*IMSJNREG* 41.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want . . . . . 1  
 I did not want . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*IMSECENT*  
 (char)

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMOTJEMP* 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 9997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 9998

*IMOTJOWE* 44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13 ]

*IMOTJAMT* 45. **How much money in all have they not paid you?**

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMOTJMOS* 46. **For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?**

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMOTJGOO* 47. **Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 48.2 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 48.2 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 48.2 ]

*IMOTJVAL* 48. **Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.**

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMOTJSAL* 48.1 **How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*NOTHING SOLD* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMLOWOTJ* 48.2 **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8



## 48.3 Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMVACOTJ</i>	1. Regular paid vacation . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSCOTJ</i>	2. Paid sick leave . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMPRGOTJ</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3 . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMDTOTJ</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSANOTJ</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanitarium, children's camps, or tourist camps . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCHDOTJ</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMFRFOTJ</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMTRNOTJ</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for trans- portation passes . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMPDEOTJ</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMGRLOTJ</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSBROTJ</i>	11. Subsidized rent for housing . . . . .	1	2	7	8

*IMOTJGOV* 49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

*IMOTJFOR* 50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

*IMOTJRRUS* 51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

*IMOWNOEN* 52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

IMOTJIEA 55. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 56 ]  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ]

IMEIOTJ 55.1 And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

An employer's or individual labor activity ..... 1  
 Work for a private individual ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

IMWWROTJ 55.2 And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends .... 1  
 Regularly hire wage workers ..... 2  
 From time to time hire wage workers ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

IMENGIEA 56. Tell me, please: **In the last 30 days** did you engage in some additional kind of work **for which you were paid or will be paid?** Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 16 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 16 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 16 ]

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE. ]

IMILOIA1 IMIEA1 1. \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)

IMILOIA2 IMIEA2 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)

IMILOIA3 IMIEA3 3. \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

IMINCIEA 57. How much money in **total in the last 30 days** were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*IMIEATIM* 58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work . . . . . 1  
 Regular work . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMHRSIEA* 59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 998

*IMIEAOFF* 59.1 Tell me [ INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1 ON PAGE 15 ], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMINCLMO* 60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 998

*IMEVRENT* 60.1 Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried . . . . . 1  
 Tried, but nothing came of it . . . . . 2  
 Tried and succeeded . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

60.4A Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMLYEJOB</i>	1. Work an extra job . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMLYSCRP</i>	2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMLYLIVE</i>	3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMLYHOMM</i>	4. Sell things you prepared at home, for example, knitted or sewn items, meat dumplings, or other things . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMLYOGDS</i>	5. Sell food or goods that you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes . . . . .	1	2	7	8

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMLYIMPT</i>	6. Travel for food or goods that you then sold .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMLYRNTD</i>	7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMLY4INT</i>	8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMLYSERV</i>	9. Perform services <u>for pay</u> , for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, becoming involved in coaching, watching children for pay .....	1	2	7	8

*IM1YAGO* 60.5A Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

Greatly improved .....	1
Slightly improved .....	2
Has not changed .....	3
Slightly worsened .....	4
Greatly worsened .....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

*IMBETWOR* 61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

You will live much better .....	1
You will live somewhat better .....	2
Nothing will change .....	3
You will live somewhat worse .....	4
You will live much worse .....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

*IMECONRK* 62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine are you today?

LOWEST STEP	HIGHEST D/K REFUSES STEP
01 ... 02 ... 03 ... 04 ... 05 .. 06 ... 07 ... 08 ... 09 ... 97 ... 98	

*IMPOWRNK* 63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP	HIGHEST D/K REFUSES STEP
01 ... 02 ... 03 ... 04 ... 05 .. 06 ... 07 ... 08 ... 09 ... 97 ... 98	

*IMRESPRK* 64. **And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?**

<i>LOWEST</i>	<i>HIGHEST D/K REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>	<i>STEP</i>
01 . . . 02 . . . . 03 . . . . 04 . . . 05 . . 06 . . . . 07 . . . . 08 . . . . 09 . . . . 97 . . . . 98	

*IMSATLIF* 65. **To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?**

Fully satisfied . . . . . 1  
 Rather satisfied . . . . . 2  
 Both yes and no . . . . . 3  
 Less than satisfied . . . . . 4  
 Not at all satisfied . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMAGETNE* 66. **How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?**

Very concerned . . . . . 1  
 A little concerned . . . . . 2  
 Both yes and no . . . . . 3  
 Not too concerned . . . . . 4  
 Not at all concerned . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMSATECC* 66.1 **Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?**

Fully satisfied . . . . . 1  
 Rather satisfied . . . . . 2  
 Both yes and no . . . . . 3  
 Less than satisfied . . . . . 4  
 Not at all satisfied . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMCOOPPR* 67. **Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?**

Surely it is possible . . . . . 1  
 Perhaps it is possible . . . . . 2  
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not . . . . . 3  
 Perhaps it is impossible . . . . . 4  
 Surely it is impossible . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMCOOPCP* 68. **And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between "common" people and those who have a lot of power?**

Surely it is possible . . . . . 1  
 Perhaps it is possible . . . . . 2  
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not . . . . . 3  
 Perhaps it is impossible . . . . . 4  
 Surely it is impossible . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMCOOPYO* 69. **Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?**

Surely it is possible . . . . . 1  
 Perhaps it is possible . . . . . 2  
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not . . . . . 3  
 Perhaps it is impossible . . . . . 4  
 Surely it is impossible . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMVALUED* 69.3 **Does this expression describe you or not: "It seems to me that I don't have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy."**

This exactly describes me . . . . . 1  
 May describe me . . . . . 2  
 Mostly likely does not describe me . . . . . 3  
 Definitely does not describe me . . . . . 4  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

144. **Certain sides (areas) of our life are listed on this card.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 2 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

**Could you, please, name what from the list is the most important for you personally.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2. ]

*FIRST PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. . . . .* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98

**And what is the next priority for you personally?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2. ]

*SECOND PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. . . . .* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98

**And what else?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2. ]

*THIRD PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. . . . .* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98

69.9 Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

__   __	__   __	19  __   __
day	month	year
<i>IMBIRTHD</i>	<i>IMBIRTHM</i>	<i>IMBIRTHY</i>

*IMLRESID* 69.10 Tell me, please: For how long have you lived in the Russian Federation?

Since my birth . . . . .	1
Moved to Russian Federation before 1991 . . . . .	2
Moved to Russian Federation in 1991 or later . . . . .	3
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*IM3YPLAN* 69.11 What do you intend to do during the next three years?

[ INTERVIEWER! YOU CAN MARK TWO ANSWERS. ]

Work . . . . .	1
Study . . . . .	2
Retire . . . . .	3
Stay at home and not work . . . . .	4
Other . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*IMHIGHSC* 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*IMGRDLEV* 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

_____ GRADE	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	98

*IMSTUDEW* 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22 ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22 ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22 ]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in each and did you receive a diploma?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

[ IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH. ]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year?
1. <b>Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting</b> . . .	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPRFYR1	IMPRPRF1 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPRFYD1 IMPRFDP1
	IMSTPRF1			Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPRFYD2 IMPRFDP2
	IMSTPRF2	IMPRFYR2	IMPRPRF2 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPRFYD1 IMPTFYD1
2. <b>Vocational training school without secondary education</b> .	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTFYR1	IMPRPTF1 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTFYD1 IMPTFDP1
	IMSTPTF1			Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTFYD2 IMPTFDP2
	IMSTPTF2	IMPTFYR2	IMPRPTF2 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTFYD1 IMPTFDP1
3. <b>Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school</b> . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTSYR1	IMPRPTS1 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTSYD1 IMPTSDP1
	IMSTPTS1			Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTSYD2 IMPTSDP2
	IMSTPTS2	IMPTSYR2	IMPRPTS2 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMPTSYD1 IMPTSDP1
4. <b>Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training school</b> . . .	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMTECYR1	IMPRTEC1 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMTECYD1 IMTECDP1
	IMSTTEC1			Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMTECYD2 IMTECDP2
	IMSTTEC2	IMTECYR2	IMPRTEC2 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMTECYD1 IMTECDP1
5. <b>Institute, university, academy</b> . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMINSYR1	IMPRINS1 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMINSYD1 IMINSDP1
	IMSTINS1			Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMINSYD2 IMINSDP2
	IMSTINS2	IMINSYR2	IMPRINS2 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMINSYD1 IMINSDP1

[ **INTERVIEWER!** ONLY FOR INSTITUTES, UNIVERSITIES, ACADEMIES -- ASK THE RESPONDENT AND WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AND CITIES/TOWNS WHERE THE RESPONDENT HAS STUDIED. ]

IMINSNAM

(char)

6. <b>Graduate school, residency</b> . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMGRAYR1	IMPRGRA1 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMGRAYD1 IMGRADP1
	IMSTGRA1			Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMGRAYD2 IMGRADP2
	IMSTGRA2	IMGRAYR2	IMPRGRA2 (char)	Yes . . . 1 →   _____   No . . . 2	IMGRAYD1 IMGRADP1



*IMPRFSTD* 72.11 **During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the workplace?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.15.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.15.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.15.1 ]

72.12	<b>In what profession?</b>	<b>For how many calendar days was it taught?</b>	<b>Was this your profession when you started this course?</b>	<b>How was this paid for?</b> [ MARK IF APPLIC. ]
1.	_____	_____   →	Yes ..... 1 →	By an enterprise ..... 1
	_____	<i>IMPS1DAY</i>	No ..... 2 →	Personal funds ..... 2
	<i>IMPRFST1</i>		<i>IMPS1CUR</i>	From other sources ... 3
	(char)			<i>IMPS1PAY</i>
2.	_____	_____   →	Yes ..... 1 →	By an enterprise ..... 1
	_____	<i>IMPS2DAY</i>	No ..... 2 →	Personal funds ..... 2
	<i>IMPRFST2</i>		<i>IMPS2CUR</i>	From other sources ... 3
	(char)			<i>IMPS2PAY</i>

*IMCEDN3Y* 72.15.1 **Do you intend to continue your study at courses, in a community college, in higher education institution during (within) the next three years?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.1 ]

72.15.2 **Tell me, why do you want to continue your education?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMCEDJOB</i>	1. <b>To find (another) job</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCEDPRO</i>	2. <b>To acquire a profession</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCEDIMP</i>	3. <b>To improve your qualifications</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCEDBUS</i>	4. <b>To start your own business</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCEDHOR</i>	5. <b>To expand your horizons</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCEDOTH</i>	6. <b>Other</b> .....	1	2	7	8

*IMCMPTR* 72.16.1 **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 23 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 23 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 23 ]

72.16.2 **In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMCMPTRH</i>	1. <b>At home</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCMPTRW</i>	2. <b>At your place of work or study</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMCMPTRE</i>	3. <b>In other places</b> .....	1	2	7	8

IMINTRNT 123. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.3 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.3 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.3 ]

124. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IMINTRNH	1. At home .....	1	2	7	8
IMINTRNW	2. At your place of work or study .....	1	2	7	8
IMINTRNC	3. In an Internet café .....	1	2	7	8
IMINTRNE	4. In other places .....	1	2	7	8

125. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IMI4STUD	1. Study .....	1	2	7	8
IMI4WORK	2. Work .....	1	2	7	8
IMI4ENTR	3. Entertainment .....	1	2	7	8
IMI4COMM	4. Communication with other people .....	1	2	7	8
IMI4NEWS	5. Getting information about the news .....	1	2	7	8
IMI4CULT	6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural level ..	1	2	7	8
IMI4REFR	7. Getting reference information .....	1	2	7	8
IMI4SHOP	8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services .....	1	2	7	8
IMI4OTHR	9. Other things .....	1	2	7	8

72.16.3 Is it possible for you and your family to:

		Yes	No	NOT AP- PLICABLE	D/K	REFUSES
IMCANILC	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house .....	1	2		7	8
IMCANPAC	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups .....	1	2	6	7	8
IMCANSMP	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house .....	1	2		7	8
IMCANSFV	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad .....	1	2		7	8
IMCANPCC	5. Pay for college for your child .....	1	2	6	7	8

IKMARSTA 72.17 What is your marital status?

Never married ..... 1  
 In a registered marriage ..... 2  
 Living together, not registered ..... 3  
 Divorced and not remarried ..... 4  
 Widower/widow ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMKIDS* 72.17.1 **Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 73 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 73 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 73 ]

*IMNKIDS* 72.17.2 **How many children in total do you have?**

..... *CHILDREN*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMNYKIDS* 72.17.3 **And how many of them are younger than 18?**

..... *CHILDREN*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMPENSIO* 73. **And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 26 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 26 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 26 ]

73.1 **When were you granted a pension? Please recall the month and year.**

*IMPENSMO* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | *MONTH NUMBER*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMPENSYR* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | *YEAR*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMEMPLST* 73.2 **Are you granted a pension for employment or state (social security) pension?**

*PENSION FOR EMPLOYMENT* ..... 1  
*STATE (SOCIAL SECURITY) PENSION* ..... 2  
*OTHER* ..... 6  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

IMPENST1 74. Which pension do you receive?

IMPENST2

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 3 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** MARK EVERYTHING THAT RESPONDENT NAMES.  
IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM. ]

FOR OLD AGE ..... 01  
FOR DISABILITY ..... 02  
FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER ..... 03  
MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT ..... 05  
SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION, E.G.,  
WHEN ONE HAS A VERY SHORT LENGTH  
OF SERVICE OR NONE AT ALL ..... 06  
FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS  
MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER ..... 07  
FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS  
A STATE EMPLOYEE ..... 08  
OTHER -- WHAT EXACTLY? ..... 09

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

145. On the card there are listed possible sources of income on which people live. Tell me, please:  
What is your primary source of income?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 4 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 4. ]

PRIMARY SOURCE -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD | \_\_ | \_\_ |  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

If you have several sources of income, what is the second most important source of income?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 4. ]

SECOND MOST IMPORTANT -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD | \_\_ | \_\_ |  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

And third most important source?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 4. ]

THIRD MOST IMPORTANT -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD | \_\_ | \_\_ |  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

IMPENSLM 75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 26 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 26 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 26 ]

IMAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*IMPENNOT* 76.1 **Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 29 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 29 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 29 ]

*IMPENMOS* 76.2 **For how many months have you not received a pension?**

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS ..... → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 29 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 29 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 29 ]

133. **What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMRFEARN</i>	1. <b>Your own earnings</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFPROP</i>	2. <b>Income from leasing and selling property</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFCHLD</i>	3. <b>Support from children, relatives, acquaintances</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFHOLD</i>	4. <b>Income from a subsidiary small-holding</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFADDP</i>	5. <b>Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFSAVN</i>	6. <b>Your own savings</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFCHAR</i>	7. <b>Support from church and charitable organizations</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFPRVF</i>	8. <b>Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRFFEDF</i>	9. <b>Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund</b> .....	1	2	7	8

146. **Since 2002 new rules of pension calculation are effective in Russia. Do you know about that?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 149 ON PAGE 27 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 149 ON PAGE 27 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 149 ON PAGE 27 ]

147. **Tell me, please: Where do you get information about pension reform?**

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. <b>Television</b> .....	1	2	7	8
2. <b>Articles in the newspapers, magazines, other publications</b> .....	1	2	7	8
3. <b>Radio</b> .....	1	2	7	8
4. <b>Internet</b> .....	1	2	7	8
5. <b>From relatives, friends</b> .....	1	2	7	8
6. <b>At work</b> .....	1	2	7	8
7. <b>Other</b> .....	1	2	7	8

148. **How satisfied you are with the completeness and quality of information about pension reform?**

Completely satisfied ..... 1  
 Rather satisfied ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Not very satisfied ..... 4  
 Not satisfied at all ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

149. **Pension Fund has mailed out information about amounts received on individual accounts in the Pension Fund of Russia. Did you receive letters from the Pension Fund of Russia?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 I have never worked ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO **85** ON PAGE **29** ]  
 Have not worked neither in 2002 nor in 2003 .... 4 → [ SKIP TO **157** ON PAGE **29** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **157** ON PAGE **29** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **157** ON PAGE **29** ]

150. **Let's talk about the insurance portion of your future employment-earned pension. Tell me, how much money was transferred to the insurance portion of your account:**

**For the year 2002?**

..... RUBLES  
*DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2002* 995  
*DID NOT WORK IN 2002* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

**For the year 2003?**

..... RUBLES  
*DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2003* 995  
*DID NOT WORK IN 2003* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

151. [ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION **69.9** ON PAGE **20**: IF THE RESPONDENT WAS BORN IN **1967 OR LATER**, ASK QUESTION **151**. FOR EVERYONE ELSE, ASK QUESTION **158** ON PAGE **29**. ]

**Tell me: How much money was transferred to the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension:**

**For the year 2002?**

..... RUBLES  
*DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2002* 995  
*DID NOT WORK IN 2002* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

**For the year 2003?**

..... RUBLES  
*DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2003* 995  
*DID NOT WORK IN 2003* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

152. According to the new law about pensions, one can delegate management of the accumulative portion of his/her employment-earned pension to the Pension Fund of Russia, a private company, or a non-federal retirement fund.  
To whom did you delegate management of the accumulative portion of your employment pension?

*PENSION FUND OF RUSSIA* . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 154 ]  
*PRIVATE (FUND-MANAGEMENT) COMPANY* . . . . . 2  
*NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND* . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 154 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 154 ]

153. Why did you choose this particular organization to manage the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension? You may choose several answers.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 5 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

*I LIKED THIS COMPANY, NRF (non-federal retirement fund)* . . . . . 01  
*THEY PROMISED HIGH RETURNS* . . . . . 02  
*RECOMMENDED BY FRIENDS, ACQUAINTANCES, RELATIVES* . . . . . 03  
*ADVICE OF OFFICIALS OF YOUR ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION* . . . . . 04  
*DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT OTHER COMPANIES* . . . . . 05  
*DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE MONEY TO THE STATE* . . . . . 06  
*OTHER* . . . . . 07

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98

154. Do you follow the returns you receive from the organization to which you delegated management of the accumulative portion of your pension?

Yes, constantly . . . . . 1  
 Yes, from time to time . . . . . 2  
 No, you don't follow . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

155. What do you intend to do in the future with the money in the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?

Will leave the money where it is now . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 157 ON PAGE 29 ]  
 One part you will leave where it is now,  
 another part you will transfer to another  
 organization . . . . . 2  
 Will transfer all the money to another  
 organization . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

156. To whom exactly will you delegate management of the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?

Pension Fund of Russia . . . . . 1  
 Private fund-management company . . . . . 2  
 Non-federal retirement fund . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

## 157. What would you choose: to invest your retirement funds...?

- With low interest and no risk of losing principal . 1  
 With high interest and risk of losing principal . . . 2  
 One part with risk, another without risk  
 of losing principal . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

## 158. Do you control the amounts of the insurance premium payments that are transferred to your individual account in the retirement fund by your employer?

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

## 159. Do you know the approximate amount of your future pension?

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

## 160. Do you know how to calculate the amount of your future pension?

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMCURWRK* 77. [ **INTERVIEWER!** CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW. ]

*RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD* . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 161 ON PAGE 30 ]  
*RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING* . . . . . 2

*IMYRLEFT* 80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?  
*IMMOLEFT*

In |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| year |\_\_| |\_\_| number of month  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 *DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 *REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98

85. [ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 73 ON PAGE 24. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, GO TO QUESTION 78 ON PAGE 30. ]

*IMREGSTA* Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 78 ON PAGE 30 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 78 ON PAGE 30 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 78 ON PAGE 30 ]



IMDAYREG 86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

IMRECUEG 87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 78 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 78 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 78 ]

IMUNEMGR 88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 78 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 78 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 78 ]

IMAMUNGR 89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

IMEVERWK 78. Have you ever worked?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 32 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 32 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 32 ]

161. How many full years does your general employment record cover up to January 1, 2000, not counting full-time study in a higher education institution or technical community college? This length of service, according to the new law about pensions, is the basis for assigning the insurance portion of pension.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF THE EMPLOYMENT RECORD COVERS LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | FULL YEARS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

162. Tell me, please: In your employment history -- according to your employment record -- were there any breaks, lasting 1 year or longer?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 6 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

THERE WERE SUCH BREAKS ..... 1  
 THERE WERE NO SUCH BREAKS ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 32 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 32 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 32 ]

163. What was the reason for these breaks? Look at the card and name all reasons for interruptions in your employment:

[ **INTERVIEWER!** CONTINUE WORKING WITH CARD 6. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** MARK EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT NAMES,  
AND FOR EVERY NAMED REASON SPECIFY A DURATION. ]

- |  |                                       |                  |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE .....  | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 2. STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE<br>SCHOOL, RESIDENCY .....   | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 3. COULD NOT FIND A JOB,<br>WAS UNEMPLOYED .....   | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 4. TEMPORARY DISABILITY .....  | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 5. CARE OF A CHILD UP TO<br>AGE OF 18 MONTHS .....   | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 6. CARE OF A CHILD OLDER<br>THAN 18 MONTHS .....   | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 7. CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED<br>CHILD, OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER .....                                 | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 8. TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY,<br>PERSONAL SMALL BUSINESS, DID NOT<br>WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED ..... | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |
| 9. OTHER .....   | YES ... 1 → Total duration in months? |                  |
|  | NO ... 2                              | _____ MONTHS     |
|  |                                       | D/K ..... 97     |
|  |                                       | REFUSES ..... 98 |

164. Tell me, please: Do you have or did you have reasons for early retirement?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 33. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 33. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 33. ]

165. Please, look at the card and name all reasons you had for early retirement.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 7 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK ALL REASONS THE RESPONDENT WILL NAME. FOR EACH NAMED REASON ASK HOW MANY YEARS AND MONTHS. ]

1. WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCOMOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC. .... YES ... 1 → How many years and months?  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98
2. EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS .. YES ... 1 → How many years and months?  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98
3. EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS ..... YES ... 1 → How many years and months?  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98
4. EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN SPACE MISSION CONTROL ..... YES ... 1 → How many years and months?  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98
5. WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS ..... YES ... 1 → How many years and months?  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98
6. ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS, SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES ..... YES ... 1 → How many years and months?  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98
7. PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC. .... YES ... 1 → How many years and months?  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98

8. *TEACHERS* ..... YES ... 1 → **How many years and months?**  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98

9. *HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS* ..... YES ... 1 → **How many years and months?**  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98

10. *WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN* ..... YES ... 1 → **How many years and months?**  
 NO .... 2  
 D/K ..... 97  
 REFUSES ..... 98

11. *DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES* ..... YES ... 1  
 NO .... 2

166. **And one more question. Please look at the list. Read it carefully and tell me: Do you qualify for any category of social benefits? Choose all that are applicable.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 8 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN NUMBERS FROM CARD 8. ]

NUMBERS FROM CARD: | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |..| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |..| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |..| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF THE ANSWER IS "OTHER" WRITE DOWN WHAT EXACTLY. ]

DOESN'T QUALIFY FOR SOCIAL BENEFITS . 96 → [ SKIP TO 168 ON PAGE 35 ]

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97 → [ SKIP TO 168 ON PAGE 35 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98 → [ SKIP TO 168 ON PAGE 35 ]

167. **Please recall which social benefits you personally are entitled to, and tell me whether you use them or not.**

You are entitled to . . .	Do you use this benefit?	Why don't you use it?
1. <b>Discounted/free in-town or commuter public transportation?</b> . . . . .	Yes ... 1 → Yes .. 1 No ... 2      No ... 2 →	You don't need it ..... 1 You get rejected ..... 2 Other ..... 3
2. <b>Intercity transportation discount</b> . . . . .	Yes ... 1 → Yes .. 1 No ... 2      No ... 2 →	You don't need it ..... 1 You get rejected ..... 2 Other ..... 3
3. <b>Discounted or free medicines?</b> . . . . .	Yes ... 1 → Yes .. 1 No ... 2      No ... 2 →	You don't need it ..... 1 You get rejected ..... 2 Other ..... 3

You are entitled to . . .	Do you use this benefit?		Why don't you use it?
4. Sanatorium-resort treatment? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
5. Prosthetic/orthopedic equipment, hearing aid, wheel-chair, dentures? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
6. A vehicle or monetary compensation for it? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
7. An apartment or loan from the state? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
8. Subsidized rent and utilities? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
9. Subsidized installation and use of telephone? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
10. Pay for (subsidized) radio net, communal antenna, communal housing security guard? . . . . .	Yes . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
11. Employment, education, re-training courses? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
12. Social-consumer services? . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . 1	
	No . . . 2	No . . . 2 →	You don't need it . . . . . 1
			You get rejected . . . . . 2
			Other . . . . . 3
13. Other, what exactly? [ <u>INTERVIEWER!</u> WRITE DOWN. ]			
-----			
-----			
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97			
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98			

168. What do you think of the new law about substitution of social benefits by monetary payments (compensation)?

Approve completely ..... 1  
 Approve ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Don't approve ..... 4  
 Don't approve at all ..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

169. Why do you think about this law exactly this way?

.....  
 .....  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMWANTJB* 81. And now a few questions about something else: Would you like to find (another) job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 36 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 36 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 36 ]

*IMAPPLJB* 82. Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 36 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 36 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 36 ]

83. Looking for a job you applied:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

*IMAPWKST* 1. At state employment services, labor registry offices ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ... 8  
*IMAPWKPR* 2. At non-governmental employment services ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ... 8  
*IMAPWKFR* 3. Through friends, acquaintances ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ... 8  
*IMAPWKRL* 4. Through relatives ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ... 8  
*IMAPWKEN* 5. Directly to employers ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ... 8  
*IMAPWKAD* 6. Through advertising notices ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ... 8

*IMAPWKLW* 136. Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMWSTART* 84.1 **If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?**

Able to ..... 1  
 Not able to ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMWFIND* 84.2 **Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *DAYS*  
*FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMMAINOC* 90. **And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90. ]

A high school or vocational school student ..... 01  
 A university or technical school student ..... 02  
 Unable to work for health reasons, disabled ..... 03  
 Retired and not working ..... 04  
 On maternity leave ..... 05  
 On official leave for looking after a child under  
 3 years old, not interrupting employment ..... 06  
 A housewife, caring for other family members,  
 raising children ..... 07  
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons and  
 looking for a job ..... 08  
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons  
 and not looking for a job ..... 09  
 A farmer ..... 10  
 An entrepreneur ..... 11  
 Working at an enterprise, organization,  
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative ..... 12  
 Working at other than an enterprise, organization,  
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative ..... 13  
 Other, specify ..... 14

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER. ] \_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

170. Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. Life insurance and accident insurance . . . . .	1	2	7	8
2. Home (house/apartment) insurance . . . . .	1	2	7	8
3. Summerhouse, vehicle insurance -- not including compulsory liability coverage . . . . .	1	2	7	8
4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance . . . . .	1	2	7	8

171. Do you have a voluntary pension insurance policy with any insurance company?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2 → [ SKIP TO 117 ]
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7 → [ SKIP TO 117 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8 → [ SKIP TO 117 ]

172. Who pays the insurance premium?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. You do it yourself . . . . .	1	2	7	8
2. Your enterprise, organization . . . . .	1	2	7	8
3. Other . . . . .	1	2	7	8

117. To answer the next few questions I will ask you to fill out the questionnaire by yourself, in my presence.

After each of these questions there is a list of possible answers. Please read each question carefully and completely. Then choose an answer that reflects your opinion and circle the corresponding number.

If any question seems too personal and you would not like to answer it, skip it and answer the next question.

After you finish, hand me the questionnaire, and we will proceed to the next subject.

And now, to answer the next few questions I will ask you again to fill in the questionnaire by yourself. Remember that after each question different answers are available.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT. ]



Please read the expressions below and decide if you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.

		Absolutely Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Absolutely Agree
<i>IMEGO01</i>	1. I can not handle my problems .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO02</i>	2. Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO03</i>	3. I have little influence over things that happen to me ..	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO04</i>	4. I can always execute my plans .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO05</i>	5. I always feel helpless when problems arise in my life .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO06</i>	6. What happens to me in the future depends mainly on me .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO07</i>	7. What I can do changes my life very little .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO08</i>	8. I think that I'm no worse than anybody else .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO09</i>	9. I think I have a lot of good characteristics .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO10</i>	10. In general, I think that I'm a loser .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO11</i>	11. I can do everything as well as anybody else .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGP12</i>	12. I think I don't have many things to be proud of .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO13</i>	13. I have a good attitude toward myself .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO14</i>	14. In general, I'm satisfied with myself .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO15</i>	15. Sometimes I feel that I'm useless .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO16</i>	16. I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself .....	1	2	3	4
<i>IMEGO17</i>	17. Sometimes it seems to me that I'm a bad person .....	1	2	3	4

173. Now we would like to find out your opinion about observing the laws. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 9 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

- |   | Absolutely<br>agree | Agree | Both yes<br>and no | Dis-<br>agree | Absolutely<br>disagree | D/K | REFUSES |
|---|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----|---------|
| 1. If a person considers the law unjust,<br>he has a right to "pass round"<br>(evade) it . . . . .                                  | 1                   | 2     | 3                  | 4             | 5                      | 7   | 8       |
| 2. Judges in Russia are corrupt (venal) . . . . .   | 1                   | 2     | 3                  | 4             | 5                      | 7   | 8       |
| 3. It's impossible to live in Russia<br>without violating the laws . . . . .  | 1                   | 2     | 3                  | 4             | 5                      | 7   | 8       |
| 4. If higher statesmen and politicians do<br>not obey the laws, then common people<br>do not have to obey the laws either . . . . . | 1                   | 2     | 3                  | 4             | 5                      | 7   | 8       |
174. People often say that to bring an action to the court is not an easy matter at all. What do you think: to what extent do the following reasons hinder residents of our country from filing court cases:

[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 10 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

- |   | Hinders<br>very<br>much | Hinders | Does<br>not<br>hinder | Doesn't<br>hinder<br>at all | D/K | REFUSES |
|---|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----|---------|
| 1. High court fees . . . . .  | 1                       | 2       | 3                     | 4                           | 7   | 8       |
| 2. High cost of lawyer's services . . . . .                           | 1                       | 2       | 3                     | 4                           | 7   | 8       |
| 3. Non-objectivity of judges (biased attitude) . . . . .              | 1                       | 2       | 3                     | 4                           | 7   | 8       |
| 4. Unprofessionalism of judges . . . . .                              | 1                       | 2       | 3                     | 4                           | 7   | 8       |
| 5. It takes too long to solve the matter<br>in a court . . . . .      | 1                       | 2       | 3                     | 4                           | 7   | 8       |
| 6. Court decisions often are not carried out<br>(fulfilled) . . . . . | 1                       | 2       | 3                     | 4                           | 7   | 8       |
175. Imagine that two opposing groups bring a conflict to court. In the court each side presents equally persuasive arguments in its favor. Who, in your opinion, will more likely win the case if the opposing sides are:
- |   | First<br>side | Second<br>side | Equal<br>probability | D/K | REFUSES |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----|---------|
| 1. The state and an oligarch . . . . .  | 1             | 2              | 3                    | 7   | 8       |
| 2. The State and an ordinary citizen . . . . .                                  | 1             | 2              | 3                    | 7   | 8       |
| 3. The biggest enterprise in the city/town<br>and an ordinary citizen . . . . . | 1             | 2              | 3                    | 7   | 8       |
176. Sometimes we have to deal with courts in a number of capacities: as a plaintiff or a defendant, as a witness or a people's assessor, as a juror or simply a spectator. Within the last five years, have ... had to deal with courts?

- You personally . . . . . 1
- Not you personally, but your relatives  
or acquaintances . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 178 ON PAGE 40 ]
- No one had . . . . . 3 → [ SKIP TO 178 ON PAGE 40 ]
- DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 178 ON PAGE 40 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 178 ON PAGE 40 ]

177. Please recall your last visit to the court and tell me: Do you agree or disagree with following statements:

[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 9 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

- |   | Absolutely<br>agree | Agree | Both yes<br>and no | Dis-<br>agree | Absolutely<br>disagree | Verdict<br>ann'ced | D/K | REFUSES |
|---|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------|
| 1. You didn't like the way people<br>were treated in the court  | 1                   | 2     | 3                  | 4             | 5                      | 7                  | 8   |         |
| 2. You think that the court<br>decision was just                | 1                   | 2     | 3                  | 4             | 5                      | 6                  | 7   | 8       |
| 3. You think that the court decision<br>was legitimate (lawful) | 1                   | 2     | 3                  | 4             | 5                      | 6                  | 7   | 8       |

178. Within the last 2 years, did you have to consult with an attorney?

- Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 181 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 181 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 181 ]

179. Did you sign a legal services contract with a lawyer or attorney?

- Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

180. How satisfied were you with services rendered by this lawyer?

- Completely satisfied ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 108 ON PAGE 41 ]  
 Satisfied ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 108 ON PAGE 41 ]  
 Both yes and no ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO 108 ON PAGE 41 ]  
 Not satisfied ..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 108 ON PAGE 41 ]  
 Not satisfied at all ..... 5 → [ SKIP TO 108 ON PAGE 41 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 108 ON PAGE 41 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 108 ON PAGE 41 ]

181. Why didn't you consult a lawyer or attorney?

- |  | Yes | No | D/K | REFUSES |
|--|-----|----|-----|---------|
| 1. You didn't have problems that required<br>lawyer's assistance             | 1   | 2  | 7   | 8       |
| 2. The cost of legal services is very high                                   | 1   | 2  | 7   | 8       |
| 3. You didn't know how to find a competent, honest lawyer                    | 1   | 2  | 7   | 8       |
| 4. You prefer to solve your problems yourself<br>or with the help of friends | 1   | 2  | 7   | 8       |

*IMVOTED* 108. **On March 14 of this year presidential elections took place. Tell me, did you participate in these elections?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 182 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 182 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 182 ]

*IMCHOICE* 109. **Could you tell me: For whom did you vote?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

*GLAZYEV* ..... 01  
*MALYSHKIN* ..... 02  
*MIRONOV* ..... 03  
*PUTIN* ..... 04  
*KHAKAMADA* ..... 05  
*KHARITONOV* ..... 06  
*AGAINST ALL* ..... 07  
*TURNED IN INVALID BALLOT* ..... 95  
*OTHER* ..... 96  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMPARLMN* 182. **Did you participate in parliamentary elections on December 7, 2003?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 42 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 42 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 42 ]

*IMPARTYC* 183. **In front of you here is a list of parties and blocks that were printed on the voting ballot. Could you tell me: For which party or block did you vote?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 12 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN AN INDEX NUMBER OF A PARTY FROM CARD 12. ]

*INDEX NUMBER OF A PARTY* ..... | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |  
*VOTED AGAINST ALL PARTIES AND*  
*BLOCKS* ..... 96  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

## SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

*IMCMEDIN* 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMSMEDIN* 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 5.0 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 5.0 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 5.0 ]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMSMSELF</i>	1. You, yourself .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSMENTR</i>	2. Your enterprise or organization .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMSMOTHR</i>	4. Others, who exactly? .....	1	2	7	8

*IMSMOTHT* [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)

*IMSMCOST* 4.2 What is the annual cost of this insurance?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMDRFREQ* 5.0 Tell me, please: How often do you go to the doctor during the year?

Several times per month ..... 1  
 Once a month ..... 2  
 2-3 times a year ..... 3  
 Once a year ..... 4  
 Less than once a year ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMHPRBLM* 5. Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 6 ON PAGE 43 ]  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMLPRBLM* 5.1 Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, sore throat or toothache, cold or slightly upset stomach, fever, burn, injury, graze?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

*IMHPRTYP* 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?  
 (char)

.....  
 .....

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMTREABY* 7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or health workers ..... 1  
 Did not go to health workers, but treated self .... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

*IMCALLDR* 8. Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.  
 Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

*WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT* ... 1  
*CALLED TO THE HOME* ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]

*IMTYPMIN* 9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village ..... 1  
 A commercial polyclinic ..... 2  
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village ..... 3  
 A commercial hospital ..... 4  
 A private physician ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMTDRPAY* 11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]

*IMTDRAMT* 12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMPAIDDR* 15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office .....	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No . . . . 2	<i>IMAMTPVC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel .....	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No . . . . 2	<i>IMPDVCSH</i> <i>IMAMTPVP</i> <i>IMPDVPSL</i>		

*IMADTEST* 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

*IMPAYADT* 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office .....	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No . . . . 2	<i>IMAMTPTC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure .....	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No . . . . 2	<i>IMPDTCSH</i> <i>IMAMTPTP</i> <i>IMPDTPSL</i>		

IMHOSL3M 20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]

IMWHYHOS 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?  
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

IMDYSHOS 23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

IMPDHOSP 24.1 Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 25.1 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 25.1 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 25.1 ]

24.2 Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>officially</u> in the hospital cashier's office .....	Yes ... 1 →   _____		9997	9998
	No ... 2	IKAMTPHC		
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>to doctors and other medical personnel</u> with money or gifts .....	Yes ... 1 →   _____		9997	9998
	No ... 2	IKAMTPHP		
		IKPDHPSL		

IKPAYMED 25.1 Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials that were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
 Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for ..... 2  
 We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]



25.2 **Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?**

			<b>How much in rubles?</b>	<b>D/K</b>	<b>REFUSES</b>
1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in .....	Yes ... 1 →   _____	9997	9998		
	No ... 2	IKAMTPMC			
2. You paid money or gave gifts <u>directly</u> to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in .....	Yes ... 1 →   _____	9997	9998		
	No ... 2	IKAMTPMP			
3. Medicines, syringes, and dressings were bought for you <u>in the pharmacy</u> <u>of the hospital</u> you were in .....	Yes ... 1 →   _____	9997	9998		
	No ... 2	IKAMTPMD			
		IKPDMPSL			
		IKPDMCST			

IKCHECKU 26. **Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 31 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 31 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31 ]

IKCKUPAY 29. **Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 31 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 31 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31 ]

30.1 **Whom and how much did you pay?**

	<b>Did you pay?</b>	<b>How much in rubles?</b>	<b>D/K</b>	<b>REFUSES</b>
1. Paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office of a medical institute .....	Yes ... 1 →   _____	9997	9998	
	No ... 2	IMAMTPCC		
		IMPDCCSH		
2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts .....	Yes ... 1 →   _____	9997	9998	
	No ... 2	IMAMTPCP		
		IMPDPCSL		

IMMISILL 31. **In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 33 ON PAGE 47 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 33 ON PAGE 47 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 33 ON PAGE 47 ]

IMDYSMIS 32. **How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*IMMEDLMO* 33. Tell me, please: **In the last 30 days** did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **51** ON PAGE **48** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **51** ON PAGE **48** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **51** ON PAGE **48** ]

*IMFINMED* 34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **41** ON PAGE **48** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **41** ON PAGE **48** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **41** ON PAGE **48** ]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMMEDDRO</i>	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMEDSTA</i>	2. In a state pharmacy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMEDPRI</i>	3. In a non-state pharmacy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMEDIND</i>	4. From individuals .....	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMEDOTH</i>	5. In some other place .....	1	2	7	8

*IMDISMED* 36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **38** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **38** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **38** ]

*IMSIZDIS* 37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent ..... 1  
 50 percent ..... 2  
 20 percent ..... 3  
 Less than 20 percent ..... 4  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMPAIDPR* 38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **40** ON PAGE **48** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **40** ON PAGE **48** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **40** ON PAGE **48** ]

*IMPRAMNT* 39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMNOLOCM* 40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMMNOTIM</i>	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMNOFIN</i>	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMNOMON</i>	3. Didn't have enough money	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMNOWAN</i>	4. Didn't want to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>IMMNOCAN</i>	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it	1	2	7	8

*IMNMCOST* 41.0 How much would you have to spend in total to buy the medicine you haven't bought?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*IMNOLD* 41.1 Tell me, please: Were there discounts on these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]

*IMNOLD SZ* 41.2 How much was the discount, what percentage?

100 percent ..... 1  
 50 percent ..... 2  
 20 percent ..... 3  
 Less than 20 percent ..... 4  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

51. Many of us are buying not only the medicines prescribed or recommended by doctors but also medicines recommended by other people.

In the last 30 days have you bought medicine recommended by:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMRBYPHM</i>	1. Pharmacy workers	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRBYFRN</i>	2. Friends, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRBYTV</i>	3. TV commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRBYRAD</i>	4. Radio commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>IMRBYNWS</i>	5. Newspaper articles, magazines, books	1	2	7	8

*IMAMTNPM* 52. How much in total have you paid for those medicines in the last 30 days? Please do not include here money you paid for medicines prescribed or recommended by a doctor.

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

## SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

- IMWTSELF* 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** HERE YOU NEED TO RECORD THE SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF THE RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ KG  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- IMHTSELF* 2. What is your height in centimeters?

\_\_\_\_\_ CM  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- IMWTCHNG* 2.1 Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

Lost weight ..... 1  
 Gained weight ..... 2  
*WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE* ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

- IMEVALHL* 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good ..... 1  
 Good ..... 2  
 Average, not good, but not bad ..... 3  
 Bad ..... 4  
 Very bad ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

## 20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		For how long have you had it?	This illness is...? [ CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER ]
1. Heart disease?	Yes ... 1 =>	Since the year of _____	Hereditary ..... 1
	No ... 2	<i>IMCHRTYR</i>	Congenital ..... 2
	<i>IMCHEART</i>		Work related ..... 3
			Related to something else .. 4
			<i>IMCHRTCA</i>
2. Lung disease?	Yes ... 1 =>	Since the year of _____	Hereditary ..... 1
	No ... 2	<i>IMCLUNYR</i>	Congenital ..... 2
	<i>IMCLUNGS</i>		Work related ..... 3
			Related to something else .. 4
			<i>IMCLUNCA</i>
3. Liver disease?	Yes ... 1 =>	Since the year of _____	Hereditary ..... 1
	No ... 2	<i>IMCLIVYR</i>	Congenital ..... 2
	<i>IMCLIVER</i>		Work related ..... 3
			Related to something else .. 4
			<i>IMCLIVCA</i>

**IMDISABL 20.7 Are you assigned to any disability classification?**

**IMDCLASS 20.8 To what classification of disability are you assigned?**

**20.9. When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.**

<i>IMDISABY</i>	___ ___ ___ ___  YEAR	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	.....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	.....	8

Yes .....	1	
No .....	2	→ [ SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 51 ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→ [ SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 51 ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→ [ SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 51 ]

*IMOPINST* 41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was . . .

City or district hospital, not oncological . . . . . 1  
 Oncological center, oncological department of  
   a hospital . . . . . 2  
 Other . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMDIABET* 43. Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 46 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 46 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 46 ]

*IMDIABYR* 44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

In | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

45. To treat diabetes, are you using . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMDCDIET</i>	1. Special diet . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMDCWCON</i>	2. Weight control . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMDCORAL</i>	3. Pills . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMDCSHOT</i>	4. Insulin shots . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMDCHERB</i>	5. Herbal treatment . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMDCHOME</i>	6. Homeopathic treatment . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMDCOTHR</i>	7. Something else . . . . .	1	2	7	8

*IMHATTAC* 46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a "myocardial infarction"?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ]

*IMHATTYR* 47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

In | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMHIGHBP* 58.1 Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*IMSTROKE* 59. **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 62 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 62 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 62 ]

*IMSTROKY* 60. **In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.**

In |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMANEMIA* 62. **In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMEVERTB* 62.1 **Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]

*IMYEARTB* 62.2 **In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.**

In |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMEVERHP* 62.3 **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 131 ON PAGE 53 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 131 ON PAGE 53 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 131 ON PAGE 53 ]

*IMYEARHP* 62.4 **In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.**

In |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMTYPHP* 62.5 **What type of hepatitis did you have?**

Hepatitis A ..... 1  
 Hepatitis B ..... 2  
 Hepatitis C ..... 3  
*OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY* .... 6

*IMTYPHPT*  
 (char)

.....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMDEPRES* 131. **In the last 12 months have you had a serious nervous disorder or depression?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMWRGLAS* 64. **Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMHEAAID* 66. **Do you use a hearing aid?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMSMOKES* 71. **Do you now smoke?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 54 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 54 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 54 ]

*IMSAGSMK* 72. **Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMSMOKLW* 73. **In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*IMSMOKMA* 74. **What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.**

Papyrosi ..... 1  
 Filtered cigarettes ..... 2  
 Unfiltered cigarettes ..... 3  
 Self-rolled cigarettes ..... 4  
 Pipe ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 54 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 54 ]

*IMCIGNUM* 75. **About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?**

\_\_\_\_\_ UNITS ..... → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 54 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 54 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 54 ]



77. [ **INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 53, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80. ]

*IMESMOKE* Have you ever smoked?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 80 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ]

*IMYQUITS* 78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE **0 YEARS**. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*IMQAGSMK* 79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*IMALCLMO* 80. In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 81 ]  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*IMBRLMO* 80.1 In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 55 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 55 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 55 ]

*IMALCFLM* 81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE. ]

Every day ..... 1  
 4-6 times a week ..... 2  
 2-3 times a week ..... 3  
 Once a week ..... 4  
 2-3 times in the last 30 days ..... 5  
 Once in the last 30 days ..... 6  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

*IMALCBML* 1. Before meals ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*IMALCDML* 2. During meals ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*IMALCNOE* 3. Without eating ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

## 83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages . . . ?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IMALCHOM</i>	1. At home . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMALCBAR</i>	2. In restaurants or bars . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMALCPRK</i>	3. In a park or on the street . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMALCWRK</i>	4. At work . . . . .	1	2	7	8
<i>IMALCGUE</i>	5. As a guest . . . . .	1	2	7	8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink <u>per day</u> ?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2	→   _____   <i>IMGMBEER</i>	999997
		<i>IMDRBEER</i>	
2. Dry wine, champagne . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2	→   _____   <i>IMGMDWIN</i>	999997
		<i>IMDRDWIN</i>	
3. Fortified wine . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2	→   _____   <i>IMGMFWIN</i>	999997
		<i>IMDRFWIN</i>	
4. Homemade liquor . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2	→   _____   <i>IMGMH LIQ</i>	999997
		<i>IMDRH LIQ</i>	
5. Vodka or other hard liquor . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2	→   _____   <i>IMGMVODK</i>	999997
		<i>IMDRVODK</i>	
6. Anything else . . . . .	Yes . . . 1 No . . . 2	→   _____   <i>IMGMOTHE</i>	999997
<i>IMDROTH</i>			
(char)		<i>IMDROT HE</i>	

*IMWLK HRS* 112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are.

*IMWLK MIN* Counting all your activities in a usual day--going to and from work, school, stores, and other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don't count recreational walks here.

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98

*IMBIKE* 112.1 Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other purposes?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 56 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 56 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 56 ]

*IMBIKE HR* 112.2 Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.*IMBIKE MN*

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in ...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMJOGMOS	IMJOGTMO	IMJOGMIN
		IMJOGGED		
1.1 Using exercise equipment . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMEQUMOS	IMEQUTMO	IMEQUMIN
		IMEEQUIP		
2. Swimming . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMSWMMOS	IMSWMTMO	IMSWMMIN
		IMSWIMMG		
3. Dancing, aerobics . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMDANMOS	IMDANTMO	IMDANMIN
		IMDANCED		
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMPBBMOS	IMPBBTMO	IMPBBMIN
		IMPBBALL		
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis) . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMPBMMOS	IMPBMTMO	IMPBMMIN
		IMPBADMI		
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMBOXMOS	IMBOXTMO	IMBOXMIN
		IMBOXING		
6. Something else . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____		____	____
	No . . . . . 2	IMPAOMOS	IMPAOTMO	IMPAOMIN
		IMPAOTHR		

- IMEXERCI 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation fewer than three times a week . . . . .	1
Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week . . . . .	2
Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more . . . . .	3
Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day . . . . .	4
DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

- IMSWLIFE 132. Tell me, please, how satisfied you are with your life in general at present moment?

Completely satisfied . . . . .	1
Rather satisfied . . . . .	2
Both yes and no . . . . .	3
Not very satisfied . . . . .	4
Not satisfied at all . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

## SECTION "FOR WOMEN ONLY "

1. [ **INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 59. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1949 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 59. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME. ]

		Yes	No
<i>IMWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10 .....	1	2
<i>IMWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10 .....	1	2
<i>IMWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS .....	1	2
<i>IMWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER .....	1	2
<i>IMWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN .....	1	2
<i>IMWWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN .....	1	2

*IMEVRMEN* 2. **Have you ever menstruated?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 59 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 59 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 59 ]

*IMABOLY* 30. **Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 31.2 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 31.2 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31.2 ]

*IMNUMLY* 31. **How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?**

..... *ABORTIONS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMMINIAB* 31.1 **In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?**

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 31.3 ON PAGE 58 ]  
 No ..... 2  
*HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS* ..... 6 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 58 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 58 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 58 ]

*IMMABLY* 31.2 **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 58 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 58 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 58 ]

*IMNMABY* 31.3 **How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *MINI-ABORTIONS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*IMPREGNT* 60. **Are you presently pregnant?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 59 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 59 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 59 ]

*IMEXPECT* 61. **When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please name the year and the month.**  
 (*char*)

\_\_\_\_\_ *DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--	--	--

YEAR OF  
BIRTH

**Now, let's begin."**

DAY |       |       MONTH |       |

*IMYUSUAL*

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Same amount . . . . .              | 1 |
| Less . . . . .                     | 2 |
| More . . . . .                     | 3 |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .      | 7 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . . | 8 |

- Yes      No      *D/K*      *REFUSES*

1. **Doctor's recommendation** ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

2. **Keeping a special diet** ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

3. **Religious customs** . . . . . 1 . . . . 2 . . . . 7 . . . . 8

**3. Did you take multivitamins yesterday?**

Yes	1
No	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

## 60. P

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Type of food intake	Code
	1	2		3	4	4.1	5
1	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">PLACE</div>		Home-cooked ..... 1 Not home-cooked ... 2 <div style="text-align: center;">PREPPLCE</div>	GRAMS	Breakfast ..... 1 Dinner ..... 2 Supper ..... 3 Snack ..... 4 Other ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">MEALTYPE</div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ _ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">FOODCODE</div>
2	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">PLACE</div>		Home-cooked ..... 1 Not home-cooked ... 2 <div style="text-align: center;">PREPPLCE</div>	GRAMS	Breakfast ..... 1 Dinner ..... 2 Supper ..... 3 Snack ..... 4 Other ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">MEALTYPE</div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ _ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">FOODCODE</div>
3	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">PLACE</div>		Home-cooked ..... 1 Not home-cooked ... 2 <div style="text-align: center;">PREPPLCE</div>	GRAMS	Breakfast ..... 1 Dinner ..... 2 Supper ..... 3 Snack ..... 4 Other ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">MEALTYPE</div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ _ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">FOODCODE</div>
4	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">PLACE</div>		Home-cooked ..... 1 Not home-cooked ... 2 <div style="text-align: center;">PREPPLCE</div>	GRAMS	Breakfast ..... 1 Dinner ..... 2 Supper ..... 3 Snack ..... 4 Other ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">MEALTYPE</div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ _ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">FOODCODE</div>
5	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">PLACE</div>		Home-cooked ..... 1 Not home-cooked ... 2 <div style="text-align: center;">PREPPLCE</div>	GRAMS	Breakfast ..... 1 Dinner ..... 2 Supper ..... 3 Snack ..... 4 Other ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">MEALTYPE</div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ _ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">FOODCODE</div>
6	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">PLACE</div>		Home-cooked ..... 1 Not home-cooked ... 2 <div style="text-align: center;">PREPPLCE</div>	GRAMS	Breakfast ..... 1 Dinner ..... 2 Supper ..... 3 Snack ..... 4 Other ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">MEALTYPE</div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ _ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">FOODCODE</div>
7	HOUR	Home or as a guest ..... 1 Public eatery ..... 2 Nursery or school ..... 3 Workplace ..... 4 Other place ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">PLACE</div>		Home-cooked ..... 1 Not home-cooked ... 2 <div style="text-align: center;">PREPPLCE</div>	GRAMS	Breakfast ..... 1 Dinner ..... 2 Supper ..... 3 Snack ..... 4 Other ..... 5 <div style="text-align: center;">MEALTYPE</div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ _ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">FOODCODE</div>

## SECTION "MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS"

*IMLEGAMP* 1. [ **INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

*THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS . . . . . 1*  
*THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR*  
*PART OF A LEG . . . . . 2*  
*THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR*  
*PART OF BOTH LEGS . . . . . 3 ]*

*IMARMAMP* 2. [ **INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

*THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS . . . . . 1*  
*THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR*  
*PART OF AN ARM . . . . . 2*  
*THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR*  
*PART OF BOTH ARMS . . . . . 3 ]*

*IMHEIGHT* 3. **Height**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ *CM*

*IMWEIGHT* 4. **Weight**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ *KG*

*IMWAISTC* 5. **Waist circumference**

\_\_\_\_\_ *CM*

*IMHIPSIZ* 6. **Hip circumference**

\_\_\_\_\_ *CM*



## SECTION "INTERVIEWER'S REMARKS"

1. [ NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

		YES	NO
<i>IMHHPRES</i>	1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD .....	1	2
<i>IMOTPRES</i>	2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD .....	1	2 ]

- IMRESATT* 2. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. IT WAS:

*FRIENDLY, INTERESTED* ..... 1  
*NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED* ..... 2  
*IMPATIENT, WORRIED* ..... 3  
*HOSTILE* ..... 4 ]

- IMRESUND* 3. [ NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS: ]

*WELL* ..... 1  
*NOT VERY WELL* ..... 2  
*POORLY* ..... 3

- IMRESBEH* 4. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW: ]

*NERVOUS* ..... 1  
*OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS* ..... 2  
*COMFORTABLE* ..... 3

- IMRESRES* 5. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS: ]

*VERY SLOW-WITTED* ..... 1  
*SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED*  
*ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS* ..... 2  
*AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY* ..... 3  
*BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY* ..... 4

- IMRESSIN* 6. [ ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS: ]

*VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE* ..... 1  
*AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST* ..... 2  
*MORE SINCERE/OPEN THAN MOST* ..... 3

- IMFDRELY* 7. [ ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE: ]

*RELIABLE* ..... 1  
*INADEQUATE TO ASSESS* ..... 2  
*NOT RELIABLE* ..... 3

**I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.**

**Signature** \_\_\_\_\_

# **CARD 1**

- 1. LIGHT INDUSTRY**
- 2. CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION**
- 3. MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX**
- 4. OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY**
- 5. OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY**
- 6. CONSTRUCTION**
- 7. TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION**
- 8. AGRICULTURE**
- 9. GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**
- 10. EDUCATION**
- 11. SCIENCE, CULTURE**
- 12. PUBLIC HEALTH**
- 13. ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,  
SECURITY SERVICES**
- 14. TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES**
- 15. FINANCES**
- 16. OTHER**

## **CARD 2**

- 1. HAVING FRIENDS**
- 2. INTERESTING JOB**
- 3. CAREER**
- 4. HIGH INCOME, A LOT OF MONEY**
- 5. FAMILY, CHILDREN**
- 6. SAFETY, SECURITY**
- 7. SELF-CONFIDENCE**
- 8. LOVE**
- 9. HEALTH**
- 10. PLEASURES (ENJOYING LIFE)**
- 11. RESPECT OF OTHERS**

## **CARD 3**

- 1. FOR OLD AGE**
- 2. FOR DISABILITY**
- 3. FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER**
- 4. MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**
- 5. SOCIAL PENSION, E.G., WHEN ONE HAS A VERY SHORT LENGTH OF SERVICE OR NONE AT ALL**
- 6. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER**
- 7. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE**
- 8. OTHER--WHAT EXACTLY?**

## **CARD 4**

- 1. PENSION FROM RETIREMENT FUND**
- 2. YOUR OWN EARNINGS**
- 3. INCOME FROM LEASING AND SELLING PROPERTY**
- 4. SUPPORT FROM CHILDREN, RELATIVES, ACQUAINTANCES**
- 5. INCOME FROM A SUBSIDIARY BUSINESS**
- 6. ADDITIONAL PENSION OR FINANCIAL AID FROM AN ENTERPRISE WHERE YOU WORKED**
- 7. YOUR OWN SAVINGS**
- 8. SUPPORT FROM CHURCH AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS**
- 9. PENSION THAT YOU RECEIVE FROM NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND**

## **CARD 5**

- 1. I LIKED THIS COMPANY, NRF (non-federal retirement fund)**
- 2. THEY PROMISED HIGH RETURNS**
- 3. RECOMMENDED BY FRIENDS, ACQUAINTANCES, RELATIVES**
- 4. ADVICE OF OFFICIALS OF YOUR ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION**
- 5. DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT OTHER COMPANIES**
- 6. DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE MONEY TO THE STATE**
- 7. OTHER**

## **CARD 6**

- 1. MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE**
- 2. STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE SCHOOL, RESIDENCY**
- 3. COULD NOT FIND A JOB, WAS UNEMPLOYED**
- 4. TEMPORARY DISABILITY**
- 5. CARE OF A CHILD UP TO AGE OF 18 MONTHS**
- 6. CARE OF A CHILD OLDER THAN 18 MONTHS UP TO 3 YEARS**
- 7. CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED PERSON, DISABLED CHILD, OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER**
- 8. TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY, PERSONAL SMALL BUSINESS, DID NOT WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED**
- 9. OTHER**

## **CARD 7**

- 1. WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCOMOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC.**
- 2. EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY (HARMFUL) AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS**
- 3. EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS**
- 4. EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN SPACE MISSION CONTROL**
- 5. WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS**
- 6. ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS, SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES**
- 7. PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMERGENCY-MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC.**
- 8. TEACHERS**
- 9. HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS**
- 10. WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE A BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN**
- 11. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES**



## **CARD 8**

- 1. VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II)**
- 2. WAR-DISABLED**
- 3. VETERAN OF COMBAT ACTIONS (MILITARY, FIELD OPERATIONS)**
- 2. PERSON REWARDED WITH DECORATION (MEDAL)**  
**"INHABITANT OF BLOCKADE LENINGRAD" (PERSON WHO STAYED IN THE CITY DURING THE BLOCKADE)**
- 3. PERSON WHO WORKED IN THE REAR (HOME FRONT) FOR AT LEAST SIX MONTHS DURING THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR.**
- 4. FAMILY MEMBER OF A WAR-DISABLED VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR, OR VETERAN OF COMBAT WHO DIED OR WAS KILLED IN BATTLE**
- 5. VETERAN OF LABOR**
- 6. HERO OF USSR, HERO OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION, OR CITIZEN AWARDED BY THE ORDER OF GLORY OF FIRST, SECOND, AND THIRD DEGREE, HERO OF SOCIALIST LABOUR**
- 7. DISABLED OF CATEGORY III**
- 8. DISABLED OF CATEGORY II**
- 9. DISABLED OF CATEGORY I**
- 10. DISABLED CHILD**
- 11. CITIZEN GROUNDLESSLY SUBJECTED TO REPRESSIONS FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND LATER EXONERATED**
- 12. CITIZEN WHO WAS EXPOSED TO RADIATION BY CHERNOBYL CATASTROPHE AND PEOPLE WITH SIMILAR SYMPTOMS**
- 13. CITIZEN AWARDED BY DECORATION "HONORABLE DONOR"**
- 14. OTHER--WHAT EXACTLY?**

## **CARD 9**

- 1. ABSOLUTELY AGREE**
- 2. AGREE**
- 3. BOTH YES AND NO**
- 4. DISAGREE**
- 5. ABSOLUTELY DISAGREE**

## **CARD 10**

- 1. HINDERS VERY MUCH**
- 2. HINDERS**
- 3. DOES NOT HINDER**
- 4. DOES NOT HINDER AT ALL**

## **CARD 11**

- 1. GLAZYEV**
- 2. MALYSHKIN**
- 3. MIRONOV**
- 4. PUTIN**
- 5. KHAKAMADA**
- 6. KHARITONOV**
- 7. AGAINST ALL**

## CARD 12

List of parties and blocks that participated in State Duma (Parliamentary) Elections in 2003.

1	Yedinenie (Unification)	K.P. Petrov, V.A. Gribov, D.K. Poltoratsky
2	The Union of Right Forces	B.E. Nemtsov, I.M. Khakamada, A.B. Chubais
3	The Russian Pensioners' Party and Social Justice Party Block	V.N. Kishenin, G.M. Zelenchukova, D.N. Seniukov
4	"Yabloko" Russian Democratic Party	G.A. Yavlinsky, V.P. Lukin, I.Y. Artemiev
5	For Holy Russia	S.B. Popov, A.V. Kuimov, I. Ya. Shatalov
6	The Joint (united) Russian Party Rus(Russia)	V.A. Burkov, L.I. Rusanova, V.S. Medvedev
7	The New Course - Automotive Russia	V.V. Pokhmelkin, B.G. Fedorov, L.D. Olshansky
8	The Popular Republican Party of Russia (PRPR)	E.D. Baltin, V.G. Kushnerenko, V.E. Pavlov
9	"The Greens" Russian Ecological Party	A.A. Panfilov, V.A. Ignatov, V.A. Evstafiev
10	The Agrarian Party	M.I. Lapshin, A.G. Nazarchuk, A.V. Chepa
11	The True Patriots of Russia	M.A. Radzhabov, K.R. Tokaev, Z.M. Radzhabov
12	The People's Party of Russian Federation	G.I. Raykov, G.N. Troshev, N.I. Derzhavin
13	Democratic Party of Russia	V.N. Podoprigora, M.B. Kislyuk. G.I. Pushko
14	The Great Russia -- Eurasian Union	P.P. Borodin, R.S. Aushev, L.G. Ivashov
15	The "SLON" Party	V.V. Igrunov, N.N. Latypov, A.V. Sharomov
16	The "Rodina (Motherland)" Block (People's Patriotic Union)	S.Y. Glazyev, D.O. Rogozin, V.I. Varennikov
17	The Peace and Unity Party	S.Z. Umalatova, V.G. Stepanov, E.G. Ishchenko
18	The LDPR (the Liberal Democratic Party of Russia)	V.V. Zhirinovsky, A.V. Ostrovsky, I.V. Lebedev
19	The Revival of Russia Party -- Russian Party of Life	G.N. Seleznev, S.M. Mironov, V.V. Tereshkova
20	United Russia	B.V. Gryzlov, S.K. Shoigu, Y.M. Luzhkov,
21	Russian Constitutional Democratic Party	V.V. Volkov, I.I. Alferova, A.A. Kotenev
22	The Business Entrepreneurial Development Party	I.D. Grachev, O.G. Dmitrieva, A.A. Nechaev
23	The Communist Party of the Russian Federation (CPRF)	G.A. Zyuganov, N.I. Kondratenko, N.M. Kharitonov