

*RLMS*  
*Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey*

*Round 13*

*(September 2004 - December 2004)*

*COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE*

*Russian Institute of Nutrition*  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
*Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences*

# INFRASTRUCTURE OF THE POPULATION CENTER

  

## COSTS OF FOOD PRODUCTS

9th round

*(i.e., 13th round)*

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- SITEM*
1. [ Name of the Population Center \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | ]
  2. [ Name of the Observer \_\_\_\_\_ ]
  3. [ Number of the Observer \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | ]

*CMPOPLTN* 1. **What is the size of the population of this city (urban settlement, village, hamlet)?**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ people

*CMAREA* 2. **What approximate territory is covered by this city (urban settlement, village, hamlet)?**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ sq. km

*CMLOWNPR* 3. **May private citizens officially own land in this city (urban settlement, village, hamlet)?**  
 Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 5 ]  
 Couldn't find out ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO 5 ]

4. **May this land be used for:**

	Yes	No
<i>CMHOME</i> 1. <b>Building a home</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMLSHOP</i> 2. <b>Building a factory or shop, or for another industrial purpose</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMLOTHER</i> 3. <b>Some other purpose</b> .....	1	2

[ NOTE WHAT, EXACTLY ]

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*CMLOUSE*   *CMLOUSE2*   *CMLOUSE3*

*CMBLDGPR* 5. **May private individuals officially buy a building in this city (urban settlement, village, hamlet) and use it for industrial purposes, business activities?**  
 Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 Couldn't find out ..... 3

*CMLFARM* 6. [ QUESTION 6 IS INTENDED ONLY FOR RURAL PLACES. ]  
**May a private citizen use this land for farming?**  
 Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 Couldn't find out ..... 3

## RESIDENCES

12. **What types of houses does the territory of this population center have? Note all types.**

	Has	Doesn't Have
<i>CMHTYPE1</i> 1. <b>Individual houses</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHTYPE2</i> 2. <b>One-story with a few apartments</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHTYPE3</i> 3. <b>Small (&lt; 20 units) multi-storied buildings with separate apartments</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHTYPE4</i> 4. <b>Large (&gt; 20 units) multi-storied buildings with separate apartments</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHTYPE5</i> 5. <b>Small (&lt; 20 units) multi-storied buildings with communal apartments</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHTYPE6</i> 6. <b>Large (&gt; 20 units) multi-storied buildings with communal apartments</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHTYPE7</i> 7. <b>Multi-storied dormitories, not for families</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHTYP71</i> 7.1 <b>Multi-storied dormitories, for families</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMHOTHER</i> 8. <b>Other kinds</b> .....	1	2

[ NOTE WHAT KINDS ]

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*CMHOTYPE*   *CMHOTYP2*

13. **What kinds of homes may be bought by private individuals here? Please note all types of residences that may be acquired as private property.**

		May	May Not
<i>CMHOUSPR</i>	1. <b>Individual house</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMAPT1PR</i>	2. <b>Apartment in a one-story building</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMAPTMPR</i>	3. <b>Apartment in a multi-storied building</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMROOMPR</i>	4. <b>Room in a communal apartment in a multi-storied building</b> .....	1	2

**TRANSPORTATION, ETC.**

*CMROADS* 14. **What types of roads predominate in this population center?**

- All roads have paved surfaces ..... 1
- Most roads have paved surfaces ..... 2
- Most roads are dirt or gravel ..... 3
- All roads are dirt or gravel ..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 16 ]

*CMROADSQ* 15. **How would you evaluate the condition of these road surfaces?**

- Excellent ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]
- Good ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]
- Average ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]
- Poor ..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]
- Very poor ..... 5 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]

*CMD2PRDS* 16. [ QUESTION 16 IS ONLY FOR PLACES WHERE ROADS ARE DIRT OR GRAVEL, I.E., POINT 4 WAS NOTED IN QUESTION 14. ]

**How far is it from this place to the closest paved roads?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

*CMTELEGR* 17. **Is there a telegraph in this population center?**

- Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 20 ]
- No ..... 2

*CMD2TELG* 18. **How far is it to the nearest telegraph?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

19. **How long does it take to get to it?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours    \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*CMTELGHR*                      *CMTELGMN*

*CMTELEPH* 20. **Is there some kind of telephone system in this population center?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 4 ]

*CMTELP4A* 21. **Is the telephone system available for all residents?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 4 ]

## 22. Does this population center have the following kinds of telephone systems:

		Yes	No
<i>CMTTYPE1</i>	1. Local with operator assistance .....	1	2
<i>CMTTYPE2</i>	2. Local with automatic telephone dialing .....	1	2
<i>CMTTYPE3</i>	3. Long distance with operator assistance .....	1	2
<i>CMTTYPE4</i>	4. Long distance with automatic telephone dialing .....	1	2

*CMTELPHM* 23. Do the residents here have telephones at home?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 26 ]

*CMTELPHP* 24. Approximately what percentage of families living here have home telephones?  
[ MENTION THE SOURCE OF INFORMATION USED. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ % of families

*CMTELPHO* 25. These home telephones operate:

Around the clock ..... 1  
 Several hours a day ..... 2  
 Less than that ..... 3  
 Other (write how often) ..... 4

*CMOTELOP* \_\_\_\_\_*CMTV* 26. Can local residents receive programming from some television stations?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 28 ]

*CMTVINTR* 27. Is the reception of television programs uninterrupted?

All programs are uninterrupted ..... 1  
 Only part of the programming is uninterrupted ... 2  
 All programs are interrupted ..... 3

*CMTVCABL* 28. Can local residents use cable television?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2

*CMPOSTAL* 29. Can local residents use postal services?

Yes, year-round ..... 1  
 Yes, but only part of the year ..... 2  
 No ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO 35 ON PAGE 5 ]  
 Other (specify) ..... 4

*CMOPOSTS* \_\_\_\_\_*CMPOSTOF* 30. Is there a post office in this population center?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 32 ON PAGE 5 ]  
 No ..... 2

## 31. How long does it take to get to the nearest post office or mail box to send a letter?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*CMPOHR* *CMPOMN*

*CMPOKM* 31.1 What is the distance to the nearest post office or mail box?

\_\_\_\_\_ km

*CMLTRMOS* 32. [ FOR ALL POPULATION CENTERS EXCEPT MOSCOW ]

**How long does it usually take for a simple letter to travel from Moscow to this place?**

\_\_\_\_\_ days

33. **Are some kinds of newspapers delivered to local residents on the day they are printed?**

	33.	34.
	<b>Delivered the same day</b>	<b>How many days late?</b>
1. <b>Local newspapers</b> .....	Yes ..... 1	
	No ..... 2 →  _____	
	Doesn't exist . 3	<i>CMLNDL</i>
		<i>CMLNSD</i>
2. <b>Oblast, krai, republic newspapers</b> .....	Yes ..... 1	
	No ..... 2 →  _____	
		<i>CMONSD</i> <i>CMONDL</i>
3. <b>Moscow newspapers</b> .....	Yes ..... 1	
	No ..... 2 →  _____	
		<i>CMMNSD</i> <i>CMMNDL</i>

34. **If some newspapers don't come the same day, write in column 34 the number of days of their usual delay. Note the interval for each delayed newspaper.**

*CMLIBR* 35. **Is there a library available to local residents in this population center?**

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 37 ]  
No ..... 2

36. **How long does it take to travel to the nearest available library?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours    \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*CMLIBRHR*      *CMLIBRMN*

*CMLIBRKM* 36.1 **What is the distance to the nearest available library?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

*CMMOVIE* 37. **Is there in this population center a movie theater, house of culture, club, or hall where movies are shown?**

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]

*CMMOVIEC* 38. **How much does a ticket cost for a one-part film?**

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles

*CMVIDEO* 39. **Is there in this population center a hall where video cassette films are shown?**

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2

*CMWEB* 39.1 **Is there in this population center an internet-café, internet-club, internet-salon, or similar facility offering internet connections?**

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 40 ON PAGE 6 ]

*CMWEBCST* 39.2 **How much does one hour of internet use cost in this internet-café, club, or salon?**

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles

40. [ IN MOSCOW, SKIP TO QUESTION 46. ON PAGE 7,  
IN AN ( OBLAST / KRAI / REPUBLIC ) CENTER, SKIP TO QUESTION 43. ]

**What kind of public transportation do people usually use to travel to the (oblast / krai / republic) center in the summer?**

[ IF THERE IS NO OBLAST DIVISION, INDICATE THE KRAI OR REPUBLIC CENTER.

IF SEVERAL FORMS OF TRANSPORTATION NEED TO BE USED **DURING ONE SINGLE TRIP**, MENTION ALL FORMS THAT ARE RELEVANT.

IF SEVERAL FORMS OF TRANSPORT ARE AVAILABLE, NOTE THE ONE USED BY **THE MAJORITY OF THE RESIDENTS OF THIS PLACE.** ]

		Use	Don't Use
<i>CMOCSBUS</i>	1. <b>Bus</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCSTRN</i>	2. <b>Train, electric train</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCSWTR</i>	3. <b>Water transport</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCSHLC</i>	4. <b>Helicopter</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCSAIR</i>	5. <b>Airplane</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCSOTH</i>	6. <b>Other (write what)</b> .....	1	2

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*CMOCSMNS*    *CMOCSMN2*

41. **What kind of public transportation do people usually use to travel to the (oblast / krai / republic) center in the winter?**

		Use	Don't Use
<i>CMOCWBUS</i>	1. <b>Bus</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCWTRN</i>	2. <b>Train, electric train</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCWWTR</i>	3. <b>Water transport</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCWHLC</i>	4. <b>Helicopter</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCWAIR</i>	5. <b>Airplane</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMOCWOTH</i>	6. <b>Other (write what)</b> .....	1	2

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*CMOCWMNS*    *CMOCWMN2*

42. **At the present time, what are the minimum and maximum transportation expenses for one person to go to the (oblast / krai / republic) center and return? We understand that the costs might vary widely; nevertheless, please estimate how much the majority of people would have to pay for the trip.**

[ IF THERE IS NO OBLAST DIVISION, INDICATE THE KRAI OR REPUBLIC CENTER. ]

*CMOCCSTL*            minimum cost \_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*CMOCCSTH*            maximum cost \_\_\_\_\_ rubles

43. **What kind of public transport do people usually use to travel to Moscow in the summer?**

[ IF SEVERAL FORMS OF TRANSPORTATION NEED TO BE USED **DURING ONE SINGLE TRIP**, MENTION ALL FORMS THAT ARE RELEVANT.

IF SEVERAL FORMS OF TRANSPORT ARE AVAILABLE, NOTE THE ONE USED BY **THE MAJORITY OF THE RESIDENTS OF THIS PLACE.** ]

		Use	Don't Use
<i>CMSSBUS</i>	1. <b>Bus</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMSSSTRN</i>	2. <b>Train, electric train</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMSSSWTR</i>	3. <b>Water transport</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMSSHLC</i>	4. <b>Helicopter</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMSSAIR</i>	5. <b>Airplane</b> .....	1	2
<i>CMSSOTH</i>	6. <b>Other (write what)</b> .....	1	2

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*CMSSMNS*    *CMSSMN2*

44. What public transportation do people usually use to travel to Moscow in the winter?

		Use	Don't Use
<i>CMMSWBUS</i>	1. Bus .....	1	2
<i>CMMSWTRN</i>	2. Train, electric train .....	1	2
<i>CMMSWWTR</i>	3. Water transport .....	1	2
<i>CMMSWHLC</i>	4. Helicopter .....	1	2
<i>CMMSWAIR</i>	5. Airplane .....	1	2
<i>CMMSWOTH</i>	6. Other (write what) .....	1	2

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*CMMSWMNS CMMSWMN2*

45. At the present time, what are the minimum and maximum transportation expenses for one person to travel to Moscow (round trip)? We understand the costs might vary widely; nevertheless, please estimate what the majority of people would have to pay for the trip.

*CMMSCSTL*                    minimum cost \_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*CMMSCSTH*                    maximum cost \_\_\_\_\_ rubles

**PUBLIC HEALTH**

## 46. Which of the general health facilities listed below or private specialists, whose services residents can use, are located in this population center?

[ **OBSERVER!** IF, FOR EXAMPLE, THERE IS A MILITARY HOSPITAL IN THIS POPULATION CENTER, BUT RESIDENTS MAY NOT USE IT, DO NOT COUNT IT AS PRESENT IN QUESTION 46. ]

	46.	47. How far (km)?	48. How many hours and minutes?
1. Hospital .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs  _____   min. <i>CMHOSP CMD2HOSP CMHOSPHR CMHOSPMN</i>
2. Polyclinic .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMPOLY CMD2POLY CMPOLYHR CMPOLYMN</i>
3. Health assistant, medical center ...	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMMEDC CMD2MEDC CMMEDCHR CMMEDCMN</i>
4. Emergency clinic .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMEMRG CMD2EMRG CMEMRGHR CMEMRGMN</i>
5. Women's consultant .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMGYNC CMD2GYNC CMGYNCHR CMGYNCMN</i>
6. Private doctor .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMPVDR CMD2PVDR CMPVDRHR CMPVDRMN</i>
7. Folk medicine practitioner .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMFLKM CMD2FLKM CMFLKMHR CMFLKMMN</i>
8. Pharmacy .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMPHAR CMD2PHAR CMPHARHR CMPHARMN</i>
9. Something else (note) .....	Yes .... 1 No ..... 2	→ _____	_____   hrs.  _____   min. <i>CMOTHM</i>

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*CMOTHM1 CMOTHM2 CMOTHM3 CMOTHM4 CMOTHM5*

47. Note in column 47 the distance to the closest facility or specialist in those cases where the facility or specialist is not located in the immediate place of residence (see the answer to question 46.).
48. Note in column 48 the time needed to travel one way to the medical facilities and specialists not located in the population center.
49. Below are listed several situations in which people need medical help. Where do the residents of this population center usually go in each specific case?  
 Note in the column headed "Code of place of treatment" the numbers of the corresponding medical facilities or specialists listed in question 46. For example, if local residents usually go to the emergency clinic for broken bones, in column 49 write code 4.  
 If, in some specific case, none of the medical facilities applies, write in the corresponding blank to the right of the code column where in this case local residents go for treatment.

	49.	Code of place of treatment	
1. Broken bones . . . . .	_____	CMBBONES	_____
			CMBBOTH
2. Influenza, cold . . . . .	_____	CMFLU	_____
			CMFLUOTH
3. Chronic illness . . . . .	_____	CMCHRON	_____
			CMCHROTH
4. Chest pains . . . . .	_____	CMCHEST	_____
			CMCHEOTH
5. High temperature (adults) . . . . .	_____	CMFEVERA	_____
			CMFVAOTH
6. High temperature (children) . . . . .	_____	CMFEVERC	_____
			CMFVCOTH
7. Prenatal care . . . . .	_____	CMPRENAT	_____
			CMPREOTH
8. Childbirth . . . . .	_____	CMDELIVR	_____
			CMDELOTH
9. Abortion . . . . .	_____	CMABORTN	_____
			CMABOOTH
10. Acquiring birth control . . . . .	_____	CMBIRTHC	_____
			CMBIROTH

*CMPEDIAT* 50. Is there a pediatrician in this population center?

Yes . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 53.1 ]  
 No . . . . . 2

*CMD2PEDT* 51. How far is it to the nearest pediatrician?

\_\_\_\_\_ km

52. How much time is needed to travel one way to the nearest pediatrician?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours      \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*CMPEDTHR*              *CMPEDTMN*

*CMABORTP* 53.1 Is there in this population center a service that provides abortions for pay?

Yes . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 9 ]  
 No . . . . . 2

*CMD2ABTP* 54.1 How far is it to the place where abortions can be performed for pay?

\_\_\_\_\_ km

*CMAPCOST* 55.1 How much does an abortion for pay cost?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles

56. Is it possible in this population center:

**A. To obtain the following means of birth control:**

- |   | 56.   | 57.                  |
|---|---|----------------------|
|   |   | <b>Minimum cost?</b> |
| 1. Birth control pills (cost for 1 monthly cycle) . . . . . | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMPILLC</i>  |                      |
|   | <i>CMPILL</i>   |                      |
| 2. IUD (cost for 1) . . . . .                               | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMIUDC</i>   |                      |
|   | <i>CMIUD</i>  |                      |
| 3. Implants (ampules for implanting) (cost of 1) . . . . .  | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMIMPLNC</i> |                      |
|   | <i>CMIMPLN</i>  |                      |
| 4. Diaphragm (cost for 1) . . . . .                         | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMDIAPHC</i> |                      |
|   | <i>CMDIAPH</i>  |                      |
| 5. Cream, suppositories, foam, jelly (1 pack) . . . . .     | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMFOAMC</i>  |                      |
|   | <i>CMFOAM</i>   |                      |
| 6. Condoms (cost for 1) . . . . .                           | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMCONDMC</i> |                      |
|   | <i>CMCONDM</i>  |                      |

**B. To have the following operations done:**

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 7. Male sterilization (cost of the operation) . . . . .   | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMSTERMC</i> |  |
|   | <i>CMSTERM</i>  |  |
| 8. Female sterilization (cost of the operation) . . . . . | Yes . . 1 →   _____   rubles<br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMSTERFC</i> |  |
|   | <i>CMSTERF</i>  |  |

57. For all means of birth control and operations that can be obtained (performed) in this population center, please indicate the minimum cost in column 57.

**PUBLIC MEALS**

58. Does this population center have any dining facilities for public use of the types listed below, and, if so, how many of each type?

- |  |  | <b>How many?</b> |
|--|--|------------------|
| 1. Café, bistro, pizzeria, cafeteria . . . . . | Yes . . 1 →   _____  <br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMCAFETN</i> |                  |
|  | <i>CMCAFET</i>   |                  |
| 2. Restaurant . . . . .                        | Yes . . 1 →   _____  <br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMRESTRN</i> |                  |
|  | <i>CMRESTR</i>   |                  |
| 3. Delicatessen . . . . .                      | Yes . . 1 →   _____  <br>No . . . 2<br><i>CMDELICN</i> |                  |
|  | <i>CMDELIC</i>   |                  |

*CMFREEFD* 59. Are there food stores, cafeterias, or other establishments here where poor people can receive food for free?

Yes . . . . . 1  
No . . . . . 2

**CMFASTFD 59.1 Does this population center have any foreign public dining facilities, such as McDonald's, a pizzeria, or something similar?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 59.3 ]

**59.2 Which foreign public dining facilities are there here, specifically?**

*CMFSTFD1* 1. \_\_\_\_\_ → [ SKIP TO "WORK, EMPLOY" ]  
*CMFSTFD2* 2. \_\_\_\_\_ → [ SKIP TO "WORK, EMPLOY" ]  
*CMFSTFD3* 3. \_\_\_\_\_ → [ SKIP TO "WORK, EMPLOY" ]

**CMFFWHER 59.3 Where is the closest foreign dining establishment of this type located?**

In the nearest city, town ..... 1  
 In another city in the same region ..... 2  
 In a regional center ..... 4  
 In this region there is no such place ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO "WORK, EMPLOY" ]

**CMFFDIST 59.4 How far away is the closest foreign dining facility of the McDonald's type?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

**WORK, EMPLOYMENT**

**60. If a person living here wanted to find work here, what kind could he find?**

[ VISIT THE LABOR EXCHANGE, SEE CLASSIFIED ADS IN NEWSPAPERS.  
 WRITE NO MORE THAN 5 TYPES OF WORK.  
 NOTE THE SOURCES OF INFORMATION USED. ]

*CMWORK1 (char)* \_\_\_\_\_  
*CMWORK2 (char)* \_\_\_\_\_  
*CMWORK3 (char)* \_\_\_\_\_  
*CMWORK4 (char)* \_\_\_\_\_  
*CMWORK5 (char)* \_\_\_\_\_

**CMEMPLS 61. Is there here a state employment agency, labor exchange, or other employment service?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 63 ]

**62. Which of the following functions does this agency perform?**

		Yes	No
<i>CMESFWRK</i>	1. Help people find work .....	1	2
<i>CMESRETR</i>	2. Conduct retraining in new specializations .....	1	2
<i>CMESPAYB</i>	3. Pay unemployment benefits .....	1	2
<i>CMESOTHR</i>	4. Other (write what) .....	1	2

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*CMESFUN1*   *CMESFUN2*   *CMESFUN3*   *CMESFUN4*

**CMGOVTCL 63. Have any government enterprises been closed down here in the last 12 months?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2

**LOCAL MUNICIPAL AND OTHER SERVICES**

64. Which of the following types of schools does this population center have?

		Yes	No
<i>CMSCHL1</i>	1. State-run incomplete secondary schools (grades 8-9) .....	1	2
<i>CMSCHL2</i>	2. State-run complete secondary schools (grades 10-11) .....	1	2
<i>CMSCHL3</i>	3. Private schools .....	1	2
<i>CMSCHL4</i>	4. State high schools .....	1	2
<i>CMSCHL5</i>	5. Private high schools .....	1	2
<i>CMSCHL6</i>	6. Other (write what) .....	1	2

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*CMSCHL6A CMSCHL6B CMSCHL6C*

65. Which of the following preschool establishments does this center have?

		Yes	No
<i>CMPRES1</i>	1. State, local nursery .....	1	2
<i>CMPRES2</i>	2. Private nursery .....	1	2
<i>CMPRES3</i>	3. State, local preschool .....	1	2
<i>CMPRES4</i>	4. Private preschool .....	1	2
<i>CMPRES5</i>	5. Private walking group for children .....	1	2
<i>CMPRES6</i>	6. Other (write what) .....	1	2

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*CMPRES6A CMPRES6B CMPRES6C*

*CMBANK* 66. Are there branch offices of any banks, including a Russian Federation Savings Bank, here?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2 → [ SKIP TO 69 ]

*CMMSPEED* 67. If a depositor wants to get 10,000 rubles from his savings account, how fast can he do it?

Immediately .....	1
That same day .....	2
The next day .....	3
Within a few days .....	4

*CMBANKO* 68. Are there branch offices of any banks other than a Russian Federation Savings Bank here?

Yes .....	1 → [ SKIP TO 70 ]
No .....	2

*CMD2BANK* 69. How far is it to the nearest bank or branch office?

\_\_\_\_\_ km

*CMPOLICE* 70. Is there a police station in this population center?

Yes .....	1 → [ SKIP TO 72 ]
No .....	2

*CMD2POLC* 71. How far is it to the nearest police station?

\_\_\_\_\_ km

*CMFIREDP* 72. Is there in this population center a firefighting unit?

Yes .....	1 → [ SKIP TO 74 ON PAGE 12 ]
No .....	2

*CMD2FIRE* 73. How far is it to the nearest firefighting unit?

\_\_\_\_\_ km

74. Are the following municipal services available in this population center?

		Yes	No
<i>CMELECTR</i>	1. Electricity .....	1	2
<i>CMCWATER</i>	2. Central water supply .....	1	2
<i>CMCSEWER</i>	3. Central sewerage system .....	1	2
<i>CMCHEAT</i>	4. Central steam heating .....	1	2
<i>CMCHOTW</i>	5. Central hot water supply .....	1	2
<i>CMCGARBG</i>	6. Central garbage and waste collection .....	1	2

*CMWATERS* 75. Do residents have enough water for all domestic purposes?

- Yes, always enough water ..... 1
- Sometimes not enough water ..... 2
- Never enough water ..... 3
- Other (write) ..... 4

*CMOWATER* \_\_\_\_\_

*CMPBATH* 76. Is there a public bath in this population center?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

77. Tell me, please: Are there on the property of this population center:

		Yes	No
<i>CMDITCHS</i>	1. Open drainage ditches for sewage .....	1	2
<i>CMDITCHG</i>	2. Open ditches for garbage and waste .....	1	2

*CMGARBG* 78. How do you see the state of garbage disposal here?

- It is not clear that there is central garbage collection ..... 1
- It is clear that part of the garbage is collected centrally ... 2
- Most of the garbage is obviously collected centrally ..... 3

*CMNOH2OC* 78.1 Are there regular interruptions of the centrally supplied cold water here?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- There is no plumbing ..... 7

*CMNOH2OH* 78.2 Are there regular interruptions of the centrally supplied hot water here?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- There is no plumbing ..... 7

*CMNOELEC* 78.3 Are there regular interruptions of electric power here?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

*CMWELFAR* 79A. Is there a welfare committee in this community?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO "IMMIGR." ON P.13 ]

80A. Which services do social welfare workers provide? Note all services provided.

		Provided	Not provided
<i>CMWFOOD</i>	2. Help with buying food .....	1	2
<i>CMWHOME</i>	3. Help at home (cleaning the apartment, etc.) .....	1	2
<i>CMWCOOK</i>	4. Help with preparing food .....	1	2
<i>CMWMEDCN</i>	5. Help with obtaining medicines .....	1	2
<i>CMWMSERV</i>	6. Help with medical services .....	1	2
<i>CMWOTHR</i>	7. Other (write what) .....	1	2

\_\_\_\_\_ *CMWOTHR1 CMWOTHR2 CMWOTHR3 CMWOTHR4*

**IMMIGRATION**

*CMIMSERV* 80A. **Are there immigration services in this population center (RURAL COMMUNITY, RAION CENTER)?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO "SPORT AND HEALTH" ]

*CMNUMIMM* 80B. **How many immigrants has your community (RURAL COMMUNITY, RAION CENTER) received since 1993?**  
 [ VISIT THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE ]

\_\_\_\_\_ immigrants

80C. **From which republics, krajs, oblasts of the former USSR did immigrants come during this period?**  
 [ VISIT THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE ]

*CMAREA01*

*CMAREA02...*

*CMAREA09*

**SPORT AND HEALTH**

*CMPARKS* 81. **In this population center are there any parks or sports complexes where residents can engage in sports: play soccer or hockey, ice skate, ski, swim, etc.?**

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 84 ]  
 No ..... 2

*CMPKWHER* 82. **Where is the nearest such park or sports complex located?**

In the nearest city, town ..... 1  
 In another city in the same region ..... 2  
 In a regional center ..... 3  
 In this region there is no such center ..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 84 ]

*CMPKDIST* 83. **How far is it to the nearest such park or sports complex?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

*CMHCENTR* 84. **Is there a health center here where it is possible to lose unwanted weight with the help of exercise or diet?**

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 87 ON P. 14 ]  
 No ..... 2

*CMHCWHER* 85. **Where is the nearest such health center?**

In the nearest city, town ..... 1  
 In another city in the same region ..... 2  
 In a regional center ..... 3  
 In this region there is no such center ..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 87 ON P. 14 ]

*CMHCDIST* 86. **How far is it to the nearest such health center?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

**SOCIAL SECURITY**

*CMPFR* 87. Is there a **branch of the Pension Fund of Russia** in this population center?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 90 ]  
 No ..... 2

*CMD2PFR* 88. **How far is it to the nearest office of the Pension Fund of Russia?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

89. **How long does it take to get to it?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*CMPFRHR*                      *CMPFRMN*

*CMSSS* 90. Are there **Social Security Services** in this population center?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO "COSTS," PAGE 15 ]  
 No ..... 2

*CMD2SSS* 91. **How far is it to the nearest office of Social Security Services?**

\_\_\_\_\_ km

92. **How long does it take to get to it?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*CMSSSHR*                      *CMSSSMN*

## SECTION "COST OF FOOD PRODUCTS"

Fill out for every population center in which research is conducted from 1 October to 1 November 2004.

### **I. The costs of products in form A. should be recorded by the observer only from stores in the population center where research is carried out (exclude stationary markets).**

#### **Selection of stores**

They may be any store, except specialized ones (stores for veterans, invalids, military personnel, etc.). Among these, there shouldn't be expensive stores where the price levels are substantially higher than the average prices in this population center.

If the observer is a resident of the population center where the research is conducted, then the prices of products in form A. should be recorded by him from the stores in the population center that his family usually uses.

If the observer is not a resident of this population center, then the prices of products in form A. should be recorded by him in those stores that are usually used by the observed families of the area of observation.

The task of the observer is to get information, which means the costs of as many products as possible in form A.

Therefore, during the indicated week it is necessary to go to the stores a few times, but no more than 3 times.

If some of the products listed in form A. are not sold in the stores chosen for the research, then the observer should go to those stores (given that they exist) where the listed products are for sale. Furthermore, these additional stores should be chosen so the price level is only slightly different from the price level in the stores where the prices were already recorded.

Only in cases where it is impossible to find some products in form A. in the stores with the same price level, can the prices of these products be recorded in the "expensive" stores, that is, those with substantially higher price levels.

#### **Writing the cost of products in form A.**

If the products are sold in packages of less than or more than 1 kg or 1 liter, the observer should calculate the cost of the product for 1 kg or 1 liter.

If during one of the visits to the stores several kinds of the same product are available for different prices, the observer should record the price of the least expensive and the price of the most expensive product.

After this the line in form A. will be considered filled out and the observer should not return to it any more.

If during one of the visits only one kind of the given product is available, its price should be written down in the column "Cost of the least expensive available item."

After this the line in form A. will be considered filled out and the observer should not return to it any more.

If during all 3 visits, including the visits to the additional stores, some item is absent from the stores, then the line corresponding to it in form A. will be left empty.

### **II. The cost of products from form B. should be recorded by the observer only from stationary markets in the given population center.**

If the population center has several markets, then the cost of products in form B. should be noted from one of them that has average prices.

At the market territory one should pay attention to traditional market trade, in other words, to products sold by private individuals, collective farms, state farms at the counters or from cars. One should not pay attention to the trade of stationary stores on the market territory, or trade by stores conducted from cars or temporary counters.

Form A.

Date at beginning of collection: DAY | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | MONTH | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |  
PKPSDAY1 PKPSMTH1

## Cost of products in stores in the population center

		Cost of the least expensive available item	Cost of the most expensive available item
1	Fresh milk (for 1 liter)	<i>PLMILKSL</i>	<i>PLMILKSH</i>
2	Kefir (for 1 liter)	<i>PLKEFRSL</i>	<i>PLKEFRSH</i>
3	Cream (for 1 liter)	<i>PLCREMSL</i>	<i>PLCREMSH</i>
4	Sour cream (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSOURSL</i>	<i>PLSOURSH</i>
5	Butter (for 1 kg)	<i>PLBUTRSL</i>	<i>PLBUTRSH</i>
6	Curds (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCURDSL</i>	<i>PLCURDSH</i>
7	Hard cheese (such as Swiss, Russian, etc.) (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCHESSL</i>	<i>PLCHESSH</i>
8	Ice cream (for 1 kg)	<i>PLICECSL</i>	<i>PLICECSH</i>
9	Mayonnaise (for 1 kg)	<i>PLMAYOSL</i>	<i>PLMAYOSH</i>
10	Condensed milk (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCMLKSL</i>	<i>PLCMLKSH</i>
11	Powdered milk (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPMLKSL</i>	<i>PLPMLKSH</i>
12	Vegetable oil (for 1 liter)	<i>PLVOILSL</i>	<i>PLVOILSH</i>
13	Margarine (for 1 kg)	<i>PLMARGSL</i>	<i>PLMARGSH</i>
14	Eggs (for 10 eggs)	<i>PLEGGSSL</i>	<i>PLEGGSSH</i>
15	Beef (for 1 kg)	<i>PLBEEFSL</i>	<i>PLBEEFSH</i>
16	Lamb (for 1 kg)	<i>PLLAMBSL</i>	<i>PLLAMBSH</i>
17	Pork (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPORKSL</i>	<i>PLPORKSH</i>
18	Chicken (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCHKNSL</i>	<i>PLCHKNSH</i>
19	Boiled sausage (best sort) (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSSG1SL</i>	<i>PLSSG1SH</i>
20	Semi-smoked sausage (best sort) (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSSG2SL</i>	<i>PLSSG2SH</i>

		<b>Cost of the least expensive available item</b>	<b>Cost of the most expensive available item</b>
21	Hard smoked sausage (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSSG3SL</i>	<i>PLSSG3SH</i>
22	Lard (for 1 kg)	<i>PLLARDSL</i>	<i>PLLARDSH</i>
23	Pelmeni (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPELMSL</i>	<i>PLPELM SH</i>
24	Ham (for 1 kg)	<i>PLHAMSL</i>	<i>PLHAMSH</i>
25	Wieners (for 1 kg)	<i>PLWIENSL</i>	<i>PLWIENSH</i>
26	Fresh fish (for 1 kg)	<i>PLFISHSL</i>	<i>PLFISHSH</i>
27	Frozen fish (for 1 kg)	<i>PLFFSHSL</i>	<i>PLFFSHSH</i>
28	Frozen fish fillets (for 1 kg)	<i>PLFFFSL</i>	<i>PLFFF SH</i>
29	Salted fish (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSLFSSL</i>	<i>PLSLFSSH</i>
30	Smoked fish (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSMFSSL</i>	<i>PLSMFSSH</i>
31	Wheat bread, from flour of the best sort (for 1 kg)	<i>PLBRD1SL</i>	<i>PLBRD1SH</i>
32	Wheat bread, from flour of the 1 <sup>st</sup> sort (for 1 kg)	<i>PLBRD2SL</i>	<i>PLBRD2SH</i>
33	Rye bread (for 1 kg)	<i>PLRBRDSL</i>	<i>PLRBRDSH</i>
34	Wheat flour (for 1 kg)	<i>PLFLRSL</i>	<i>PLFLRSH</i>
35	Macaroni (for 1 kg)	<i>PLMACASL</i>	<i>PLMACASH</i>
36	Vermicelli (for 1 kg)	<i>PLVERMSL</i>	<i>PLVERMSH</i>
37	Rice (for 1 kg)	<i>PLRICESL</i>	<i>PLRICESH</i>
38	Buckwheat (for 1 kg)	<i>PLBUCKSL</i>	<i>PLBUCKSH</i>
39	Kidney beans, peas, beans (for 1 kg)	<i>PLBEANSL</i>	<i>PLBEANSH</i>
40	Salt (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSALTSL</i>	<i>PLSALTSH</i>
41	Granulated sugar (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSUGRSL</i>	<i>PLSUGRSH</i>
42	Lump sugar (for 1 kg)	<i>PLLSGRSL</i>	<i>PLLSGRSH</i>

		<b>Cost of the least expensive available item</b>	<b>Cost of the most expensive available item</b>
43	Fresh potatoes (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPOTASL</i>	<i>PLPOTASH</i>
44	Fresh cabbage (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCABBSL</i>	<i>PLCABBSH</i>
45	Onions (for 1 kg)	<i>PLONIOSL</i>	<i>PLONIOSH</i>
46	Garlic (for 1 kg)	<i>PLGARLSL</i>	<i>PLGARLSH</i>
47	Beets (for 1 kg)	<i>PLBEETSL</i>	<i>PLBEETSH</i>
48	Carrots (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCARRSL</i>	<i>PLCARRSH</i>
49	Fresh squash (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSQSHSL</i>	<i>PLSQSHSH</i>
50	Fresh cucumbers (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCUCMSL</i>	<i>PLCUCMSH</i>
51	Fresh tomatoes (for 1 kg)	<i>PLTOMASL</i>	<i>PLTOMASH</i>
52	Fresh mushrooms (for 1 kg)	<i>PLFMMSL</i>	<i>PLFMMSH</i>
53	Dried mushrooms (for 1 kg)	<i>PLDMMSL</i>	<i>PLDMMSH</i>
54	Apples (for 1 kg)	<i>PLAPPLSL</i>	<i>PLAPPLSH</i>
55	Pears (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPEARSL</i>	<i>PLPEARSH</i>
56	Grapes (for 1 kg)	<i>PLGRAPSL</i>	<i>PLGRAPSH</i>
57	Peaches (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPECHSL</i>	<i>PLPECHSH</i>
58	Plums (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPLUMSL</i>	<i>PLPLUMSH</i>
59	Oranges (for 1 kg)	<i>PLORNGSL</i>	<i>PLORNGSH</i>
60	Lemons (for 1 kg)	<i>PLLEMNSL</i>	<i>PLLEMNSH</i>
61	Watermelons (for 1 kg)	<i>PLWMLNSL</i>	<i>PLWMLNSH</i>
62	Melons (for 1 kg)	<i>PLMELNSL</i>	<i>PLMELNSH</i>
63	Dried grapes (raisins) (for 1 kg)	<i>PLRASNSL</i>	<i>PLRASNSH</i>
64	Nuts (for 1 kg)	<i>PLNUTSSL</i>	<i>PLNUTSSH</i>

		<b>Cost of the least expensive available item</b>	<b>Cost of the most expensive available item</b>
65	Stewed pork, canned (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCPRKSL</i>	<i>PLCPRKSH</i>
66	Stewed beef, canned (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCBEFSL</i>	<i>PLCBEFSH</i>
67	Ground sausage, canned (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCSSGSL</i>	<i>PLCSSGSH</i>
68	Canned fish in oil (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCFSHSL</i>	<i>PLCFSHSH</i>
69	Canned vegetables (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCVEGSL</i>	<i>PLCVEGSH</i>
70	Fruit, berries, canned (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCFRTSL</i>	<i>PLCFRTSH</i>
71	Green peas, canned (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCPEASL</i>	<i>PLCPEASH</i>
72	Conserves, jam (for 1 kg)	<i>PLJAMSL</i>	<i>PLJAMSH</i>
73	Caramels (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCARASL</i>	<i>PLCARASH</i>
74	Chocolate candies (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCCANSL</i>	<i>PLCCANSH</i>
75	Chocolate (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCHOCSL</i>	<i>PLCHOCSH</i>
76	Waffles (for 1 kg)	<i>PLWAFSL</i>	<i>PLWAFSH</i>
77	Cookies (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCOOKSL</i>	<i>PLCOOKSH</i>
78	Cakes (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCAKESL</i>	<i>PLCAKESH</i>
79	Honey (for 1 kg)	<i>PLHONYSL</i>	<i>PLHONYSH</i>
80	Tea (for 1 kg)	<i>PLTEASL</i>	<i>PLTEASH</i>
81	Coffee (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCOFFSL</i>	<i>PLCOFFSH</i>
82	Vodka 40° (for 1 liter)	<i>PLVODKSL</i>	<i>PLVODKSH</i>
83	Cognac (for 1 liter)	<i>PLCOGNSL</i>	<i>PLCOGNSH</i>
84	Fortified wine in bottles (17°-19°) (for 1 liter)	<i>PLFWINSL</i>	<i>PLFWINSH</i>

		<b>Cost of the least expensive available item</b>	<b>Cost of the most expensive available item</b>
85	Table wine in bottles (for 1 liter)	<i>PLTWINSL</i>	<i>PLTWINSH</i>
86	Bottled beer (for 1 liter)	<i>PLBEERSL</i>	<i>PLBEERSH</i>
87	Fruit-flavored water in bottles (for 1 liter)	<i>PLFWTRSL</i>	<i>PLFWTRSH</i>
88	Mineral water in bottles (for 1 liter)	<i>PLMWTRSL</i>	<i>PLMWTRSH</i>
89	Papyrosi (for 1 pack)	<i>PLPAPYSL</i>	<i>PLPAPYSH</i>
90	Cigarettes, domestic (for 1 pack)	<i>PLDCIGSL</i>	<i>PLDCIGSH</i>
91	Cigarettes, imported (for 1 pack)	<i>PLICIGSL</i>	<i>PLICIGSH</i>

**Form B.****Cost of food products at the market**

Date at beginning of collection: DAY | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | MONTH | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |  
*PKPMDAYI* *PKPMMTHI*

		<b>Cost of the least expensive available item</b>	<b>Cost of the most expensive available item</b>
1	Meat (for 1 kg)	<i>PLMEATML</i>	<i>PLMEATMH</i>
2	Poultry (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPOULML</i>	<i>PLPOULMH</i>
3	Eggs (for 10 eggs)	<i>PLEGGSML</i>	<i>PLEGGSMH</i>
4	Fresh milk (for 1 liter)	<i>PLMILKML</i>	<i>PLMILKMH</i>
5	Vegetable oil (for 1 liter)	<i>PLVOILML</i>	<i>PLVOILMH</i>
6	Potatoes (for 1 kg)	<i>PLPOTAML</i>	<i>PLPOTAMH</i>
7	Strawberries (for 1 kg)	<i>PLSTRBML</i>	<i>PLSTRBMH</i>
8	Black currants (for 1 kg)	<i>PLCURRML</i>	<i>PLCURRMH</i>
9	Fresh corn (for 1 ear)	<i>PLCORNML</i>	<i>PLCORNMH</i>