

--	--	--	--	--	--

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

10TH ROUND

[i.e., 14th round]

SITEN 1. [NAME OF POPULATED AREA (SETTLEMENT) _____ | ___ | ___ | ___ |]

CENSUSDN 2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____ | ___ | ___ |]

FAMILYN 3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY | ___ | ___ |]

PERSONN 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | ___ | ___ |]

INRPINBF 4.1 [**DID THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY EVER BEFORE?**

YES 1
NO 2]

INGENDER 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT:

MALE 1
FEMALE 2]

ININTDAY 7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | ___ | ___ | MONTH | ___ | ___ |]
ININTMON

ININTHRS 8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: | ___ | HOURS | ___ | ___ | MINUTES]
ININTMIN

9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]

ININTNUM 10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | ___ | ___ | ___ |]

I, _____ ,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND
PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the
survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

I, _____ ,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND
PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration
of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to
participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

SECTION "MIGRATION"

[**INTERVIEWER!** CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION "WORK" ON PAGE 2.]

INBORNDP 1. **Tell me, please: Were you born in another place or in the place where you live now?**

IN ANOTHER PLACE 1
IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1]

INBIRPLA 2. **Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]

<i>RUSSIA</i>	01	<i>LITHUANIA</i>	10
<i>UKRAINE</i>	02	<i>MOLDAVIA</i>	11
<i>BELORUSSIA</i>	03	<i>TADZHIKISTAN</i>	12
<i>AZERBAIZHAN</i>	04	<i>TURKMENIA</i>	13
<i>ARMENIA</i>	05	<i>UZBEKISTAN</i>	14
<i>GEORGIA</i>	06	<i>ESTONIA</i>	15
<i>KAZAKHSTAN</i>	07	<i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i>	16
<i>KIRGIZIA</i>	08	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>LATVIA</i>	09	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ...	98

INBPTYPE 3. **Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?**

IN A CITY 1
IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT 2
IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INLVOTHR 3.1 **Tell me, please: Have you lived in a place other than where you were born for more than 6 months in a row since you reached age 14, including studying, military service, etc.?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INNATION 4. **What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality (char) that is indicated on your passport.**

RUSSIAN

DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INSPEAKS 5. **What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please (char) specify the language you consider your primary one.**

RUSSIAN

DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INSPOKEN 6. **When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home? (char)**

RUSSIAN

DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

SECTION “WORK”

INWRKNOW 1. **Let’s talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:**

- You are currently working 1
- You are on paid leave (temporary or taking care of a child under 3) 2
- You are on another kind of paid leave 3
- You are on unpaid leave 4
- You are not working 5 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]
- DOESN’T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]

1.1 **Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with ... ?**

			Yes	Not	Absolutely		
	Absolutely	Mostly	and	very	not	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
	satisfied	satisfied	no	satisfied	satisfied		

- INSATISL* 5. Your life in general at present 1 2 3 4 5 7 8
- INSATISJ* 1. Your job generally 1 2 3 4 5 7 8
- INSATISC* 2. Your work conditions 1 2 3 4 5 7 8
- INSATISP* 3. Pay for your work 1 2 3 4 5 7 8
- INSATISO* 4. Opportunity for your professional growth 1 2 3 4 5 7 8

2_3. **Let’s talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.**

INILOPJB **Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INPRIPST **Tell me, please, your job position now** _____
(char)

DOESN’T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INPRIPRO **Your profession now** _____
(char)

DOESN’T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INPRISPL **Your specialty now** _____
(char)

DOESN’T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INPRIRES
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INPRIIND 4.1 In which industry does this job belong?

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

- LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY 01
- CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION 02
- MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX 03
- OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY 04
- OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY 05
- CONSTRUCTION 06
- TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION 07
- AGRICULTURE 08
- GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION 09
- EDUCATION 10
- SCIENCE, CULTURE 11
- PUBLIC HEALTH 12
- ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,
SECURITY SERVICES 13
- TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES 14
- FINANCES 15
- ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY 16
- HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES 17
- OTHER 18

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.] _____

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

INJOBSYR

SINCE |___| ___| ___| ___| YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INJOBSMO

|___| ___| NUMBER OF THE MONTH
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INPRISUB 6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4]

INNPSUB 6.0 **How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.**

_____ *PEOPLE*
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

INPWRKHR 6.1 **On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**
INPWRKMN

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INPWRKWH 6.2 **On average, how many hours is your usual work week?**

_____ *HOURS*
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INPJOBLM 7. **Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 9]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 9]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 9]

INHOURLM 8. **How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

_____ *HOURS*
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INJOBPAY 9. **Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 11]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 11]

INWAGELM 10. **How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.**

_____ *RUBLES*
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INPJENTE 11. **Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.**

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 29.0 ON PAGE 9]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.0 ON PAGE 9]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.0 ON PAGE 9]

INPJREG 11.1 **Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?**

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 12]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 12]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 12]

INPJNREG 11.2 **Why are you not officially employed?**

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

12. **Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INPRIENT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INPJEMPS 13. **How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.**

----- *PEOPLE*
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

INPJPAYT 13.2 **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.**

----- rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INPJOWED 14. **At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6]

INAMTOWE 15. **How much money in all have they not paid you?**

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INNOPAYM 16. **For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?**

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INGOODSP 17. **Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2]

INGOODSV 18. **Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.**

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INGOODSI 18.1 **How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?**

_____ RUBLES
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INTOOLOW 18.2 **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INULEAVE 19. **In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7]

20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

INLEAVYR In what year? |__| |__| |__| |__|
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INLEAVMO In what month? |__| |__|
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INLEAVDY On what day? |__| |__|
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INLVDAVS 21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

_____ DAYS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

21.1 Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INVACATN</i>	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>INSICKLV</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>INPREGLV</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
<i>INMDTRMT</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
<i>INSANATR</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanitarium, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
<i>INCHILDC</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
<i>INFRFOOD</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
<i>INTRANGR</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1	2	7	8
<i>INPDEDUC</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
<i>INGRLOAN</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1	2	7	8
<i>INSBRENT</i>	11. Subsidized rent for housing	1	2	7	8

INDANGER 21.3 Is the enterprise where you work reported as harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8]

INCDANGR 21.4 **Do you intend to work at a harmful enterprise after you work off a special length of service, allowing you early retirement with granted (employment, labor) pension?**

Yes 1
 No 2
LENGTH OF SERVICE IS ALREADY
WORKED OFF 5
WILL LEAVE WITHOUT WORKING OFF
A LENGTH OF SERVICE 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INFINDJB 22. **Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?**

Absolutely certain 1
 Fairly certain 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Fairly uncertain 4
 Absolutely uncertain 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INENTGOV 23. **Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INENTFOR 24. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INENTRUS 25. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOWNENT 26. **Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INJOBIEA 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

- Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.1]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.1]

INEMPIND 29.0 At this job you . . . ?

- [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT.]
- ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [SELF-EMPLOYED] 1
 - WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR 2
 - WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR 3
 - WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR ... 4
 - DOESN'T KNOW 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INWWRKR 29.B And at this job you . . . ?

- Work alone or with family members, friends 1
- Regularly hire wage workers 2
- From time to time hire wage workers 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INNEWJOB 29.1 Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2004, or has everything remained the same?

- Profession and place of work remain the same . . . 1
- Changed profession, but not place of work 2
- Changed place of work, but not profession 3
- Changed both place of work and profession 4
- DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2004 6
- OTHER [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE ANSWER:

- INNEWJOT*]
- (char) DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INCHANJL 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

- Very concerned 1
- A little concerned 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Not very concerned 4
- Not concerned at all 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INBENSOC 31.1 Do you think your work benefits society?

- Yes 1
- Probably 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Probably not 4
- No 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INADPDJB 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]

33_34. Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

INILOSJB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INSECPST
(char)

Tell me, please, your job position now _____

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECPRO
(char)

Your profession _____

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECSPL
(char)

Your specialty _____

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INSECRES
(char)

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECIND 35.1 **In which industry does this job belong?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY 01
CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION 02
MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX 03
OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY 04
OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY 05
CONSTRUCTION 06
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION 07
AGRICULTURE 08
GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION 09
EDUCATION 10
SCIENCE, CULTURE 11
PUBLIC HEALTH 12
*ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,
 SECURITY SERVICES* 13
TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES 14
FINANCES 15
ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY 16
HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES 17
OTHER 18

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.] _____

35.2. **Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this enterprise? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.**

INSECSYR *SINCE* | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | *YEAR*
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECSMO | ___ | ___ | *NUMBER OF THE MONTH*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INSECSUB 36. **Do you have subordinates at this job?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOWRKHR 36.1 **On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**

INOWRKMN _____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INOWRKWH 36.2 **On average, how many hours is your usual work week?**

_____ *HOURS*
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INOTJLMO 37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39]

INOTJHRS 38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

_____ HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INPDOJOB 39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41]

INOTJWAG 40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INSJENTE 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 55.0 ON PAGE 15]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55.0 ON PAGE 15]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55.0 ON PAGE 15]

INSJREG 41.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 42 ON PAGE 13]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 42 ON PAGE 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 42 ON PAGE 13]

INSJNREG 41.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

42. **Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INSECENT
(char)

.....
.....
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- INOTJEMP 43. **How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.**

..... PEOPLE
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

- INOTJOWE 44. **At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?**

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 47]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 47]

- INOTJAMT 45. **How much money in all have they not paid you?**

..... rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- INOTJMOS 46. **For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?**

|__|__| MONTHS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- INOTJGOO 47. **Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?**

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 48.2 ON PAGE 14]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48.2 ON PAGE 14]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 48.2 ON PAGE 14]

- INOTJVAL 48. **Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.**

..... RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INOTJSAL 48.1 **How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?**

	RUBLES
NOTHING SOLD	996
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

INLOWOTJ 48.2 **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?**

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

48.3 **Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
INVACOTJ	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
INSCKOTJ	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
INPRGOTJ	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
INMDTOTJ	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
INSANOTJ	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
INCHDOTJ	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool .	1	2	7	8
INFRFOTJ	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
INTRNOTJ	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1	2	7	8
INPDEOTJ	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
INGRLOTJ	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1	2	7	8
INSBROTJ	11. Subsidized rent for housing	1	2	7	8

INOTJGOV 49. **Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

INOTJFOR 50. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?**

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

INOTJRS 51. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOWNOEN 52. **Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOTJIEA 55. **In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?**

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16]

INEIOTJ 55.0 **At this job you ...?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

*ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL
 LABOR ACTIVITY [SELF-EMPLOYED]* 1
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED
 OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* 2
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED
 OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* 3
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW
 WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* ... 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INWWROTJ 55.2 **And at this job you ... ?**

Work alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INENGIEA 56. Tell me, please: **In the last 30 days** did you engage in some additional kind of work for **which you were paid or will be paid?** Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 17]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 17]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 17]

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

INILOIA1 *INIEA1* 1. _____
(char)

INILOIA2 *INIEA2* 2. _____
(char)

INILOIA3 *INIEA3* 3. _____
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

ININCIEA 57. How much money in **total** in **the last 30 days** were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

_____ RUBLES

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INIEATIM 58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

- Incidental work 1
- Regular work 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INHRSIEA 59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

_____ HOURS

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INIEAOFF 59.1 Tell me [**INTERVIEWER!** REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

ININCLMO 60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INEVRENT 60.1 Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried 1
 Tried, but nothing came of it 2
 Tried and succeeded 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

60.4A Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you ...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INLYEJOB</i>	1. Work an extra job	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYSCRP</i>	2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYLIVE</i>	3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale ..	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYHOMM</i>	4. Sell things you prepared at home, for example, knitted or sewn items, meat dumplings, or other things	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYOGDS</i>	5. Sell food or goods that you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYIMPT</i>	6. Travel for food or goods that you then sold	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYRNTD</i>	7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car	1	2	7	8
<i>INLY4INT</i>	8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYSERV</i>	9. Perform services <u>for pay</u> , for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, tutoring, watching children for pay	1	2	7	8

INLYAGO 60.5A Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

Greatly improved 1
 Slightly improved 2
 Has not changed 3
 Slightly worsened 4
 Greatly worsened 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INBETWOR 61. **Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?**

- You will live much better 1
- You will live somewhat better 2
- Nothing will change 3
- You will live somewhat worse 4
- You will live much worse 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INECONRK 62. **And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?**

- | <i>LOWEST</i> | <i>HIGHEST</i> | <i>D/K</i> | <i>REFUSES</i> |
|--|----------------|------------|----------------|
| <i>STEP</i> | <i>STEP</i> | | |
| 01 . . . 02 03 04 . . . 05 . . 06 07 08 09 97 98 | | | |

INPOWRNK 63. **And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?**

- | <i>LOWEST</i> | <i>HIGHEST</i> | <i>D/K</i> | <i>REFUSES</i> |
|--|----------------|------------|----------------|
| <i>STEP</i> | <i>STEP</i> | | |
| 01 . . . 02 03 04 . . . 05 . . 06 07 08 09 97 98 | | | |

INRESPRK 64. **And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?**

- | <i>LOWEST</i> | <i>HIGHEST</i> | <i>D/K</i> | <i>REFUSES</i> |
|--|----------------|------------|----------------|
| <i>STEP</i> | <i>STEP</i> | | |
| 01 . . . 02 03 04 . . . 05 . . 06 07 08 09 97 98 | | | |

INSATLIF 65. **To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?**

- Fully satisfied 1
- Rather satisfied 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Less than satisfied 4
- Not at all satisfied 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INAGETNE 66. **How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?**

- Very concerned 1
- A little concerned 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Not too concerned 4
- Not at all concerned 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INSATECC 66.1 **Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?**

Fully satisfied	1
Rather satisfied	2
Both yes and no	3
Less than satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INCOOPPR 67. **Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?**

Surely it is possible	1
Perhaps it is possible	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not	3
Perhaps it is impossible	4
Surely it is impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INCOOPCP 68. **And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?**

Surely it is possible	1
Perhaps it is possible	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not	3
Perhaps it is impossible	4
Surely it is impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INCOOPYO 69. **Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?**

Surely it is possible	1
Perhaps it is possible	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not	3
Perhaps it is impossible	4
Surely it is impossible	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INVALUED 69.3 **Does this expression describe you or not: “It seems to me that I don’t have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy.”**

Exactly describes me	1
May describe me	2
Mostly likely does not describe me	3
Definitely does not describe me	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

144. **Certain sides (areas) of our life are listed on this card.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 2 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Could you, please, name what from the list is the most important for you personally?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2.]

FIRST PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. | ___ | ___ |
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

And what is the next priority for you personally?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2.]

SECOND PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. | ___ | ___ |

And what else?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2.]

THIRD PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. | ___ | ___ |

69.9 **Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?**

| ___ | ___ | | ___ | ___ | 19 | ___ | ___ |
 day month year
 INBIRTHD INBIRTHM INBIRTHY

INLRESID 69.10 **Tell me, please: For how long have you lived permanently in the Russian Federation?**

Since my birth 1
 Moved to Russian Federation before 1991 2
 Moved to Russian Federation in 1991 or later 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IN3YPLAN 69.11 **What do you intend to do during the next three years?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK TWO ANSWERS.]

Work 1
 Study 2
 Retire 3
 Stay at home and not work 4
 Other 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INHIGHSC 70. **I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?**

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INGRDLEV 70.1 **What grade level in school did you complete?**

_____ GRADE
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INSTUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in each and did you receive a diploma?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]
 [IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH.]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year?
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting ...	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	No 2	INPRFYR1	INPRPRF1 (char)	No ... 2	INPRFYD1 INPRFDP1
	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	INSTPRF2	INPRFYR2	INPRPRF2 (char)	No ... 2	INPRFYD2 INPRFDP2
2. Vocational training school without secondary education .	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	No 2	INPTFYR1	INPRPTF1 (char)	No ... 2	INPTFYD1 INPTFDP1
	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	INSTUTF2	INPTFYR2	INPRPTF2 (char)	No ... 2	INPTFYD2 INPTFDP2
3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	No 2	INPTSyr1	INPRPTS1 (char)	No ... 2	INPTSyD1 INPTSDP1
	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	INSTPTS2	INPTSyr2	INPRPTS2 (char)	No ... 2	INPTSyD2 INPTSDP2
4. Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training school ...	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	No 2	INTECYR1	INPRTEC1 (char)	No ... 2	INTECYD1 INTECDP1
	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	INSTTEC2	INTECYR2	INPRTEC2 (char)	No ... 2	INTECYD2 INTECDP2
5. Institute, university, academy	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	No 2	ININSYR1	INPRINS1 (char)	No ... 2	ININSYD1 ININSDP1
	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	INSTINS2	ININSYR2	INPRINS2 (char)	No ... 2	ININSYD2 ININSDP2

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONLY FOR INSTITUTES, UNIVERSITIES, ACADEMIES -- ASK THE RESPONDENT AND WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AND CITIES/TOWNS WHERE THE RESPONDENT HAS STUDIED.]

ININSNAM _____
 (char) _____

6. Graduate school, residency	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	No 2	INGRAYR1	INPRGRA1 (char)	No ... 2	INGRAYD1 INGRADP1
	Yes 1 →	_____	_____	Yes ... 1 →	_____
	INSTGRA2	INGRAYR2	INPRGRA2 (char)	No ... 2	INGRAYD2 INGRADP2

INPRFSTD 72.11 **During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the workplace?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.15.1]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.15.1]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.15.1]

72.12	In what profession?	For how many calendar days was it taught?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How was this paid for? [MARK IF APPLIC.]
	1. _____ _____	_____ <i>INPSIDAY</i>	→ Yes 1 → No 2	→ By an enterprise 1 → Personal funds 2 → From other sources ... 3 <i>INPSIPAY</i>
	<i>INPRFST1</i> (char)		<i>INPSICUR</i>	
	2. _____ _____	_____ <i>INPS2DAY</i>	→ Yes 1 → No 2	→ By an enterprise 1 → Personal funds 2 → From other sources ... 3 <i>INPS2PAY</i>
	<i>INPRFST2</i> (char)		<i>INPS2CUR</i>	

INCEDN3Y 72.15.1 **Do you intend to continue your study in courses at a community college or other higher education institution during the next three years?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1]

72.15.2 **Tell me, why do you want to continue your education?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCEDJOB</i>	1. To find (another) job	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDPRO</i>	2. To acquire a profession	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDIMP</i>	3. To improve your qualifications	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDBUS</i>	4. To start your own business	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDHOR</i>	5. To expand your horizons	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDOTH</i>	6. Other	1	2	7	8

INCMPTR 72.16.1 **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 184 ON PAGE 23]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 184 ON PAGE 23]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 184 ON PAGE 23]

72.16.2 **In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCMPTRH</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>INCMPTRW</i>	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>INCMPTRE</i>	3. In other places	1	2	7	8

ININTRNT 123. Tell me, please: **In the last 12 months** have you had to use the Internet?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 184]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 184]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 184]

124. **In the last 12 months** have you used the Internet:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
ININTRNH	1. At home	1	2	7	8
ININTRNW	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
ININTRNC	3. In an Internet café	1	2	7	8
ININTRNE	4. In other places	1	2	7	8

125. **In the last 12 months** have you used the Internet for:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
INI4STUD	1. Study	1	2	7	8
INI4WORK	2. Work	1	2	7	8
INI4ENTR	3. Entertainment	1	2	7	8
INI4COMM	4. Communication with other people	1	2	7	8
INI4NEWS	5. Getting information about the news	1	2	7	8
INI4CULT	6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural awareness	1	2	7	8
INI4REFR	7. Getting reference information	1	2	7	8
INI4SHOP	8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services	1	2	7	8
INI4OTHR	9. Other things	1	2	7	8

INCELLP 184. Do you **personally** have a cell phone?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 24]
- SEVERAL FAMILY MEMBERS USE
ONE CELL PHONE 6 → [SKIP TO 186]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 24]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 24]

INCELLPC 185. How much **per month on average** do you pay for your **cell-phone** service?

- _____ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INWPROV 186. Which provider of wireless services do you use?

- B-LINE 01
- MEGAPHONE 02
- MTS (MTC) 03
- SONET 04
- SOTEL 05
- OTHER 06

INWPROVT (char) [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.] _____
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

72.16.3 Is it possible for you and your family to:

		Yes	No	NOT APPLICABLE	D/K REFUSES
<i>INCANILC</i>	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house	1	2	7	8
<i>INCANPAC</i>	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: music classes, foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups	1	2	6	7 8
<i>INCANSMP</i>	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house	1	2	7	8
<i>INCANSFV</i>	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad	1	2	7	8
<i>INCANPCC</i>	5. Pay for college for your child	1	2	6	7 8

IKMARSTA 72.17 What is your marital status?

Never married	1
In a registered marriage	2
Living together, not registered	3
Divorced and not remarried	4
Widower/widow	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

INKIDS 72.17.1 Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 73]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 73]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 73]

INNKIDS 72.17.2 How many children in total do you have?

_____ CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

INNYKIDS 72.17.3 And how many of them are younger than 18?

_____ CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

INPENSIO 73. And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 27]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 27]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 27]

73.1 When were you granted a pension? Please recall the month and year.

<i>INPENSMO</i>	__ __ MONTH NUMBER
	DOESN'T KNOW 97
	REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

<i>INPENSYR</i>	__ __ __ __ YEAR
	DOESN'T KNOW 7
	REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- 73.3. How many full years and months did your total length of service (employment record) cover when you retired, not counting full-time study at a higher education institution or technical community college [two-year college]?

INLOSBR3 How many years had you worked at the time you retired?

| ___ | ___ | YEARS
 NO LENGTH OF SERVICE PRIOR TO RETIREMENT 96 → [SKIP TO 73.4]
 DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO 73.4]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO 73.4]

INLOSBRM How many months?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- 73.4. How many full years and months have you worked after retirement?

INLOSARY How many years?

| ___ | ___ | YEARS
 NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER RETIREMENT 96 → [SKIP TO 74.1]
 DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO 74.1]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO 74.1]

INLOSARM How many months?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INPENST1 74.1. Which pension exactly do you now receive?

INPENST2 [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 3 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK EVERYTHING
 INPENST3 THAT RESPONDENT NAMES. IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM.]

WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY

(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND THERE IS SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (worked)) 01

PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL

PROVISION OF PENSIONS (DISABLED - PARTICIPANT OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (World War II) OR DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE 02 → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY

(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND HE/SHE HAS NEVER WORKED, WAS DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD) 03 → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS

INCAPABLE OF WORK (WAS A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE) 04 → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER

(WAS A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE) 05

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE,

E.G., NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE 06 → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT 07

FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER 08

FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE

EMPLOYEE 09

PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION**OF PENSIONS, ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS**

OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS 10 → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE, INCLUDING

EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL

CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS . . . 11

OTHER [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] 12

INPENSTO _____ → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

(char) DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98 → [SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26]

INWPENSC 74.2. Tell me, please: Do you plan to switch from this particular working pension to some other working pension?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 145]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 145]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 145]

INWPENSW 74.3. To which working pension do you plan to switch?

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 4 TO THE RESPONDENT.][**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 4.]

NUMBER FROM THE CARD |__|__|

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

145. On the card there are listed possible sources of income on which people live. Tell me, please: What is your primary source of income?

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 5 TO THE RESPONDENT.][**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5.]

PRIMARY SOURCE -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD |__|__|

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

If you have several sources of income, what is the second most important source of income?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5.]

SECOND MOST IMPORTANT -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD |__|__|

And third most important source?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5.]

THIRD MOST IMPORTANT -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD .. |__|__|

INPENSLM 75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 27]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 27]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 27]

INAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

Starting January 2005, some pensioners are receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of natural benefits. Please, don't include those compensations when you tell the amount of received pension.

_____ rubles

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INPENNOT 76.1 Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.3]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 76.3]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 76.3]

INPENMOS 76.2 For how many months have you not received a pension?

- | ___ | ___ | MONTHS
- DOESN'T KNOW 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INRMCOMP 76.3. Since January 2005, have you been receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of cancelled benefits?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31]

INAMCOMP 76.4. How much money did you receive as monthly monetary compensation in the last 30 days?

- _____ rubles → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31]
- DOESN'T KNOW 997 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 998 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31]

133. What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INRFEARN</i>	1. Your own earnings	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFPROP</i>	2. Income from leasing and selling property	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFCHLD</i>	3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFHOLD</i>	4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFADDP</i>	5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFSAVN</i>	6. Your own savings	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFCHAR</i>	7. Support from church and charitable organizations	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFPRVF</i>	8. Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFFEDF</i>	9. Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund	1	2	7	8

INCARDPI 187. Do you have a Card of Pension Insurance, e.g. Pension Insurance Certificate?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

146. Do you know that starting in 2002 pension is calculated in a different way than before?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 149]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 149]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 149]

147. Tell me, please: Where do you get information about pension reform?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. Television	1	2	7	8
2. Articles in the newspapers, magazines, other publications	1	2	7	8
3. Radio	1	2	7	8
4. Internet	1	2	7	8
5. From relatives, friends	1	2	7	8
6. At work	1	2	7	8
7. Other	1	2	7	8

148. How satisfied you are with the completeness and quality of information about pension reform?

Completely satisfied 1
 Rather satisfied 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not very satisfied 4
 Not satisfied at all 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

149. Pension Fund has been mailing out information about amounts received on individual accounts in the Pension Fund of Russia. Did you receive letters from the Pension Fund of Russia?

Yes 1
 No 2
 You have never worked 3 → [SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 31]
 Have not worked in 2002 or 2003 or 2004 4 → [SKIP TO 157 ON PAGE 30]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 157 ON PAGE 30]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 157 ON PAGE 30]

155. What do you intend to do in the future with the money in the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?

- Will leave the money where it is now 1 → [SKIP TO 157]
 One part you will leave where it is now, another
 part you will transfer to another organization 2
 Will transfer all the money to another organization . 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

156. To whom exactly will you delegate management of the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?

- Pension Fund of Russia 1
 Private fund-management company 2
 Non-federal retirement fund 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

157. What would you choose: to invest your retirement funds...?

- With low interest and no risk of losing principal . . . 1
 With high interest and risk of losing principal 2
 One part with risk, another without risk
 of losing principal 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

158. Do you control the amounts of the insurance premium payments that are transferred to your individual account in the retirement fund by your employer?

- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

159. Do you know the approximate amount of your future pension?

- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

160. Do you know how to calculate the amount of your future pension?

- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INCURWRK 77. [**INTERVIEWER!** CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 1 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]
 RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING 2

INEVERWK 78. **Have you ever worked?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 85]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 85]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 85]

INRLEFT 80. **In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?**
 INMOLEFT

IN |__|__|__|__| YEAR |__|__| NUMBER OF MONTH
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

85. [**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 73 ON PAGE 24. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, GO TO QUESTION 161.1 ON PAGE 32.]

INREGSTA **Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]

INDAYREG 86. **How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?**

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

INRECUEG 87. **Do you receive unemployment benefits?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]

INUNEMGR 88. **Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32]

INAMUNGR 89. **How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

161.1 [**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED, SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34.]

How many full years and months does your general employment record cover up to January 1, 2002, not counting full-time study in a higher education institution or technical community college? This length of service, according to the new law about pensions, is the basis for assigning the insurance portion of pension.

How many years?

| ___ | ___ | YEARS
 NO LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2002 . 96 → [SKIP TO 161.2]
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

How many months?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

161.2 **How many full years and months does your general employment record cover after January 1, 2002, not counting full-time study in a higher education institution or technical community college?**

How many years?

| ___ | ___ | YEARS
 NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER JANUARY 1, 2002 . 96 → [SKIP TO 162]
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

How many months?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

162. **Tell me, please: In your employment history -- according to your employment record -- were there any breaks lasting 1 year or longer, for example: periods of mandatory army service, unofficial unemployment, care of a child? If you are already retired, tell about breaks before retirement.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 7 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

THERE WERE SUCH BREAKS 1
 THERE WERE NO SUCH BREAKS 2 → [SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34]

163.1 **What was the reason for these breaks? Look at the card and name all reasons for interruptions in your employment:**

[**INTERVIEWER!** CONTINUE WORKING WITH CARD 7.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** MARK EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT NAMES, AND FOR EVERY NAMED REASON SPECIFY A DURATION IN MONTHS BEFORE AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2002.]

	Before Jan. 1, 2002?	After Jan. 1, 2002?
1. MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE YES . . . 1 →	___ ___ MONTHS	___ ___ MONTHS
NO 2	NO 996	NO 996
	D/K 997	D/K 997
	REFUSES 998	REFUSES 998

			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
2. STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE					
SCHOOL, RESIDENCY	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	
			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
3. COULD NOT FIND A JOB,					
WAS UNEMPLOYED	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	
			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
4. TEMPORARY DISABILITY	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	
			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
5. CARE OF A CHILD UP TO					
AGE OF 18 MONTHS	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	
			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
6. CARE OF A CHILD OLDER					
THAN 18 MONTHS UP TO 3 YEARS	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	
			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
7. CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED					
PERSON, DISABLED CHILD,					
OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	
			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
8. TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY,					
PERSONAL SMALL HOLDING, DID NOT					
WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	
			Before		After
			Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
9. OTHER	YES .. 1 →	__ __ MONTHS		__ __ MONTHS	
	NO ... 2	NO 996		NO 996	
		D/K 997		D/K 997	
		REFUSES 998		REFUSES ... 998	

164. **Tell me, please: At present, do you have reasons for early retirement in the future? If you have already filed the retirement paperwork, tell me: Did you have reasons for early retirement?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 36.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 36.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 36.]

165.0 **Please, look at the card and name all reasons for early retirement you had by January 1, 2002, and after January 1, 2002.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 8 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK ALL REASONS THE RESPONDENT WILL NAME. FOR EACH NAMED REASON ASK HOW MANY YEARS AND MONTHS OF SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE HE/SHE HAD.]

		How many years and months?	
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
1. <i>WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCOMOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC. . .</i>	YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS
	NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS
		NO 996	NO 996
		D/K 997	D/K 997
		REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998
2. <i>EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS</i>	YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS
	NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS
		NO 996	NO 996
		D/K 997	D/K 997
		REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998
3. <i>EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS</i>	YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS
	NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS
		NO 996	NO 996
		D/K 997	D/K 997
		REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998
4. <i>EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING AIR TRANSPORTATION AND CONTROL</i>	YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS
	NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS
		NO 996	NO 996
		D/K 997	D/K 997
		REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998
5. <i>WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS</i>	YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS
	NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS
		NO 996	NO 996
		D/K 997	D/K 997
		REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998

		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
6. ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS, SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES .. YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS	
NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS	
	NO 996	NO 996	
	D/K 997	D/K 997	
	REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998	
7. PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMER- GENCY MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC. YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS	
NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS	
	NO 996	NO 996	
	D/K 997	D/K 997	
	REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998	
	Before	After	
	Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?	
8. TEACHERS YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS	
NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS	
	NO 996	NO 996	
	D/K 997	D/K 997	
	REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998	
	Before	After	
	Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?	
9. HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS	
NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS	
	NO 996	NO 996	
	D/K 997	D/K 997	
	REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998	
10. WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN .. YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS	
NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS	
	NO 996	NO 996	
	D/K 997	D/K 997	
	REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998	
11. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES YES . 1			
NO .. 2			
	Before	After	
	Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?	
12. OTHER YES . 1 →	__ __ YEARS	__ __ YEARS	
NO .. 2	__ __ MONTHS	__ __ MONTHS	
	NO 996	NO 996	
	D/K 997	D/K 997	
	REFUSES 998	REFUSES ... 998	

169. Why do you think about this law exactly this way?

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INWANTJB 81. And now a few questions about something else: Would you like to find (another) job?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 38]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 38]

INAPPLJB 82. Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 38]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 38]

83. Looking for a job you applied:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INAPWKST</i>	1. At state employment services, labor registry offices	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKPR</i>	2. At non-governmental employment services	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKFR</i>	3. Through friends, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKRL</i>	4. Through relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKEN</i>	5. Directly to employers	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKAD</i>	6. Through advertising notices	1	2	7	8

INAPWKLW 136. Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INWSTART 84.1 **If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?**

Able to	1
Not able to	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INWFIND 84.2 **Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?**

<u> </u> <i>DAYS</i>	
<i>FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE</i>	996
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

INMAINOC 90. **And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90.]

A high school or vocational school student	01
A university or technical school student	02
Unable to work for health reasons, disabled	03
Retired and not working	04
On maternity leave	05
On official leave for looking after a child under 3 years old, not interrupting employment	06
A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children	07
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job	08
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and not looking for a job	09
A farmer	10
An entrepreneur	11
Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative	12
Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative	13
Other, specify	14

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER.] _____

<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

188. [**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTIONS 188-191 ARE FOR MEN OLDER THAN 18 ONLY.
FOR THE REST, ASK QUESTION 192.]

INARMY

Have you been in mandatory army service?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 191]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 191]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 191]

INARMYYB
INARMYYE

189. **From what year to what year were you in mandatory army service?**

- FROM THE YEAR OF |__|__|__|__| TO THE YEAR OF |__|__|__|__|
- DOESN'T KNOW 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INLDISCH

190. **Where did you live after discharge from mandatory army service? You:**

- Stayed where you were serving in the army 1 → [SKIP TO 192]
- Returned to the place from which you were called up 2 → [SKIP TO 192]
- Moved to other place 3 → [SKIP TO 192]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 192]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 192]

INNARMY1
INNARMY2

191. **Why haven't you been in mandatory army service?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 10 TO THE RESPONDENT.]
[**INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK TWO ANSWERS.]

- I WAS/AM A PROFESSIONAL SERVICEMAN 1
- EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION 2
- EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON ... 3
- (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION 4
- (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE AS A COLLEGE STUDENT OR GRADUATE STUDENT 5
- (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON 6
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INPRISON

192. **Have you ever served a sentence in jail or prison?**

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

170. **Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.**

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. Life insurance and accident insurance	1	2	7	8
2. Home (house/apartment) insurance	1	2	7	8
3. Summerhouse, vehicle insurance -- not including compulsory liability coverage	1	2	7	8
4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance	1	2	7	8

171. Do you have a voluntary pension insurance policy with any insurance company?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 193]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 193]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 193]

172. Who pays the insurance premium?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. You, yourself	1	2	7	8
2. Your enterprise, organization	1	2	7	8
3. Other	1	2	7	8

193. We meet many kinds of people through our life. With some of them we can communicate easily, find connections and common interests, and understand them. Others, even nearby neighbors, remain strangers for life. With which groups of people do you feel this connection, about whom you could say, "We are similar"?

..... Often Sometimes Never .. D/K REFUSES

INCWSGEN	1. With people of your generation, your age	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSPRO	2. With people of the same profession, or working in the same field	1	2	3	7	8
INCWACIT	3. With all citizens of Russia	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSOBL	4. With residents of your 'krai,' republic, 'oblast'	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSCTY	5. With those who live in the same city or town as you	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSNAT	6. With people of your nationality	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSINC	7. With people who have the same income as you	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSPOL	8. With people whose political views are close to yours	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSREL	9. With people of your religious beliefs	1	2	3	7	8
INCWSOTH	10. With others--whom exactly?	1	2	3	7	8

INCWSOTT [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____
(char)

117. To answer the next few questions, I will ask you to fill out the questionnaire by yourself, in my presence.

After each of these questions there is a list of possible answers. Please read each question carefully and completely. Then choose an answer that reflects your opinion and circle the corresponding number.

If any question seems too personal and you would prefer not to answer it, skip it and answer the next question.

After you finish, hand me the questionnaire, and we will proceed to the next subject.

And now, to answer the next few questions, I will ask you again to fill in the questionnaire by yourself. Remember that after each question different answers are available.

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Please read the expressions below and decide whether you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.

		Absolutely Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Absolutely Agree
<i>INEGO01</i>	1. I can not handle my problems	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO02</i>	2. Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO03</i>	3. I have little influence over things that happen to me ..	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO04</i>	4. I can always execute my plans	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO05</i>	5. I always feel helpless when problems arise in my life	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO06</i>	6. What happens to me in the future depends mainly on me	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO07</i>	7. What I can do changes my life very little	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO08</i>	8. I think that I'm no worse than anybody else	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO09</i>	9. I think I have a lot of good characteristics	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO10</i>	10. In general, I think that I'm a loser	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO11</i>	11. I can do everything as well as anybody else	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGP12</i>	12. I think I don't have many things to be proud of	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO13</i>	13. I have a good attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO14</i>	14. In general, I'm satisfied with myself	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO15</i>	15. Sometimes I feel that I'm useless	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO16</i>	16. I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO17</i>	17. Sometimes it seems to me that I'm a bad person	1	2	3	4

SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

INCMEDIN 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSMEDIN 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 5.0]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 5.0]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 5.0]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INSMSELF</i>	1. You, yourself	1	2	7	8
<i>INSMENTR</i>	2. Your enterprise or organization	1	2	7	8
<i>INSMOTHR</i>	4. Others--who exactly?	1	2	7	8

INSMOTHT [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____
 (*char*)

INSMCOST 4.2 What is the annual cost of this insurance?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INDRFREQ 5.0 Tell me, please: How often do you go to the doctor during the year?

Several times per month 1
 Once a month 2
 2-3 times a year 3
 Once a year 4
 Less than once a year 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INHPRBLM 5. Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 6 ON PAGE 43]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INLPRBLM 5.1 Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, sore throat or toothache, cold or slightly upset stomach, fever, burn, injury, graze?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]

INHPRTP 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?
 (*char*)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INTREABY 7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or health
 workers 1
 Did not go to health workers, but treated self 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]

INCALLDR 8. Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.
 Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT 1
CALLED TO THE HOME 2 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44]

INTYPMIN 9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village 3
 A commercial hospital 4
 A private physician 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INTDRPAY 11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 15]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 15]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 15]

INTDRAMT 12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

- _____ rubles
- DOESN'T KNOW* 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 998

INPAIDDR 15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 17]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 17]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 17]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office	Yes 1 → _____		9997	9998
	No 2	<i>INAMTPVC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel	Yes 1 → _____		9997	9998
	No 2	<i>INAMTPVP</i>		
		<i>INPDVPSL</i>		

INADTEST 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]

INPAYADT 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office	Yes 1 → _____		9997	9998
	No 2	<i>INAMTPTC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure	Yes 1 → _____		9997	9998
	No 2	<i>INAMTPTP</i>		
		<i>INPDTPSL</i>		

INHOSL3M 20. **Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46]

INWHYHOS 21. **For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?**
(*char*)

-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INDYSHOS 23. **How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?**

- _____ *DAYS*
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

INPDHOSP 24.1 **Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 25.1]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 25.1]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 25.1]

24.2 **Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?**

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>officially</u> in the hospital cashier's office	Yes 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No 2	<i>IKAMTPHC</i>		
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>to doctors and other medical personnel with money or gifts</u>	Yes 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No 2	<i>IKAMTPHP</i> <i>IKPDHPSL</i>		

IKPAYMED 25.1 **Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials that were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?**

- All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free 1 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46]
- Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for 2
- We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46]

25.2 **Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?**

			How much in rubles?	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in	Yes ... 1	→ _____	9997		9998
	No ... 2	<i>IKAMTPMC</i>			
2. You paid money or gave gifts <u>directly</u> to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in	Yes ... 1	→ _____	9997		9998
	No ... 2	<i>IKAMTPMP</i>			
3. You bought medicines, syringes, and dressings <u>in any other pharmacy not affiliated with the hospital</u> you were in	Yes ... 1	→ _____	9997		9998
	No ... 2	<i>IKAMTPMD</i>			
		<i>IKPDMC</i>			
		<i>IKPDMPSL</i>			
		<i>IKPDMDS</i>			

IKCHECKU 26. **Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 53]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 53]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 53]

IKCKUPAY 29. **Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 53]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 53]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 53]

30.1 **Whom and how much did you pay?**

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
1. Paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office of a medical institute	Yes ... 1	→ _____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>INAMTPCC</i>		
2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts	Yes ... 1	→ _____	9997	9998
	No ... 2	<i>INAMTPCP</i>		
		<i>INPDCCSH</i>		
		<i>INPDCPSL</i>		

INDOCREG 53. **Tell me, please, do you have a regular physician, whom you consult about all your health issues?**

Yes	1	→ [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 47]
No	2	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	

INDOCNEC 54. **Do you have a doctor, whom you can see if it is necessary?**

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INECONHL 55. **Do you have to economize on the healthcare because you have other, more urgent needs?**

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

56. **Do you agree that:**

- | | | Yes | No | D/K | REFUSES |
|-----------------|---|-----|----|-----|---------|
| <i>INMNECHL</i> | 1. One must not economize on his/her health under any circumstances | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| <i>INMNCAHL</i> | 2. If one cares too much about his/her health, he/she looks like "a white crow" [weird person] | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |

57. **Do you agree that:**

- | | | Yes | No | D/K | REFUSES |
|-----------------|---|-----|----|-----|---------|
| <i>INMNECCH</i> | 1. One must not economize on a child's health under any circumstances | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| <i>INMNCACH</i> | 2. If one cares too much about a child's health, he/she looks "like a white crow" [weird person] | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |

INMISILL 31. **In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 33]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 33]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 33]

INDYSMIS 32. **How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?**

- _____ *DAYS*
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

INMEDLMO 33. **Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49]

INFINMED 34. **Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 49]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 49]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 49]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMEDDRO</i>	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDSTA</i>	2. In a state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDPRI</i>	3. In a non-state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDIND</i>	4. From individuals	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDOTH</i>	5. In some other place	1	2	7	8

36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 38]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 38]

37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent	1
50 percent	2
20 percent	3
Less than 20 percent	4
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 40]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 40]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 40]

39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

_____ rubles	
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMNOTIM</i>	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOFIN</i>	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOMON</i>	3. Didn't have enough money	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOWAN</i>	4. Didn't want to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOCAN</i>	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it	1	2	7	8

INNMCOST 41.0 How much would you have to spend in total to buy the medicine you haven't bought?

	_____ rubles
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

INNOLD 41.1 Tell me, please: Were there discounts on these medicines?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 51]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 51]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 51]

INNOLDSZ 41.2 How much was the discount, what percentage?

100 percent	1
50 percent	2
20 percent	3
Less than 20 percent	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

51. Many of us are buying not only the medicines prescribed or recommended by doctors but also medicines recommended by other people.

In the last 30 days have you bought medicine recommended by:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INRBYPHM</i>	1. Pharmacy workers	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYFRN</i>	2. Friends, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYTV</i>	3. TV commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYRAD</i>	4. Radio commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYNWS</i>	5. Newspaper articles, magazines, books	1	2	7	8

INAMTNPM 52. How much in total have you paid for those medicines in the last 30 days? Please do not include here money you paid for medicines prescribed or recommended by a doctor.

	_____ rubles
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

- INWTSELF* 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

[**INTERVIEWER!** HERE YOU NEED TO RECORD THE SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF THE RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW.]

_____ KG
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- INHTSELF* 2. What is your height in centimeters?

_____ CM
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- INWTCHNG* 2.1 Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

You have lost weight 1
 You have gained weight 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- INEVALHL* 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good 1
 Good 2
 Average--not good, but not bad 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- INHLTHDF* 133. People have different interpretations of what it means "to be healthy." What do you think? I will tell you three conditions and you need to choose only one, which in your opinion is the most important to consider a person healthy.

[**INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

To have no serious illnesses 1
 To feel vital energy in yourself 2
 To experience no stress or nervousness 3
 Other--what exactly? 4

- INHLTHDT*
 (char)

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE.] _____

_____ _____
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSICKDF 134. **There are different opinions about what it means “to be sick.” Choose only one main condition that means “to be sick.”**

[**INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- To have some serious illnesses 1
- To feel not well constantly 2
- To be in constant stress, feel “on the edge” 3
- Other, what exactly? 4

INSICKDT
(char)

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE.] _____

-
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INPRMOBL 135. **Let’s try to describe your current health condition, using different measures. We will start with your mobility. Do you have any problems with mobility?**

- You don’t have any problems with mobility 1
- You have some problems with mobility 2
- You are confined to bed 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INPRSCAR 136. **Do you have any problems taking care of yourself?**

- You don’t have any problems and you take care
of yourself without assistance 1
- You have some problems when you need to bathe
or to dress 2
- You cannot bathe or dress without assistance 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INPRCHOR 137. **To what extent does your health allow you to carry out your routine chores and duties: to work, to study, do the housework, take care of the family, spend your leisure time well?**

- You have no problems carrying out your
routine chores and duties 1
- You have some problems carrying out your
routine chores and duties 2
- You are not able to carry out your routine
chores and duties 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INPAIN 138. Do you feel any pain?

You don't feel any pain 1
 Sometimes you feel minor pain 2
 You have acute pain 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INANXIET 139. Do you feel any anxiety or depression?

You don't feel any anxiety or depression 1
 You feel some anxiety or depression 2
 You feel severe anxiety or depression 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		For how long have you had it?	This illness is...? [CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
1. Heart disease?	Yes . . . 1 →	Since the year of _____	Hereditary 1
	No . . . 2 <i>INCHEART</i>	<i>INCHRTYR</i>	Congenital 2 Work related 3 Related to something else . . 4 <i>INCHRTCA</i>
2. Lung disease?	Yes . . . 1 →	Since the year of _____	Hereditary 1
	No . . . 2 <i>INCLUNGS</i>	<i>INCLUNYR</i>	Congenital 2 Work related 3 Related to something else . . 4 <i>INCLUNCA</i>
3. Liver disease?	Yes . . . 1 →	Since the year of _____	Hereditary 1
	No . . . 2 <i>INCLIVER</i>	<i>INCLIVYR</i>	Congenital 2 Work related 3 Related to something else . . 4 <i>INCLIVCA</i>
4. Kidney disease?	Yes . . . 1 →	Since the year of _____	Hereditary 1
	No . . . 2 <i>INCKIDNY</i>	<i>INCKIDYR</i>	Congenital 2 Work related 3 Related to something else . . 4 <i>INCKIDCA</i>
5. Gastrointestinal disease?	Yes . . . 1 →	Since the year of _____	Hereditary 1
	No . . . 2 <i>INCGI</i>	<i>INCGIYR</i>	Congenital 2 Work related 3 Related to something else . . 4 <i>INCGICA</i>
6. Spinal problems?	Yes . . . 1 →	Since the year of _____	Hereditary 1
	No . . . 2 <i>INCSPINE</i>	<i>INCSPNYR</i>	Congenital 2 Work related 3 Related to something else . . 4 <i>INCSPNCA</i>
7. Other <u>chronic</u> illnesses?	Yes . . . 1 →	Since the year of _____	Hereditary 1
	No . . . 2 <i>INCOTHER</i>	<i>INCOTHYR</i>	Congenital 2 Work related 3 Related to something else . . 4 <i>INCOTHCA</i>

INDISABL 20.7 Tell me, please: Are you assigned to any disability classification?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 39]
DOING THE PAPERWORK	6 → [SKIP TO 39]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 39]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 39]

INDCLASS 20.8 To what classification of disability are you assigned?

First category or third degree	1
Second category or second degree	2
Third category or first degree	3
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

20.9. When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.

<i>INDISABM</i>	__ __ MONTH NUMBER
	DOESN'T KNOW 97
	REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

<i>INDISABY</i>	__ __ __ __ YEAR
	DOESN'T KNOW 7
	REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOPERAT 39. In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 43]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 43]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 43]

INOPINST 41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was . . .

City or district hospital, not oncological	1
Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital	2
Other	3
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

INDIABET 43. Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 54]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 54]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 54]

INDIABYR 44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

In __ __ __ __ YEAR	
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

45. To treat diabetes, are you using . . .

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INDCDIET</i>	1. Special diet	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCWCON</i>	2. Weight control	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCORAL</i>	3. Pills	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCSHOT</i>	4. Insulin shots	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCHERB</i>	5. Herbal treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCHOME</i>	6. Homeopathic treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCOTHR</i>	7. Something else	1	2	7	8

INHATTAC 46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 58.1]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 58.1]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 58.1]

INHATTYR 47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

In __ __ __ __ YEAR	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INHIGHBP 58.1 Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

Yes	1
No	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INSTROKE 59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 62]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 62]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 62]

INSTROKY 60. In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

In __ __ __ __ YEAR	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INANEMIA 62. In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

Yes	1
No	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INEVERTB 62.1 **Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 62.3]

INYEARTB 62.2 **In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.**

In |__| |__| |__| |__| *YEAR*
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INEVERHP 62.3 **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 64]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 64]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 64]

INYEARHP 62.4 **In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.**

In |__| |__| |__| |__| *YEAR*
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INTYPHP 62.5 **What type of hepatitis did you have?**

Hepatitis A 1
 Hepatitis B 2
 Hepatitis C 3
OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY 6

INTYPHPT
 (*char*)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INWRGLAS 64. **Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INHEAAID 66. **Do you use a hearing aid?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSMOKES 71. **Do you now smoke?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 77]

INSAGSMK 72. **Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

_____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INSMOKLW 73. **In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSMOKMA 74. **What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.**

Papyrosi 1
 Filtered cigarettes 2
 Unfiltered cigarettes 3
 Self-rolled cigarettes 4
 Pipe 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]

INCIGNUM 75. **About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?**

_____ UNITS → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]

77. [**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80 ON PAGE 57.]

INESMOKE **Have you ever smoked?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57]

INYQUITS 78. **How many years ago did you quit smoking?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE **0 YEARS**.]

_____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INQAGSMK 79. **Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?**

_____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INALCLMO 80. **In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?**

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 81]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INBRLMO 80.1 **In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 58]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 58]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 58]

INALCFLM 81. **How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE.]

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 2-3 times in the last 30 days 5
 Once in the last 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

82. **Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INALCBML</i>	1. Before meals	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCDML</i>	2. During meals	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCNOE</i>	3. Without eating	1	2	7	8

83. **Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INALCHOM</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCBAR</i>	2. In restaurants or bars	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCPRK</i>	3. In a park or on the street	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCWRK</i>	4. At work	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCGUE</i>	5. As a guest	1	2	7	8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink per day?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer	Yes 1 →	_____	999997
	No 2	INGM B BEER	
		INDR B BEER	
2. Dry wine, champagne	Yes 1 →	_____	999997
	No 2	INGMDWIN	
		INDRDWIN	
3. Fortified wine	Yes 1 →	_____	999997
	No 2	INGMFWIN	
		INDR F WIN	
4. Homemade liquor	Yes 1 →	_____	999997
	No 2	INGMHLIQ	
		INDRH L IQ	
5. Vodka or other hard liquor	Yes 1 →	_____	999997
	No 2	INGMVODK	
		INDRVODK	
6. Anything else	Yes 1 →	_____	999997
	No 2	INGMOTHE	
		INDROTHT (char)	
		INDROT H E	

- INWLK~~HRS~~ 112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are.
INWLK~~MIN~~ Counting all your activities in a usual day--going to and from work, school, stores, and other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don't count recreational walks here.

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

- INBIKE 112.1 Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other purposes?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 59]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 59]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 59]

- INBIKE~~HRS~~ 112.2 Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.
INBIKE~~MIN~~

_____ hours _____ minutes
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in ...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INJOGMOS</i>	<i>INJOGTMO</i>	<i>INJOGMIN</i>
		<i>INJOGGED</i>		
1.1 Using exercise equipment	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INEQUMOS</i>	<i>INEQUTMO</i>	<i>INEQUMIN</i>
		<i>INEEQUIP</i>		
2. Swimming	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INSWMMOS</i>	<i>INSWMTMO</i>	<i>INSWMMIN</i>
		<i>INSWIMMG</i>		
3. Dancing, aerobics	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INDANMOS</i>	<i>INDANTMO</i>	<i>INDANMIN</i>
		<i>INDANCED</i>		
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INPBBMOS</i>	<i>INPBBTMO</i>	<i>INPBBMIN</i>
		<i>INPBALL</i>		
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis)	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INPBMMOS</i>	<i>INPBMTMO</i>	<i>INPBMMIN</i>
		<i>INPBADMI</i>		
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INBOXMOS</i>	<i>INBOXTMO</i>	<i>INBOXMIN</i>
		<i>INBOXING</i>		
6. Something else	Yes 1 → ____	____	____	____
	No 2	<i>INPAOMOS</i>	<i>INPAOTMO</i>	<i>INPAOMIN</i>
		<i>INPAOTHR</i>		

- INEXERCI* 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation fewer than three times a week	1
Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week	2
Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more	3
Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day	4
<i>DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES</i>	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

- INSWLIFE* 132. Tell me, please, how satisfied you are with your life in general at present?

Completely satisfied	1
Rather satisfied	2
Both yes and no	3
Not very satisfied	4
Not satisfied at all	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

SECTION "FOR WOMEN ONLY"

1. [**INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20: IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1950 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]

		YES	NO
<i>INWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10	1	2
<i>INWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10	1	2
<i>INWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS	1	2
<i>INWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER	1	2
<i>INWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN	1	2
<i>INWWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN	1	2

INEVRMEN 2. **Have you ever menstruated?**

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

INABOLY 30. **Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?**

Yes	1
No	2 → [SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE 61]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE 61]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE 61]

INNUMLY 31. **How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?**

_____ <i>ABORTIONS</i>	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

INMINIAB 31.1 **In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?**

Yes	1 → [SKIP TO <u>31.3</u> ON PAGE 61]
No	2
<i>HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS</i>	6 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 61]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 61]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 61]

INMABLY 31.2 Tell me, please: **In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60]

INNMABY 31.3 How many mini-abortions have you had **in the last 12 months?**

_____ *MINI-ABORTIONS*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INPREGNT 60. Are you presently pregnant?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

INEXPECT 61. When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please name the year and the month.
 (*char*)

DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

64. P

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Type of food intake	Code
	1	2		3	4	4.1	5
1	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner 3 Snack 4 Other 5 MEALTYPE	_ _ _ _ FOODCODE
2	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner 3 Snack 4 Other 5 MEALTYPE	_ _ _ _ FOODCODE
3	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner 3 Snack 4 Other 5 MEALTYPE	_ _ _ _ FOODCODE
4	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner 3 Snack 4 Other 5 MEALTYPE	_ _ _ _ FOODCODE
5	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner 3 Snack 4 Other 5 MEALTYPE	_ _ _ _ FOODCODE
6	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner 3 Snack 4 Other 5 MEALTYPE	_ _ _ _ FOODCODE
7	HOUR	Home or as a guest 1 Public eatery 2 Nursery or school 3 Workplace 4 Other place 5 PLACE		Home-cooked 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 PREPPLCE	GRAMS	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner 3 Snack 4 Other 5 MEALTYPE	_ _ _ _ FOODCODE

SECTION "MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS"

INLEGAMP 1. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS 1
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ONE LEG OR
PART OF ONE LEG 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH LEGS 3]

INARMAMP 2. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS 1
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ONE ARM OR
PART OF ONE ARM 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH ARMS 3]

INHEIGHT 3. **Height**

[**INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES.]

_____ *CM*

INWEIGHT 4. **Weight**

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENTS, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES.]

_____ *KG*

INWAISTC 5. **Waist circumference**

_____ *CM*

INHIPSIZ 6. **Hip circumference**

_____ *CM*

SECTION "INTERVIEWER'S REMARKS"

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

YES NO

INHHPRES 1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD 1 ... 2
INOTPRES 2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD 1 ... 2]

- INRESATT* 2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. IT WAS:

FRIENDLY, INTERESTED 1
NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED 2
IMPATIENT, WORRIED 3
HOSTILE 4]

- INRESUND* 3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:]

WELL 1
NOT VERY WELL 2
POORLY 3

- INRESBEH* 4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW:]

NERVOUS 1
OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS 2
COMFORTABLE 3

- INRESRES* 5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY SLOW-WITTED 1
SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED
ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS 2
AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY 3
BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY 4

- INRESSIN* 6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE 1
AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST 2
MORE SINCERE/OPEN THAN MOST 3

- INFDRELY* 7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:]

RELIABLE 1
INADEQUATE TO ASSESS 2
NOT RELIABLE 3

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _____

CARD 1

01. LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY
02. CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION
03. MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX
04. OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY
05. OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY
06. CONSTRUCTION
07. TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION
08. AGRICULTURE
09. GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
10. EDUCATION
11. SCIENCE, CULTURE
12. PUBLIC HEALTH
13. ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,
SECURITY SERVICES
14. TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES
15. FINANCES
16. ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY
17. HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES
18. OTHER—WHAT EXACTLY?

CARD 2

- 1. HAVING FRIENDS**
- 2. INTERESTING JOB**
- 3. CAREER**
- 4. HIGH INCOME, A LOT OF MONEY**
- 5. FAMILY, CHILDREN**
- 6. SAFETY, SECURITY**
- 7. SELF-CONFIDENCE**
- 8. LOVE**
- 9. HEALTH**
- 10. PLEASURES (ENJOYING LIFE)**
- 11. RESPECT OF OTHERS**

CARD 3

1. **WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (You worked)
2. **PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS,**
THAT IS, YOU ARE A DISABLED VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (World War II) OR DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE
3. **SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE NEVER WORKED, OR YOU ARE DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD
4. **SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS INCAPABLE OF WORK,**
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE
5. **WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER,**
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE
6. **SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE,**
THAT IS, YOU HAVE NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE
7. **MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**
8. **FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER**
9. **FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE**
10. **PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS, ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS**
11. **WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE, INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS**
12. **OTHER -- WHAT EXACTLY?**

CARD 4

- 1. WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (You worked)
- 2. WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER,**
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE
- 3. MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**
- 4. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER**
- 5. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE**
- 6. WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE, INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS**

CARD 5

- 1. PENSION FROM RETIREMENT FUND**
- 2. YOUR OWN EARNINGS**
- 3. INCOME FROM LEASING AND SELLING PROPERTY**
- 4. SUPPORT FROM CHILDREN, RELATIVES, ACQUAINTANCES**
- 5. INCOME FROM A SUBSIDIARY SMALL-HOLDING**
- 6. ADDITIONAL PENSION OR FINANCIAL AID FROM AN ENTERPRISE WHERE YOU WORKED**
- 7. YOUR OWN SAVINGS**
- 8. SUPPORT FROM CHURCH AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS**
- 9. PENSION THAT YOU RECEIVE FROM NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND**

CARD 6

- 1. YOU LIKED THIS COMPANY, NRF (non-federal retirement fund)**
- 2. THEY PROMISED HIGH RETURNS**
- 3. RECOMMENDED BY FRIENDS, ACQUAINTANCES, RELATIVES**
- 4. ADVICE OF OFFICIALS OF YOUR ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION**
- 5. YOU DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT OTHER COMPANIES**
- 6. YOU DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE MONEY TO THE STATE**
- 7. OTHER—WHAT EXACTLY?**

CARD 7

- 1. MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE**
- 2. STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE SCHOOL, RESIDENCY**
- 3. COULD NOT FIND A JOB, WERE UNEMPLOYED**
- 4. TEMPORARY DISABILITY**
- 5. CARE OF A CHILD UP TO AGE OF 18 MONTHS**
- 6. CARE OF A CHILD OLDER THAN 18 MONTHS**
- 7. CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED PERSON, DISABLED CHILD,
OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER**
- 8. TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY, PERSONAL SMALL
HOLDING, DID NOT WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED**
- 9. OTHER**

CARD 8

- 1. WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCOMOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC.**
- 2. EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS**
- 3. EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS**
- 4. EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING AIR TRANSPORTATION AND CONTROL**
- 5. WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS**
- 6. DRIVERS AT CARGO HANDLING JOBS IN PORTS, DRIVERS OF PUBLIC GROUND TRANSPORT, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES**
- 7. PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMERGENCY-MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC.**
- 8. TEACHERS**
- 9. HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS**
- 10. WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN**
- 11. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES**
- 12. OTHER**

CARD 9

- 1. VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II)**
- 2. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY**
- 3. VETERAN OF COMBAT ACTIONS (MILITARY, FIELD OPERATIONS)**
- 4. PERSON AWARDED BY DECORATION “TO AN INHABITANT OF BLOCKADE LENINGRAD” (PERSON WHO STAYED IN THE CITY DURING THE BLOCKADE)**
- 5. PERSON WHO WORKED IN THE HOME FRONT DURING THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II) FOR AT LEAST SIX MONTHS**
- 6. FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED WAR-DISABLED VETERAN, FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR, OR FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED VETERAN OF COMBAT**
- 7. VETERAN OF LABOR**
- 8. HERO OF USSR, HERO OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION, OR CITIZEN AWARDED BY THE ORDER OF GLORY OF FIRST, SECOND, AND THIRD DEGREES, HERO OF SOCIALIST LABOR**
- 9. DISABLED OF CATEGORY III**
- 10. DISABLED OF CATEGORY II**
- 11. DISABLED OF CATEGORY I**
- 12. DISABLED CHILD**
- 13. PARENT, GUARDIAN OF A DISABLED CHILD**
- 14. CITIZEN GROUNDLESSLY SUBJECTED TO REPRESSIONS FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND LATER EXONERATED**
- 15. CITIZEN WHO WAS EXPOSED TO RADIATION BY CHERNOBYL CATASTROPHE OR PERSON WITH SIMILAR SYMPTOMS**
- 16. CITIZEN AWARDED BY DECORATION “HONORABLE DONOR”**
- 17. OTHER--WHAT EXACTLY?**

CARD 10

- 1. YOU WERE/ARE A PROFESSIONAL SERVICEMAN**
- 2. EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION**
- 3. EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON**
- 4. (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION**
- 5. (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE AS A GRADUATE STUDENT**
- 6. (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON**

CARD 11

- 1. ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [SELF-EMPLOYED]**
- 2. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**
- 3. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**
- 4. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**