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# QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

## 10TH ROUND

[ i.e., 14th round ]


*SITEN* 1. [ NAME OF POPULATED AREA (SETTLEMENT) \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ ]

*CENSUSDN* 2. [ NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ ]

*FAMILYN* 3. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*PERSONN* 4. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

*INRPINBF* 4.1 [ **DID THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY EVER BEFORE?**

*YES* ..... 1  
*NO* ..... 2 ]

*INGENDER* 5. [ SEX OF RESPONDENT:

*MALE* ..... 1  
*FEMALE* ..... 2 ]

*ININTDAY* 7. [ DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTH | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]  
*ININTMON*

*ININTHRS* 8. [ LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: | \_\_\_\_ | HOURS | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MINUTES ]  
*ININTMIN*

9. [ LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER \_\_\_\_\_ ]

*ININTNUM* 10. [ NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | ]

I, \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND  
PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the  
survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

I, \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND  
PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration  
of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to  
participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

## SECTION “MIGRATION”

[ **INTERVIEWER!** CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION “WORK” ON PAGE 2. ]

*INBORNDP* 1. Tell me, please: Were you born in another place or in the place where you live now?

*IN ANOTHER PLACE* ..... 1  
*IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW* ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 3.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 3.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 3.1 ]

*INBIRPLA* 2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER. ]

<i>RUSSIA</i> ..... 01	<i>LITHUANIA</i> ..... 10
<i>UKRAINE</i> ..... 02	<i>MOLDAVIA</i> ..... 11
<i>BELORUSSIA</i> ..... 03	<i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> ..... 12
<i>AZERBAIZHAN</i> ..... 04	<i>TURKMENIA</i> ..... 13
<i>ARMENIA</i> ..... 05	<i>UZBEKISTAN</i> ..... 14
<i>GEORGIA</i> ..... 06	<i>ESTONIA</i> ..... 15
<i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> ..... 07	<i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> .... 16
<i>KIRGIZIA</i> ..... 08	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> ..... 97
<i>LATVIA</i> ..... 09	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ... 98

*INBPTYPE* 3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

*IN A CITY* ..... 1  
*IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT* ..... 2  
*IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL* .... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INLVOTHR* 3.1 Tell me, please: Have you lived in a place other than where you were born for more than 6 months in a row since you reached age 14, including studying, military service, etc.?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INNATION* 4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality  
 (char) that is indicated on your passport.

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*RUSSIAN* ..... 1  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INSPEAKS* 5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please  
 (char) specify the language you consider your primary one.

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*RUSSIAN* ..... 1  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INSPOKEN* 6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?  
 (char)

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*RUSSIAN* ..... 1  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

## SECTION “WORK”

*INWRKNOW* 1. Let’s talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working ..... 1  
 You are on paid leave (temporary or  
 taking care of a child under 3) ..... 2  
 You are on another kind of paid leave ..... 3  
 You are on unpaid leave ..... 4  
 You are not working ..... 5 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]  
*DOESN’T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]

1.1 Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with ... ?

				Yes	Not	Absolutely		
		Absolutely	Mostly	and	very	not	D/K	REFUSES
		satisfied	satisfied	no	satisfied	satisfied		
<i>INSATISL</i>	5. Your life in general at present	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>INSATISJ</i>	1. Your job generally	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>INSATISC</i>	2. Your work conditions	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>INSATISP</i>	3. Pay for your work	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>INSATISO</i>	4. Opportunity for your professional growth	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

2\_3. Let’s talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

*INILOPJB* Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*INPRIPST*  
(char) Tell me, please, your job position now \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN’T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INPRIPRO*  
(char) Your profession now \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN’T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INPRISPL*  
(char) Your specialty now \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN’T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

## 4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]INPRIRES  
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

INPRIIND

## 4.1 In which industry does this job belong?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY ..... 01  
 CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION ..... 02  
 MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX ..... 03  
 OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY ..... 04  
 OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY ..... 05  
 CONSTRUCTION ..... 06  
 TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION ..... 07  
 AGRICULTURE ..... 08  
 GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ..... 09  
 EDUCATION ..... 10  
 SCIENCE, CULTURE ..... 11  
 PUBLIC HEALTH ..... 12  
 ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,  
 SECURITY SERVICES ..... 13  
 TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES ..... 14  
 FINANCES ..... 15  
 ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY ..... 16  
 HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES ..... 17  
 OTHER ..... 18

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

## 5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

INJOBSYR

SINCE | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEAR  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

INJOBSMO

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | NUMBER OF THE MONTH  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

INPRISUB

## 6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 6.1 ON PAGE 4 ]

*INNPSUB* 6.0 **How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.**

\_\_\_\_\_ *PEOPLE*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 9997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 9998

*INPWRKHR* 6.1 **On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**

*INPWRKMN*

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INPWRKWH* 6.2 **On average, how many hours is your usual work week?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *HOURS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INPJOB LM* 7. **Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]

*INHOURLM* 8. **How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *HOURS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INJOBPAY* 9. **Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 11 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 11 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 11 ]

*INWAGELM* 10. **How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.**

\_\_\_\_\_ *RUBLES*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INPJENTE* 11. **Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.**

You work at an enterprise or organization ..... 1  
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.0 ON PAGE 9 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.0 ON PAGE 9 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.0 ON PAGE 9 ]

*INPJREG* 11.1 **Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?**

Working officially . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]  
 Not officially . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]

*INPJNREG* 11.2 **Why are you not officially employed?**

Employer did not want . . . . . 1  
 I did not want . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

12. **Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*INPRIENT*  
*(char)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INPJEMPS* 13. **How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.**

\_\_\_\_\_ *PEOPLE*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 9997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 9998

*INPJPAYT* 13.2 **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.**

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 998

*INPJOWED* 14. **At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?**

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 6 ]

INAMTOWE 15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

INNOPAYM 16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

INGOODSP 17. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 18.2 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 18.2 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 18.2 ]

INGOODSV 18. Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

INGOODSI 18.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 NOTHING SOLD ..... 996  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

INTOOLOW 18.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

INULEAVE 19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 ]



20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

*INLEAVYR* In what year? |\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|\_\_\_|  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INLEAVMO* In what month? |\_\_\_|\_\_\_|  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INLEAVDY* On what day? |\_\_\_|\_\_\_|  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

- INLV DAYS* 21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

- 21.1 Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INVACATN</i>	1. Regular paid vacation .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INSICKLV</i>	2. Paid sick leave .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INPREGLV</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3 .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMDTRMT</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INSANATR</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INCHILDC</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool ..	1	2	7	8
<i>INFRFOOD</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INTRANGR</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INPDEDUC</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INGRLOAN</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INSBRENT</i>	11. Subsidized rent for housing .....	1	2	7	8

- INDANGER* 21.3 Is the enterprise where you work reported as harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 22 ON PAGE 8 ]

*INCDANGR* 21.4 Do you intend to work at a harmful enterprise after you work off a special length of service, allowing you early retirement with granted (employment, labor) pension?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*LENGTH OF SERVICE IS ALREADY*  
*WORKED OFF* ..... 5  
*WILL LEAVE WITHOUT WORKING OFF*  
*A LENGTH OF SERVICE* ..... 6  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INFINDJB* 22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

Absolutely certain ..... 1  
 Fairly certain ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Fairly uncertain ..... 4  
 Absolutely uncertain ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INENTGOV* 23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INENTFOR* 24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INENTRUS* 25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INOWNENT* 26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INJOBIEA* 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]

*INEMPIND* 29.0 At this job you . . . ?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]  
*ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL  
 LABOR ACTIVITY [ SELF-EMPLOYED ]* ..... 1  
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED  
 OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* ..... 2  
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED  
 OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* ..... 3  
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW  
 WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* . . . 4  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INWWRKR* 29.B And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends . . . . 1  
 Regularly hire wage workers . . . . . 2  
 From time to time hire wage workers . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INNEWJOB* 29.1 Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2004, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same . . . 1  
 Changed profession, but not place of work . . . . 2  
 Changed place of work, but not profession . . . . 3  
 Changed both place of work and profession . . . . 4  
*DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2004* . . . . . 6  
*OTHER* [ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE ANSWER:

*INNEWJOT* ..... ]  
 (char) *DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INCHANJL* 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned . . . . . 1  
 A little concerned . . . . . 2  
 Both yes and no . . . . . 3  
 Not very concerned . . . . . 4  
 Not concerned at all . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INBENSOC* 31.1 Do you think your work benefits society?

Yes ..... 1  
 Probably ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Probably not ..... 4  
 No ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INADPDJB* 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]

33\_34. Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

*INILOSJB* Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*INSECPST*  
 (char)

Tell me, please, your job position now \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INSECPRO*  
 (char)

Your profession \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INSECSPL*  
 (char)

Your specialty \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*INSECREs*  
 (char)

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INSECIND* 35.1 In which industry does this job belong?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY .....	01
CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION .....	02
MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX .....	03
OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY .....	04
OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY .....	05
CONSTRUCTION .....	06
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION .....	07
AGRICULTURE .....	08
GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION .....	09
EDUCATION .....	10
SCIENCE, CULTURE .....	11
PUBLIC HEALTH .....	12
ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, SECURITY SERVICES .....	13
TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES .....	14
FINANCES .....	15
ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY .....	16
HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES .....	17
OTHER .....	18

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

35.2. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this enterprise? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

*INSECSYR* SINCE | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEAR  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*INSECSMO* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | NUMBER OF THE MONTH  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*INSECSUB* 36. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*INOWRKHR* 36.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

*INOWRKMN* \_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*INOWRKWH* 36.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

INOTJLMO 37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]

INOTJHRS 38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

INPDOJOB 39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 41 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 41 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 41 ]

INOTJWAG 40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

INSJENTE 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization ..... 1  
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 55.0 ON PAGE 15 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 55.0 ON PAGE 15 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 55.0 ON PAGE 15 ]

INSJREG 41.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 42 ON PAGE 13 ]  
 Not officially ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 42 ON PAGE 13 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 42 ON PAGE 13 ]

INSJNREG 41.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want ..... 1  
 I did not want ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

INSECENT  
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

- INOTJEMP 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

PEOPLE  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

- INOTJOWE 44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 47 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 47 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 47 ]

- INOTJAMT 45. How much money in all have they not paid you?

rubles  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- INOTJMOS 46. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

- INOTJGOO 47. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 48.2 ON PAGE 14 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 48.2 ON PAGE 14 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 48.2 ON PAGE 14 ]

- INOTJVAL 48. Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

RUBLES  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*INOTJSAL* 48.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

	RUBLES
<i>NOTHING SOLD</i> .....	996
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	998

*INLOWOTJ* 48.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

48.3 Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INVACOTJ</i>	1. Regular paid vacation .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INCKOTJ</i>	2. Paid sick leave .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INPRGOTJ</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3 .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMDTOTJ</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INSANOTJ</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INCHDOTJ</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INFRFOTJ</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INTRNOTJ</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INPDEOTJ</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INGRLOTJ</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INSBROTJ</i>	11. Subsidized rent for housing .....	1	2	7	8

*INOTJGOV* 49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

*INOTJFOR* 50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8



*INOTJRUS* 51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INOWNOEN* 52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INOTJIEA* 55. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 16 ]

*INEIOTJ* 55.0 At this job you ...?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

*ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL  
 LABOR ACTIVITY [ SELF-EMPLOYED ]* ..... 1  
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED  
 OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* ..... 2  
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED  
 OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* ..... 3  
*WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW  
 WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR* ... 4  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INWWROTJ* 55.2 And at this job you ...?

Work alone or with family members, friends .... 1  
 Regularly hire wage workers ..... 2  
 From time to time hire wage workers ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INENGIEA* 56. Tell me, please: **In the last 30 days** did you engage in some additional kind of work for **which you were paid or will be paid**? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 17 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 17 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 17 ]

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE. ]

*INILOIA1* *INIEA1* 1. \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)  
*INILOIA2* *INIEA2* 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)  
*INILOIA3* *INIEA3* 3. \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ININCIEA* 57. How much money in **total in the last 30 days** were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INIEATIM* 58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work ..... 1  
 Regular work ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INHRSIEA* 59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INIEAOFF* 59.1 Tell me [ **INTERVIEWER!** REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1 ], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ININCLMO* 60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INEVRENT* 60.1 Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried ..... 1  
 Tried, but nothing came of it ..... 2  
 Tried and succeeded ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

60.4A Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you ...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INLYEJOB</i>	1. Work an extra job .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYSCRP</i>	2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYLIVE</i>	3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale ..	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYHOMM</i>	4. Sell things you prepared at home, for example, knitted or sewn items, meat dumplings, or other things .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYOGDS</i>	5. Sell food or goods that you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYIMPT</i>	6. Travel for food or goods that you then sold .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYRNTD</i>	7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLY4INT</i>	8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYSERV</i>	9. Perform services <u>for pay</u> , for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, tutoring, watching children for pay .....	1	2	7	8

*INLYAGO* 60.5A Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

Greatly improved ..... 1  
 Slightly improved ..... 2  
 Has not changed ..... 3  
 Slightly worsened ..... 4  
 Greatly worsened ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INBETWOR* 61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

You will live much better . . . . . 1  
 You will live somewhat better . . . . . 2  
 Nothing will change . . . . . 3  
 You will live somewhat worse . . . . . 4  
 You will live much worse . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INECONRK* 62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>	<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>	<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . . 03 . . . . 04 . . . 05 . . 06 . . . . 07 . . . . 08 . . . . 09 . . . . 97 . . . . 98			

*INPOWRNK* 63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>	<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>	<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . . 03 . . . . 04 . . . 05 . . 06 . . . . 07 . . . . 08 . . . . 09 . . . . 97 . . . . 98			

*INRESPRK* 64. And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>	<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>	<i>STEP</i>		
01 . . . 02 . . . . 03 . . . . 04 . . . 05 . . 06 . . . . 07 . . . . 08 . . . . 09 . . . . 97 . . . . 98			

*INSATLIF* 65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

Fully satisfied . . . . . 1  
 Rather satisfied . . . . . 2  
 Both yes and no . . . . . 3  
 Less than satisfied . . . . . 4  
 Not at all satisfied . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INAGETNE* 66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

Very concerned . . . . . 1  
 A little concerned . . . . . 2  
 Both yes and no . . . . . 3  
 Not too concerned . . . . . 4  
 Not at all concerned . . . . . 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INSATECC* 66.1 **Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?**

Fully satisfied . . . . .	1
Rather satisfied . . . . .	2
Both yes and no . . . . .	3
Less than satisfied . . . . .	4
Not at all satisfied . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*INCOOPPR* 67. **Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?**

Surely it is possible . . . . .	1
Perhaps it is possible . . . . .	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not . . . . .	3
Perhaps it is impossible . . . . .	4
Surely it is impossible . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*INCOOPCP* 68. **And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?**

Surely it is possible . . . . .	1
Perhaps it is possible . . . . .	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not . . . . .	3
Perhaps it is impossible . . . . .	4
Surely it is impossible . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*INCOOPYO* 69. **Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?**

Surely it is possible . . . . .	1
Perhaps it is possible . . . . .	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not . . . . .	3
Perhaps it is impossible . . . . .	4
Surely it is impossible . . . . .	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

*INVALUED* 69.3 **Does this expression describe you or not: “It seems to me that I don’t have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy.”**

Exactly describes me . . . . .	1
May describe me . . . . .	2
Mostly likely does not describe me . . . . .	3
Definitely does not describe me . . . . .	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . .	8

144. Certain sides (areas) of our life are listed on this card.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 2 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

Could you, please, name what from the list is the most important for you personally?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2. ]

FIRST PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. . . . . | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

And what is the next priority for you personally?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2. ]

SECOND PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. . . | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |

And what else?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2. ]

THIRD PRIORITY -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD. . . . . | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |

69.9 Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |      | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |      19 | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ |

day

month

year

INBIRTHD

INBIRTHM

INBIRTHY

INLRESID 69.10 Tell me, please: For how long have you lived permanently in the Russian Federation?

Since my birth . . . . . 1

Moved to Russian Federation before 1991 . . . . . 2

Moved to Russian Federation in 1991 or later . . . 3

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

IN3YPLAN 69.11 What do you intend to do during the next three years?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK TWO ANSWERS. ]

Work . . . . . 1

Study . . . . . 2

Retire . . . . . 3

Stay at home and not work . . . . . 4

Other . . . . . 5

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

INHIGHSC 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes . . . . . 1

No . . . . . 2

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

INGRDLEV 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

\_\_\_\_\_ GRADE

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

INSTUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 22 ]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in each and did you receive a diploma?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

[ IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH. ]

	You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year?
1. <b>Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting</b> ...	Yes .... 1 →  _____  No .... 2 INSTPRF1	INPRFYR1	INPRPRF1 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INPRFDP1	INPRFYD1
	Yes .... 1 →  _____  INSTPRF2	INPRFYR2	INPRPRF2 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INPRFDP2	INPRFYD2
2. <b>Vocational training school without secondary education</b> .	Yes .... 1 →  _____  No .... 2 INSTPTF1	INPTFYR1	INPRPTF1 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INPTFDP1	INPTFYD1
	Yes .... 1 →  _____  INSTPTF2	INPTFYR2	INPRPTF2 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INPTFDP2	INPTFYD2
3. <b>Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school</b> .....	Yes .... 1 →  _____  No .... 2 INSTPTS1	INPTSyr1	INPRPTS1 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INPTSDP1	INPTSyD1
	Yes .... 1 →  _____  INSTPTS2	INPTSyr2	INPRPTS2 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INPTSDP2	INPTSyD2
4. <b>Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training school</b> ...	Yes .... 1 →  _____  No .... 2 INSTTEC1	INTECYR1	INPRTEC1 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INTECDP1	INTECYD1
	Yes .... 1 →  _____  INSTTEC2	INTECYR2	INPRTEC2 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INTECDP2	INTECYD2
5. <b>Institute, university, academy</b> .....	Yes .... 1 →  _____  No .... 2 INSTINS1	ININSYR1	INPRINS1 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 ININSDP1	ININSYD1
	Yes .... 1 →  _____  INSTINS2	ININSYR2	INPRINS2 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 ININSDP2	ININSYD2

[ **INTERVIEWER!** ONLY FOR INSTITUTES, UNIVERSITIES, ACADEMIES -- ASK THE RESPONDENT AND WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AND CITIES/TOWNS WHERE THE RESPONDENT HAS STUDIED. ]

ININSNAM  
(char)

6. <b>Graduate school, residency</b> .....	Yes .... 1 →  _____  No .... 2 INSTGRA1	INGRAYR1	INPRGRA1 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INGRADP1	INGRAYD1
	Yes .... 1 →  _____  INSTGRA2	INGRAYR2	INPRGRA2 (char)	Yes ... 1 →  _____  No ... 2 INGRADP2	INGRAYD2

*INPRFSTD* 72.11 **During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the workplace?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **72.15.1** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **72.15.1** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **72.15.1** ]

72.12	In what profession?	For how many calendar days was it taught?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How was this paid for? [ MARK IF APPLIC. ]
1.	_____	_____	Yes ..... 1 →	By an enterprise ..... 1
	_____	<i>INPS1DAY</i>	No ..... 2 →	Personal funds ..... 2
	<i>INPRFST1</i>		<i>INPS1CUR</i>	From other sources ... 3
	(char)			<i>INPS1PAY</i>
2.	_____	_____	Yes ..... 1 →	By an enterprise ..... 1
	_____	<i>INPS2DAY</i>	No ..... 2 →	Personal funds ..... 2
	<i>INPRFST2</i>		<i>INPS2CUR</i>	From other sources ... 3
	(char)			<i>INPS2PAY</i>

*INCEDN3Y* 72.15.1 **Do you intend to continue your study in courses at a community college or other higher education institution during the next three years?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **72.16.1** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **72.16.1** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **72.16.1** ]

72.15.2 **Tell me, why do you want to continue your education?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCEDJOB</i>	1. To find (another) job	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDPRO</i>	2. To acquire a profession	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDIMP</i>	3. To improve your qualifications	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDBUS</i>	4. To start your own business	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDHOR</i>	5. To expand your horizons	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEDOTH</i>	6. Other	1	2	7	8

*INCMPTR* 72.16.1 **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **184 ON PAGE 23** ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **184 ON PAGE 23** ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **184 ON PAGE 23** ]

72.16.2 **In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCMPTRH</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>INCMPTRW</i>	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>INCMPTRE</i>	3. In other places	1	2	7	8



ININTRNT 123. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 184 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 184 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 184 ]

124. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
ININTRNH	1. At home .....	1	2	7	8
ININTRNW	2. At your place of work or study .....	1	2	7	8
ININTRNC	3. In an Internet café .....	1	2	7	8
ININTRNE	4. In other places .....	1	2	7	8

125. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
INI4STUD	1. Study .....	1	2	7	8
INI4WORK	2. Work .....	1	2	7	8
INI4ENTR	3. Entertainment .....	1	2	7	8
INI4COMM	4. Communication with other people .....	1	2	7	8
INI4NEWS	5. Getting information about the news .....	1	2	7	8
INI4CULT	6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural awareness .....	1	2	7	8
INI4REFR	7. Getting reference information .....	1	2	7	8
INI4SHOP	8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services .....	1	2	7	8
INI4OTHR	9. Other things .....	1	2	7	8

INCELLP 184. Do you personally have a cell phone?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 24 ]  
 SEVERAL FAMILY MEMBERS USE  
 ONE CELL PHONE ..... 6 → [SKIP TO 186 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 24 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.3 ON PAGE 24 ]

INCELLPC 185. How much per month on average do you pay for your cell-phone service?

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

INWPROV 186. Which provider of wireless services do you use?

B-LINE ..... 01  
 MEGAPHONE ..... 02  
 MTS (MTC) ..... 03  
 SONET ..... 04  
 SOTEL ..... 05  
 OTHER ..... 06

INWPROVT [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char) DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

## 72.16.3 Is it possible for you and your family to:

		Yes	No	NOT APPLICABLE	D/K REFUSES
INCANILC	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house	1	2	7	8
INCANPAC	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: music classes, foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups	1	2	6	7 8
INCANSMP	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house	1	2	7	8
INCANSFV	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad	1	2	7	8
INCANPCC	5. Pay for college for your child	1	2	6	7 8

## IKMARSTA 72.17 What is your marital status?

Never married	1
In a registered marriage	2
Living together, not registered	3
Divorced and not remarried	4
Widower/widow	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

## INKIDS 72.17.1 Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?

Yes	1
No	2 → [ SKIP TO 73 ]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [ SKIP TO 73 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [ SKIP TO 73 ]

## INNKIDS 72.17.2 How many children in total do you have?

_____ CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

## INNYKIDS 72.17.3 And how many of them are younger than 18?

_____ CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER	998

## INPENSIO 73. And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes	1
No	2 → [ SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 27 ]
DOESN'T KNOW	7 → [ SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 27 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8 → [ SKIP TO 133 ON PAGE 27 ]

## 73.1 When were you granted a pension? Please recall the month and year.

INPENSMO	____   ____   MONTH NUMBER	
	DOESN'T KNOW	97
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	98

INPENSYR	____   ____   ____   ____   YEAR	
	DOESN'T KNOW	7
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- 73.3. How many full years and months did your total length of service (employment record) cover when you retired, not counting full-time study at a higher education institution or technical community college [two-year college]?

INLOSBR Y How many years had you worked at the time you retired?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEARS

NO LENGTH OF SERVICE PRIOR TO RETIREMENT . . . . . 96 → [ SKIP TO 73.4 ]

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97 → [ SKIP TO 73.4 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98 → [ SKIP TO 73.4 ]

INLOSBR M How many months?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

- 73.4. How many full years and months have you worked after retirement?

INLOSAR Y How many years?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEARS

NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER RETIREMENT . . . . . 96 → [ SKIP TO 74.1 ]

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97 → [ SKIP TO 74.1 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98 → [ SKIP TO 74.1 ]

INLOSAR M How many months?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

INPENST1 74.1. Which pension exactly do you now receive?

INPENST2 [ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 3 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK EVERYTHING  
INPENST3 THAT RESPONDENT NAMES. IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM. ]

**WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY**

(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND THERE IS SOME  
LENGTH OF SERVICE (worked)) . . . . . 01

**PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL**

**PROVISION OF PENSIONS** (DISABLED -  
PARTICIPANT OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR  
(World War II) OR DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY  
OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE . . 02 → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]

**SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY**

(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND HE/SHE HAS NEVER  
WORKED, WAS DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD) . 03 → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]

**SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS**

**INCAPABLE OF WORK** (WAS A DEPENDENT OF  
EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM  
OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS,  
WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE) . . . . . 04 → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]

**WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER**

(WAS A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE  
WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE) . . . . . 05

**SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE,**

E.G., NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR  
FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE . . . . . 06 → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]

**MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT . . . . . 07**

**FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER  
OR TEACHER . . . . . 08**

**FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE****EMPLOYEE** ..... 09**PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION****OF PENSIONS, ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS****OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS** ..... 10 → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]**WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE, INCLUDING****EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL****CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS** . 11**OTHER** [ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN. ] ..... 12**INPENSTO** ..... → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]

(char)

**DOESN'T KNOW** ..... 97 → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ..... 98 → [ SKIP TO 145 ON P. 26 ]**INWPENSC 74.2. Tell me, please: Do you plan to switch from this particular working pension to some other working pension?**

Yes ..... 1

No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 145 ]

**DOESN'T KNOW** ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 145 ]**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 145 ]**INWPENSW 74.3. To which working pension do you plan to switch?**[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 4 TO THE RESPONDENT. ][ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 4. ]**NUMBER FROM THE CARD** |\_\_|\_\_|**DOESN'T KNOW** ..... 97**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ..... 98**145. On the card there are listed possible sources of income on which people live. Tell me, please: What is your primary source of income?**[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 5 TO THE RESPONDENT. ][ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5. ]**PRIMARY SOURCE -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD** ..... |\_\_|\_\_|**DOESN'T KNOW** ..... 97**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ..... 98**If you have several sources of income, what is the second most important source of income?**[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5. ]**SECOND MOST IMPORTANT -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD** |\_\_|\_\_|**And third most important source?**[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5. ]**THIRD MOST IMPORTANT -- NUMBER FROM THE CARD** .. |\_\_|\_\_|**INPENSLM 75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?**

Yes ..... 1

No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 27 ]

**DOESN'T KNOW** ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 27 ]**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 27 ]**INAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?****Starting January 2005, some pensioners are receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of natural benefits. Please, don't include those compensations when you tell the amount of received pension.**

..... rubles

**DOESN'T KNOW** ..... 997**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ..... 998

*INPENNOT* 76.1 Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 76.3 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 76.3 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 76.3 ]

*INPENMOS* 76.2 For how many months have you not received a pension?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INRMCOMP* 76.3. Since January 2005, have you been receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of cancelled benefits?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31 ]

*INAMCOMP* 76.4. How much money did you receive as monthly monetary compensation in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles ..... → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998 → [ SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 31 ]

133. What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INRFEARN</i>	1. Your own earnings	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFPROP</i>	2. Income from leasing and selling property	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFCHLD</i>	3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFHOLD</i>	4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFADDP</i>	5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFSAVN</i>	6. Your own savings	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFCHAR</i>	7. Support from church and charitable organizations	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFPRVF</i>	8. Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFFEDF</i>	9. Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund	1	2	7	8

INCARDPI 187. Do you have a Card of Pension Insurance, e.g. Pension Insurance Certificate?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

146. Do you know that starting in 2002 pension is calculated in a different way than before?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 149 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 149 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 149 ]

147. Tell me, please: Where do you get information about pension reform?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. Television .....	1	2	7	8
2. Articles in the newspapers, magazines, other publications .....	1	2	7	8
3. Radio .....	1	2	7	8
4. Internet .....	1	2	7	8
5. From relatives, friends .....	1	2	7	8
6. At work .....	1	2	7	8
7. Other .....	1	2	7	8

148. How satisfied you are with the completeness and quality of information about pension reform?

Completely satisfied ..... 1  
 Rather satisfied ..... 2  
 Both yes and no ..... 3  
 Not very satisfied ..... 4  
 Not satisfied at all ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

149. Pension Fund has been mailing out information about amounts received on individual accounts in the Pension Fund of Russia. Did you receive letters from the Pension Fund of Russia?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 You have never worked ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 31 ]  
 Have not worked in 2002 or 2003 or 2004 ..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 157 ON PAGE 30 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 157 ON PAGE 30 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 157 ON PAGE 30 ]

- 150.0 Let's talk about the **insurance portion** of your future employment-earned pension. Tell me: How much money was transferred to the **insurance portion of your account for the year 2004?**

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2004 . . . 995  
 DID NOT WORK IN 2004 . . . . . 996  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998

- 151.0 [ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20: IF THE RESPONDENT WAS BORN IN **1967 OR LATER**, ASK QUESTION 151.0. FOR EVERYONE ELSE, ASK QUESTION 158 ON PAGE 30. ]

**Tell me: How much money was transferred to the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension for the year 2004?**

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2004 . . . 995  
 DID NOT WORK IN 2004 . . . . . 996  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 998

152. According to the new law about pensions, one can delegate management of the accumulative portion of his/her employment-earned pension to the Pension Fund of Russia, a private company, or a non-federal retirement fund.  
 To whom did you delegate management of the accumulative portion of your employment pension?

PENSION FUND OF RUSSIA . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 154 ]  
 PRIVATE (FUND-MANAGEMENT) COMPANY . . . 2  
 NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND . . . . . 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 154 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 154 ]

153. Why did you choose this particular organization to manage the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension? You may choose several answers.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 6 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

YOU LIKED THIS COMPANY, NRF (non-federal retirement fund) . . . . . 01  
 THEY PROMISED HIGH RETURNS . . . . . 02  
 RECOMMENDED BY FRIENDS, ACQUAINTANCES, RELATIVES . . . 03  
 ADVICE OF OFFICIALS OF YOUR ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION . . 04  
 DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT OTHER COMPANIES . . . . . 05  
 DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE MONEY TO THE STATE . . . . . 06  
 OTHER . . . . . 07

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

154. Do you follow the returns you receive from the organization to which you delegated management of the accumulative portion of your pension?

Yes, constantly . . . . . 1  
 Yes, from time to time . . . . . 2  
 No, you don't follow . . . . . 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

**155. What do you intend to do in the future with the money in the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?**

- Will leave the money where it is now . . . . . 1 → [ SKIP TO 157 ]  
 One part you will leave where it is now, another  
 part you will transfer to another organization . . . . 2  
 Will transfer all the money to another organization . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

**156. To whom exactly will you delegate management of the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?**

- Pension Fund of Russia . . . . . 1  
 Private fund-management company . . . . . 2  
 Non-federal retirement fund . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

**157. What would you choose: to invest your retirement funds...?**

- With low interest and no risk of losing principal . . . 1  
 With high interest and risk of losing principal . . . . 2  
 One part with risk, another without risk  
 of losing principal . . . . . 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

**158. Do you control the amounts of the insurance premium payments that are transferred to your individual account in the retirement fund by your employer?**

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

**159. Do you know the approximate amount of your future pension?**

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

**160. Do you know how to calculate the amount of your future pension?**

- Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8



*INCURWRK* 77. [ **INTERVIEWER!** CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW. ]

*RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD* ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]  
*RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING* ..... 2

*INEVERWK* 78. **Have you ever worked?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 85 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 85 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 85 ]

*INRLEFT* 80. **In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?**  
*INMOLEFT*

<i>IN</i>   ____   ____   ____   ____   <i>YEAR</i>	____   ____   <i>NUMBER OF MONTH</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> ..... 7	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> ..... 97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ..... 8	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ..... 98

85. [ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 73 ON PAGE 24. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, GO TO QUESTION 161.1 ON PAGE 32. ]

*INREGSTA* **Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]

*INDAYREG* 86. **How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *DAYS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 9997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 9998

*INRECUEG* 87. **Do you receive unemployment benefits?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]

*INUNEMGR* 88. **Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE 32 ]

*INAMUNGR* 89. **How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *RUBLES*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

161.1 [ **INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED, SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34. ]

How many full years and months does your general employment record cover up to January 1, 2002, not counting full-time study in a higher education institution or technical community college? This length of service, according to the new law about pensions, is the basis for assigning the insurance portion of pension.

How many years?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEARS

NO LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2002 96 → [ SKIP TO 161.2 ]

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

How many months?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

161.2 How many full years and months does your general employment record cover after January 1, 2002, not counting full-time study in a higher education institution or technical community college?

How many years?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEARS

NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER JANUARY 1, 2002 . 96 → [ SKIP TO 162 ]

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

How many months?

| \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

162. Tell me, please: In your employment history -- according to your employment record -- were there any breaks lasting 1 year or longer, for example: periods of mandatory army service, unofficial unemployment, care of a child? If you are already retired, tell about breaks before retirement.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 7 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

THERE WERE SUCH BREAKS ..... 1

THERE WERE NO SUCH BREAKS ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34 ]

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 164 ON PAGE 34 ]

163.1 What was the reason for these breaks? Look at the card and name all reasons for interruptions in your employment:

[ **INTERVIEWER!** CONTINUE WORKING WITH CARD 7. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** MARK EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT NAMES, AND FOR EVERY NAMED REASON SPECIFY A DURATION IN MONTHS BEFORE AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2002. ]

		Before Jan. 1, 2002?	After Jan. 1, 2002?
1. MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE .....	YES .. 1 →	____   ____   MONTHS	____   ____   MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998

		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
2. STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE			
SCHOOL, RESIDENCY .....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
3. COULD NOT FIND A JOB,			
WAS UNEMPLOYED .....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
4. TEMPORARY DISABILITY .....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
5. CARE OF A CHILD UP TO			
AGE OF 18 MONTHS .....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
6. CARE OF A CHILD OLDER			
THAN 18 MONTHS UP TO 3 YEARS ....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
7. CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED			
PERSON, DISABLED CHILD,			
OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER .....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
8. TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY,			
PERSONAL SMALL HOLDING, DID NOT			
WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED .....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
		Before	After
		Jan. 1, 2002?	Jan. 1, 2002?
9. OTHER .....	YES .. 1 →	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ... 2	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998

164. Tell me, please: At present, do you have reasons for early retirement in the future? If you have already filed the retirement paperwork, tell me: Did you have reasons for early retirement?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 36. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 36. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 166 ON PAGE 36. ]

165.0 Please, look at the card and name all reasons for early retirement you had by January 1, 2002, and after January 1, 2002.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 8 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK ALL REASONS THE RESPONDENT WILL NAME. FOR EACH NAMED REASON ASK HOW MANY YEARS AND MONTHS OF SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE HE/SHE HAD. ]

		<b>How many years and months?</b>	
		<b>Before</b>	<b>After</b>
		<b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
1. WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCO-MOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC. . .	YES . 1 →	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	NO . . 2	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
		NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
2. EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS . . . . .	YES . 1 →	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	NO . . 2	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
		NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
3. EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS . . . . .	YES . 1 →	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	NO . . 2	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
		NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
4. EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING AIR TRANSPORTATION AND CONTROL . . . . .	YES . 1 →	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	NO . . 2	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
		NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
5. WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS . . . . .	YES . 1 →	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	NO . . 2	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
		NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
		D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
		REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998

6. ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS, SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES .. YES . 1 → NO .. 2	<b>Before</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>After</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
	D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
	REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
7. PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMER- GENCY MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC. .... YES . 1 → NO .. 2	<b>Before</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>After</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
	D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
	REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
8. TEACHERS ..... YES . 1 → NO .. 2	<b>Before</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>After</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
	D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
	REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
9. HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS .... YES . 1 → NO .. 2	<b>Before</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>After</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
	D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
	REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
10. WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN .. YES . 1 → NO .. 2	<b>Before</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>After</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
	D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
	REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
11. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES ..... YES . 1 NO .. 2	<b>Before</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>After</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
	D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
	REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998
12. OTHER ..... YES . 1 → NO .. 2	<b>Before</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>	<b>After</b> <b>Jan. 1, 2002?</b>
	__ __  YEARS	__ __  YEARS
	__ __  MONTHS	__ __  MONTHS
	NO ..... 996	NO ..... 996
	D/K ..... 997	D/K ..... 997
	REFUSES .... 998	REFUSES ... 998

166. And one more question. Please look at the list. Read it carefully and tell me: Do you qualify for any category of social benefits? Choose all that are applicable.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 9 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN NUMBERS FROM CARD 9. ]

NUMBERS FROM CARD: | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |..| \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |..| \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |..| \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF THE ANSWER IS “OTHER” WRITE DOWN WHAT EXACTLY. ]

DOESN'T QUALIFY FOR SOCIAL BENEFITS . 96 → [ SKIP TO 168 ]

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97 → [ SKIP TO 168 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98 → [ SKIP TO 168 ]

167.A Please recall which social benefits you personally are entitled to. For each of them tell me whether you have used it in 2005 or not.

You are entitled to . . .	Have you used this benefit in 2005?	And in 2006, do you want to have this benefit in natural form or receive money instead?
1. Free or discounted medicines provision? . . . Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . . 1	NATURAL BENEFIT . . . 1
No . . . 2	No . . . 2	MONEY . . . . . 2
2. Free or discounted sanitarium-resort treatment? . . . . . Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . . 1	NATURAL BENEFIT . . . 1
No . . . 2	No . . . 2	MONEY . . . . . 2
3. Discounted/free intercity transportation <u>to your treatment location and back?</u> . . . . . Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . . 1	NATURAL BENEFIT . . . 1
No . . . 2	No . . . 2	MONEY . . . . . 2
4. Discounted/free commuter railroad transportation? . . . . . Yes . . . 1 →	Yes . . . 1	NATURAL BENEFIT . . . 1
No . . . 2	No . . . 2	MONEY . . . . . 2

168. What do you think of the approved law about substitution of social benefits by monetary payments (compensation) starting January 1, 2005?

Approve completely . . . . . 1  
 Approve . . . . . 2  
 Both yes and no . . . . . 3  
 Don't approve . . . . . 4  
 Don't approve at all . . . . . 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

169. Why do you think about this law exactly this way?

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*INWANTJB* 81. And now a few questions about something else: Would you like to find (another) job?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 38 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 38 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 38 ]

*INAPPLJB* 82. Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 38 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 38 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 38 ]

83. Looking for a job you applied:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INAPWKST</i>	1. At state employment services, labor registry offices	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKPR</i>	2. At non-governmental employment services	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKFR</i>	3. Through friends, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKRL</i>	4. Through relatives	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKEN</i>	5. Directly to employers	1	2	7	8
<i>INAPWKAD</i>	6. Through advertising notices	1	2	7	8

*INAPWKLW* 136. Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*INWSTART* 84.1 **If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?**

Able to . . . . . 1  
 Not able to . . . . . 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INWFIND* 84.2 **Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *DAYS*  
*FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE* . . . . . 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 998

*INMAINOC* 90. **And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90. ]

A high school or vocational school student . . . . . 01  
 A university or technical school student . . . . . 02  
 Unable to work for health reasons, disabled . . . . . 03  
 Retired and not working . . . . . 04  
 On maternity leave . . . . . 05  
 On official leave for looking after a child under  
 3 years old, not interrupting employment . . . . . 06  
 A housewife, caring for other family members,  
 raising children . . . . . 07  
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons  
 and looking for a job . . . . . 08  
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons  
 and not looking for a job . . . . . 09  
 A farmer . . . . . 10  
 An entrepreneur . . . . . 11  
 Working at an enterprise, organization,  
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative . . . . . 12  
 Working at other than an enterprise, organization,  
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative . . . . . 13  
 Other, specify . . . . . 14

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER. ] \_\_\_\_\_  
*DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 98



188. [ **INTERVIEWER!** QUESTIONS 188-191 ARE FOR MEN OLDER THAN 18 ONLY.  
FOR THE REST, ASK QUESTION 192. ]

INARMY

**Have you been in mandatory army service?**

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 191 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 191 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 191 ]

INARMYYB 189. **From what year to what year were you in mandatory army service?**

INARMYYE

FROM THE YEAR OF |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|.....TO THE YEAR OF |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

INLDISCH 190. **Where did you live after discharge from mandatory army service? You:**

Stayed where you were serving in the army ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 192 ]  
Returned to the place from which you were called up ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 192 ]  
Moved to other place ..... 3 → [ SKIP TO 192 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 192 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 192 ]

INNARMY1 191. **Why haven't you been in mandatory army service?**

INNARMY2

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 10 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK TWO ANSWERS. ]

I WAS/AM A PROFESSIONAL SERVICEMAN ..... 1  
EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A  
HEALTH CONDITION ..... 2  
EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON ... 3  
(HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY  
SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION ..... 4  
(HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE  
AS A COLLEGE STUDENT OR GRADUATE STUDENT ..... 5  
(HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE  
FOR OTHER REASON ..... 6  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

INPRISON 192. **Have you ever served a sentence in jail or prison?**

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

170. **Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.**

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. Life insurance and accident insurance	1	2	7	8
2. Home (house/apartment) insurance	1	2	7	8
3. Summerhouse, vehicle insurance -- not including compulsory liability coverage	1	2	7	8
4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance	1	2	7	8

171. Do you have a voluntary pension insurance policy with any insurance company?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 193 ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 193 ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 193 ]

## 172. Who pays the insurance premium?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

1. You, yourself ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 2. Your enterprise, organization ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 3. Other ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

## 193. We meet many kinds of people through our life. With some of them we can communicate easily, find connections and common interests, and understand them. Others, even nearby neighbors, remain strangers for life. With which groups of people do you feel this connection, about whom you could say, "We are similar"?

..... Often Sometimes Never .. D/K REFUSES

INCWSGEN 1. With people of your generation, your age ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSPRO 2. With people of the same profession, or working  
                   in the same field ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWACIT 3. With all citizens of Russia ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSOBL 4. With residents of your 'krai,' republic, 'oblast' ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSCTY 5. With those who live in the same city or town as you ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSNAT 6. With people of your nationality ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSINC 7. With people who have the same income as you ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSPOL 8. With people whose political views are close to yours ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSREL 9. With people of your religious beliefs ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8  
 INCWSOTH 10. With others--whom exactly? ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 7 ..... 8

INCWSOTT [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ] .....

(char)

## 117. To answer the next few questions, I will ask you to fill out the questionnaire by yourself, in my presence.

After each of these questions there is a list of possible answers. Please read each question carefully and completely. Then choose an answer that reflects your opinion and circle the corresponding number.

If any question seems too personal and you would prefer not to answer it, skip it and answer the next question.

After you finish, hand me the questionnaire, and we will proceed to the next subject.

And now, to answer the next few questions, I will ask you again to fill in the questionnaire by yourself. Remember that after each question different answers are available.

[ INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

Please read the expressions below and decide whether you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.

		Absolutely Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Absolutely Agree
INEGO01	1. I can not handle my problems .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO02	2. Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO03	3. I have little influence over things that happen to me ..	1	2	3	4
INEGO04	4. I can always execute my plans .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO05	5. I always feel helpless when problems arise in my life .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO06	6. What happens to me in the future depends mainly on me .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO07	7. What I can do changes my life very little .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO08	8. I think that I'm no worse than anybody else .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO09	9. I think I have a lot of good characteristics .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO10	10. In general, I think that I'm a loser .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO11	11. I can do everything as well as anybody else .....	1	2	3	4
INEGP12	12. I think I don't have many things to be proud of .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO13	13. I have a good attitude toward myself .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO14	14. In general, I'm satisfied with myself .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO15	15. Sometimes I feel that I'm useless .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO16	16. I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself .....	1	2	3	4
INEGO17	17. Sometimes it seems to me that I'm a bad person .....	1	2	3	4

## SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

*INCMEDIN* 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INSMEDIN* 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 5.0 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 5.0 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 5.0 ]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

*INSMSELF* 1. You, yourself ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INSMENTR* 2. Your enterprise or organization ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INSMOTHR* 4. Others--who exactly? ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

*INSMOTHT* [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 (char)

*INSMCOST* 4.2 What is the annual cost of this insurance?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INDRFREQ* 5.0 Tell me, please: How often do you go to the doctor during the year?

Several times per month ..... 1  
 Once a month ..... 2  
 2-3 times a year ..... 3  
 Once a year ..... 4  
 Less than once a year ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INHPRBLM* 5. Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 6 ON PAGE 43 ]  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INLPRBLM* 5.1 Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, sore throat or toothache, cold or slightly upset stomach, fever, burn, injury, graze?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

*INHPRTYP* 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?  
 (char)

.....  
 .....

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INTREABY* 7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or health workers ..... 1  
 Did not go to health workers, but treated self .... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

*INCALLDR* 8. Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.  
 Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

*WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT* ... 1  
*CALLED TO THE HOME* ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE 44 ]

*INTYPMIN* 9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village ..... 1  
 A commercial polyclinic ..... 2  
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village ..... 3  
 A commercial hospital ..... 4  
 A private physician ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INTDRPAY* 11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 15 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 15 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 15 ]

*INTDRAMT* 12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INPAIDDR* 15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office .....	Yes .... 1 →   _____		9997	9998
	No .... 2	<i>INAMTPVC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel .....	Yes .... 1 →   _____		9997	9998
	No .... 2	<i>INAMTPVP</i>		
		<i>INPDVPSL</i>		

*INADTEST* 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

*INPAYADT* 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 45 ]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office .....	Yes .... 1 →   _____		9997	9998
	No .... 2	<i>INAMTPTC</i>		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure .....	Yes .... 1 →   _____		9997	9998
	No .... 2	<i>INAMTPTP</i>		
		<i>INPDTPSL</i>		

*INHOSL3M* 20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]

*INWHYHOS* 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

(char)

.....  
 .....  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INDYSHOS* 23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

..... *DAYS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INPDHOSP* 24.1 Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 25.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 25.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 25.1 ]

24.2 Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>officially</u> in the hospital cashier's office .....	Yes .... 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No .... 2	<i>IKAMTPHC</i>		
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>to doctors and other medical personnel with money or gifts</u> .....	Yes .... 1 →	_____	9997	9998
	No .... 2	<i>IKAMTPHP</i> <i>IKPDHPSL</i>		

*IKPAYMED* 25.1 Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials that were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
 Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for ..... 2  
 We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 46 ]

25.2 **Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?**

**How much  
in rubles? D/K REFUSES**

1. You paid officially in the cashier's office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in ..... Yes ... 1 → | \_\_\_\_\_ | 9997 9998  
No ... 2 IKAMTPMC
2. You paid money or gave gifts directly to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in ..... Yes ... 1 → | \_\_\_\_\_ | 9997 9998  
No ... 2 IKAMTPMP
3. You bought medicines, syringes, and dressings in any other pharmacy not affiliated with the hospital you were in ..... Yes ... 1 → | \_\_\_\_\_ | 9997 9998  
No ... 2 IKAMTPMD  
IKPDMPSL IKPDMCST

IKCHECKU 26. Tell me, please: **In the last three months** have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

- Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]

IKCKUPAY 29. Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

- Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]

30.1 **Whom and how much did you pay?**

- |  | <b>Did<br/>you pay?</b> | <b>How much<br/>in rubles?</b> | <b>D/K</b> | <b>REFUSES</b> |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. Paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office of a medical institute ..... | Yes ... 1 →   _____     | 9997                           | 9998       |                |
|  | No ... 2 INAMTPCC       |                                |            |                |
|  | INPDCCSH                |                                |            |                |
| 2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts ..... | Yes ... 1 →   _____     | 9997                           | 9998       |                |
|  | No ... 2 INAMTPCP       |                                |            |                |
|  | INPDCPSL                |                                |            |                |

INDOCREG 53. Tell me, please, do you have a regular physician, whom you consult about all your health issues?

- Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 47 ]  
No ..... 2  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8



*INDOCNEC* 54. Do you have a doctor, whom you can see if it is necessary?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INECONHL* 55. Do you have to economize on the healthcare because you have other, more urgent needs?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

56. Do you agree that:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMNECHL</i>	1. One must not economize on his/her health under any circumstances .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNCAHL</i>	2. If one cares too much about his/her health, he/she looks like "a white crow" [weird person] .....	1	2	7	8

57. Do you agree that:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMNECCH</i>	1. One must not economize on a child's health under any circumstances .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNCACH</i>	2. If one cares too much about a child's health, he/she looks "like a white crow" [weird person] .....	1	2	7	8

*INMISILL* 31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 33 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 33 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 33 ]

*INDYSMIS* 32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INMEDLMO* 33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49 ]

*INFINMED* 34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 49 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 49 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 49 ]

## 35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMEDDRO</i>	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDSTA</i>	2. In a state pharmacy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDPRI</i>	3. In a non-state pharmacy .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDIND</i>	4. From individuals .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INMEDOTH</i>	5. In some other place .....	1	2	7	8

## 36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2 → [ SKIP TO 38 ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7 → [ SKIP TO 38 ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8 → [ SKIP TO 38 ]

## 37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent .....	1
50 percent .....	2
20 percent .....	3
Less than 20 percent .....	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

## 38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2 → [ SKIP TO 40 ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7 → [ SKIP TO 40 ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8 → [ SKIP TO 40 ]

## 39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

_____ rubles	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	998

40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2 → [ SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49 ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7 → [ SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49 ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8 → [ SKIP TO 51 ON PAGE 49 ]

## 41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

Yes      No      D/K      REFUSES

<i>INMNOTIM</i>	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOFIN</i>	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOMON</i>	3. Didn't have enough money	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOWAN</i>	4. Didn't want to buy them	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNOCAN</i>	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it	1	2	7	8

*INNMCOST* 41.0 How much would you have to spend in total to buy the medicine you haven't bought?

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*INNOLD* 41.1 Tell me, please: Were there discounts on these medicines?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 51 ]

*INNOLDSZ* 41.2 How much was the discount, what percentage?

100 percent ..... 1  
 50 percent ..... 2  
 20 percent ..... 3  
 Less than 20 percent ..... 4  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

## 51. Many of us are buying not only the medicines prescribed or recommended by doctors but also medicines recommended by other people.

In the last 30 days have you bought medicine recommended by:

Yes      No      D/K      REFUSES

<i>INRBYPHM</i>	1. Pharmacy workers	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYFRN</i>	2. Friends, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYTV</i>	3. TV commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYRAD</i>	4. Radio commercials	1	2	7	8
<i>INRBYNWS</i>	5. Newspaper articles, magazines, books	1	2	7	8

*INAMTNPM* 52. How much in total have you paid for those medicines in the last 30 days? Please do not include here money you paid for medicines prescribed or recommended by a doctor.

\_\_\_\_\_ rubles  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

## SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

- INWTSELF* 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight.  
How many kilograms do you weigh?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** HERE YOU NEED TO RECORD THE SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF THE RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ KG  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- INHTSELF* 2. What is your height in centimeters?

\_\_\_\_\_ CM  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

- INWTCHNG* 2.1 Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

You have lost weight ..... 1  
You have gained weight ..... 2  
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE ..... 3  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

- INEVALHL* 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good ..... 1  
Good ..... 2  
Average--not good, but not bad ..... 3  
Bad ..... 4  
Very bad ..... 5  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

- INHLTHDF* 133. People have different interpretations of what it means "to be healthy." What do you think?  
I will tell you three conditions and you need to choose only one, which in your opinion is the most important to consider a person healthy.

[ **INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER. ]

To have no serious illnesses ..... 1  
To feel vital energy in yourself ..... 2  
To experience no stress or nervousness ..... 3  
Other--what exactly? ..... 4

- INHLTHDT* [ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE. ] \_\_\_\_\_  
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*INSICKDF* 134. **There are different opinions about what it means “to be sick.” Choose only one main condition that means “to be sick.”**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER. ]

- To have some serious illnesses . . . . . 1
- To feel not well constantly . . . . . 2
- To be in constant stress, feel “on the edge” . . . . . 3
- Other, what exactly? . . . . . 4

*INSICKDT*  
(char)

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE. ] \_\_\_\_\_

- 
- DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7
  - REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INPRMOBL* 135. **Let’s try to describe your current health condition, using different measures. We will start with your mobility. Do you have any problems with mobility?**

- You don’t have any problems with mobility . . . . . 1
- You have some problems with mobility . . . . . 2
- You are confined to bed . . . . . 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INPRSCAR* 136. **Do you have any problems taking care of yourself?**

- You don’t have any problems and you take care  
of yourself without assistance . . . . . 1
- You have some problems when you need to bathe  
or to dress . . . . . 2
- You cannot bathe or dress without assistance . . . . . 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

*INPRCHOR* 137. **To what extent does your health allow you to carry out your routine chores and duties: to work, to study, do the housework, take care of the family, spend your leisure time well?**

- You have no problems carrying out your  
routine chores and duties . . . . . 1
- You have some problems carrying out your  
routine chores and duties . . . . . 2
- You are not able to carry out your routine  
chores and duties . . . . . 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* . . . . . 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* . . . . . 8

## INPAIN 138. Do you feel any pain?

You don't feel any pain . . . . . 1  
 Sometimes you feel minor pain . . . . . 2  
 You have acute pain . . . . . 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

INANXIET 139. Do you feel any anxiety or depression?

You don't feel any anxiety or depression . . . . . 1  
 You feel some anxiety or depression . . . . . 2  
 You feel severe anxiety or depression . . . . . 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8

20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		For how long have you had it?	This illness is...? [ CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER. ]
1. Heart disease?	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 INCHEART	Since the year of _____ INCHRTYR	Hereditary . . . . . 1 Congenital . . . . . 2 Work related . . . . . 3 Related to something else . . 4 INCHRTCA
2. Lung disease?	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 INCLUNGS	Since the year of _____ INCLUNYR	Hereditary . . . . . 1 Congenital . . . . . 2 Work related . . . . . 3 Related to something else . . 4 INCLUNCA
3. Liver disease?	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 INCLIVER	Since the year of _____ INCLIVYR	Hereditary . . . . . 1 Congenital . . . . . 2 Work related . . . . . 3 Related to something else . . 4 INCLIVCA
4. Kidney disease?	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 INCKIDNY	Since the year of _____ INCKIDYR	Hereditary . . . . . 1 Congenital . . . . . 2 Work related . . . . . 3 Related to something else . . 4 INCKIDCA
5. Gastrointestinal disease?	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 INCGI	Since the year of _____ INCGIYR	Hereditary . . . . . 1 Congenital . . . . . 2 Work related . . . . . 3 Related to something else . . 4 INCGICA
6. Spinal problems?	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 INCSPINE	Since the year of _____ INCSPNYR	Hereditary . . . . . 1 Congenital . . . . . 2 Work related . . . . . 3 Related to something else . . 4 INCSPNCA
7. Other <u>chronic</u> illnesses?	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 INCOTHER	Since the year of _____ INCOTHYR	Hereditary . . . . . 1 Congenital . . . . . 2 Work related . . . . . 3 Related to something else . . 4 INCOTHCA

*INDISABL* 20.7 **Tell me, please: Are you assigned to any disability classification?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]  
*DOING THE PAPERWORK* ..... 6 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 39 ]

*INDCLASS* 20.8 **To what classification of disability are you assigned?**

First category or third degree ..... 1  
 Second category or second degree ..... 2  
 Third category or first degree ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

20.9. **When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.**

*INDISABM* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | *MONTH NUMBER*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INDISABY* | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | *YEAR*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INOPERAT* 39. **In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 43 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 43 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 43 ]

*INOPINST* 41. **In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was ...**

City or district hospital, not oncological ..... 1  
 Oncological center, oncological department of  
 a hospital ..... 2  
 Other ..... 3  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INDIABET* 43. **Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 54 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 54 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 54 ]

*INDIABYR* 44. **In what year did a physician first tell you about this?**

In | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | *YEAR*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

45. To treat diabetes, are you using ...

Yes      No      D/K      REFUSES

<i>INDCDIET</i>	1. <b>Special diet</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCWCON</i>	2. <b>Weight control</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCORAL</i>	3. <b>Pills</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCSHOT</i>	4. <b>Insulin shots</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCHERB</i>	5. <b>Herbal treatment</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCHOME</i>	6. <b>Homeopathic treatment</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCOTHR</i>	7. <b>Something else</b> .....	1	2	7	8

*INHATTAC* 46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ]

*INHATTYR* 47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

In | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INHIGHBP* 58.1 Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INSTROKE* 59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 62 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 62 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 62 ]

*INSTROKY* 60. In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

In | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_ | YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INANEMIA* 62. In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8



*INEVERTB* 62.1 **Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]

*INYEARTB* 62.2 **In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.**

In |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INEVERHP* 62.3 **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 64 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 64 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 64 ]

*INYEARHP* 62.4 **In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.**

In |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| |\_\_| YEAR  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INTYPHP* 62.5 **What type of hepatitis did you have?**

Hepatitis A ..... 1  
 Hepatitis B ..... 2  
 Hepatitis C ..... 3  
*OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY* .... 6

*INTYPHPT*  
 (char)

---

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INWRGLAS* 64. **Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INHEAAID* 66. **Do you use a hearing aid?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INSMOKES* 71. **Do you now smoke?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 77 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 77 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 77 ]

*INSAGSMK* 72. **Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *YEARS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INSMOKLW* 73. **In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INSMOKMA* 74. **What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.**

Papyrosi ..... 1  
 Filtered cigarettes ..... 2  
 Unfiltered cigarettes ..... 3  
 Self-rolled cigarettes ..... 4  
 Pipe ..... 5  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]

*INCIGNUM* 75. **About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?**

\_\_\_\_\_ *UNITS* ..... → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]

77. [ **INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80 ON PAGE 57. ]

*INESMOKE* **Have you ever smoked?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 57 ]

*INYQUITS* 78. **How many years ago did you quit smoking?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE **0 YEARS**. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ *YEARS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INQAGSMK* 79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INALCLMO* 80. In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 81 ]  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*INBRLMO* 80.1 In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 58 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 58 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 58 ]

*INALCFLM* 81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE. ]

Every day ..... 1  
 4-6 times a week ..... 2  
 2-3 times a week ..... 3  
 Once a week ..... 4  
 2-3 times in the last 30 days ..... 5  
 Once in the last 30 days ..... 6  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

*INALCBML* 1. Before meals ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INALCDML* 2. During meals ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INALCNOE* 3. Without eating ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages ... ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

*INALCHOM* 1. At home ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INALCBAR* 2. In restaurants or bars ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INALCPRK* 3. In a park or on the street ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INALCWRK* 4. At work ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*INALCGUE* 5. As a guest ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink <u>per day</u> ?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer . . . . .	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	999997
	No . . . . 2	INGMBEER	
	INDRBEER		
2. Dry wine, champagne . . . . .	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	999997
	No . . . . 2	INGMDWIN	
	INDRDWIN		
3. Fortified wine . . . . .	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	999997
	No . . . . 2	INGMFWIN	
	INDRFWIN		
4. Homemade liquor . . . . .	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	999997
	No . . . . 2	INGMHLIQ	
	INDRHLIQ		
5. Vodka or other hard liquor . . . . .	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	999997
	No . . . . 2	INGMVODK	
	INDRVODK		
6. Anything else . . . . .	Yes . . . . 1 →	_____	999997
INDROTHT	No . . . . 2	INGMOTHE	
(char)	INDROTHE		

- INWLKHRS 112. Let's talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are.  
INWLKMIN Counting all your activities in a usual day--going to and from work, school, stores, and other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don't count recreational walks here.

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

- INBIKE 112.1 Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other purposes?

Yes . . . . . 1  
No . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 59 ]  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 7 → [ SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 59 ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 8 → [ SKIP TO 113 ON PAGE 59 ]

- INBIKEHR 112.2 Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend  
INBIKEMN riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . . 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . . 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in ...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INJOGMOS	INJOGTMO	INJOGMIN
		INJOGGED		
1.1 Using exercise equipment . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INEQUMOS	INEQUTMO	INEQUMIN
		INEEQUIP		
2. Swimming . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INSWMMOS	INSWMTMO	INSWMMIN
		INSWIMMG		
3. Dancing, aerobics . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INDANMOS	INDANTMO	INDANMIN
		INDANCED		
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INPBMMOS	INPBMTMO	INPBMMIN
		INPBBALL		
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis) . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INPBMMOS	INPBMTMO	INPBMMIN
		INPBADMI		
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INBOXMOS	INBOXTMO	INBOXMIN
		INBOXING		
6. Something else . . . . .	Yes . . . . . 1 →  ____	____	____	____
	No . . . . . 2	INPAOMOS	INPAOTMO	INPAOMIN
		INPAOTHR		

- INEXERCI 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation fewer than three times a week . . . . .	1
Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week . . . . .	2
Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more . . . . .	3
Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day . . . . .	4
DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

- INSWLIFE 132. Tell me, please, how satisfied you are with your life in general at present?

Completely satisfied . . . . .	1
Rather satisfied . . . . .	2
Both yes and no . . . . .	3
Not very satisfied . . . . .	4
Not satisfied at all . . . . .	5
DOESN'T KNOW . . . . .	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER . . . . .	8

## SECTION “FOR WOMEN ONLY”

1. [ **INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20: IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1950 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63. ]

[ **INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME. ]

		YES	NO
<i>INWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10 .....	1	2
<i>INWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10 .....	1	2
<i>INWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS .....	1	2
<i>INWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER .....	1	2
<i>INWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN .....	1	2
<i>INWWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN .....	1	2

*INEVRMEN* 2. **Have you ever menstruated?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

*INABOLY* 30. **Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE 61 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE 61 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE 61 ]

*INNUMLY* 31. **How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?**

\_\_\_\_\_ ABORTIONS  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INMINIAB* 31.1 **In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?**

Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 31.3 ON PAGE 61 ]  
 No ..... 2  
*HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS* ..... 6 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 61 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 61 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 60 ON PAGE 61 ]

*INMABLY* 31.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 60 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 60 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 60 ]

*INNABLY* 31.3 How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

\_\_\_\_\_ *MINI-ABORTIONS*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

*INPREGNT* 60. Are you presently pregnant?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

*INEXPECT* 61. When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please name the year and the month.  
 (*char*)

\_\_\_\_\_ *DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98





--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--	--	--

DAY OF  
BIRTH

MONTH OF  
BIRTH

YEAR OF  
BIRTH

**Now, let's begin."**

DAY | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | MONTH | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |  
IN??? IN???

*INYUSUAL*

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Same amount . . . . .              | 1 |
| Less . . . . .                     | 2 |
| More . . . . .                     | 3 |
| <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> . . . . .      | 7 |
| <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> . . . . . | 8 |

- Yes      No      *D/K*      *REFUSES*

1. **Doctor's recommendation** . . . . . 1 . . . . 2 . . . . 7 . . . . 8

2. **Keeping a special diet** . . . . . 1 . . . . 2 . . . . 7 . . . . 8

3. **Religious customs** ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

**3. Did you take multivitamins yesterday?**

RLMS, Round 14 Individual—Adult

## 64. P

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Type of food intake	Code
	1	2		3	4	4.1	5
1	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eatery . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . . . 1 Lunch . . . . . 2 Dinner . . . . . 3 Snack . . . . . 4 Other . . . . . 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _  <i>FOODCODE</i>
2	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eatery . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . . . 1 Lunch . . . . . 2 Dinner . . . . . 3 Snack . . . . . 4 Other . . . . . 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _  <i>FOODCODE</i>
3	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eatery . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . . . 1 Lunch . . . . . 2 Dinner . . . . . 3 Snack . . . . . 4 Other . . . . . 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _  <i>FOODCODE</i>
4	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eatery . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . . . 1 Lunch . . . . . 2 Dinner . . . . . 3 Snack . . . . . 4 Other . . . . . 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _  <i>FOODCODE</i>
5	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eatery . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . . . 1 Lunch . . . . . 2 Dinner . . . . . 3 Snack . . . . . 4 Other . . . . . 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _  <i>FOODCODE</i>
6	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eatery . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . . . 1 Lunch . . . . . 2 Dinner . . . . . 3 Snack . . . . . 4 Other . . . . . 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _  <i>FOODCODE</i>
7	<i>HOURL</i>	Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eatery . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast . . . . . 1 Lunch . . . . . 2 Dinner . . . . . 3 Snack . . . . . 4 Other . . . . . 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	_ _ _ _  <i>FOODCODE</i>

## SECTION “MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS”

*INLEGAMP* 1. [ **INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

*THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS . . . . . 1*  
*THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ONE LEG OR*  
*PART OF ONE LEG . . . . . 2*  
*THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR*  
*PART OF BOTH LEGS . . . . . 3 ]*

*INARMAMP* 2. [ **INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

*THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS . . . . . 1*  
*THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ONE ARM OR*  
*PART OF ONE ARM . . . . . 2*  
*THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR*  
*PART OF BOTH ARMS . . . . . 3 ]*

*INHEIGHT* 3. **Height**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ *CM*

*INWEIGHT* 4. **Weight**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENTS, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES. ]

\_\_\_\_\_ *KG*

*INWAISTC* 5. **Waist circumference**

\_\_\_\_\_ *CM*

*INHIPSIZ* 6. **Hip circumference**

\_\_\_\_\_ *CM*

## SECTION "INTERVIEWER'S REMARKS"

1. [ NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

YES NO

*INHHPRES* 1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD ..... 1 ... 2  
*INOTPRES* 2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD ..... 1 ... 2 ]

- INRESATT* 2. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. IT WAS:

*FRIENDLY, INTERESTED* ..... 1  
*NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED* ..... 2  
*IMPATIENT, WORRIED* ..... 3  
*HOSTILE* ..... 4 ]

- INRESUND* 3. [ NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS: ]

*WELL* ..... 1  
*NOT VERY WELL* ..... 2  
*POORLY* ..... 3

- INRESBEH* 4. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW: ]

*NERVOUS* ..... 1  
*OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS* ..... 2  
*COMFORTABLE* ..... 3

- INRESRES* 5. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT'S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS: ]

*VERY SLOW-WITTED* ..... 1  
*SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED*  
*ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS* ..... 2  
*AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY* ..... 3  
*BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY* ..... 4

- INRESSIN* 6. [ ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS: ]

*VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE* ..... 1  
*AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST* ..... 2  
*MORE SINCERE/OPEN THAN MOST* ..... 3

- INFIRELY* 7. [ ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE: ]

*RELIABLE* ..... 1  
*INADEQUATE TO ASSESS* ..... 2  
*NOT RELIABLE* ..... 3

**I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.**

**Signature** \_\_\_\_\_

## **CARD 1**

- 01. LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY**
- 02. CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION**
- 03. MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX**
- 04. OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY**
- 05. OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY**
- 06. CONSTRUCTION**
- 07. TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION**
- 08. AGRICULTURE**
- 09. GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**
- 10. EDUCATION**
- 11. SCIENCE, CULTURE**
- 12. PUBLIC HEALTH**
- 13. ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,  
SECURITY SERVICES**
- 14. TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES**
- 15. FINANCES**
- 16. ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY**
- 17. HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES**
- 18. OTHER—WHAT EXACTLY?**

## **CARD 2**

- 1. HAVING FRIENDS**
- 2. INTERESTING JOB**
- 3. CAREER**
- 4. HIGH INCOME, A LOT OF MONEY**
- 5. FAMILY, CHILDREN**
- 6. SAFETY, SECURITY**
- 7. SELF-CONFIDENCE**
- 8. LOVE**
- 9. HEALTH**
- 10. PLEASURES (ENJOYING LIFE)**
- 11. RESPECT OF OTHERS**

## **CARD 3**

- 1. WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**  
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (You worked)
- 2. PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS,**  
THAT IS, YOU ARE A DISABLED VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (World War II) OR DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE
- 3. SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**  
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE NEVER WORKED, OR YOU ARE DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD
- 4. SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS INCAPABLE OF WORK,**  
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE
- 5. WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER,**  
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE
- 6. SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE,**  
THAT IS, YOU HAVE NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE
- 7. MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**
- 8. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER**
- 9. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE**
- 10. PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS,** ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS
- 11. WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE,** INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS
- 12. OTHER -- WHAT EXACTLY?**

## **CARD 4**

- 1. WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**  
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE SOME LENGTH OF  
SERVICE (You worked)
- 2. WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER,**  
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD  
SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE
- 3. MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**
- 4. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER**
- 5. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE**
- 6. WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE,** INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE  
TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS



## **CARD 5**

- 1. PENSION FROM RETIREMENT FUND**
- 2. YOUR OWN EARNINGS**
- 3. INCOME FROM LEASING AND SELLING PROPERTY**
- 4. SUPPORT FROM CHILDREN, RELATIVES, ACQUAINTANCES**
- 5. INCOME FROM A SUBSIDIARY SMALL-HOLDING**
- 6. ADDITIONAL PENSION OR FINANCIAL AID FROM AN ENTERPRISE WHERE YOU WORKED**
- 7. YOUR OWN SAVINGS**
- 8. SUPPORT FROM CHURCH AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS**
- 9. PENSION THAT YOU RECEIVE FROM NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND**

## **CARD 6**

- 1. YOU LIKED THIS COMPANY, NRF (non-federal retirement fund)**
- 2. THEY PROMISED HIGH RETURNS**
- 3. RECOMMENDED BY FRIENDS, ACQUAINTANCES, RELATIVES**
- 4. ADVICE OF OFFICIALS OF YOUR ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION**
- 5. YOU DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT OTHER COMPANIES**
- 6. YOU DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE MONEY TO THE STATE**
- 7. OTHER—WHAT EXACTLY?**

## **CARD 7**

- 1. MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE**
- 2. STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE SCHOOL, RESIDENCY**
- 3. COULD NOT FIND A JOB, WERE UNEMPLOYED**
- 4. TEMPORARY DISABILITY**
- 5. CARE OF A CHILD UP TO AGE OF 18 MONTHS**
- 6. CARE OF A CHILD OLDER THAN 18 MONTHS**
- 7. CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED PERSON, DISABLED CHILD,  
OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER**
- 8. TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY, PERSONAL SMALL  
HOLDING, DID NOT WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED**
- 9. OTHER**

## **CARD 8**

- 1. WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCOMOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC.**
- 2. EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS**
- 3. EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS**
- 4. EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING AIR TRANSPORTATION AND CONTROL**
- 5. WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS**
- 6. DRIVERS AT CARGO HANDLING JOBS IN PORTS, DRIVERS OF PUBLIC GROUND TRANSPORT, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES**
- 7. PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMERGENCY-MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC.**
- 8. TEACHERS**
- 9. HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS**
- 10. WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN**
- 11. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES**
- 12. OTHER**

## **CARD 9**

- 1. VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II)**
- 2. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY**
- 3. VETERAN OF COMBAT ACTIONS (MILITARY, FIELD OPERATIONS)**
- 4. PERSON AWARDED BY DECORATION “TO AN INHABITANT OF BLOCKADE LENINGRAD” (PERSON WHO STAYED IN THE CITY DURING THE BLOCKADE)**
- 5. PERSON WHO WORKED IN THE HOME FRONT DURING THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II) FOR AT LEAST SIX MONTHS**
- 6. FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED WAR-DISABLED VETERAN, FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR, OR FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED VETERAN OF COMBAT**
- 7. VETERAN OF LABOR**
- 8. HERO OF USSR, HERO OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION, OR CITIZEN AWARDED BY THE ORDER OF GLORY OF FIRST, SECOND, AND THIRD DEGREES, HERO OF SOCIALIST LABOR**
- 9. DISABLED OF CATEGORY III**
- 10. DISABLED OF CATEGORY II**
- 11. DISABLED OF CATEGORY I**
- 12. DISABLED CHILD**
- 13. PARENT, GUARDIAN OF A DISABLED CHILD**
- 14. CITIZEN GROUNDLESSLY SUBJECTED TO REPRESSIONS FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND LATER EXONERATED**
- 15. CITIZEN WHO WAS EXPOSED TO RADIATION BY CHERNOBYL CATASTROPHE OR PERSON WITH SIMILAR SYMPTOMS**
- 16. CITIZEN AWARDED BY DECORATION “HONORABLE DONOR”**
- 17. OTHER--WHAT EXACTLY?**

## **CARD 10**

- 1. YOU WERE/ARE A PROFESSIONAL SERVICEMAN**
- 2. EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION**
- 3. EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON**
- 4. (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION**
- 5. (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE AS A GRADUATE STUDENT**
- 6. (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON**

## **CARD 11**

- 1. ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [ SELF-EMPLOYED ]**
- 2. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**
- 3. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**
- 4. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**