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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

15TH ROUND

- SITEO* 1. [NAME OF POPULATED AREA (SETTLEMENT) _____ | ____ | ____ | ____ |]
- CENSUSDO* 2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____ | ____ | ____ |]
- FAMILYO* 3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY | ____ | ____ | ____ |]
- PERSONO* 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | ____ | ____ |]
- IORPINBF* 4.1 [**DID THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY EVER BEFORE?**
- YES 1
- NO 2]
- IOGENDER* 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT:
- MALE..... 1
- FEMALE 2]
- IOINTDAY* 7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | ____ | ____ | MONTH | ____ | ____ |]
- IOINTMON*
- IOINTHRS* 8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: | ____ | HOURS | ____ | ____ | MINUTES]
- IOINTMIN*
9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]
10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | ____ | ____ | ____ |]

I, _____,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

I, _____,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

SECTION “MIGRATION”

[**INTERVIEWER!** CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION “WORK” ON PAGE 2.]

- IOBORNDP** **1. Tell me, please: Were you born in another place or in the place where you live now?**
- IN ANOTHER PLACE 1
 IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
- IOBIRPLA** **2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?**
- [**INTERVIEWER!** DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>RUSSIA</i> 01 | <i>LITHUANIA</i> 10 |
| <i>UKRAINE</i> 02 | <i>MOLDAVIA</i> 11 |
| <i>BEORUSSIA</i> 03 | <i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> 12 |
| <i>AZERBAIZHAN</i> 04 | <i>TURKMENIA</i> 13 |
| <i>ARMENIA</i> 05 | <i>UZBEKISTAN</i> 14 |
| <i>GEORGIA</i> 06 | <i>ESTONIA</i> 15 |
| <i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> 07 | <i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> 16 |
| <i>KIRGIZIA</i> 08 | <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97 |
| <i>LATVIA</i> 09 | <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 98 |
- IOBPTYPE** **3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?**
- IN A CITY 1
 IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT 2
 IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- IOLVOTHR** **3.1 Tell me, please: Have you lived in a place other than where you were born for more than 6 months in a row since you reached age 14, including studying, military service, etc.?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- IONATION**
(char) **4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.**
-
- RUSSIAN 1
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998
- IOSPEAKS**
(char) **5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please specify the language you consider your primary one.**
-
- RUSSIAN 1
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998
- IOSPOKEN**
(char) **6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?**
-
- RUSSIAN 1
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

SECTION "WORK"

1. Let's talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working..... 1
 You are on paid leave
 (temporary or taking care of a child under 3) 2
 You are on another kind of paid leave..... 3
 You are on unpaid leave 4
 You are not working..... 5 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]

1.1 Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with...?

			Yes	Not	Absolutely		
Absolutely	Mostly		and	very	not	D/K	REFUSES
satisfied	satisfied		no	satisfied	satisfied		

1. Your job generally 1 2 3 4 5 7 8

2. Your work conditions 1 2 3 4 5 7 8

3. Pay for your work 1 2 3 4 5 7 8

4. Opportunity for your professional growth 1 2 3 4 5 7 8

2.3. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

Tell me, please, your job position now _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

Your profession now _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

Your specialty now _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOPRIIND 4.1 In which industry does this job belong?
[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

<i>Light Industry, Food Industry.....</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>Civil Machine Construction</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>Military Industrial Complex.....</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>Oil and Gas Industry</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>Other Branch of Heavy Industry</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>Construction</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>Transportation, Communication</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>Agriculture.....</i>	<i>08</i>
<i>Government and Public Administration</i>	<i>09</i>
<i>Education</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Science, Culture.....</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>Public Health.....</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Army, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Security Services.....</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>Trade, Consumer Services.....</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>Finances</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>Energy (Power) Industry</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>Housing and Communal Services.....</i>	<i>17</i>
<i>Other.....</i>	<i>18</i>

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

<i>IJOBSYR</i>	<i>SINCE ____ ____ ____ ____ YEAR</i>
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW.....7</i>
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER.....8</i>

<i>IJOBSMO</i>	<i> ____ ____ NUMBER OF THE MONTH</i>
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW.....97</i>
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER.....98</i>

IOWOFFJ 5.2 How did you find this primary work?
[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

<i>You were placed without any connections.....</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>You were placed, but with connections.....</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>Thanks to relatives.....</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>Thanks to friends or acquaintances.....</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>Directly to Personnel Department of the enterprise, organization.....</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>By invitation of management or staff of this enterprise, organization</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>You founded enterprise, business yourself.....</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>You sent an advertisement through the internet</i>	<i>08</i>
<i>You sent an advertisement not through the internet</i>	<i>09</i>
<i>You saw an advertisement on the internet</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>You saw or heard an advertisement not on the internet</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>At state employment services or labor registry offices</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>At non-governmental employment services or labor registry offices.....</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>97</i>
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER.....</i>	<i>98</i>

*IOPRISUB***6. Do you have subordinates at this job?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]

*IONPSUB***6.0 How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.**

_____ *PEOPLE*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

IOPWRKHR
*IOPWRKMN***6.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**

_____ *HOURS* _____ *MINUTES*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

*IOPWRKWH***6.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?**

_____ *HOURS*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

*IOPJOB LM***7. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]

*IODAYWOR***7.1. How many workdays in all did you have in the last 30 days?**

_____ *DAYS*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

*IOHOURLM***8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?**

_____ *HOURS*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

*IOWHOME***8.1. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job at home in the last 30 days?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]

*IOHWHOME***8.2. How many hours did you in fact do this work at home in the last 30 days?**

_____ *HOURS*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOINTOTD 8.3. Tell me, please: Did you take into account these hours, when noting the total duration of working time in the last 30 days?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOJOBPAY 9. Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 11.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 11.]

- IOWAGELM 10. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.**

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOPJENTE 11. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.**

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE X]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE X]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE X]

- IOPJREG 11.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?**

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 12.]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 12.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 12.]

- IOPJNREG 11.2 Why are you not officially employed?**

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want..... 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop. [INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]**

IOPRIENT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOPJEMPS* 13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ PEOPLE
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

- IOPJPAYT* 13.2 Tell me, please: **In the last 12 months** how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not?
 If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there?
 If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOPJOWED* 14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 17.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17.]

- IOAMTOWE* 15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IONOPAYM* 16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ____ | ____ | MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

- IOGOODSP* 17. Have you received **in the last 30 days** at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX]

- IOGOODSV* 18. Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOGOODSI* 18.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product **in the last 30 days**?

_____ RUBLES
 NOTHING SOLD..... 996
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

10TOOLOW 18.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

10ULEAVE 19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

21.1 Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
10VACATN	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
10SICKLV	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
10PREGLV	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
10MDTRMT	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
10SANATR	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
10CHILDC	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
10FRFOOD	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
10TRANGR	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1	2	7	8
10PDEDUC	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
10GRLOAN	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1	2	7	8
10SBRENT	11. Subsidized rent for housing	1	2	7	8

10PVAC 21.A In the course of the last 12 months, have you been on paid vacation?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE X]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE X]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE X]

10DPVAC 21.B How many calendar days did this vacation last or is lasting? If you have been on leave several times, please sum up all the days.

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IODANGER 21.3 Is the enterprise where you work reported as harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOFINDJB 22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

Absolutely certain..... 1
 Fairly certain..... 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Fairly uncertain..... 4
 Absolutely uncertain..... 5
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOENTGOV 23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOENTFOR 24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOENTRUS 25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOOWNENT 26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOJOBIEA 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 29.C. ON PAGE X]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 29.C. ON PAGE X]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 29.C. ON PAGE X]

IOEMPIND 29.0 At this job you...?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Are involved in entrepreneurship or individual labor activity [self-employed]..... 1
Work for a private individual who is registered officially as an entrepreneur..... 2
Work for a private individual who is not registered officially as an entrepreneur..... 3
Work for a private individual and do not know whether he/she is registered as an entrepreneur 4
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOWWRKR 29.B And at this job you...?

Work alone or with family members, friends..... 1
Regularly hire wage workers..... 2
From time to time hire wage workers..... 3
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

29.C How much do you trust...?
 [**INTERVIEWER:** PASS CARD 4 TO THE RESPONDENT]

Fully trust	Rather trust	Yes and no	Rather doesn't trust	Doesn't trust at all	D/K	REFUSES
----------------	-----------------	------------------	----------------------------	----------------------------	-----	---------

IOTRMAN 1. Management of your enterprise, organization 1 2 3 4 5 7 8

IOTRCOL 2. People with whom you work, your colleagues 1 2 3 4 5 7 8

IONEWJOB 29.1 Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2005, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same..... 1
Changed profession, but not place of work 2
Changed place of work, but not profession 3 [SKIP TO 31]
Changed both place of work and profession..... 4 [SKIP TO 31]
DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2005..... 6 [SKIP TO 31]
OTHER [INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE ANSWER: [SKIP TO 31]]

IONEWJOT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

29.2 After November 2005 has your position at this place of work changed?
For example, have you...

Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
-----	----	-----	---------

IOPROMOT 1. Been promoted, gotten a superior appointment 1 2 7 8

IOMOVAO 2. Come to work for (moved to) another organization, department, workshop, etc. 1 2 7 8

IOMOVLP 3. Come (moved to) to a lower position 1 2 7 8

IOCHANJL 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned.....	1
A little concerned	2
Both yes and no	3
Not very concerned.....	4
Not concerned at all.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IOBENSOC 31.1 Do you think your work benefits society?

Yes.....	1
Probably	2
Both yes and no	3
Probably not	4
No 5	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IOADPDJB 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

Yes.....	1	→ [SKIP TO 33_34.]
No	2	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	

IOSOJOB 32.1. May I be precise? Maybe you have some other job which you didn't think about when answering last question. It may be off-hour job, occasional employment against terminal contract, labor agreement, contract of work and labor, grant, or individual job under license or not.

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15]

IOSECPST
(char)**Tell me, please, your job position now** _____

<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IOSECPRO
(char)**Your profession** _____

<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IOSECSPL
(char)**Your specialty** _____

<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

- 35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?**
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IOSECRES
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOSECIND* **35.1 In which industry does this job belong?**
 [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Light Industry, Food Industry..... 01
 Civil Machine Construction 02
 Military Industrial Complex..... 03
 Oil and Gas Industry 04
 Other Branch of Heavy Industry 05
 Construction 06
 Transportation, Communication 07
 Agriculture..... 08
 Government and Public Administration 09
 Education 10
 Science, Culture..... 11
 Public Health..... 12
 Army, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Security Services..... 13
 Trade, Consumer Services..... 14
 Finances 15
 Energy (Power) Industry 16
 Housing and Communal Services..... 17
 Other..... 18
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.] _____

- 35.2. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this enterprise? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.**

IOSECSYR

SINCE | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER.....8

IOSECSMO

| ____ | ____ | NUMBER OF THE MONTH
 DOESN'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER.....98

- IOSECSUB* **36. Do you have subordinates at this job?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOOWRKHR* **36.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**
IOOWRKMN

_____ HOURS _____ MINUTES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

100WRKWH 36.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ HOURS
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

100TJLMO 37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39.]

100TJHRS 38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

_____ HOURS
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

10PDOJOB 39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41.]

100TIWAG 40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

10SJENTE 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 55.0. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 55.0. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 55.0. ON PAGE XX]

10SJREG 41.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 42. ON PAGE XX]
 Not officially 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 42. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 42. ON PAGE XX]

IOSJNREG 41.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want 1
 I did not want..... 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IOSECENT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IOOTJEMP 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ PEOPLE
 DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

48.3 Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IOVACOTJ	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
IOSCKOTJ	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
IOPRGOTJ	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
IOMDTOTJ	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
IOSANOTJ	5. Full or partial payment for sanitarium, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
IOCHDOTJ	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
IOFRFOTJ	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food.....	1	2	7	8
IOTRNOTJ	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1	2	7	8
IOPDEOTJ	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
IOGRLOTJ	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies.....	1	2	7	8
IOSBROTJ	11. Subsidized rent for housing	1	2	7	8

IOOTJGOV 49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

100TJFOR 50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

100TJRUS 51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

100WNOEN 52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

100TJIEA 55. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]

10E1OTJ 55.0 At this job you ...?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Are involved in entrepreneurship or individual labor activity [self-employed]..... 1
Work for a private individual who is registered officially as an entrepreneur..... 2
Work for a private individual who is not registered officially as an entrepreneur..... 3
Work for a private individual and do not know whether he/she is registered as an entrepreneur 4
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

10WWROTJ 55.2 And at this job you...?

Work alone or with family members, friends 1
 Regularly hire wage workers 2
 From time to time hire wage workers 3
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOENGIEA 56. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 60.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 60.]

- 56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.**
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

- IOILOIA1 IOIEA1 1.** _____
 (char)
IOILOIA2 IOIEA2 2. _____
 (char)
IOILOIA3 IOIEA3 3. _____
 (char)
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOINCIEA 57. How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.**

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOIEATIM 58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?**

Incidental work..... 1
 Regular work..... 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOHRSIEA 59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?**

_____ HOURS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOIEAOFF 59.1 Tell me [**INTERVIEWER!** REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOINCLMO 60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.**

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IOEVRENT 60.1 Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried..... 1
 Tried, but nothing came of it 2
 Tried and succeeded 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

60.4A Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you...

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IOLYEJOB	1. Work an extra job.....	1	2	7	8
IOLYSCRP	2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade	1	2	7	8
IOLYLIVE	3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale	1	2	7	8
IOLYHOMM	4. Sell things you prepared at home, for example, knitted or sewn items, meat dumplings, or other things.....	1	2	7	8
IOLYOGDS	5. Sell food or goods that you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes.....	1	2	7	8
IOLYIMPT	6. Travel for food or goods that you then sold	1	2	7	8
IOLYRNTD	7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car.....	1	2	7	8
IOLY4INT	8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest.....	1	2	7	8
IOLYSERV	9. Perform services <u>for pay</u>, for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, tutoring, watching children for pay	1	2	7	8

IOIYAGO 60.5A Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

Greatly improved..... 1
 Slightly improved 2
 Has not changed 3
 Slightly worsened 4
 Greatly worsened..... 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IOBETWOR 61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

You will live much better 1
 You will live somewhat better..... 2
 Nothing will change 3
 You will live somewhat worse 4
 You will live much worse..... 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IOECONRK 62.** And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP								HIGHEST STEP	D/K	REFUSES
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	97	98

- IOPOWRNK 63.** And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP								HIGHEST STEP	D/K	REFUSES
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	97	98

- IORESPRK 64.** And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP								HIGHEST STEP	D/K	REFUSES
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	97	98

- IOSATLIF 65.** To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

Fully satisfied	1
Rather satisfied	2
Both yes and no	3
Less than satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- IOAGETNE 66.** How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

Very concerned.....	1
A little concerned	2
Both yes and no	3
Not too concerned	4
Not at all concerned.....	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- IOSATECC 66.1** Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

Fully satisfied	1
Rather satisfied	2
Both yes and no	3
Less than satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

- IOCOOPPR 67. Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?**

Surely it is possible..... 1
 Perhaps it is possible 2
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not..... 3
 Perhaps it is impossible 4
 Surely it is impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOCOOPCP 68. And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?**

Surely it is possible..... 1
 Perhaps it is possible 2
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not..... 3
 Perhaps it is impossible 4
 Surely it is impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOCOOPYO 69. Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?**

Surely it is possible..... 1
 Perhaps it is possible 2
 It is somewhat possible and somewhat not..... 3
 Perhaps it is impossible 4
 Surely it is impossible 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOVALUED 69.3 Does this expression describe you or not: “It seems to me that I don’t have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy.”**

Exactly describes me 1
 May describe me 2
 Mostly likely does not describe me 3
 Definitely does not describe me 4
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 69.9 Let’s talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?**

|__| |__| | |__| |__| | 19 |__| |__| |
 day month year
IOBIRTHD *IOBIRTHM* *IOBIRTHY*

IOGRDLEV 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

_____ GRADE
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

[INTERVIEWER! IF RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED 9 GRADES OR LESS LEAVE OUT THIS QUESTION.
 ASK QUESTION 70.2]

IOHIGHSC 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IOINSCHL 70.2. Are you now attending general school?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 71.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 71.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 71.]

IOPAYSCH K4. Has your family paid or should you have paid for your school instruction in the current quarter, not including payments for textbooks?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 6]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 6]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 6]

IOAMTSPM K5. How much money does your family pay on average per month for your instruction in the current quarter?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IOPAYBKS K6. Did your family pay for the textbooks that you uses during this school year?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 71]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 71]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 71]

IOAMTBKS K7. How much did your family pay for your textbooks?

_____ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IOSTUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.11. ON PAGE XX.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.11. ON PAGE XX.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.11. ON PAGE XX.]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in each and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

[IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH.]

	You studied or now study ?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year (did you finish)?	Is it paid?	How much do you pay officially per year?
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting	<i>IOSTPRF1</i>	<i>IOPRFYR1</i>	<i>IOPRPRF1</i>	<i>IOPRFDP1</i>	<i>IOPRFYD1</i>	<i>IOPRFPA1</i>	<i>IOPRFAM1</i>
	Studied 1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	Yes 1 ⇒			
				No 2 ⇒	_ _ _ _		
	Now study 2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	→ Yes 1 ⇒ ... _____			
				No 2			
	No.....3						
	<i>IOSTPRF2</i>	<i>IOPRFYR2</i>	<i>IOPRPRF2</i>	<i>IOPRFDP2</i>	<i>IOPRFYD2</i>	<i>IOPRFPA2</i>	<i>IOPRFAM2</i>
	STUDIED 1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	Yes 1 ⇒			
				No 2 ⇒	_ _ _ _		
	NOW STUDY.. 2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	→ Yes 1 ⇒ ... _____			
				Nov 2			
	No.....3						
2. Vocational training school without secondary education	<i>IOSTPTF1</i>	<i>IOPTFYR1</i>	<i>IOPRPTF1</i>	<i>IOPTFDP1</i>	<i>IOPTFYD1</i>	<i>IOPTFPA1</i>	<i>IOPTFAM1</i>
	Studied 1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	Yes 1 ⇒			
				No 2 ⇒	_ _ _ _		
	Now study 2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	→ Yes 1 ⇒ ... _____			
				No 2			
	No.....3						
	<i>IOSTPTF2</i>	<i>IOPTFYR2</i>	<i>IOPRPTF2</i>	<i>IOPTFDP2</i>	<i>IOPTFYD2</i>	<i>IOPTFPA2</i>	<i>IOPTFAM2</i>
	STUDIED 1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	Yes 1 ⇒			
				No 2 ⇒	_ _ _ _		
	NOW STUDY.. 2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	→ Yes 1 ⇒ ... _____			
				No 2			
	No.....3						
3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	<i>IOSTPTS1</i>	<i>IOPTSyr1</i>	<i>IOPRPTS1</i>	<i>IOPTSDP1</i>	<i>IOPTSyD1</i>	<i>IOPTSPA1</i>	<i>IOPTSAM1</i>
	Studied 1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	Yes 1 ⇒			
				No 2 ⇒	_ _ _ _		
	Now study 2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	→ Yes 1 ⇒ ... _____			
				No 2			
	No.....3						
	<i>IOSTPTS2</i>	<i>IOPTSyr2</i>	<i>IOPRPTS2</i>	<i>IOPTSDP2</i>	<i>IOPTSyD2</i>	<i>IOPTSPA2</i>	<i>IOPTSAM2</i>
	STUDIED 1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	Yes 1 ⇒			
				No 2 ⇒	_ _ _ _		
	NOW STUDY.. 2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	→ Yes 1 ⇒ ... _____			
				No 2			
	No.....3						

You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you recieve a diploma?	In what year (did you finish)?	Is it paid?	How much do you pay officially per year?		
4. Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training school	<i>IOSTTEC1</i>	<i>IOYECYR1</i>	<i>IOPRTEC1</i>	<i>IOTECDP1</i>	<i>IOTECYD1</i>	<i>IOTECPA1</i>		
	Studied1 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ _____	No2 ⇒ _____	_____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2		
	Now study2 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2					
	No.....3	<i>IOSTTEC2</i>	<i>IOTECYR2</i>	<i>IOPRTEC2</i>	<i>IOTECDP2</i>	<i>IOTECYD2</i>	<i>IOTECPA2</i>	<i>IOTECAM2</i>
	STUDIED1 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ _____	No2 ⇒ _____	_____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2		
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ _____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2					
5. Institute, university, academy	<i>IOSTINS1</i>	<i>IOINSYR1</i>	<i>IOPRINS1</i>	<i>IOINSDP1</i>	<i>IOINSYD1</i>	<i>IOINSPA1</i>	<i>IOINSAM1</i>	
	Studied1 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ _____	No2 ⇒ _____	_____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2		
	Now study2 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2					
	No.....3	<i>IOSTINS2</i>	<i>IOINSYR2</i>	<i>IOPRINS2</i>	<i>IOINSDP2</i>	<i>IOINSYD2</i>	<i>IOINSPA2</i>	<i>IOINSAM2</i>
	STUDIED1 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ _____	No2 ⇒ _____	_____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2		
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ _____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2					
Post-graduate course, 6. residency	<i>IOSTGRA1</i>	<i>IOGRAYR1</i>	<i>IOPRGRA1</i>	<i>IOGRADP1</i>	<i>IOGRAYD1</i>	<i>IOGRAPA1</i>	<i>IOGRAAM1</i>	
	Studied1 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ _____	No2 ⇒ _____	_____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2		
	Now study2 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2					
	No.....3	<i>IOSTGRA2</i>	<i>IOGRAYR2</i>	<i>IOPRGRA2</i>	<i>IOGRADP2</i>	<i>IOGRAYD2</i>	<i>IOGRAPA2</i>	<i>IOGRAAM2</i>
	STUDIED1 ⇒ ... _____	Yes1 ⇒ _____	No2 ⇒ _____	_____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2		
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ _____	Yes1 ⇒ ... _____	No2					

72.6.0 [THIS QUESTION IS ONLY FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO STUDIED AT INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY, ACADEMY]

Do you have...

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IOMASDEG</i>	1. Master's degree.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCANS</i>	2. A diploma of candidate of science	1	2	7	8
<i>IODOCSD</i>	3. A diploma of Doctor of Science	1	2	7	8

72.11 During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the workplace?

Yes.....	1		
No	2	→	[SKIP TO 72.15.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 72.15.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→	[SKIP TO 72.15.1.]

72.12	In what profession?	For how many calendar days was it taught?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How was this paid for? [MARK IF APPLIC.]
1.	_____	_____ →	Yes 1 →	By an enterprise 1
	<i>IOPRFST1</i> (char)	<i>IOPS1DAY</i>	No 2 →	Personal funds..... 2
			<i>IOPS1CUR</i>	From other sources..... 3
				<i>IOPS1PAY</i>
2.	_____	_____ →	Yes 1 →	By an enterprise 1
	<i>IOPRFST2</i> (char)	<i>IOPS2DAY</i>	No 2 →	Personal funds..... 2
			<i>IOPS2CUR</i>	From other sources..... 3
				<i>IOPS2PAY</i>

72.15.1 Do you intend to continue your study in courses at a community college or other higher education institution during the next three years?

Yes.....	1		
No	2	→	[SKIP TO 72.16.1 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 72.16.1 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→	[SKIP TO 72.16.1 ON PAGE XX]

72.A Do you intend during the next three years to study at:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IOISPRC</i>	1. Courses for the improvement of professional skills.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOISTESC</i>	2. Technical community college.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOISCOLL</i>	3. College, including magistracy, post-graduate course	1	2	7	8

72.15.2 Tell me, why do you want to continue your education?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IOCEDJOB</i>	1. To find (another) job	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDPRO</i>	2. To acquire a profession	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDIMP</i>	3. To improve your qualifications	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDBUS</i>	4. To start your own business	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDHOR</i>	5. To expand your horizons.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDINE</i>	7. To increase earnings.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDACQ</i>	8. To acquire another position.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDBET</i>	9. To perform this job better	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCEDOTH</i>	6. Other.....	1	2	7	8

IOCMPTR 72.16.1 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 184. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 184. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 184. ON PAGE XX]

IOCMPTWS 72.16.0 In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for work or study?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

72.16.2 In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IOCMPTRH	1. At home.....	1	2	7	8
IOCMPTRW	2. At your place of work or study.....	1	2	7	8
IOCMPTRE	3. In other places.....	1	2	7	8

IOINTRNT 123. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 184.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 184.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 184.]

124. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IOINTRNH	1. At home.....	1	2	7	8
IOINTRNW	2. At your place of work or study.....	1	2	7	8
IOINTRNC	3. In an Internet café.....	1	2	7	8
IOINTRNE	4. In other places.....	1	2	7	8

125. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IOI4STUD	1. Study.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4WORK	2. Work.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4ENTR	3. Entertainment.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4COMM	4. Communication with other people.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4NEWS	5. Getting information about the news.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4CULT	6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural awareness.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4REFR	7. Getting reference information.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4SHOP	8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services.....	1	2	7	8
IOI4OTHR	9. Other things.....	1	2	7	8

IOCELLP 184. Do you personally have a cell phone?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
SEVERAL FAMILY MEMBERS USE
ONE CELL PHONE 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

72.16.3 Is it possible for you and your family to:

		Yes	No	N/A	D/K	REFUSES
IOCANILC	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house	1.....	2.....	7.....	8	
IOCANPAC	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: music classes, foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8
IOCANSMP	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house	1.....	2.....	7.....	8	
IOCANSFV	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad	1.....	2.....	7.....	8	
IOCANPCC	5. Pay for college for your child	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8

IOMARSTA 72.17 What is your marital status?

Never married..... 1
 In a registered marriage..... 2
 Living together, not registered..... 3
 Divorced and not remarried..... 4
 Widower/widow 5
 REGISTERED, NOT LIVING TOGETHER..... 6
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

72.17.0 [INTERVIEWER! IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN HOUSEHOLD ALONE, LEAVE OUT THIS QUESTION. ASK QUESTION 72.17.1. ON PAGE XX.]**How much do you influence on reaching decisions in your family, when the matter concerns...**

[INTERVIEWER: PASS CARD 5 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

		Influence very strongly	Influence	Don't influence at all	Don't influence at all	Not referred	D/K	REFUSES
IOINFSAV	1. Savings, questions of where and how much to invest money	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8	
IOINFEVP	2. Everyday purchases of food goods, household merchandise	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8	
IOINFBIP	3. Big purchases- consumer durable, car	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	6.....	7.....	8
IOINFEMP	4. Employment and working hours of family members	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	6.....	7.....	8
IOINFCED	5. Education of children	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	6.....	7.....	8
IOINFVAC	6. Spending of spare time, weekends, family vacations	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	6.....	7.....	8

10KIDS 72.17.1 Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 73.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 73.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 73.]

10NKIDS 72.17.2 How many children in total do you have?

_____ *CHILDREN*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

10NYKIDS 72.17.3 And how many of them are younger than 18?

_____ *CHILDREN*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

10PENSIO 73. And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX]

10PENST1 74.1. Which pension exactly do you now receive?

10PENST2 [INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 3 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK EVERYTHING THAT RESPONDENT NAMES.
10PENST3 IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM.]

Working Pension for Disability
(Disability is assigned and there is some length of service (worked))..... 01

Pension for Disability by Federal Provision of Pensions
(Disabled participant of the Great Patriotic War (World War II) or due to either war injury or disease acquired in military service)..... 02

Social (Security) Pension for Disability
(Disability is assigned and he/she has never worked; was disabled since childhood)..... 03

Social (Security) Pension for Citizens Incapable of Work
(Was a dependent of either a fallen serviceman or a victim of Chernobyl or other disasters, who had no length of service)..... 04

Working Pension for Loss of Provider
(Was a dependent of a deceased relative who had some length of service)..... 05

Social (Security) Pension for Old Age
(e.g., No length of service or fewer than 5 years of service)..... 06

Military or Equivalent 07

For Length of Service as Medical Worker or Teacher..... 08

For Length of Service as a State Employee 09

Pension for Old Age by Federal Provision of Pensions
Assigned to citizens -- victims of Chernobyl or other disasters..... 10

Working Pension for Old Age
Including early retirement due to work in special conditions or in the far north regions..... 11

Other [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.]..... 12

_____ *DOESN'T KNOW*..... 97
 _____ *REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 98

IOPENSLM 75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.3.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 76.3.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 76.3.]

IOAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?
 Starting January 2005, some pensioners are receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of natural benefits. Please, don't include those compensations when you tell the amount of received pension.

..... RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IORMCOMP 76.3. Since January 2005, have you been receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of cancelled benefits?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]

IOAMCOMP 76.4. How much money did you receive as monthly monetary compensation in the last 30 days?

..... RUBLES..... → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]

133. What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IORFEARN</i>	1. Your own earnings.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFPROP</i>	2. Income from leasing and selling property	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFCHLD</i>	3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFHOLD</i>	4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFADDP</i>	5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFSAVN</i>	6. Your own savings.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFCHAR</i>	7. Support from church and charitable organizations	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFPRVF</i>	8. Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund	1	2	7	8
<i>IORFFEDF</i>	9. Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund	1	2	7	8

- IOCURWRK 77.** [INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

*RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON
NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING
MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE
FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 1 [SKIP TO 79 ON PG XX]*

RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING..... 2

- IOEVERWK 78. Have you ever worked?**

*Yes..... 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 85. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE XX]*

- IOYRLEFT 80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?**
IOMOLEFT

*IN | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | YEAR | ____ | ____ | NUMBER OF MONTH
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98*

- IORESSTW 80.1. For what main reason did you stop working at your last place of work?**
[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 7 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

*YOU BEGAN TO STUDY..... 01
YOU RETIRED ON A PENSION..... 02
YOU WERE DISMISSED OR THE ENTERPRISE
WAS CLOSED..... 03
THE CONTRACT CAME TO THE END..... 04
SALARY DIDN'T SUIT YOU..... 05
WORK CONDITIONS - SCHEDULE DIDN'T SUIT YOU ... 06
RELATIONS WITH MANAGEMENT, COLLEAGUES..... 07
YOU MOVED TO ANOTHER PLACE OF RESIDENCE..... 08
FOR HEALTH REASONS 09
FOR DOMESTIC REASONS..... 10
YOU HAD A CHANCE TO STOP WORKING 11
OTHER..... 12
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98*

- IOPOSLPW 80.2. In what position had you been working before you left your last place of work?**
(char) [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS:]

*DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8*

85. [**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 73 ON PAGE XX. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, GO TO QUESTION 79]

IOREGSTA

Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 79.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 79.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 79.]

IODAYREG

86. **How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?**

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

IORECUEG

87. **Do you receive unemployment benefits?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 89.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 89.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 89.1.]

IOUNEMGR

88. **Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 89.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 89.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 89.1.]

IOAMUNGR

89. **How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?**

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IOPSHELP

- 89.1. **Did the placement service help you in the last 30 days to get a job, to take a course or to re-train, or render psychological assistance?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOYRSWRK

79. **How many full years does your general employment record cover up to now, not counting full-time study in a higher education institution or technical community college?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF EMPLOYMENT RECORD IS LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE DOWN 0 YEAR]

_____ FULL YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

- 79.1. Tell me, please, for you personally, when choosing a place of work, what aspects of a place of work (from the following list) are important to you and how much?**
 [INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 8 TO THE RESPONDENT]

Very Rather Both, Rather Not
 important important yes & not important
 no important at all D/K Refuses

<i>IOIRECKN</i>	1. Opportunity to receive new knowledge, skills	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOIFAIRF</i>	2. Fair name of enterprise, organization, firm	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOISALAR</i>	3. Amount of salary	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOIASSUR</i>	4. Assured place of job, a low likelihood of losing it.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOISCHED</i>	5. Convenient schedule of work.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOIINTER</i>	6. Interesting, creative work ..	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOILOCAT</i>	7. Convenient location of enterprise, organization, firm	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOIABILI</i>	9. Accordance of work to your abilities, inclinations	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOIRELAT</i>	10. Good relationships in collective	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOISSERV</i>	11. Good social service - tickets for a group tour, additional medical care, food and so on	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOIPRGRO</i>	12. Opportunity for professional growth.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
<i>IOIWCOND</i>	13. Work conditions.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8

- IOWANTJB* **81. And now a few questions about something else: Would you like to find (another) job?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE XX]

- IOTLEJOB* **81.1 How long have you been looking for another job?**

_____ WEEKS
 DOESN'T LOOK..... 996
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOMINWAG* **81.2 Imagine that today you received a proposal for a job. What would be the minimum wage at this new place of work for you to accept the proposal? How much in rubles?**

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IOAPPLJB 82. Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO **84.1**.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO **84.1**.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO **84.1**.]

83. Looking for a job you applied:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IOAPWKST 1. At state employment services, labor
registry offices..... 1 2 7 8
IOAPWKPR 2. At non-governmental employment services..... 1 2 7 8
IOAPWKFR 3. Through friends, acquaintances 1 2 7 8
IOAPWKRL 4. Through relatives..... 1 2 7 8
IOAPWKEN 5. Directly to employers..... 1 2 7 8
IOAPWKAD 6. Through advertising notices 1 2 7 8
IOAPWKAI 7. Through advertising notices on the internet 1 2 7 8

IOAPWKLW 136. Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOWSTART 84.1 If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

Able to 1
 Not able to 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOWFIND 84.2 Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

_____ DAYS
FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE..... 996
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- IOMAINOC* **90. And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90.]

A high school or vocational school student	01
A university or technical school student.....	02
Unable to work for health reasons, disabled.....	03
Retired and not working	04
On maternity leave	05
On official leave for looking after a child under 3 years old, not interrupting employment	06
A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children.....	07
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job.....	08
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and not looking for a job.....	09
A farmer	10
An entrepreneur.....	11
Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative.....	12
Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative.....	13
Other, specify	14

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER.] _____
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

- 170. Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.**

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IOVINSLI</i>	1. Life insurance and accident insurance.....	1	2	7.....	8
<i>IOVINSFL</i>	2. Home (house/apartment) insurance	1	2	7.....	8
<i>IOVINSDA</i>	3.1 Summerhouse insurance				
<i>IOVINSCA</i>	3.2 Vehicle insurance --				
	not including compulsory liability coverage.....	1	2	7.....	8
<i>IOVINSAG</i>	4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance.....	1	2	7.....	8

- IOLFORT* **194. Tell me, please, in the course of the last 12 months, have you gone on a trip to another settlement, but not to dacha, for a vacation?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 197.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 197.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 197.]

- IODAYTR* **195. How many days in all have spent on such trips in the course of the last 12 months?**

_____ DAYS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

196. In the last 12 months have you had trips with the purpose of rest:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IOTRSAMR</i>	1. To another place in the region, territory, republic where you live	1	2	7	8
<i>IOTROTHR</i>	2. To other regions of Russia	1	2	7	8
<i>IOTRFSRE</i>	3. To countries of the former Soviet republics- Ukraine, Belorussia, Moldavia and other republics of former USSR	1	2	7	8
<i>IOTRABRO</i>	4. To countries far abroad	1	2	7	8

197. Tell me, please, do you have a bank card?

Yes.....	1		
No	2	→	[SKIP TO 200.]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 200.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[SKIP TO 200.]

198. You received this bank card:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IOCTRSPS</i>	1. For transferring on it a salary, pension, or student stipend	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCBDEPO</i>	2. In order to use money from your other bank deposits	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCOURED</i>	3. In order to obtain a credit.....	1	2	7	8

199. How do you use your bank card?

Only in order to draw out money from account.....	1
Only in order to pay for goods and services	2
For both of the above reasons.....	3
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

200. Tell me, please: are you going to borrow money from a bank in the next 12 months?

Yes.....	1		
No	2	→	[SKIP TO 202 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 202 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[SKIP TO 202 ON PAGE XX]

201. For what purposes are you going to borrow money from a bank in the next 12 months?

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 9 TO THE RESPONDENT AND WRITE DOWN ALL AND WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

<i>IOPHOUSE</i>	For purchasing housing (flat, house)	01
<i>IOPREALE</i>	For purchasing another real estate (land, dacha, garage)	02
<i>IOPCAR</i>	For purchasing a car.....	03
<i>IOPDEQUI</i>	For purchasing domestic equipment, furniture and so on.	04
<i>IOPPEDUC</i>	For payment of education (yours or your children)	05
<i>IOPTREAT</i>	For treatment.....	06
<i>IOPRELAX</i>	For relaxation.....	07
<i>IOPCEXP</i>	For current expenses	08
<i>IOPPAYB</i>	For paying back.....	09
<i>IOPOTHER</i>	Other	10
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

IOPFOOD 202. In the last 7 days have you purchased any food goods?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 204.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 204.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 204.]

203. Where exactly and how often have you purchased food goods in the last 7 days?

You have purchased food goods...		How many days out of last 7 have you purchased?	D/K
1. In the market.....	Yes1 ⇒	_ _	97
	No.....2	IOPFDMAR	
	IOPFMARK		
2. In stands, hawker's stands, privately	Yes1 ⇒	_ _	97
	No.....2	IOPFDSTA	
	IOPFSTAN		
3. In shops, selling <u>over counter</u>, <u>i.e. not self-service shops</u>.....	Yes1 ⇒	_ _	97
	No.....2	IOPFDNSS	
	IOPFNSSS		
4. In <u>chain</u> shops of <u>self-service</u>, i.e. in shops, which work in different places under the same merchandise mark, for example «Pyatiorochka», «Magnit» and so on.....	Yes1 ⇒	_ _	97
	No.....2	IOPFDCSS	
	IOPFCSSS		
5. In shops of <u>self-service</u>, which are not a <u>chain</u>.....	Yes1 ⇒	_ _	97
	No.....2	IOPFDSSN	
	IOPFSSNC		
6. You have ordered food goods by telephone or through Internet with delivery to home	Yes1 ⇒	_ _	97
	No.....2	IOPFDPHO	
	IOPFPHON		

204. When choosing a place to purchase food goods, how much are the following conditions important to you...?

[INTERVIEWER: PASS CARD 8 TO THE RESPONDENT]

	Very Important	Rather Important	Yes and No	Rather Not Important	Not At all	D/K	REFUSES
IOICLOSE 1. Closeness to home, or place of work	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
IOIPRICE 2. Level of prices	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
IOIASSOR 3. A broad assortment, variety of goods	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
IOISERVI 4. Quick qualitative service... ..	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
IOIOTHER 5. Other, what exactly?.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....	7.....	8
IOIOTHTE	[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN]_____						
(char)							

205. Let's talk about things, for which you usually spend your time. Now I will ask you about various types of activities, and you, tell me, please, which of them have you usually done in the last 30 days. For those you have done, tell me, please, how much time you have spent on them.
[INTERVIEWER! IF YOU ARE TALKING WITH A PERSON, WHO CURRENTLY ISN'T WORKING AND ISN'T STUDYING, WRITE DOWN TIMETABLE IN THE LAST COLUMN (NON-WORKING/ NON-STUDYING DAY)]

In the last 30 days you...		How many minutes in all in an ordinary (working/studying) day did it take up?	How many minutes in all in an ordinary (non-working/non-studying) day did it take up?
1. Commuted to the place of work and back.....	<i>IOCOMPLW</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWCOMPL</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	
2. Attended studies or studied at home	<i>IOSTUDIE</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWSTUD</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IONWSTUD</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
3. Purchased food goods.....	<i>IOPFOODG</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWPFOO</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IONWPFOO</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
4. Prepared food.....	<i>IOPREDF</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWPREPF</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IONWPREP</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
5. Washed dishes	<i>IOWASHED</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWWASH</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IONWWASH</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
6. Did laundry, ironed	<i>IOLAUNDR</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWLAUN</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IONWLAUN</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
7. Cleaned rooms.....	<i>IOCLEANE</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWCLEA</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IONWCLEA</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
8. Did a small repair of house or dacha, or repaired a car	<i>IOREPAIR</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IOWREPA</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IONWREPA</i> _ _ _ MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998

In the last 30 days you...		How many minutes in all in an ordinary (working/studying) day did it take up?	How many minutes in all in an ordinary (non-working/non-studying) day did it take up?
9. Did repair work of house, dacha	<i>IOREPWOR</i>	<i>IOWREPW</i>	<i>IONWREPW</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998
10. Worked on your individual land plot, garden plot	<i>IOWORLAN</i>	<i>IOWWORL</i>	<i>IONWWORL</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998
11. Drove a car with «family» purposes – for trips to a store, to the dacha	<i>IODROVEC</i>	<i>IOWDROV</i>	<i>IONWDROV</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998
12. Played, occupied, spent your leisure with children or grandchildren who live with you	<i>IOPLAYED</i>	<i>IOWPLAY</i>	<i>IONWPLAY</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998
13. Looked after children or grandchildren who live with you– bathed them, fed them, led them to lessons	<i>IOLAFTCH</i>	<i>IOWLACH</i>	<i>IONWLACH</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998
14. Cared for any other members of family, <u>except for children</u>, who live with you	<i>IOCAREDM</i>	<i>IOWCARED</i>	<i>IONWCARE</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998
15. Helped in keeping house of your or your spouse's parents, who live separate from you, including looking after somebody	<i>IOHELPPA</i>	<i>IOWHELP</i>	<i>IONWHELP</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998
16. Helped in keeping house of your or your spouse's children, who live separate from you, including looking after somebody	<i>IOHELPCH</i>	<i>IOWHELC</i>	<i>IONWHELC</i>
Yes 1 ⇒	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES	_ _ _ MINUTES
No 2	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997
	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998

In the last
30 days you...

How many minutes in all
in an ordinary
(working/studying) day
did it take up?

How many minutes in all
in an ordinary
(non-working/non-studying) day
did it take up?

**17. Helped in keeping house of your or your
spouse's grandparents, who live separate
from you, including looking**

after somebody *IOHELPGP*
Yes 1 ⇒

No 2

IOWHEGP
|_|_|_| MINUTES

D/K 997

REFUSES 998

IONWHEGP
|_|_|_| MINUTES

D/K 997

REFUSES 998

**18. Helped in keeping house of your or your
spouse's grandchildren, who live separate
from you, including looking**

after somebody *IOHELPGC*
Yes 1 ⇒

No 2

IOWHEGC
|_|_|_| MINUTES

D/K 997

REFUSES 998

IONWHEGC
|_|_|_| MINUTES

D/K 997

REFUSES 998

***IOTRUCAR* 206. Do you believe that...**

Most people can be trusted 1

Or, that in relationships with people
you should always be careful 2

BOTH, DEPENDING ON

A PERSON, CONDITIONS 3

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

207. To what extent do you trust...

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 4 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

	Completely Trust	Rather Trust	Trust Nor Distrust	Neither Rather Distrust	Not Referred	D/K	Refuses
<i>IOTRGOV</i> 1. Government of Russian Federation 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRSTDU</i> 2. State Duma 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRCOUR</i> 3. Courts 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRARMY</i> 5. Army 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRPOLI</i> 6. Police 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRRBAN</i> 7. Russian banks 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRFBAN</i> 8. Foreign banks 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRINSC</i> 9. Insurance companies 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRPRBU</i> 10. Small and middle private business 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOTRPOLP</i> 11. Political parties 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	

208. How much is it important for you personally, that in our country today exist...

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 8 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

	Very Important	Rather Important	Both Yes and No	Rather Not Important	Not Important At All	D/K	Refuses
<i>IOIFREEL</i> 1. Free and fair election 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOILAWOR</i> 2. Law and order 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOIFRSPE</i> 3. Freedom of speech 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOIIPRES</i> 4. Independent press 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOIPOLOP</i> 5. Political opposition 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOIFCOUR</i> 6. Fair courts 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	
<i>IOIRIGHT</i> 7. Protection of rights of national, religious, etc. minorities 1	2	3	4	5	7	8	

209. How much do you agree with or not agree with following statement?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 10 TO THE RESPONDENT]

		Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Both, Yes and No	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IO2TOFF</i>	1. Elected government officials should not be able to serve more than two consecutive terms.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IOAPPGOV</i>	2. Heads of regions – e.g. governors and republic presidents – should be appointed rather than selected.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IONADPIN</i>	3. The government of the <u>country</u> (the national government) takes into account interests of people such as you, when making decisions.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IOREDPIN</i>	4. The government of <u>regions</u> (the local governments) takes into account interests of people such as you, when making decisions.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IOCORDEC</i>	5. The level of corruption in the country has declined in the past few years.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IONOTAFF</i>	6. Russia does not sufficiently affect events which occur in the contemporary world.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

210. Please, look at this list. What, in your opinion, explains best of all, why the richest Russians became so rich? You can choose no more than 2 answers.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 12 TO THE RESPONDENT]

<i>IORICHWT</i>	They have earned their capital by their own work and talent.....	1
<i>IORICHLU</i>	They became rich because they were lucky.....	2
<i>IORICHCR</i>	They became rich by criminal actions.....	3
<i>IORICHPO</i>	They became rich by political connections.....	4
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

211. What do you think? What is necessary today to become a millionaire in our country? You can choose no more than 2 answers.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 13 TO THE RESPONDENT]

<i>IOMILWH</i>	To work hard.....	01
<i>IOMILEDU</i>	To have a good education.....	02
<i>IOMILTAL</i>	To have a talent.....	03
<i>IOMILPOL</i>	To have political connections.....	04
<i>IOMILBUS</i>	To have connections in business.....	05
<i>IOMILCRG</i>	To be connected with criminal groups.....	06
<i>IOMILCRA</i>	To be occupied with criminal actions.....	07
	NONE OF THESE.....	96
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

212. There are always some people who are poorer than others. What do you think? Why exactly are these people today poorer than others? Please, choose only one, the most important reason.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 14 TO THE RESPONDENT]

<i>They just have been unlucky</i>	1
<i>They are lazy and it's their own fault</i>	2
<i>Society is arranged unfairly</i>	3
<i>They didn't manage to adapt to new living conditions</i>	4
NONE OF THESE	6
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8

IOWPEOPR 213. Please, look at this list and tell me, what in our society today people respect most of all? Choose only one answer.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 15 TO THE RESPONDENT]

<i>Wealth.....</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>Honesty and decency</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>Power.....</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>Talent.....</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>Hard work.....</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>Knowledge</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>Living wisdom.....</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>NONE OF THESE</i>	<i>96</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>97</i>
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER.....</i>	<i>98</i>

214. Today, income inequalities which exist in our country are discussed a lot. What, in your opinion, can be done in order to reduce these income inequalities? You can choose 3 answers.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 16 TO THE RESPONDENT]

<i>IORISUBS</i>	<i>Give poor people subsidies.....</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>IORITAX</i>	<i>Raise taxes of the wealthiest.....</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>IORIAVED</i>	<i>Make good education available for everybody.....</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>IORIPRRE</i>	<i>Implement state price regulation.....</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>IORIINCP</i>	<i>Increase the power of unions.....</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>IORIPREN</i>	<i>Return private enterprises to State.....</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>IORIINCC</i>	<i>Increase the control over Observe Laws.....</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>IORIECGR</i>	<i>Economic growth is necessary.....</i>	<i>08</i>
<i>IORIREVN</i>	<i>Revolution is necessary.....</i>	<i>09</i>
<i>IORIINCD</i>	<i>No need to reduce income differences.....</i>	<i>10</i>
	<i>THERE IS NOTHING THAT CAN BE DONE.....</i>	<i>96</i>
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW.....</i>	<i>97</i>
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER.....</i>	<i>98</i>

215. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE. 18 AND SEE – IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 215. - 219. ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO WERE BORN IN 1946 OR LATER. ASK THE REST QUESTION 219. ON PAGE 40]

Let's talk a little about your parents. Tell me, please, in what year were your father and mother born?

IQERDATE

IOMRDATE

<i>FATHER</i> ____ ____ ____ ____ <i>YEAR</i>	<i>MOTHER</i> ____ ____ ____ ____ <i>YEAR</i>
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 98	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 98

216. Tell me please, in what profession and where did your mother and father, or people who replaced them to you, work when you were 15 years old?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IOFPROF
(char)

FATHER _____

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOMPROF
(char)

MOTHER _____

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

217. What education did your parents or people, who replaced them to you, have when you were 15 years old? Tell me, please, the code from the card.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 17 TO THE RESPONDENT]

IOFEDUC
FATHER |____|____|
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IOMEDUC
MOTHER |____|____|
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

Without education, illiterate	01
Elementary school education (3-4 GRADES)	02
Incomplete secondary school education (7-9 GRADES)	03
Professional courses	04
Vocational training school without secondary education	05
Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	06
Secondary school education (10-11 GRADES).....	07
Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training and other schools	08
Institute, university, academy	09
Post-graduate course, residency	10
Academic degree of candidate of science or of doctor of science	11

218. Were your father and mother members of the communist party before 1991?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSE
<i>IOCOMFAT</i> 1. Father	1	2	7	8
<i>IOCOMMOT</i> 2. Mother	1	2	7	8

219. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE XX AND SEE- IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTION 219 TO ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1970 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REST, QUESTION 220 ON PAGE XX.]

IOCOMYOU

And were you yourself a member of the communist party before 1991?

Yes..... 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

220. In your opinion, what organizations should primarily...

		Mainly State	Mainly Private	Both, Equally	No matter, If Only It Would be Qualitatively	D/K	Refuses
<i>IOMEDSER</i>	1. Give medical services.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	6.....	7.....	8
<i>IOSUPWOR</i>	2. Supply people with work.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	6.....	7.....	8
<i>IOGARREM</i>	3. Organize removal of garbage....	1.....	2.....	3.....	6.....	7.....	8
<i>IOBUILDR</i>	4. Build roads	1.....	2.....	3.....	6.....	7.....	8

221. Who in your opinion- the State or the market- should fix prices of the following...

		State	Market	D/K	Refuses
<i>IOCOMSER</i>	1. Housing and communal services.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>IOPETROL</i>	2. Petrol, fuel	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>IOFGOODS</i>	3. Food goods.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>IOACCOMO</i>	4. Accommodation	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

222. Now I'm going to list organizations; and you, tell me please, if you have personally applied to them or not. If you have applied, then how often have you personally had to pay in cash or gifts immediately to the staff of these organizations, but not officially in the cashier or bank?
In the last 12 month have you applied to such organization as...

How often have you had to
pay the staff
immediately?

	<i>IOAPMUSS</i>	<i>IOHOMUSS</i>
1. Suppliers of municipal services	Yes..... 1 ⇒	Every time 1
	No 2	Sometimes 2
		Never 3
		DOESN'T KNOW 7
	<i>IOAPHREG</i>	<i>IOHOHREG</i>
2. Housing registration	Yes..... 1 ⇒	Every time 1
	No 2	Sometimes 2
		Never 3
		DOESN'T KNOW 7
	<i>IOAPPASS</i>	<i>IOHOPASS</i>
3. Passport and passport and visa services, registry offices	Yes 1 ⇒	Every time 1
	No 2	Sometimes 2
		Never 3
		DOESN'T KNOW 7
	<i>IOAPPOLI</i>	<i>IOHOPOLI</i>
4. Police.....	Yes..... 1 ⇒	Every time 1
	No 2	Sometimes 2
		Never 3
		DOESN'T KNOW 7
	<i>IOAPCOUR</i>	<i>IOHOCOUR</i>
5. Court.....	Yes..... 1 ⇒	Every time 1
	No 2	Sometimes 2
		Never 3
		DOESN'T KNOW 7
	<i>IOAPRPOL</i>	<i>IOHORPOL</i>
6. Road police	Yes..... 1 ⇒	Every time 1
	No 2	Sometimes 2
		Never 3
		DOESN'T KNOW 7

- IODWPREN 223. In your opinion, what should be done with the most part of earlier privatized state enterprises?
Choose only one answer.**
[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 18 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Left in the hands of the current owners 1
Left in the hands of the current owners, but with
afterpayments..... 2
Returned to the State (Nationalized)..... 3
Returned to the State, and then privatized again,
but in another way (using a more transparent process) 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 224. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE. XX AND SEE – IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTION 224. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO WERE BORN IN 1970 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REST QUESTION 225.]**

- IOCOOP80 In the 1980's, were you a cooperant?**

Yes..... 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOECOR91 225. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE. XX AND SEE – IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 225.-232. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO WERE BORN IN 1977 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REST QUESTION 223. ON PAGE XX.]**

And now let's return to the past, in 1991, when economic reforms in our country had not yet started. Please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the richest. On which step of the nine did you personally stand in 1991 - before the beginning of the economic reforms in our country?

LOWEST													HIGHEST
STEP													STEP D/K REFUSES
01	02	03.....	04.....	05.....	06.....	07.....	08.....	09	97.....	98			

- IOTRCA91 226. What did you think then in 1991...**

Most people can be trusted 1
Or, that in relationships with people you
should always be careful..... 2
BOTH, DEPENDING ON A PERSON,
CONDITIONS..... 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOPEOR91 227. And what, in your opinion, did people used to respect most of all in the USSR? Choose only one answer.**

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 15 TO THE RESPONDENT]

WEALTH	01
HONESTY AND DECENCY.....	02
POWER	03
TALENT.....	04
HARD WORK	05
KNOWLEDGE.....	06
LIVING WISDOM	07
NONE OF THESE	96
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

- 228. Please recall your life and the life of people, who surrounded you earlier. To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements?**

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 10 TO THE RESPONDENT]

		Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Both Yes and No	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	D/K	Refuses
IODBET91	1. You have done better in life than most colleagues with whom you had been working or studying before the beginning of reforms in 1991	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
IOLBET91	2. You personally live better now than before the reforms which started in 1991.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
IOPLBE91	3. The majority of people now live better than before the reforms which started in 1991.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

- 229. Let's talk a little about events in your life in the last one and a half decades, from 1991 till now. During these years of reform in our country a lot of various events, positive and negative, have happened to many people. Tell me, please, from 1991 till now has it happened that you ...**

In which years it has happened?

[MARK EVERY YEAR THAT RESPONDENT NAMES]

- 1. Lost a place of work, because the enterprise where you had been working closed or conducted sudden reductions in staff members**
- IOLWFR91* *IOLWIN91 – IOLWIN06*
- Yes..... 1 ⇒ 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
- No..... 2
- DIDN'T WORK AFTER 1990* 6 ⇒ [SKIP TO 232. ON PAGE XX]
- 2. You had to change a place of work for another permanent job, which didn't correspond to your qualifications and you didn't like it**
- IOCWFR91* *IOCWIN91 – IOCWIN06*
- Yes..... 1 ⇒ 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
- No..... 2
- 3. You had to agree to additional work, which didn't correspond to your qualifications and you didn't like it**
- IOAWFR91* *IOAWIN91 – IOAWIN06*
- Yes..... 1 ⇒ 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
- No..... 2

IOSDFR91 *IOSDIN91 – IOSDIN06*

4. Your salary decreased substantially Yes..... 1 ⇒ 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
No..... 2

IOFWFR91 *IOFWIN91 – IOFWIN06*

5. You found a place of work, which came to give you much more money Yes..... 1 ⇒ 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
No..... 2

IOTEFR91 *IOTEIN91 – IOTEIN06*

6. You decided to try yourself in a new economic sector, which had appeared only in the period of reforms Yes..... 1 ⇒ 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
No..... 2

IO3BEY91 - 230. Please tell me, what were the three best years of your professional activity in the last 16 years –
IO3BEY06 from 1991 up to 2006.
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN YEARS, WHICH RESPONDENT SAYS.]

91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
THERE WEREN'T SUCH YEARS..... 996
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IO3WOY91 - 231. Please tell me, what were the three worst years of your professional activity in the last 16 years.
IO3WOY06 [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN YEARS, WHICH RESPONDENT SAYS.]

91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06
THERE WEREN'T SUCH YEARS..... 996
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IOCEALIF 232. How did the economic and social changes of the last 15 years affect your life?

Strongly improved 1
Improved 2
Did not change..... 3
Worsened..... 4
Strongly worsened 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOGRCHUR 233. Do you want your children to grow up in USSR or in today's Russia?

IN USSR..... 1
IN TODAY'S RUSSIA 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 234. People use different sources to learn about the news. What sources of information do you use?**
[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 19 TO THE RESPONDENT AND CIRCLE ALL RESPONDENT SAYS.]

<i>IOUDOMTV</i>	<i>DOMESTIC TV CHANNELS</i>	<i>01</i>
<i>IOUFORTV</i>	<i>FOREIGN TV CHANNELS</i>	<i>02</i>
<i>IOUDOMRD</i>	<i>DOMESTIC RADIO STATIONS</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>IOUFORRD</i>	<i>FOREIGN RADIO STATIONS</i>	<i>04</i>
<i>IOUDOMNP</i>	<i>DOMESTIC NEWSPAPERS AND JOURNALS</i>	<i>05</i>
<i>IOUFORNP</i>	<i>FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND JOURNALS</i>	<i>06</i>
<i>IOUINTRN</i>	<i>INTERNET</i>	<i>07</i>
<i>IOUFRCOL</i>	<i>FRIENDS, FAMILY AND COLLEAGUES</i>	<i>08</i>
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	<i>97</i>
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	<i>98</i>

- IOMINFSO* **235. What sources of information do you use most often?**
[INTERVIEWER! CONTINUE TO WORK WITH CARD 19.]

MAIN SOURCE..... |__|__|
DOESN'T KNOW..... *97*
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... *98*

- 236.** [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE. XX AND SEE – IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 236. – 237 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO WERE BORN IN 1977 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REST QUESTION FROM THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE XX.]

Please, try to recall the elections of the president in 1996. Then Yeltsin and Zyuganov were the main presidential contenders. At that time did you have the technical possibility to watch the following channels...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IOWORT96</i>	1. 1 ST CHANNEL / ORT	1	2	7	8
<i>IOWRTR96</i>	2. RUSSIAN / RTR	1	2	7	8
<i>IOWNTV96</i>	3. NTV.....	1	2	7	8

- IOWNEWSF* **237. At that time, in 1996, on what station did you watch the news most frequently?**
[INTERVIEWER! MARK ONLY ONE POSITION!]

1ST CHANNEL / ORT 1 || RUSSIAN / RTR | 2 |
NTV.....	3
I CANNOT CHOOSE A CHANNEL, *I SWITCHED CHANNELS*	5
I DID NOT WATCH THE NEWS ON TELEVISION	6
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

IOCMEDIN 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOSMEDIN 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 5.0]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 5.0]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 5.0]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IOSMSELF 1. You, yourself 1 2 7 8
IOSMENTR 2. Your enterprise or organization 1 2 7 8
IOSMOTHR 4. Others--who exactly? 1 2 7 8

IOSMOTHT [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____
 (char)

IOSMCOST 4.2 What is the annual cost of this insurance?

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IODRFREQ 5.0 Tell me, please: How often do you go to the doctor during the year?

Several times per month 1
 Once a month..... 2
 2-3 times a year 3
 Once a year..... 4
 Less than once a year..... 5
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOHPRBLM 5. Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 7 ON PAGE XX]
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- IOLPRBLM 5.1 Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, sore throat or toothache, cold or slightly upset stomach, fever, burn, injury, graze?**
- Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE XX]
- IOTREABY 7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?**
- Went to medical institutions or health workers 1
 Did not go to health workers, but treated self..... 2 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE XX]
- IOCALLDR 8. Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.
 Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?**
- WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT*..... 1
CALLED TO THE HOME..... 2 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE XX]
- IOTYPMIN 9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?**
- A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village..... 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village 3
 A commercial hospital..... 4
 A private physician..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- IOTDRPAY 11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?**
- Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 15 ON PAGE XX]
- IOTDRAMT 12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?**
- _____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IOPAIDDR 15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 17]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office.....	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>IOPDVCSH</i>	_____ <i>IOAMTPVC</i>	9997	9998
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>IOPDVPSL</i>	_____ <i>IOAMTPVP</i>	9997	9998

IOADTEST 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

IOPAYADT 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office.....	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>IOPDTCSH</i>	_____ <i>IOAMTPTC</i>	9997	9998
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure.....	Yes . . . 1 → No . . . 2 <i>IOPDTPSL</i>	_____ <i>IOAMTPTP</i>	9997	9998

IOHOSL3M 20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE XX]

INDYSHOS 23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

_____ DAYS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

- IOPDHOSP 24.1 Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 25.1]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 25.1]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 25.1]

- 24.2 Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?**

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>officially</u> in the hospital cashier's office.....	Yes 1 → _____ No 2 IOPDHCSH	IOAMTPHC	9997	9998
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>to doctors and other medical personnel</u> with money or gifts.....	Yes 1 → _____ No 2 IOPDHPSL	IOAMTPHP	9997	9998

- IOPAYMED 25.1 Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials that were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?**

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials
 were received free..... 1 → [SKIP TO 26]
 Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials
 were received free of charge, and some we paid for..... 2
 We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials ... 3
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 26]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 26]

- 25.2 Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?**

	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in	Yes..... 1 → _____ No 2 IOPDMCSH	IOAMTPMC	9997 9998
2. You paid money or gave gifts <u>directly</u> to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in.....	Yes..... 1 → _____ No 2 IOPDMPSL	IOAMTPMP	9997 9998
3. You bought medicines, syringes, and dressings <u>in any other pharmacy not affiliated with the hospital</u> you were in	Yes..... 1 → _____ No 2 IOPDMDST	IOAMTPMD	9997 9998

- IOCHECKU 26. Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?**

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 53 ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 53 ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 53 ON PAGE XX]

IOCKUPAY 29. Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 53]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 53]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 53]

30.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute.....	Yes..... 1 → _____ No 2 IOPDCCSH	IOAMTPCC	9997	9998
2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts.....	Yes..... 1 → _____ No 2 IOPDCPSL	IOAMTPCP	9997	9998

IODOCREG 53. Tell me, please, do you have a regular physician, whom you consult about all your health issues?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 55]
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IODOCNEC 54. Do you have a doctor, whom you can see if it is necessary?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOECONHL 55. Do you have to economize on the healthcare because you have other, more urgent needs?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOMISILL 31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 33]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 33]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 33]

IODYSMIS 32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IOMEDLMO 33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG
 XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG
 XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG
 XX]

IOFINMED 34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 41]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 41]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IOMEDDRO	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine	1	2	7	8
IOMEDSTA	2. In a state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
IOMEDPRI	3. In a non-state pharmacy	1	2	7	8
IOMEDIND	4. From individuals	1	2	7	8
IOMEDOTH	5. In some other place	1	2	7	8

IOPAIDPR 38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 40]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 40]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 40]

IOPRAMNT 39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IONOLOC 40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON
 PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON
 PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON
 PAGE XX]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IONNOTIM	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1	2	7	8
IONNOFIN	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1	2	7	8
IONNOMON	3. Didn't have enough money	1	2	7	8
IONNOWAN	4. Didn't want to buy them	1	2	7	8
IONNOCAN	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it	1	2	7	8

IONMCOST 41.0 How much would you have to spend in total to buy the medicine you haven't bought?

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

- 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** HERE YOU NEED TO RECORD THE SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF THE RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW.]

_____ *KG*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- 2. What is your height in centimeters?**

_____ *CM*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- 2.1 Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?**

You have lost weight 1
 You have gained weight 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE 3
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

- 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:**

Very good 1
 Good 2
 Average--not good, but not bad 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		For how long have you had it?	This illness is...? [CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
1. Heart disease?	Yes1 → No2 <i>IOCHEART</i>	Since the year of _____ <i>IOCHRTYR</i>	Hereditary 1 Congenital 2 Work related..... 3 Related to something else..... 4 <i>IOCHRTCA</i>
2. Lung disease?	Yes1 → No2 <i>IOCLUNGS</i>	Since the year of _____ <i>IOCLUNYR</i>	Hereditary 1 Congenital 2 Work related..... 3 Related to something else..... 4 <i>IOCLUNCA</i>
3. Liver disease?	Yes1 → No2 <i>IOCLIVER..</i>	Since the year of _____ <i>IOCLIVYR</i>	Hereditary 1 Congenital 2 Work related..... 3 Related to something else..... 4 <i>IOCLIVCA</i>
4. Kidney disease?	Yes1 → No2 <i>IOCKIDNY.</i>	Since the year of _____ <i>IOCKIDYR</i>	Hereditary 1 Congenital 2 Work related..... 3 Related to something else..... 4 <i>IOCKIDCA</i>

		For how long have you had it?	This illness is...? [CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
5. Gastrointestinal disease?	Yes1 No2 <i>INCGI</i>	→ Since the year of _____ <i>IOCGIYR</i>	Hereditary 1 Congenital 2 Work related..... 3 Related to something else..... 4 <i>IOCGICA</i>
6. Spinal problems?	Yes1 No2 <i>IOCSPINE</i>	→ Since the year of _____ <i>IOCSPNYR</i>	Hereditary 1 Congenital 2 Work related..... 3 Related to something else..... 4 <i>IOCSPNCA</i>
7. Other <u>chronic</u> illnesses?	Yes1 No2 <i>IOCOTHER</i>	→ Since the year of _____ <i>IOCOTHYR</i>	Hereditary 1 Congenital 2 Work related..... 3 Related to something else..... 4 <i>IOCOTHCA</i>

IODISABL 20.7 Tell me, please: Are you assigned to any disability classification?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39]
DOING THE PAPERWORK 6 → [SKIP TO 39]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39]

IODCLASS 20.8 To what classification of disability are you assigned?

First category or third degree..... 1
 Second category or second degree..... 2
 Third category or first degree 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

20.9. When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.

IODISABM | ____ | ____ | MONTH NUMBER
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IODISABY | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOOPERAT 39. In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 43]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 43]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 43]

IOOPINST 41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was . . .

City or district hospital, not oncological..... 1
 Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital..... 2
 Other 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IODIABET 43. Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 46]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 46]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 46]

IODIABYR 44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

In |__| |__| |__| |__| YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

45. To treat diabetes, are you using ...

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IODCDIET	1. Special diet	1	2	7	8
IODCWCON	2. Weight control	1	2	7	8
IODCORAL	3. Pills	1	2	7	8
IODCSHOT	4. Insulin shots	1	2	7	8
IODCHERB	5. Herbal treatment	1	2	7	8
IODCHOME	6. Homeopathic treatment	1	2	7	8
IODCOTHR	7. Something else	1	2	7	8

IOHATTAC 46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1]

IOHATTYR 47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

In |__| |__| |__| |__| YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOHIGHBP 58.1 Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOSTROKE 59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62 ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 62 ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 62 ON PAGE XX]

IOSTROKY 60. In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

In |__| |__| |__| |__| YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOANEMIA 62. In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOEVERTB 62.1 Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 62.3]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 62.3]

IOYEARTB 62.2 In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.

In |__| |__| |__| |__| YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOEVERHP 62.3 Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 64]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 64]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 64]

IOYEARHP 62.4 In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.

In |__| |__| |__| |__| YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOTYPHP 62.5 What type of hepatitis did you have?

Hepatitis A..... 1
 Hepatitis B 2
 Hepatitis C 3
OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY 6

IOTYPHPT
 (char)

.....
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOWRGLAS 64. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOHEAAID 66. Do you use a hearing aid?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOSMOKES 71. Do you now smoke?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 77]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 77]

IOSAGSMK 72. Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?

_____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IOSMOKLW 73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IOSMOKMA 74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi..... 1
 Filtered cigarettes 2
 Unfiltered cigarettes 3
 Self-rolled cigarettes..... 4
 Pipe..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 80.0 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.0 ON PAGE XX]

IOCIGNUM 75. About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

_____ UNITS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 80.0 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.0 ON PAGE XX]

77. [INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80.0 ON PAGE 57.]

IOESMOKE Have you ever smoked?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE XX]

IOYQUITS 78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

_____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IOQAGSMK **79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?**

_____ *YEARS*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IOALCHL **80.0. Do you consume alcoholic beverages, including beer, at least sometimes?**

Yes, consume 1
 No, never consume 2 → [SKIP TO 117.0. ON PAGE XX]
D/K 7 → [SKIP TO 117.0. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES 8 → [SKIP TO 117.0. ON PAGE XX]

IOALCLMO **80. In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?**

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 81]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IOBRLMO **80.1 In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 117.0 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 117.0 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 117.0 ON PAGE XX]

IOALCFLM **81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE.]

Every day 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 2-3 times in the last 30 days 5
 Once in the last 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

Yes No *D/K* *REFUSES*

IOALCBML **1. Before meals** 1 2 7 8
IOALCDML **2. During meals** 1 2 7 8
IOALCNOE **3. Without eating** 1 2 7 8

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IOALCHOM</i>	1. At home.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOALCBAR</i>	2. In restaurants or bars.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOALCPRK</i>	3. In a park or on the street	1	2	7	8
<i>IOALCWRK</i>	4. At work.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IOALCGUE</i>	5. As a guest.....	1	2	7	8

84. Now I'm going to list various alcoholic beverages, and you, tell me please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day?

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink per day?	How many days did you usually drink in month?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer.....	Yes..... 1 ⇒ ⇒ No..... 2 <i>IODRBEER</i>	⇒ <i>IOGMBEER</i>	 <i>IODDBEER</i>	97
2. Dry wine, champagne	Yes..... 1 ⇒ ⇒ No..... 2 <i>IODRDWIN</i>	⇒ <i>IOGMDWIN</i>	 <i>IODDDWIN</i>	97
3. Fortified wine	Yes..... 1 ⇒ ⇒ No..... 2 <i>IODRFWIN</i>	⇒ <i>IOGMFWIN</i>	 <i>IODDFWIN</i>	97
4. Homemade liquor.....	Yes..... 1 ⇒ ⇒ No..... 2 <i>IODRHLIQ</i>	⇒ <i>IOGMHLIQ</i>	 <i>IODDLIQU</i>	97
5. Vodka or other hard liquor.....	Yes..... 1 ⇒ ⇒ No..... 2 <i>IODRVODK</i>	⇒ <i>IOGMVODK</i>	 <i>IODDVODK</i>	97
6. Anything else	Yes..... 1 ⇒ ⇒ No..... 2 <i>IODROTHE</i>	⇒ <i>IOGMOTHE</i>	 <i>IODDOTHA</i>	97

IOVITAM 117.0. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days have you taken any vitamins, mineral adjuvant, or biologically active supplement?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 D/K 7
 REFUSES 8

IOONDIET 117.1 In the last 12 months have you been on a diet? We regard a diet as any change in your usual food in order lose weight or to restore one's health?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 D/K 7
 REFUSES 8

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing	Yes No <i>IOJOGGED</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IOJOGMOS</i>	____ <i>IOJOGTMO</i>	____ <i>IOJOGMIN</i>
1.1 Using exercise equipment	Yes No <i>IOEEQUIP</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IOEQUMOS</i>	____ <i>IOEQUTMO</i>	____ <i>IOEQUMIN</i>
2. Swimming	Yes No <i>IOSWIMMG</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IOSWMMOS</i>	____ <i>IOSWMTMO</i>	____ <i>IOSWMMIN</i>
3. Dancing, aerobics	Yes No <i>IODANCED</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IODANMOS</i>	____ <i>IODANTMO</i>	____ <i>IODANMIN</i>
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey	Yes No <i>IOPBBALL</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IOPBBMOS</i>	____ <i>IOPBBTMO</i>	____ <i>IOPBBMIN</i>
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis)	Yes No <i>IOPBADMI</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IOPBMMOS</i>	____ <i>IOPBMTMO</i>	____ <i>IOPBMMIN</i>
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate	Yes No <i>IOBOXING</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IOBOXMOS</i>	____ <i>IOBOXTMO</i>	____ <i>IOBOXMIN</i>
6. Something else	Yes No <i>IOPAOTHR</i>	1→ ____ 2 <i>IOPAOMOS</i>	____ <i>IOPAOTMO</i>	____ <i>IOPAOMIN</i>

- IOEXERCI* 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation
fewer than three times a week..... 1
Medium and intensive physical exercise
fewer than three times a week..... 2
Intensive physical exercise at least three times
a week for 15 minutes or more 3
Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day 4
DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

SECTION "FOR WOMEN ONLY"

1.

[**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20: IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1952 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]

		YES	NO
<i>IOWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10	1	2
<i>IOWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10	1	2
<i>IOWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS	1	2
<i>IOWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER	1	2
<i>IOWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN	1	2
<i>IOWWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN	1	2

IOEVRMEN 2. Have you ever menstruated?

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. XX]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. XX]

IOEVPREG 4. Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 47. ON PAGE XX]

IOBABLY 6. Tell me, please, have you given birth in the last 12 months?

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 30.]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 30.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 30.]

IONUMBY 6.1. To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?

_____ CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

IOABOLY 30. Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 31.2 ON PAGE XX]

IONUMLY 31. How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ ABORTIONS	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

IOMINIAB 31.1 In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 31.3]
 No 2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS 6 → [SKIP TO 60]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60]

IOMABLY 31.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60]

IONMABY 31.3 How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ *MINI-ABORTIONS*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IOPREGNT 60. Are you presently pregnant?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 47]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 47]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 47]

IOEXPECT (char) 61. When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please name the year and the month.

DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IOWANBAB 47. Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]

IOADDCHD 48. How many (more) children would you like to have?

_____ *CHILDREN*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IOYRSCHD 49. When do you think you would like to have (the next) child, after how many years?

AFTER _____ *YEARS*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

YES NO

- IOHHPRES* 1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD..... 1..... 2
IOOTPRES 2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD..... 1..... 2]

- IORESATT* 2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. IT WAS:

FRIENDLY, INTERESTED 1
NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED 2
IMPATIENT, WORRIED 3
HOSTILE 4]

- IORESUND* 3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:]

WELL 1
NOT VERY WELL 2
POORLY 3

- IORESBEH* 4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW:]

NERVOUS 1
OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS 2
COMFORTABLE 3

- IORESRES* 5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY SLOW-WITTED 1
SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED
ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS 2
AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY 3
BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY 4

- IORESSIN* 6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE 1
AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST 2
MORE SINCERE/OPEN THAN MOST 3

- IOFDRELY* 7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:]

RELIABLE 1
INADEQUATE TO ASSESS 2
NOT RELIABLE 3

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _____