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QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

18TH ROUND

- SITER* 1a. [CODE OF REGION _____ | __ | __ | __ |]
- FAMILYR* 3a. [NUMBER OF FAMILY | __ | __ | __ |]
- PERSONR* 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | __ | __ |]
- IRGENDER* 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT:
 MALE..... 1]
 FEMALE..... 2]
- IRNTDAY* 7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | __ | __ | MONTH | __ | __ |]
IRNTMON
- IRNTHRS* 8. [DURATION OF INTERVIEW: | __ | HOURS | __ | __ | MINUTES]
IRNTMIN
9. [SURNAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]
- IRNTNUM* 10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | __ | __ | __ |]

I, _____,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND MIDDLE NAME!]

have presented the rules and conditions of the survey to the respondent and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

I, _____,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME!]

have presented the rules and conditions of the survey to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, and have obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

SECTION "MIGRATION"

- IRBORNDP* 1. Tell me, please: Were you born in the place of your current residence or elsewhere?
- IN ANOTHER PLACE 1
 IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
- IRBIRPLA* 2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?
 [INTERVIEWER! DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>RUSSIA</i> 01 | <i>LITHUANIA</i> 10 |
| <i>UKRAINE</i> 02 | <i>MOLDAVIA</i> 11 |
| <i>BELORUSSIA</i> 03 | <i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> 12 |
| <i>AZERBAIZHAN</i> 04 | <i>TURKMENIA</i> 13 |
| <i>ARMENIA</i> 05 | <i>UZBEKISTAN</i> 14 |
| <i>GEORGIA</i> 06 | <i>ESTONIA</i> 15 |
| <i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> 07 | <i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> 16 |
| <i>KIRGIZIA</i> 08 | <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97 |
| <i>LATVIA</i> 09 | <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 98 |
- IRBPTYPE* 3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?
- IN A CITY 1
 IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT 2
 IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- IRLVOTHR* 3.1 Tell me, please: Have you lived anywhere other than your birthplace for more than 6 months at a time since the age of 14, including studying, military service, etc.?
- Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- IRNATION* 4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.
-
- RUSSIAN*..... 1
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- IRSYLTPL* 7. Tell me, please, since when do you live in this place?
- SINCE* | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | *YEAR*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- IRSYEPER* 8. Tell me, please, what year did you establish a permanent residence in the Russian Federation?
- SINCE* | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | *YEAR*
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IRPRIRES
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRLENEED 4.2. What level of professional education do you think is needed to perform your current job?

Does not require special professional education..... 1
Requires professional education provided by a vocational training school 2
Requires training at a technical community college 3
Requires college education 4
Requires academic degree 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRKEUSED 4.3. What propotion of your knowledge and experience is used at your primary job?

All of my knowledge and experience 1
A considerable propotion 2
A negligible propotion..... 3
Isn't used at all 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRPRIIND 4.1. To what industry does this job belong?
[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Light Industry, Food Industry 01
Civil Machine Construction..... 02
Military Industrial Complex 03
Oil and Gas Industry 04
Other Branch of Heavy Industry..... 05
Construction 06
Transportation, Communication..... 07
Agriculture..... 08
Government and Public Administration 09
Education..... 10
Science, Culture..... 11
Public Health..... 12
Army, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Security Services 13
Trade, Consumer Services 14
Finances..... 15
Energy (Power) Industry 16
Housing and Communal Services 17
Other..... 18
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

IRJOBSYR

SINCE |__|__|__|__| YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRJOBSMO

|__|__| NUMBER OF THE MONTH
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRWOFFJ 5.2. How did you find this primary work?
[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

YOU WERE PLACED..... 01
RELATIVES 03
FRIENDS OR ACQUAINTANCES 04
DIRECTLY THROUGH THE HUMAN RESOURCES DEPARTMENT
OF THE ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION..... 05
BY INVITATION OF MANAGEMENT OR STAFF OF
THIS ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION 06
YOU FOUNDED THE ENTERPRISE, BUSINESS YOURSELF 07
YOU SENT AN ADVERTISEMENT THROUGH THE INTERNET 08
YOU SENT AN ADVERTISEMENT NOT THROUGH THE INTERNET 09
YOU SAW AN ADVERTISEMENT ON THE INTERNET 10
YOU SAW OR HEARD AN ADVERTISEMENT NOT ON THE INTERNET .. 11
AT STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICES OR LABOR REGISTRY OFFICES 12
AT NON-GOVERNMENTAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICES OR
LABOR REGISTRY OFFICES 13
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IRPRISUB 6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]

IRNPSUB 6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

_____ *PEOPLE*
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

IRPWRKHR 6.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?
IRPWRKMN

_____ *HOURS* _____ *MINUTES*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IRPWRKWH 6.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ *HOURS*
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRPJOB LM 7. Tell me, please: Have you worked at your primary job during the last 30 days?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]

IRDAYWOR 7.1. How many workdays in all have you worked in the last 30 days?

_____ *DAYS*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IRHOURLM 8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

_____ HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRWHOME 8.1. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job from home in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX]

IRHWHOME 8.2. How many hours did you in fact work from home in the last 30 days?

_____ HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRINTOTD 8.3. Tell me, please: Did you take into account these hours, when noting the total duration of working time in the last 30 days?

Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRJOBPAY 9. Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 11. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 11. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 11. ON PAGE XX]

IRWAGELM 10. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRMONREG 10.1. What percent of that money do you think was officially registered, i.e. taxes were payed?

| ___ | ___ | ___ | %%
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRBONUSA 10.2. If you received a bonus at your primary job in the last 30 days, how much money did you receive?

_____ RUBLES
DIDN'T RECEIVE BONUS 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRPJENTE 11. Tell me, please: Does this job belong to an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

- You work at an enterprise or organization..... 1
- Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE XX]

IRPJREG 11.1. Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

- Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 12.]
- Not officially..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 12.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 12.]

IRPJNREG 11.2. Why are you not officially employed?

- Employer did not want..... 1
- I did not want 2
- Both employer and you did not want 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IRPRIENT
(char)

-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRPJEMPS 13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

- _____ PEOPLE
- DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

IRPJPAYT 13.2. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

- _____ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW 997
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRPJOWED 14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 17. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17. ON PAGE XX]

IRAMTOWE 15. **How much money in all have they not paid you?**

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRNOPAYM 16. **For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?**

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IRGOODSP 17. **Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?**

Yes 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX]

IRGOODSV 18. **Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.**

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRGOODSI 18.1 **How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?**

_____ RUBLES
NOTHING SOLD 996
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRTOLOW 18.2. **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?**

Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRULEAVE 19. **In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

Yes 1
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

21.1. Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRVACATN</i>	1. Regular paid vacation.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRSICKLV</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRPREGLV</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRMDTRMT</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRSANATR</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanitarium, children's camps, or tourist camps.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRCHILD</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRFRFOOD</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRTRANGR</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRPDEDUC</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRGRLOAN</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRSBRENT</i>	11. Subsidized rent for housing.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....

IRPVAC **21.A. In the course of the last 12 months, have you been on paid vacation?**

Yes..... 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE XX]

DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE XX]

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE XX]

IRDPVAC **21.B. How many calendar days did this vacation last or is lasting? If you have been on leave several times, please sum up all the days.**

_____ DAYS

DOESN'T KNOW 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRDANGER **21.3. Is the enterprise where you work reported as harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?**

Yes..... 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRENTGOV **23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**

Yes..... 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRENTFOR **24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?**

Yes..... 1

No 2

DOESN'T KNOW 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRENTRUS 25. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IROWNENT 26. **Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRJOBIEA 29. **In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRESTAJI 308. **Tell me, please, when was the enterprise or organization where you work established?**

Prior to or in 1992 1
 After 1992 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IROWCHJI 309. **Since then has the ownership of the enterprise or organization where you work been changed?**

Yes it has been changed 1
 No it has not been changed 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRFINDJB 22. **Imagine this unpleasant scenario: for some reason, the enterprise or organization where you work closes down tomorrow and consequently, all of the workers workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find equally good work as your present job?**

Absolutely certain 1
 Fairly certain 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Fairly uncertain 4
 Absolutely uncertain 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IREMPIND 29.0. **At this job you...?**
 [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD A_4 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [SELF-EMPLOYED] 1
 → [SKIP TO 31. ON PAGE XX]

WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR 2
WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR 3
WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR ... 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRFEQWOR 310. Now imagine, that you lost your job this month. How possible do you think it would be to find equally good work within the near future? Say, in a couple of months? Please, estimate the possibility using a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means absolutely impossible and 100 means very possible.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A_5 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

____ | ____ | ____
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRLJO12M 311. How likely is it that you will lose your job – you will be dismissed or obliged to leave - during the next 12 months? Please, estimate the possibility using a scale from 0 to 100

[INTERVIEWER! CONTINUE WORKING WITH CARD A_5.]

____ | ____ | ____
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRLJOB3M 312. How likely is it that you will lose your job – you will be dismissed or obliged to leave - during the next 3 months? Please, estimate the possibility using a scale from 0 to 100

[INTERVIEWER! CONTINUE WORKING WITH CARD A_5.]

____ | ____ | ____
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRCHANJL 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned 1
 A little concerned 2
 Both yes and no 3
 Not very concerned 4
 Not concerned at all 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRNEWJOB 29.1. Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2008, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same 1
 Changed profession, but not place of work 2
 Changed place of work, but not profession 3 → [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX]
 Changed both place of work and profession 4 → [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX]
 DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2008 6 → [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX]
 OTHER [INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE ANSWER:]

IPNEWJOT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

29.2. After November 2008 has your position at this place of work changed?
 For example, have you...

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IRPROMOT 1. Been promoted, gotten a superior appointment 1 2 7 8
IRMOVAO 2. Come to work for (moved to) another organization, department, workshop, etc. 1 2 7 8
IRMOVLP 3. Come (moved to) to a lower position 1 2 7 8

IRADPDJB 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

- Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 33_34.]
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRSOJOB 32.1. May I be precise? Maybe you have some other job which you didn't think about when answering last question. It may be off-hour job, occasional employment against terminal contract, labor agreement, contract of work and labor, grant, or individual job under license or not.

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]

33_34. Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

IRILOSJB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IRSECPST (char) Tell me, please, your job position now _____

-
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRSECPRO (char) Your profession _____

-
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRSECSPL (char) Your specialty _____

-
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IRSECREs (char) _____

-
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRSECIND 35.1 In which industry does this job belong?
 [INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

<i>Light Industry, Food Industry</i>	01
<i>Civil Machine Construction</i>	02
<i>Military Industrial Complex</i>	03
<i>Oil and Gas Industry</i>	04
<i>Other Branch of Heavy Industry</i>	05
<i>Construction</i>	06
<i>Transportation, Communication</i>	07
<i>Agriculture</i>	08
<i>Government and Public Administration</i>	09
<i>Education</i>	10
<i>Science, Culture</i>	11
<i>Public Health</i>	12
<i>Army, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Security Services</i>	13
<i>Trade, Consumer Services</i>	14
<i>Finances</i>	15
<i>Energy (Power) Industry</i>	16
<i>Housing and Communal Services</i>	17
<i>Other</i>	18
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

IROWRKHR 36.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?
IROWRKMN

_____ HOURS _____ MINUTES	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

IMOWRKW 36.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_____ HOURS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

IROTJLMO 37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 39.]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 39.]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 39.]

IROTJHRS 38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

_____ HOURS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

IRPDOJO 39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE XX]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE XX]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE XX]

IROTJWAG 40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRSJENTE 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX]

IRSJREG 41.1. Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 313. ON PAGE XX]
Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 313. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 313. ON PAGE XX]

IRSJNREG 41.2. Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want 1
I did not want 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRESTAJ2 313. Tell me, please, when was the enterprise or organization where you work established?

Prior to or in 1992 1
After 1992 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IROWCHJ2 314. Since then has the ownership of the enterprise or organization where you work been changed?

Yes it has been changed 1
No it has not been changed 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IROTJEMP 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

_____ PEOPLE
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

48.3. Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRVACOTJ</i>	1. Regular paid vacation.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRSCKOTJ</i>	2. Paid sick leave	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRRGOTJ</i>	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRMDTOTJ</i>	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRSANOTJ</i>	5. Full or partial payment for sanitarium, children's camps, or tourist camps.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRCHDOTJ</i>	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRFRFOTJ</i>	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRTRNOTJ</i>	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRPDEOTJ</i>	9. Education paid for by the organization	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRGRLOTJ</i>	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRSBROTJ</i>	11. Subsidized rent for housing.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....

<i>IROTJGOV</i>	49. Is the <u>government</u> the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?				
	Yes.....	1			
	No	2			
	DOESN'T KNOW	7			
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	8			

<i>IROTJFOR</i>	50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any <u>foreign firms</u> or <u>foreign individuals</u> ?				
	Yes.....	1			
	No	2			
	DOESN'T KNOW	7			
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	8			

<i>IROTJRUS</i>	51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any <u>Russian private individuals</u> , <u>employees of the enterprise</u> , or <u>Russian private firms</u> ?				
	Yes.....	1			
	No	2			
	DOESN'T KNOW	7			
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	8			

<i>IROWNEN</i>	52. Are <u>you personally</u> an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?				
	Yes.....	1			
	No	2			
	DOESN'T KNOW	7			
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	8			

<i>IRENGIEA</i>	56. Tell me, please: <u>In the last 30 days</u> did you engage in some additional kind of work <u>for which you were paid or will be paid</u> ? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?				
	Yes.....	1			
	No	2	→	[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]	
	DOESN'T KNOW	7	→	[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]	
	REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→	[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]	

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

- IRILOIA1* *IRIEA1* 1. _____
 (char)
IRILOIA2 *IRIEA2* 2. _____
 (char)
IRILOIA3 *IRIEA3* 3. _____
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IRINCIEA* 57. **How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.**

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IRIEATIM* 58. **Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?**

Incidental work 1
 Regular work 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IRHRSIEA* 59. **How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?**

_____ HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

- IRIEAOFF* 59.1. **Tell me, were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?**

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

- IRINCLMO* 60. **Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.**

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

60.4A. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRLYEJOB</i>	1. Work an extra job.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRLYSCRP</i>	2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRLYLIVE</i>	3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRLYRNTD</i>	7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRLY4INT</i>	8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....
<i>IRLYSERV</i>	9. Perform services for pay, for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, tutoring, watching children for pay.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8.....

IRIYAGO 60.5A. Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

- Greatly improved 1
- Slightly improved 2
- Has not changed..... 3
- Slightly worsened 4
- Greatly worsened 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRPBETWOR 61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

- You will live much better 1
- You will live somewhat better 2
- Nothing will change..... 3
- You will live somewhat worse..... 4
- You will live much worse 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRECONRK 62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>								<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>								<i>STEP</i>		
<i>01</i>	<i>02</i>	<i>03</i>	<i>04</i>	<i>05</i>	<i>06</i>	<i>07</i>	<i>08</i>	<i>09</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>98</i>

IRPOWRNK 63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>								<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>								<i>STEP</i>		
<i>01</i>	<i>02</i>	<i>03</i>	<i>04</i>	<i>05</i>	<i>06</i>	<i>07</i>	<i>08</i>	<i>09</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>98</i>

IRRESPRK 64. And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST</i>								<i>HIGHEST</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>STEP</i>								<i>STEP</i>		
<i>01</i>	<i>02</i>	<i>03</i>	<i>04</i>	<i>05</i>	<i>06</i>	<i>07</i>	<i>08</i>	<i>09</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>98</i>

IRSATLIF 65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

- Fully satisfied 1
- Rather satisfied 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Less than satisfied 4
- Not at all satisfied 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRAGETNE 66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned 1
- A little concerned..... 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Not too concerned..... 4
- Not at all concerned..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRSATECC 66.1. Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

- Fully satisfied 1
- Rather satisfied 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Less than satisfied..... 4
- Not at all satisfied 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

69.9. Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

|__| |__| |__| |__| 19 |__| |__|
 day month year
IRBIRTHD *IRBIRTHM* *IRBIRTHY*

IRGRDLEV 70.1. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. What grade level in school did you complete?

- _____ GRADE
- DOESN'T KNOW 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IRHIGHSC 70. [INTERVIEWER! IF RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED 9 GRADES OR LESS LEAVE OUT THIS QUESTION. ASK QUESTION 70.2.]

Do you have a high school diploma?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRINSCHL 70.2. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. AND CHECK IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 70.2. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1991 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 317. ON PAGE XX]

Are you now attending general school?

- Yes 1
- No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 317. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 317. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 317. ON PAGE XX]

IRWGRADE K3.1. What grade are you in?

- IN _____ GRADE
- DOESN'T KNOW 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IRTYPESC K3.2. At what type of school did you study?

Magnet school.....	1
School with focused learning in key sectors	2
Liberal arts college, lyceum	3
External studying	4
Secondary school	5
Another type of school.....	6
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IRPAYSCH K4. Has your family paid or should you have paid for your school instruction in the current quarter, not including payments for textbooks?

Yes	1
No.....	2 → [SKIP TO K6.]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7 → [SKIP TO K6.]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8 → [SKIP TO K6.]

IRAMTSPM K5. How much money does your family pay on average per month for your instruction in the current quarter?

_____ rubles	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	998

IRPAYBKS K6. Did your family pay for the textbooks that you uses during this school year?

Yes	1	
No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE XX]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE XX]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ... 8		→ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE XX]

IRAMTBKS K7. How much did your family pay for your textbooks?

_____ rubles		→ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE XX]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	997	→ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE XX]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ... 998		→ [SKIP TO 71. ON PAGE XX]

IRSCSPLA 317. Did you attend school in the same place as where you now live?

Yes	1	→ [SKIP TO 319.]
No	2	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	

IRWHFINS 318. Where did you finish your schooling?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B_6 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

<i>MOSCOW, SAINT-PETERBURG</i>	1
<i>CITIES AND SETTLEMENT OF MOSCOW OR</i> <i>LENINGRADSKAYA REGION</i>	2
<i>REGION, KRAI, REPUBLIC CENTER</i>	3
<i>RAION CENTER</i>	4
<i>ANOTHER TOWN – NOT RAION CENTER</i>	5
<i>URBAN VILLAGE, VILLAGE</i>	6
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IRTYPSCH 319. From what type of school have you graduated or where did you last study...?

Magnet (Specialist) school.....	1
School with focused learning in key sectors	2
Liberal arts college, lyceum	3
External studying	4
Secondary school	5
Another type of school.....	6
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

page

IRSTUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes.....	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 72.18.a. ON PAGE XX.]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 72.18.a. ON PAGE XX.]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 72.18.a. ON PAGE XX.]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in each and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]
 [IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH.]

Was it at the same place of residence that you occupied before you began your education?

You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year (did you finish)?	Internal education?	Was it at the same place of residence that you occupied before you began your education?	
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting	<i>IRSTPRF1</i> Studied .....1 ⇒ ...	<i>IRPRFYR1</i> | _____ |	<i>IRPRPRF1</i> _____	<i>IRPRFDP1</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>IRPRFYD1</i> _____		
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ...	| _____ |	_____		|_|_|_|_|		
	No.....3						
	<i>IRSTPRF2</i> STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...	<i>IRPRFYR2</i> | _____ |	<i>IRPRPRF2</i> _____	<i>IRPRFDP2</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>IRPRFYD2</i> _____		
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...	| _____ |	_____		|_|_|_|_|		
2. Vocational training school without secondary education	<i>IRSTPTF1</i> Studied .....1 ⇒ ...	<i>IRPTFYR1</i> | _____ |	<i>IRPRPTF1</i> _____	<i>IRPTFDP1</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>IRPTFYD1</i> _____	<i>IRPTFIL1</i>	<i>IRPTFSP1</i>
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ...	| _____ |	_____	→	|_|_|_|_|	Yes .....1 No .....2	Yes .....1 No .....2
	No.....3						
	<i>IRSTPTF2</i> STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...	<i>IRPTFYR2</i> | _____ |	<i>IRPRPTF2</i> _____	<i>IRPTFDP2</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>IRPTFYD2</i> _____	<i>IRPTFIL2</i>	<i>IRPTFSP2</i>
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...	| _____ |	_____	→	|_|_|_|_|	Yes .....1 No .....2	Yes .....1 No .....2
3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	<i>IRSTPTS1</i> Studied .....1 ⇒ ...	<i>IRPTSyr1</i> | _____ |	<i>IRPRPTS1</i> _____	<i>IRPTSDP1</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>IRPTSyD1</i> _____	<i>IRPTSIN1</i>	<i>IRPTSSP1</i>
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ...	| _____ |	_____	→	|_|_|_|_|	Yes .....1 No .....2	Yes .....1 No .....2
	No.....3						
	<i>IRSTPTS2</i> STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...	<i>IRPTSyr2</i> | _____ |	<i>IRPRPTS2</i> _____	<i>IRPTSDP2</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>IRPTSyD2</i> _____	<i>IRPTSIN2</i>	<i>IRPTSSP2</i>
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...	| _____ |	_____	→	|_|_|_|_|	Yes .....1 No .....2	Yes .....1 No .....2

You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year (did you finish)?	Internal education?	Was it at the same place of residence that you occupied before you began your education?
4. Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training school	<i>IRSTTEC1</i>	<i>IRYECYR1</i>	<i>IRPRTEC1</i>	<i>IRTECDP1</i>	<i>IRTECYD1</i>	
	Studied .....1 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	<i>IRTECIN1</i>	<i>IRTECSP1</i>
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒ _____	Yes 1
	No.....3	No .....2 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2	No 2
	<i>IRSTTEC2</i>	<i>IRTECYR2</i>	<i>IRPRTEC2</i>	<i>IRTECDP2</i>	<i>IRTECYD2</i>	
	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	<i>IRTECIN2</i>	<i>IRTECSP2</i>
NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒ _____	Yes 1	
	No .....2 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2	No 2	
5. Institute, university, academy	<i>IRSTINS1</i>	<i>IRINSYR1</i>	<i>IRPRINS1</i>	<i>IRINSDP1</i>	<i>IRINSYD1</i>	
	Studied .....1 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	<i>IRINSIN1</i>	<i>IRINSSP1</i>
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒ _____	Yes 1
	No.....3	No .....2 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2	No 2
	<i>IRSTINS2</i>	<i>IRINSYR2</i>	<i>IRPRINS2</i>	<i>IRINSDP2</i>	<i>IRINSYD2</i>	
	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	<i>IRINSIN2</i>	<i>IRINSSP2</i>
NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒ _____	Yes 1	
	No .....2 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2	No 2	
6. Post-graduate course, residency	<i>IRSTGRA1</i>	<i>IRGRAYR1</i>	<i>IRPRGRA1</i>	<i>IRGRADP1</i>	<i>IRGRAYD1</i>	
	Studied .....1 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	<i>IRGRAIN1</i>	<i>IRGRASP1</i>
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒ _____	Yes 1
	No.....3	No .....2 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2	No 2
	<i>IRSTGRA2</i>	<i>IRGRAYR2</i>	<i>IRPRGRA2</i>	<i>IRGRADP2</i>	<i>IRGRAYD2</i>	
	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	<i>IRGRAIN2</i>	<i>IRGRASP2</i>
NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ... | _____ | _____	Yes .....1 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒ _____	Yes 1	
	No .....2 ⇒ _____	_____	_____	No .....2	No 2	

72.6.0. [THIS QUESTION IS ONLY FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO STUDIED AT INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY, ACADEMY]
Do you have...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRMASDEG</i>	1. Master's degree	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCANS CD</i>	2. A diploma of candidate of science	1	2	7	8
<i>IRDOCSCD</i>	3. A diploma of Doctor of Science	1	2	7	8

72.18.A Let me clarify, what is your highest educational level which is confirmed by certificate or diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A_7 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

IRHIEDUL [INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE, RECORD ONLY THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL]

<i>GENERAL OR INCOMPLETE SECONDARY SCHOOL</i>	01	→ [SKIP TO 69.1.]
<i>COMPLETE SECONDARY SCHOOL</i>	02	→ [SKIP TO 69.1.]
<i>PROFESSIONAL COURSES OF DRIVING, TRACTOR DRIVING, ACCOUNTING, TYPING etc.</i>	03	
<i>VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL WITHOUT SECONDARY EDUCATION</i>	04	
<i>VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL WITH SECONDARY EDUCATION, TECHNICAL TRADE SCHOOL</i>	05	
<i>TECHNICAL COMMUNITY COLLEGE, MEDICAL, MUSIC, PEDAGOGICAL, ART TRAINING SCHOOL</i>	06	
<i>INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY, ACADEMY INCLUDING MASTER'S DEGREE</i>	07	
<i>POST-GRADUATE COURSE, RESIDENCY</i>	08	
<i>ACADEMIC DEGREE</i>	09	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98	

IRCDPLAC 320. In what place did you receive your certificate or diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A_6 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

<i>MOSCOW, SAINT-PETERBURG</i>	1
<i>CITIES AND SETTLEMENT OF MOSCOW OR LENINGRADSKAYA REGION</i>	2
<i>REGION, KRAI, REPUBLIC CENTER</i>	3
<i>RAION CENTER</i>	4
<i>ANOTHER TOWN – NOT RAION CENTER</i>	5
<i>URBAN VILLAGE, VILLAGE</i>	6
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IRSKILLS 69.1. People who achieve high level of mastery in their profession are called “professionals of a higher class”. But at some point they too were “beginners”, “learners” or “apprentices”, since after all, professionalism accumulates over the years. Imagine a nine-step “ladder of professional mastery”, in which the first step corresponds to the level of beginner, learner, and the ninth to the level of “professional of a higher class”. On which step would you place yourself?

LOWEST STEP									HIGHEST STEP	D/K	REFUSES
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	97	98	

IRVALUED 69.3. Does this expression describe you or not: “It seems to me that I don’t have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy.”

Exactly describes me	1
May describe me	2
Mostly likely does not describe me	3
Definitely does not describe me	4
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IREVRENT 60.1. Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

- Never tried..... 1
- Tried, but nothing came of it 2
- Tried and succeeded 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRCURWRK 77. [INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE X AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

- RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD** 1 → [SKIP TO 72.25.]
- RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING** 2 → [SKIP TO 72.11.]

IREDLREQ 72.25. Evaluate, please, in what proportion your present work requires the level you have received in...[INTERVIEWER! TELL THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF THE RESPONDENT]?

- Your level of education is higher than it requires 1
- Your level of education is correlate with requirements 2
- Your level of education is lower than it requires 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IREBYSPE 72.26. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 72.18.A ON PAGE XX: IF THE RESPONDENT HAS FINISHED NOTHING EXCEPT SCHOOL, SKIP TO QUESTION 72.11. FOR OTHER RESPONDECTS,ASK:]

Are you employed by the speciality which you received in...[INTERVIEWER! TELL THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF THE RESPONDENT] at your main job?

- Exactly by the speciality 1
- Not by the speciality, bit by close one 2
- Absolutely by the other one 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRPRFSTD 72.11. During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the workplace?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.15.1. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.15.1. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.15.1. ON PAGE XX]

72.12.	In what profession?	For how many calendar days was it taught?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How was this paid for? [MARK IF APPLIC.]
1.	_____	| _____ | →	Yes..... 1 →	By an enterprise 1
	_____	IRPS1DAY	No 2 →	Personal funds 2
	IRPRFST1 (char)		IRPS1CUR	From other sources 3
				IRPS1PAY
2.	_____	| _____ | →	Yes..... 1 →	By an enterprise 1
	_____	IRPS2DAY	No 2 →	Personal funds 2
	IRPRFST2 (char)		IRPS2CUR	From other sources 3
				IRPS2PAY

IRCEDN3Y 72.15.1. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE XX AND CHECK IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 72.15.1. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1959 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDECTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 260.]

Do you intend to continue your study in courses at a community college or other higher education institution during the next three years?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 260.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 260.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 260.]

72.A. Do you intend during the next three years to study at:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- IRISPRC 1. Courses for the improvement of professional skills..... 1 2 7 8**
- IRISTESC 2. Technical community college..... 1 2 7 8**
- IRISCOLL 3. College, including magistracy, post-graduate course 1 2 7 8**

72.15.2. Tell me, why do you want to continue your education?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- IPCEDJOB 1. To find (another) job 1 2 7 8**
- IPCEDPRO 2. To acquire a profession 1 2 7 8**
- IPCEDIMP 3. To improve your qualifications 1 2 7 8**
- IPCEDBUS 4. To start your own business 1 2 7 8**
- IPEDHOR 5. To expand your horizons..... 1 2 7 8**
- IPCEDINE 7. To increase earnings..... 1 2 7 8**
- IPCEDACQ 8. To acquire another position..... 1 2 7 8**
- IPCEDBET 9. To perform this job better 1 2 7 8**
- IPCEDOTH 6. Other..... 1 2 7 8**

IRSPFLAN 260. Tell me, please, do you speak any foreign language other than the languages of the USSR's former republics?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 72.16.1.]

IRLFFLAN 262. What is your level of fluency in...[INTERVIEWER! SPECIFY THE LANGUAGE WHICH THE RESPONDENT STATED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]

- Fluently..... 1
- Can speak and read proficiently..... 2
- Can speak, read and translate with a dictionary.. 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRCMPTR 72.16.1. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 184. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 184. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 184. ON PAGE XX]

IRCMPTWS 72.16.0. In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for work or study?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

72.16.2. In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRCMPTRH</i>	1. At home.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCMPTRW</i>	2. At your place of work or study.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCMPTRE</i>	3. In other places.....	1	2	7	8

123. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

Yes.....	1		
No	2	→	[SKIP TO 184.]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→	[SKIP TO 184.]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→	[SKIP TO 184.]

124. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRINTRNH</i>	1. At home.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRINTRNW</i>	2. At your place of work or study.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRINTRNC</i>	3. In an Internet café.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRPINTRNE</i>	4. In other places.....	1	2	7	8

125. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRI4STUD</i>	1. Study.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4WORK</i>	2. Work.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4ENTR</i>	3. Entertainment.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4COMM</i>	4. Communication with other people.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4NEWS</i>	5. Getting information about the news.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4CULT</i>	6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural awareness.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4REFR</i>	7. Getting reference information.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4SHOP</i>	8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRI4OTHR</i>	9. Other things.....	1	2	7	8

184. Do you personally have a cell phone?

Yes.....	1		
No	2	→	[SKIP TO 322. ON PAGE XX]
<i>SEVERAL FAMILY MEMBERS USE ONE CELL PHONE</i>	6		
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→	[SKIP TO 322. ON PAGE XX]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→	[SKIP TO 322. ON PAGE XX]

321. For what purposes do you personally use your cell phone?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRCPICAL</i>	1. Calls, talks	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPSMS</i>	2. Sending or receiving SMS	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPINT</i>	3. Internet	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPROA</i>	4. Roaming	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPCLC</i>	5. Clocks, alarm	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPPHO</i>	6. Taking photos	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPVID</i>	7. Recording video	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPORG</i>	8. Time planning, organizer	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPMUS</i>	9. Listening to music, radio	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPVIC</i>	10. Sending and receiving photos, Pics Messages	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPPEC</i>	11. Exchanging information with a computer	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPVOI</i>	12. Voice messages	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPDOW</i>	13. Music downloading etc.	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCP SAV</i>	14. Saving data	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPGAM</i>	15. Games	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPVOR</i>	16. Voice Recognition	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPCLC</i>	17. Calculator	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCPOTH</i>	18. Others, Please Specify	1	2	7	8
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN] _____					

IRMARIST 322. What is your marital status?

Never married	1	→	[SKIP TO 324.]
First Marriage	2		
Second Marriage	3		
Divorced	4	→	[SKIP TO 324.]
(Widower/widow)	5	→	[SKIP TO 324.]
DOESN'T KNOW	7	→	[SKIP TO 324.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→	[SKIP TO 324.]

323. When did you marry?

<i>IRMARMON</i>	<i>IRMARYEA</i>		
|__| |__| NUMBER OF MONTH	|__| |__| |__| |__| YEAR	→	[SKIP TO 325.]
DOESN'T KNOW	DOESN'T KNOW	7	→ [SKIP TO 325.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	REFUSES TO ANSWER ...	8	→ [SKIP TO 325.]

IRLWPART 324. Do you live with a partner, to whom you are not officially married?

Yes, you live with a pathner and consider yourself husband and wife	1		
Yes, you live with a pathner but don't consider yourself husband and wife	2		
No, you do not live with a pathner OTHER, WHAT EXACTLY	3	→	[SKIP TO 72.17.0. ON PAGE XX]
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN] _____			
DOESN'T KNOW	7	→	[SKIP TO 72.17.0. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→	[SKIP TO 72.17.0. ON PAGE XX]

IRFSLTMO 325. When did you first start living together with your partner or spouse?

<i>IRFSLTMO</i>	<i>IRFSLTYE</i>		
|__| |__| NUMBER OF MONTH	|__| |__| |__| |__| YEAR		
DOESN'T KNOW	DOESN'T KNOW	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER	REFUSES TO ANSWER ...	8	

72.17.0. [INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SKIP THIS QUESTION. ASK 72.16.3.]

What level of influence do you hold over your family's decisions in the following subjects?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A_8 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

		INFLUENCE	DO NOT	ABSOLTELY			
		VERY	INFLU-	INFLU-	DO NOT	N/A	D/K REFUSES
		MUCH	ENCE	ENCE	INFLUENCE		
<i>IRSAVINF</i> 1.	Savings, where and how much to invest	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>IREVBINF</i> 2.	Everyday buying of food, goods	1	2	3	4	7	8
<i>IRDURINF</i> 3.	Purchase of durable goods auto	1	2	3	4	6	7 8
<i>IREMPINF</i> 4.	Employment and work hours of household members	1	2	3	4	6	7 8
<i>IRCHEINF</i> 5.	Children's education	1	2	3	4	6	7 8
<i>IRFLEINF</i> 6.	Family's leisure time, weekends, vacation	1	2	3	4	6	7 8

72.16.3. Is it possible for you and your family to:

		Yes	No	N/A	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRCANILC</i>	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house	1	2		7	8
<i>IRCANPAC</i>	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: music classes, foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups	1	2	6	7	8
<i>IRCANSMP</i>	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house	1	2		7	8
<i>IRCANSFV</i>	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad	1	2		7	8
<i>IRCANPCC</i>	5. Pay for college for your child	1	2	6	7	8

***IRKIDS* 72.17.1. Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO N47.]
DOESN'T KNOW	7	→ [SKIP TO N47.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→ [SKIP TO N47.]

***IRNKIDS* 72.17.2. How many children in total do you have?**

CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	98

***IRNYKIDS* 72.17.3. And how many of them are younger than 18?**

CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	98

***IRWANBAB* N47. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE XX. ASK THIS QUESTION ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO WERE BORN IN 1959 YEAR OR LATER, AND MEN WHO WERE BORN IN 1944 YEAR OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, ASK QUESTION 73. ON PAGE XX]**

Do you want to have (other) babys?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 73. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW	7	→ [SKIP TO 73. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER	8	→ [SKIP TO 73. ON PAGE XX]

IRCHWLHA 72.17.17. How many children (including those who were born) would you like to have?

_____ CHILDREN
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRYRSCHD N49. When do you think you would like to have (the next) child, after how many years?

AFTER _____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRPENSIO 73. And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes..... 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX]

73.3. How many full years and months did your total length of service (employment record) cover when you retired, not counting full-time study at a higher education institution or technical community college [two-year college]?

IRLOSBRY How many years and months had you worked at the time you retired?

IRLOSBRM |__|__| YEARS
|__|__| MONTHS
NO LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE RETIREMENT..... 96 → [SKIP TO 74.1. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97 → [SKIP TO 74.1. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98 → [SKIP TO 74.1. ON PAGE XX]

XXXXXXXX 259. At the moment when you were granted a pension, how many full years of special length of service for early retirement did you have?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE WAS LESS THAN YEAR WRITE DOWN 0 YEARS]

|__|__| YEARS
NO SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE 96
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

73.4. How many full years and months have you worked after retirement?

IRPLOSARY How many years?

IRLOSARM |__|__| YEARS
|__|__| MONTHS
NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER RETIREMENT 96
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRPENST1 74.1. Which pension exactly do you now receive?

IRPENST2 [INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A_9 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK EVERYTHING THAT RESPONDENT NAMES.
IRPENST3 IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM.]

WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY (DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND THERE IS SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (WORKED))..... 01

PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS (DISABLED PARTICIPANT OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II) OR DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE)..... 02

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY (DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND HE/SHE HAS NEVER WORKED; WAS DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD)..... 03

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS INCAPABLE OF WORK (WAS A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE) 04

WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER (WAS A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE) 05

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE (E.G., NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE) 06

MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER..... 07

FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE..... 09

PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS 10

WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS..... 11

OTHER [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] 12

DOESN'T KNOW 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

73.1A. When were you granted a pension, you are receiving now? Please recall the month and year.

IPTHPEMO | ___ | ___ | MONTH NUMBER
DOESN'T KNOW.....97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....98

IPTHPEYR | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW.....7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....8

IRAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days? Starting January 2005, some pensioners are receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of natural benefits. Please, don't include those compensations when you tell the amount of received pension.

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IRPENNOT 76.1. Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 76.4. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 76.4. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 76.4. ON PAGE XX]

IRPENMOS 76.2. For how many months have you not received a pension?

|__|__| MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRAMCOMP 76.4. If you receive monthly monetary compensations instead of cancelled benefits, then how much money did you receive in the last 30 days?

_____ RUBLES..... → [SKIP TO 77.]
 DOESN'T RECEIVE 996 → [SKIP TO 77.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997 → [SKIP TO 77.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998 → [SKIP TO 77.]

133. What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRRFEARN</i>	1. Your own earnings.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFPROP</i>	2. Income from leasing and selling property.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFCHLD</i>	3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFHOLD</i>	4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFADDP</i>	5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFSAVN</i>	6. Your own savings.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFCHAR</i>	7. Support from church and charitable organizations.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFPRVF</i>	8. Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRRFEDF</i>	9. Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund.....	1	2	7	8

XXXXXXXX 187. Do you have a Card of Pension Insurance, e.g. Pension Insurance Certificate?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRCURWRK 77. [INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE X AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 1 → [SKIP TO 326. ON PAGE XX]
RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING..... 2

IREVERWK 78. Have you ever worked?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 85. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 85. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 85. ON PAGE XX]

80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

<i>IRYRLEFT</i>	<i>IRMOLEFT</i>
IN |__|__|__|__| YEAR	|__|__| NUMBER OF MONTH
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7	DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRRESSTW 80.1. For what main reason did you stop working at your last place of work?
[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD A_11 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

YOU BEGAN TO STUDY..... 01
YOU WERE DRAFTED FOR MILITARY OR ALTERNATIVE CIVIL SERVICE 13
YOU RETIRED ON A PENSION..... 02
YOU WERE DISMISSED OR THE ENTERPRISE WAS CLOSED 03
THE CONTRACT CAME TO THE END..... 04
YOU WERE DISMISSED ON OTHER REASONS 14
SALARY DIDN'T SUIT YOU..... 05
WORK CONDITIONS - SCHEDULE DIDN'T SUIT YOU... 06
RELATIONS WITH MANAGEMENT, COLLEAGUES..... 07
YOU MOVED TO ANOTHER PLACE OF RESIDENCE..... 08
FOR HEALTH REASONS 09
FOR DOMESTIC REASONS..... 10
YOU HAD A CHANCE TO STOP WORKING 11
YOU LIQUIDATED, SOLD YOUR OWN BUSINESS OR FAMILY BUSINESS 15
OTHER..... 12
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRPOSPLW 80.2. In what position had you been working before you left your last place of work?
[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS:]

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRREGSTA 85. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 129. ON PAGE XX. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, SKIP TO QUESTION 198 ON PAGE XX]

Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes..... 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 326 ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 326 ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 326 ON PAGE XX]

IRDAYREG 86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

_____ DAYS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IRRECUEG 87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes..... 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 89.1. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 89.1. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 89.1. ON PAGE XX]

IRUNEMGR 88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes..... 1
No 2 → [SKIP TO 89.1. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 89.1. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 89.1. ON PAGE XX]

IRAMUNGR 89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

_____ RUBLES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IRPSHELP 89.1. Did the placement service help you in the last 30 days to get a job, to take a course or to re-train, or render psychological assistance?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 78. ON PAGE XX. IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED, SKIP TO QUESTION 79.1.]

326. Tell me, please, how many full years does your general employment record cover up to 1991, not counting full-time study in an institution of higher education or technical community college?

[INTERVIEWER! IF EMPLOYMENT RECORD COVERS LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE DOWN 0 YEARS]

XXXXXXXXX | ___ | ___ | FULL YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

79.A [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 73. ON PAGE XX. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, SKIP TO QUESTION 79.1]

How many full years does your total general employment record cover, not counting full-time study in an institution of higher education or technical community college?

[INTERVIEWER! IF EMPLOYMENT RECORD COVERS LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE DOWN 0 YEARS]

XXXXXXXXX | ___ | ___ | FULL YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

79.1. Tell me, please, for you personally, when choosing a place of work, what aspects of a place of work (from the following list) are important to you and how much?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A_12 TO THE RESPONDENT]

		Very	Rather	Both,	Rather	Not		
		important	important	yes &	not	important	D/K	Refuses
		1	2	no	important	at all		
IRIRECKN	1. Opportunity to receive new knowledge, skills	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRIFAIRF	2. Fair name of enterprise, organization, firm	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRISALAR	3. Amount of salary	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRIASSUR	4. Assured place of job, a low likelihood of losing it	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRISCHWO	5. Convenient schedule of work	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRIINTER	6. Interesting, creative work	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRILOCAT	7. Convenient location of enterprise, organization, firm	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRIABILI	9. Accordance of work to your abilities, inclinations	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRIRELAT	10. Good relationships in collective	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8
IRISSERV	11. Good social service - tickets for a group tour, additional medical care, food and so on	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... 5	..... 7	..... 8

- IRIPRGRO* 12. Opportunity for professional growth..... 1..... 2..... 3..... 4..... 5..... 7..... 8
- IRIWCOND* 13. Work conditions..... 1..... 2..... 3..... 4..... 5..... 7..... 8
- IRWANTJB* 81. And now a few questions about something else: Would you like to find (another) job?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 90. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 90. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 90. ON PAGE XX]

IRTLFJOB 81.1. How long have you been looking for another job?

- _____ WEEKS
- DOESN'T LOOK..... 996
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IRMINWAG 81.2. Imagine that today you received a proposal for a job. What would be the minimum wage at this new place of work for you to accept the proposal? How much in rubles?

- _____ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IRAPPLJB 82. Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]

83. Looking for a job you applied:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- IRAPWKST* 1. At state employment services, labor registry offices..... 1..... 2..... 7..... 8
- IRAPWKPR* 2. At non-governmental employment services..... 1..... 2..... 7..... 8
- IRAPWKFR* 3. Through friends, acquaintances..... 1..... 2..... 7..... 8
- IRAPWKRL* 4. Through relatives..... 1..... 2..... 7..... 8
- IRAPWKEN* 5. Directly to employers..... 1..... 2..... 7..... 8
- IRAPWKAD* 6. Through advertising notices..... 1..... 2..... 7..... 8
- IRAPWKAI* 7. Through advertising notices on the internet..... 1..... 2..... 7..... 8

IRAPWKLW 136. Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRWSTART 84.1. If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

- Able to..... 1
- Not able to..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRWFIND 84.2. Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

_____ DAYS

FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE..... 996
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

IRMAINOC 90. And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.

[**INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO THIS QUESTION]

A high school or vocational school student 01
 A university or technical school student..... 02
 Unable to work for health reasons, disabled..... 03
 Retired and not working 04
 On maternity leave 05
 On official leave for looking after a child
 under 3 years old, not interrupting employment 06
 A housewife, caring for other family
 members, raising children..... 07
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons
 and looking for a job..... 08
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons
 and not looking for a job..... 09
 A farmer 10
 An entrepreneur 11
 Working at an enterprise, organization,
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative..... 12
 Working at other than an enterprise, organization,
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative..... 13
 Other, specify 14
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER.] _____
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

170. Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.

Yes No N/A D/K REFUSES

XXXXXXXX 1. Life insurance and accident insurance..... 1 2 7..... 8
 XXXXXXXX 2. Home (house/apartment) insurance 1 2 6..... 7..... 8
 XXXXXXXX 3.1 Summerhouse insurance 1 2 6..... 7..... 8
 XXXXXXXX 3.2 Vehicle insurance --
 not including compulsory liability coverage..... 1 2 6..... 7..... 8
 XXXXXXXX 4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance..... 1 2 6..... 7..... 8

IRLFORT 194. Tell me, please, in the course of the last 12 months, have you gone on a trip to another settlement, but not to dacha, for a vacation?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 197. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 197. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 197. ON PAGE XX]

IRDAYTR 195. How many days in all have spent on such trips in the course of the last 12 months?

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

196. In the last 12 months have you had trips with the purpose of rest:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRTRSAMR</i>	1. To another place in the region, territory, republic where you live	1	2	7	8
<i>IRTROTHR</i>	2. To other regions of Russia	1	2	7	8
<i>IRTRFSRE</i>	3. To countries of the former Soviet republics- Ukraine, Belorussia, Moldavia and other republics of former USSR	1	2	7	8
<i>IRTRABRO</i>	4. To countries far abroad	1	2	7	8

<i>IRBNCARD</i>	197. Tell me, please, do you have a bank card?				
	Yes.....	1			
	No	2	→	[SKIP TO 200.]	
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 200.]	
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[SKIP TO 200.]	

198. You received this bank card:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRCTRSPS</i>	1. For transferring on it a salary, pension, or student stipend	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCBDEPO</i>	2. In order to use money from your other bank deposits	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCOCREC</i>	3. In order to obtain a credit	1	2	7	8

<i>IRUSCARD</i>	199. How do you use your bank card?				
	Only in order to draw out money from account.....	1			
	Only in order to pay for goods and services	2			
	For both of the above reasons	3			
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7			
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8			

<i>IRBORMON</i>	200. Tell me, please: are you going to borrow money from a bank in the next 12 months?				
	Yes.....	1			
	No	2	→	[SKIP TO 202. ON PAGE XX]	
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 202. ON PAGE XX]	
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[SKIP TO 202. ON PAGE XX]	

201. For what purposes are you going to borrow money from a bank in the next 12 months? [INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A_13. TO THE RESPONDENT AND WRITE DOWN ALL AND WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

<i>IRPHOUSE</i>	FOR PURCHASING HOUSING (FLAT, HOUSE)	01
<i>IRPREALE</i>	FOR PURCHASING ANOTHER REAL ESTATE (LAND, DACHA, GARAGE).....	02
<i>IRPCAR</i>	FOR PURCHASING A CAR.....	03
<i>IRPDEQUI</i>	FOR PURCHASING DOMESTIC EQUIPMENT, FURNITURE AND SO ON.	04
<i>IRPPEDUC</i>	FOR PAYMENT OF EDUCATION (YOURS OR YOUR CHILDREN).....	05
<i>IRPTREAT</i>	FOR TREATMENT.....	06
<i>IRPRELAX</i>	FOR RELAXATION.....	07
<i>IRPCEXPE</i>	FOR CURRENT EXPENSES.....	08
<i>IRPPAYB</i>	FOR PAYING BACK	09
<i>IRPOTHER</i>	OTHER	10
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

IRPFOOD 202. In the last 7 days have you purchased any food goods?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 327.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 327.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 327.]

203. Where exactly and have you purchased food goods in the last 7 days?

You have purchased food goods...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRPFMARK</i>	1. In the market	1	2	7	8
<i>IRPFSTAN</i>	2. In stands, hawker's stands, privately	1	2	7	8
<i>IRPFNSSS</i>	3. In shops, selling <u>over counter, i.e. not self-service shops</u>	1	2	7	8
<i>IRPFCSSS</i>	4. In <u>chain</u> shops of <u>self-service, i.e. in shops, which work in different places under the same merchandise mark, for example «Pyatiorochka», «Magnit» and so on</u>	1	2	7	8
<i>IRPFSSBC</i>	5. In shops of <u>self-service, which are not a chain</u>	1	2	7	8
<i>IRFDPHON</i>	6. You have ordered food goods by telephone or through Internet with delivery to home	1	2	7	8

204. When choosing a place to purchase food goods, how much are the following conditions important to you...?

[INTERVIEWER: PASS CARD A_12 TO THE RESPONDENT]

		Very Important	Rather Important	Yes and No	Rather Not Important	Not At all	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRIQUALI</i>	6. Quality, freshness and naturalness of food products	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IRISCHEID</i>	7. Convenient schedule	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IRICLOSE</i>	1. Closeness to home, or place of work	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IRIPRICE</i>	2. Level of prices	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IRIASSOR</i>	3. A broad assortment, variety of goods	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
<i>IRISERVI</i>	4. Quick qualitative service	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

327. How would you evaluate...?

[INTERVIEWER: PASS CARD A_14. TO THE RESPONDENT]

		VERY BAD	BAD	MIDDLE	GOOD	VERY GOOD	D/K	REFUSES
XXXXXXXXX	1. Condition of house	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
XXXXXXXXX	2. Condition of the streets where you live	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
XXXXXXXXX	3. Quality of the air where you live	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
XXXXXXXXX	4. Quality of the water in the ponds where you live	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

205. Let's talk about things, for which you usually spend your time. Now I will ask you about various types of activities, and you, tell me, please, which of them have you usually done in the last 30 days. For those you have done, tell me, please, how much time you have spent on them.

[INTERVIEWER! IF YOU ARE TALKING WITH A PERSON, WHO CURRENTLY ISN'T WORKING AND ISN'T STUDYING, WRITE DOWN TIMETABLE IN THE LAST COLUMN (NON-WORKING/ NON-STUDYING DAY)]

In the last 30 days you...		How many minutes in all in an ordinary (working/studying) day did it take up?	How many minutes in all in an ordinary (non-working/non-studying) day did it take up?
1. Commuted to the place of work and back.....	<i>IRCOMPLW</i>	<i>IRWCOMPL</i>	
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	
2. Attended studies or studied at home	<i>IRSTUDIE</i>	<i>IRWSTUD</i>	<i>IRNWSTUD</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
3. Purchased food goods.....	<i>IRPFOODG</i>	<i>IRWPFOO</i>	<i>IRNWPF00</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
4. Prepared food.....	<i>IRPREDF</i>	<i>IRWPREFP</i>	<i>IRNWPREP</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
5. Washed dishes	<i>IRWASHED</i>	<i>IRWWASH</i>	<i>IRNWWASH</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
6. Did laundry, ironed	<i>IRLAUNDR</i>	<i>IRWLAUN</i>	<i>IRNWL AUN</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
7. Cleaned rooms.....	<i>IRCLEANE</i>	<i>IRWCLEA</i>	<i>IRNWCLEA</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
8. Did a small repair of house or dacha, or repaired a car	<i>IRREPAIR</i>	<i>IRWREPA</i>	<i>IRNWR EPA</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
9. Did repair work of house, dacha	<i>IRREPWOR</i>	<i>IRWREPW</i>	<i>IRNWR EPW</i>
	Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998

In the last 30 days you...		How many minutes in all in an ordinary (working/studying) day did it take up?	How many minutes in all in an ordinary (non-working/non-studying) day did it take up?
10. Worked on your individual land plot, garden plot	<i>IRWORLAN</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWWORL</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWWORL</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
11. Drove a car with «family» purposes – for trips to a store, to the dacha	<i>IRDROVEC</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWDROV</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWDROV</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
12. Played, occupied, spent your leisure with children or grandchildren who live with you	<i>IRPLAYED</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWPLAY</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWPPLAY</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
13. Looked after children or grandchildren who live with you– bathed them, fed them, led them to lessons	<i>IRLAFTCH</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWLACH</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWLACH</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
14. Cared for any other members of family, <u>except for children</u>, who live with you	<i>IRCAREDM</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWCARED</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWCARE</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
15. Helped in keeping house of your or your spouse’s parents, who live separate from you, including looking after somebody	<i>IRHELPPA</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWHELP</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWHHELP</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
16. Helped in keeping house of your or your spouse’s children, who live separate from you, including looking after somebody	<i>IRHELPCH</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWHELCH</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWHELCH</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
17. Helped in keeping house of your or your spouse’s grandparents, who live separate from you, including looking after somebody	<i>IRHELPGP</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWHEGP</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWHPEGP</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998
18. Helped in keeping house of your or your spouse’s grandchildren, who live separate from you, including looking after somebody	<i>IRHELPGC</i> Yes..... 1 ⇒ No.....2	<i>IRWHEGC</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	<i>IRNWHHEGC</i> |_|_|_| MINUTES D/K.....997 REFUSES.....998

XXXXXXXX 333. Tell me, please, whether you agree or disagree with the following statements...?
 [INTERVIEWER: PASS CARD A 15. TO THE RESPONDENT]

	FULLY AGREE	MOSTLY AGREE	YES AND NO	MOSTLY DIS- AGREE	FULLY DIS- AGREE	D/K	R/A
1. Do you think, it's necessary to have savings for a rainy day.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
2. It's better to have always money within easy reach.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
3. You try to save up money to buy necessary goods.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
4. It's better to spend money today, because nobody knows what will happen tomorrow.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
5. As soon as you have the opportunity, you try to accumulate savings.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
6. It's too risky to use credit today.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
7. You prefer enjoy your life, to live in style, and thus you need money to do so today.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
8. Interest payments on credit is too much of a heavy burden.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
9. During a period of inppflation, the most important thing is to save money.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
10. It's customary to have savingsin your environment.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
11. You are unable to save money for a long time.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
12. You try to invest you savings to earn additional income...1.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
13. You are ready to accept credit from the bank, the conditions are acceptable to you.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
14. You try not to use credit – it is uncertain whether you be able to pay it back.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
15. Your savings may be useful for your relatives.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
16. Credit – it's useful, because you can buy things that you need now without having to pay the whole amount upfront.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
17. It's quite easy for you to get credit from the bank.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
18. You always can earn more money, receive help, borrow from the bank, so you don't need savings.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
19. You are always borrowing money from relatives or friends.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
20. You would never take credit from the bank.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
21. One shouldn't be afraid of taking loans.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
22. You try not to borrow from friends. It's better to use credit.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
23. It's advantageous to buy using credit in a period of inflation.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
24. It's easier and more advantageous to borrow money From relatives and friends than to take credit.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

XXXXXXX 334. Suppose you want make an expensive purchase, but you only have half of the necessary amount. What will you most likely do? Please choose only one answer.

- You will not buy the item 1
- You will buy a cheaper item..... 2
- You will save money until you can buy the item 3
- You will borrow money from relatives or friends 4
- You will buy on credit..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

XXXXXXX 335. Suppose, that in addition to your current income, you receive a sum of money equal to 3 months worth of your normal income. How will you react? Please, chose no more than three answers.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A 16. TO THE RESPONDENT]

- YOU WILL BUY GOODS FOR HOME: FURNITURE, CLOTHES, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND SO ON 01
- YOU WILL TRY TO GET ADDITIONAL MONEY - FOR EXAMPLE, BORROW - AND BUYLAND, A HOUSE, AN AUTOMOBILE AND SO ON 02
- PUT AWAY MONEY TO SAVE FOR FUTURE PURCHASES SUCH AS A HOUSE, A FLAT OR AN AUTOMOBILE AND SO ON 03
- RESERVE MONEY FOR EMERGENCY, SPECIAL CASE, 'RAINY DAYS' AND SO ON 04
- PAY BACK DEBTS 05
- SPEND ON ENTERTAINMENT, PLESURE, TRAVEL 06
- INVEST IN PERSONAL BUSINESS, ENTERPRISE..... 07
- SPEND ON CHILDREN'S EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT 08
- SPEND ON RE-TRAINING, ATTAINING A NEW SPECIALITY 09
- SPEND ON MEDICAL EXPENSES, PERSONAL AND RELATIVES' 10
- BUY AN INSURANCE POLICY FOR YOURSELF OR YOUR RELATIVES 11
- SPEND ON ADDITIONAL PENSION PROVISION THROUGH PENSION FUND... 12
- BUY JEWELRY, GOLD, 13
- DEPOSIT THE MONEY IN A BANK, BUY STOCK OR OTHER SECURITIES FROM RUSSIAN COMPANIES, BUY STATE SECURITIES, BONDS AND SO ON .. 14
- OTHER..... 15
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

XXXXXXX 336. How do you spend your current income?

- Spend all the money you get and borrow if necessary..... 1
- Spend the money you get, do not save for the future but do not borrow 2
- Always save a part of money for the future 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

XXXXXXX 337. Are you satisfied with the amount of time you put into making a living?

- Satisfied 1
- Unsatisfied – earning money takes too much time 2
- Unsatisfied – earning money takes too little time..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

XXXXXXXX 338. If the opportunity were to arise, would you be willing to work more hours to increase your earned income? I.e. work more hours at your current job or find additional work or change your job to another, which takes more time but brings higher income?

Probably, yes 1 → [SKIP TO 340.]
 Probably, no..... 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 340.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 340.]

XXXXXXXX 339. Why are you unwilling to work more hours? What is the main reason?

You work too much already 1 → [SKIP TO 341.]
 You don't need to earn more 2 → [SKIP TO 341.]
 Circumstances don't allow – health, family and so on 3 → [SKIP TO 341.]
 You need time for other activity or rest..... 4 → [SKIP TO 341.]
 Other, what exactly? 5 → [SKIP TO 341.]
 [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 341.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 341.]

XXXXXXXX 340. By what percent would your personal income need to be increased for you to work 2 additional hours?

About | | | | %
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

XXXXXXXX 341. Are you satisfied with the amount of time you spend on home and family obligations?

Satisfied 1
 Unsatisfied – home and family obligations take
 too much time 2 → [SKIP TO 347. ON PAGE XX]
 Unsatisfied – home and family obligations take
 too little time 3
 DO NOT DO FAMILY AND HOME WORK 6
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

XXXXXXXX 342. Do you want to devote more time to family and home obligations?

Probably, yes 1 → [SKIP TO 344.]
 Probably, no..... 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 344.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 344.]

XXXXXXXX 343. Why are you unwilling to devote more time to family and home obligations? What is the main reason?

You don't need to devote more time to family and
 home obligations 1 → [SKIP TO 347. ON PAGE XX]
 Circumstances don't allow – health and so on 2 → [SKIP TO 347. ON PAGE XX]
 You need time for other activity or rest..... 3 → [SKIP TO 347. ON PAGE XX]
 Other, what exactly? 4 → [SKIP TO 347. ON PAGE XX]
 [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 347. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 347. ON PAGE XX]

XXXXXXXX 344. Are you ready to accept a reduction in your personal income level to get more time for family and home obligations?

Probably, yes 1
 Probably, no..... 2 → [SKIP TO 346. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 346. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 346. ON PAGE XX]

XXXXXXXXX 345. By what percent would you be willing to reduce your personal income, in order to gain 2 more hours to spend on family and home obligations?

About |__| |__| |__| %
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

XXXXXXXXX 346. Are you willing to reduce the time spent on rest and leisure to leave more time for family and home obligations?

Probably, yes 1
Probably, no..... 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

XXXXXXXXX 347. Do you think that you currently devote too much, enough or too little time on studying and self-education?

Too much time..... 1 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
Enough time 2 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
Too little time 3
DOESN'T STUDY 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]

XXXXXXXXX 348. Would you like to spend more time on studying and self-education?

Probably, yes 1 → [SKIP TO 350.]
Probably, no..... 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 350.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 350.]

XXXXXXXXX 349. Why aren't you ready to spend more time on studying and self-education?

Don't have the opportunity – family circumstances,
health and so on..... 1 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
Need time for other activities or rest 2 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]

XXXXXXXXX 350. Are you ready to accept a reduction in your personal income level to get more time for studying and self-education?

Probably, yes 1
Probably, no..... 2 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 352. ON PAGE XX]

XXXXXXXXX 351. By what percent would you agree to reduce your personal income level to have two more hours for studying and self-education?

About |__| |__| |__| %
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

XXXXXXXX 352. Do you think that you currently spend too much, enough or too little time on rest and favourite activities?

- Too much time..... 1 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- Enough time 2 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- Too little time 3
- Have no time for rest and favorite activities..... 4
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

XXXXXXXX 353. Would you like to spend more time on rest and favourite activities?

- Probably, yes 1 → [SKIP TO 355.]
- Probably, no..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 355.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 355.]

XXXXXXXX 354. Why aren't you ready to spend more time on rest and favourite activities?

- Don't like to have rest 1 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- Don't know what to do during spare time 2 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- Need time for work, other activities 3 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]

XXXXXXXX355. Are you ready to accept a reduction in your personal income level to get more time for rest and favorite activities?

- Probably, yes 1
- Probably, no..... 2 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PG XX]

XXXXXXXX 356. By what percent would you be willing to reduce your personal income level to leave two more hours for rest and favourite activities?

- About |__| |__| |__| %
- DOESN'T KNOW* 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 998

SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

IRSMEDIN 2.2. Do you have supplementary **voluntary** medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 5.0.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 5.0.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 5.0.]

3.1. Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?

			How much did you pay for a year in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRSMSELF</i>	1. You, yourself	Yes 1..	→ [REDACTED]	9997	9998
		No 2	[REDACTED]		
<i>IRSMENTR</i>	2. Your enterprise or organization	Yes 1..	→ [REDACTED]	9997	9998
		No 2	[REDACTED]		
<i>IRSMOTHR</i>	4. Others--who exactly?	Yes 1..	→ [REDACTED]	9997	9998
		No 2	[REDACTED]		
<i>IRSMOTHT</i> (char)	[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____				

IRDRFREQ 5.0. Tell me, please: How often do you go to the doctor during the year?

- Several times per month 1
- Once a month..... 2
- 2-3 times a year 3
- Once a year..... 4
- Less than once a year..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRHPRBLM 5. Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

- Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 6.]
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRLPRBLM 5.1. Perhaps in the last 30 days [NAME OF CHILD] did not feel well, for example, had a headache, sore throat, or toothache, or had a cold or upset stomach, a slightly elevated temperature, or a burn, injury, or scratch?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]

IRHPRTPP 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW.....7

REFUSES TO ANSWER.....8

IRADHEPR 58. What did you do to address your health problems in the past 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or health workers only for dental care.....	1	→ [SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]
Went to medical institutions or health workers only for non-dental care.....	2	
Went to medical institutions or health workers for both – dental and non-dental care.....	3	
Did not go to health workers, but treated self.....	4	→ [SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]

[INTERVIEWER! IF IN THE LAST 30 DAYS THE RESPONDENT DID NOT GO FOR OUT-PATIENT/AMBULATORY CARE NON-DENTAL CARE SKIP TO 66. ON PAGE XX]

59. In the last 30 days did you apply for out-patient/ambulatory care? Please, don't take into account dental care or dental prosthetics. You will tell about it later. Did you go to:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRSTPOAC</i>	1. A regional, city, state, or village polyclinic.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCOPOAC</i>	2. A commercial polyclinic.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRSTHOAC</i>	3. A regional, city, state, or village hospital.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRCOHOAC</i>	4. A commercial hospital.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRPRPHAC</i>	5. A private physician.....	1	2	7	8

60. To whom, how, and how much did you or your family pay for out-patient/ambulatory non-dental care in the last 30 days?

		Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRPOFOPC</i>	1. Paid <u>officially</u> at a cashier's office in accordance with official rules or with the medical enterprise's official prices.....	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRPOFOPA</i>		
<i>IRPUNOPC</i>	2. Paid <u>unofficially</u> through hand-to-hand monetary transactions without any documents.....	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRPUNOPA</i>		
<i>IRGIFOPC</i>	3. Paid <u>unofficially</u> through gift-giving.....	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRGIFOPA</i>		

61. [INTERVIEWER! ASK THIS QUESTION IF IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION THE RESPONDENT STATED THAT HE/SHE PAID UNOFFICIALLY WITH MONEY FOR OUT-PATIENT CARE. FOR OTHERS ASK QUESTION 66. ON PAGE XX]

Let's talk about the lastest case in which you unofficially paid a health worker money for out-patient non-dental care. Who suggested that you pay unofficially, straight to the hands of the health worker?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRHWSPOC</i>	1. A health worker, whom you then paid.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRAWSPOC</i>	2. Another worker of this enterprise.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IROPSPOC</i>	3. Other patients suggested.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRFRSPOC</i>	4. Your friends suggested.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRNBSPOC</i>	5. Nobody advised, you suggested it to a health worker on your own initiative.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IROTSPOC</i>	6. Other.....	1	2	7	8

62. Why did you pay unofficially for out-patient/ambulatory non-dental care this time?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IRDIFFOP</i>	1. It was difficult or impossible to get to this medical enterprise by another way.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRDGEDOP</i>	2. It was difficult or impossible to get to the doctor who was recommended to you by another way.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRNECSOP</i>	3. Can't get necessary service by another way at all.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRNWALOP</i>	4. Would need to wait a long time for the necessary service in any other way.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IREXPQOP</i>	5. You expected more attentive and better quality treatment.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRTHANOP</i>	6. You wanted to thank the health worker for successful treatment and attention.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IROREAOP</i>	7. Other reason.....	1	2	7	8

63. Remember, that we are asking only about unofficial payments with money. Last time you paid:

Before service.....	1
After service.....	2
Both before and after service.....	3
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

64. When did you find out about the amount of money to be paid?

You knew before the visit to the medical enterprise.....	1
You found out just before the medical service.....	2
You found out after the medical service.....	3
Nobody told you the amount of payment.....	4
Other.....	5
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

65. Who determined the amount of payment?

Somebody told you the amount of payment and you agreed... ..	1
The amount of payment was negotiated.....	2
You determined how much to pay.....	3
Other way.....	4
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

66. Did you or your family incur any expenses on medicines or dressing materials for your home treatment in the last 30 days? Do not count any expenditures on medicines for treatment in hospital, expenditures on vitamins or probiotics.

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 20.]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 20.]

67. How much did you pay for them?

<u> </u> RUBLES	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 76. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 76. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 76. ON PAGE XX]

IRDYSHOS 23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

68. In which of the following facilities were you hospitalized in the last three months?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
IRHOSTHO 1. In state, municipal hospital	1	2	7	8
IRHOINHO 2. In an institutional hospital	1	2	7	8
IRHOCOHO 3. In a commercial hospital	1	2	7	8

IRPAYMED 25.1 Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials that were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free..... 1 → [SKIP TO 70.]
 Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for..... 2
 We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials ... 3
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 70.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 70.]

69. To whom, how, and how much did you or your family pay for medicines, syringes and dressing materials in the last 3 months when you were in the hospital or hospitals?

	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
IRPOFMED 1. Paid <u>officially</u> at the cashier's office of the hospital you were in according to official rules or the medical enterprise's official prices	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |	9997	9998
	No ... 2 IRPOFMEA		
IRPUNMED 2. You paid <u>unofficially</u> by giving money or gifts directly to a doctor or medical staff of the hospital you were in	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |	9997	9998
	No ... 2 IRPUNMEA		
IRBOUMED 3. Somebody bought medicine, syringes and dressing materials for treatment in the hospital in pharmacies outside of hospital	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |	9997	9998
	No ... 2 IRBOUMEA		

70. To whom, how, and how much did you or your family pay in the last three months for a stay in the hospital, medical services, and treatment, not including payments for medicine, syringes and dressing materials?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
IRPOFHOC 1. You paid <u>officially</u> in a cashier's office in accordance with the official rules or the medical enterprise's official prices	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |	9997	9998	
	No ... 2 IRPOFHOA			
IRPUNHOC 2. You paid <u>unofficially</u> through hand-to-hand monetary transactions without any documents	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |	9997	9998	
	No ... 2 IRPUNHOA			
IRGIFHOC 3. You paid <u>unofficially</u> through gift-giving	Yes ... 1 → | _____ |	9997	9998	
	No ... 2 IRGIFHOA			

71. [INTERVIEWER! ASK THIS QUESTION IF IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION THE RESPONDENT STATED THAT HE/SHE PAID UNOFFICIALLY WITH MONEY FOR TREATMENT IN A HOSPITAL. FOR OTHERS ASK QUESTION 76. ON PAGE XX]

Let's talk about the lastest case in which you unofficially paid a health worker money in the hospital. Who suggested that you pay unofficially?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRHWSHOC</i>	1. A health worker, whom you then paid.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRAWSHOC</i>	2. Another worker of this enterprise.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IROPSHOC</i>	3. Other patients suggested it.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRFRSHOC</i>	4. Your friends suggested it.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRNBSHOC</i>	5. Nobody advised, you suggested it to a health worker on your own initiative.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IROTSHOC</i>	6. Other.....	1	2	7	8

72. Why did you pay unofficially for care in the hospital this time?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRDIFFHO</i>	1. It was difficult or impossible to get access to this medical enterprise by any other way or you would need to wait for hospitalization for a long time.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRDGEDHO</i>	2. It was difficult or impossible to get treatment or an operation from the doctor that was recommended to you by any other way.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRNECSHO</i>	3. Can't get necessary treatment or get an operation by any other way at all.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRNWALHO</i>	4. You expected to receive more attentive and better quality treatment.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IREXPQHO</i>	5. You wanted to thank the health worker for successful treatment and attention.....	1	2	7	8
<i>IRTHANHO</i>	6. Other reason.....	1	2	7	8

73. Remember, that we are asking only about unofficial payments with money. Last time you paid:

Before service.....	1
After service.....	2
Both before and after service.....	3
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

74. When did you find out about the amount of money to be paid?

You knew before the visit to the medical enterprise.....	1
You found out just before the medical service.....	2
You found out after the medical service.....	3
Nobody told you the amount of payment.....	4
Other.....	5
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

75. Who determined the amount of payment?

Somebody told you the amount of payment and you agreed...	1
The amount of payment was determined during negotiation...	2
You determined how much to pay.....	3
Other way.....	4
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

IRAPDECA 76. Did you apply for dental care, including dental prosthetics, in the past three months?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26.]

77. In what kind of facility did you apply for dental care in the last three months?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRAPSTHO</i>	1. In state, municipal hospital	1	2	7	8
<i>IRAPINHO</i>	2. In institutional hospital	1	2	7	8
<i>IRAPCOHO</i>	3. In a commercial hospital, commercial room	1	2	7	8

78. To whom, how, and how much did you or your family pay for dental services in the last three months?

		Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRPOFDEC</i>	1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office in accordance with official rules or the medical enterprise's official prices	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRPOFDEA</i>		
<i>IRPUNDEC</i>	2. You paid <u>unofficially</u> through hand-to-hand monetary transactions without any documents	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRPUNDEA</i>		
<i>IRGIFDEC</i>	3. You paid <u>unofficially</u> through gift-giving	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRGIFDEA</i>		

IRCHECKU 26. Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 53.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 53.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 53.]

79. To whom, how, and how much did you or your family pay for this medical checkup in the last three months?

		Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
<i>IRPOFCHE</i>	1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office in accordance with official rules or the medical enterprise's official prices	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRPOFCHA</i>		
<i>IRPUNCHE</i>	2. You paid <u>unofficially</u> through hand-to-hand monetary transactions without any documents	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRPUNCHA</i>		
<i>IRGIFCHE</i>	3. You paid <u>unofficially</u> through gift-giving	Yes . . . 1	→ | _____ |	9997	9998
		No . . . 2	<i>IRGIFCHA</i>		

IRDOCREG 53. Tell me, please, do you have a regular physician, whom you consult about all your health issues?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 31. ON PAGE XX]
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRDOCNEC 54. Do you have a doctor, whom you can see if it is necessary?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRMISILL 31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. **XX**]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. **XX**]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. **XX**]

IRDYSMIS 32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

- _____ *DAYS*
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"

IRWTSELF 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

_____ KG
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRHTSELF 2. What is your height in centimeters?

_____ CM
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

IRWTCHNG 2.1. Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

You have lost weight 1
 You have gained weight 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IREVALHL 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good 1
 Good 2
 Average--not good, but not bad 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

20.6. Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IRCHEART 1. Heart disease 1 2 7 8
IRCLUNGS 2. Lung disease 1 2 7 8
IRCLIVER 3. Liver disease 1 2 7 8
IRCKIDNY 4. Kidney disease 1 2 7 8
IRCGI 5. Gastrointestinal disease 1 2 7 8
IRCSPINE 6. Spinal problems 1 2 7 8
IRCOTHER 7. Other chronic illnesses 1 2 7 8

IRDISABL 20.7. Tell me, please: Are you assigned to any disability classification?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX]
DOING THE PAPERWORK 6 → [SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX]

IRDCLASS 20.8. To what classification of disability are you assigned?

First category or third degree 1
 Second category or second degree 2
 Third category or first degree 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

<i>IRDISABM</i>	20.9. When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.	|__|__| MONTH NUMBER DOESN'T KNOW 97 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98	
<i>IRDISABY</i>		|__|__|__|__| YEAR DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IROPERAT</i>	39. <u>In the last 12 months</u> have you had a surgical operation?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IRDIABET</i>	43. Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IRHATTAC</i>	46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IRHIGHBP</i>	58.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IRSTROKE</i>	59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IRANEMIA</i>	62. <u>In the last 12 months</u> has a doctor told you that you had anemia?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IREVERTB</i>	62.1. Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>IREVERHP</i>	62.3. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin’s disease, or jaundice?	Yes..... 1 No 2 DOESN'T KNOW 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	→ [SKIP TO 64 .ON PAGE XX] → [SKIP TO 64. ON PAGE XX] → [SKIP TO 64. ON PAGE XX]

IRTYPHP 62.5. What type of hepatitis did you have?

Hepatitis A..... 1
 Hepatitis B..... 2
 Hepatitis C..... 3
 OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY 6

IRTYPHPT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IRWRGLAS 64. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRHEAAID 66. Do you use a hearing aid?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRSMOKES 71. Do you now smoke?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX]

IRSAGSMK 72. Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?

_____ YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRSMOKLW 73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes..... 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRSMOKMA 74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi..... 1
 Filtered cigarettes 2
 Unfiltered cigarettes 3
 Self-rolled cigarettes..... 4
 Pipe..... 5
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON PAGE XX]

IRCIGNUM 75. About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

_____ UNITS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON PAGE XX]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON PAGE XX]

IRESMOKE 77. Have you ever smoked?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 80.0.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 80.0.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.0.]

IRYQUITS 78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE **0 YEARS.**]

- _____ YEARS
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRAPPDEF 147. [INTERVIEWER! QUESTION 147. ASK ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS THAT ANSWERED QUESTION 78 THAT THEY QUIT SMOKING 5,10,15,20, OR OTHER NUMBER DIVISIBLE BY 5, OF YEARS AGO. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, ASK QUESTION 79. ON PAGE XX]

You said, you quit smoking [TELL NUMBER OF YEARS FROM QUESTION 78.]. Did you give an approximate or definite answer?

- APROXIMATE..... 1
- DEFINITE 2 → [SKIP TO 79.]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 79.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 79.]

IRYOQSMO 148. Could you give me a more definite answer?

IRYAQSMO Maybe you can remember how old you were when you quit smoking? Maybe, you quit smoking after a child was born or after you got married or when some other event happened?

- RESPONDENT WAS: _____ YEARS OLD
- MORE DEFINITE NUMBER OF YEARS: _____ WHEN THE RESPONDENT QUIT SMOKING
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRQAGSMK 79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

- _____ YEARS
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

IRPCALCHL 80.0. Do you consume alcoholic beverages, including beer, at least sometimes?

- Yes, consume..... 1
- No, never consume 2 → [SKIP TO 117.0. ON PAGE XX]
- D/K..... 7 → [SKIP TO 117.0. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES 8 → [SKIP TO 117.0. ON PAGE XX]

IRALCLMO 80. In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?

- Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 81. ON PAGE XX]
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

IRBRLMO 80.1. In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 143. ON PAGE XX]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 143. ON PAGE XX]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 143. ON PAGE XX]

IRPALCFML 81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE.]

- Every day..... 1
- 4-6 times a week..... 2
- 2-3 times a week..... 3
- Once a week 4
- 2-3 times in the last 30 days 5
- Once in the last 30 days..... 6
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IRPALCBML 1. Before meals 1 2 7..... 8

IRALCDML 2. During meals 1 2 7..... 8

IRALCNOE 3. Without eating 1 2 7..... 8

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IRALCHOM 1. At home..... 1 2 7..... 8

IRALCBAR 2. In restaurants or bars..... 1 2 7..... 8

IRALCPRK 3. In a park or on the street 1 2 7..... 8

IRALCWRK 4. At work..... 1 2 7..... 8

IRALCGUE 5. As a guest..... 1 2 7..... 8

84. Now I'm going to list various alcoholic beverages, and you, tell me please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day?

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink per day?	How many days did you usually drink in month?	D/K
1.1 Beer	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRGMBR1</i>	<i>IRDDBR1</i>	
	<i>IRDRBR1</i>			
1.2 Home-brewed beer	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRDDBR2</i>	<i>IRDDBR2</i>	
	<i>IRDDBR2</i>			
2. Dry wine, champagne	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRGMDWIN</i>	<i>IRDDWIN</i>	
	<i>IRDRDWIN</i>			
3. Fortified wine	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRGMFWIN</i>	<i>IRDFWIN</i>	
	<i>IRDRFWIN</i>			
4. Homemade liquor.....	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRGMHLIQ</i>	<i>IRDDLQU</i>	
	<i>IRDRHLIQ</i>			
5. Vodka or other hard liquor.....	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRGMVODK</i>	<i>IRDDVODK</i>	
	<i>IRDRVODK</i>			
7. Alcohol cocktails.....	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRGMACOC</i>	<i>IRDDACOC</i>	
	<i>IRDRACOC</i>			
6. Anything else	Yes 1 ⇒ |_____| ⇒	|_____| ⇒	|_|_|	97
	No 2	<i>IRGMOTHE</i>	<i>IRDROTHT</i>	
	<i>IRDROTHT</i>			

143. Do you think that taking alcoholic drinks threaten the future of:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>IRALCFAM</i>	1. your family?	1	2	7	8
<i>IRALCSET</i>	2. your settlement?	1	2	7	8
<i>IRALCCOU</i>	3. the country?	1	2	7	8
<i>IRALCOTH</i>	4. others?	1	2	7	8

IRVITAM 117.0. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days have you taken any vitamins, mineral adjuvant, or biologically active supplement?

Yes.....	1
No	2
D/K	7
REFUSES	8

IRONDIET 117.1. In the last 12 months have you been on a diet? We regard a diet as any change in your usual food in order lose weight or to restore one's health?

Yes.....	1
No	2
D/K	7
REFUSES	8

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IRJOGMOS</i> <i>IRJOGGED</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|
1.1 Using exercise equipment	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IREQUMOS</i> <i>IREEQUIP</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|
2. Swimming	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IRSWMMOS</i> <i>IRSWIMMG</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|
3. Dancing, aerobics	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IRDANMOS</i> <i>IRDANCED</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IRPBBMOS</i> <i>IRPBBALL</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis)	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IRPBMMOS</i> <i>IRPBADMI</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IRBOXMOS</i> <i>IRBOXING</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|
6. Something else	Yes..... 1→ |____| No..... 2 <i>IRPAOMOS</i> <i>IRPAOTHR</i>	|____|	|____|	|____|

IREXERCI 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

- Light physical exercise for relaxation
fewer than three times a week..... 1
- Medium and intensive physical exercise
fewer than three times a week..... 2
- Intensive physical exercise at least three times
a week for 15 minutes or more 3
- Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day 4
- DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES* 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

IRNERDIS 146. In the last 12 months have you applied to a doctor regarding nervous disorder?

- Yes 1
- No..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

SECTION "FOR WOMEN ONLY"

1. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE XX. QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION ASK ONLY THOSE WOMEN WHO WERE BORN IN 1955 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]

[**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]

		YES	NO	
<i>IRWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10	1	2	
<i>IRWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10	1	2	
<i>IRWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS	1	2	
<i>IRWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER.....	1	2	
<i>IRWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN.....	1	2	
<i>IRWWOMEN</i>	6. OTHER WOMEN.....	1	2	
<i>IREVRMEN</i>	2. Have you ever menstruated?			
	Yes.....	1		
	No	2	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
<i>IRPEVPREG</i>	4. Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?			
	Yes.....	1		
	No	2	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
<i>IRBABLY</i>	6. Tell me, please, have you given birth in the last 12 months?			
	Yes.....	1		
	No	2	→	[SKIP TO 30.]
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 30.]
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[SKIP TO 30.]
<i>IRNUMBY</i>	6.1. To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?			
	_____ CHILDREN			
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7		
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8		
<i>IRABOLY</i>	30. Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion <u>in the last 12 months</u>?			
	Yes.....	1		
	No	2	→	[SKIP TO 31.2. ON PAGE XX]
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→	[SKIP TO 31.2. ON PAGE XX]
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[SKIP TO 31.2. ON PAGE XX]
<i>IRNUMLY</i>	31. How many abortions have you had <u>in the last 12 months</u>?			
	_____ ABORTIONS			
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	97		
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98		

IRMINIAB 31.1. In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes..... 1 → [SKIP TO 31.3.]
 No 2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS 6 → [SKIP TO 60.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60.]

IRMABLY 31.2. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 60.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 60.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 60.]

IRNMABY 31.3. How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

_____ *MINI-ABORTIONS*
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IRPREGNT 60. Are you presently pregnant?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]

IRGOGIBI 72. Are you going to give birth to this baby?

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]

IREXPECT (char) 61. When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please, name the year and the month.

_____ *DOESN'T KNOW* 97
 _____ *REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _____