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# QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

## 20TH ROUND


- SITET* 1a. [ CODE OF REGION \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | ]
- FAMILYT* 3a. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY | \_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | ]
- PERSONT* 4. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | \_\_ | \_\_ | ]
- ITGENDER* 5. [ SEX OF RESPONDENT:  
 MALE..... 1]  
 FEMALE..... 2]
- ITINTDAY* 7. [ DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | \_\_ | \_\_ | MONTH | \_\_ | \_\_ | ]  
*ITINTMON*
- ITINTHRS* 8. [ DURATION OF INTERVIEW: | \_\_ | HOURS | \_\_ | \_\_ | MINUTES ]  
*ITINTMIN*
9. [ SURNAME OF INTERVIEWER \_\_\_\_\_ ]
- ITNTNUM* 10. [ NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | \_\_ | \_\_ | \_\_ | ]

I, \_\_\_\_\_,  
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND MIDDLE NAME! ]

have presented the rules and conditions of the survey to the respondent and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

I, \_\_\_\_\_,  
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have presented the rules and conditions of the survey to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, and have obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

## SECTION "MIGRATION"

- ITBORNDP* 1. Tell me, please: Were you born in the place of your current residence or elsewhere?
- IN ANOTHER PLACE ..... 1  
 IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 3.1. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 3.1. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 3.1. ]
- ITBISPLA* 2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?  
 [ INTERVIEWER! DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER. ]
- |                             |                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>RUSSIA</i> ..... 01      | <i>LITHUANIA</i> ..... 10         |
| <i>UKRAINE</i> ..... 02     | <i>MOLDAVIA</i> ..... 11          |
| <i>BELORUSSIA</i> ..... 03  | <i>TADZHIKISTAN</i> ..... 12      |
| <i>AZERBAIZHAN</i> ..... 04 | <i>TURKMENIA</i> ..... 13         |
| <i>ARMENIA</i> ..... 05     | <i>UZBEKISTAN</i> ..... 14        |
| <i>GEORGIA</i> ..... 06     | <i>ESTONIA</i> ..... 15           |
| <i>KAZAKHSTAN</i> ..... 07  | <i>ANOTHER COUNTRY</i> ..... 16   |
| <i>KIRGIZIA</i> ..... 08    | <i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> ..... 97      |
| <i>LATVIA</i> ..... 09      | <i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> ..... 98 |
- ITBPTYPE* 3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?
- IN A CITY ..... 1  
 IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT ..... 2  
 IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8
- ITLVOTHR* 3.1 Tell me, please: Have you lived anywhere other than your birthplace for more than 6 months at a time since the age of 14, including studying, military service, etc.?
- Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8
- ITNATION* 4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.
- 
- RUSSIAN* ..... 1  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998
- ITSYLTPL* 7. Tell me, please, since when do you live in this place?
- SINCE* | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | *YEAR*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8
- ITSYEPER* 8. Tell me, please, what year did you establish a permanent residence in the Russian Federation?
- SINCE* | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | *YEAR*  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

SECTION "WORK"

ITWRKNOW

1. Let's talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working ..... 1
- You are on paid leave (maternity leave or taking care of a child under 3 years of age)..... 2
- You are on another kind of paid leave ..... 3
- You are on unpaid leave ..... 4
- You are not working ..... 5 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]

1.1. Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with...?

Absolutely Mostly Neutral very Absolutely D/K REFUSES  
 satisfied satisfied satisfied satisfied unsatisfied

ITSATISJ

1. Your job in general ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 5 ..... 7 ..... 8

ITSATISC

2. Your work conditions ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 5 ..... 7 ..... 8

ITSATISP

3. Your earnings ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 5 ..... 7 ..... 8

ITSATISO

4. Opportunity for professional growth..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 5 ..... 7 ..... 8

2.3. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

ITILOPJB

Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

ITPRIPST  
(char)

Tell me, please, your job position now \_\_\_\_\_

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

ITPRIPRO  
(char)

Your profession now \_\_\_\_\_

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

ITPRISPL  
(char)

Your specialty now \_\_\_\_\_

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

ITPRIRES  
(char)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITPRIIND 4.1. To what industry does this job belong?**  
 [ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

*Light Industry, Food Industry*..... 01  
*Civil Machine Construction*..... 02  
*Military Industrial Complex* ..... 03  
*Oil and Gas Industry* ..... 04  
*Other Branch of Heavy Industry*..... 05  
*Construction* ..... 06  
*Transportation, Communication*..... 07  
*Agriculture*..... 08  
*Government and Public Administration* ..... 09  
*Education*..... 10  
*Science, Culture*..... 11  
*Public Health*..... 12  
*Army, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Security Services* ..... 13  
*Trade, Consumer Services* ..... 14  
*Finances*..... 15  
*Energy (Power) Industry* ..... 16  
*Housing and Communal Services* ..... 17  
*Other*..... 18  
 [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ] \_\_\_\_\_

**5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.**

**ITJOBSYR**                    *SINCE* | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | *YEAR*  
*DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

**ITJOBSMO**                    | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | *NUMBER OF THE MONTH*  
*DOESN'T KNOW*..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 98

**ITWOFFJ 5.2. How did you find this primary work?**  
 [ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

*YOU WERE PLACED*..... 01  
*RELATIVES* ..... 03  
*FRIENDS OR ACQUAINTANCES* ..... 04  
*DIRECTLY THROUGH THE HUMAN RESOURCES DEPARTMENT  
 OF THE ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION*..... 05  
*BY INVITATION OF MANAGEMENT OR STAFF OF  
 THIS ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION* ..... 06  
*YOU FOUNDED THE ENTERPRISE, BUSINESS YOURSELF* ..... 07  
*YOU SENT AN ADVERTISEMENT THROUGH THE INTERNET*..... 08  
*YOU SENT AN ADVERTISEMENT NOT THROUGH THE INTERNET* ..... 09  
*YOU SAW AN ADVERTISEMENT ON THE INTERNET* ..... 10  
*YOU SAW OR HEARD AN ADVERTISEMENT NOT ON THE INTERNET* .. 11  
*AT STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICES OR LABOR REGISTRY OFFICES* ..... 12  
*AT NON-GOVERNMENTAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICES OR  
 LABOR REGISTRY OFFICES* ..... 13  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

**ITPRISUB 6. Do you have subordinates at this job?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]

*ITNPSUB* 6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

\_\_\_\_\_ PEOPLE  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

*ITPWRKHR* 6.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?  
*ITPWRKMN*

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS \_\_\_\_\_ MINUTES  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*ITPWRKWH* 6.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITPJOB LM* 7. Tell me, please: Have you worked at your primary job during the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITDAYWOR* 7.1. How many workdays in all have you worked in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*ITHOURLM* 8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITWHOME* 8.1. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job from home in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX ]  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITHWHOME* 8.2. How many hours did you in fact work from home in the last 30 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITINTOTD* 8.3. Tell me, please: Did you take into account these hours, when noting the total duration of working time in the last 30 days?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITJOBPAY* 9. Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 11. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 11. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 11. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITWAGELM* 10. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

- \_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997
  - REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITMONREG* 10.1. What percent of that money do you think was officially registered, i.e. taxes were paid?

- | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | %%
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997
  - REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITBONUSA* 10.2. If you received a bonus at your primary job in the last 30 days, how much money did you receive?

- \_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES
- DIDN'T RECEIVE BONUS ..... 996
  - DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997
  - REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITPJENTE* 11. Tell me, please: Does this job belong to an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

- You work at an enterprise or organization ..... 1
- Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.0. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITPJREG* 11.1. Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

- Working officially ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 12. ]
- Not officially ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 12. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 12. ]

*ITPJNREG* 11.2. Why are you not officially employed?

- Employer did not want ..... 1
- I did not want ..... 2
- Both employer and you did not want ..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

12. **Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.**  
 [ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*ITPRIENT*  
(char)

\_\_\_\_\_

DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITPJEMPS*

13. **How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.**

\_\_\_\_\_ PEOPLE  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

*ITJPAYT*

- 13.2. **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.**

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITSPJOWED*

14. **At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 18.2. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITAMTOWE*

15. **How much money in all have they not paid you?**

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITNOPAYM*

16. **For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?**

| \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | MONTHS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

*ITTOLOW*

- 18.2. **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITULEAVE* 19. **In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITPVAC* 21.A. **In the course of the last 12 months, have you been on paid vacation?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 21.3. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITDPVAC* 21.B. **How many calendar days did this vacation last or is lasting? If you have been on leave several times, please sum up all the days.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ *DAYS*
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*ITDANGER* 21.3. **Is the enterprise where you work reported is harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITENTGOV* 23. **Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITENTFOR* 24. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITENTRUS* 25. **Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITOWNENT* 26. **Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

**ITJOBIEA 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITESTAJI 308. Tell me, please, when was the enterprise or organization where you work established?**

- Prior to or in 1992 ..... 1
- After 1992 ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITOWCHJI 309. Since then has the ownership of the enterprise or organization where you work been changed?**

- Yes it has been changed ..... 1
- No it has not been changed ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITFINDJB 22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: for some reason, the enterprise or organization where you work closes down tomorrow and consequently, all of the workers workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find equally good work as your present job?**

- Absolutely certain ..... 1 [ SKIP TO 31. ]
- Fairly certain ..... 2 [ SKIP TO 31. ]
- Both yes and no ..... 3 [ SKIP TO 31. ]
- Fairly uncertain ..... 4 [ SKIP TO 31. ]
- Absolutely uncertain ..... 5 [ SKIP TO 31. ]
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 [ SKIP TO 31. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 [ SKIP TO 31. ]

**ITEMPIND 29.0. At this job you...?**  
[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD A\_4 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

- ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [ SELF-EMPLOYED ] ..... 1  
→ [ SKIP TO 31. ON PAGE XX ]
- WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR ..... 2
- WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR ..... 3
- WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR ... 4
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITCHANJL 31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?**

- Very concerned ..... 1
- A little concerned ..... 2
- Both yes and no ..... 3
- Not very concerned ..... 4
- Not concerned at all ..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

ITNEWJOB 29.1. Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2010, or has everything remained the same?

- Profession and place of work remain the same ..... 1
Changed profession, but not place of work..... 2
Changed place of work, but not profession ..... 3 -> [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX ]
Changed both place of work and profession..... 4 -> [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX ]
DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2010..... 6 -> [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX ]
OTHER [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE ANSWER:] ]

ITNEWJOT (char) DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 [SKIP TO 32. ON PAGE XX ]

29.2. After November 2010 has your position at this place of work changed? For example, have you...

Table with columns: Yes, No, D/K, REFUSES. Rows include: 1. Been promoted, gotten a superior appointment; 2. Come to work for (moved to) another organization, department, workshop, etc.; 3. Come (moved to) to a lower position.

ITADPDJB 32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

- Yes ..... 1 -> [ SKIP TO 33\_34. ]
No ..... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

ITSOJOB 32.1. May I be precise? Maybe you have some other job which you didn't think about when answering last question. It may be off-hour job, occasional employment against terminal contract, labor agreement, contract of work and labor, grant, or individual job under license or not.

- Yes ..... 1
No ..... 2 -> [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 -> [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 -> [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]

33\_34. Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

ITILOSJB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job? [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

ITSECPST (char) Tell me, please, your job position now \_\_\_\_\_
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

ITSECPRO (char) Your profession \_\_\_\_\_
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

ITSECSPL (char) Your specialty \_\_\_\_\_
DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?**  
 [ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*ITSECRS*  
 (char)

---

<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

*ITSECIND* **35.1 In which industry does this job belong?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

<i>Light Industry, Food Industry</i> .....	01
<i>Civil Machine Construction</i> .....	02
<i>Military Industrial Complex</i> .....	03
<i>Oil and Gas Industry</i> .....	04
<i>Other Branch of Heavy Industry</i> .....	05
<i>Construction</i> .....	06
<i>Transportation, Communication</i> .....	07
<i>Agriculture</i> .....	08
<i>Government and Public Administration</i> .....	09
<i>Education</i> .....	10
<i>Science, Culture</i> .....	11
<i>Public Health</i> .....	12
<i>Army, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Security Services</i> .....	13
<i>Trade, Consumer Services</i> .....	14
<i>Finances</i> .....	15
<i>Energy (Power) Industry</i> .....	16
<i>Housing and Communal Services</i> .....	17
<i>Other</i> .....	18
[ <b>INTERVIEWER!</b> WRITE DOWN. ] .....	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	98

*ITOWRKHR* **36.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**

*ITOWRKMN*

_____ HOURS _____ MINUTES	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	98

*ITOWRKW* **36.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?**

_____ HOURS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	998

*ITOTJLMO* **37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?**

Yes .....	1	
No .....	2	→ [ SKIP TO 39. ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→ [ SKIP TO 39. ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→ [ SKIP TO 39. ]

*ITOTJHRS* **38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?**

_____ HOURS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	997
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	998

- ITPDOJOB 39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**
- Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE XX ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE XX ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 41. ON PAGE XX ]
- ITOTJWAG 40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.**
- \_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998
- ITSJENTE 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.**
- You work at an enterprise or organization ..... 1  
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON PAGE XX ]
- ITSJREG 41.1. Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?**
- Working officially ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 313. ON PAGE XX ]  
 Not officially ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 313. ON PAGE XX ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 313. ON PAGE XX ]
- ITSJNREG 41.2. Why are you not officially employed?**
- Employer did not want ..... 1  
 I did not want ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8
- ITESTAJ2 313. Tell me, please, when was the enterprise or organization where you work established?**
- Prior to or in 1992 ..... 1  
 After 1992 ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8
- ITOWCHJ2 314. Since then has the ownership of the enterprise or organization where you work been changed?**
- Yes it has been changed ..... 1  
 No it has not been changed ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8
- ITOTJEMP 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.**
- \_\_\_\_\_ PEOPLE  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 9997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 9998

*ITOTJGOV* 49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITOTJFOR* 50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITOTJRUS* 51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITOWNOEN* 52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITENGIEA* 56. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX ]

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.  
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE. ]

- ITILOIA1* *ITIEA1* 1. \_\_\_\_\_  
(char)
- ITILOIA2* *ITIEA2* 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
(char)
- ITILOIA3* *ITIEA3* 3. \_\_\_\_\_  
(char)

- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

*ITINCIEA* 57. How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

- \_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 998

*ITIEATIM* 58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?



*ITECONRK* 62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST STEP</i>									<i>HIGHEST STEP</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	97	98	

*ITPOWRNK* 63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST STEP</i>									<i>HIGHEST STEP</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	97	98	

*ITRESPRK* 64. And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<i>LOWEST STEP</i>									<i>HIGHEST STEP</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	97	98	

*ITSATLIF* 65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

- Fully satisfied ..... 1
- Rather satisfied ..... 2
- Both yes and no ..... 3
- Less than satisfied ..... 4
- Not at all satisfied ..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITAGETNE* 66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned ..... 1
- A little concerned ..... 2
- Both yes and no ..... 3
- Not too concerned ..... 4
- Not at all concerned ..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITSATECC* 66.1. Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

- Fully satisfied ..... 1
- Rather satisfied ..... 2
- Both yes and no ..... 3
- Less than satisfied ..... 4
- Not at all satisfied ..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

69.9. Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

__   __	__   __	19  __   __
day	month	year
<i>ITBIRTHD</i>	<i>ITBIRTHM</i>	<i>ITBIRTHY</i>

**ITGRDLEV 70.1. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. What grade level in school did you complete?**

- \_\_\_\_\_ GRADE
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

**ITHIGHSC 70. [ INTERVIEWER! IF RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED 9 GRADES OR LESS LEAVE OUT THIS QUESTION. ASK QUESTION 70.2.]**

**Do you have a high school diploma?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITINSCHL 70.2. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. AND CHECK IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 70.2. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1991 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 317. ON PAGE XX ]**

**Are you now attending general school, comprehensive college, lycee?**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 317. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 317. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 317. ON PAGE XX ]

**ITWGRADE K3.1. What grade are you in?**

- IN \_\_\_\_\_ GRADE
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

**ITYPESC K3.2. At what type of school did you study?**

- Magnet school ..... 1
- School with focused learning in key sectors ..... 2
- Liberal arts college, lyceum ..... 3
- External studying ..... 4
- Secondary school ..... 5
- Another type of school ..... 6
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITSCSPLA 317. Did you attend school in the same place as where you now live?**

- Yes ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 319. ]
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITWHFINS 318. Where did you finish your schooling?**

**[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B\_6 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]**

- MOSCOW, SAINT-PETERSBURG ..... 1
- CITIES AND SETTLEMENT OF MOSCOW OR LENINGRADSKAYA REGION ..... 2
- REGION, KRAI, REPUBLIC CENTER ..... 3
- RAION CENTER ..... 4
- ANOTHER TOWN – NOT RAION CENTER ..... 5
- URBAN VILLAGE, VILLAGE ..... 6
- DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

**ITYPSCCH 319. From what type of school have you graduated or where did you last study...?**

- Magnet (Specialist) school ..... 1

School with focused learning in key sectors ..... 2  
Liberal arts college, lyceum ..... 3  
External studying ..... 4  
Secondary school ..... 5  
Another type of school..... 6  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITSTUDEW*    **71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?**

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2    → [ SKIP TO 72.18.a. ON PAGE XX. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7    → [ SKIP TO 72.18.a. ON PAGE XX. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8    → [ SKIP TO 72.18.a. ON PAGE XX. ]

**72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in each and did you receive a diploma?**

[ INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]  
 [ IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH. ]

You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year (did you finish)?	Internal education?	Was it at the same place of residence that you occupied before you began your education?
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting	Studied .....1 ⇒ ...   _____   _____ (char)	<i>ITSTPRF1</i> <i>ITPRFYR1</i> <i>ITILOPR1</i> <i>ITPRPRF1</i>	<i>ITPRFDP1</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>ITPRFYD1</i>  _ _ _ _		
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ...   _____   _____					
	No.....3					
2. Vocational training school without secondary education	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...   _____   _____ (char)	<i>ITSTPRF2</i> <i>ITPRFYR2</i> <i>ITILOPR2</i> <i>ITPRPRF2</i>	<i>ITPRFDP2</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>ITPRFYD2</i>  _ _ _ _	<i>ITPTFIL1</i>	<i>ITPTFSP1</i> Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...   _____   _____					
	No.....3					
3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	Studied .....1 ⇒ ...   _____   _____ (char)	<i>ITSTPTF1</i> <i>ITPTFYR1</i> <i>ITILOPF1</i> <i>ITPRPTF1</i>	<i>ITPTFDP1</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>ITPTFYD1</i>  _ _ _ _	<i>ITPTFIL2</i>	<i>ITPTFSP2</i> Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ...   _____   _____					
	No.....3					
3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...   _____   _____ (char)	<i>ITSTPTS1</i> <i>ITPTSyr1</i> <i>ITILOPS1</i> <i>ITPRPTS1</i>	<i>ITPTSdp1</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>ITPTSyD1</i>  _ _ _ _	<i>ITPTSIN1</i>	<i>ITPTSSP1</i> Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...   _____   _____					
	No.....3					
3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...   _____   _____ (char)	<i>ITSTPTS2</i> <i>ITPTSyr2</i> <i>ITILOPS2</i> <i>ITPRPTS2</i>	<i>ITPTSdp2</i> Yes .....1 ⇒ No .....2 ⇒	<i>ITPTSyD2</i>  _ _ _ _	<i>ITPTSIN2</i>	<i>ITPTSSP2</i> Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
	NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...   _____   _____					
	No.....3					

You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year (did you finish)?	Internal education? of residence before you began your education?	Was it at the same place of residence that you occupied before you began your education?	
<b>4. Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training school</b>	<i>ITSTTEC1</i>	<i>ITTECYR1</i>	<i>ITILOTE1 ITPRTEC1</i>	<i>ITTECDP1</i>	<i>ITTECYD1</i>		
	Studied .....1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____ (char)	Yes .....1 ⇒	_ _ _ _ _	<i>ITTECIN1</i>	<i>ITTECSP1</i>
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒	_____	Yes .....1	Yes ..... 1
	No.....3					No .....2	No ..... 2
	<i>ITSTTEC2</i>	<i>ITTECYR2</i>	<i>ITILOTE2 ITPRTEC2</i>	<i>ITTECDP2</i>	<i>ITTECYD2</i>		
	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____ (char)	Yes .....1 ⇒	_ _ _ _ _	<i>ITTECIN2</i>	<i>ITTECSP2</i>
NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒	_____	Yes .....1	Yes ..... 1	
					No .....2	No ..... 2	
<b>5. Institute, university, academy</b>	<i>ITSTINS1</i>	<i>ITINSYR1</i>	<i>ITILOIN1 ITPRINS1</i>	<i>ITINSDP1</i>	<i>ITINSYD1</i>		
	Studied .....1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____ (char)	Yes .....1 ⇒	_ _ _ _ _	<i>ITINSIN1</i>	<i>ITINSSP1</i>
	Now study .....2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒	_____	Yes .....1	Yes ..... 1
	No.....3					No .....2	No ..... 2
	<i>ITSTINS2</i>	<i>ITINSYR2</i>	<i>ITILOIN2 ITPRINS2</i>	<i>ITINSDP2</i>	<i>ITINSYD2</i>		
	STUDIED .....1 ⇒ ...	_____	_____ (char)	Yes .....1 ⇒	_ _ _ _ _	<i>ITINSIN2</i>	<i>ITINSSP2</i>
NOW STUDY..2 ⇒ ...	_____	_____	No .....2 ⇒	_____	Yes .....1	Yes ..... 1	
					No .....2	No ..... 2	

[ **INTERVIEWER!** ONLY FOR INSTITUTES, UNIVERSITIES AND ACADEMIES – ASK AND WRITE DOWN NAMES OF HIGER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ]

*ITHGSC1*      **72.5s1a.** 1-st HIGHER SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_      *ITCITHS1*      CITY \_\_\_\_\_

*ITHGSC2*      **72.5s2a.** 2-nd HIGHER SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_      *ITCITHS2*      CITY \_\_\_\_\_

ITWRKDS

**72.51. (Did/ Do) you work during studing at higher school?**  
 [ INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED IN SEVERAL HIGHER SCHOOLS ASK ABOUT LATEST ]

- Yes, you had/have permanent job ..... 1
- Yes, you earned/earn additionally from time to time ..... 2
- Yes, you worked/work but only during vacation ..... 3
- No, you engaged only in study.....
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

You studied or now study?	How many years have you studied?	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma?	In what year (did you finish)?	Internal education? of residence that you occupied before you began your education?	
<p>Post-graduate course, 6. residency</p>	<p><i>ITSTGRA1</i> Studied ..... 1 ⇒ ...   _____  </p> <p>Now study ..... 2 ⇒ ...   _____  </p> <p>No..... 3</p>	<p><i>ITGRAYR1</i></p> <p>_____</p>	<p><i>ITILOGRI ITPRGRA1</i></p> <p>_____</p>	<p><i>ITGRADP1</i> Yes ..... 1 ⇒ _____</p> <p>No ..... 2 ⇒ _____</p>	<p><i>ITGRAYD1</i>  _ _ _ _ _ </p> <p><i>ITGRAIN1</i> Yes ..... 1</p> <p>No ..... 2</p>	<p><i>ITGRASP1</i> Yes ..... 1</p> <p>No ..... 2</p>
	<p><i>ITSTGRA2</i> <i>STUDIED</i> ..... 1 ⇒ ...   _____  </p> <p><i>NOW STUDY..2</i> ⇒ ...   _____  </p>	<p><i>ITGRAYR2</i></p> <p>_____</p>	<p><i>ITPRGRA2</i></p> <p>_____</p>	<p><i>ITGRADP2</i> Yes ..... 1 ⇒ _____</p> <p>No ..... 2 ⇒ _____</p>	<p><i>ITGRAYD2</i>  _ _ _ _ _ </p> <p><i>ITGRAIN2</i> Yes ..... 1</p> <p>No ..... 2</p>	<p><i>ITGRASP2</i> Yes ..... 1</p> <p>No ..... 2</p>

**72.6.0.** [THIS QUESTION IS ONLY FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO STUDIED AT INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY, ACADEMY]

**Do you have...**

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>ITMASDEG</i>	<b>1. Master's degree</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITCANS CD</i>	<b>2. A diploma of candidate of science</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITDOCSCD</i>	<b>3. A diploma of Doctor of Science</b> .....	1	2	7	8

**72.18.A**

**Let me clarify, what is your highest educational level which is confirmed by certificate or diploma?**

[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD A\_7 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

*ITHIEDUL*

[ INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE, RECORD ONLY THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL]

<i>GENERAL OR INCOMPLETE SECONDARY SCHOOL</i> .....	01	→ [ SKIP TO 69.1. ]
<i>COMPLETE SECONDARY SCHOOL</i> .....	02	→ [ SKIP TO 69.1. ]
<i>PROFESSIONAL COURSES OF DRIVING, TRACTOR DRIVING, ACCOUNTING, TYPING etc.</i> .....	03	
<i>VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL WITHOUT SECONDARY EDUCATION</i> .....	04	
<i>VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL WITH SECONDARY EDUCATION, TECHNICAL TRADE SCHOOL</i> .....	05	
<i>TECHNICAL COMMUNITY COLLEGE, MEDICAL, MUSIC, PEDAGOGICAL, ART TRAINING SCHOOL</i> .....	06	
<i>INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY, ACADEMY INCLUDING MASTER'S DEGREE</i> .....	07	
<i>POST-GRADUATE COURSE, RESIDENCY</i> .....	08	
<i>ACADEMIC DEGREE</i> .....	09	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	97	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	98	

*ITSKILLS*

**69.1. People who achieve high level of mastery in their profession are called “professionals of a higher class”. But at some point they too were “beginners”, “learners” or “apprentices”, since afterall. professionalism accumulates over the years. Imagine a nine-step “ladder of professional mastery”, in which the first step corresponds to the level of beginner, learner, and the ninth to the level of “professional of a higher class”. On which step would you place yourself?**

<i>LOWEST STEP</i>										<i>HIGHEST STEP</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
<i>01</i>	<i>02</i>	<i>03</i>	<i>04</i>	<i>05</i>	<i>06</i>	<i>07</i>	<i>08</i>	<i>09</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>98</i>		

*ITEVRENT*

**60.1. Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?**

Never tried.....	1
Tried, but nothing came of it .....	2
Tried and succeeded .....	3
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

**ITPRFSTD 72.11. During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the workplace?**

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.15.1. ON PAGE XX ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.15.1. ON PAGE XX ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.15.1. ON PAGE XX ]

**72.12. In what profession? For how many calendar days was it taught? Was this your profession when you started this course? How was this paid for? [ MARK IF APPLIC. ]**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | → Yes..... 1 → By an enterprise ..... 1  
 \_\_\_\_\_ | ITPSIDAY ..... 2 → No ..... 2 → Personal funds ..... 2  
 ITPRFST1 ..... 7 From other sources ..... 3  
 (char) ITPSICUR ITPSIPAY

2. \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | → Yes..... 1 → By an enterprise ..... 1  
 \_\_\_\_\_ | ITPS2DAY ..... 2 → No ..... 2 → Personal funds ..... 2  
 ITPRFST2 ..... 7 From other sources ..... 3  
 (char) ITPS2CUR ITPS2PAY

**ITLNGDTR 371. How long on average was your typical day of training on this course?**

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 98

**372. Tell me please why did you take these courses?**

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
ITCRFJOB 1. To find (another) job ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCRACPR 2. To acquire a profession ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCRIQLF 3. To improve your qualifications ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCROWN 4. To start your own business ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCRXPHO 5. To expand your horizons ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCRIEAR 7. To increase earnings ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCRACPO 8. To acquire another position ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCRPRJB 9. To perform this job better ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCRRQMN 10. At the request of management ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITCROTHR 6. Other ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				

**ITCEDN3Y 72.15.1. INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE XX AND CHECK IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 72.15.1. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1951 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDECTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 260. ]**

**Do you intend to continue your study in courses at a community college or other higher education institution during the next three years?**

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 260. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 260. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 260. ]

**72.A. Do you intend during the next three years to study at:**

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
ITISPRC 1. Courses for the improvement of professional skills ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITISTESC 2. Technical community college ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				
ITISCOLL 3. College, including magistracy, post-graduate course ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8				

**ITSPFLAN 260.** Tell me, please, do you speak any foreign language other than the languages of the USSR's former republics?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.1. ]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.1. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.16.1. ]

**ITLFFLAN 262.** What is your level of fluency in...[INTERVIEWER! SPECIFY THE LANGUAGE WHICH THE RESPONDENT STATED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]

- Fluently..... 1
- Can speak and read proficiently..... 2
- Can speak, read and translate with a dictionary.. 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

**ITCMPTR 72.16.1.** Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 360. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 360. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 360. ON PAGE XX ]

**72.16.2.** In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- ITCMPTRH** 1. At home..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITCMPTRW** 2. At your place of work or study ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITCMPTR** 3. In other places..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

**ITCMPTWS 72.16.0.** In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for work or study?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

**ITINTRNT 123.** Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 360. ]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 360. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 360. ]

**124.** In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- ITINTRNH** 1. At home..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITINTRNW** 2. At your place of work or study ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITINTRNC** 3. In an Internet café ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITPINTRNE** 4. In other places..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

**359.** Do you use for Internet connection:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- ITULTPFI** 1. Laptop, portable computer..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITUPPCFI** 2. Pocket PC ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITUCPHFI** 3. Cell phone or smartphone..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

**125.** In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- ITI4STUD** 1. Study ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8
- ITI4WORK** 2. Work..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

<i>ITI4ENTR</i>	<b>3. Entertainment</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITI4COMM</i>	<b>4. Communication with other people</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITI4NEWS</i>	<b>5. Getting information about the news</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITI4CULT</i>	<b>6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural awareness</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITI4REFR</i>	<b>7. Getting reference information</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITI4SHOP</i>	<b>8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITI4OTHR</i>	<b>9. Other things</b> .....	1	2	7	8

**360. Do you personally have...?**

		<i>SEVERAL FAMILY</i>				
		Yes	No	<i>MEMEBERS</i>	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
		<i>USE ONE</i>				
<i>ITCELLP</i>	<b>1. Cell phone</b> .....	1	2	6	7	8
<i>ITIPHONE</i>	<b>2. Smartphone, i-Phone</b> .....	1	2	6	7	8
<i>ITNTBOOK</i>	<b>3. Portable computer:</b>					
	<b>laptop, notebook, netbook</b> .....	1	2	6	7	8

*ITMARIST* **322. What is your marital status?**

Never married .....	1	→	[ SKIP TO 324. ]
First Marriage .....	2		
Second Marriage .....	3		
Divorced .....	4	→	[ SKIP TO 324. ]
(Widower/widow) .....	5	→	[ SKIP TO 324. ]
<i>MARRIED, BUT DON'T LIVE TOGRTHER</i> .....	6	→	[ SKIP TO 324. ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→	[ SKIP TO 324. ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→	[ SKIP TO 324. ]

**323. When did you marry?**

<i>ITMARMON</i>	<i>ITMARYEA</i>		
__ __  <i>NUMBER OF MONTH</i>	__ __ __ __  <i>YEAR</i>	→	[ SKIP TO 325. ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→ [ SKIP TO 325. ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→ [ SKIP TO 325. ]

*ITLWPART* **324. Do you live with a partner, to whom you are not officially married?**

Yes, you live with a pathner and consider yourself husband and wife .....	1		
Yes, you live with a pathner but don't consider yourself husband and wife .....	2		
No, you do not live with a pathner .....	3	→	[ SKIP TO 72.18. ON PAGE XX ]
OTHER, WHAT EXACTLY			
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN ] _____			
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→	[ SKIP TO 72.18. ON PAGE XX ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→	[ SKIP TO 72.18. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITFSLTMO* **325. When did you first start living together with your partner or spouse?**

<i>ISFSLTMO</i>	<i>ISFSLTYE</i>		
__ __  <i>NUMBER OF MONTH</i>	__ __ __ __  <i>YEAR</i>		
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	

*ITBELIEF* **72.18. And what do you think about religion?**

You are a believer .....	1
--------------------------	---

You are more a believer than a non-believer ..... 2  
 You are more a non-believer than a believer ..... 3  
 You are a non-believer ..... 4  
 Or you are an atheist..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

**ITRELIGN 72.19. Of what religion do you consider yourself?**

Orthodoxy..... 01  
 Islam ..... 04  
 Other religion,  
 which \_\_\_\_\_  
 I DON'T FOLLOW ANY RELIGION ..... 96  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

**72.16.3. Is it possible for you and your family to:**

		Yes	No	N/A	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ITCANILC</i>	<b>1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house</b> .....	1.....	2.....	.....	7.....	8
<i>ITCANPAC</i>	<b>2. Pay for additional classes for your children: music classes, foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups</b> .....	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8
<i>ITCANSMP</i>	<b>3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house</b> .....	1.....	2.....	.....	7.....	8
<i>ITCANSFV</i>	<b>4. Send all your family on vacation abroad</b> .....	1.....	2.....	.....	7.....	8
<i>ITCANPCC</i>	<b>5. Pay for college for your child</b> .....	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8

**ITKIDS 72.17.1. Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?**

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 215. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 215. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 215. ]

**ITNKIDS 72.17.2. How many children in total do you have?**

\_\_\_\_\_ CHILDREN  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

**ITNYKIDS 72.17.3. And how many of them are younger than 18?**

\_\_\_\_\_ CHILDREN  
 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

**215.** [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE. XX AND LOOK – IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 215. - 217. ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO WERE BORN IN 1951 OR LATER. ASK THE REST QUESTION 73. ON PAGE XX ]

**Let's talk a little about your parents. Tell me, please, in what year were your father and mother born?**

<i>ITFBDATE</i>		<i>ITMBDATE</i>	
FATHER   ___   ___   ___   ___   YEAR		MOTHER   ___   ___   ___   ___   YEAR	
DOESN'T KNOW	97	DOESN'T KNOW	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER	98	REFUSES TO ANSWER	98

**216. Tell me please, in what profession and where did your mother and father, or people who replaced them to you, work when you were 15 years old?**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

*ITFPROF* FATHER \_\_\_\_\_

(char) \_\_\_\_\_

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITMPROF* MOTHER \_\_\_\_\_

(char) \_\_\_\_\_

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

**217. What education did your parents or people, who replaced them to you, have when you were 15 years old? Tell me, please, the code from the card.**

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 17 TO THE RESPONDENT ]

<i>ITFEDUC</i>		<i>ITMEDUC</i>	
<i>FATHER</i>   ___   ___   ___   ___		<i>MOTHER</i>   ___   ___   ___   ___	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

- Elementary or incomplete secondary school education..... 01
- Secondary school education ..... 02
- Professional courses ..... 03
- Vocational training school without secondary education ..... 04
- Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school ..... 05
- Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training and other schools ..... 06
- Institute, university, academy (including master's degree programs) ..... 07
- Post-graduate course, residency ..... 08
- Academic degree of candidate of science or of doctor of science ..... 09

*ITPENSIO* **73. And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.**

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 133. ON PAGE XX ]

**73.3. How many full years and months did your total length of service (employment record) cover when you retired, not counting full-time study at a higher education institution or technical community college [two-year college]?**

*ITLOSBR* **How many years and months had you worked at the time you retired?**

| \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | YEARS

*ITLOSBRM* | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | MONTHS

*NO LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE RETIREMENT* ..... 96 → [ SKIP TO 74.1. ON PAGE XX ]

*DOESN'T KNOW*..... 97 → [ SKIP TO 74.1. ON PAGE XX ]

*REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 98 → [ SKIP TO 74.1. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITYLENSR* **259. At the moment when you were granted a pension, how many full years of special length of service for early retirement did you have?**

[ INTERVIEWER! IF SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE WAS LESS THAN YEAR WRITE DOWN 0 YEARS]

| \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | YEARS

*NO SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE* ..... 96

*DOESN'T KNOW*..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 98

**73.4. How many full years and months have you worked after retirement?**

*ITPLOSARY*      **How many years?**  
 | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | *YEARS*  
*ITLOSARM*      | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | *MONTHS*  
*NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER RETIREMENT* ..... 96  
*DOESN'T KNOW*..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 98

***ITPENST1* 74.1. Which pension exactly do you now receive?**

*ITPENST2*      [ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD A. 9 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK EVERYTHING THAT RESPONDENT NAMES.  
*ITPENST3*      IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM. ]

***WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY*** (*DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND THERE IS SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (WORKED)*)..... 01  
***PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS*** (*DISABLED PARTICIPANT OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II) OR DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE*) ..... 02  
***SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY*** (*DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND HE/SHE HAS NEVER WORKED; WAS DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD*) ..... 03  
***SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS INCAPABLE OF WORK*** (*WAS A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE*) ..... 04  
***WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER*** (*WAS A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE*) ..... 05  
***SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE*** (*E.G., NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE*) ..... 06  
***MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT***..... 07  
***FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER***..... 08  
***FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE***..... 09  
***PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS*** ASSIGNED TO  
*CITIZENS -- VICTIMS OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS* ..... 10  
***WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE***  
*INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS*..... 11  
***OTHER [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ]***..... 12

---

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 97  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 98

***ITTRANOP* 74.2. Tell me please, do you plan transition from this kind of labour pension to another kind of labour pension?**

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2      → [ SKIP TO 73.1A. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7      → [ SKIP TO 73.1A. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8      → [ SKIP TO 73.1A. ]

***ITKIPENS* 74.3. To what kind of labour pension do you plan to transit?**

Number from the card ..... | \_\_\_ |  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

**73.1A. When were you granted a pension, you are receiving now? Please recall the month and year.**

*ITTHPEMO* | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | MONTH NUMBER  
 DOESN'T KNOW.....97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER.....98

*ITTHPEYR* | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | YEAR  
 DOESN'T KNOW.....7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER.....8

*ITPENSLM* **75. During last 30 days you receive pension off the books or on your pass sheet?**  
 Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO **77doub.** ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO **77doub.** ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO **77doub.** ]

*ITAMPENB* **363. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days? Please, take into account not only your basic pension but also all additional payments to it.**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES..... [ SKIP TO **77doub.** ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997 [ SKIP TO **77doub.** ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998 [ SKIP TO **77doub.** ]

**133. What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ITRFEARN</i>	<b>1. Your own earnings</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFPROP</i>	<b>2. Income from leasing and selling property</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFCHLD</i>	<b>3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFHOLD</i>	<b>4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFADDP</i>	<b>5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFSAVN</i>	<b>6. Your own savings</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFCHAR</i>	<b>7. Support from church and charitable organizations</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFPRVF</i>	<b>8. Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITRFFEDF</i>	<b>9. Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund</b> .....	1	2	7	8

*ITHVCPI* **187. Do you have a Card of Pension Insurance, e.g. Pension Insurance Certificate?**  
 Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

*ITCURWRK* **77doub.** [INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE X AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]  
 RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD ..... 1 → [SKIP TO **161.1.** ON PAGE XX ]  
 RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING..... 2

*ITEVERWK* 78.

**Have you ever worked?**

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [SKIP TO 85. ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 85. ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 85. ON PAGE XX ]

**80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?**

- |                                   |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>ITYRLEFT</i>                   | <i>ITMOLEFT</i>             |
| IN   ___   ___   ___   ___   YEAR | ___   ___   NUMBER OF MONTH |
| DOESN'T KNOW..... 7               | DOESN'T KNOW..... 97        |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8          | REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98   |

*ITRESSTW*

**80.1. For what main reason did you stop working at your last place of work?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD A\_11 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

- YOU BEGAN TO STUDY..... 01
- YOU WERE DRAFTED FOR MILITARY OR ALTERNATIVE CIVIL SERVICE ..... 13
- YOU RETIRED ON A PENSION..... 02
- YOU WERE DISMISSED OR THE ENTERPRISE WAS CLOSED ..... 03
- THE CONTRACT CAME TO THE END..... 04
- YOU WERE DISMISSED ON OTHER REASONS ..... 14
- SALARY DIDN'T SUIT YOU..... 05
- WORK CONDITIONS - SCHEDULE DIDN'T SUIT YOU ... 06
- RELATIONS WITH MANAGEMENT, COLLEAGUES..... 07
- YOU MOVED TO ANOTHER PLACE OF RESIDENCE..... 08
- FOR HEALTH REASONS ..... 09
- FOR DOMESTIC REASONS..... 10
- YOU HAD A CHANCE TO STOP WORKING ..... 11
- YOU LIQUIDATED, SOLD YOUR OWN BUSINESS OR FAMILY BUSINESS ..... 15
- OTHER..... 12
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

*ITPOSLPW*

**80.2. In what position had you been working before you left your last place of work?**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS: ]

- 
- 
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
  - REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

*ITREGSTA*

**85. [ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION 129. ON PAGE XX. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, SKIP TO QUESTION 198 ON PAGE XX ]**

**Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?**

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE XX ]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE XX ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 161.1 ON PAGE XX ]

*ITDAYREG*

**86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?**

- \_\_\_\_\_ DAYS
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998



*ITMINWAG* 81.2. **Imagine that today you received a proposal for a job. What would be the minimum wage at this new place of work for you to accept the proposal? How much in rubles?**

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES

*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*ITAPPLJB* 82. **Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]

83. **Looking for a job you applied:**

Yes    No    D/K    REFUSES

<i>ITAPWKST</i>	<b>1. At state employment services, labor registry offices</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITAPWKPR</i>	<b>2. At non-governmental employment services</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITAPWKFR</i>	<b>3. Through friends, acquaintances</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITAPWKRL</i>	<b>4. Through relatives</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITAPWKEN</i>	<b>5. Directly to employers</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITAPWKAD</i>	<b>6. Through advertising notices</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITAPWKAI</i>	<b>7. Through advertising notices on the internet</b> .....	1	2	7	8

*ITAPWKLW* 136. **Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?**

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITWSTART* 84.1. **If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?**

Able to ..... 1  
 Not able to ..... 2  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

*ITWFIND* 84.2. **Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?**

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS

*FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE* ..... 996  
*DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 997  
*REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 998

*ITMAINOC* 90. **And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO THIS QUESTION]

- A high school or vocational school student .....01
- A university or technical school student.....02
- Unable to work for health reasons, disabled.....03
- Retired and not working .....04
- On maternity leave .....05
- On official leave for looking after a child  
     under 3 years old, not interrupting employment .....06
- A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children .....07
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job .....08

Temporarily not employed for other reasons and not looking for a job .....09  
 A farmer .....10  
 An entrepreneur .....11  
 Working at an enterprise, organization,  
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative.....12  
 Working at other than an enterprise, organization,  
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative.....13  
 Other, specify .....14  
 [ **INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER. ] \_\_\_\_\_  
 DOESN'T KNOW.....97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER.....98

**ITARMY** 188. [ INTERVIEWER! QUESTIONS 188-189 ARE FOR MEN OLDER THAN 18 ONLY.  
 FOR THE REST, ASK QUESTION 169. ]  
**Have you been in mandatory army service?**  
 Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 169. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 169. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 169. ]

**ITARMYYB** 189. **From what year to what year were you in mandatory army service?**  
**ITARMYYE**  
 FROM THE YEAR OF | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | TO THE YEAR OF | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

**ITPOLWCH** 169. **How, in your opinion, militia work in your settlement has changed?**  
 Militia begun to work better ..... 1  
 Militia works the same way as before ..... 2  
 Militia begun to work worse..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER ..... 8

170. **Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.**

	Yes	No	N/A	D/K	REFUSES
<b>ITVINSLI</b> 1. Life insurance and accident insurance.....	1	2	7	8	
<b>ITVINSFL</b> 2. Home (house/apartment) insurance.....	1	2	6	7	8
<b>ITVINSDA</b> 3.1 Summerhouse insurance.....	1	2	6	7	8
<b>ITVINSCA</b> 3.2 Vehicle insurance -- not including compulsory liability coverage.....	1	2	6	7	8
<b>ITVINSAG</b> 4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance.....	1	2	6	7	8

**ITBNCARD** 197. **Tell me, please, do you have a bank card?**  
 Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 200. ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 200. ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 200. ]

**198. You received this bank card:**

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<i>ITCTRSPS</i>	<b>1. For transferring on it a salary, pension, or student stipend</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITCBDEPO</i>	<b>2. In order to use money from your other bank deposits</b> .....	1	2	7	8
<i>ITCOCRED</i>	<b>3. In order to obtain a credit</b> .....	1	2	7	8

**199. How do you use your bank card?**

Only in order to draw out money from account.....	1
Only in order to pay for goods and services .....	2
For both of the above reasons .....	3
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

**200. Tell me, please: are you going to borrow money from a bank in the next 12 months?**

Yes.....	1		
No .....	2	→	[ SKIP TO 117. ON PAGE XX ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→	[ SKIP TO 117. ON PAGE XX ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→	[ SKIP TO 117. ON PAGE XX ]

**201. For what purposes are you going to borrow money from a bank in the next 12 months?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD A\_13. TO THE RESPONDENT AND WRITE DOWN ALL AND WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

<i>ITPHOUSE</i>	<i>FOR PURCHASING HOUSING (FLAT, HOUSE)</i> .....	01
<i>ITPREALE</i>	<i>FOR PURCHASING ANOTHER REAL ESTATE (LAND, DACHA, GARAGE)</i> .....	02
<i>ITPCAR</i>	<i>FOR PURCHASING A CAR</i> .....	03
<i>ITPDEQUI</i>	<i>FOR PURCHASING DOMESTIC EQUIPMENT, FURNITURE AND SO ON.</i> .....	04
<i>ITPPEUC</i>	<i>FOR PAYMENT OF EDUCATION (YOURS OR YOUR CHILDREN)</i> .....	05
<i>ITPTREAT</i>	<i>FOR TREATMENT</i> .....	06
<i>ITPRELAX</i>	<i>FOR RELAXATION</i> .....	07
<i>ITPCEXPE</i>	<i>FOR CURRENT EXPENSES</i> .....	08
<i>ITPPAYB</i>	<i>FOR PAYING BACK</i> .....	09
<i>ITPOTHER</i>	<i>OTHER</i> .....	10
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	97
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	98

**117. To answer the next few questions, I will ask you to fill out the questionnaire by yourself, in my presence. After each of these questions there is a list of possible answers. Please read each question carefully and completely. Then choose an answer that reflects your opinion and circle the corresponding number. If any question seems too personal and you would prefer not to answer it, skip it and answer the next question. After you finish, hand me the questionnaire, and we will proceed to the next subject.**

[ **INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

**Please read the expressions below and decide whether you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.**

Absolutely Disagree Disagree Agree Absolutely Agree

<i>ITEGO01</i>	<b>1. I can not handle my problems</b> .....	1	2	3	4
<i>ITEGO02</i>	<b>2. Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life</b> .....	1	2	3	4
<i>ITEGO03</i>	<b>3. I have little influence over things that happen to me</b> .....	1	2	3	4
<i>ITEGO04</i>	<b>4. I can always execute my plans</b> .....	1	2	3	4

<i>ITEG005</i>	5. I always feel helpless when problems arise in my life.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG006</i>	6. What happens to me in the future depends mainly on me ...	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG007</i>	7. What I can do changes my life very little .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG008</i>	8. I think that I'm no worse than anybody else.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG009</i>	9. I think I have a lot of good characteristics .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG010</i>	10. In general, I think that I'm a loser .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG011</i>	11. I can do everything as well as anybody else .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEGPI2</i>	12. I think I don't have many things to be proud of .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG013</i>	13. I have a good attitude toward myself.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG014</i>	14. In general, I'm satisfied with myself .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG015</i>	15. Sometimes I feel that I'm useless .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG016</i>	16. I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself .....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4
<i>ITEG017</i>	17. Sometimes it seems to me that I'm a bad person.....	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4

**SECTION "HEALTH EVALUATION"**

*ITWTSELF* 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

\_\_\_\_\_ KG  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

*ITHTSELF* 2. What is your height in centimeters?

\_\_\_\_\_ CM  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

*ITWTCHNG* 2.1. Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

You have lost weight..... 1  
 You have gained weight..... 2  
 WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

*ITEVALHL* 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good..... 1  
 Good..... 2  
 Average--not good, but not bad..... 3  
 Bad..... 4  
 Very bad..... 5  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

20.6. Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

*ITCHEART* 1. Heart disease ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*ITCLUNGS* 2. Lung disease ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*ITCLIVER* 3. Liver disease ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*ITCKIDNY* 4. Kidney disease ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*ITCGI* 5. Gastrointestinal disease..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*ITCSPINE* 6. Spinal problems ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8  
*ITCOTHER* 7. Other chronic illnesses ..... 1 ..... 2 ..... 7 ..... 8

*ITDISABL* 20.7. Tell me, please: Are you assigned to any disability classification?

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX ]  
 DOING THE PAPERWORK ..... 6 → [ SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX ]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX ]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 39. ON PAGE XX ]

*ITDCLASS* 20.8. To what classification of disability are you assigned?

First category or third degree..... 1  
 Second category or second degree..... 2  
 Third category or first degree ..... 3  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

<i>ITDISABM</i>	<b>20.9. When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.</b>	__ __  MONTH NUMBER DOESN'T KNOW ..... 97 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98	
<i>ITDISABY</i>		__ __ __ __  YEAR DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITOPERAT</i>	<b>39. <u>In the last 12 months</u> have you had a surgical operation?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITDIABET</i>	<b>43. Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITHATTAC</i>	<b>46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITHIGHBP</i>	<b>58.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITSTROKE</i>	<b>59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITANEMIA</i>	<b>62. <u>In the last 12 months</u> has a doctor told you that you had anemia?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITEVERTB</i>	<b>62.1. Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	
<i>ITEVERHP</i>	<b>62.3. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin’s disease, or jaundice?</b>	Yes..... 1 No ..... 2 DOESN'T KNOW ..... 7 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8	→ [ SKIP TO 64 .ON PAGE XX ] → [ SKIP TO 64. ON PAGE XX ] → [ SKIP TO 64. ON PAGE XX ]

**ITTYPHP 62.5. What type of hepatitis did you have?**

Hepatitis A.....	1
Hepatitis B.....	2
Hepatitis C.....	3
<i>OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY</i> .....	6

**ITTYPHPT**  
(char)

<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

**ITDEPRES 131. In the last 12 months have you had a serious nervous disorder or depression?**

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

**ITWRGLAS 64. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

Yes.....	1
No .....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

**ITHEAAID 66. Do you use a hearing aid?**

Yes.....	1
No .....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

**ITSMOKES 71. Do you now smoke?**

Yes.....	1
No .....	2 → [ SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX ]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7 → [ SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX ]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8 → [ SKIP TO 77. ON PAGE XX ]

**ITSAGSMK 72. Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

_____ YEARS	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	98

**ITSMOKLW 73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?**

Yes.....	1
No .....	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8

**ITSMOKMA 74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.**

Papyrosi.....	1
Filtered cigarets .....	2
Unfiltered cigarets .....	3
Self-rolled cigarets.....	4
Pipe.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ON PAGE XX ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ON PAGE XX ]

ITCIGNUM 75. About how many individual cigarets or papyroses do you usually smoke in a day?

\_\_\_\_\_ UNITS  
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

ITPRUCIG 149. At what price do you usually buy a pack of cigarets, papyroses, tobacco which you are smoking?

\_\_\_\_\_ RUBLES  
I'M CULTIVATING TOBACCO MYSELF..... 6  
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

ITPRCIG2 150. Tell me, please, if the prices for cigarets, papyroses, tobacco which you usually smoke grow twice what you will do:

You will try to smoke lesser, but the same grade ..... 1 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]  
You will try to give up smoking..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]  
You will buy cheaper grade of cigarets, papyroses, tobacco... 3 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]  
You will not change anything..... 4 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]  
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]

ITESMOKE 77. Have you ever smoked?

Yes..... 1  
No ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]  
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 80.0. ]

ITYQUITS 78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[ **INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE **0 YEARS.** ]

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

ITAPPDEF 147. [INTERVIEWER! QUESTION 147. ASK ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS THAT ANSWERED QUESTION 78 THAT THEY QUIT SMOKING **5,10,15,20.** OR OTHER NUMBER DIVISIBLE BY 5, OF YEARS AGO. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, ASK QUESTION 79. ON PAGE XX]

**You said, you quit smoking [TELL NUMBER OF YEARS FROM QUESTION 78.]. Did you give an approximate or definite answer?**

APROXIMATE..... 1  
DEFINITE ..... 2 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]  
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]  
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]

ITYOQSMO 148. Could you give me a more definite answer?  
ITYAQSMO Maybe you can remember how old you were when you quit smoking? Maybe, you quit smoking after a child was born or after you got married or when some other event happened?

RESPONDENT WAS: \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS OLD  
MORE DEFINITE NUMBER OF YEARS: \_\_\_\_\_ WHEN THE RESPONDENT QUIT SMOKING  
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97  
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

ITQAGSMK 79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

_____ YEARS	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

**ITPCALCHL 80.0. Do you consume alcoholic beverages, including beer, at least sometimes?**

Yes, consume.....	1	
No, never consume.....	2	→ [ SKIP TO 151. ON PAGE XX ]
D/K.....	7	→ [ SKIP TO 151. ON PAGE XX ]
REFUSES.....	8	→ [ SKIP TO 151. ON PAGE XX ]

**ITALCLMO 80. In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?**

Yes.....	1	→ [ SKIP TO 81. ON PAGE XX ]
No.....	2	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	

**ITBRLMO 80.1. In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?**

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	→ [ SKIP TO 151. ON PAGE XX ]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [ SKIP TO 151. ON PAGE XX ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [ SKIP TO 151. ON PAGE XX ]

**ITPALCFLM 81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?**  
[ INTERVIEWER! BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE. ]

Every day.....	1
4-6 times a week.....	2
2-3 times a week.....	3
Once a week.....	4
2-3 times in the last 30 days.....	5
Once in the last 30 days.....	6
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

**82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages...?**

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<b>ITALCBML 1. Before meals.....</b>	1	2	7	8
<b>ITALCDML 2. During meals.....</b>	1	2	7	8
<b>ITALCNOE 3. Without eating.....</b>	1	2	7	8

**83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages...?**

Yes No D/K REFUSES

<b>ITALCHOM 1. At home.....</b>	1	2	7	8
<b>ITALCBAR 2. In restaurants or bars.....</b>	1	2	7	8
<b>ITALCPRK 3. In a park or on the street.....</b>	1	2	7	8
<b>ITALCWRK 4. At work.....</b>	1	2	7	8
<b>ITALCGUE 5. As a guest.....</b>	1	2	7	8

**84. Now I'm going to list various alcoholic beverages, and you, tell me please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day?**

	<b>Did you drink?</b>	<b>How many grams did you usually drink per day?</b>	<b>How many days did you usually drink in month?</b>	<b>D/K</b>
<b>1.1 Beer</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITGMBR1</i>	<i>ITDDBR1</i>	
	<i>ITDRBR1</i>			
<b>1.2 Home-brewed beer</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITDDBR2</i>	<i>ITDDBR2</i>	
	<i>ITDDBR2</i>			
<b>2. Dry wine, champagne</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITGMDWIN</i>	<i>ITDDWIN</i>	
	<i>ITDRDWIN</i>			
<b>3. Fortified wine</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITGMFWIN</i>	<i>ITDDFWIN</i>	
	<i>ITDRFWIN</i>			
<b>4. Homemade liquor</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITGMHLIQ</i>	<i>ITDDLIQ</i>	
	<i>ITDRHLIQ</i>			
<b>5. Vodka or other hard liquor</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITGMVODK</i>	<i>ITDDVODK</i>	
	<i>ITDRVODK</i>			
<b>7. Alcohol cocktails</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITGMACOC</i>	<i>ITDDACOC</i>	
	<i>ITDRACOC</i>			
<b>6. Anything else</b> .....	Yes ..... 1 ⇒  _____  ⇒	_____  ⇒	_ _	97
	No ..... 2	<i>ITGMOTHE</i>	<i>ITDDOTHA</i>	
	<i>ITDROTHE</i>			

*ITEATOFR* **151. How often do you eat out of door?**

- You already always eat out of door ..... 1
- You eat out of door in the all working days ..... 2
- On the average you eat out of door 2-3 times per week ..... 3
- On the average you eat out of door lesser than  
2 times per week ..... 4
- You always eat at home ..... 5
- D/K* ..... 7
- REFUSES* ..... 8

*ITMEALRE* **152. Whether it is possible for you to eat always regularly but no rarely than 3 times a day?**

- You already always eat out of door ..... 1
- You eat out of door in the all working days ..... 2
- On the average you eat out of door 2-3 times per week ..... 3
- On the average you eat out of door lesser than  
2 times per week ..... 4
- You always eat at home ..... 5
- D/K* ..... 7
- REFUSES* ..... 8

*ITVITAM* 117.0. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days have you taken any vitamins, mineral adjuvant, or biologically active supplement?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- D/K ..... 7
- REFUSES ..... 8

*ITONDIET* 117.1. In the last 12 months have you been on a diet? We regard a diet as any change in your usual food in order lose weight or to restore one's health?

- Yes..... 1
- No ..... 2
- D/K ..... 7
- REFUSES ..... 8

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITJOGMOS</i>	____  <i>ITJOGTMO</i>	____  <i>ITJOGMIN</i>
1.1 Using exercise equipment	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITEQUMOS</i>	____  <i>ITEQUTMO</i>	____  <i>ITEQUMIN</i>
2. Swimming	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITSWMMOS</i>	____  <i>ITSWMTMO</i>	____  <i>ITSWMMIN</i>
3. Dancing, aerobics	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITDANMOS</i>	____  <i>ITDANTMO</i>	____  <i>ITDANMIN</i>
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITPBBMOS</i>	____  <i>ITPBBTMO</i>	____  <i>ITPBBMIN</i>
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis)	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITPBMMOS</i>	____  <i>ITPBMTMO</i>	____  <i>ITPBMMIN</i>
5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITBOXMOS</i>	____  <i>ITBOXTMO</i>	____  <i>ITBOXMIN</i>
6. Something else	Yes..... 1→ No..... 2	____  <i>ITPAOMOS</i>	____  <i>ITPAOTMO</i>	____  <i>ITPAOMIN</i>

**ITEXERC** 114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

- Light physical exercise for relaxation  
fewer than three times a week..... 1
- Medium and intensive physical exercise  
fewer than three times a week..... 2
- Intensive physical exercise at least three times  
a week for 15 minutes or more ..... 3
- Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day ..... 4
- DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES* ..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* ..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* ..... 8

## SECTION "FOR WOMEN ONLY"

1. [ **INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION **69.9**. ON PAGE **XX**. QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION ASK ONLY THOSE WOMEN WHO WERE BORN IN **1956** OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS INTERVIEW IS FINISHED

**[INTERVIEWER!]** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME]

		YES	NO	
<i>ITWCHL10</i>	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10	1....	2	
<i>ITWCHG10</i>	2. CHILDREN OVER 10	1....	2	
<i>ITWPAREN</i>	3. PARENTS	1....	2	
<i>ITWHUSBA</i>	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER	1....	2	
<i>ITWMENPR</i>	5. OTHER MEN	1....	2	
<i>ITWWOMEN</i>	6 OTHER WOMEN	1....	2	
<i>ITEVRMEN</i>	<b>2. Have you ever menstruated?</b>			
	Yes.....	1		
	No .....	2	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
<i>ITPEVPREG</i>	<b>4. Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?</b>			
	Yes.....	1		
	No .....	2	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→	[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]
<i>ITBABLY</i>	<b>6. Tell me, please, have you given birth in the last 12 months?</b>			
	Yes.....	1		
	No .....	2	→	[SKIP TO <b>30</b> . ON PAGE <b>XX</b> ]
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→	[SKIP TO <b>30</b> . ON PAGE <b>XX</b> ]
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→	[SKIP TO <b>30</b> . ON <b>PAGE XX</b> ]
<i>ITNUMBY</i>	<b>6.1. To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?</b>			
	_____ CHILDREN			
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7		
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8		
<i>ITABOLY</i>	<b>30. Tell me, please, have you ever had an abortion <u>in the last 12 months</u>?</b>			
	Yes.....	1		
	No .....	2	→	[SKIP TO <b>31.2</b> . ON PAGE <b>XX</b> ]
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	7	→	[SKIP TO <b>31.2</b> . ON PAGE <b>XX</b> ]
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	8	→	[SKIP TO <b>31.2</b> . ON <b>PAGE XX</b> ]
<i>ITNUMLY</i>	<b>31. How many abortions have you had <u>in the last 12 months</u>?</b>			
	_____ ABORTIONS			
	<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> .....	97		
	<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> .....	98		
<i>ITMINIAB</i>	<b>31.1. In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?</b>			
	Yes.....	1	→	[SKIP TO <b>31.3</b> . ON PAGE <b>XX</b> ]
	No .....	2		
	Had no mini-abortions.....	6	→	[SKIP TO <b>60</b> . ON PAGE <b>XX</b> ]

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 →[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 →[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]

*ITMABLY* 31.2. Tell me, please, in the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 →[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 →[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 →[SKIP TO 60. ON PAGE XX]

*ITNMABY* 31.3. How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

\_\_\_\_\_ *MINI-ABORTIONS*  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

*ITPREGNT* 60. Are you presently pregnant?

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 →[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 →[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 →[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]

*ITGOGIBI* 72. Are you going to give birth to this baby?

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2 →[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 →[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 →[INTERVIEW IS FINISHED]

*ITEXPECT* 61. When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please, name the year and the month.

(char)  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97  
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

**THANK YOU!**

**S. SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”**

1. [ NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

		YES	NO
<i>ITHPRES</i>	1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD .....	1	2
<i>ITOTPRES</i>	2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD .....	1	2 ]

2. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT WAS:

<i>ITRESATT</i>	<i>FRIENDLY, INTERESTED</i> .....	1
	<i>NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED</i> .....	2
	<i>IMPATIENT, WORRIED</i> .....	3
	<i>HOSTILE</i> .....	4 ]

3. [ NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:

<i>ITRESUND</i>	<i>WELL</i> .....	1
	<i>NOT VERY WELL</i> .....	2
	<i>POORLY</i> .....	3 ]

4. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT:

<i>ITRESBEH</i>	<i>WAS NERVOUS</i> .....	1
	<i>WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS</i> .....	2
	<i>FELT COMFORTABLE</i> .....	3 ]

5. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS:

<i>ITRESRES</i>	<i>VERY SLOW-WITTED</i> .....	1
	<i>SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED EXPLANATIONS</i> .....	2
	<i>AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS</i> .....	3
	<i>NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY</i> .....	4 ]

6. [ ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS:

<i>ITRESSIN</i>	<i>VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE</i> .....	1
	<i>AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST RESPONDENTS</i> .....	2
	<i>MORE SINCERE AND OPEN THAN MOST</i> .....	3 ]

7. [ ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:

<i>ITFDRELY</i>	<i>RELIABLE</i> .....	1
	<i>INFORMATION INADEQUATE TO ASSESS</i> .....	2
	<i>NOT RELIABLE</i> .....	3 ]

**I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.**

**Signature** \_\_\_\_\_