

INFORMATION PANEL		
PSU: _____		Family number: _____
Interviewer code:	_____	
Day/Month/ Year of interview __/__/____		
Is the family the same as the sample 1. Po 2. Jo		
Name and surname of the head of household _____		
Does the family want to answer? 1. Po 2. Jo		
Address: Coummune/Municipality _____		Prefecture code _____
Family members _____		
Survey outcome		
Answered	1	
Families without appropriate persons to be interviewed	2	
No contact	3	
Rejection	4	
Family not found / devastated apartment	5	
The dwelling is not used for housing	6	

FAMILY COMPOSITION

This module should include all members of the family who currently reside in the accommodation.

Their registration will be done by adult family members of children.

					Only to persons 18 years and over			
H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6	H7	H8	
Serial number	Name/Surname	Relationship to head of hausehold	Your gender:		Birthday:	Have you migrated at least one year?	When you return to live in Albania?	Is the person present?
		Head of household 1						
		Spouse / Partner 2	1. Male					
		Child/adobted 3	2. Female					
		Nephew / niece 4			1. Yes	Year	1. Yes	
		Great-grandson / granddaughter 5			2. No		2. No	
		Father / Mother 6						
		Brother/Sister 7						
		Bride / Groom 8						
		Brother/Sister in law 9						
		Grandfather/Grandmather 10						
		Father/Mather in law 11			If 'Yes' go to H8			
		Other relative 12			If 'NO' skip to the			
		No relationships 13			other member			
Row		Relationship	M	F	Day/Month/Year			
1			1	2				
2			1	2				
3			1	2				
4			1	2				
5			1	2				
6			1	2				
7			1	2				
8			1	2				
9			1	2				
10			1	2				

QUESTIONNAIRE OF THE RETURN MIGRATION SURVEY IN ALBANIA

1. How many times have you left the country to emigrate?

| __ | (number)

2. List all the countries you emigrate and the duration of stay?

(Start from the last country)

Country	Number of years	Number of months

3. Specify the last country of emigration

Part 1: Situation in the country of origin (Albania) prior to departure

A1. Place of birth

Commune/ municipality
Please specify (_____)

prefecture code
| __ || __ |

B: Education prior to departure

B1. What was your level of education before migrating (highest level of education completed):

- ☐ No education | __ |1
- ☐ Primary school | __ |2
- ☐ Secondary school | __ |3
- ☐ High school | __ |4
- ☐ Vocational school | __ |5
- ☐ University studies/master | __ |6
- ☐ Post University studies (PhD,other) | __ |7
- ☐ Other (please specify) | __ |8

B2. How many foreign languages did you speak before departure: (if 0, please go to question B4)

| __ | (number)

B3. Specify the appropriate level language: elementary sufficient advanced

- a. (_____) | __ |1 | __ |2 | __ |3
- b. (_____) | __ |1 | __ |2 | __ |3
- c. (_____) | __ |1 | __ |2 | __ |3
- d. (_____) | __ |1 | __ |2 | __ |3

B4. Had you completed any vocational training course before departure?

- Yes | __ |1
- No | __ |2 (go to section C)

B5. In what area? (multiply response)

- Welding | __ | 1
- Plumber | __ | 2
- Shoe maker | __ | 3
- Mechanical | __ | 4
- Tile layer | __ | 5
- Car service mechanic | __ | 6
- Electrical auto repair | __ | 7
- Brick layer Sewing | __ | 8
- Electro-house appliance repairing | __ | 9
- Radio/TV repairing | __ | 10
- Air-conditioner fixer | __ | 11
- Solar panel fixer | __ | 12
- Sewing | __ | 13
- Embroidering | __ | 14
- Social Operator | __ | 15
- Hairdresser | __ | 16
- Secretary | __ | 17
- Cooker | __ | 18
- Babysitter | __ | 19
- Foreign Languages (specify) | __ | 20
- Cold aluminium processing | __ | 21
- Other (please specify) | __ | 22

C: Professional and financial situation prior to departure

C1. Did you work prior to departure?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2

C2. What was your occupational status prior to migrating?

- In permanent employment | __ | 1
- Self-employed | __ | 2(go to C4)
- Unemployed | __ | 3(go to C4)
- Retired | __ | 4(go to C4)
- Housewife | __ | 5(go to C4)
- Student | __ | 6(go to C4)
- Other (specify) | __ | 7

C2.1. Did you have a work contract?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2(go to C3)

C2.2. Your job was?

- Employed with fix-term contract | __ | 1
- Employed with indefinite contract | __ | 2

C3. What was your profession before leaving Albania?
(specify).....

C4. How was your financial situation at the time of departure?

- Very good | __ | 1
- Good | __ | 2

- Average | __ | 3
- Not good | __ | 4
- Very bad | __ | 5

C5. What was the type of your residence prior to departure?

- Individual house | __ | 1
- Apartment | __ | 2
- An institution | __ | 3
- Other (_____) | __ | 4

C6. What types of goods you own?

- Apartment | __ | 1
- Car | __ | 2
- Television | __ | 3
- Washing machine | __ | 4
- Computer | __ | 5
- Land surface | __ | 6
- Agriculture equipment | __ | 7
- Industrial equipment | __ | 8
- Livestock | __ | 9
- Other (_____) | __ | 10

D: Family composition prior to departure

D1. What was your civil status at the time of departure?

- ☐ Single
- ☐ Married
- ☐ Cohabitation
- ☐ Divorced
- ☐ Widow
- ☐ Other status (_____)

D2. Did you have children at the time of departure?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2 (go to D3)

D2.1 How many children did you have? | __ || __ |

D3. With whom were you living together at the time of departure (multiple response)

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| a. Husband / wife | __ 1 | |
| b. Fiancé | __ 2 | |
| c. Adult children | __ 3 | How many? __ |
| d. Minor children | __ 4 | How many? __ |
| e. Brothers/sisters | __ 5 | How many? __ |
| f. Parents | __ 6 | How many? __ |
| g. Other members of the family | __ 7 | How many? __ |
| h. Friends/other familiar people | __ 8 | How many? __ |
| i. Alone | __ 9 | |

D4. How many of these family members were dependant on you, prior to departure?

| __ || __ |

E: Reasons for leaving Albania

E1. What were the three main reasons for leaving Albania?

- Lack of employment |__| 1
- Lack of housing |__| 2
- Employment offer abroad |__| 3
- Better job opportunities |__| 4
- Better income prospects abroad |__| 5
- To join the family |__| 6
- To join friends |__| 7
- General insecurity in Albania |__| 8
- For social reasons (problems) |__| 9
- For medical reasons |__| 10
- Other (please specify) |__| 11

E2. Prior to departure, did you have the intention to stay abroad?

- Permanently |__| 1
- Temporarily |__| 2
- Don't know |__| 3

F: Departure from Albania

F1. When was the last time you left Albania?

(Year) _____

F2. In what area were you living prior to migrating abroad?

Commune/ municipality
specify (_____)

prefecture code
|__||__|

F3. Did the members of your family help you to pay or plan your trip?

- Yes |__| 1
No |__| 2

F4. Under what conditions did you go abroad?

- With official documents |__| 1
- No official documents |__| 2 [Go to F6]
- With false documents |__| 3 [Go to F6]

F5. Did you depart with ...

- A tourist visa |__| 1
- A job contract (work visa) |__| 2
- A visa for family reunification |__| 3
- Other (specify) _____ |__| 4

F6. How did you travel? (Multiple Response)

- a. Aircraft |__| 1
- b. Boat |__| 2
- c. Bus |__| 3
- e. Car |__| 4
- f. By foot |__| 5

g. Other (_____) |__| 6

Part 2 : Experience in the last country of immigration

G: Accompanying

G1. Did you arrive alone in the last country of immigration?

- Yes |__| 1 [Go to G3 question]

- No |__| 2

G1.1. Who accompanied you? (Multiple Response)

- a. Husband / wife |__| 1
b. Fiancé |__| 2
c. Adult children |__| 3 How many? |__| |__|
d. Minor children |__| 4 How many? |__| |__|
e. Brothers / Sisters |__| 5 How many? |__| |__|
f. Parents |__| 6 How many? |__| |__|
g. Other family members |__| 7 How many? |__| |__|
h. Friends / acquaintances |__| 8 How many? |__| |__|

G2. Who lived with you from the people that accompanied you? (Multiple answer)

- a. Husband / wife |__| 1
b. Fiancé |__| 2
c. Adult Children |__| 3 How many? |__| |__|
d. Minor children |__| 4 How many? |__| |__|
e. Brothers / Sisters |__| 5 How many? |__| |__|
f. Parents |__| 6 How many? |__| |__|
g. Other family members |__| 7 How many? |__| |__|
h. Friends / acquaintances |__| 8 How many? |__| |__|
i. No one |__| 9

G3. Did other family members arrived in the last country of immigration to live with you?

- Yes |__| 1

- No |__| 2 [Go to Section H]

G3.1. Who from below? (Multiple Response)

- a. Husband / wife |__| 1
b. Fiancé |__| 1
c. Adult children |__| 1 How many? |__| |__|
d. Minor children |__| 1 How many? |__| |__|
e. Brothers / Sisters |__| 1 How many? |__| |__|
f. Parents |__| 1 How many? |__| |__|
g. Other family members |__| 1 How many? |__| |__|
h. Friends / acquaintances |__| 1 How many? |__| |__|

H: Reasons for choosing the last country of immigration and support networks

H1. What are the three main reasons for choosing the last country of immigration?

- It was easy to travel there |__| 1 [go to I]

- Better job opportunities |__| 2 [go to I]

- Better working conditions | ☐ | 3 [go to I]
- Higher Income | ☐ | 4 [go to I]
- I received a job offer | ☐ | 5 [go to I]
- The living conditions were better | ☐ | 6 [go to I]
- My family / friends were already there | ☐ | 7
- Studies | ☐ | 8 [go to I]
- It was easier to access services there | ☐ | 9 [go to I]
- Other (specify) _____ | ☐ | 10 [go to I]

H2. Who were the members of the family or friends you joined in the last country of immigration? (Multiple Response)

- a. Husband / wife | ☐ | 1
- b. Fiancé | ☐ | 2
- c. Adult Children | ☐ | 3 How many? | ☐ | ☐ |
- d. Minors | ☐ | 4 How many ? | ☐ | ☐ |
- e. Brothers / Sisters | ☐ | 5 How many? | ☐ | ☐ |
- f. Parents | ☐ | 6 How many? | ☐ | ☐ |
- g. Other family members | ☐ | 7 How many? | ☐ | ☐ |
- h. Friends / acquaintances | ☐ | 8 How many? | ☐ | ☐ |

H2.1. Did they help you? (Multiple Response)

- a. Find a job | ☐ | 1
- b. Find a house | ☐ | 2
- c. Financially | ☐ | 3
- d. For residence documents | ☐ | 4
- e. Other (specify) _____ | ☐ | 5

I: Relation with institutions in last country of immigration

I1. How would you describe your relationship with the institutions in the last country of immigration?

- Very good | ☐ | 1
- Good | ☐ | 2
- I had some problems | ☐ | 3
- I had a lot of problems | ☐ | 4
- No opinion | ☐ | 5

I2. How would you describe your relationship with the host society?

- Very good | ☐ | 1
- Good | ☐ | 2
- I had some problems | ☐ | 3
- I had a lot of problems | ☐ | 4
- No opinion | ☐ | 5

I3. During your stay abroad, with whom and how often did you have relationships outside of work? (Multiple Response)

	Everyday	At least once a week	At least once a month	Several times a year	Once a year	Never
Friends from Albania						

Friends from country of destinatio n						
other immigrant s						

I4. Did you make any investment in your last country of immigration?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2 [Go to I5]

I4.1 In what area? (Specify all the alternatives)

I5. Have you encountered any difficulty in the last country of immigration? (Multiple Response)

- a. Access to housing (higher rent) | __ | 1
b. Integration difficulties | __ | 2
c. Discrimination / racism | __ | 3
d. Unsustainable employment | __ | 4
e. Salary level unsatisfactory | __ | 5
f. Inadequate health system | __ | 6
g. Paperwork | __ | 7
h. Other (specify) _____ | __ | 8

J: Composition of the family in the last country

J1. Did your marital status change during your stay in the last country of immigration?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2 [Go to the J3]

J2. You have become...

- Single | __ | 1 [Go to the J3]
- Married / e | __ | 2
- Coexistent | __ | 3
- Separated / divorced or e / e | __ | 4 [Go to the J3]
- Widow / widower | __ | 5 [Go to the J3]

J2.1 What nationality has your husband / wife?

Specify _____

J3. Did you have any children during your stay abroad?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2

J4. With whom did you live in the country of last stay before returning to Albania? (Multiple Response)

- a. Husband / wife | __ | 1
b. Fiancé | __ | 1
c. Adult Children | __ | 1 How many? | __ | | __ |
d. Minor children | __ | 1 How many? | __ | | __ |
e. Brothers / Sisters | __ | 1 How many? | __ | | __ |

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| f. Parents | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| g. Other family members | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| h. Friends / acquaintances | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| i. No one | __ |

K: Training in the last country of stay

[Only for those who have not responded 1 in B1]

K1. Was your diploma from Albania recognized in the host country?

- Yes | __ | 1

- No | __ | 2

Other (specify) _____

K2. Have you pursued studies in the last country of stay?

- Yes | __ | 1

- No | __ | 2 [go to K4]

K3. What level of education did you reach in the last country of stay?

- No education | __ | 1

- Primary school | __ | 2

- Secondary school | __ | 3

- High School | __ | 4

- Professional School | __ | 5

- University (bachelor and master) | __ | 6

- Post University (PhD and other) | __ | 7

- Other (specify) _____ | __ | 8

K4. Have you attended any professional training course?

- Yes | __ | 1

- No | __ | 2 [Go to Section L]

- K4.1 In what area? (Multiple Response)

- Welding | __ | 1

- Plumber | __ | 2

- Shoe maker | __ | 3

- Mechanical | __ | 4

- Tile layer | __ | 5

- Car service mechanic | __ | 6

- Electrical auto repair | __ | 7

- Brick layer Sewing | __ | 8

- Electro-house appliance repairing | __ | 9

- Radio/TV repairing | __ | 10

- Air-conditioner fixer | __ | 11

- Solar panel fixer | __ | 12

- Sewing | __ | 13

- Embroidering | __ | 14

- Social Operator | __ | 15

- Hairdresser | __ | 16

- Secretary | __ | 17

- Cooker | __ | 18

- Babysitter | __ | 19

- Foreign Languages (specify) | __ | 20

- Cold aluminium processing | __ | 21
- Other (please specify) | __ | 22

L: Professional and financial situation in the last country of emigration

L1. What was your initial professional status in the last country of emigration?

- In permanent employment | __ | 1
- Self-employed | __ | 2
- Unemployed | __ | 3
- Retired | __ | 4
- Housewife | __ | 5
- Student | __ | 6
- Other (specify) _____ | __ | 7

L2. What was your professional status before return to Albania?

- In permanent employment | __ | 1
- Self-employed | __ | 2[go to L3]
- Unemployed | __ | 3[go to L6]
- Retired | __ | 4[go to L6]
- Housewife | __ | 5[go to L6]
- Student | __ | 6[go to L6]
- Other (specify) _____ | __ | 7[go to L6]

L2.1. Did you have a work contract?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2 [switch to L3 question]

L2.2. Your work was:

- Employed with fix-term contract | __ | 1
- Employed with indefinite contract | __ | 2

L3. How long after your arrival did you find the job:

- Prior to my arrival | __ | 1
- Less than three months | __ | 2
- More than three months | __ | 3

L4. What was your last occupation before return to Albania?

-(specify) _____

L5. In what area? (Specify all the alternatives)

_____ [go to L7]

L6. During this period, were you looking for a job?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2

L7. According to you, your financial situation in the last country of stay was ...

- Very good | __ | 1
- Good | __ | 2
- Unchanged | __ | 3
- Bad | __ | 4

L8. What was your housing status in the last country?

	On arrival	Before your return
- Owner	__ 1	__ 1
- Tenant	__ 2	__ 2
- Free housing	__ 3	__ 3
- Other (_____)	__ 4	__ 4

L9. What was the type of house in the last country?

- Individual house	__ 1
- Apartment	__ 2
- An institution	__ 3
- Other (_____)	__ 4

L10. What was your last place of residence in the last country of immigration?

- Rural	__ 1
- Urban	__ 2

M – Links with the country of origin during the last year of staying abroad
--

M1. During the last year, how often did you send money to members of your family?

- Once a month	__ 1
- Once every three months	__ 2
- Twice a year	__ 3
- Once a year	__ 4
- Sporadically	__ 5
- Never	__ 6 [Go to the M4]

M2. What was the amount sent? (In Euro)

- Less than 200 Euro	__ 1
- From 200 to 500 Euro	__ 2
- From 501 to 1000 Euro	__ 3
- More than 1000 Euro	__ 4

M3. For what purpose did you send money? (Multiple Response)

a. To fulfil the needs of the family	__ 1
b. For schooling of children	__ 2
c. To build / buy a home	__ 3
d. To invest in an economic project	__ 4
e. To purchase land / farm property	__ 5
f. To modernize agricultural equipment	__ 6
g. For construction of public buildings (e.g., mosque, hospital,).	__ 7
h. Other (specify) _____	__ 8

M4. During the last year of stay, how often did you send goods to family members in Albania?

- Once a month	__ 1
- Once every three months	__ 2
- Twice a year	__ 3
- Once a year	__ 4
- Sporadically	__ 5
- Never	__ 6

M5. During the last year of stay, how often did you have contact (telephone, letters, e-mail) with your family members in Albania?

- At least once a week | ☐ | 1
- A few times a month | ☐ | 2
- Once a month | ☐ | 3
- Several times a year | ☐ | 4
- Once a year | ☐ | 5
- From sporadically | ☐ | 6
- Never | ☐ | 7

M6. During the last year of stay, how often did you visit Albania?

- Two or more times per year | ☐ | 1
- Once a year | ☐ | 2
- Sporadically | ☐ | 3
- Never | ☐ | 4 [Go to the M7]

M6.1 For what reasons? (Multiple Response)

- a. Family | ☐ | 1
- b. Business | ☐ | 2
- c. Holidays (religious) | ☐ | 3
- d. Vacation | ☐ | 4
- e. Administrative reasons | ☐ | 5
- f. Other (specify) _____ | ☐ | 6

M7. During your stay, did you have any contact with the Albanian diplomatic or consular authorities?

- Yes | ☐ | 1
- No | ☐ | 2 [Go to Section N]

M7.1 For what reasons? (Multiple Response)

- a. Administrative reasons (paper documents) | ☐ | 1
- b. For more information of Albania | ☐ | 2
- c. For national holidays | ☐ | 3
- d. Other (specify): _____ | ☐ | 4

Part 3. Return to the country of origin (Albania)

N. Return

N1. When did you return to Albania?

Year | ☐ | | ☐ | | ☐ | | ☐ |

N2. Are you back in ...

- Your place of birth | ☐ | 1
- Your place of residence before emigrating | ☐ | 2
- A different location | ☐ | 3

N3. Are you back in Albania together with family members?

- Yes | ☐ | 1
- No | ☐ | 2 [Go to the N4]

N3.1. Who are they? (Multiple Response)

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| a. Husband / wife | __ 1 |
| b. Fiancé | __ 1 |
| c. Adult children | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| d. Minor children | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| e. Brothers / Sisters | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| f. Parents | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| g. Other family members | __ 1 How many? __ __ |
| h. Friends / acquaintances | __ 1 How many? __ __ |

N4. Did you have any family members return to Albania before or after you?

- Yes | __ | 1
 - No | __ | 2 [Go to the N8]

N5. Who were they? (Multiple Response)

Before you After you

- | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------------------|
| a. Husband / wife | __ 1 | __ 1 |
| b. Fiancé | __ 2 | __ 2 |
| c. Adult children | __ 3 | __ 3 How many? __ __ |
| d. Minor children | __ 4 | __ 4 How many? __ __ |
| e. Brothers / Sisters | __ 5 | __ 5 How many? __ __ |
| f. Parents | __ 6 | __ 6 How many? __ __ |
| g. Other family members | __ 7 | __ 7 How many? __ __ |
| h. Friends, acquaintances | __ 8 | __ 8 How many? __ __ |

N6. If before you, how their decision influenced your decision for return?

- A lot | __ | 1
 - Enough | __ | 2
 - Not at all | __ | 3

N7. If after you, how you think your return may have influenced their decision of return?

- A Lot | __ | 1
 - Enough | __ | 2
 - No at all | __ | 3

N8. What was the main source of information in the return process? (Multiple Response)

- Family | __ | 1
 - Friends | __ | 2
 - Governmental Organisations | __ | 3
 - Non-governmental organizations | __ | 4
 - Consulates | __ | 5
 - Chambers of Commerce | __ | 6
 - Media | __ | 7
 - Internet | __ | 8
 - None | __ | 9

N9. How often have you discussed your return with your family or friends?

- Often | __ | 1
 - Sometimes | __ | 2
 - Very rarely | __ | 3
 - Never | __ | 4

O. Reasons and factors affecting the return

O1. Your return was?

- Decided | ☐ | 1
- Imposed / forced by circumstances | ☐ | 2 [Go to the O1.2]

O1.1 What are the three main reasons why you returned to Albania

- Lost the job in the country of immigration | ☐ | 1
- Better job opportunities in Albania | ☐ | 2
- Family problems in Albania | ☐ | 3
- Family problems in the country of immigration | ☐ | 4
- Health concerns | ☐ | 5
- Problems of integration in the country of immigration | ☐ | 6
- Retirement | ☐ | 7
- Manage my business in Albania | ☐ | 8
- Plans for investment in Albania | ☐ | 9
- End of contract work in the country of immigration | ☐ | 10
- End of my studies in the country of immigration | ☐ | 11
- Completion of Training in the country of immigration | ☐ | 12
- Nostalgia for my country and my traditions | ☐ | 13
- Socio-cultural environment in country of immigration unfavourable | ☐ | 14
- Non-renewable permit | ☐ | 15
- Other (specify) _____ | ☐ | 16

[Only for O1 = 2]

O1.2 What circumstances have forced / compelled you to return home? (Multiple Response)

- a. My residence permit was not renewed | ☐ | 1
- b. Asylum refusing request | ☐ | 2
- d. I was expelled | ☐ | 3
- h. Other (specify) _____ | ☐ | 4

O2. Upon your return, did you intend to stay...

- Permanently | ☐ | 1
- Temporarily | ☐ | 2
- I don't know | ☐ | 3

O3. Are you planning to live abroad again?

- Most certainly | ☐ | 1
- Perhaps | ☐ | 2
- Not currently | ☐ | 3
- I don't know | ☐ | 4

O4. Do you plan to ...

- Return to the country of last immigration | ☐ | 1
- Move to another country | ☐ | 2
- I don't know | ☐ | 3

O5. When do you plan to leave?

- In less than six months | ☐ | 1
- In less than one year | ☐ | 2
- In more than one year | ☐ | 3
- I don't know | ☐ | 4

O6. What are the three main reasons why you want to leave Albania?

- I already know the immigration country and want to live / stay longer | __ | 1
- I do not fit in my country | __ | 2
- I have no future in my country | __ | 3
- To renew my documents | __ | 4
- I do not find a job here | __ | 5
- New employment opportunities abroad | __ | 6
- For family reasons | __ | 7
- For health reasons | __ | 8
- For other reasons (specify) _____ | __ | 9

P. Composition of the current family

P1. Has your marital status changed after your return?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2 [Go to the P3 question]

P2. So you've become ...

- Single | __ | 1 [Go to the P3 question]
- Married / e | __ | 2
- Coexistent | __ | 3
- Separated / divorced or e / e | __ | 4 [Go to the P3 question]
- Widow / widower | __ | 5 [Go to the P3 question]

P2.1 What is the nationality of your husband / wife?

Specify _____

P3. Have you had any children after your return?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2

P4. With whom do you live now?

- a. Husband / wife | __ | 1
- b. Fiancé | __ | 2
- c. Adult Children | __ | 3 How? | __ | | __ |
- d. Minors | __ | 4 How? | __ | | __ |
- e. Brothers / Sisters | __ | 5 How? | __ | | __ |
- f. Parents | __ | 6 How? | __ | | __ |
- g. Other family members | __ | 7 How? | __ | | __ |
- h. Friends / acquaintances | __ | 8 How? | __ | | __ |
- i. No one | __ | 9

Q. Training after returning to Albania

Q1. If you have acquired a degree abroad, was it recognized in Albania?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2

Q2. Have you attended any professional training course in Albania after return?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2 [Go to Section R]

- Q2.1 In what industry? (Multiple Response)
-
- Welding | __ | 1
- Plumber | __ | 2
- Shoe maker | __ | 3
- Mechanical | __ | 4
- Tile layer | __ | 5
- Car service mechanic | __ | 6
- Electrical auto repair | __ | 7
- Brick layer Sewing | __ | 8
-
- Electro-house appliance repairing | __ | 9
- Radio/TV repairing | __ | 10
- Air-conditioner fixer | __ | 11
- Solar panel fixer | __ | 12
- Sewing | __ | 13
- Embroidering | __ | 14
- Social Operator | __ | 15
- Hairdresser | __ | 16
- Secretary | __ | 17
- Cooker | __ | 18
- Babysitter | __ | 19
- Foreign Languages (specify) | __ | 20
- Cold aluminium processing | __ | 21
- Other (please specify) | __ | 22

R. Current employment and financial situation in Albania

R1. What was your first professional status on your return?

- In permanent employment | __ | 1
- Self-employed | __ | 2
- Unemployed | __ | 3
- Retired | __ | 4
- Housewife | __ | 5
- Student | __ | 6
- Other (specify) _____ | __ | 7

R2. What is your actual professional status?

- In permanent employment | __ | 1
- Self-employed | __ | 2
- Unemployed | __ | 3
- Retired | __ | 4
- Housewife | __ | 5
- Student | __ | 6
- Other (specify) _____ | __ | 7

R2.1. Did you have a work contract?

- Yes | __ | 1
- No | __ | 2 [Go to R3]

R2.2. Your job was?

- Employed with fix-term contract | __ | 1
- Employed with indefinite contract | __ | 2

R3. How long after your return did you find the job?

- Before my return |__| 1
- Less than three months after my return |__| 2
- More than three months after my return |__| 3

R4. What is your job now?

(Specify) _____

R4.1. How many years you practice this job?

|__||__|

R5. In what industry did you have your last occupation? (Specify all the alternatives)

_____ [go to R7]

R6. Were you looking for a job, during last four weeks before the interview?

- Yes |__| 1
- No |__| 2

R7. How would you describe your current financial situation, compared to abroad?

- Much better |__| 1
- Better |__| 2
- Unchanged |__| 3
- Decreased |__| 4

R8. What was your status in terms of housing upon return in Albania and currently?

- | | Upon return | Currently |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| - Owner | __ 1 | __ 1 |
| - Tenant | __ 2 | __ 2 |
| - Free housing | __ 3 | __ 3 |
| - Other (_____) | __ 4 | __ 4 |

R9. What assets did you bring with you when you return? (Multiple Response)

- a. Car |__| 1
- b. Furniture |__| 1
- c. Domestic electrical appliances |__| 1
- d. Electronic and computer equipment |__| 1
- e. Agricultural equipment |__| 1
- f. Goods |__| 1
- g. Other (_____)

R10. Have you undertaken any investment project in Albania?

- No |__| 1 [Go to R18 question]
- Yes, one project |__| 2
- Yes, two projects |__| 3
- Yes, three projects |__| 4
- Yes, more than three projects |__| 5

R11. Can you tell me the amount of the investment for each project?(in ALL or Euro)

Project 1 _____ (currency)

Project 2 _____ (currency)

Project 3 _____ | (currency)

R12. What was the main source of funding for these investments? (Multiple Response)

- a. Savings | ____ | 1
- b. Bank loans | ____ | 2
- c. Loans from parents | ____ | 3
- d. Other (_____) | ____ | 4

R13. In what industry? (Multiple Response)

R14. How many people have you employed in your project? (Multiple Response)

- a. Less than 10 people | ____ | 1
- b. From 11 to 50 people | ____ | 2
- c. More than 50 people | ____ | 3

R15. Have you had difficulties in these projects?

Yes | ____ | 1

No | ____ | 2 [go to R16]

R15.1. If so, what kind of difficulties?

- a. Administrative constraints | ____ | 1
- b. Inexperience | ____ | 2
- c. Too much competition | ____ | 3
- d. Management challenges | ____ | 4
- e. Insufficient capital | ____ | 5
- f. Other (specify) _____ | ____ | 6

R16. Have institutions helped you in your projects?

- Yes | ____ | 1

- No | ____ | 2 [Go to R17 question]

R16.1. If so, what types of support? (Multiple Response)

- a. Provision of land | ____ | 1
- b. Subsidized credit | ____ | 2
- c. Facilitation procedures | ____ | 3
- d. Technical assistance / advice | ____ | 4
- e. Project | ____ | 5
- f. Tax Benefits | ____ | 6
- g. Benefits Customs | ____ | 7
- h. Other (specify) _____ | ____ | 8

R17. Have your family members or friends helped you in your projects? (Answer multiple)

- a. Yes, my family in Albania | ____ | 1 [go to R19]
- b. Yes, my family abroad | ____ | 2 [go to R19]
- c. Yes, my friends in Albania | ____ | 3 [go to R19]
- d. Yes, my friends abroad | ____ | 4 [go to R19]
- e. They did not helped me | ____ | 5[go to R19]

R18. Can you tell me the main reasons why you have not take investment projects?
(Multiple Response)

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| a. Insufficient capital | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| b. Lack of experience and training | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| c. Administrative and institutional constraints | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| d. Insufficient market | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| e. Health problems or family | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| f. I did not want to | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| g. I did not think of making any plan | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| h. Other (specify) _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |

R19. What do you think are the main additional benefits needed to encourage people wishing to return to Albania and invest?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| - Provision of land | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| - Credit Enhanced | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| - Facilitation of procedures | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| - Technical assistance / advice | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| - Rebates / tax benefits | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| - Benefits Customs | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| - Infrastructure | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| - Good institutional environment | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| - Other (specify) _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

S - Reintegration

S1. The experience you have gained abroad accounted for you ...

- | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| - An advantage | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| - A disadvantage | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| - Not important | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| - Do not know | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| -Other (_____) | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |

S2. Are you happy to be back in Albania?

- | | |
|-------|------------------------------|
| - Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| - No | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

S3. Have you had any problem in Albania, since your return? (Multiple Response)

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| a. Socio-economic reintegration difficulties | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| b. Lack of adequate services | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| c. Insufficient incomes | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| e. Inadequate health system | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| f. Paperwork (bureaucracy) | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| g. Instability in the country | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| h. Other (specify) _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |

S4. Have you received any assistance after your return to Albania?

- | | |
|-------|---|
| - Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| - No | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 [Go to S6] |

S4.1 What kind of? (Multiple Response)

- a. Job placement support | ☐ | 1
- b. Housing support | ☐ | 2
- c. Vocational training support | ☐ | 3
- d. Medical support | ☐ | 4
- e. Psycho social support | ☐ | 5
- f. Educational support | ☐ | 6
- g. Other (specify) _____ | ☐ | 7

S5. Was the support provided by? (Multiple response possible)

- Public (government service providers) | ☐ | 1
- Private service providers | ☐ | 2
- Local NGOs | ☐ | 3
- Others (please specify) | ☐ | 4

S6. Are you aware of “Sportele Migracioni” in your location (city/region) and their role?

- Yes | ☐ | 1
- No | ☐ | 2 [go to S7]

S6.1 Have you contacted “Sportele Migracioni” to receive support?

- Yes | ☐ | 1
- No | ☐ | 2 [go to S7]

S6.2 What type of support....

- a. Job placement support | ☐ | 1
- b. Housing support | ☐ | 2
- c. Vocational training support | ☐ | 3
- d. Medical support | ☐ | 4
- e. Psycho social support | ☐ | 5
- f. Educational support | ☐ | 6
- g. Other (specify) _____ | ☐ | 7

S7. Are you a member or participant of ... (multiple responses)

- a. An association | ☐ | 1
- b. A political party | ☐ | 2
- c. Other (_____) | ☐ | 3

T – Links with the last country of stay

T1. What is your opinion on the measures taken to facilitate return to Albania?

- They are adequate | ☐ | 1
- They should be improved | ☐ | 2
- They do not exist | ☐ | 3
- I do not have knowledge | ☐ | 4

T2. Have you kept your papers valid abroad?

- Yes | ☐ | 1
- No | ☐ | 2

T3. During the last year, how often have you received money from abroad?

- Once a month | | 1
- Once every three months | | 2
- Twice a year | | 3
- Once a year | | 4
- From sporadically | | 5
- Never | | 6 [switch to T4]

T3.1. What amount? (In Euro)

- Less than 200 Euros | | 1
- From 200 to 500 Euros | | 2
- From 501 to 1000 Euros | | 3
- More than 1000 Euros | | 4

T3.2. For what purpose? (Multiple Response)

- a. To fulfil family needs | | 1
- b. Schooling for children | | 2
- c. Build / buy a home | | 3
- d. Investing in an economic project | | 4
- e. Purchase of land / farm property | | 5
- f. Modernize agricultural equipment | | 6
- g. Construction of public buildings | | 7
(eg, mosque, hospital, ...).
- h. Other (specify) _____ | | 8

T4. During last year, how often have you had contact (phone calls, letters, e-mail) with family members or friends who are still abroad?

- At least once a week | | 1
- Sometimes a month | | 2
- Once a month | | 3
- Several times a year | | 4
- Once a year | | 5
- From sporadically | | 6
- Never | | 7
- I do not have family members or friends abroad | | 8

T5. During last year, how many times have you travelled abroad?

- Two or more times per year | | 1
- Once a year | | 2
- Less than once per year | | 3
- Sporadically | | 4
- Never | | 5 [the questionnaire ends here]

T5.1 Why? (Multiple Response)

- a. Family | | 1
- b. Business | | 2
- c. Holidays | | 3
- d. Administrative reasons | | 4
- e. Other (specify) _____ | | 5

End of questionnaire

Thank you for the collaboration!