

MIGRATION AND URBANISATION IN THE GAMBIA: 2008/2009

MIGRANT QUESTIONNAIRE

- 1.0 IDENTIFICATION:
- 1.1 Local Government Area (LGA).....
- 1.2 District.....
- 1.3 Settlement.....
- 1.4 Enumeration Area (No.).....
- 1.5 Compound Number.....
- 1.6 Compound Address.....
- 1.7 Household No.....
- 1.8 Name of Household Head.....
- 1.9 Name of Respondent.....
- 1.10 AGE...
- 1.11 Sex: M () F () (circle one) check numbering
- 1.11 Line number of Respondent on the Household Questionnaire:.....
- 1.12 Name of Interviewer.....
- 1.13 Date of interview:...../...../.....
day/month/Year
- 1.14 Name of Supervisor:.....
- 1.15 Signature of Supervisor.....Date.....

2.0 MIGRATORY BACKGROUND

2.1 Where were you born (Place of Birth?)

1. In the Gambia (name of District).....
2. Outside the Gambia (name of country).....

2.2 When did you arrive here? (day/month/year).....

2.3 Where were you living before coming here?

1. In the Gambia (name of District).....
2. Outside the Gambia (name of Country).....

2.4 Did you come directly to your present residence, i.e. village/town/city?

1. Yes (go to Q. 3.1) 2. No

2.5 If No, at which other places did you stay (start with the most recent and list in order of movement)?

- 1.....
- 2.....
- 3.....
- 4.....

3.0 INFORMATION ON DESTINATION

3.1. Did you have information on your current residence before coming?

- 1 Yes 2 No (skip to 4.1)

3.2. How did you get the information? Multiple answers possible.

1. Radio, television or newspaper []
2. Relatives []
3. Previous visits []
4. Friends []
7. Others (specify)
-
-

3.3. What kind of information did you get? Multiple answers possible.

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Standard of living | 5. Education facilities |
| 2. Job opportunities | 6. Health facilities |
| 3. Business opportunities | 7. Social life |
| 4. Farming/Agricultural land | 8. Others (specify)..... |

3.4. Did you have friends or relatives living in your current residence before your arrival?

1. Yes 2. No.

4.0 DECISION AND FINANCING

4.1 What is the main reason for your most recent migration?

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Education | 5. Retired |
| 2. Health | 6. Marriage / Divorce, widow |
| 3. Work/employment | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Apprenticeship | 9. Do not know |

4.2 Was the decision personal or was it influenced by someone?

(1) Personal (skip to 4.5)(2) influenced

4.3 Who influenced your decision the most?

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Spouse | 5. Children |
| 2. Parents | 6. Others (specify)..... |
| 3. Friends | |
| 4. Employer | |

4.4 If the decision was not exclusively personal, where was the person who influenced your decision to leave?

1. Previous Residence
2. Actual Residence
7. Others (specify).....

4.5. Who was the main financier/sponsor of your movement?

- | | |
|------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Self | 5. Employer |
| 2. Spouse | 6. Children |
| 3. Parents | 7. Others (specify)..... |
| 4. Friends | |

4.6 How was your migration to the current residence mainly financed?

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Savings | 4. Remittance |
| 2. Sale of assets | 7. Other (specify) |
| 3. Loan | |

5.0 RECEPTION AT CURRENT RESIDENCE

5.1. Were you received by friends or relatives living here upon your arrival?

1. Yes 2. No.

5.2 Who mainly helped you to settle down?

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | Nobody (go to 5.5) | | |
| 2 | spouse | 5 | other Relatives |
| 3 | parents | 7 | Others (specify) |
| 4 | friends | | |

5.3 How did they help you? (Multiple answers are possible)

- | | | | |
|----|---------------|---|------------------|
| 1. | Feeding | | |
| 2. | Accommodation | 4 | Employment |
| 3. | Money | 7 | Others (specify) |

5.4 How long did they help you before you were able to be on your own?

1. Less than 6 months
2. 6 – 11 months
3. 1 – 2 years
4. 3 years and more

5.5. What was the main difficulty you had during the first month of your arrival?

- | | | | |
|----|---------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | No difficulty | | |
| 2. | Food | 5 | Job |
| 3 | Accommodation | 7 | Others (specify) |
| 4 | Money | | |

5.6. What is the main difficulty confronting you now?

- | | | | |
|---|---------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | None | | |
| 2 | Food | 5 | Job |
| 3 | Accommodation | 7 | Others (specify) |
| 4 | Money | | |

IF YOUR ANSWER TO 5.5 AND 5.6 IS NONE, THEN SKIP TO 6.1

5.7. If you had been informed of the difficulties LISTED IN 5.5 and/or 5.6 above, would you have come here?

- 1 Yes 2 No. (skip to 5.9)

5.8. If yes, Why?

- | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|----|----------------------------------|
| 1. | Family conflict | 4. | Insufficient means of survival |
| 2. | Death of a relative | 5. | Lack of Job |
| 3. | Marriage / Divorce/ widow | 6. | Lack of Schools/Secondary School |
| | | 7. | Others (specify) |

5.9. What other difficulties do you encounter?

.....

.....

.....

6.0 MIGRATION AND FAMILY

6.1. Who accompanied you ,or who did you accompany when you migrated here?

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 Nobody | 4 Children |
| 2 Spouse | 5 Parent(s) |
| 3 Spouse with children | 6 Others(specify) |

6.2. Were you joined later by other persons?

- (1.) Yes [] (2.) No [] (go to 6.5)

6.3. If yes, who?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Spouse go to 6.4 | |
| 2 Spouse with children go to 6.4 | 4. Parent(s) |
| 3. Children | 7. Others(specify) |

6.4 If your answer in 6.2 is 1 (yes) and 6.3 is 1 or 2, why did your spouse not accompany you when you migrated here ?

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1 No response | |
| 2 The children are in school | 5 To prepare the ground |
| 3 To take care of our assets and/ or investment | 6 Refused to follow me |
| 4 Not having sufficient means to travel together | 7 Others (specify) |
| | 9 Do not know |

6.5. Did any of your family members stay behind?

1. Yes [] 2. No [] (skip to 6.13)

6.6 . If yes, are you in contact with them?

1. Yes [] 2. No []

6.7 . Has any member of your family visited you in the last 12 months?

- 1.Yes [] 2.No [] (skip to 6.11)

6.8. If yes, indicate the motive(s) of the visit(s) by your relatives

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Socials | 6. Job seeking |
| 2. Searching for marital partner | 7. Others (specify) |
| 3. Need for money | 8. Farming |
| 4. Annual leave | 9. Don't know |
| 5. Medical care | |

6.9 . What mode of transport did they use to visit you?

- 1 By Land
- 2 By air
- 3 By river or sea
- 7 Other (specify)

6..10 . Which port of entry did they use (for migrants entering the country)?

- 1 Land border
- 2 Airport Terminal
- 3 Seaport Terminal

6.11 For the past 12 months, how many times did you visit your relatives in your place of origin?

00 = Never (skip to 6.13)
.....(Number of visits)

6.12 What are your reasons for the visits to your relatives in your place of origin?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Social | 6. Job seeking |
| 2. Searching for marital partner | 8. Farming |
| 3. Need for money | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Annual leave | |
| 5. Medical care | |

6.13 Do you intend to go back one day to your original home finally?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 6.15) 9. Do not know (skip to 6.16)

6.14. If yes what do you think would be the reason for your return home? Multiple answers possible.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Marriage | 5. Retirement |
| 2. Children's education | 9. Don't know |
| 3. Resource management | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Investment | |

6.15. If No, Why? Multiple answers possible.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Very far | 5. Unfavourable living conditions |
| 2. Lack of means | 6. Aged |
| 3. Bad health | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. I feel good here | |

6.16. Has your absence from your original home caused any problems for your family?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No.
- (3.) No, there is no family left behind
- (9.) Do not know

6.17. If yes, what sort of problem(s) (Multiple answers possible)

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Lack of a helping hand | |
| 2. Lack of food | 5. Social /family isolation |
| 3. Lack of money | 9. Don't know |
| 4. Children's education | 7. Others (specify)..... |

7.0 ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BEFORE MIGRATION

7.1 During the year preceding your coming here, did you do any activity which earned you money or something for your sustenance?

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 1 Yes. (skip to 7.3) | 2 No. |
|-----------------------|-------|

7.2 If no, why? (Skip to 8.1)

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Sick / invalid | |
| 2. Student | 5. Unemployed |
| 3. Retired | 7 Others (specify)..... |
| 4. Housewife (without other work) | |

7.3 If yes, what was that activity?

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Agricultural | 4. Animal husbandry |
| 2. Business | 5. Artisanal Craft work |
| 3. Fishing | 7 Other (specify) |

7.4 What was your status in this activity?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. Employer...>skip to 7.7 | 4. Unpaid Family worker.....>skip to 7.7 |
| 2. Employee | 5. Apprentice.....>skip to 7.7 |
| 3. Self employed.....>skip to 7.7 | 7 Others (specify)>skip to 7.7 |

7.5 If you were an employee, how often were you paid?

- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| 1. Hourly | 5. Seasonally |
| 2. Daily | 6. Annually |
| 3. Weekly | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Monthly | |

7.6. Estimated Monthly Earnings

7.7 Did your work provide social benefits (social assistance, family allotments, pensions, etc)?

1. Yes 2. No.

7.8. Were you doing an agricultural activity?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 7.13)

7.9. What did you cultivate? (Multiple answers possible)

1. Food crops []
2. Cash crop []
3. Fruits []
4. Vegetables []

7.10. Were you the owner of the land you cultivated?

1. Yes 2. No. (Skip to 7.13)

7.11. How did you acquire the land?

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. State allocation | |
| 2. Bought | 6. Borrowed |
| 3. Gift | 8. inherited |
| 4. Family property | 7. Others (specify) |
| 5. Rent | |

7.12 Do you always have access to the land?

1. Yes 2. No.

7.13 Did you practise animal husbandry?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 7.17)

7.14 If yes, what kind of animals did you rear?

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 1. Cattle | |
| 2. Goats | 5. Poultry |
| 3. Sheep | 9. Others (specify) |
| 4. Pigs | |

7.15 Were you the owner of these animals?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 7.17)

7.16. If yes, do you still own them?

1. Yes 2. No.

7.17. Did you do fishing?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 7.21)

7.18 If yes, what type of gear did you use? (Multiple answers possible)

1. Net
2. Hook & Line
3. Canoe
4. Outboard engines
7. Others, (specify)

7.19. Were you the owner of these gear?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 7.21)

7.20. If yes, do you still have them?

1. Yes 2. No.

7.21 Were you doing business?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 7.25)

7.22. If yes, where was the place of business?

1. Home
2. Hawker (moving)
3. Market
4. Shop
7. Others (specify)

7.23 Were you the owner of the business?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 7.25)

7.24 If yes do you still own it?

1. Yes 2. No

7.25 Were you engaged in Artisanal craft work?

1. Yes 2. No. (skip to 8.1)

7.26. If yes what type of art work? (PLEASE ENTER VERBATIM THE WORK THAT THE INDIVIDUAL DOES)

.....

7.27 Did you own the means of production?

1. Yes 2. No (go to 8.1)

7.28. If yes, do you still own them?

1. Yes 2. No.

8.0 ACTIVITY AFTER ARRIVAL

8.1 During the year of your arrival, did you do any activity which earned you money or something for your sustenance?

- 1 Yes (skip to 8.3) 2. No.

8.2 If no, why?

1. Sick / invalid
2. Student
3. Retired
4. Housewife (no other work)
5. Unemployed
6. Employed (specify)
7. Others (specify)

8.3 If yes what was the main activity?.....

8.4. What was your position in this activity?

- | | | | |
|----|----------------------|----|-----------------|
| 1. | Employer | | |
| 2. | Employee | 5. | Apprentice |
| 3. | Self-employed | 7 | Other (specify) |
| 4. | Unpaid Family worker | | |

8.5 If you were an employee, how often were you paid?

- | | | | |
|----|---------|----|------------------|
| 1 | Hourly | | |
| 2 | Daily | 5. | Seasonally |
| 3. | Weekly | 6 | Annually |
| 4. | Monthly | 7. | Others (specify) |

8.6 Estimated Monthly Earning.....

8.7. Did your work provide social benefits (social security, family allotments, etc.)

1. Yes 2 No.

8.8. Were you doing an Agricultural activity?

1. Yes 2. No. (go to 8.13)

8.9 If yes, what did you cultivate? (Multiple answers possible)

1. Food crops
2. Cash crops
3. Fruits
4. Vegetables

8.10 Did you own the land you cultivated?

1. Yes 2. No

8.11 If yes, how did you acquire the land?

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. State allocation | |
| 2. Bought | 6. Borrowed |
| 3. Gift | 8. Inherited |
| 4. Family property | 7. Others, (specify) |
| 5. Rented | |

8.12 Do you still own this land?

- | | |
|-------|------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No |
|-------|------|

8.13 Did you practise animal husbandry?

- | | |
|-------|------|
| 1 yes | 2 No |
|-------|------|

8.14 If yes, what type of animals did you rear? (multiple answers possible)

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 1. Cattle | |
| 2. Goats | 5. Poultry |
| 3. Sheep | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Pigs | |

8.15 Were you the owner of these animals?

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (skip to 8.17) |
|-------|---------------------|

8.16 If yes, do you still own them?

- | | |
|-------|------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No |
|-------|------|

8.17 Did you do fishing?

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (skip to 8.21) |
|-------|---------------------|

8.18 If yes, what type of gear do you use?

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Canoe | |
| 2. Net | 4. Outboard engine |
| 3. Hook & Line | 7. Others (specify) |

8.19 Were you the owner of these gear?

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (skip to 8.21) |
|-------|---------------------|

8.20 If yes, do you still own them?

- | | |
|-------|------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No |
|-------|------|

8.21 Did you do business?

- | | |
|-------|-------------------|
| 1 Yes | 2 No (go to 8.25) |
|-------|-------------------|

8.22 If yes, where was the business?

- | | | | |
|----|-----------------|----|------------------|
| 1. | Home | | |
| 2. | Hawker (moving) | 4. | Shop |
| 3. | Market | 7 | Others (specify) |

8.23 Were you the owner of the business?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No (skip to 8.27) |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|

8.24 If yes, do you still own it?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No |
|---|-----|---|----|

8.25 Were you engaged in any Artisanal Craft work?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No (go to 9.1) |
|---|-----|---|----------------|

8.26 If yes, what is the type of craft work?
(PLEASE ENTER VERBATIM THE WORK THAT THE INDIVIDUAL DOES)

8.27 Did you own the means of production?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No (skip to 9.1) |
|---|-----|---|------------------|

8.28 If yes, do you still have it?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No |
|---|-----|---|----|

9.0 CURRENT ACTIVITIES

9.1 Are you presently doing a job that earns you money or other means for sustenance?

- | | | | |
|----|-----|----|----|
| 1. | Yes | 2. | No |
|----|-----|----|----|

9.2 If no, explain Why?, then skip to 9.11

.....
.....
.....

9.3 If yes, are you doing the same job since your arrival? (Activity of Q8.3)

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No (skip to 9.6) |
|---|-----|---|------------------|

9.4. If yes, do you still have the same employment status?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No |
|---|-----|---|----|

9.5 If no, what is your actual position? (skip to 9.8)

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Employer | |
| 2. Employee | 5. Apprentice |
| 3. Self-employed | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Unpaid Family worker | |

9.6 If no to Q9.3, what do you actually do (occupation)? Write current activities.

- (1).....
(2).....
(3).....

9.7 What is your employment status in this activity?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Employer skip to 9.10 | |
| 2. Employee | 5. Apprentice skip to 9.10 |
| 3. Self-employed | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Unpaid Family worker skip to 9.10 | |

9.8 If employed, how often are you paid?

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| 1. Daily | |
| 2. Weekly | 5. Annually |
| 3. Monthly | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Seasonally | |

9.9 Estimated monthly earning

9.10 Does your job provide social benefits (social security, family allotments, pension etc.)?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No |
|---|-----|---|----|

9.11 Are you doing an agricultural activity?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No (skip to 9.15) |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|

9.12 If yes, what did you cultivate? (Multiple answers possible)

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Food crops [] | |
| 2. Cash crop [] | 4. Vegetables [] |
| 3. Fruits [] | 7. Others (specify)..... |

9.13 Are you the owner of the land you cultivate?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No, skip to 9.15 |
|---|-----|---|------------------|

9.14 If yes, how did you acquire it?

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. State allocation | |
| 2. Bought | 6. Borrowed |
| 3. Gift | 7. Others, (specify) |
| 4. Family property | 8. Inherited |
| 5. Rented | |

9.15 Do you practise animal husbandry?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No (skip to 9.18) |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|

9.16 If yes, what type of animal do you rear?

- | | |
|-----------|--------------------|
| 1. Cattle | |
| 2. Goats | 5. Poultry |
| 3. Sheep | 7 Others (specify) |
| 4. Pigs | |

9.17 Do you own these animals?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No |
|---|-----|---|----|

9.18 Do you do fishing?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|--------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No, (skip to 9.21) |
|---|-----|---|--------------------|

9.19 If yes, what type of gear?

- | | | | |
|----|-------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | Canoe | | |
| 2 | Net | 4 | Outboard Engine |
| 3. | Hook & Line | 7 | others (specify) |

9.20 Do you own these gears?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No |
|---|-----|---|----|

9.21 Are you engaged in any business activity?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No (skip to 9.24) |
|---|-----|---|-------------------|

9.22 If yes, where is the place of business?

- | | |
|----|-----------------|
| 1. | Home |
| 2. | Hawker (moving) |
| 3. | Market |
| 4. | Shop |

9.23 Are you the owner of the business?

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 1 | Yes | 2 | No |
|---|-----|---|----|

9.24. Are you engaged in any Artisanal Craft work?

1 Yes 2 No (go to 9.27)

9.25 If yes, what is the type of craft work (PLEASE ENTER VERBATIM THE WORK THAT THE INDIVIDUAL DOES)

.....

9.26 Do you own the means of production?

1 Yes 2 No

9.27 Are you seeking employment?

1 Yes 2 No

9.28 How is your current situation compared to that of your original home?

1 Better []
2 The same []
3 Worse []
9 Can't compare []

9.29 Why? PLEASE PROBE.....

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

9.30 Do your current economic activities help you to satisfy your basic needs?

1 Yes 2 No

9.31 Do you have problems in your current economic activities?

1 Yes 2 No, skip to 10.1

9.32 If yes, what is the main problem?

1	Insufficient agricultural output	5	Difficult to access credit
2	Low profit margin	6	Insufficient inputs
3	Insufficient unskilled labour	7	Others (specify)
4	Insufficient skilled labour		

10.0 ASSETS

10.1 Do you own assets at your original home?

1 Yes 2 No

10.2 Do you have personal assets elsewhere?

1 Yes 2 No

10.3 Do you have personal assets at your present home?

1 Yes 2 No

If Yes, Please enter the types of assets you own in the table below:

Type of assets	At Present Home	At Original Home	Elsewhere
Household equipment			
Radio			
Fridge			
Television			
Video/DVD			
Phone (including Mobile)			
Bicycle			
Motor bicycle			
Car			
Other equipment			
Draught animals			
Cart			
Ploughs			
Tractor			
Fixed assets			
Agricultural land			
Other Land			
House			
Others (specify)			

11.0 INTEGRATION

11.1 Do you speak the main local language here (where you are now)?

1 Yes 2 No

11.2 Did you have relations with people in this area before your coming?

1 Yes 2 No (skip to 11.5)

11.3 If yes, what are these relations?

1 Marriage
2 Friendships
3 Job
4. Family
7 Others (specify)

11.4 Do you belong to the same ethnic group with them (those at your current place of residence)?

1 Yes 2 No

11.5 Do you belong to any association here?

1 Yes (skip to 11.7) 2 No

11.6 If No, Why

1 Recent arrival
2 Short stay
3 No interest
4 Communication difficulties
7 Others (specify)

11.7 If yes, to Q. 11.5, which one(s)? Multiple Answers possible.

1 Association of home origins
2 Association of district origins
3 Association of country origins
4 Religious associations
5 Professional associations
6 Political associations
8 Osusu
7 Others (Specify).....

11.8 Did you get married since you came here?

1 Yes 2 No, skip to 11.10

11.9 If yes to 11.8, to whom?

1 Spouse of same ethnicity and place of origin
2 Spouse of same ethnicity and same region (current)
3 Spouse of same ethnicity and different region
4 Spouse of different ethnicity and same regional origin
5 Spouse of different ethnicity and different regional origin
7 Others (specify)

11.10 Since you were here, did you have any children?

1 Yes 2 No, (skip to 11.13)

11.11 If yes, how many? (INSERT THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN)

Males..... Females.....

11.12 Of the children you have, how many are alive?

M..... F.....

11.13 Is your religion the same as you practised in your original home?

1 Yes 2 No

11.14 Do you have intention to naturalise? (*For international migrants only*)

1 Yes, (skip to 12.1) 2 No

11.15 If no, why?

- 1 Intention to return home
- 2 Inconvenience of naturalisation
- 3 Administrative difficulties
- 4 Do not want
- 7 Others (specify).....

12.0 REMITTANCES

12.1 Did you send money to someone staying elsewhere during the past 12 months?

1 Yes 2 No, (skip to 12. 4)

12.2 . If yes, through which means?

- 1. Post Office []
- 2. Bank []
- 3. Forex Bureaus []
- 4. Other informal Channel (specify).....

12.3 For what purpose(s) did you send the money? [*For internal migrants only*]

- 1. Food
- 2. Education
- 3. Health
- 4. Building construction
- 5. Farming purposes
- 6. Livestock breeding/poultry
- 7. Ceremonies marriages, naming chieftaincy & funerals
- 8. Trade
- 9. Development Levy
- 10. Other (specify)

12.4 Did you send something else?

1 Yes 2 No, skip to 12.6

13.0 INTENTIONS AND OPINIONS ON MIGRATION

13.1 Do you intend to migrate again?

1 Yes 2 No (skip to 13.5)

13.2 If yes, Why?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Education [] | |
| 2. Marriage / Divorce, widow [] | 6. Work [] |
| 3. Other family / social reasons [] | 8. Retired |
| 4. Health [] | 9. Do not know |
| 5. Apprenticeship [] | 7. Others (specify)..... |

13.3 Where would you like to go? (Name of Village/Town and/or Country)

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Village in the country..... | |
| 2 Town in the country..... | 4 Non African country |
| 3 African country..... | 9 Do not know |

13.4 When do you intend to move there? (How soon)

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1 This year | |
| 2 Next year | 5 In the future, not precise or at least |
| 3 In 2 or 3yrs | 10yrs |
| 4 In more than 3 yrs | 9 Do not know |

13.5 What do you think is the main reason why people leave their villages/towns to stay in other villages/towns?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Education | |
| 2. Marriage / Divorce, widow | 6. Work |
| 3. Other family / social reasons | 8. Retired |
| 4. Health | 9. Do not know |
| 5. Apprenticeship | 7. Others (specify) |

13.6 On the contrary, other people prefer not to leave their village/town to go elsewhere – Why?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Attachment to the village/town | |
| 2 Village/Town responsibilities | 9 Do not know |
| 3 Family responsibilities | 7 others (specify) |
| 6 Job | |

13.7 What do you think is the main reason why some people leave their countries to go to other countries?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Education | |
| 2. Marriage / Divorce, widow | 6. Work |
| 3. Other family / social reasons | 7. Others (specify) |
| 4. Health | 8. Retired |
| 5. Apprenticeship | 9. Do not know |

13.8 What do you think government should do about migration within The Gambia and how?

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13.9 What do you think government should do about migration between The Gambia and other countries and how?

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