



THE KINGDOM OF LESOTHO



CMS 2014/15

FIRST QUARTER

CONFIDENTIAL

EA code								Household No.				Continuous No.			
Repeat the codes															
PSU															
Survey month								Week no							
Questionnaire number								(same household) out of total number Urban=1, Rural=2							

Identification information				Codes		
Name of Head of household						
District						
Constituency						
Community council						
Ecological Zone						
Village						
Chief/Headman						
Staff details				Enumerator		
Name of Enumerator						
				1 st Visit	2 nd Visit	3 rd Visit
Date of interview						
Name of Supervisor						
Date of inspection						
Name of District Supervisor						
Date of inspection						
Response Details						
Completed						1
No household member at home						2
Entire household absent for extended period of time						3
Dwelling vacant						4
Dwelling destroyed						5
Other						6

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS													
		Member no											
		a	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Who is head of this household? <i>Write the (first) name as person no 1</i>		Who else usually lives and eats in this household? <i>Write the first names in column 2-10, including usual members who are absent. If more than 10 persons, take an extra questionnaire and renumber it from 11</i> Exclude those in Lesotho if away for more than 6 months except for members in institutions (academic institutions, hospitals, prisons, etc) Does anyone of these belong to another family or permanently live abroad (more than 3 years)? <i>Cross the name and exclude him/her from this questionnaire</i>											
Has name lived somewhere else during the past 12 months? <i>If yes: Where?</i>			b	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
No = 1				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
In other part in Lesotho = 2				3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
RSA = 3			4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Other Countries = 4													
<i>And: For how many months has name been away? (Duration since last visit)</i>		c											
What is name's relationship to the head of household?		d	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Head = 1				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Spouse = 2				3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Child = 3				4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Son/daughter in-law = 4				5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Grandchild = 5				6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Parent or parent-in-law = 6				7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Other relative = 7				8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Other person not related = 8													
What is name's sex?		e	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Male = 1				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Female = 2													
How old is name?		f											
<i>Age at last birthday. Note "0" for children under 1 year</i>													
Date of Birth		D											
D=day													
M=month													
Y=year													
What is name marital status?		g	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Never married = 1				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Monogamously married = 2				3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Polygamously married = 3				4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Living together = 4				5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Separated = 5				6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Divorced = 6				7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Widowed = 7													

C. EDUCATION (For those aged 2 years and above)													
Has <i>name</i> ever attended school?	Never attended = 1	<i>h</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Still attending = 2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Left school = 3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<i>If left school or never attended:</i> What was the main reason? Probe when response is "Too Young" if age is greater than 6.	Completed desired level = 1	<i>i</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Needed work/money = 2		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Costly = 3		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Lack of transport/too far = 4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Poor quality of school = 5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Orphaned = 6		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Illness = 7		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Pregnancy = 8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Got married = 9		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Herding= 10		10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Too Young=11		11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Other, specify.....		12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
What is <i>name</i>'s highest level of education completed?	None = 0	<i>j</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Preschool = 8		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Standard (1-7) 01-07												
	Form (1-5) 11-15												
	Diploma/certificate after primary = 16		16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
	Vocational training after primary = 17		17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
	Diploma/certificate after secondary = 18		18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
	Vocational training after secondary = 19		19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
	Diploma/certificate after high school =20		20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
	Vocational training after high school =21		21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	Graduate/post graduate = 22		22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
	Other= 23, specify.....		23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23

D. ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS for the person aged 6 years and above											
		Member no									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
LF1. Past 7 days, did ....work for pay or profit, in cash or in kind, even if it was only for one hour?	YES = 1 skip to LF4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	NO = 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
LF 2. Past 7 days, did ... help or work without pay for a family business or farm?	YES = 1 skip to LF4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	NO = 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
LF 3. Past 7 days, did ... have a job or a farm or a business from which he/she was temporarily absent, but to which he/she will definitively return?	YES = 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	NO = 2 skip to LF17	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
LF 4. What type of work does ... usually do in the main job/activity that he/she had in the Past 7 days, <i>(e.g.: street trader, subsistence farmer, school teacher, domestic worker, fruit vendor, truck driver, private security guard)</i>	<i>Note occupational title</i>										
Code for office use											
LF 5. What kind of activity, business or service is carried out at ... place of work?	<i>Interviewer:</i> <i>Write the main industry, economic activity, product or service of (the person's) employer or company (e.g. banking, supermarket, police service)</i> <i>OR</i> <i>Write the activity of the person if self-employed (e.g. subsistence farming, tailoring)</i> <i>OR</i> <i>If paid domestic work in a private household, write Domestic Service</i>										

<p>LF 6. What are the main goods or services produced at ... place of work or its main functions?</p>																					
<p>LF7. In this main job/activity does ... work as a/an ... <i>If 2 to 5 skip to LF10</i></p>	<p>Employee =1 Employer =2 Own-account worker=3 Unpaid family worker=4 Other=5</p>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<p>LF8. Does... have a written contract or oral agreement?</p>	<p>Yes, written contract =1 Yes, oral agreement=2 No =3 Go to LF10 Don't know=4 Go to LF10</p>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

			Member no																		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
LF9. What is the duration of...’s contract?	Daily =1 < 1 month=2 1 to < 3 months=3 3 to < 6 months=4 6 to < 12 months=5 Fixed term of 12+ months=6 Permanent =7 Unspecified time = 8		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LF10. Does ... work in...?	Government=1 State-owned enterprise =2 NGO =3 Private business or farm =4 Private household=5 Embassy, foreign organization =6 RSA = 7 Other countries Specify = 8		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>If the LF10 is 3 or 4</i> LF11. Is the business/farm where ... worked registered at the [GOVERNMENT ENTITY] ?	Yes=1 It is in the process=2 No=3 Don't know=4		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LF12. In the past 7 days, did ... have any other job or activity from which he/she obtain any income in cash or in kind?	Yes=1 No=2		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LF13. How many hours does ...usually work per week in	Main job..... Other Jobs..... Total.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LF14. In the past 7 days, how many hours did ... actually work in ...	Main job..... Other Jobs..... Total.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

LF15. In the past 7 days, would ... have liked to work more hours than actually worked provided the extra hours had been paid?	Yes=1 No=2 <i>Go to next section</i>		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF16. How many additional hours could ... have worked in the past 7 days? <i>Skip to next section</i>												
LF17. In the past 30 days, did ... look for a job or try to start a business? <i>For persons not currently employed</i>	Yes =1 No =2 <i>Go to LF20</i>		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF18. What did ... do in the past 30 days to look for a job or start a business? <i>Take the most recent</i>	Register at the public job centre=1 Apply directly to employers=2 Post or respond to job postings, advertisements=3 Ask for help from family and friends=4 Wait on the street for casual work=5 Seek financial assistance to start a business=6 Look for land, building, equipment, machinery to start a business or farming=7 Apply for permit or license to start a business=8 Other (specify)=9		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
LF19. For how long has ... been without work and looking for a job or trying to start a business? <i>Skip to next section</i>	< 3 months=1 3 to < 6 months=2 6 to < 12 months=3 12+ months =4		1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

LF20. What was the main reason why ... did not seek work or try to start a business in the past 30 days? <i>For those who did not seek job or start a business</i>	Found a job but will start later =1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Has undertaken all necessary steps to start a business at a later date=2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Waiting for the results of a vacancy competition or an interview=3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Awaiting the season for work=4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Does not know how to search for a job=5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Cannot find a suitable job=6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Does not have enough knowledge and certifications=7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Studying=8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Busy with household tasks=9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Lack of consent from family=10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Retired or too old for work=11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Disability or illness=12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Does not want to work=13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	Other (specify)=14	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
LF21. If a job or business opportunity had been offered to ..., could he/she have started to work past 7days?	Yes = 1 <i>Skip to next section</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	No = 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
LF22. Why would .....not take a job or business opportunity if offered in the past 7 days?	Student=1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Housekeeping, caring for family =2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Sick, disabled=3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Retired or too old for work=4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Pregnancy=5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Too young to work=6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	No desire to work=7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Off-season=8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Other (specify)=9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

Please could you now answer some questions about water related health issues?

Water related health issues			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
w58	Write the first names of all the household members in column 1-10 in the same order as on page 2	First name										
w59	In the past 14 days did (name) experience diarrhoea?	Yes = 1 No = 2 Skip to W63	za	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
W60	If yes: What symptoms did (name) experience?	One entry: Note code from List 1										
W61	What treatment did (name) receive?	Up to three entries Note code from List 2	tr ts tt	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	.... .... ....
W62	Did (name) need to be cared for?	Yes = 1 No = 2	tu	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
W63	How often has (name) had diarrhoea over the past 12 months?	Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6, skip to W68	tv	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
W64	For those attending school: How often has (name) been off school with this illness over the past 12 months? Skip to W66	Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6	tw	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
w65	For employed only: How often has (name) lost workdays with this illness over the past 12 months?	Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6	tx	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
w66	For those with diarrhoea: How many days did (name) need/receive care at home during the last episode?	Note number of days Did not need care = 0	sa									
w67	How many days did (name) need/receive care at a health facility during the last episode?	Note number of days Did not need care: note 0	sb									
W68	For all household members: How often has (name) lost workdays or had to miss school to care for a family member (in the list above) with diarrhoea over the past 12 months?	Once = 1 Twice = 2 Three times = 3 Four times = 4 More = 5 Never=6 Not applicable=7	ty	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7

<p>What is the main source of income for this household?</p> <p><i>Circle only one alternative</i></p>	<p>Wages and salaries from public sector= 1</p> <p>Wages and salaries from private sector = 2</p> <p>Farming = 3</p> <p>Casual work = 4</p> <p>Household business = 5</p> <p>Pensions = 6</p> <p>Remittances from abroad = 7</p> <p>Transfers = 8</p> <p>Social assistance = 9</p> <p>Other = 10 (specify)</p>	<p>r</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p>
<p>How much did your household earn last month? Give total amount</p>	<p>None=1</p> <p>Less than 299 = 2</p> <p>M300 – M499 = 3</p> <p>M500 – M999 = 4</p> <p>M1000 – M1999 = 5</p> <p>M2000 –M4999 = 6</p> <p>M5000 and above =7</p>	<p>s</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p>
<p>Thinking of your household's total monthly income, is your household able to make ends meet...</p> <p><i>Circle only one alternative</i></p>	<p>...with great difficulty = 1</p> <p>... ..with some difficulty = 2</p> <p>... ..easily = 3</p>	<p>t</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p>
<p>Can your household afford the following, if you want them?</p> <p><i>Circle appropriately</i></p>	<p>Eating meat, chicken or fish whenever wanted:</p> <p>Buying new, rather than second-hand clothes:</p> <p>Sending children to school:</p>	<p>u</p>	<p>Yes = 1 No = 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p> <p>1 2</p>

Remittances

D. Part 1. I will now ask you about transfers received from abroad (in the past 30 days). I will need information relating to a sender, duration of a sender abroad, which country, economic sector where a sender works, types of transfers (cash, kind or both) and the amount that the household received from a sender (in Maloti) by types of transfer channel.														
R1. Has anyone in the household received transfers from abroad? <i>1. Yes</i> <i>2. No (If no skip to Part 2)</i>					1									
					2									
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
R2 . Names of senders <i>List names of sender</i>														
R3. Sender Relationship to household head 1= Head 2=Spouse 3= Parent 4= Daughter 5= Son 6= Sister 7= Brother 8= Friend 9=Other (specify)					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
R4. How long has the name lived abroad? <i>Number of months</i>														
R5. Which country does name live? <i>Write name of country</i>														
R6. Which sector does name work in? 1=Manufacturing 2=Mining 3=Agriculture 4=Retail 5=Financial 6=Construction 7=Informal Sector 8= Not Employed 9=Other (specify)					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
R7. What type of transfer does name give? 1= Cash 2= Kind 3= Both					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
R8. What is the amount / value of the transfer (in Maloti)? <i>Circle the method and write amount in space provided</i>	1=Bank Account ____ 2=MoneyGram ____ 3=TEBA ____ 4=Post Office ____ 5=Friends Relatives ____ 6=Traders/Shopping Outlets ____ 7=Interchange (Money transfer Operator) ____ 8= By mobile phone ____ 9=Other (specify) ____ 										
	R9. How was the money used? (main)? 1=Education 2=Medical 3=Building 4=Food, clothing, etc 5=Furniture 6=Vehicle 7=Agriculture 8=Other (specify) 		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
		7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

D. Part 2. This part needs information on sender who lives in Lesotho, relationship of a sender with a receiver in a foreign country, a country where money is transferred to, duration of a sender in Lesotho (how long has a sender lived in Lesotho where a sender is non-resident), a country in which a receiver lives, type and purpose of transfers (cash, kind or both) as well as the channel used.											
<i>Circle the eligible member number from the list of members</i>		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
R 10. Has name sent money abroad <i>If no skip to next section</i>	1. Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2. No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
R11. Relationship to head	1= Head	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2=Spouse	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3= Parent	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	4= Daughter	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	5= Son	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	6= Sister	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	7= Brother	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	8= Friend	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	9=Other (specify)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
										
R12. To which country was money sent	1. RSA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2. Other (specify)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
										
										
										
R13. What is the main purpose for sending money abroad	1=Education	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2=Medical	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3=Building	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	4=Food, clothing, etc	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	5=Furniture	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	6=Vehicle	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	7=Agriculture	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	8=Other (specify)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
										
R14. What type of transfer does a name send?	1= Cash	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2= Kind	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3= Both	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
R15. What is the amount / value of the transfer (in Maloti)? <i>Circle the method and write amount in space provided</i>	1=Bank Account ____										
	2=MoneyGram ____										
	3=TEBA ____										
	4=Post Office ____										
	5=Friends Relatives ____										
	6=Traders/Shopping Outlets ____										
	7=Interchange (Money transfer Operator) ____										
	8= By mobile phone ____										
	9=Other (specify) ____										
										

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
R16. What is the main reason for using this type of channel?	1=Favourable transaction charges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2=Easy Access	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3=Prompt Services	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	4=Sender's Choice	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	5=Security / Safety	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	6=Favourable Exchange Rate	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	7= Other (specify	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
										

E. Part 3. Did the household during the past month receive any transfers within the country?	<i>Amount in Maloti</i>	<i>Comments</i>
R17. In cash from household members within the country		
R18. In-kind from household members within the country		
R19. In cash from non-household members within the country		
R20. In kind non-household members within the country		

I now request you to answer some questions about the dwelling and how the household is using water:

Dwelling and water usage				
W1	<p>What are the sources of water available to your household?</p> <p><i>Multiple responses possible: If Response start from 3 to 15, skip to w 25</i></p>	Piped water into dwelling = 1 Piped water to yard/plot = 2 Piped into someone else's yard/plot = 3 Borehole at home = 4 Rainwater harvesting at home = 5 Rainwater harvesting, neighbour = 6 Public tap/standpipe = 7 Public borehole = 8 Protected spring = 9 Unprotected spring = 10 Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channels) = 11 Bottled water = 12 Cart with small tank/drum = 13 Tanker-truck = 14 Other = 15 (specify).....	wa wb wc wd we wf wg wh wi wj wk wl wm wn wo	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
W2	<p>Do you use water from these sources for any income generating activities, for example renting out dwelling, agriculture or commercial business?</p>	Yes = 1 No = 2 → Skip to w5		1 2
W3	<p><i>If yes: For what type of income generating activities do you use this water?</i></p>	Retail shop = 1 Sells food / drinks = 2 Services (laundry, hair salon, car wash etc.)=3 Making blocks or bricks = 4 Crop Irrigation = 5 Animal husbandry = 6 Other = 7, specify:.....		1 2 3 4 5 6 7
W4	<p>Approximately what proportion of water from these sources is used for these activities per day? Read the options to the respondent</p>	Less than 50% = 1 50% or more = 2 Do not know = 3		1 2 3
The following questions should be answered by households that have options 1 and 2 as sources of water				
W5	<p>What type of connection do you have?</p> <p><i>If not 1, skip to W10</i></p>	Connected to the mains = 1 Connection to neighbour =2 Private water system (with a water pump) = 3 Other, = 4 (specify).....	wp	1 2 3 4
W6	<p>When were you connected to the water mains?</p>	<p><i>(Write the year YYYY)</i></p> <p><i>Don't know=1</i></p>	wq	.....year 1
W7	<p>How much did it cost for you to be connected?</p>	Less than M1000 = 1 M1001 – M2000 = 2 M2001 – M3000 = 3 M3001 – M4000 = 4 More than M4001 = 5 Don't know = 6	wr	1 2 3 4 5 6
W8	<p>Which agency undertook your water connection?</p>	WASCO = 1 DRWS = 2 Other = 3 (Specify)..... Do not know = 4	ws	1 2 3 4

W9	Is your water connection functioning?	Yes = 1 No= 2	wt	1 2
W10	Normally, in a week, how many days does water flow?	Record Number of days [1-7]	wu	..... days
W11	Approximately how many hours does water flow on a daily basis?	Less than 12 hrs = 1 12 to18 = 2 18 and more = 3	zb	1 2 3
W12	Is the water you receive safe to drink?	Yes=1→ Skip to w14 No=2	zc	1 2
W13	Why do you feel water is not safe to drink?	...colour=1 ...taste=2 ...Smell=3 ...Other=4, Specify.....	zd	1 2 3 4
W14	For drinking water, do you treat the water you receive through this connection?	No=1 Boiling=2 Add bleach/chlorine=3 Strain through cloth=4 Use a water filter(ceramic, sand, composite, etc)=5 Let it stand and settle=6 Solar disinfection=7 Other=8, Specify.....	ze	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
W15	Does your connection have a water-meter?	Yes = 1 No = 2 Skip to w17	zf	1 2
W16	How many cubic meters of water did you use last month? <i>Ask for last invoice or receipt. Try to estimate the use last month.</i>	<i>Record number of Cubic meters consumed</i> Don't know = 999	zg	..... m ³ 999
W17	How much did you pay over the past month? <i>Probe for an approximate figure if the actual figure is not available</i>	Record the amount in Maloti Do not know = 9999	zh	.....Maloti 9999
W18	How do you normally pay for the water; pay per cubic meter, per month, per week, year, hour, or other method?	Cubic meter(pre-paid) =1 Cubic meter (Post-paid) = 2 Month = 3 Week = 4 Year = 5 Hour = 6 Per container (<i>specify size.....</i>) = 7 Other=8, specify.....	zi	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
W19	What size of container do you use to store water?	Do not store water = 1→ Skip to w22 20 litre containers = 2 200 litre tanks = 3 Other (specify) = 4.....	zj	1 2 3 4
W20	How many of these containers does your household use per day?	<i>Record the number of containers</i>	zk	.....containers
W21	Are all containers protected, i.e. covered and placed above the ground?	Full protection = 1 Some protection = 2 No protection = 3	zl	1 2 3

W22	Do you supply water to your neighbours?	Yes = 1 No = 2 → Skip to w25	zm	1 2
W23	<i>If yes: How much do they pay per household?</i>	Record the Amount in Maloti They do not pay=1 → Skip to w25	zn	.....Maloti 1
W24	How do they mostly pay? <i>Read the responses to the respondent if necessary</i>	Per day = 1 Per week = 2 Per month = 3 Per year = 4 Per cubic meter = 5 Per 20 litre container = 6 Per 200 litre tank = 7 Other = 8, specify.....	zo	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
[Questions for all respondents] Now I want to ask you some questions about other private or household water sources in your household that you mentioned earlier.				
W25			zp	
	Borehole at home = 1 Rainwater harvesting at home= 2	Protected spring = 3 Unprotected spring = 4 Surface water = 5 Bottled water = 6 Cart with small tank/drum = 7 Tanker-truck = 8 Other = 9 (specify)	Water sources used	
W26	When is this source mostly used?	When there is water scarcity = 1 All year through = 2 When water is available = 3	Zr	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3
W27	For what purpose do you use water from this source? <i>(Interviewer: Please probe most significant response)</i>	Drinking and cooking = 1 Cleaning the house = 2 Washing and taking bath = 3 Provision for animals = 4 Other = 5, specify..... If the RESPONSE IS NOT 1, SKIP to w29	ua ub uc ud ue	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5
W28	<i>If drinking and cooking:</i> Do you treat water from this source for drinking? <i>If yes: How?</i>	No = 1 Boiling = 2 Add bleach/chlorine = 3 Strain through cloth = 4 Use water filter (ceramic, sand, composite, etc = 5 Let it stand and settle = 6 Solar disinfection = 7 Other = 8, specify.....	uf	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8
W29	What type of container do you normally use to collect water?	20 litre containers = 1 Other = 2, specify:.....litres	ug	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2
W30	How many containers does your household use/consume per day?	Probe and record the number of containers <u>GO TO THE NEXT WATER SOURCE IN THIS TABLE</u>	uh	

Questions for all respondents-Water sources not private

Now I want to ask you some questions about water sources that your household uses but are away from your home

W31			ui							
	Piped into else's yard/plot = 1 Rainwater harvesting, neighbour = 2 Public tap/standpipe = 3 Public borehole = 4 Protected spring = 5 Unprotected spring = 6 Surface water =7 Bottled water = 8	Cart with small tank/drum = 9 Tanker-truck = 10 Other = 11 (specify)	Water sources used							
W32	When do you mostly use water from this source?	When there is scarcity=1 All year through=2 When water is available = 3		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
W33	For what purpose do you use water from this source? <i>(Interviewer: Please probe most significant response)</i>	Drinking and cooking = 1 Cleaning the house = 2 Washing and taking bath = 3 Provision for animals = 4 Other = 5, specify..... IF THE RESPONSE IS NOT 1 SKIP TO w35		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
W34	Do you treat water from this source for drinking? <i>(Interviewer: read the responses to the respondent)</i>	No=1 Boiling=2 Add bleach/chlorine=3 Strain through cloth=4 Use a water filter (ceramic, sand, composite, etc)=5 Let it stand and settle=6 Solar disinfection=7 Other=8 (specify).....		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
w35	Who collects the water from this source most of the time?	Mother =1 Father =2 Other adult woman=3 Other adult man=4 Boys under 18=5 Girls under 18=6 Water vendor =7 Use water at source=8 skip w42		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
w36	How long does it take to get water ;(going, getting the water and coming back)?	Record number of minutes								
w37	How many times do members of your household collect water from this source in a day?	Record number of times								
w38	What type of container is normally used to collect water from this source?	20 litre=1 Other =2 (specify..... litres)		1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

w39	If you pay for water from this source, do you pay per month or buy quantity of water collected?	Per Cubic meter=1 Per month=2 Per container=3 Do not pay=4→ SKIP TO w41	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3
			4	4	4	4	4	4
W40	How much do you pay per month or per container?	Amount (Maloti) Do not know=9999						
W41	How many containers does your household collect from this source per day?	Record number of containers Do not know=99 GO TO THE NEXT WATER SOURCE IN THIS TABLE						

W42	Is the water supply more or less reliable compared to one year ago?	Less reliable = 1 Same = 2 More reliable = 3 Unsure = 4 Not applicable = 5	1 2 3 4 5
	Does your family spend more or less time collecting water compared to one year ago?	Less = 1 Same = 2 More = 3 Unsure = 4 Not applicable = 5	1 2 3 4 5
	<i>If less time:</i> Has the time saved in collecting water been used to earn money?	Yes = 1 No = 2 Unsure = 3	1 2 3

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your toilet facilities and hygiene.

Toilet and hand-washing				
W43	<p>What type of toilet does the household use?</p> <p><i>If more than one, circle the most used by the household</i></p>	<p>Flush/pour flush to...</p> <p>...piped sewer system = 1</p> <p>...septic tank = 2</p> <p>...pit latrine = 3</p> <p>...elsewhere = 4</p> <p>...unknown place/don't know where = 5</p> <p>Ventilated improved pit latrine = 6</p> <p>Pit latrine with slab = 7</p> <p>Pit latrine without slab/open pit = 8</p> <p>No facilities = 9</p> <p>Other = 10, specify.....</p>	ta	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9 Skip to w54</p> <p>10</p>
w44	<p>How long have you used the toilet?</p>	<p>Two years or less = 1</p> <p>Three to five years = 2</p> <p>More than five years = 3</p> <p>Don't know = 4</p>	tb	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p>
w45	<p>How was this built and paid for?</p>	<p>Owner built, family savings and support = 1</p> <p>Owner built, subsidy from government. or NGO = 2</p> <p>Government / NGO responsible for building =3</p> <p>Other = 4, specify</p> <p>Don't know = 5</p>	tc	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p>
w46	<p>Are you satisfied with the toilet?</p>	<p>Yes = 1</p> <p>No = 2</p>	td	<p>1 Skip to w48</p> <p>2</p>
w47	<p>We are dissatisfied with the toilet because...</p> <p><i>Circle the most important reason</i></p>	<p>...the top structure is old and broken = 1</p> <p>...it is full and overflowing = 2</p> <p>...we have to share with others = 3</p> <p>...it is too expensive to maintain = 4</p> <p>Other = 5, specify.....</p>	ta	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p>
w48	<p>Is the toilet used by all household members?</p>	<p>Yes = 1</p> <p>No = 2</p>	tb	<p>1 Skip to w50</p> <p>2</p>
w49	<p><i>If no: Please mention who is not using it?</i></p>	<p>Young children = 1</p> <p>Elderly people = 2</p> <p>Other = 3, describe.....</p>	tc	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p>
W50	<p>Is the toilet also used by people other than the household members?</p>	<p>Yes = 1</p> <p>No = 2</p>	td	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>
W51	<p>How many other households use the toilet on a daily basis?</p>	<p><i>Enter the number</i></p>	te	<p>.....households</p>
W52	<p>How many people use the toilet on a daily basis?</p>	<p><i>Enter the number</i></p>	tf	<p>..... people</p>
W53	<p>How often is the toilet cleaned?</p>	<p>Daily = 1</p> <p>Weekly = 2</p> <p>Twice a month = 3</p> <p>Once a month= 4</p> <p>Less frequently = 5</p> <p>Never =6</p>	tg	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p>

W54	<p>Does your household have the following</p> <p><i>Please observe by asking the interviewee to point to these facilities</i></p>	<p>Hand washing facility, Tippy</p> <p>Hand washing facility, special basin or sink</p> <p>Soak pit</p> <p>Rubbish pit /bin</p>	th	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Yes	No	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
Yes	No															
1	2															
1	2															
1	2															
1	2															
w55	<p>The last time (name of youngest child who is under 5) passed stools, how were these disposed off?</p>	<p>Child used toilet/latrine=1</p> <p>Put/rinsed into toilet or latrine=2</p> <p>Put/rinsed into drain or soak-away pit=3</p> <p>Thrown into garbage=4</p> <p>Buried=5</p> <p>Left in the open=6</p> <p>Other=7, specify.....</p> <p>Not applicable=8</p>	ti	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1																
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8																
W56	<p>When do you feel it is important to wash hands?</p> <p><i>Multiple responses possible.</i></p>	<p>After using toilet=1</p> <p>Before eating=2</p> <p>Before preparing food=3</p> <p>After waking up =4</p> <p>Other=5, Specify.....</p> <p><i>Do not read responses to respondent.</i></p>	tj	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	1	2	3	4	5							
1																
2																
3																
4																
5																
w57	<p>How often do you feel you need to wash your hands with soap...</p>	<p>...after using toilet?</p> <p>...before eating?</p> <p>...before preparing food?</p>	tk	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Always</th> <th>Sometimes</th> <th>Never</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Always	Sometimes	Never	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Always	Sometimes	Never														
1	2	3														
1	2	3														
1	2	3														

EXPENDITURE

I will now ask about your expenditures. Include what is bought by all household members but exclude what is bought for agriculture or business or resale. I will start by asking about the day-to-day consumption like food, hygiene products and cleaning materials. I want you to include everything the household bought during the past seven days. Don't include today. Seven days ago started onday, //,

Did anyone in the household during the past 7 days buy...		For how much in total (M)?	Comments	
...food, drinks, hygienic products, clothes, footwear or other consumables (<i>paper, matches, cleaning and washing materials, paraffin, etc., but not gasoline</i>)	aa			
How much of that was for maize meal	ab			
How much was for wheat meal	ac			
How much was for rice	ad			
How much was for pasta and samp	ae			
Did anyone in the household during the past 7 days buy any meals and/or drinks outside home	af			
Did anyone in the household during the past 3 months buy or pay for...		For how much in total (M)?		Was any of that incl. in past 7 days total in "aa"? <i>If yes: How much</i>
Clothing	ag		ah	
Footwear	ai		aj	
Rent of house or apartment	ak			
House maintenance (excl. improvements)	al			
Water supply	am			
Electricity (<i>Exclude installation</i>)	an			
Gas	ao			
Paraffin	ap		aq	
Alcoholic beverages	ar		as	
Cigarette / tobacco	at		au	
Sewerage and garbage collection	av			

Other house services or costs	aw		
Household textiles	ax		
Household utensils and tools	ay		
Medicines	az		
Other costs for health	ba		
Gasoline (petrol and desiel)	bb		
Other costs for cars	bc		
Buses and taxis (all household members)	bd		
Other transport costs	be		
Postal services	bf		
Cell-phone services/calls	bg		bh
Other phone/fax services	bi		bj
Gardens, plants and flowers (not for agric.)	bk		bl
Pets and related costs	bm		bn
Toys, games and hobbies	bo		bp
Fees for sports, cinema, etc	bq		
Fees for TV, radio, etc	br		
CD, Video and DVD (hire and purchase)	bs		bt
Games of chance	bu		bv
Other recreational services	bw		
Holiday packages	bx		
Newspapers	by		bz
Books, papers and other stationeries	ca		cb
Pre-primary education, child care	cc		
Primary education, fees	cd		
Secondary education, fees	ce		
Higher education, fees	cf		
Hotel and other accommodation	cg		
Hairdressing	ch		
Paper, hygiene items and consumables (<i>not in aa</i>)	ci		
Travel and other personal articles (<i>not in aa</i>)	cj		
Dwelling insurances	ck		
Car and travel insurances	cl		

Did anyone in the household during the past 3 months buy or pay for...		For how much in total (M)?		Was any of that incl. in the past 7 days total in "aa"? If yes: How much
Health insurances	<i>cm</i>			
Bank fees and other financial services	<i>cn</i>			
Funerals Insurance	<i>co</i>			
Actual Funeral Cost				

Did the household during the past month receive any remittances/ or transfers...		For how much in total (M)?		Comments
In cash from household members abroad	<i>cp</i>			
In-kind from household members abroad	<i>cq</i>			
In cash from non-household members abroad	<i>cr</i>			
In kind non-household members abroad	<i>cs</i>			
<i>In cash from household members within the country</i>	<i>ct</i>			
<i>In-kind from household members within the country</i>	<i>cu</i>			
<i>In cash from non-household members within the country</i>	<i>cv</i>			
<i>In kind non-household members within the country</i>	<i>cw</i>			

I just asked you about what the household has bought. That is often not the same as the household's actual consumption. I now want you to answer the following

How much of your total food consumption past 7 day was coming from -own production -how much has been purchased -from food aid	% own food produced	pc x%
	% food purchased at any time	%
	% food (liphallelo)	%
	Total food consumption past 7days		100 %
Has your household been in arrears or unable to pay at any time for any of the following in the past 3 months; that is, ... Electricity water gas paraffin : Hire purchase instalments or other loan payments:		qc y	Yes = 1 No = 2 N/A = 3
			1 2 3
			1 2 3
			1 2 3
			1 2 3

If credit purchase, record total value of the goods. Do not record any mortgage.

Did anyone in the household during the past 12 months buy... ¹		For how much in total (M)?
Electric Kitchener	dd	
Washing-machines	de	
Vacuum cleaners	df	
Mixers of all types	dg	
Irons	dh	
Dishwashers	di	
Micro-wave ovens	dj	
Air conditioners, humidifiers, water heaters	dk	
Other household appliances (fan, juice extractor.....	dl	
Mobile telephones (incl. repair)	dm	
Other telephone and telefax equipment, telephone	dn	
Repair of such articles	do	
New motor cars or vans	dp	
Second hand cars or vans	dq	
Motor cycles, scooters, powered bicycles	dr	
Bicycles	ds	
Other transport equipment (not for business or agric.)	dt	
TV	du	
Video	dv	
TV aerials	dw	
Radio other audio equipment	dx	
Cameras, video cameras and photogr. equipment	dy	
Personal computers and similar equipment	dz	
Musical instruments including repair	ea	
Play consoles and alike	eb	
Other major durables for recreation and culture	ec	
Jewellery, clocks and watches	ed	
Travel tickets abroad	ee	
Costs abroad (lump sum)	ef	

¹ Applicable for those households included in the first round, but ask all about 9 months