

Annex to:

Indonesia's Primary and Junior Secondary Schools

in a post-crisis environment:

Findings from a follow-up survey of 600 schools

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Annex Table I.1: Weights used to map distribution of sample schools into urban/rural public/private provincial level distribution

| | | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi |
|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|--------------|-------|-------------------|
| Primary | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | |
| | Public | 132.83 | | 402.26 | 51.07 | 107.52 |
| | Private | 122.12 | | 248.89 | 51.07 | 143.75 |
| Urban | | | | | | |
| | Public | 52.35 | 42.33 | 54.04 | 14.1 | 21.22 |
| | Private | 51.43 | 47.77 | 53.18 | 12.59 | 16.29 |
| Junior Secondary | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | |
| | Public | 125.33 | | 267.15 | 66.13 | 142.8 |
| | Private | 112.79 | | 206.46 | 61.97 | 73.54 |
| Urban | | | | | | |
| | Public | 40.4 | 39.89 | 43.13 | 3.44 | 20.33 |
| | Private | 39.24 | 41.91 | 45.1 | 3.44 | 21.29 |

Profile of schools surveyed

The average primary school had 174 students, or 29 students per grade, in 1999/0. This average masks large differences across areas and types of school however (Annex Table I.2). For example public primary schools in urban areas (inside and outside of Jakarta) have about 285 students, almost twice as many as the average. In general, private schools, and MI schools, tend to be smaller. Rural MI schools have the smallest average of 128 students. Junior secondary schools are much larger. The average across all schools is 376 students, about 125 per grade, and again there are large variations. Public schools in Jakarta are very large (912 students on average) and MTs in urban areas tend to be the smallest (about 150 students).

Annex Table I.2: Average school size 1999/0

| | Primary Schools | | | | Junior Secondary Schools | | | |
|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Rural | Urban | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban | Jakarta | Total |
| | Non-Jakarta | | | | Non-Jakarta | | | |
| Public | 162 | 284 | 286 | 178 | 625 | 578 | 912 | 643 |
| Private | 137 | 224 | 195 | 157 | 186 | 288 | 181 | 199 |
| SD/SLTP | 161 | 269 | 262 | 177 | 443 | 405 | 386 | 429 |
| MI/MTs | 128 | 246 | 191 | 145 | 246 | 143 | 156 | 229 |
| All | 158 | 267 | 253 | 174 | 385 | 379 | 330 | 376 |

Almost all types of primary schools have 6 classrooms while at the junior secondary level there is much more variation (Annex Table I.3). While on average there are 9.4 rooms per junior secondary school – this ranges from 3.8 rooms for MTs in urban areas outside of Jakarta to 14.2 rooms in public schools in rural areas. In general,

MTs tend to have the fewest number of classrooms (6.4 averaging across all areas) and public schools the most (14.1 averaged across all areas).

Annex Table I.3: Average number of classrooms per school 1999/0

| | Primary Schools | | | | Junior Secondary Schools | | | |
|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Rural | Urban | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban | Jakarta | Total |
| | Non-Jakarta | | | | Non-Jakarta | | | |
| Public | 6.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 14.1 |
| Private | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| SD/SLTP | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| MI/MTs | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 6.4 |
| All | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.4 |

Public primary schools have on average about 8 public (i.e. civil servant) teachers, with a slightly higher number in urban than rural areas (Annex Table I.4). Public junior secondary schools have about 30 public teachers on average, with a larger rural / urban differential: 29 teachers in rural areas versus 37 in Jakarta. Public schools in both areas use “honorer” (contract) teachers although such use is typically low at the primary level. At the junior secondary level the use of honorer teachers is much more prevalent: between 3 and 4 teachers per school outside of Jakarta and as many as 9 teachers on average in public junior secondary schools in Jakarta. Private and MI/MTs schools generally have far fewer teachers than public or SD/SLTP schools. For example, private junior secondary schools use a variety of types of teachers: an average of 2.3 civil servant teachers in private schools (DPK teachers), and 5 teachers who are paid for by private schools’ sponsoring foundation (“Foundation teachers”) and heavy use of part-time Foundation teachers (on average about 9 per school).¹ Averaging over all types, primary schools have on average 8.4 full-time teachers and 0.5 part-time teachers, and junior secondary schools have on average 17.9 full-time teachers and 5.5 part-time teachers.

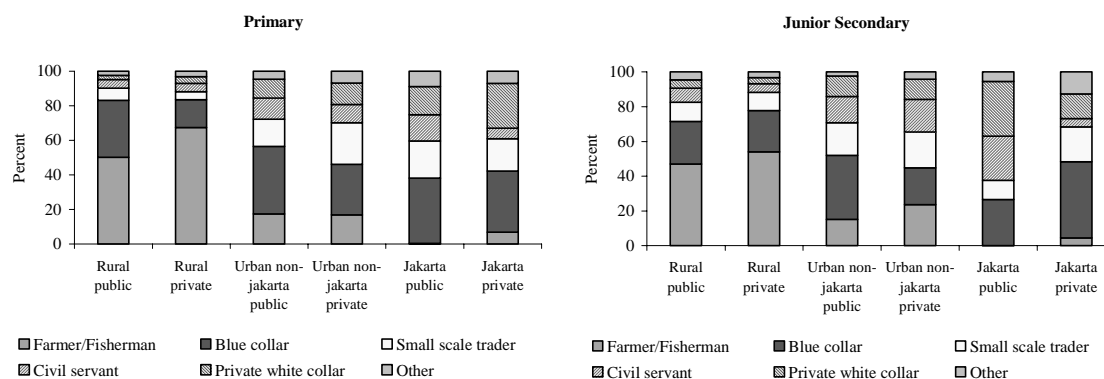
In order to assess the characteristics of the students at the school, the main respondent (typically the head-teacher) was asked “what percentage of the parents (heads of household) of the children” are farmers or fishermen, civil servants, small scale traders, blue collar workers, private white collar workers, or have other occupations. A summary of the responses are shown in Annex Figure I.1 (and more detail in Annex Table I.5). In rural areas roughly 50% of parents are farmers or fishermen, with a higher than percentage in private schools. In Jakarta’s public junior secondary schools parents are more likely to be from what might be thought of as wealthier backgrounds (civil service or private white collar) than in private schools, a pattern that doesn’t hold in urban areas outside of Jakarta.

¹ DPK teachers are public government teachers teach in private schools.

Annex Table I.4: Average number of teachers, by type of teacher, per school 1999/0

| Type of school | Type of Teacher | Primary Schools | | | | Junior Secondary Schools | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban Non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban Non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Public | Public | 7.9 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 29.3 | 33.2 | 37.4 | 30.2 |
| | “Honoror” | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 3.8 |
| Private | DPK | 4.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| | Foundation | 2.6 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 4.9 |
| | Part time Foundation | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| SD/SLTP Public | Public | 7.2 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 17.9 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 15.7 |
| | “Honoror” | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| | DPK | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| | Foundation | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| | Part time Foundation | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 3.5 |
| MI/MTs | Public | 2.7 | 3 | 0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 |
| | “Honoror” | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |
| | DPK | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| | Foundation | 2.3 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 3.9 |
| | Part time Foundation | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 4 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 11.2 |
| All | Public | 6.7 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 13.4 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 12.1 |
| | “Honoror” | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| | DPK | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| | Foundation | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2.9 |
| | Part time Foundation | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 5.5 |

Note: P/T Foundation are Part Time Foundation teachers.

Annex Figure I.1: Percentage distribution of parent's occupation

Annex Table I.5: Percent of parents with each type of occupation 1999/0

| Type of school | Occupation | Primary Schools | | | | Junior Secondary Schools | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban Non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban Non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Public | Farmer/Fisherman | 50.1 | 17.3 | 0.4 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 15.2 | 0.1 | 40.6 |
| | Civil servant | 5.0 | 12.2 | 15.1 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 15.2 | 25.4 | 10.1 |
| | Small scale trader | 6.9 | 15.7 | 21.4 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 18.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 |
| | Blue collar | 33.1 | 39.2 | 37.8 | 33.8 | 24.5 | 36.8 | 26.6 | 25.7 |
| | Private white collar | 2.5 | 11.0 | 16.4 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 31.4 | 7.4 |
| Private | Farmer/Fisherman | 67.3 | 16.8 | 6.7 | 52.1 | 54.0 | 23.6 | 4.5 | 40.0 |
| | Civil servant | 4.9 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 18.8 | 4.7 | 6.8 |
| | Small scale trader | 4.6 | 24.0 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 13.6 |
| | Blue collar | 16.1 | 29.3 | 35.4 | 20.6 | 23.9 | 21.2 | 43.8 | 27.5 |
| | Private white collar | 4.0 | 12.4 | 25.9 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 6.7 |
| SD | Farmer/Fisherman | 52.6 | 17.7 | 1.5 | 46.1 | 49.8 | 19.2 | 1.4 | 37.8 |
| | Civil servant | 5.4 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 18.4 | 10.2 | 9.5 |
| | Small scale trader | 7.1 | 16.8 | 20.1 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 13.9 |
| | Blue collar | 30.7 | 35.7 | 36.1 | 31.5 | 23.7 | 26.2 | 38.6 | 26.3 |
| | Private white collar | 2.6 | 11.8 | 20.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 11.9 | 18.1 | 6.7 |
| MI/MTs | Farmer/Fisherman | 54.6 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 48.3 | 53.4 | 38.3 | 10.7 | 46.8 |
| | Civil servant | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| | Small scale trader | 2.5 | 32.5 | 22.9 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 18.4 | 13.0 | 9.7 |
| | Blue collar | 28.4 | 43.8 | 42.7 | 30.6 | 25.4 | 20.5 | 45.6 | 27.9 |
| | Private white collar | 3.8 | 7.5 | 14.9 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 17.3 | 7.8 |
| All | Farmer/Fisherman | 52.8 | 17.1 | 2.7 | 46.3 | 50.8 | 21.3 | 3.6 | 40.3 |
| | Civil servant | 5.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 17.8 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| | Small scale trader | 6.6 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 20.1 | 18.2 | 12.8 |
| | Blue collar | 30.4 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 31.4 | 24.2 | 25.6 | 40.3 | 26.8 |
| | Private white collar | 2.8 | 11.4 | 19.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 11.7 | 17.9 | 6.9 |

Note: Respondents were also given the choice of "other" which is not reported here.

Annex Table II.1: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school, gender and for Grade I only: Primary schools

| | | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|----------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| Average number of students enrolled | | | | | | | % change | | | | | | | % change relative to 1995 | | | | | |
| Total | 1995/6 | 235.2 | 268.6 | 176.2 | 138.2 | 128.4 | 182.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 227.4 | 263.5 | 170.6 | 143.8 | 129.5 | 178.4 | -3.3 | -1.9 | -3.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 | -2.1 | -3.3 | -1.9 | -3.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 | -2.1 |
| | 1997/8 | 222.8 | 261.2 | 168.5 | 143.5 | 127.1 | 177 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -5.3 | -2.8 | -4.4 | 3.8 | -1.0 | -2.9 |
| | 1998/9 | 221.2 | 256.5 | 165.4 | 147.4 | 129.7 | 175.5 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -1.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -6.0 | -4.5 | -6.1 | 6.7 | 1.0 | -3.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 216.4 | 253.4 | 163.6 | 152.6 | 130.8 | 174.1 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -8.0 | -5.7 | -7.2 | 10.4 | 1.9 | -4.5 |
| rural | 1995/6 | 207.6 | | 173.2 | 125.8 | 121.5 | 165.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 200 | | 167.6 | 131.1 | 122.2 | 161.6 | -3.7 | | -3.2 | 4.2 | 0.6 | -2.3 | -3.7 | | -3.2 | 4.2 | 0.6 | -2.3 |
| | 1997/8 | 197.2 | | 165.7 | 130.4 | 118.6 | 160.2 | -1.4 | | -1.1 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -0.9 | -5.0 | | -4.3 | 3.7 | -2.4 | -3.1 |
| | 1998/9 | 197 | | 162.7 | 134.3 | 120.4 | 159.2 | -0.1 | | -1.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -5.1 | | -6.1 | 6.8 | -0.9 | -3.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 192.3 | | 160.9 | 137.5 | 121.2 | 157.7 | -2.4 | | -1.1 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -7.4 | | -7.1 | 9.3 | -0.2 | -4.7 |
| urban | 1995/6 | 371.9 | 268.6 | 219 | 256.1 | 225.2 | 272.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 361.5 | 263.5 | 213.8 | 260.8 | 224.6 | 267.8 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -1.9 |
| | 1997/8 | 355.6 | 261.2 | 208.6 | 265.5 | 229.8 | 265.8 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -4.4 | -2.8 | -4.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -2.6 |
| | 1998/9 | 346.7 | 256.5 | 204.9 | 264.9 | 242.4 | 262.1 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 5.5 | -1.4 | -6.8 | -4.5 | -6.4 | 3.4 | 7.6 | -4.0 |
| | 1999/0 | 341.5 | 253.4 | 202.8 | 279.4 | 247.5 | 260.3 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -8.2 | -5.7 | -7.4 | 9.1 | 9.9 | -4.6 |

Annex Table II.1: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school, gender and for Grade I only: Primary schools

| | | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total |
|---------|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| | Average number of students enrolled | | | | | | | % change | | | | | | % change relative to 1995 | | | | | |
| Public | 1995/6 | 257.7 | 216.3 | 156.1 | 136.9 | 87.4 | 169.2 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1996/7 | 241.8 | 211.2 | 152.4 | 139.7 | 98.3 | 166.6 | -6.2 | | -2.4 | 2.0 | 12.5 | -1.5 | -6.2 | | -2.4 | 2.0 | 12.5 | -1.5 |
| | 1997/8 | 229.6 | 208.9 | 152.6 | 139.6 | 96.7 | 164.7 | -5.0 | | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -10.9 | | -2.2 | 2.0 | 10.6 | -2.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 223.6 | 198.8 | 144.3 | 146.3 | 93.6 | 160 | -2.6 | | -5.4 | 4.8 | -3.2 | -2.9 | -13.2 | | -7.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | -5.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 216.7 | 195.1 | 142 | 145.9 | 91.1 | 157.3 | -3.1 | | -1.6 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -1.7 | -15.9 | | -9.0 | 6.6 | 4.2 | -7.0 |
| Private | 1995/6 | 231.6 | 300.4 | 180.1 | 139.6 | 132 | 185.3 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1996/7 | 225.1 | 294 | 174 | 147.6 | 132.3 | 181.1 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -3.4 | 5.7 | 0.2 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -3.4 | 5.7 | 0.2 | -2.3 |
| | 1997/8 | 221.7 | 290.7 | 171.4 | 147.2 | 129.8 | 179.7 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -4.3 | -3.2 | -4.8 | 5.4 | -1.7 | -3.0 |
| | 1998/9 | 220.8 | 289.1 | 169.3 | 148.4 | 132.9 | 179 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -4.7 | -3.8 | -6.0 | 6.3 | 0.7 | -3.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 216.3 | 286.3 | 167.6 | 158.8 | 134.3 | 177.8 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 7.0 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -6.6 | -4.7 | -6.9 | 13.8 | 1.7 | -4.0 |
| SD | 1995/6 | 235.9 | 277.6 | 178.5 | 138.2 | 131.9 | 185 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1996/7 | 228 | 270.9 | 172.4 | 143.7 | 132.1 | 180.6 | -3.3 | | -3.4 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -2.4 | -3.3 | | -3.4 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -2.4 |
| | 1997/8 | 223.1 | 268.7 | 170 | 143.4 | 129.6 | 179 | -2.1 | | -1.4 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -5.4 | | -4.8 | 3.8 | -1.7 | -3.2 |
| | 1998/9 | 221.3 | 264.5 | 167.7 | 147.3 | 132.6 | 178.1 | -0.8 | | -1.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -6.2 | | -6.1 | 6.6 | 0.5 | -3.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 216.5 | 261.8 | 166.4 | 152.5 | 134 | 177 | -2.2 | | -0.8 | 3.5 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -8.2 | | -6.8 | 10.3 | 1.6 | -4.3 |
| MI | 1995/6 | 175 | 205.4 | 161.7 | 247 | 86.1 | 156.2 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1996/7 | 193.7 | 209.6 | 158.4 | 233 | 97.8 | 156.6 | 10.7 | 2.0 | -2.0 | -5.7 | 13.6 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 2.0 | -2.0 | -5.7 | 13.6 | 0.3 |
| | 1997/8 | 203 | 205.6 | 158.7 | 241 | 96.7 | 156.3 | 4.8 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 3.4 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 16.0 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 12.3 | 0.1 |
| | 1998/9 | 213 | 196.9 | 150.5 | 217 | 94.4 | 149.4 | 4.9 | -4.2 | -5.2 | -10.0 | -2.4 | -4.4 | 21.7 | -4.1 | -6.9 | -12.1 | 9.6 | -4.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 205.7 | 191 | 145.4 | 228 | 92.7 | 144.7 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -3.4 | 5.1 | -1.8 | -3.1 | 17.5 | -7.0 | -10.1 | -7.7 | 7.7 | -7.4 |

Annex Table II.1: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school, gender and for Grade I only: Primary schools

| | | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average number of students enrolled | | | | | | | | % change | | | | | | % change relative to 1995 | | | | | |
| Males | 1995/6 | 121.7 | 140 | 89.5 | 69.2 | 64.5 | 93 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1996/7 | 118.4 | 137.8 | 87.5 | 72.4 | 66 | 91.9 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -2.2 | 4.6 | 2.3 | -1.2 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -2.2 | 4.6 | 2.3 | -1.2 |
| | 1997/8 | 115.2 | 137.4 | 87.9 | 72.3 | 64.9 | 91.8 | -2.7 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -5.3 | -1.9 | -1.8 | 4.5 | 0.6 | -1.3 |
| | 1998/9 | 114.2 | 134.7 | 85.6 | 76.8 | 66.4 | 90.9 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 6.2 | 2.3 | -1.0 | -6.2 | -3.8 | -4.4 | 11.0 | 2.9 | -2.3 |
| | 1999/0 | 111.8 | 131.7 | 84.7 | 78 | 66.1 | 89.8 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -8.1 | -5.9 | -5.4 | 12.7 | 2.5 | -3.4 |
| Females | 1995/6 | 113.5 | 128.7 | 86.7 | 69 | 64 | 89.3 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1996/7 | 109 | 125.7 | 83 | 71.4 | 63.5 | 86.6 | -4.0 | -2.3 | -4.3 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -2.3 | -4.3 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -3.0 |
| | 1997/8 | 107.5 | 123.8 | 80.6 | 71.2 | 62.2 | 85.2 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -5.3 | -3.8 | -7.0 | 3.2 | -2.8 | -4.6 |
| | 1998/9 | 107 | 121.8 | 79.8 | 70.5 | 63.3 | 84.7 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 1.8 | -0.6 | -5.7 | -5.4 | -8.0 | 2.2 | -1.1 | -5.2 |
| | 1999/0 | 104.6 | 121.7 | 79 | 74.5 | 64.7 | 84.3 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 5.7 | 2.2 | -0.5 | -7.8 | -5.4 | -8.9 | 8.0 | 1.1 | -5.6 |
| Grade I | 1995/6 | 40.1 | 45.8 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 24.7 | 31.9 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Of cycle | 1996/7 | 40.8 | 44.4 | 30.2 | 32.1 | 24 | 32.2 | 1.7 | -3.1 | 1.7 | 9.2 | -2.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -3.1 | 1.7 | 9.2 | -2.8 | 0.9 |
| | 1997/8 | 38 | 46.6 | 29.4 | 31.8 | 23.6 | 31.6 | -6.9 | 5.0 | -2.6 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -5.2 | 1.7 | -1.0 | 8.2 | -4.5 | -0.9 |
| | 1998/9 | 38.8 | 47.8 | 31 | 34.2 | 26.6 | 33.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 12.7 | 5.1 | -3.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 16.3 | 7.7 | 4.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 37.2 | 46.2 | 29.4 | 35 | 26.3 | 32 | -4.1 | -3.3 | -5.2 | 2.3 | -1.1 | -3.6 | -7.2 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 19.0 | 6.5 | 0.3 |

Annex Table II.2: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school, gender and for Grade I only: Junior Secondary schools

| | | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total |
|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----|-------------------|-------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| | | Average number of students enrolled | | | | | | % change | | | | | | % change relative to 1995 | | | | | |
| Total | 1995/6 | 397 | 428 | 445 | 175 | 221 | 381 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 399 | 408 | 470 | 187 | 224 | 390 | 0.6 | -4.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -4.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| | 1997/8 | 385 | 388 | 470 | 193 | 217 | 384 | -3.7 | -4.9 | 0.1 | 2.9 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -3.1 | -9.3 | 5.6 | 10.2 | -1.6 | 0.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 383 | 355 | 464 | 199 | 230 | 377 | -0.4 | -8.4 | -1.1 | 3.4 | 6.1 | -1.6 | -3.6 | -16.9 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 4.4 | -0.9 |
| | 1999/0 | 402 | 330 | 458 | 214 | 235 | 376 | 5.1 | -7.2 | -1.5 | 7.3 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -22.9 | 2.8 | 22.3 | 6.6 | -1.2 |
| rural | 1995/6 | 360 | | 450 | 147 | 200 | 362 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 369 | | 476 | 159 | 208 | 379 | 2.6 | | 5.7 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | | 5.7 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.9 |
| | 1997/8 | 362 | | 481 | 164 | 205 | 380 | -1.9 | | 1.0 | 2.7 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | | 6.8 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 5.1 |
| | 1998/9 | 362 | | 478 | 173 | 222 | 380 | -0.1 | | -0.7 | 5.5 | 8.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | | 6.0 | 17.2 | 10.9 | 5.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 389 | | 471 | 191 | 229 | 385 | 7.4 | | -1.3 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 7.9 | | 4.6 | 29.7 | 14.6 | 6.6 |
| urban | 1995/6 | 517 | 428 | 398 | 675 | 339 | 434 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 505 | 408 | 411 | 695 | 315 | 421 | -2.2 | -4.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | -7.2 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -4.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | -7.2 | -2.9 |
| | 1997/8 | 463 | 388 | 370 | 722 | 285 | 393 | -8.4 | -4.9 | -9.9 | 4.0 | -9.3 | -6.6 | -10.4 | -9.3 | -7.0 | 7.0 | -15.8 | -9.3 |
| | 1998/9 | 456 | 355 | 350 | 688 | 277 | 370 | -1.4 | -8.4 | -5.3 | -4.8 | -2.9 | -6.0 | -11.6 | -16.9 | -11.9 | 1.9 | -18.3 | -14.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 451 | 330 | 338 | 630 | 269 | 351 | -1.2 | -7.2 | -3.4 | -8.4 | -2.9 | -5.0 | -12.7 | -22.9 | -15.0 | -6.7 | -20.6 | -19.0 |

Annex Table II.2: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school, gender and for Grade I only: Junior Secondary schools

| | | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total |
|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----|-------------------|-------|------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| | | Average number of students enrolled | | | | | | % change | | | | | | % change relative to 1995 | | | | | |
| Public | 1995/6 | 635 | 970 | 658 | 524 | 319 | 605 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 582 | 980 | 703 | 576 | 331 | 622 | -8.3 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -8.3 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| | 1997/8 | 581 | 957 | 713 | 623 | 325 | 625 | -0.2 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 8.2 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -8.5 | -1.3 | 8.3 | 19.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| | 1998/9 | 608 | 937 | 711 | 464 | 354 | 627 | 4.6 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -25.5 | 8.6 | 0.3 | -4.3 | -3.5 | 8.1 | -11.4 | 10.7 | 3.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 637 | 910 | 728 | 492 | 366 | 643 | 4.8 | -2.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | -6.2 | 10.6 | -6.2 | 14.6 | 6.2 |
| Private | 1995/6 | 287 | 284 | 255 | 113 | 118 | 238 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 296 | 256 | 261 | 118 | 113 | 238 | 3.3 | | 2.6 | 4.7 | -4.3 | -0.3 | 3.3 | | 2.6 | 4.7 | -4.3 | -0.3 |
| | 1997/8 | 274 | 242 | 253 | 112 | 104 | 225 | -7.6 | | -3.3 | -5.0 | -7.6 | -5.2 | -4.5 | | -0.8 | -0.5 | -11.6 | -5.5 |
| | 1998/9 | 256 | 207 | 244 | 111 | 102 | 211 | -6.4 | | -3.3 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -6.5 | -10.6 | | -4.1 | -1.3 | -13.6 | -11.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 270 | 181 | 216 | 121 | 99 | 199 | 5.4 | | -11.4 | 9.1 | -2.7 | -5.5 | -5.8 | | -15.1 | 7.6 | -15.9 | -16.5 |
| SLTP | 1995/6 | 486 | 502 | 494 | 184 | 282 | 437 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 480 | 480 | 510 | 197 | 285 | 441 | -1.1 | | 3.2 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -1.1 | | 3.2 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| | 1997/8 | 466 | 451 | 512 | 205 | 278 | 434 | -2.9 | | 0.3 | 4.3 | -2.7 | -1.7 | -4.0 | | 3.5 | 11.9 | -1.3 | -0.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 464 | 418 | 499 | 211 | 295 | 424 | -0.4 | | -2.5 | 2.6 | 6.2 | -2.2 | -4.4 | | 1.0 | 14.8 | 4.8 | -2.9 |
| | 1999/0 | 490 | 386 | 502 | 226 | 303 | 429 | 5.5 | | 0.7 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | | 1.7 | 23.0 | 7.7 | -1.8 |
| MTs | 1995/6 | 107 | 206 | 338 | 60 | 62 | 229 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 111 | 192 | 382 | 58 | 64 | 250 | 3.9 | -6.6 | 13.0 | -3.3 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 3.9 | -6.6 | 13.0 | -3.3 | 2.7 | 9.3 |
| | 1997/8 | 93 | 193 | 379 | 24 | 59 | 244 | -16.2 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -58.6 | -7.7 | -2.4 | -13.0 | -6.6 | 12.0 | -60.0 | -5.2 | 6.6 |
| | 1998/9 | 93 | 161 | 390 | 28 | 62 | 245 | -0.3 | -16.5 | 2.9 | 16.7 | 4.6 | 0.7 | -13.2 | -21.9 | 15.3 | -53.3 | -0.8 | 7.3 |
| | 1999/0 | 91 | 156 | 360 | 35 | 58 | 229 | -2.5 | -3.3 | -7.6 | 25.0 | -5.4 | -6.7 | -15.4 | -24.5 | 6.5 | -41.7 | -6.1 | 0.1 |

Annex Table II.2: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school, gender and for Grade I only: Junior Secondary schools

| | | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total | North Sumatra | Jakarta | Central Java | NTT | South Sulawesi | Total |
|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----|-------------------|-------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| | | Average number of students enrolled | | | | | | % change | | | | | | % change relative to 1995 | | | | | |
| Males | 1995/6 | 211 | 222 | 220 | 90 | 114 | 194 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 209 | 209 | 228 | 96 | 115 | 195 | 1.1 | | 3.7 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | | 3.7 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| | 1997/8 | 193 | 202 | 230 | 97 | 111 | 192 | -7.1 | | 2.1 | 0.1 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -6.1 | | 5.9 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| | 1998/9 | 196 | 186 | 232 | 98 | 116 | 191 | 3.9 | | 1.2 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 1.9 | -2.4 | | 7.1 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 4.5 |
| | 1999/0 | 204 | 172 | 224 | 107 | 120 | 188 | 5.1 | | -3.3 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 2.5 | | 3.6 | 26.3 | 12.4 | 4.5 |
| Females | 1995/6 | 186 | 206 | 225 | 85 | 106 | 187 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 191 | 199 | 242 | 91 | 109 | 195 | 2.4 | -3.2 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 2.4 | -3.2 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
| | 1997/8 | 192 | 186 | 240 | 95 | 106 | 192 | 0.6 | -6.6 | -1.0 | 4.8 | -2.3 | -1.4 | 3.1 | -9.5 | 6.5 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 187 | 170 | 233 | 101 | 114 | 187 | -2.7 | -8.9 | -2.8 | 6.0 | 7.1 | -2.9 | 0.3 | -17.5 | 3.5 | 18.8 | 7.3 | -0.3 |
| | 1999/0 | 199 | 159 | 234 | 107 | 115 | 189 | 6.5 | -6.6 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 6.8 | -23.0 | 4.0 | 25.3 | 8.4 | 0.8 |
| Grade 1 | 1995/6 | 138 | 145 | 159 | 68 | 83 | 135 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Of cycle | 1996/7 | 141 | 135 | 167 | 72 | 84 | 138 | 2.0 | -6.8 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -6.8 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| | 1997/8 | 139 | 127 | 162 | 74 | 76 | 133 | -1.7 | -6.3 | -2.8 | 2.8 | -8.8 | -3.4 | 0.2 | -12.7 | 1.9 | 9.4 | -7.5 | -1.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 136 | 112 | 158 | 80 | 87 | 130 | -2.1 | -11.8 | -2.7 | 8.0 | 13.4 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -23.0 | -0.8 | 18.1 | 4.8 | -3.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 141 | 112 | 152 | 85 | 83 | 129 | 3.8 | 0.3 | -3.6 | 5.9 | -4.2 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -22.8 | -4.4 | 25.1 | 0.5 | -4.8 |

Annex Table II.3: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school and gender: Primary schools

| | | Rural | Urban non- Jakarta | Jakarta | All | Rural | Urban non- Jakarta | Jakarta | All | Rural | Urban non- Jakarta | Jakarta | All |
|----------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------|----------|-----------------------|---------|------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Average number of students enrolled | | | | % change | | | | % change since 1995 | | | |
| Male Private | 1995/6 | 72.7 | 139.4 | 112.6 | 87.1 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 71.8 | 135.5 | 110.5 | 85.9 | -1.2 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -1.4 |
| | 1997/8 | 71.6 | 127.5 | 111.2 | 85.1 | -0.3 | -5.9 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -8.5 | -1.2 | -2.3 |
| | 1998/9 | 70.6 | 121.7 | 106.2 | 82.8 | -1.4 | -4.5 | -4.5 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -12.7 | -5.7 | -4.9 |
| | 1999/0 | 70.8 | 113.2 | 103.6 | 81.5 | 0.3 | -7.0 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -18.8 | -8.0 | -6.4 |
| Female private | 1995/6 | 70.6 | 121.8 | 103.7 | 82.1 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 70.0 | 116.3 | 100.7 | 80.6 | -0.8 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -1.8 |
| | 1997/8 | 69.1 | 115.0 | 97.7 | 79.6 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -5.6 | -5.8 | -3.0 |
| | 1998/9 | 67.7 | 110.3 | 92.6 | 77.2 | -2.0 | -4.1 | -5.2 | -3.0 | -4.1 | -9.4 | -10.7 | -6.0 |
| | 1999/0 | 65.8 | 111.2 | 91.5 | 75.8 | -2.8 | 0.8 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -6.8 | -8.7 | -11.8 | -7.7 |
| Male MI | 1995/6 | 69.8 | 146.8 | 108.0 | 79.3 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 71.0 | 145.5 | 110.3 | 81.1 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| | 1997/8 | 71.9 | 140.4 | 109.1 | 81.5 | 1.3 | -3.5 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 3.0 | -4.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| | 1998/9 | 67.8 | 133.8 | 108.4 | 77.5 | -5.7 | -4.7 | -0.6 | -4.9 | -2.9 | -8.9 | 0.4 | -2.3 |
| | 1999/0 | 68.4 | 122.7 | 108.9 | 77.1 | 0.9 | -8.3 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -2.0 | -16.4 | 0.8 | -2.8 |
| Female MI | 1995/6 | 68.6 | 141.2 | 97.4 | 76.9 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 67.1 | 129.4 | 99.3 | 75.5 | -2.2 | -8.4 | 2.0 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -8.4 | 2.0 | -1.8 |
| | 1997/8 | 66.2 | 132.1 | 96.4 | 74.9 | -1.3 | 2.1 | -2.9 | -0.8 | -3.5 | -6.4 | -1.0 | -2.6 |
| | 1998/9 | 64.2 | 126.2 | 88.4 | 71.9 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -8.3 | -4.0 | -6.4 | -10.6 | -9.2 | -6.5 |
| | 1999/0 | 59.9 | 122.9 | 82.1 | 67.5 | -6.7 | -2.6 | -7.1 | -6.1 | -12.7 | -13.0 | -15.7 | -12.2 |

| Annex Table II.4: Average number of students enrolled by province, area, and type of school and gender: Junior Secondary schools | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------|------|---------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | All | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | All | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | All |
| | | Average number of students enrolled | | | | % change | | | | % change since 1995 | | | |
| Male Private | 1995/6 | 102.1 | 189.1 | 150.6 | 123.0 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 109.5 | 177.0 | 135.7 | 123.6 | 7.2 | -6.4 | -9.9 | 0.5 | 7.2 | -6.4 | -9.9 | 0.5 |
| | 1997/8 | 103.7 | 158.2 | 131.7 | 116.5 | -5.3 | -10.6 | -2.9 | -5.7 | 1.6 | -16.3 | -12.5 | -5.3 |
| | 1998/9 | 103.4 | 150.2 | 112.3 | 111.4 | -0.3 | -5.1 | -14.7 | -4.4 | 1.3 | -20.6 | -25.4 | -9.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 98.8 | 144.1 | 98.4 | 104.8 | -4.4 | -4.1 | -12.4 | -5.9 | -3.2 | -23.8 | -34.7 | -14.8 |
| Female private | 1995/6 | 96.3 | 186.2 | 133.0 | 115.4 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 99.4 | 177.9 | 120.7 | 114.0 | 3.2 | -4.5 | -9.2 | -1.2 | 3.2 | -4.5 | -9.2 | -1.2 |
| | 1997/8 | 98.9 | 154.9 | 110.7 | 108.7 | -0.5 | -12.9 | -8.3 | -4.6 | 2.7 | -16.8 | -16.8 | -5.8 |
| | 1998/9 | 90.7 | 149.3 | 94.1 | 99.2 | -8.3 | -3.6 | -15.0 | -8.7 | -5.8 | -19.8 | -29.2 | -14.0 |
| | 1999/0 | 87.5 | 144.3 | 82.9 | 94.2 | -3.5 | -3.3 | -11.9 | -5.0 | -9.1 | -22.5 | -37.7 | -18.4 |
| Male MTs | 1995/6 | 105.1 | 81.4 | 100.3 | 103.3 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 122.7 | 76.1 | 94.3 | 116.6 | 16.7 | -6.5 | -6.0 | 12.9 | 16.7 | -6.5 | -6.0 | 12.9 |
| | 1997/8 | 123.2 | 68.6 | 92.0 | 116.4 | 0.4 | -9.9 | -2.4 | -0.2 | 17.2 | -15.7 | -8.3 | 12.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 129.7 | 73.2 | 76.1 | 119.7 | 5.3 | 6.7 | -17.3 | 2.8 | 23.4 | -10.1 | -24.1 | 15.9 |
| | 1999/0 | 117.2 | 73.5 | 74.3 | 109.3 | -9.6 | 0.4 | -2.4 | -8.7 | 11.5 | -9.7 | -25.9 | 5.8 |
| Female MTs | 1995/6 | 128.6 | 122.0 | 105.9 | 125.2 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1996/7 | 139.8 | 117.0 | 98.1 | 133.1 | 8.7 | -4.1 | -7.4 | 6.3 | 8.7 | -4.1 | -7.4 | 6.3 |
| | 1997/8 | 134.0 | 83.2 | 100.6 | 127.1 | -4.1 | -28.9 | 2.5 | -4.5 | 4.2 | -31.8 | -5.0 | 1.5 |
| | 1998/9 | 134.9 | 78.7 | 84.7 | 125.4 | 0.7 | -5.4 | -15.8 | -1.3 | 4.9 | -35.5 | -20.0 | 0.2 |
| | 1999/0 | 128.6 | 69.9 | 81.3 | 119.4 | -4.7 | -11.2 | -4.0 | -4.8 | 0.0 | -42.7 | -23.2 | -4.6 |

Annex Table III.1: Degree of agreement with statements about potential impacts of the crisis

| | Primary schools | | | | | Junior Secondary schools | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Dis-agree | Strongly Disagree | No Opinion | Strongly Agree | Agree | Dis-aggree | Strongly Disagree | No Opinion |
| Enrollment has decreased | 4.5 | 18.2 | 58.4 | 18.6 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 31.2 | 43.3 | 12.2 | 0.0 |
| Student absenteeism has increased | 4.3 | 17.0 | 60.6 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 34.5 | 51.1 | 9.5 | 0.0 |
| Student health condition has worsened | 4.6 | 31.0 | 49.1 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 62.3 | 8.8 | 0.0 |
| Number if students who work has increased | 3.5 | 23.3 | 49.3 | 22.3 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 35.9 | 44.8 | 8.8 | 1.6 |
| Student achievement has decreased | 6.1 | 29.6 | 50.8 | 13.2 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 20.9 | 61.3 | 12.4 | 0.0 |
| Number of parents who pay fees late has increased | 17.1 | 45.1 | 25.0 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 22.5 | 43.7 | 30.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| Teacher absenteeism has increased | 1.6 | 4.8 | 58.7 | 34.8 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 15.3 | 69.1 | 12.7 | 0.0 |
| Teacher morale has decreased | 2.4 | 14.6 | 55.3 | 26.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 26.1 | 61.2 | 12.0 | 0.0 |
| Ability to provide good learning process has decreased | 3.4 | 18.4 | 62.9 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 7.0 | 14.6 | 71.3 | 7.1 | 0.0 |
| Ability to hire part time teachers has decreased | 5.3 | 11.9 | 29.9 | 17.1 | 35.9 | 10.6 | 28.3 | 45.1 | 10.4 | 5.6 |
| Ability to conduct extra-curricular activities has decreased | 8.2 | 29.5 | 46.2 | 12.5 | 3.7 | 11.1 | 41.3 | 37.9 | 8.6 | 1.1 |
| Note: Due to rounding, numbers may differ slightly from Table 1. | | | | | | | | | | |

Annex Table III.2: Changes over time in perceived impacts of the crisis

| | Situation is better this year than last | | | | | | Situation is the same this year compared to last | | | | | | Situation is worse this year than last | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|---------|-------|----------------------------|---------|--|--------|---------|-------|----------------------------|---------|--|--------|---------|-------|----------------------------|---------|
| | All | Public | Private | Rural | Urban / non- Jakarta | Jakarta | All | Public | Private | Rural | Urban / non- Jakarta | Jakarta | All | Public | Private | Rural | Urban / non- Jakarta | Jakarta |
| Primary schools | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enrollment has decreased | 33.6 | 35.7 | 27.3 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 32.2 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 18.6 | 21.3 | 29.9 | 32.2 | 42.6 | 38.9 | 54.1 | 44.8 | 36.4 | 35.6 |
| Student absenteeism has increased | 28.7 | 28.5 | 29.7 | 27.8 | 38.9 | 20.7 | 33.5 | 36.4 | 19.4 | 35.4 | 26.7 | 20.7 | 37.8 | 35.1 | 50.8 | 36.9 | 34.4 | 58.7 |
| Student health condition has worsened | 37.1 | 39.2 | 26.5 | 38.7 | 28.8 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 34.8 | 21.9 | 32.7 | 37.1 | 25.8 | 30.2 | 26.0 | 51.6 | 28.6 | 34.1 | 42.1 |
| Number if students who work has increased | 30.2 | 30.8 | 25.4 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 29.7 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 20.2 | 27.5 | 33.1 | 19.2 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 54.4 | 42.3 | 36.1 | 51.1 |
| Student achievement has decreased | 17.9 | 15.5 | 29.9 | 15.4 | 28.6 | 24.4 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 24.8 | 30.2 | 25.6 | 34.6 | 52.1 | 53.4 | 45.4 | 54.4 | 45.9 | 41.1 |
| Number of parents who pay fees late has increased | 32.4 | 31.2 | 37.9 | 34.0 | 31.1 | 21.3 | 33.8 | 35.3 | 26.9 | 33.8 | 39.2 | 28.0 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 35.3 | 32.2 | 29.7 | 50.7 |
| Teacher absenteeism has increased | 36.3 | 36.9 | 34.2 | 37.3 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 31.2 | 41.2 | 29.8 | 59.5 | 39.4 | 30.2 | 31.9 | 24.8 | 32.9 | 19.0 | 60.6 |
| Teacher morale has decreased | 21.8 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 29.7 | 50.1 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 36.5 | 16.6 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 51.3 | 53.4 | 33.8 | 33.3 |
| Ability to provide good learning process has decreased | 26.6 | 30.2 | 12.9 | 26.8 | 33.4 | 12.0 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 42.6 | 39.8 | 49.7 | 51.4 | 32.0 | 28.6 | 44.5 | 33.4 | 16.9 | 36.6 |
| Ability to hire part time teachers has decreased | 13.9 | 14.7 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 24.5 | 9.7 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 43.3 | 40.8 | 51.1 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 34.7 | 39.2 |
| Ability to conduct extra-curricular activities decreased | 18.5 | 21.0 | 6.5 | 17.4 | 30.5 | 12.7 | 39.5 | 38.4 | 44.8 | 40.3 | 27.7 | 49.2 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 48.7 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 38.2 |
| Junior Secondary schools | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enrollment has decreased | 30.7 | 21.9 | 33.0 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 38.8 | 23.5 | 29.0 | 46.4 | 9.3 | 42.6 | 39.4 | 43.5 | 38.7 | 21.3 | 65.3 |
| Student absenteeism has Increased | 28.1 | 37.7 | 26.1 | 29.5 | 21.3 | 27.1 | 34.4 | 30.8 | 35.1 | 32.3 | 51.8 | 29.7 | 37.6 | 31.6 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 26.8 | 43.2 |
| Student health condition has worsened | 29.0 | 11.0 | 35.8 | 31.7 | 22.8 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 48.1 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 47.4 | 43.9 | 40.9 | 45.0 | 47.6 | 56.6 | 26.3 |
| Number if students who work has increased | 30.0 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 30.4 | 34.1 | 25.7 | 38.5 | 50.9 | 32.8 | 39.2 | 41.5 | 33.3 | 31.5 | 18.6 | 37.4 | 30.5 | 24.4 | 41.0 |
| Student achievement has decreased | 25.0 | 19.2 | 27.3 | 42.0 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 26.5 | 33.8 | 23.5 | 13.1 | 40.5 | 36.6 | 48.6 | 47.0 | 49.2 | 44.9 | 51.1 | 52.3 |
| Number of parents who pay fees late has increased | 29.4 | 27.0 | 30.3 | 35.2 | 15.5 | 19.8 | 34.2 | 50.3 | 27.7 | 33.6 | 47.8 | 27.4 | 36.4 | 22.7 | 41.9 | 31.2 | 36.7 | 52.9 |
| Teacher absenteeism has increased | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 52.5 | 30.6 | 32.1 | 57.4 | 33.4 | 64.7 | 47.5 | 69.4 | 68.0 | 42.6 | 66.6 |
| Teacher morale has decreased | 28.3 | 37.4 | 26.8 | 32.8 | 8.4 | 35.3 | 27.4 | 38.4 | 25.5 | 16.5 | 56.5 | 33.3 | 44.4 | 24.1 | 47.7 | 50.6 | 35.1 | 31.3 |
| Ability to provide good learning process has decreased | 25.4 | 0.0 | 21.8 | 34.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 50.1 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 3.4 | 30.7 | 55.1 | 50.1 | 63.1 | 48.2 | 96.6 | 69.3 |
| Ability to hire part time teachers has decreased | 33.3 | 26.8 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 31.2 | 28.0 | 25.9 | 55.1 | 18.1 | 26.1 | 44.0 | 8.8 | 40.8 | 18.1 | 46.9 | 39.3 | 24.8 | 63.2 |
| Ability to conduct extra-curricular activities decreased | 22.2 | 26.0 | 20.7 | 25.8 | 17.6 | 10.9 | 32.7 | 44.2 | 28.3 | 32.3 | 44.4 | 22.8 | 45.1 | 29.8 | 50.9 | 41.9 | 38.0 | 66.3 |

A description of the method of principal components

Principal components is a technique for extracting from a set of variables those few orthogonal linear combinations of the variables that best capture the common information. The following is a brief description of the underlying statistics. More detail can be found in Lindeman, Merenda, and Gold, 1980, and StataCorp, 1999.

Suppose one has a set of N variables, a^*_{1j} to a^*_{Nj} , representing the N measures of impact for each school j . Principal components starts by specifying each variable normalized by its mean and standard deviation, for example $a_{1j} = (a^*_{1j} - a^*_{1\cdot})/(s^*_{1\cdot})$ where $a^*_{1\cdot}$ is the mean of a^*_{1j} across households and $s^*_{1\cdot}$ is its standard deviation. These selected variables are expressed as linear combinations of a set of underlying – and unobserved – components for each school j , i.e:

$$\begin{aligned} a_{1j} &= v_{11} \times A_{1j} + v_{12} \times A_{2j} + \dots + v_{1N} \times A_{Nj} \\ &\dots \\ a_{Nj} &= v_{N1} \times A_{1j} + v_{N2} \times A_{2j} + \dots + v_{NN} \times A_{Nj} \end{aligned} \quad j=1, \dots, J \quad (1)$$

where the A 's are the principal components and the v 's are the coefficients on each component for each variable (and do not vary across schools). Since only the left hand side of each line is observed, the solution to the problem (i.e. a set of A 's and v 's) is indeterminant.

Principal components overcomes this indeterminacy by finding the linear combination of the variables with maximum variance – the first principal component A_{1j} , and then finding a second linear combination of the variables, orthogonal to the first, with maximal remaining variance, and so on. Technically, the procedure solves the equations $(\mathbf{R} - \lambda_n \mathbf{I})\mathbf{v}_n = 0$ for λ_n and \mathbf{v}_n , where \mathbf{R} is the matrix of correlations between the scaled variables (the a 's) and \mathbf{v}_n is the vector of coefficients on the n 'th component for each variable. Solving the equation yields the characteristic roots of \mathbf{R} , λ_n (also known as Eigenvalues) and their associated Eigenvectors, \mathbf{v}_n . Scaling the \mathbf{v}_n 's so the sum of their squares sum to the total variance - another restriction imposed to achieve determinacy of the problem - yields the final set of estimates.

The “scoring factors” from the model are recovered by inverting the system implied by (1) and yields a set of estimates for each of the N principal components:

$$\begin{aligned} A_{1j} &= f_{11} \times a_{1j} + f_{12} \times a_{2j} + \dots + f_{1N} \times a_{Nj} \\ &\dots \\ A_{Nj} &= f_{N1} \times a_{1j} + f_{N2} \times a_{2j} + \dots + f_{NN} \times a_{Nj}. \end{aligned} \quad j=1, \dots, J \quad (2)$$

The first principal component, expressed in terms of the original (un-normalized variables) is therefore an index for each household based on the expression:

$$A_{1j} = f_{11} \times (a^*_{1j} - a^*_{1\cdot})/(s^*_{1\cdot}) + \dots + f_{1N} \times (a^*_{Nj} - a^*_{N\cdot})/(s^*_{N\cdot}) \quad (3)$$

Annex Table IV.1: Percent of students receiving SGP scholarships

| | 1998/9 | | | | 1999/0 | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Primary: All Grades | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5.1 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| North Sumatra | 4.4 | 10.9 | | 6.1 | 4.5 | 11.0 | | 6.2 |
| Jakarta | | | 5.2 | 5.2 | | | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Central Java | 5.3 | 3.3 | | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.4 | | 5.2 |
| NTT | 9.0 | 1.7 | | 7.8 | 7.2 | 2.6 | | 6.3 |
| South Sulawesi | 3.7 | 8.7 | | 4.4 | 3.7 | 8.5 | | 4.4 |
| Public | 4.8 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Private | 7.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.3 |
| SD | 5.0 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| MI | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Male | 4.6 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Female | 5.7 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Primary : Grades IV, V, VI | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10.7 | 15.8 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 15.8 | 11.1 | 11.4 |
| North Sumatra | 9.1 | 22.3 | | 12.4 | 9.1 | 22.7 | | 12.5 |
| Jakarta | | | 10.8 | 10.8 | | | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Central Java | 10.9 | 7.1 | | 10.6 | 11.1 | 7.1 | | 10.7 |
| NTT | 21.6 | 3.5 | | 18.3 | 17.9 | 5.6 | | 15.2 |
| South Sulawesi | 8.0 | 19.8 | | 9.6 | 8.4 | 19.1 | | 9.9 |
| Public | 9.9 | 17.9 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 17.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 |
| Private | 16.3 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 13.3 |
| SD | 10.4 | 16.0 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 10.7 | 11.1 |
| MI | 14.7 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 14.6 |
| Male | 9.8 | 14.5 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 14.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 |
| Female | 11.7 | 17.1 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 17.0 | 11.5 | 12.3 |
| Junior Secondary | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16.5 | 14.7 | 9.6 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 20.6 | 11.6 | 15.3 |
| North Sumatra | 22.9 | 17.8 | | 21.5 | 15.8 | 22.0 | | 17.4 |
| Jakarta | | | 9.6 | 9.6 | | | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| Central Java | 14.5 | 9.3 | | 14.1 | 15.3 | 16.7 | | 15.4 |
| NTT | 35.7 | 8.2 | | 30.8 | 23.0 | 8.5 | | 20.8 |
| South Sulawesi | 8.5 | 19.3 | | 10.4 | 9.0 | 28.9 | | 12.4 |
| Public | 16.1 | 14.5 | 8.8 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 11.4 | 15.3 |
| Private | 17.6 | 14.8 | 10.5 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 20.7 | 11.8 | 15.1 |
| SD | 16.9 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 20.1 | 11.0 | 14.8 |
| MI | 15.0 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 32.2 | 16.0 | 17.6 |
| Male | 15.3 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 19.2 | 11.3 | 14.1 |
| Female | 17.4 | 15.4 | 9.8 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 22.0 | 11.9 | 16.5 |

Annex Table V.1: Percent of schools without fees, and average fees: ENTRANCE FEES

| | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|--|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Percent of schools with no fees | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 66.7 | 44.9 | 53.4 | 64.4 | 19.6 | 45.3 | 14.3 | 21.5 |
| Private | 49.2 | 14.5 | 9.2 | 38.7 | 27.5 | 35.9 | 3.7 | 24.0 |
| SD | 65.7 | 39.7 | 42.5 | 61.9 | 24.1 | 38.0 | 7.7 | 23.5 |
| MI/MTs | 49.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.8 | 23.6 | 46.4 | 0.0 | 21.4 |
| Total | 64.0 | 36.1 | 37.5 | 59.7 | 23.9 | 38.8 | 5.8 | 23.0 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 85.1 | 76.2 | 70.7 | 83.6 | 36.5 | 71.9 | 28.6 | 39.1 |
| Private | 62.2 | 45.4 | 15.5 | 53.1 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 7.3 | 31.5 |
| SD | 84.2 | 69.7 | 53.8 | 80.8 | 37.4 | 47.2 | 15.4 | 35.5 |
| MI/MTs | 59.4 | 43.6 | 28.6 | 55.8 | 36.4 | 46.4 | 0.0 | 31.8 |
| Total | 81.6 | 67.3 | 50.8 | 78.1 | 37.1 | 47.1 | 11.7 | 34.5 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 81.4 | 75.3 | 70.7 | 80.4 | 36.5 | 33.2 | 14.3 | 34.5 |
| Private | 62.2 | 45.4 | 18.5 | 53.5 | 42.1 | 37.1 | 7.3 | 34.6 |
| SD | 80.8 | 68.9 | 55.0 | 77.9 | 37.4 | 31.7 | 11.5 | 32.7 |
| MI/MTs | 59.4 | 43.6 | 28.6 | 55.8 | 44.6 | 72.7 | 0.0 | 39.8 |
| Total | 78.5 | 66.6 | 51.9 | 75.5 | 39.5 | 35.9 | 8.7 | 34.5 |
| Average fee (including zeros for schools who charge no fee): Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,393 | 7,871 | 8,427 | 2,251 | 29,460 | 30,735 | 39,429 | 30,330 |
| Private | 2,937 | 25,991 | 88,464 | 18,567 | 8,476 | 18,926 | 87,618 | 24,993 |
| SD | 1,674 | 13,365 | 33,488 | 4,985 | 22,226 | 23,969 | 87,135 | 32,031 |
| MI/MTs | 1,318 | 11,465 | 65,719 | 7,311 | 7,649 | 10,636 | 48,516 | 13,403 |
| Total | 1,635 | 13,184 | 37,299 | 5,238 | 17,989 | 22,602 | 77,494 | 27,136 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,438 | 5,113 | 7,252 | 2,024 | 20,067 | 356 | 34,929 | 19,633 |
| Private | 972 | 18,019 | 136,665 | 22,777 | 13,385 | 22,560 | 89,863 | 29,221 |
| SD | 1,445 | 8,893 | 52,612 | 5,690 | 21,309 | 17,968 | 75,980 | 28,953 |
| MI/MTs | 710 | 7,355 | 64,429 | 6,396 | 4,468 | 2,245 | 85,357 | 15,486 |
| Total | 1,366 | 8,768 | 54,057 | 5,766 | 16,414 | 16,289 | 78,321 | 25,398 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,940 | 5,684 | 8,741 | 2,587 | 25,321 | 33,940 | 75,286 | 29,835 |
| Private | 976 | 17,403 | 145,651 | 24,002 | 13,269 | 30,578 | 82,647 | 28,375 |
| SD | 1,921 | 9,108 | 56,422 | 6,381 | 24,190 | 35,187 | 83,480 | 34,479 |
| MI/MTs | 710 | 7,818 | 71,429 | 7,005 | 5,413 | 927 | 72,500 | 13,267 |
| Total | 1,790 | 9,003 | 58,257 | 6,447 | 18,733 | 31,527 | 81,044 | 28,961 |
| Average fee among schools that charge a fee : Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 4,335 | 14,869 | 18,102 | 6,544 | 36,635 | 56,141 | 46,000 | 38,641 |
| Private | 5,779 | 30,579 | 97,391 | 30,387 | 11,696 | 29,545 | 91,079 | 32,941 |
| SD | 5,050 | 22,893 | 58,239 | 13,476 | 29,267 | 38,647 | 94,712 | 41,965 |
| MI/MTs | 2,600 | 11,465 | 65,719 | 12,568 | 10,013 | 19,831 | 48,516 | 17,051 |
| Total | 4,664 | 21,150 | 59,654 | 13,330 | 23,647 | 36,955 | 82,442 | 35,276 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 9,832 | 21,522 | 27,073 | 12,691 | 31,578 | 2,043 | 48,900 | 32,465 |
| Private | 2,570 | 34,078 | 162,628 | 49,058 | 21,482 | 35,217 | 97,253 | 42,791 |
| SD | 9,306 | 29,307 | 119,150 | 30,290 | 34,062 | 35,535 | 90,452 | 45,172 |
| MI/MTs | 1,750 | 14,496 | 90,200 | 14,620 | 7,023 | 4,186 | 85,357 | 22,716 |
| Total | 7,495 | 27,397 | 113,825 | 26,884 | 26,108 | 32,006 | 89,007 | 38,971 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 10,607 | 23,012 | 32,633 | 13,460 | 39,845 | 54,808 | 87,833 | 45,818 |
| Private | 2,580 | 32,912 | 180,075 | 52,209 | 22,905 | 48,624 | 89,794 | 43,738 |
| SD | 10,111 | 29,303 | 131,652 | 29,416 | 38,668 | 52,642 | 94,864 | 51,527 |
| MI/MTs | 1,750 | 15,409 | 100,000 | 16,010 | 9,770 | 3,400 | 72,500 | 22,315 |
| Total | 8,399 | 27,549 | 125,687 | 26,817 | 30,974 | 50,351 | 89,390 | 44,573 |

Annex Table V.2: Percent of schools without fees, and average fees: MONTHLY FEES

| | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|--|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Percent of schools with no fee | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 11.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Private | 17.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SD | 12.7 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MI/MTs | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 12.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 34.8 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 32.0 | 16.1 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 15.0 |
| Private | 28.9 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| SD | 34.7 | 12.7 | 6.3 | 30.8 | 13.2 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 11.1 |
| MI/MTs | 27.5 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 19.3 |
| Total | 33.9 | 11.9 | 5.5 | 30.0 | 14.9 | 3.8 | 12.8 | 13.3 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 15.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Private | 18.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| SD | 16.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| MI/MTs | 12.3 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Total | 15.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Average fee (including zeros for schools who charge no fee): Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 924 | 1,594 | 2,910 | 1,087 | 2,746 | 3,801 | 11,357 | 3,493 |
| Private | 1,829 | 5,976 | 14,587 | 4,478 | 7,031 | 11,459 | 16,597 | 9,453 |
| SD | 1,051 | 2,804 | 7,037 | 1,643 | 5,587 | 9,186 | 15,685 | 7,586 |
| MI/MTs | 1,046 | 3,128 | 7,764 | 1,760 | 3,871 | 8,107 | 14,929 | 5,584 |
| Total | 1,050 | 2,834 | 7,123 | 1,656 | 5,088 | 9,076 | 15,496 | 7,060 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 703 | 1,608 | 3,549 | 928 | 3,275 | 3,459 | 11,357 | 3,908 |
| Private | 2,098 | 7,249 | 18,086 | 5,067 | 7,646 | 12,436 | 17,940 | 10,256 |
| SD | 918 | 3,213 | 8,750 | 1,666 | 6,187 | 10,102 | 18,240 | 8,508 |
| MI/MTs | 933 | 3,121 | 9,214 | 1,754 | 4,390 | 8,218 | 11,500 | 5,542 |
| Total | 920 | 3,205 | 8,807 | 1,676 | 5,664 | 9,901 | 16,557 | 7,725 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,100 | 1,990 | 4,107 | 1,332 | 4,032 | 4,495 | 17,714 | 5,117 |
| Private | 2,408 | 8,486 | 20,474 | 5,796 | 8,963 | 15,056 | 22,613 | 12,388 |
| SD | 1,313 | 3,845 | 9,981 | 2,138 | 7,277 | 12,493 | 23,560 | 10,403 |
| MI/MTs | 1,215 | 3,659 | 10,357 | 2,123 | 5,386 | 8,566 | 15,643 | 6,941 |
| Total | 1,303 | 3,830 | 10,027 | 2,137 | 6,728 | 12,073 | 21,583 | 9,489 |
| Average fee among schools that charge a fee: Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,045 | 1,661 | 2,910 | 1,212 | 2,746 | 3,801 | 11,357 | 3,493 |
| Private | 2,266 | 6,049 | 14,587 | 5,186 | 7,031 | 11,459 | 16,597 | 9,453 |
| SD | 1,208 | 2,908 | 7,037 | 1,851 | 5,587 | 9,186 | 15,685 | 7,586 |
| MI/MTs | 1,155 | 3,128 | 7,764 | 1,914 | 3,871 | 8,107 | 14,929 | 5,584 |
| Total | 1,202 | 2,929 | 7,123 | 1,858 | 5,088 | 9,076 | 15,496 | 7,060 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,083 | 1,905 | 3,897 | 1,368 | 3,902 | 3,718 | 13,250 | 4,610 |
| Private | 2,950 | 7,465 | 18,086 | 6,447 | 8,879 | 12,788 | 20,581 | 11,679 |
| SD | 1,411 | 3,682 | 9,358 | 2,416 | 7,131 | 10,569 | 19,826 | 9,587 |
| MI/MTs | 1,286 | 3,245 | 9,214 | 2,299 | 5,411 | 8,218 | 16,100 | 6,871 |
| Total | 1,396 | 3,643 | 9,339 | 2,402 | 6,654 | 10,308 | 19,061 | 8,919 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,299 | 2,024 | 4,107 | 1,539 | 4,121 | 4,495 | 17,714 | 5,212 |
| Private | 2,949 | 8,580 | 20,474 | 6,699 | 9,115 | 15,056 | 22,613 | 12,530 |
| SD | 1,567 | 3,895 | 9,981 | 2,481 | 7,379 | 12,493 | 23,560 | 10,506 |
| MI/MTs | 1,385 | 3,805 | 10,357 | 2,378 | 5,561 | 8,566 | 15,643 | 7,124 |
| Total | 1,547 | 3,888 | 10,027 | 2,469 | 6,857 | 12,073 | 21,583 | 9,624 |

Annex Table V.3: Percent of schools without fees, and average fees: FEES FOR QUARTERLY TESTS (EHB)

| | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|--|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Percent of schools with no fee | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 29.4 | 31.2 | 27.6 | 29.4 | 85.3 | 87.1 | 0.0 | 79.0 |
| Private | 20.8 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 6.1 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| SD | 28.7 | 30.8 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 55.9 | 47.0 | 0.0 | 46.1 |
| MI/MTs | 22.9 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| Total | 28.1 | 29.1 | 17.6 | 27.4 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 0.0 | 35.8 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 30.9 | 32.0 | 27.6 | 30.8 | 85.3 | 86.1 | 0.0 | 78.9 |
| Private | 22.3 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 9.5 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| SD | 30.4 | 29.7 | 20.0 | 29.6 | 58.5 | 42.4 | 0.0 | 47.3 |
| MI/MTs | 22.9 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| Total | 29.6 | 28.1 | 17.6 | 28.6 | 43.8 | 38.1 | 0.0 | 36.7 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 33.7 | 38.7 | 25.9 | 33.6 | 85.3 | 86.1 | 0.0 | 78.9 |
| Private | 19.2 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 16.4 | 9.5 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 9.3 |
| SD | 32.1 | 35.3 | 18.8 | 31.4 | 58.5 | 46.6 | 0.0 | 47.9 |
| MI/MTs | 25.9 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 22.8 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| Total | 31.4 | 33.2 | 16.5 | 30.5 | 43.8 | 41.8 | 0.0 | 37.1 |
| Average fee (including zeros for schools who charge no fee): Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 952 | 1,251 | 2,148 | 1,040 | 1,731 | - | 8,371 | 2,101 |
| Private | 1,447 | 1,792 | 6,453 | 2,170 | 6,594 | 6,161 | 16,460 | 8,477 |
| SD | 986 | 1,355 | 3,269 | 1,177 | 4,139 | 4,292 | 14,824 | 5,743 |
| MI/MTs | 1,385 | 1,961 | 6,917 | 1,818 | 4,854 | 5,500 | 14,571 | 6,320 |
| Total | 1,030 | 1,404 | 3,677 | 1,247 | 4,334 | 4,421 | 14,761 | 5,888 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,012 | 1,316 | 2,416 | 1,111 | 1,752 | 6 | 9,300 | 2,191 |
| Private | 1,588 | 2,064 | 7,408 | 2,468 | 7,333 | 7,511 | 19,210 | 9,640 |
| SD | 1,052 | 1,474 | 3,663 | 1,268 | 4,633 | 5,101 | 16,624 | 6,482 |
| MI/MTs | 1,509 | 2,138 | 8,000 | 2,085 | 5,217 | 6,934 | 18,643 | 7,141 |
| Total | 1,102 | 1,528 | 4,206 | 1,355 | 4,803 | 5,305 | 17,128 | 6,657 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,057 | 1,244 | 2,787 | 1,167 | 1,257 | 24 | 10,429 | 1,861 |
| Private | 1,706 | 2,207 | 8,186 | 2,683 | 7,644 | 7,677 | 20,919 | 10,183 |
| SD | 1,112 | 1,452 | 4,123 | 1,351 | 4,450 | 5,304 | 18,240 | 6,610 |
| MI/MTs | 1,539 | 2,249 | 8,786 | 2,183 | 5,477 | 7,282 | 20,143 | 7,575 |
| Total | 1,158 | 1,516 | 4,700 | 1,440 | 4,748 | 5,515 | 18,715 | 6,865 |
| Average fee among schools that charge a fee: Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,374 | 1,818 | 3,077 | 1,501 | 11,740 | - | 8,371 | 10,456 |
| Private | 1,830 | 2,382 | 6,453 | 2,666 | 7,046 | 7,885 | 16,460 | 9,144 |
| SD | 1,408 | 1,959 | 4,187 | 1,669 | 9,378 | 8,447 | 14,824 | 10,770 |
| MI/MTs | 1,796 | 2,256 | 6,917 | 2,290 | 5,329 | 5,500 | 14,571 | 6,807 |
| Total | 1,455 | 1,989 | 4,566 | 1,744 | 7,611 | 7,885 | 14,761 | 9,313 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,468 | 1,936 | 3,408 | 1,611 | 11,887 | 500 | 9,300 | 10,852 |
| Private | 2,043 | 2,552 | 7,408 | 3,037 | 8,103 | 9,087 | 19,210 | 10,556 |
| SD | 1,515 | 2,098 | 4,656 | 1,807 | 11,155 | 9,528 | 16,624 | 12,507 |
| MI/MTs | 1,957 | 2,459 | 8,000 | 2,619 | 5,681 | 6,934 | 18,643 | 7,651 |
| Total | 1,567 | 2,133 | 5,171 | 1,904 | 8,553 | 9,037 | 17,128 | 10,595 |
| 1999/0 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 1,596 | 2,030 | 3,806 | 1,762 | 8,529 | 2,000 | 10,429 | 9,219 |
| Private | 2,112 | 2,769 | 8,186 | 3,219 | 8,446 | 9,826 | 20,919 | 11,233 |
| SD | 1,640 | 2,244 | 5,137 | 1,975 | 10,714 | 10,363 | 18,240 | 12,831 |
| MI/MTs | 2,079 | 2,587 | 8,786 | 2,835 | 5,963 | 7,282 | 20,143 | 8,116 |
| Total | 1,691 | 2,281 | 5,683 | 2,077 | 8,456 | 9,779 | 18,715 | 10,974 |

Annex Table V.4: Percent of schools without fees, and average fees: FEES FOR EBTA/EBTANAS

| | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|--|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Percent of schools with no fee | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 55.5 | 38.9 | 56.9 | 54.4 | 85.3 | 83.0 | 0.0 | 78.6 |
| Private | 23.6 | 21.9 | 7.7 | 21.1 | 1.7 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| SD | 53.3 | 36.2 | 42.5 | 51.1 | 54.5 | 45.6 | 0.0 | 44.9 |
| MI/MTs | 28.0 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 25.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Total | 50.6 | 33.9 | 39.2 | 48.4 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 0.0 | 33.8 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 55.5 | 38.7 | 56.9 | 54.4 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 0.0 | 76.8 |
| Private | 24.4 | 20.7 | 7.7 | 21.5 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| SD | 53.4 | 35.6 | 42.5 | 51.1 | 53.1 | 37.2 | 0.0 | 42.8 |
| MI/MTs | 28.0 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 25.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Total | 50.7 | 33.4 | 39.2 | 48.4 | 38.6 | 33.4 | 0.0 | 32.3 |
| Average fee (including zeros for schools who charge no fee): Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 6,941 | 13,666 | 5,671 | 7,353 | 2,611 | 946 | 18,429 | 3,689 |
| Private | 10,741 | 18,339 | 37,944 | 15,410 | 34,746 | 35,694 | 87,182 | 44,886 |
| SD | 7,102 | 13,969 | 15,272 | 8,236 | 14,217 | 23,985 | 61,100 | 22,499 |
| MI/MTs | 11,057 | 26,532 | 31,917 | 13,523 | 34,725 | 41,727 | 107,714 | 45,077 |
| Total | 7,532 | 14,994 | 17,134 | 8,800 | 20,178 | 25,881 | 72,737 | 28,460 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 7,542 | 14,455 | 6,314 | 7,964 | 3,190 | 946 | 17,571 | 4,113 |
| Private | 11,909 | 20,683 | 42,614 | 17,353 | 37,136 | 43,117 | 97,556 | 49,524 |
| SD | 7,781 | 15,065 | 17,103 | 9,033 | 15,444 | 28,229 | 67,664 | 24,910 |
| MI/MTs | 11,844 | 29,251 | 34,857 | 14,825 | 37,131 | 50,636 | 120,086 | 49,149 |
| Total | 8,219 | 16,219 | 19,325 | 9,651 | 21,747 | 30,720 | 80,751 | 31,337 |
| Average fee among schools that charge a fee: Nominal Rp. | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 15,880 | 22,429 | 15,028 | 16,480 | 17,711 | 20,000 | 18,429 | 18,021 |
| Private | 14,101 | 23,721 | 41,548 | 19,662 | 35,336 | 45,684 | 87,182 | 46,789 |
| SD | 15,468 | 21,932 | 28,586 | 17,187 | 31,238 | 45,854 | 61,100 | 41,272 |
| MI/MTs | 15,347 | 30,524 | 38,300 | 18,327 | 35,852 | 41,727 | 107,714 | 46,265 |
| Total | 15,448 | 22,862 | 30,181 | 17,364 | 33,387 | 45,086 | 72,737 | 43,223 |
| 1998/9 | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 17,015 | 23,563 | 15,784 | 17,583 | 18,889 | 20,000 | 17,571 | 18,455 |
| Private | 15,753 | 26,344 | 46,442 | 22,178 | 37,768 | 48,756 | 97,556 | 50,855 |
| SD | 16,766 | 23,402 | 31,287 | 18,633 | 32,940 | 47,600 | 67,664 | 44,138 |
| MI/MTs | 16,438 | 33,652 | 40,667 | 20,007 | 38,336 | 50,636 | 120,086 | 50,445 |
| Total | 16,714 | 24,497 | 33,005 | 18,845 | 35,414 | 48,129 | 80,751 | 46,559 |

Annex Table VI.1: Level (Nominal Rp. '000) and growth (percent) in average annual school income, All, Public, and Private schools

| | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | 4,373 | 9,821 | 46,396 | 7,763 | 52,543 | 78,953 | 124,545 | 66,745 |
| 1998/9 | 6,553 | 12,427 | 51,858 | 10,208 | 71,340 | 74,936 | 140,666 | 82,415 |
| 1999/0 | 9,023 | 15,858 | 61,281 | 13,244 | 76,943 | 84,628 | 153,654 | 89,640 |
| Growth (nominal) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 49.9 | 26.5 | 11.8 | 31.5 | 35.8 | -5.1 | 12.9 | 23.5 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 37.7 | 27.6 | 18.2 | 29.7 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 106.3 | 61.5 | 32.1 | 70.6 | 46.4 | 7.2 | 23.4 | 34.3 |
| Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -4.6 | -19.4 | -28.8 | -16.2 | -13.5 | -39.5 | -28.1 | -21.4 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 34.9 | 25.0 | 15.7 | 27.1 | 5.6 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 28.7 | 0.7 | -17.6 | 6.4 | -8.6 | -33.1 | -23.0 | -16.2 |
| Public | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | 4,309 | 7,063 | 43,233 | 6,744 | 82,038 | 116,445 | 266,757 | 100,366 |
| 1998/9 | 6,500 | 8,896 | 47,034 | 8,996 | 116,585 | 88,480 | 303,104 | 129,652 |
| 1999/0 | 9,124 | 13,553 | 52,477 | 11,949 | 127,051 | 113,943 | 397,878 | 148,421 |
| Growth (nominal) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 50.8 | 26.0 | 8.8 | 33.4 | 42.1 | -24.0 | 13.6 | 29.2 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 40.4 | 52.3 | 11.6 | 32.8 | 9.0 | 28.8 | 31.3 | 14.5 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 111.7 | 91.9 | 21.4 | 77.2 | 54.9 | -2.1 | 49.2 | 47.9 |
| Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -3.9 | -19.8 | -30.7 | -15.0 | -9.5 | -51.6 | -27.6 | -17.7 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 37.5 | 49.2 | 9.3 | 30.1 | 6.7 | 26.1 | 28.6 | 12.1 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 32.1 | 19.7 | -24.3 | 10.5 | -3.4 | -39.0 | -7.0 | -7.7 |
| Private | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | 4,726 | 18,069 | 53,131 | 12,604 | 29,058 | 64,197 | 86,720 | 45,401 |
| 1998/9 | 6,845 | 22,987 | 62,131 | 15,962 | 35,313 | 69,605 | 97,461 | 52,427 |
| 1999/0 | 8,466 | 22,751 | 80,029 | 19,394 | 37,046 | 73,091 | 88,695 | 52,322 |
| Growth (nominal) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 44.8 | 27.2 | 16.9 | 26.6 | 21.5 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 15.5 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 23.7 | -1.0 | 28.8 | 21.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | -9.0 | -0.2 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 79.1 | 25.9 | 50.6 | 53.9 | 27.5 | 13.9 | 2.3 | 15.2 |
| Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -7.7 | -19.0 | -25.5 | -19.3 | -22.6 | -30.9 | -28.4 | -26.4 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 21.1 | -3.1 | 26.2 | 19.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | -10.9 | -2.3 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 11.8 | -21.5 | -6.0 | -4.0 | -20.5 | -29.0 | -36.2 | -28.1 |

Annex Table VI.2: Level (Nominal Rp. '000) and growth (percent) in average annual school income per student, All, Public, and Private schools

| | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| All | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | 28.3 | 46.5 | 185.9 | 41 | 132.1 | 183.3 | 342.9 | 170.9 |
| 1998/9 | 43.8 | 59.2 | 214.1 | 57.1 | 177.1 | 196.4 | 469.7 | 224.3 |
| 1999/0 | 60.9 | 79.5 | 252.3 | 76 | 187.7 | 217.5 | 458.5 | 232.9 |
| Growth (nominal) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 54.8 | 27.3 | 15.2 | 39.3 | 34.1 | 7.1 | 37.0 | 31.2 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 39.0 | 34.3 | 17.8 | 33.1 | 6.0 | 10.7 | -2.4 | 3.8 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 115.2 | 71.0 | 35.7 | 85.4 | 42.1 | 18.7 | 33.7 | 36.3 |
| Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -1.4 | -18.9 | -26.6 | -11.3 | -14.6 | -31.8 | -12.8 | -16.4 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 36.2 | 31.5 | 15.4 | 30.4 | 3.8 | 8.5 | -4.4 | 1.7 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 34.2 | 6.7 | -15.3 | 15.6 | -11.4 | -26.0 | -16.6 | -15.0 |
| Public | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | 27.2 | 30.6 | 155.1 | 34.8 | 128.5 | 177.8 | 300.4 | 147.5 |
| 1998/9 | 41.9 | 37.6 | 170.8 | 48.9 | 168.3 | 146.8 | 335.7 | 180.3 |
| 1999/0 | 59.9 | 59.7 | 198.6 | 67.8 | 181.9 | 190.3 | 440.5 | 204.1 |
| Growth (nominal) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 54.0 | 22.9 | 10.1 | 40.5 | 31.0 | -17.4 | 11.8 | 22.2 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 43.0 | 58.8 | 16.3 | 38.7 | 8.1 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 13.2 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 120.2 | 95.1 | 28.0 | 94.8 | 41.6 | 7.0 | 46.6 | 38.4 |
| Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -1.9 | -21.7 | -29.9 | -10.5 | -16.6 | -47.4 | -28.8 | -22.1 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 40.0 | 55.5 | 13.9 | 35.8 | 5.9 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 10.9 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 37.4 | 21.7 | -20.1 | 21.5 | -11.7 | -33.2 | -8.5 | -13.7 |
| Private | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 | 34.8 | 94 | 251.7 | 71.3 | 134.9 | 185.4 | 354.2 | 185.5 |
| 1998/9 | 54.7 | 123.8 | 306.3 | 97.1 | 184 | 215.9 | 505.4 | 252.2 |
| 1999/0 | 66.5 | 139 | 366.6 | 115.7 | 192.4 | 228.2 | 463.3 | 251.1 |
| Growth (nominal) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 57.2 | 31.7 | 21.7 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 16.5 | 42.7 | 36.0 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 21.6 | 12.3 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 4.6 | 5.7 | -8.3 | -0.4 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 91.1 | 47.9 | 45.6 | 62.3 | 42.6 | 23.1 | 30.8 | 35.4 |
| Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 0.1 | -16.1 | -22.5 | -13.3 | -13.1 | -25.8 | -9.1 | -13.4 |
| 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 19.1 | 10.0 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | -10.2 | -2.5 |
| 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 19.2 | -7.8 | -9.1 | 1.2 | -11.0 | -23.2 | -18.4 | -15.6 |

Annex Table VI.3: Average share of school income that is from government, parents, and foundations All, Public, and Private schools

| | | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|-------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Government | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1997/8 | 51.3 | 29.4 | 42.6 | 48.7 | 23.6 | 14.4 | 9.6 | 20.4 |
| | 1998/9 | 58.0 | 31.1 | 42.9 | 54.5 | 36.0 | 18.6 | 12.0 | 30.3 |
| | 1999/0 | 70.3 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 66.3 | 34.9 | 19.0 | 13.8 | 29.8 |
| Public | 1997/8 | 54.3 | 34.1 | 56.6 | 52.7 | 46.5 | 41.3 | 35.0 | 45.1 |
| | 1998/9 | 59.8 | 37.7 | 59.4 | 57.9 | 62.5 | 42.1 | 35.1 | 58.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 71.1 | 52.2 | 61.3 | 69.0 | 57.7 | 39.2 | 36.3 | 54.3 |
| Private | 1997/8 | 35.3 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 29.8 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.5 |
| | 1998/9 | 48.2 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 38.3 | 14.9 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 12.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 65.8 | 24.6 | 12.7 | 53.7 | 16.8 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 14.2 |
| SD | 1997/8 | 53.2 | 30.1 | 44.0 | 50.4 | 29.3 | 15.2 | 11.2 | 24.4 |
| | 1998/9 | 59.3 | 32.0 | 46.6 | 55.9 | 43.8 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 35.0 |
| | 1999/0 | 70.2 | 46.4 | 49.1 | 66.5 | 41.3 | 18.4 | 15.4 | 33.9 |
| MI/MTs | 1997/8 | 28.1 | 21.5 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 9.2 |
| | 1998/9 | 42.1 | 20.8 | 6.7 | 37.2 | 18.3 | 33.3 | 8.2 | 17.5 |
| | 1999/0 | 72.1 | 32.1 | 13.1 | 63.6 | 20.1 | 24.4 | 8.9 | 18.8 |
| Parents | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1997/8 | 48.2 | 68.5 | 54.5 | 50.5 | 68.9 | 81.7 | 86.6 | 73.2 |
| | 1998/9 | 41.3 | 67.0 | 53.9 | 44.6 | 56.7 | 76.8 | 83.1 | 63.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 29.5 | 53.0 | 51.7 | 33.2 | 58.5 | 76.0 | 81.6 | 64.1 |
| Public | 1997/8 | 45.7 | 65.9 | 43.3 | 47.3 | 53.5 | 58.7 | 65.0 | 54.9 |
| | 1998/9 | 40.2 | 62.3 | 40.6 | 42.1 | 37.5 | 57.9 | 64.9 | 41.6 |
| | 1999/0 | 28.9 | 47.7 | 38.7 | 31.0 | 42.3 | 60.8 | 63.7 | 45.7 |
| Private | 1997/8 | 61.5 | 76.6 | 78.4 | 65.6 | 81.4 | 90.8 | 92.4 | 84.9 |
| | 1998/9 | 47.3 | 81.3 | 82.4 | 56.2 | 71.9 | 84.2 | 88.0 | 76.8 |
| | 1999/0 | 32.9 | 68.9 | 79.3 | 43.5 | 71.4 | 81.9 | 86.4 | 75.9 |
| SD | 1997/8 | 46.4 | 68.0 | 52.8 | 48.9 | 63.8 | 80.5 | 85.8 | 69.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 40.4 | 66.3 | 50.2 | 43.5 | 49.9 | 78.0 | 84.0 | 59.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 29.6 | 52.1 | 48.2 | 32.9 | 52.5 | 76.0 | 81.0 | 60.5 |
| MI/MTs | 1997/8 | 69.5 | 75.7 | 71.1 | 70.2 | 81.0 | 91.9 | 89.0 | 82.7 |
| | 1998/9 | 52.3 | 76.2 | 90.4 | 57.7 | 72.2 | 66.7 | 80.6 | 73.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 27.9 | 64.7 | 86.2 | 36.1 | 72.3 | 75.6 | 83.4 | 74.1 |
| Foundation | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1997/8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 6.5 |
| | 1998/9 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.6 |
| | 1999/0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.1 |
| Public | 1997/8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1998/9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 1999/0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Private | 1997/8 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 4.6 | 13.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 10.6 |
| | 1998/9 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 13.1 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 10.8 |
| | 1999/0 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 9.9 |
| SD | 1997/8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| | 1998/9 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.6 |
| | 1999/0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| MI/MTs | 1997/8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 8.1 |
| | 1998/9 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 9.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 |

Annex Table VI.4: Percentage of school income from parent resources that were collected as BP3 fees.

| | | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|---------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Rural non-Jakarta | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural non-Jakarta | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| All | 1997/8 | 64.8 | 74.5 | 73.0 | 66.4 | 76.1 | 79.4 | 67.2 | 75.1 |
| | 1998/9 | 64.4 | 77.1 | 71.2 | 66.2 | 73.3 | 79.9 | 66.5 | 73.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 75.5 | 83.0 | 75.7 | 76.3 | 78.6 | 78.4 | 68.8 | 77.0 |
| Public | 1997/8 | 64.8 | 72.4 | 73.2 | 66.1 | 84.4 | 91.2 | 70.1 | 83.8 |
| | 1998/9 | 63.4 | 75.5 | 71.9 | 65.1 | 80.3 | 97.3 | 70.1 | 80.9 |
| | 1999/0 | 75.9 | 82.1 | 75.3 | 76.5 | 86.7 | 83.0 | 72.8 | 85.2 |
| Private | 1997/8 | 64.7 | 81.1 | 72.6 | 67.8 | 69.2 | 74.7 | 66.4 | 69.4 |
| | 1998/9 | 69.8 | 82.1 | 69.8 | 71.5 | 67.8 | 73.1 | 65.5 | 68.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 73.4 | 85.8 | 76.4 | 75.6 | 72.5 | 76.7 | 67.8 | 72.2 |
| SD | 1997/8 | 64.6 | 74.7 | 73.4 | 66.3 | 80.1 | 81.4 | 68.0 | 78.3 |
| | 1998/9 | 64.0 | 76.8 | 72.2 | 65.9 | 78.3 | 83.0 | 68.3 | 77.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 75.6 | 83.2 | 75.5 | 76.4 | 82.4 | 79.2 | 69.5 | 79.8 |
| MI | 1997/8 | 66.4 | 71.7 | 68.7 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 62.9 | 64.8 | 66.2 |
| | 1998/9 | 69.1 | 80.8 | 61.8 | 69.6 | 61.8 | 54.4 | 60.2 | 61.2 |
| | 1999/0 | 74.4 | 80.1 | 77.2 | 75.2 | 70.2 | 72.1 | 66.8 | 69.8 |

Annex Table VI.5: Level (Nominal Rp. '000) and real growth (percent) in average annual school income from government sources

| | | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|---------|------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| All | 1997/8 | 1,567 | 1,584 | 17,956 | 2,696 | 19,762 | 22,857 | 24,298 | 20,827 |
| | 1998/9 | 2,752 | 2,542 | 20,058 | 3,923 | 37,184 | 17,292 | 28,065 | 33,416 |
| | 1999/0 | 5,125 | 5,693 | 22,819 | 6,394 | 41,832 | 21,762 | 42,834 | 39,597 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 11.9 | 2.2 | -28.8 | -7.3 | 19.8 | -51.8 | -26.4 | 2.2 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 82.4 | 119.4 | 11.4 | 59.6 | 10.2 | 23.3 | 49.5 | 16.1 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 104.0 | 124.2 | -20.7 | 48.0 | 32.1 | -40.6 | 10.0 | 18.6 |
| Public | 1997/8 | 1,730 | 1,839 | 25,989 | 3,114 | 42,136 | 78,610 | 110,799 | 50,999 |
| | 1998/9 | 2,866 | 3,024 | 28,822 | 4,350 | 78,064 | 54,827 | 124,316 | 79,896 |
| | 1999/0 | 5,387 | 6,678 | 32,268 | 7,018 | 88,711 | 67,647 | 192,390 | 95,503 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 5.5 | 4.7 | -29.4 | -11.0 | 18.0 | -55.6 | -28.5 | -0.2 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 84.1 | 116.3 | 9.7 | 58.0 | 11.3 | 20.8 | 51.6 | 17.1 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 94.3 | 126.5 | -22.5 | 40.6 | 31.3 | -46.3 | 8.3 | 16.8 |
| Private | 1997/8 | 668 | 825 | 851 | 712 | 1,947 | 914 | 1,291 | 1,672 |
| | 1998/9 | 2,121 | 1,102 | 1,396 | 1,895 | 4,635 | 2,518 | 2,465 | 3,909 |
| | 1999/0 | 3,679 | 2,746 | 2,696 | 3,431 | 4,505 | 3,703 | 3,055 | 4,105 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 102.2 | -14.9 | 4.5 | 69.5 | 51.6 | 75.5 | 21.6 | 48.9 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 69.9 | 144.1 | 89.2 | 77.3 | -4.8 | 44.0 | 21.4 | 2.9 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 243.6 | 107.6 | 97.6 | 200.6 | 44.3 | 152.7 | 47.6 | 53.2 |
| SD | 1997/8 | 1,652 | 1,639 | 19,704 | 2,870 | 26,729 | 25,415 | 31,725 | 27,328 |
| | 1998/9 | 2,826 | 2,377 | 21,964 | 4,078 | 50,959 | 18,657 | 36,420 | 43,943 |
| | 1999/0 | 5,177 | 5,573 | 24,861 | 6,544 | 57,363 | 23,882 | 55,861 | 52,238 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 9.0 | -7.6 | -29.0 | -9.5 | 21.4 | -53.2 | -26.9 | 2.4 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 79.4 | 129.6 | 10.9 | 57.2 | 10.3 | 25.4 | 50.2 | 16.4 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 95.5 | 112.1 | -21.3 | 42.2 | 33.9 | -41.4 | 9.8 | 19.2 |
| MI | 1997/8 | 527 | 910 | 850 | 588 | 3,769 | 1,467 | 1,975 | 3,409 |
| | 1998/9 | 1,840 | 4,576 | 1,413 | 2,052 | 5,564 | 5,870 | 2,956 | 5,211 |
| | 1999/0 | 4,481 | 7,169 | 2,833 | 4,586 | 6,180 | 4,035 | 3,679 | 5,727 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | 122.4 | 220.3 | 5.9 | 122.3 | -6.0 | 154.9 | -4.7 | -2.6 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 138.5 | 53.4 | 96.4 | 118.9 | 8.8 | -32.7 | 21.9 | 7.6 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | 430.4 | 391.5 | 107.9 | 386.6 | 2.3 | 71.6 | 16.2 | 4.8 |

Note: Real growth rates are calculated on the basis of an economy-wide inflation rate of 57.0% between 1997/8 and 1998/9 and of 2.1 percent between 1998/9 and 1999/0.

Annex Table VI.6: Level (Nominal Rp. '000) and real growth (percent) in average annual school income from parent sources

| | | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|---------|------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------|------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| All | 1997/8 | 2,755 | 7,611 | 24,865 | 4,722 | 30,481 | 52,931 | 97,117 | 43,387 |
| | 1998/9 | 3,747 | 9,063 | 27,737 | 5,885 | 31,584 | 53,962 | 108,801 | 46,107 |
| | 1999/0 | 3,856 | 9,448 | 33,953 | 6,439 | 32,857 | 59,088 | 106,338 | 47,265 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -13.4 | -24.2 | -28.9 | -20.6 | -34.0 | -35.1 | -28.6 | -32.3 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 19.9 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 7.2 | -4.3 | 0.4 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | -12.7 | -22.6 | -14.8 | -14.9 | -32.8 | -30.4 | -31.7 | -32.0 |
| Public | 1997/8 | 2,579 | 5,223 | 17,184 | 3,627 | 39,902 | 37,834 | 155,958 | 49,367 |
| | 1998/9 | 3,634 | 5,870 | 18,208 | 4,646 | 38,522 | 33,653 | 178,788 | 49,756 |
| | 1999/0 | 3,736 | 6,865 | 20,205 | 4,929 | 38,340 | 46,296 | 205,488 | 52,918 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -10.3 | -28.4 | -32.5 | -18.4 | -38.5 | -43.3 | -27.0 | -35.8 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 0.7 | 14.5 | 8.7 | 3.9 | -2.5 | 34.7 | 12.6 | 4.2 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | -9.6 | -18.0 | -26.6 | -15.2 | -40.1 | -23.7 | -17.8 | -33.1 |
| Private | 1997/8 | 3,727 | 14,752 | 41,222 | 9,921 | 22,980 | 58,873 | 81,467 | 39,591 |
| | 1998/9 | 4,367 | 18,616 | 48,030 | 11,766 | 26,060 | 61,955 | 90,186 | 43,790 |
| | 1999/0 | 4,518 | 17,173 | 63,230 | 13,607 | 28,492 | 64,123 | 79,966 | 43,676 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -25.4 | -19.6 | -25.8 | -24.5 | -27.8 | -33.0 | -29.5 | -29.6 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 1.3 | -9.6 | 28.9 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 1.4 | -13.2 | -2.3 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | -24.4 | -27.4 | -4.3 | -14.4 | -22.7 | -32.1 | -38.8 | -31.2 |
| SD | 1997/8 | 2,736 | 7,292 | 25,174 | 4,671 | 34,903 | 57,542 | 112,067 | 50,419 |
| | 1998/9 | 3,739 | 8,201 | 27,500 | 5,754 | 36,061 | 58,753 | 129,860 | 54,217 |
| | 1999/0 | 3,933 | 9,175 | 34,222 | 6,461 | 38,624 | 64,576 | 126,735 | 56,356 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -13.0 | -28.4 | -30.4 | -21.5 | -34.2 | -35.0 | -26.2 | -31.5 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 21.9 | 10.0 | 4.9 | 7.7 | -4.4 | 1.8 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | -10.3 | -21.5 | -15.2 | -13.7 | -31.0 | -30.0 | -29.5 | -30.3 |
| MI | 1997/8 | 2,993 | 11,526 | 21,841 | 5,336 | 20,330 | 14,371 | 52,185 | 24,546 |
| | 1998/9 | 3,844 | 19,640 | 30,055 | 7,458 | 21,307 | 13,895 | 45,508 | 24,375 |
| | 1999/0 | 2,911 | 12,798 | 31,321 | 6,173 | 19,620 | 13,196 | 45,031 | 22,904 |
| | Growth (real) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997/8 to 1998/9 | -18.2 | 8.5 | -12.4 | -11.0 | -33.2 | -38.4 | -44.5 | -36.7 |
| | 1998/9 to 1999/0 | -25.8 | -36.2 | 2.1 | -18.9 | -9.8 | -7.0 | -3.1 | -8.0 |
| | 1997/8 to 1999/0 | -39.3 | -30.7 | -10.5 | -27.8 | -39.8 | -42.7 | -46.2 | -41.8 |

Note: Real growth rates are calculated on the basis of an economy-wide inflation rate of 57.0% between 1997/8 and 1998/9 and of 2.1 percent between 1998/9 and 1999/0.

Annex Table VI.7: Percentage of school income from government resources that were from a DBO grant.

| | | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| All schools | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 27.0 | 14.1 | 5.6 | 24.3 | 28.1 | 40.3 | 19.5 | 28.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 8.7 | 23.4 | 24.1 | 60.5 | 32.3 | 29.1 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 22.9 | 15.3 | 1.3 | 21.0 | 11.6 | 19.2 | 7.5 | 11.9 |
| | 1999/0 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 3.3 | 21.7 | 9.9 | 33.3 | 7.1 | 11.7 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 52.4 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 41.5 | 43.8 | 53.9 | 23.7 | 41 |
| | 1999/0 | 35.1 | 22.7 | 21.0 | 31.9 | 36.3 | 74.7 | 41 | 41.7 |
| SD/SLTP | 1998/9 | 25.3 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 22.7 | 32.1 | 34.8 | 15.7 | 30.2 |
| | 1999/0 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 7.2 | 22.8 | 24.1 | 63.5 | 32.9 | 30.2 |
| MI/MTs | 1998/9 | 52.2 | 27.0 | 17.2 | 46.3 | 17.6 | 71.9 | 28.4 | 22.3 |
| | 1999/0 | 32.3 | 19.7 | 27.9 | 30.9 | 24.2 | 40.5 | 30.7 | 25.9 |
| Schools that received a DBO grant | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 57.3 | 48.5 | 29.4 | 55.9 | 42.3 | 74.9 | 50.5 | 45.8 |
| | 1999/0 | 36.8 | 34.8 | 21.5 | 36.0 | 57.8 | 70.3 | 64.6 | 61.2 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 53.7 | 45.8 | 7.4 | 52.0 | 14.6 | 47.6 | 13.1 | 16.1 |
| | 1999/0 | 34.4 | 31.0 | 8.4 | 33.2 | 25.8 | 39.7 | 16.7 | 27.4 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 69.6 | 67.5 | 68.2 | 69.4 | 80.9 | 86.3 | 73.3 | 80.7 |
| | 1999/0 | 48.9 | 59.8 | 50.9 | 49.9 | 81.1 | 85.7 | 78.2 | 81.6 |
| SD/SLTP | 1998/9 | 55.6 | 48.1 | 23.9 | 54.2 | 41.4 | 76.0 | 42.5 | 44.2 |
| | 1999/0 | 36.4 | 34.3 | 18.8 | 35.5 | 57.6 | 69.8 | 65.7 | 61.6 |
| MI/MTs | 1998/9 | 72.8 | 51.1 | 69.0 | 70.8 | 46.7 | 71.9 | 66.2 | 53.2 |
| | 1999/0 | 40.6 | 44.6 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 58.4 | 75.4 | 61.3 | 60.0 |

Annex Table VI.7a: Percentage of school income from all resources that were from a DBO grant.

| | | Primary | | | | Junior Secondary | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| All schools | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 17.7 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 15.6 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 7.3 |
| | 1999/0 | 18.8 | 11.4 | 2.7 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 6.8 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 15.8 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 14.3 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 7.0 |
| | 1999/0 | 17.3 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 16.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 5.1 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 7.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 26.9 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 21.5 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 7.9 |
| SD/SLTP | 1998/9 | 17.3 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 15.2 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 7.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 18.4 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 16.7 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 6.5 |
| MI/MTs | 1998/9 | 22.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 19.5 | 6.4 | 25.1 | 3.5 | 6.8 |
| | 1999/0 | 24.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 20.8 | 8.0 | 13.6 | 4.8 | 7.8 |
| Schools that received a DBO grant | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 38.0 | 22.7 | 8.7 | 36.2 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 4.9 | 13.4 |
| | 1999/0 | 28.2 | 17.1 | 6.9 | 26.3 | 18.5 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 15.5 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 37.1 | 23.9 | 5.1 | 35.4 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 9.5 |
| | 1999/0 | 26.4 | 16.6 | 4.8 | 24.7 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 12.0 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 41.3 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 39.1 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 6.9 | 18.0 |
| | 1999/0 | 37.4 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 34.2 | 21.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 17.6 |
| SD/SLTP | 1998/9 | 38.1 | 25.2 | 8.4 | 36.5 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 12.2 |
| | 1999/0 | 28.0 | 17.5 | 6.4 | 26.1 | 17.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 14.0 |
| MI/MTs | 1998/9 | 37.5 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 34.0 | 20.4 | 25.1 | 8.2 | 18.9 |
| | 1999/0 | 30.3 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 28.1 | 21.8 | 25.4 | 11.1 | 20.4 |

Annex Table VI.8: Average income, by source, among DBO receiving and non-DBO receiving schools (Nominal Rp. '000): Primary schools

| | | DBO receiving schools | | | | Non DBO receiving schools | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Total income | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 6,845 | 12,073 | 30,727 | 7,889 | 6,300 | 12,569 | 56,798 | 11,955 |
| | 1999/0 | 8,159 | 12,941 | 38,866 | 9,897 | 10,748 | 21,701 | 75,863 | 19,396 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 6,806 | 9,123 | 40,118 | 7,796 | 6,274 | 8,782 | 48,529 | 9,810 |
| | 1999/0 | 8,469 | 13,405 | 48,166 | 10,336 | 10,377 | 14,049 | 55,352 | 14,967 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 6,978 | 32,898 | 14,151 | 8,213 | 6,561 | 21,348 | 75,233 | 25,469 |
| | 1999/0 | 6,597 | 9,953 | 18,112 | 7,733 | 13,236 | 29,888 | 118,250 | 39,101 |
| SD | 1998/9 | 7,026 | 8,359 | 32,355 | 7,855 | 6,289 | 12,543 | 58,677 | 11,977 |
| | 1999/0 | 8,327 | 12,543 | 41,455 | 10,083 | 10,733 | 21,881 | 78,000 | 19,414 |
| MI | 1998/9 | 5,195 | 35,049 | 19,045 | 8,190 | 6,497 | 13,053 | 36,775 | 11,587 |
| | 1999/0 | 6,455 | 20,496 | 19,440 | 7,948 | 11,041 | 20,455 | 50,070 | 19,096 |
| Income from government sources | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 3,527 | 4,524 | 19,076 | 4,060 | 2,078 | 1,747 | 20,288 | 3,819 |
| | 1999/0 | 5,817 | 6,765 | 21,865 | 6,578 | 3,743 | 3,545 | 23,439 | 6,055 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 3,735 | 4,745 | 28,222 | 4,415 | 2,223 | 2,158 | 28,951 | 4,306 |
| | 1999/0 | 6,146 | 7,305 | 29,760 | 7,082 | 3,935 | 4,575 | 33,940 | 6,898 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 2,813 | 2,969 | 2,933 | 2,824 | 643 | 793 | 976 | 754 |
| | 1999/0 | 4,158 | 3,288 | 4,247 | 4,100 | 2,455 | 2,444 | 1,738 | 2,302 |
| SD | 1998/9 | 3,623 | 3,991 | 21,330 | 4,170 | 2,165 | 1,789 | 22,106 | 4,011 |
| | 1999/0 | 5,928 | 6,555 | 24,142 | 6,727 | 3,747 | 3,434 | 25,308 | 6,217 |
| MI | 1998/9 | 2,651 | 7,823 | 2,900 | 3,091 | 569 | 930 | 917 | 656 |
| | 1999/0 | 4,689 | 10,759 | 4,783 | 5,023 | 3,669 | 4,319 | 884 | 3,350 |
| Income from parent sources | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 3,207 | 7,488 | 11,443 | 3,719 | 4,215 | 9,696 | 31,547 | 7,516 |
| | 1999/0 | 2,339 | 6,088 | 17,001 | 3,307 | 6,884 | 16,178 | 44,981 | 12,195 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 3,071 | 4,370 | 11,896 | 3,381 | 4,051 | 6,624 | 19,572 | 5,504 |
| | 1999/0 | 2,323 | 6,087 | 18,406 | 3,253 | 6,439 | 9,474 | 21,404 | 8,066 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 3,676 | 29,492 | 10,644 | 4,898 | 5,843 | 16,818 | 58,240 | 20,192 |
| | 1999/0 | 2,418 | 6,095 | 13,865 | 3,573 | 9,876 | 23,351 | 93,704 | 30,564 |
| SD | 1998/9 | 3,280 | 4,360 | 11,025 | 3,573 | 4,119 | 9,598 | 31,198 | 7,319 |
| | 1999/0 | 2,395 | 5,956 | 17,313 | 3,349 | 6,861 | 16,184 | 44,732 | 11,993 |
| MI | 1998/9 | 2,544 | 26,836 | 14,445 | 5,004 | 5,885 | 11,558 | 35,259 | 10,755 |
| | 1999/0 | 1,767 | 8,594 | 14,657 | 2,863 | 7,371 | 16,137 | 47,986 | 15,555 |

Annex Table VI.9: Average income, by source, among DBO receiving and non-DBO receiving schools: Junior Secondary schools (Nominal Rp. '000)

| | | DBO receiving schools | | | | Non DBO receiving schools | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total | Rural | Urban non-Jakarta | Jakarta | Total |
| Total income | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 88,444 | 55,394 | 149,029 | 91,107 | 37,808 | 87,336 | 136,783 | 68,823 |
| | 1999/0 | 56,421 | 84,868 | 119,349 | 70,826 | 90,771 | 84,045 | 177,211 | 104,401 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 130,841 | 54,553 | 292,934 | 137,612 | 61,420 | 111,515 | 316,664 | 106,719 |
| | 1999/0 | 75,536 | 117,346 | 293,031 | 100,850 | 158,983 | 96,092 | 476,514 | 183,735 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 29,212 | 55,745 | 61,346 | 36,674 | 30,258 | 78,167 | 109,463 | 58,018 |
| | 1999/0 | 42,499 | 68,518 | 70,030 | 52,710 | 33,123 | 81,834 | 101,213 | 52,007 |
| SD | 1998/9 | 98,840 | 68,918 | 207,982 | 104,614 | 52,279 | 87,336 | 155,560 | 92,383 |
| | 1999/0 | 62,688 | 90,946 | 146,304 | 80,686 | 125,031 | 97,372 | 215,597 | 138,958 |
| MTs | 1998/9 | 32,589 | 19,765 | 33,265 | 31,041 | 26,216 | | 65,671 | 31,194 |
| | 1999/0 | 39,911 | 15,799 | 43,737 | 38,934 | 18,793 | 18,887 | 56,071 | 23,659 |
| Income from government sources | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 55,101 | 10,754 | 39,519 | 49,848 | 7,808 | 21,440 | 22,747 | 13,483 |
| | 1999/0 | 28,265 | 27,592 | 25,613 | 27,759 | 50,973 | 7,603 | 54,660 | 48,886 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 90,654 | 24,813 | 96,704 | 87,936 | 29,345 | 75,206 | 161,132 | 56,733 |
| | 1999/0 | 59,875 | 72,386 | 97,174 | 65,128 | 106,586 | 42,788 | 263,802 | 118,052 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 5,433 | 4,894 | 4,676 | 5,268 | 922 | 1,051 | 1,730 | 1,151 |
| | 1999/0 | 5,244 | 5,040 | 5,292 | 5,211 | 3,974 | 1,147 | 1,554 | 3,207 |
| SD | 1998/9 | 62,418 | 12,608 | 57,457 | 58,229 | 16,415 | 21,440 | 28,239 | 21,272 |
| | 1999/0 | 33,221 | 29,495 | 32,332 | 32,239 | 74,764 | 8,790 | 71,547 | 69,353 |
| MTs | 1998/9 | 15,792 | 5,870 | 4,297 | 12,582 | 914 | | 1,950 | 1,045 |
| | 1999/0 | 15,211 | 5,966 | 6,763 | 13,267 | 988 | 1,800 | 1,365 | 1,066 |
| Income from parent sources | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 1998/9 | 31,843 | 44,322 | 107,502 | 39,815 | 28,558 | 60,079 | 109,404 | 52,450 |
| | 1999/0 | 27,898 | 52,137 | 92,393 | 41,719 | 36,198 | 75,972 | 115,914 | 51,616 |
| Public | 1998/9 | 40,188 | 29,739 | 196,229 | 49,677 | 32,076 | 36,309 | 155,532 | 49,985 |
| | 1999/0 | 15,661 | 44,960 | 195,857 | 35,722 | 52,398 | 53,303 | 212,712 | 65,683 |
| Private | 1998/9 | 20,185 | 50,400 | 53,440 | 28,272 | 27,433 | 69,093 | 102,399 | 53,152 |
| | 1999/0 | 36,810 | 55,750 | 63,013 | 45,337 | 22,508 | 80,131 | 91,335 | 42,326 |
| SD | 1998/9 | 34,650 | 55,871 | 150,439 | 44,840 | 35,031 | 60,079 | 121,857 | 67,584 |
| | 1999/0 | 29,126 | 55,859 | 112,343 | 46,718 | 45,470 | 88,015 | 136,330 | 64,605 |
| MTs | 1998/9 | 16,766 | 13,895 | 23,189 | 17,469 | 23,372 | | 62,248 | 28,278 |
| | 1999/0 | 24,664 | 9,833 | 36,427 | 25,552 | 16,720 | 17,087 | 51,484 | 21,268 |

Annex Table VI.10 Various sources of government funding according to whether a school received a DBO grant (Nominal Rp. '000)

| | | 1998/9 | | | 1999/0 | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | DBO receiving | Non DBO receiving | Difference | DBO receiving | Non DBO receiving | Difference |
| Primary | | | | | | | |
| All | Dati I and II | 495 | 1,489 | -994 | 680 | 2,405 | -1,725 |
| | SBPP/DIK | 752 | 1,037 | -285 | 1,235 | 955 | 280 |
| | BOP | 873 | 1,072 | -199 | 2,864 | 2,694 | 170 |
| | DBO | 1,940 | 0 | 1,940 | 1,963 | 0 | 1,963 |
| Public | Dati I and II | 616 | 1,773 | -1,157 | 823 | 2,945 | -2,122 |
| | SBPP/DIK | 963 | 1,227 | -264 | 1,434 | 1,155 | 279 |
| | BOP | 886 | 1,121 | -235 | 2,990 | 2,798 | 192 |
| | DBO | 1,950 | 0 | 1,950 | 1,969 | 0 | 1,969 |
| Private | Dati I and II | 75 | 0 | 75 | 32 | 2 | 30 |
| | SBPP/DIK | 18 | 29 | -11 | 208 | 64 | 144 |
| | BOP | 825 | 788 | 37 | 2,347 | 2,236 | 111 |
| | DBO | 1,906 | 0 | 1,906 | 1,934 | 0 | 1,934 |
| Junior Secondary | | | | | | | |
| All | Dati I and II | 1,548 | 0 | 1,548 | 89 | 1,285 | -1,196 |
| | DPP | 211 | 111 | 100 | 153 | 121 | 32 |
| | OPF | 1,161 | 1,131 | 30 | 1,019 | 1,289 | -270 |
| | UYHD | 45,142 | 13,377 | 31,765 | 23,465 | 45,850 | -22,385 |
| | DBO | 3,955 | 0 | 3,955 | 3,979 | 0 | 3,979 |
| Public | Dati I and II | 2,951 | 0 | 2,951 | 189 | 3,100 | -2,911 |
| | DPP | 323 | 406 | -83 | 312 | 201 | 111 |
| | OPF | 1,327 | 1,112 | 215 | 993 | 1,581 | -588 |
| | UYHD | 84,543 | 55,215 | 29,328 | 66,292 | 113,252 | -46,960 |
| | DBO | 3,971 | 0 | 3,971 | 4,000 | 0 | 4,000 |
| Private | Dati I and II | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 103 | -69 |
| | DPP | 64 | 31 | 33 | 58 | 61 | -3 |
| | OPF | 961 | 1,136 | -175 | 1,035 | 1,080 | -45 |
| | UYHD | 361 | 1,919 | -1,558 | 201 | 1,937 | -1,736 |
| | DBO | 3,935 | 0 | 3,935 | 3,966 | 0 | 3,966 |