

***WORLD
VALUES
SURVEY
2000***

Methodological questionnaire

PLEASE WRITE IN THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY: ARGENTINA

Section 1: the questionnaire

1. Was the WVS questionnaire translated or adapted in any way from the English master questionnaire?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q2**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q3**

IF QUESTIONNAIRE TRANSLATED/ADAPTED

2a. Who carried out the translation of the questionnaire?

A specialist translator ☐

A member of the research team ☒

Other (PLEASE WRITE DETAILS BELOW) ☐

With university studies in London

b. Was the translated questionnaire then back-translated into English?

Yes ☐

No ☒

c. Was the translated questionnaire pre-tested?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER d**

No ☐ → **GO TO e**

d. **IF 'YES'**

How was the questionnaire pre-tested? How many pre-tests were carried out?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

We are doing this study since 1983 (then 1991, 1995 and 1999).

Translation and pre-testing were done and checked in 1983 and 1991.

e. Were there any questions or concepts that caused particular problems when being translated into your language?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER f**

No ☒ → **GO TO Q3**

IF 'YES'

f. Which questions or concepts caused particular problems?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

- g. How were these problems solved?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

3. Did you use other questionnaires to make the WVS questionnaire

the German questionnaire ☐

the French questionnaire ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN BELOW) ☐

Just the English questionnaire

4. Have any optional WVS questions and/or items been included?

No ☐

Yes (PLEASE WRITE IN QUESTION AND/OR ITEMNUMBERS BELOW) ☒

Since we carried out the fourth wave in early 1999 and we did not want to lose trends we included some items that were asked in the previous wave. We worked with the questionnaire we received in that moment.

The following are the differences we found with the one which appears for the fourth wave in the WVS web site:

- In the list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home, we included "Good manners"
- In the agreement/disagreement scales (1 to 10), we included: "Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best" vs. "New ideas are generally better than old ones"
- In confidence in institutions, we included "Mercosur" (instead of NATO and European Union). We also asked confidence in some international organizations (International Red cross, United Nations, World Bank, OCDE, Interpol)
- In the question about who should decide the policies in some areas, we included "International trade", "treat with terrorism" and "Health and social assistance". Besides, for code 3 instead of "National governments, with UN coordination", we used "some other international organization"
- In Religious denomination, we included "Evangelic" and we did not include "Muslim"
- In the "Never justifiable – Always justifiable" scales, we included the item "Buying something you knew was stolen".
- Instead of "Do you think that this country should provide more or less economic aid to poorer countries? Would you say we should give... A lot more, somewhat more, somewhat less, a lot less", we asked this two questions "In some economically less developed countries, many people are living in poverty. Do you think that what the other countries of the world are doing to help them is about right, too much or too little?" and "Some people favor, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries. Are you personally Very much for, For to some extent, Somewhat against or Very much against"

5. Were country-specific questions, and/or items i. e. neither compulsory nor optional WVS questions, or questions included in the survey?

No country-specific questions included ☐ → **GO TO Q7**

Country-specific questions were included ☒ → **ANSWER Q6**

IF THERE WERE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

6. Were country specific questions included at the end of the questionnaire, just before the demographics?

Yes ☒ → **GO TO Q7**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q6a**

- 6a Please indicate the location of the country-specific questions which were not at the end of the questionnaire
WRITE IN BELOW

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

7. Were all questions asked in the prescribed order?

Yes ☒

No ☐

8. Were all core WVS questions included in your questionnaire (by core we mean all items except those that were optional)?

No - some question(s) from WVS questionnaire not included ☒ → **ANSWER Q9**

No - some demographic question(s) not included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

Yes - all questions included ☐ → **SECTION 2**

IF ANY CORE WVS QUESTIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED

9. Please write in details of the items and the reasons why they were not included.

WVS question number or description of question:

V145A/B/C/D/E/F

V237 Agreement/ disagreement with "Television is my most important form of entertainment"

Reason(s) not included:

We did not receive those questions at the moment we launch this wave in Argentina

Section 2: Sampling

10. Was your sample designed to be representative of the entire adult population, i. e. 18 years and older, of your country?

Yes ☒ → **GO TO Q12**

No ☐ → **ANSWER Q11**

IF NOT DESIGNED TO BE REPRESENTATIVE

11. Which groups were excluded from, under-represented or over-represented in your sample design?

Excluded (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Over-represented: (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Under-represented (PLEASE SPECIFY):

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

12. What was the lower age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off

13. Was there any upper age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off ☒

14. What were the different stages in your sampling procedure?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

The sampling method applied was Stratified according 2 criteria and Random Multi – Stage in the selection process of the sampling units.

After stratifying the nation geographically and by size of community in order to insure conformity of the sample with the latest available estimates by National Census of the distribution of the adult population, 262 different sampling locations or areas were selected on a random basis from within cities which have in turn to be selected on a mathematically random basis. The interviewers had no choice whatsoever concerning the part of the city in which they conduct their interviews.

Approximately five interviews were conducted in each such randomly selected sampling point. Interviewers were given maps of the area to which they were assigned, with a starting point indicated; they were required to follow a specific direction.

The selection of the final sample unit was selected according predetermined age and sex quotas. These quotas are

established according the distribution of these variables in each locality/ city.

The procedures described above, are designed to produce samples approximating the adult civilian population (18 and older) living in private households (that is, excluding those in prisons, hospitals, hotels, religious, and educational institutions and those living on reservations or military bases).

15. What was the final number of clusters or sampling points?

No clusters

WRITE IN:

16. What was the sampled unit you got from office sampling?

Address → **ANSWER Q17**

Household → **ANSWER Q17**

Named individual → **GO TO Q18**

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN DETAILS BELOW) → **ANSWER Q17**

IF NAMED INDIVIDUAL WAS NOT THE SAMPLED UNIT

17. What selection method was used to identify a respondent?
PLEASE SPECIFY:

Age and sex quotas according the distribution of these variables in each locality

18. Were there any quota-controls on the type of individual selected to take part in the survey (for example, age or sex controls)?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q19**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q20**

IF QUOTA CONTROLS

19. In what way were quota controls used?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

Age and Sex

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

20. Was substitution permitted at any stage of your selection process or during fieldwork?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q21**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q22**

IF 'YES'

21. In what way was substitution permitted?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

*There is a specified direction, interviewers should follow. After a successful interview, the interviewer should leave 4 households and make an interview at the 5th household.
If there is a refusal or it's out of target, they try in the household immediately after the one selected by the probabilistic sample.*

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

22. Did you use any stratification factors when drawing your sample?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q23**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q24**

IF STRATIFICATION FACTORS USED

23. What stratification factors were used, and at what stage(s) of selection?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

Geographical stratification: division of the country in Regions and Population density

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

24. All in all, what are the known limitations of your realized sample?

For example: non-response rate; is there differential coverage of particular groups, either because of sample design or response differences?

% response or % non-response: PLEASE WRITE IN:

Rate of non response: 25%

There is not a differential coverage of particular groups.

25. Please fill in the following details about your sample. If some categories do not apply, please complete to the highest level of detail possible and use the 'other' box to give more information.

- | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Total number of <u>starting</u> names/addresses | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - addresses which could not be traced at all | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - selected respondent away during survey period | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - no contact at selected address | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - no contact with selected person | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - refusal at selected address | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - personal refusal by selected respondent | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - other type of unproductive (please write in full details in the box below) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - full productive interview | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - partial productive interview | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

IF 'OTHER' CATEGORY USED

26. Please specify

Section 3: Fieldwork

27. If interviews were not face-to-face, please specify the way of interviewing:

28. The next group of questions are about interviewers.

If no interviewers were used at any point in the WVS survey, please go to Q32.

IF INTERVIEWERS USED

- a. Were interviewers paid according to performance (for example, according to the number of interviews they obtained)?

Yes ☒

No ☐

- b. Which, if any, of these rules governed how an interviewer approached an address/household?

PLEASE TICK THOSE THAT APPLY

Calls must be made at different times of day ☐

Calls must be made on different days of week ☒

Neither of the above ☐

- c. Were interviewers required to make a certain number of re-calls before they stopped approaching an address or household?

Minimum number of re-calls required - please write in number

No minimum re-call requirement ☐

- d. Were any interviews supervised?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion %

No ☐

- e. Were any interviews back-checked?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion %

No ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

29. Please write in the approximate start and end dates of fieldwork.

D D M M Y Y

Start date

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

End date

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

30. Please write in the name of the institute which has done the fieldwork.

____Gallup Argentina_____

Section 4: Data

31. Were any measures of coding reliability employed?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q31a**
No ☐

31a. Which one? Please specify

Control by data entry programme. It does not allow to enter invalid codes

32. Were the data from the questionnaire keyed subsequent to the interview (that is, non-CAPI surveys)?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q33**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q34**

IF DATA KEYED

33. Was keying verified?

Yes - please write in approximate level of verification 2 0 %
No

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

34. Were any reliability checks made on derived variables?

Yes ☒
No ☐

35. Were data checked/edited to ensure that filter instructions were followed correctly?

Yes ☒
No ☐

36. Were data checked/edited for logic or consistency?

Yes ☒
No ☐

37. Were data checked/edited to ensure they fell within permitted coding ranges?

Yes ☒
No ☐

38. Have you answered 'yes' on any or all of questions 32 to 34 above?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q39**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q40**

IF DATA CHECKED/EDITED

39. Were errors corrected individually or automatically (through, for example, a 'forced' edit)?

Yes - individual correction ☒

Yes - automatic correction ☒

No - not corrected ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

40. Did you add a weight variable?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q.41**

No ☐ → **SECTION 5**

IF WEIGHT VARIABLE ADDED

41. Please describe the weighting or post-stratification strategy used.

By size of locality/ stratum

Section 5: Characteristics of National Population

45. Each WVS member is asked to provide information on known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- other characteristics (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Please specify also the sources which have been used. Please note that the number of characteristics is what is minimal required. You can add as many characteristics as you like, but do not forget to specify them.

In the table below please present the information from census or from other government surveys or other high-quality data (column SOURCE 1) and the proportions obtained in your data, before and after weighting

| | Source: Gender and Age: INDEC (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos) Education: Gallup sources (Indec hasn't got projections for this info). | Unweighted data | Weighted data |
|--|--|-----------------|---------------|
| Gender | | | |
| Female | % 52 | % 53 | 53 |
| Male | % 48 | % 47 | 47 |
| Age Groups | | | |
| 18-24 | % 19 | % 19 | 19 |
| 25-34 | % 21 | % 22 | 22 |
| 35-49 | % 26 | % 25 | 25 |
| 50-64 | % 19 | % 20 | 20 |
| 65 + | % 14 | % 13 | 13 |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| Years/Schooling Groups | | | |
| Primary | % 59 | % 59 | 59 |
| Secondary | % 31 | % 31 | 31 |
| Superior | % 10 | % 10 | 10 |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| | % | % | |
| Other characteristics Please specify | | | |
| | % | % | |

THANK YOU VERY MUCH !

PLEASE RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO JAIME DIEZ MEDRANO jdiezmed@terra.es