

1999-2000 WORLD VALUES SURVEY

Codebook

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The Research Center for Contemporary China
Peking University

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END

Caseid:

1101101—6104234

District:

1101-6104

Year: Interview Year

2001

Month: Interview Month

3-6

Date: Interview Day

1—31

Interv: Interview Length

20—101 minute

Check: Check Questionnaire Length

1—15 minute

Intervno: Interviewer No.

2—86

Addr: Address

1. city
2. countryside

Sex: Sex of respondent

- 1、 male
- 2、 female

A1. In what year were you born?

1936 –1983

A2. What was the highest grade you completed in school?

1. Primary school completed
2. Junior high school completed
3. Senior high school completed
4. University or College completed
5. Master degree and above
6. Never attend School or Primary school uncompleted
7. Other

9. NA (refused, does not apply, missing question)

A3. And how old were you when you completed your schooling?

9-47 year

95. Never attend School

88. DK

99. NA (refused, does not apply, missing question)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is:

A4a. Family

1. Very important
2. Rather important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important

8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A4b. Friends

Use codes for variable A4a

A4c. Leisure time

Use codes for variable A4a

A4d. Politics

Use codes for variable A4a

A4e. Work

Use codes for variable A4a

A4f. Religion

Use codes for variable A4a

A4g. Service to others

Use codes for variable A4a

A5. Taking all things together, would you say you are::

1. Very happy
2. Quite happy
3. Not very happy
4. Not at all happy

8. DK

A6. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor

8. DK

A7. With which of these two statements do you tend to agree?

- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them
 - B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behavior and attitudes
1. Tend to agree with statement A
 5. Tend to agree with statement B

8. DK

9. .NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A8. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?

1. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
2. Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
3. Neither

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

A9s1. Independence

1. Important
5. Not Mentioned

88. DK(for all questions in A9)

A9s2. Hard work

1. Important
5. Not Mentioned

0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (88 in A9s1)

A9s3. Feeling of responsibility

Use codes for variable A9s2

A9s4. Imagination

Use codes for variable A9s2

A9s5. Tolerance and respect for other people

Use codes for variable A9s2

A9s6. Thrift, saving money and things

Use codes for variable A9s2

A9s7. Determination, perseverance

Use codes for variable A9s2

A9s8. Unselfishness

Use codes for variable A9s2

A9s9. Obedience

Use codes for variable A9s2

A10. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

- 1. Most people can be trusted
- 5. Need to be very careful
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION).

A11. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- 1. Would take advantage
- 5. Would try to be fair
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

I'm going to ask how of often you do various things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

A12a. Spend time with parents or other relatives

- 1. Weekly/nearly every week
- 2. Once or twice a month
- 3. Only a few times a year

4. Not at all

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A12b. Spend time with friends

Use codes for variable A12a

A12c. Spend time socially with colleagues from work or your profession

Use codes for variable A12a

A12d. Spend time socially with people at sports clubs

Use codes for variable A12a

A12e. Spend time socially with voluntary or service organization

Use codes for variable A12a

A13. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

1. Frequently

3. Occasionally

5. Never

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out each statement and code an answer for each)

A14a. I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution

1. Strongly Agree

2. Agree

3. Disagree

4. Strongly disagree

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A14b. I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution

Use codes for variable A14a

A14c. The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money

Use codes for variable A14a

A15. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

1. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
5. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent
7. Other
8. DK

A16. For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views:

1. Human beings should master nature
5. Humans should coexist with nature.
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A17. For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views:

1. To build good human relationships, it is most important to try to understand others' preferences;
5. To build good relationships, it is most important to express one's own
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organizations and activities and say... which, if any, do you belong to?

A18s1. Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

1. BELONG

5. Not Mentioned

8. DK (for all questions in A18)

A18s2. Religious or church organizations

1. BELONG

5. Not Mentioned

0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (8 in A18s1)

A18s3. Education, arts, music or cultural activities

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s4. Labor unions

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s5. Political parties or groups

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s6. Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s7. Third world development or human rights

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s8. Conservation, environment, animal rights groups

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s9. Professional associations

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s10. Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s11. Sports or recreation

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s12. Women's groups

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s13. Peace movement

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s14. Voluntary organizations concerned with health

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s15. Didn't attend any organization

Use codes for variable A18s2

A18s77. Other groups

Use codes for variable A18s2

And for which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work?

A19s1. Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

1. Do voluntary work

5. Not Mentioned

8. DK (for all question in A19)

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION for all questions in A19)

A19s2. Religious or church organizations

1. Do voluntary work

5. Not Mentioned

0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (8, 9 in A19s1)

A19s3. Education, arts, music or cultural activities

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s4. Labor unions

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s5. Political parties or groups

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s6. Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s7. Third world development or human rights

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s8. Conservation, environment, animal rights groups

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s9. Professional associations

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s10. Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s11. Sports or recreation

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s12. Women's groups

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s13. Peace movement

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s14. Voluntary organizations concerned with health

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s15. Didn't do any unpaid work for these organizations

Use codes for variable A19s2

A19s77. Other groups

Use codes for variable A19s2

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

A20s1. People with a criminal record

1. Mentioned

5. Not Mentioned

8. DK (for all questions in A20)

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION for all questions in A20)

A20s2. People of a different race

1. Mentioned

5. Not Mentioned

0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (88,99 in A20s1)

A20s3. Heavy drinkers

Use codes for variable A20s2

A20s4. Emotionally unstable people

Use codes for variable A20s2

A20s5. Immigrants/foreign workers

Use codes for variable A20s2

A20s6. People who have AIDS

Use codes for variable A20s2

A20s7. Drug addicts

Use codes for variable A20s2

A20s8. Homosexuals

Use codes for variable A20s2

A20s9. No opinion

Use codes for variable A20s2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

A21a. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

1. Agree
2. Neither
3. Disagree
4. DK

A21b. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people over immigrants

1. Agree
2. Neither
3. Disagree
4. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A22. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

Dissatisfied										Satisfied	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

88. DK

A23 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

Dissatisfied										Satisfied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

88. DK

A24. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

None at all										A great deal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

88. DK

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A25. Which point on this scale most clearly describes how much weight you place on work (including housework and schoolwork), as compared with leisure or recreation?

1. It's leisure that makes life worth living, not work
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. Work is what makes life worth living, not leisure

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A26a. Now I would like to ask you something about the thing which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job?

1. A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
2. A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
3. Working with people you like
4. Doing an important job which gives you a feeling of accomplishment

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A26b. And what would be your second choice?

Use codes for variable A26a

Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? (CODE ALL MENTIONED)

A27s1. Good pay

- 1. Mentioned
- 5. Not Mentioned

88. DK (for all questions in A27)

A27s2. Not too much pressure

- 1. Mentioned
- 5. Not Mentioned

0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (88 in A27s1)

A27s3. Good job security

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s4. A job respected by people in general

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s5. Good hours

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s6. An opportunity to use initiative

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s7. Generous holidays

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s8. A job in which you feel you can achieve something

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s9. A responsible job

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s10. A job that is interesting

Use codes for variable A27s2

A27s11. A job that meets one's abilities

Use codes for variable A27s2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

A28a. To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree or disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A28b It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it

Use codes for variable A28a

A28c. People who don't work turn lazy

Use codes for variable A28a

A28d. Work is a duty towards society

Use codes for variable A28a

A28e. People should not have to work if they don't want to

Use codes for variable A28a

A28f. Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

Use codes for variable A28a

A29. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is

quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

- 1. Fair
- 5. Not fair
- 8. DK

A30. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY)

- 1. The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
- 2. The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
- 3. The government should be the owner and appoint the managers
- 4. The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
- 8. DK

A31. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

- 1. Should follow instructions
- 3. Must be convinced first
- 5. Depends
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A32. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1. Agree
- 5. Disagree
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A33. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 8. DK

A34. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Marriage is an out-dated institution"

- 1. Agree
- 5. Disagree
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A35. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

- 1. Approve
- 3. Disapprove
- 5. Depends
- 8. DK

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

A36a. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

- 1. Agree strongly
- 2. Agree
- 3. Disagree
- 4. Disagree strongly
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A36b. I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect

Use codes for variable A36a

A36c. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

Use codes for variable A36a

A36d. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

Use codes for variable A36a

A36e. Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

Use codes for variable A36a

A36f. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

Use codes for variable A36a

A36g. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

Use codes for variable A36a

A37a. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

1. A high level of economic growth
2. Making sure this country has strong defense forces
3. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
4. Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful
8. DK

A37b. And which would be the next most important? "Second Choice."

Use codes for variable A37a

A38a. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

1. Maintaining order in the nation
2. Giving people more say in important government decisions
3. Fighting rising prices
4. Protecting freedom of speech
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A38b. And which would be the next most important?

Use codes for variable A38a

A39a. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

1. A stable economy
2. Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society
3. Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money
4. The fight against crime
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A39b. And what would be the next most important?

Use codes for variable A39a

A40. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

A41a. Less emphasis on money and material possessions

1. Good
3. Don't mind
5. Bad
8. DK

A41b. Less importance placed on work in our lives

Use codes for variable A41a

A41c. More emphasis on the development of technology

Use codes for variable A41a

A41d. Greater respect for authority

Use codes for variable A41a

A41e. More emphasis on family life

Use codes for variable A41a

A42. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

- 1. Will help
- 3. Will harm
- 5. Some of each

8. DK

A43. How interested would you say you are in politics?

- 1. Very interested
- 2. Somewhat interested
- 3. Not very interested
- 4. Not at all interested

8. DK

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

A44a. Incomes should be made more equal

We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

88. DK

A44b. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

88. DK

A44c. The government should
take more responsibility to ensure
that everyone is provided for

People should take more
responsibility to
provide for themselves

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

88. DK

A44d.

Competition is good. It stimulates
people to work hard and
develop new ideas

Competition is harmful. It brings
out the worst in people

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

88. DK

Now I'm going to read you some pairs of contrasting statements. For each pair, do you think that the first statement or the second one best describes the CURRENT SITUATION in this country?

A45a. An egalitarian society where the
gap between rich and poor is small,
regardless of achievement

A competitive society, where
wealth is distributed according to ones'
achievement

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

77. Other

88. DK

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A45b. A society with extensive social
welfare, but high taxes

A society where taxes are low
and individuals take responsibility
for themselves

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

77. Other

88. DK

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A45c. A society that assures safety and
stability through appropriate regulations

A deregulated society where
people are responsible for their
own actions

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

77. Other

88. DK

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

And now, could you please tell me which type of society this country you think this country should aim to be in the future. For each pair of statements, would you prefer being closer to the first or to the second alternative?

A46a. An egalitarian society where the gap between rich and poor is small, regardless of achievement

A competitive society, where wealth is distributed according to ones' achievement

Somewhat closer to first

Closer to first

Can't say which

Closer to second

Somewhat closer to second

1

2

3

4

5

8. DK

A46b. A society with extensive social welfare, but high taxes

A society where taxes are low and individuals take responsibility for themselves

Somewhat closer to first

Closer to first

Can't say which

Closer to second

Somewhat closer to second

1

2

3

4

5

7. Other

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A46c. A society that assures safety and stability through appropriate regulations

A deregulated society where people are responsible for their own actions

Somewhat closer to first

Closer to first

Can't say which

Closer to second

Somewhat closer to second

1

2

3

4

5

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A47. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

1. Let anyone come who wants to?
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available?
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here?
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries?

8. DK

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

A48a. The armed forces

1. A great deal
2. Quite a lot
3. Not very much
4. None at all

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A48b. The press

Use codes for variable A48a

A48c. Television

Use codes for variable A48a

A48d. Labor unions

Use codes for variable A48a

A48e. The police

Use codes for variable A48a

A48f. The government in CAPITAL

Use codes for variable A48a

A48g. Political parties

Use codes for variable A48a

A48h. Parliament

Use codes for variable A48a

A48i. The civil service

Use codes for variable A48a

A48j. Major companies

Use codes for variable A48a

A48k. The environmental protection movement

Use codes for variable A48a

A48l. The women's movement

Use codes for variable A48a

A48m. The European Union

Use codes for variable A48a

A48n. NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)

Use codes for variable A48a

A48o. The United Nations

Use codes for variable A48a

A49. People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale
for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good
Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was 10 years ago.

Bad												Very good
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			

88. DK

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

A50a. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

1. Very Good
2. Fairly good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A50b. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Use codes for variable A50a

A50c. Having the army rule

Use codes for variable A50a

A50d. Having a democratic political system

Use codes for variable A50a

A51. On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

1. Very satisfied
2. Rather satisfied
3. Not very satisfied
4. Not at all satisfied

8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

A52a. In democracy, the economic system runs badly

1. Strongly Agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A52b. Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling

Use codes for variable A52a

A52c. Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

Use codes for variable A52a

A52d. Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government

Use codes for variable A52a

A53. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays (in our country)?. Do you feel there is (read out):

1. A lot of respect for individual human rights
2. Some respect
3. Not much respect
4. No respect at all
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A54. How satisfied are you with the way the people now in national office are handling the country's affairs? Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, fairly dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?

1. Very satisfied
2. Fairly satisfied
3. Fairly dissatisfied
4. Very dissatisfied
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A55. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

- 1. Run by a few big interests
- 5. Run for all the people
- 8. DK

A56. Some people favor, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries. Do you think that this country should provide more or less economic aid to poorer countries? Would you say we should give ...

- 1. A lot more than we do now
- 2. Somewhat more than we do now
- 3. Somewhat less than we do now
- 4. A lot less than we do now
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN coordination?

A57a. International peacekeeping

- 1. National Governments
- 3. United Nations
- 5. National governments, with UN coordination
- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A57b. Protection of the environment

Use codes for variable A57a

A57c. Aid to developing countries

Use codes for variable A57a

A57d. Refugees

Use codes for variable A57a

A57e. Human Rights

Use codes for variable A57a

A58. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A59. Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

1. Agree with statement A
3. Agree with statement B
5. Disagree with both

8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A60. Do you belong to a religious denomination?

1. Yes
5. No

8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A60a. Which one?

1. Roman Catholic

2. Protestant
3. Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
4. Jews
5. Muslim
6. Hindu
7. Buddhist
77. Other

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

00. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (5, 8, 9 in A60)

A61. Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. Once a month
4. Only on special holy days
5. Once a year
6. Less often
7. practically never

8. Never

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A62. Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are..

1. A religious person
3. Not a religious person
5. A convinced atheist

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT

A63a. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Never

Justifiable

Always

Justifiable

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

88. DK

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A63b. Avoiding a fare on public transport

Use codes for variable A63a

A63c. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Use codes for variable A63a

A63d. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Use codes for variable A63a

A63e. Homosexuality

Use codes for variable A63a

A63f. Prostitution

Use codes for variable A63a

A63g. Abortion

Use codes for variable A63a

A63h. Divorce

Use codes for variable A63a

A63i. Euthanasia-- ending the life of the incurably sick

Use codes for variable A63a

A63j. Suicide

Use codes for variable A63a

A64. Are you currently ...(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)

1. Married

2. Living together as married

3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
6. Single

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A65. Have you had any children?

1. Yes
5. No

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A65a. How many children do you have?

1. 1 child
2. 2 children
3. 3 children
4. 4 children
5. 5 children
6. 6 children
7. 7 children

8. 8 or more children

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A66a. To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?

1. Locality or town where you live
2. State or region of country where you live
3. China
4. Asia
5. The world as a whole

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A66b. And the next?

Use codes for variable A66a

A67. How proud are you to be Chinese?

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
7. Other

8. DK

A68. How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

1. Every day
2. Several times a week
3. Once or twice a week
4. Less often
5. Never

8. DK

A69. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly with the following statement
“Television is my most important form of entertainment.”

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Disagree Strongly

8. DK

A70. Do you live with your parents?

1. Yes
5. No

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A71. Are you employed now or not?

1. Yes
5. No

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A71a. About how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job

1. Full Time(30 hours a week or more)
2. Part time (less than 30 hours a week)
3. Self employed
8. DK
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (5 in A70)

A72. If no paid employment:

1. Retired/pensioned
2. Unemployed
3. Student
4. Housewife
7. Other
9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (1, 2, 3, 8, 9 in A71a)

A73. In which profession do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job?

01. Agricultural, hunting and fishing
02. Mining
03. Manufacturing
04. Electricity, gas and water
05. Construction
06. Wholesale, retailing, restaurant or hotel
07. Transportation, warehouse or communication
08. Financial, insurance, real estate and business service
09. Community, social and personal service (including civil servant)
10. Army/Police
97. Irrelevant
99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
00. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (3, 4 in A72)

A74. In which occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job?

1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.

- 5. non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
- 6. Foreman and supervisor
- 7. Skilled manual worker
- 8. Semi-skilled manual worker
- 9. Unskilled manual worker
- 10. Farmer: has own farm
- 11. Agricultural worker
- 12. Member of armed forces, security personnel
- 13. Never had a job
- 77. Other

- 99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
- 00. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (3, 4 in A72)

A75. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
- 0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (3, 4 in A72)

A76. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

- 8. DK
- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
- 0. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (1 in A75)

A77. In which profession does she/he or did she/he work? If more than one job, the main job?

- 01. Agricultural, hunting and fishing
- 02. Mining
- 03. Manufacturing
- 04. Electricity, gas and water
- 05. Construction
- 06. Wholesale, retailing, restaurant or hotel
- 07. Transportation, warehouse or communication
- 08. Financial, insurance, real estate and business service
- 09. Community, social and personal service (including civil servant)
- 10. Army/Police

97. Irrelevant

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

00. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (1 in A75)

A78. In which occupation does she/he or did she/he work? If more than one job, the main job?

1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
5. non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
6. Foreman and supervisor
7. Skilled manual worker
8. Semi-skilled manual worker
9. Unskilled manual worker
10. Farmer: has own farm
11. Agricultural worker
12. Member of armed forces, security personnel
13. Never had a job

77. Other

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

00. Inapp. Due to skip pattern (1 in A75)

A79. During the past year, did your family:

1. Save money
2. Just get by
3. Spent some savings
4. Spent savings and borrowed money

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A80. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A81. What is the total income of your home last year? Including all income in the past 12 months.

1. Less than 500 yuan

2. 501-1,000yuan

3. 1,001-2,000yuan

4. 2,001-3,000yuan

5. 3,001-4,000yuan

6. 4,001-6,000yuan

7. 6,001-10,000yuan

8. 10,001-20,000yuan

9. 20,001-50,000yuan

10. 50,001-100,000yuan

11. More than 100,000yuan

88. DK

99. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

A82 To guarantee the qualities of interview, would you like to tell me your home telephone number or your organization/institution telephone number?

1. Yes

5. No

8. DK

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

THUMBNAIL SKETCH

Z1. Interviewee's corporation

1. Very friendly
2. Friendly
3. Not bad
4. Hostile
5. Very hostile

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z1a. Why do you say so?

1. Very impatient, often interrupted the interview
2. Ambiguous answers
3. Unwilling to answer many questions
4. Low education
5. Doing something when being interviewed
6. Bad surroundings
7. Other

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

0. Innap. due to skip pattern(1,2,3 in Z1)

Z2. The interviewee's intelligence

1. Very high
2. Higher than average
3. Average
4. Lower than average
5. Very low

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z2a. Why do you think so?

1. No schooling
2. Slow responding
3. Could not understand a few questions
4. Too old to express him/herself well
5. The neighbor told me
6. Judged by her/his appearance
7. Other

- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
- 0. Innap. due to skip pattern (1,2,3 in Z2)

Z3. The interviewee's doubts towards the interview:

- 1. No doubt
- 3. A little bit doubt
- 5. Very doubtful

- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z3a. Why do you think so?

- 1. Be guarded in speech
- 2. Low education
- 3. Unwilling to answer some questions
- 7. Other

- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z4. The interviewee's credibility

- 1. Completely credible
- 3. Credible
- 5. Somewhat incredible

- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z4a. Why do you think so?

- 1. Unwilling to answer some questions
- 2. Low education
- 3. Could not understand some questions
- 4. Absent-minded
- 5. Judged by her/his appearance
- 6. Always saying Don't Know
- 7. Other

- 9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)
- 0. Innap. due to skip pattern (1, 3 in Z4)

Z5. In general, the interviewee's interest in interview:

- 1. Show great interest

2. More than average
3. Average
4. Less than average
5. Show little interest

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z6. Please estimate the economic conditions of the family according to your impression of the interviewee's home.

1. Low
2. Average
3. Upper-middle
4. High

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z7. Any other people in the present when interviewing?

1. Yes
5. No

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

Z7a1. Who's there? Children less than six years old

1. Yes
5. No

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

0. Innap. due to skip pattern(5,9 in Z7)

Z7a2. Older children

Use codes for variable Z7a1

Z7a3. Spouse

Use codes for variable Z7a1

Z7a4. Other relatives

Use codes for variable Z7a1

Z7a5. Other adults

Use codes for variable Z7a1

Z7b. Did those in the present affect the interview?

1. Yes

5. No

9. NA (REFUSED, DOES NOT APPLY, MISSING QUESTION)

0. Innap. due to skip pattern(5,9 in Z7)

Z8. Any other things needed to report?

1. Some comments

5. No comment