

***WORLD
VALUES
SURVEY
2005***

Methodological questionnaire

PLEASE WRITE IN THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY: Australia

Section 1: the questionnaire

1. Was the WVS questionnaire translated or adapted in any way from the English master questionnaire?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q2**
No ☒ → **GO TO Q3**

IF QUESTIONNAIRE TRANSLATED/ADAPTED

2a. Who carried out the translation of the questionnaire?

A specialist translator ☐

A member of the research team ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE DETAILS BELOW) ☐

b. Was the translated questionnaire then back-translated into English?

Yes ☐

No ☐

c. Was the translated questionnaire pre-tested?

Yes ☐

→ **ANSWER d**

No ☐

→ **GO TO e**

d. **IF 'YES'**

How was the questionnaire pre-tested? How many pre-tests were carried out?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

e. Were there any questions or concepts that caused particular problems when being translated into your language?

Yes ☐

→ **ANSWER f**

No ☐

→ **GO TO Q3**

IF 'YES'

f. Which questions or concepts caused particular problems?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

- g. How were these problems solved?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

3. Did you use other questionnaires to make the WVS questionnaire

the German questionnaire ☐

the French questionnaire ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN BELOW) ☐

4. Have any optional WVS questions and/or items been included?

No ☐

Yes (PLEASE WRITE IN QUESTION AND/OR ITEMNUMBERS BELOW) ☒

V43 (question 8j in questionnaire)
V233a (question 78 in questionnaire)

5. Were country-specific questions, and/or items i. e. neither compulsory nor optional WVS questions, or questions included in the survey?

No country-specific questions included ☐ —→ **GO TO Q7**

Country-specific questions were included ☒ —→ **ANSWER Q6**

IF THERE WERE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

6. Were country specific questions included at the end of the questionnaire, just before the demographics?

Yes ☒ —→ **GO TO Q7**

No ☐ —→ **GO TO Q6a**

6a Please indicate the location of the country-specific questions which were not at the end of the questionnaire
WRITE IN BELOW

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

7. Were all questions asked in the prescribed order?

Yes ☒

No ☐

8. Were all core WVS questions included in your questionnaire (by core we mean all items except those that were optional)?

No - some question(s) from WVS questionnaire not included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

No - some demographic question(s) not included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

Yes - all questions included ☒ → **SECTION 2**

IF ANY CORE WVS QUESTIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED

9. Please write in details of the items and the reasons why they were not included.

WVS question number or description of question:

Reason(s) not included:

Section 2: Sampling

10. Was your sample designed to be representative of the entire adult population, i. e. 18 years and older, of your country?

Yes ☐ → **GO TO Q12**

No ☒ → **ANSWER Q11**

IF NOT DESIGNED TO BE REPRESENTATIVE

11. Which groups were excluded from, under-represented or over-represented in your sample design?

Excluded (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Non-citizens of Australia were not included in the sample.

Over-represented: (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Under-represented (PLEASE SPECIFY):

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

12. What was the lower age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off ☐

13. Was there any upper age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off ☒

14. What were the different stages in your sampling procedure?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

The sample was stratified by Australian states and territories using population counts based on Australian Electoral Commission (AEC) statistics as at 29th July 2005. The selection of individuals within the stratified sample was random using the Electoral Roll for Australia produced by the AEC. This frame includes all registered voters who must be citizens of Australia (or a British subject on a Commonwealth electoral roll as at 25 January 1984). Since voting in Australia is compulsory, there is a very high proportion of the adult Australia population covered by this frame—approximately 92 percent in 2003.

A systematic random sample from each state and territory list was drawn by taking every nth name starting with a random start point of size proportional to the population of registered voters. The sampled units were named individuals.

15. What was the final number of clusters or sampling points?

No clusters ☐

WRITE IN:

16. What was the sampled unit you got from office sampling?

Address ☐ —→ **ANSWER Q17**

Household ☐ —→ **ANSWER Q17**

Named individual ☒ —→ **GO TO Q18**

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN DETAILS BELOW) ☐ —→ **ANSWER Q17**

IF NAMED INDIVIDUAL WAS NOT THE SAMPLED UNIT

17. What selection method was used to identify a respondent?
PLEASE SPECIFY:

18. Were there any quota-controls on the type of individual selected to take part in the survey (for example, age or sex controls)?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q19**

No ☒ → **GO TO Q20**

IF QUOTA CONTROLS

19. In what way were quota controls used?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

20. Was substitution permitted at any stage of your selection process or during fieldwork?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q21**

No ☒ → **GO TO Q22**

IF 'YES'

21. In what way was substitution permitted?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

22. Did you use any stratification factors when drawing your sample?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q23**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q24**

IF STRATIFICATION FACTORS USED

23. What stratification factors were used, and at what stage(s) of selection?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

Sample was stratified by state and territory.

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EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

24. All in all, what are the known limitations of your realized sample?

For example: non-response rate; is there differential coverage of particular groups, either because of sample design or response differences?

% response or % non-response: PLEASE WRITE IN:

There are no non-citizens of Australia in the sample

25. Please fill in the following details about your sample. If some categories do not apply, please complete to the highest level of detail possible and use the 'other' box to give more information.

Total number of <u>starting</u> names/addresses	3	5	0	0
- addresses which could not be traced at all				
- addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings				
- selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate		6	4	
- selected respondent away during survey period		7		
- selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey				*
- no contact at selected address		1	4	8
- no contact with selected person				
- refusal at selected address		1	7	8
- proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent)				
- personal refusal by selected respondent				
- other type of unproductive (please write in full details in the box below)			1	5
- full productive interview	1	4	2	1
- partial productive interview				

IF 'OTHER' CATEGORY USED

26. Please specify

"Too sick" includes people with "language problems"

"No contact at selected address" contains questionnaires that were returned marked "Return To Sender"

"Other" includes the following:

- Questionnaire filled in by someone other than the respondent (3 cases)
- Partial unproductive interview (7 cases)
- Respondent deceased (5 cases)

Section 3: Fieldwork

27. If interviews were not face-to-face, please specify the way of interviewing:
Named individuals were posted a questionnaire and asked to post the questionnaire back after completion.

28. The next group of questions are about interviewers.
If no interviewers were used at any point in the WVS survey, please go to Q32.

IF INTERVIEWERS USED

- a. Were interviewers paid according to performance (for example, according to the number of interviews they obtained)?

Yes ☐

No ☐

- b. Which, if any, of these rules governed how an interviewer approached an address/household?

PLEASE TICK THOSE THAT APPLY

Calls must be made at different times of day ☐

Calls must be made on different days of week ☐

Neither of the above ☐

- c. Were interviewers required to make a certain number of re-calls before they stopped approaching an address or household?

Minimum number of re-calls required - please write in number

No minimum re-call requirement ☐

- d. Were any interviews supervised?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion %

No ☐

- e. Were any interviews back-checked?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion %

No ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

29. Please write in the approximate start and end dates of fieldwork.

	D	D	M	M	Y	Y
Start date	1	4	0	9	0	5
End date	2	1	1	2	0	5

30. Please write in the name of the institute which has done the fieldwork.

Australian Social Science Data Archive

Section 4: Data

31. Were any measures of coding reliability employed?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q31a**
No ☒

31a. Which one? Please specify

32. Were the data from the questionnaire keyed subsequent to the interview (that is, non-CAPI surveys)?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q33**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q34**

IF DATA KEYED

33. Was keying verified?

Yes - please write in approximate level of verification %

No ☒

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

34. Were any reliability checks made on derived variables?

Yes ☒
No ☐

35. Were data checked/edited to ensure that filter instructions were followed correctly?

Yes ☒
No ☐

36. Were data checked/edited for logic or consistency?

Yes ☒
No ☐

37. Were data checked/edited to ensure they fell within permitted coding ranges?

Yes ☒
No ☐

38. Have you answered 'yes' on any or all of questions 32 to 34 above?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q39**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q40**

IF DATA CHECKED/EDITED

39. Were errors corrected individually or automatically (through, for example, a 'forced' edit)?

Yes - individual correction ☒

Yes - automatic correction ☒

No - not corrected ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

40. Did you add a weight variable?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q.41**

No ☐ → **SECTION 5**

IF WEIGHT VARIABLE ADDED

41. Please describe the weighting or post-stratification strategy used.

The weight variable, weight, is a post-stratification weight that reproduces the population distribution for educational attainment for adults aged between 20 and 64 years. The weight variable is the quotient of the relevant population marginal proportion divided by the relevant sample marginal proportion. Respondents outside the age range, or who were missing on age and/or education are assigned a weight of 1.0. The weighted sample distribution is identical to the population distribution for in-scope respondents. The resulting weight variable does not change the overall sample size. The reference for the population distribution is Table 10.36, Australian Bureau of Statistics 2004. *Year Book Australia*, 1301.0. Commonwealth of Australia: Canberra.

Section 5: Characteristics of National Population

45. Each WVS member is asked to provide information on known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- other characteristics (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Please specify also the sources which have been used. Please note that the number of characteristics is what is minimal required. You can add as many characteristics as you like, but do not forget to specify them.

In the table below please present the information from census or from other government surveys or other high-quality data (column SOURCE 1) and the proportions obtained in your data, before and after weighting

	Source: Publications from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS)	Unweighted data	Weighted data
Gender			
Female	49.1%	55.4%	54.7%
Male	50.9%	44.6%	45.3%
Source Details:	Australian Bureau of Statistics Pub. No. 3105.0.65.001 <i>Australian Historical Population Statistics: TABLE 19 (Population age and sex, Australia, year ended 30 June 2001)</i>		
Age Groups			
18-34	31.0%	19.6%	17.8%
35-49	30.2%	27.7%	27.3%
50-64	21.8%	30.9%	33.0%
65 and over	17.0%	21.8%	21.8%
Source Details:	Australian Bureau of Statistics Pub. No. 3105.0.65.001 <i>Australian Historical Population Statistics: TABLE 19 (Population age and sex, Australia, year ended 30 June 2001)</i>		
Years/Schooling Groups*			
Bachelor or higher	14.6%	27.5%	14.6%
Certificate or diploma	38.5%	33.2%	38.5%
Year 12 or less	46.9%	39.3%	46.9%
Source Details:	Australian Bureau of Statistics Pub. No. 1301.0-2004 <i>Year Book Australia: TABLE 10.36 (Level of highest non-school qualification, by age group, May 2002)</i> * for ages 20 – 64 years	* for ages 20 – 64 years	* for ages 20 – 64 years
Other characteristics			
Employment Status			
Employed*	63.6%	61.8%	60.3%
Not in labor force	36.4%	35.6%	36.8%
Unemployed**	5.1%	2.7%	2.9%

Source details:	<p>* this is the employment rate for Australia. Australian Bureau of Statistics Pub. No. 6202.0.55.001 <i>Labour Force, Australia, Spreadsheets: TABLE 01</i> (Labour force status by Sex - Trend, June 2001)</p> <p>** this is the Nov 2005 unemployment rate (included as a separate figure)</p> <p>Online: http://www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/Lookup/9FF2997AE0F762D2CA2568A90013934C </p>		
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THANK YOU VERY MUCH !

PLEASE RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO JAIME DIEZ MEDRANO jdiezmed@terra.es