



***WV5\_Results***

*Study #*

***Egypt 2008\_v20180912***



WV5\_Results

*Technical record*

*Study #*

***Egypt 2008\_v20180912***

## EGYPT 2008

Geographical scope:

Egypt

Principal investigator(s):

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Data Collection Organization:

The Survey unit at IDSC.

Fieldwork Period:

15-03-2008 - 05-04-2008.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

3051

Questionnaire:

- The original questionnaire (the English version) was translated into Arabic. A back translation was prepared by an independent expert. - A pretest was conducted to make sure that questions are understood and are in the proper sequence. - The questionnaire was slightly modified according to the results of the pretest. The questionnaire was applied to a limited number of respondents, and this led to modify some questions. Only One pre-test was conducted. WVS question number or description of question: V34 to V43, V58, V132, V136, V137, V138, V140. Questions for OECD member only were not included. Reason(s) not included: - It doesn't consist with the Egyptian society's traditions and ethics. - The Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) refused to put them in the questionnaire for some reasons.

Sample:

1- The sampling frame is the extended roster of households for the post enumeration survey of the 2006 Census. 2- This frame covered all governorates (except the five frontiers Governorates hosting about 1.8% of the total population), within about 480 segments (average 100 HH). 3- To reduce sampling error, it was only to select 25 HH from each segment to increase the number of segments selected from each Governorate and that Number of segments was proportional to its size according to the 2006 population census. 4. Within Governorates, rural/urban parts were represented by selecting separately the number of segments proportional to its population share according to the 2006 census. Overall, a total of 122 segments were selected (out of which 56 from Urban areas and

the balance from Rural areas of each Governorate), thus drawing a self-weighted sample for each Governorate based on its share of the 2006 population census. 5. The sample size was set to be 3000 individuals, to reduce sampling error and to ensure having estimates of adequate precision. The sampling unit would be the individuals 18 years old and over. 6. Both segments were selected separately from the frame of Urban/Rural area for each Governorate using systematic random sampling. 7. Households were also selected within segments (25 households from each segment) using systematic random sampling. 8. Due to rounding, the total number of segments rose to 122 segment, (and the sample size rose to 3050 individuals)

#### Remarks about sampling:

- The sample tended to be biased to females, as they were represented by 62% of the total sample. So weights was computed to modify the distribution of males and females, according to their distribution in the population. Basically, interviews would be conducted with the head of the household, if he/she exists and is able to answer the questionnaire. If not, another member of the household (who is 18 years or older) would answer the questionnaire. In every segment there was an alternative sample, that was also randomly selected, if an appropriate person within the household, was not available to answer the questionnaire, an alternative sampling unit would be selected. The alternative sample represented only 3.3% of the total sample.

#### Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview

#### Response rate:

3050 Total number of starting names/addresses 3050 - full productive interview

#### Weighting:

The sample tended to be biased to females, as they were over represented. So weights were computed to modify the distribution of males and females, according to their distribution in the population



WV5\_Results

*CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE*

*Study # 453*

***Egypt 2008\_v20180912***

**V4.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	97.7	97.1	98.3	97.5	98.0	97.2
Rather important	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.4
Not very important	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V4\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V5.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	43.2	48.1	38.0	47.4	43.3	39.6
Rather important	46.7	46.2	47.1	43.3	48.0	47.2
Not very important	8.3	5.0	11.7	8.0	6.9	10.7
Not at all important	1.8	0.6	3.1	1.3	1.7	2.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V5\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V6.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	13.3	14.6	12.0	13.7	12.7	13.8
Rather important	40.4	40.9	39.9	45.0	39.5	38.4
Not very important	35.1	33.8	36.5	33.8	36.7	33.7
Not at all important	11.0	10.6	11.5	7.5	10.9	13.9
No answer	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V6\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V7.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	9.1	12.6	5.5	7.1	9.7	9.9
Rather important	28.2	30.4	25.8	29.7	27.2	28.5
Not very important	27.3	25.7	29.0	28.4	27.5	26.3
Not at all important	35.2	31.2	39.4	34.7	35.6	35.0
No answer	*	-	*	-	*	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V7\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V8.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	63.1	81.7	43.8	60.4	66.1	60.6
Rather important	21.8	13.6	30.2	25.1	20.1	21.8
Not very important	11.5	3.3	19.9	12.2	10.5	12.5
Not at all important	3.6	1.2	6.0	2.3	3.3	5.0
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	*	-	*	-	-	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V8\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V9.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	95.4	94.2	96.7	96.3	95.2	95.0
Rather important	4.1	5.2	3.1	3.4	4.6	4.1
Not very important	0.2	0.3	*	0.2	-	0.4
Not at all important	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V9\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V10.-** Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very happy	9.6	8.9	10.4	12.7	8.4	9.3
Quite happy	73.5	71.0	76.2	73.1	74.7	72.0
Not very happy	14.8	17.3	12.1	12.7	14.4	17.0
Not at all happy	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.8
No answer	*	-	*	0.1	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V11.-** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	15.5	15.9	15.1	24.4	15.2	8.9
Good	51.0	49.3	52.7	56.9	55.4	39.4
Fair	25.4	25.7	25.1	16.9	23.3	35.5
Poor	8.1	9.1	7.0	1.8	6.1	16.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V12.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	26.6	28.5	24.7	25.5	26.1	28.3
Not mentioned	73.4	71.5	75.3	74.5	73.9	71.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)



**V13.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	57.0	63.2	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2
Not mentioned	43.0	36.8	49.5	46.4	43.4	39.8
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V14.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	77.6	79.2	76.1	78.3	78.7	75.4
Not mentioned	22.4	20.8	23.9	21.7	21.3	24.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V15.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	10.5	11.2	9.8	12.3	8.8	11.8
Not mentioned	89.5	88.8	90.2	87.7	91.2	88.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V16.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	70.9	69.7	72.2	70.5	72.2	69.3
Not mentioned	29.1	30.3	27.8	29.5	27.8	30.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V17.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	27.2	25.5	29.0	27.9	27.7	25.9
Not mentioned	72.8	74.5	71.0	72.1	72.3	74.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V18.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	22.0	23.9	20.0	20.9	20.8	24.9
Not mentioned	78.0	76.1	80.0	79.1	79.2	75.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V19.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	89.8	87.8	91.8	89.5	90.0	89.7
Not mentioned	10.2	12.2	8.2	10.5	10.0	10.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V20.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	51.2	46.4	56.2	51.4	52.5	48.8
Not mentioned	48.8	53.6	43.8	48.6	47.5	51.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V21.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	67.6	64.8	70.6	69.8	67.9	65.4
Not mentioned	32.4	35.2	29.4	30.2	32.1	34.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V22.-** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	10.3	11.2	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.5
2	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.8	5.0
3	7.7	8.2	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.0
4	8.4	8.6	8.1	9.4	8.5	7.3
5	16.6	16.5	16.8	14.4	17.4	17.2
6	10.3	10.4	10.2	8.3	11.0	10.7
7	14.0	13.1	14.9	14.5	14.4	13.1
8	12.2	12.8	11.5	12.1	11.8	13.0
9	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.5	4.3	6.1
Satisfied	11.0	9.4	12.6	13.1	10.5	10.1
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	5.74	5.61	5.88	5.89	5.68	5.72
Standard Deviation	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.76	2.65	2.70
Base mean	(3,050)	(1,557)	(1,493)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V23.-** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Most people can be trusted	18.5	18.3	18.6	15.8	17.2	22.7
Need to be very careful	81.3	81.4	81.3	84.0	82.5	77.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.2	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V24.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	98.5	97.9	99.1	98.7	98.9	97.6
Inactive member	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0
Active member	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V25.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	94.7	93.0	96.6	95.4	95.3	93.4
Inactive member	3.5	4.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.3
Active member	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V26.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	98.5	97.8	99.1	99.2	97.9	98.7
Inactive member	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0
Active member	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V27.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	98.8	97.9	99.6	99.6	98.8	98.1
Inactive member	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.2
Active member	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V28.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	95.7	92.2	99.3	97.1	95.1	95.4
Inactive member	2.4	4.1	0.5	1.9	2.8	2.1
Active member	2.0	3.6	0.2	1.0	2.1	2.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V29.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	98.8	98.1	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.4
Inactive member	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Active member	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V30.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	89.1	83.3	95.2	95.6	87.4	86.8
Inactive member	8.2	12.1	4.1	2.9	9.8	9.7
Active member	2.7	4.6	0.7	1.5	2.8	3.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V31.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	97.5	96.4	98.6	98.6	97.1	97.2
Inactive member	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Active member	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V32.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	99.0	98.3	99.7	99.6	98.9	98.5
Inactive member	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1
Active member	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V33.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.3
Inactive member	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Active member	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V34.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V35.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V36.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V37.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V38.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V39.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V40.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V41.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V42.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_01.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_02.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_03.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_04.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_05.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_06.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_07.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_08.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_09.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_10.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_11.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_12.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_13.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_14.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_15.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_16.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)



**V43\_17.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_18.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_19.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_20.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_21.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_22.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_23.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_24.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_25.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_26.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_27.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_28.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_29.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V43\_30.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V44.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	89.0	93.1	84.8	86.9	89.7	89.5
Neither	6.6	4.7	8.6	8.8	5.9	6.0
Disagree	4.3	2.2	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V45.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]\* people over immigrants.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	97.8	98.0	97.5	96.9	98.1	98.0
Neither	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.4
Disagree	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V46.-** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	8.4	8.0	8.8	6.9	9.2	8.3
2	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.0	3.1	2.7
3	5.5	4.7	6.3	4.6	5.3	6.5
4	7.9	6.3	9.4	9.3	7.7	7.0
5	17.7	15.1	20.4	19.5	17.3	16.9
6	11.7	11.0	12.5	14.3	12.3	8.9
7	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.4	15.2
8	11.2	12.2	10.1	12.0	10.9	10.9
9	5.4	6.7	4.0	5.1	5.3	5.7
A great deal	14.0	18.6	9.1	10.6	13.5	17.4
Don't know	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	0.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	6.07	6.44	5.68	6.03	6.00	6.21
Standard Deviation	2.62	2.68	2.49	2.41	2.64	2.72
Base mean	(3,046)	(1,557)	(1,489)	(712)	(1,433)	(901)

**V47.-** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that “people would try to take advantage of you,” and 10 means that “people would try to be fair” (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Would take advantage	11.1	12.1	10.1	10.0	11.7	11.1
2	8.0	7.4	8.6	7.0	8.4	8.0
3	9.9	10.9	8.8	10.3	9.2	10.6
4	8.6	8.3	8.9	10.2	8.3	7.8
5	20.6	20.9	20.4	21.4	20.0	21.0
6	9.1	8.6	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.4
7	12.0	12.8	11.1	10.4	13.0	11.6
8	8.1	8.9	7.3	7.1	8.7	8.0
9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.2
Try to be fair	8.5	6.9	10.1	9.6	7.5	9.1
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	5.15	5.06	5.25	5.19	5.12	5.17
Standard Deviation	2.63	2.59	2.67	2.61	2.62	2.67
Base mean	(3,016)	(1,548)	(1,468)	(702)	(1,421)	(894)

**V48.-** Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	40.7	39.6	41.8	39.2	42.8	38.5
A safe job with no risk	43.9	45.1	42.7	41.3	43.2	47.1
Working with people you like	7.3	6.5	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.1
Doing an important work	8.1	8.7	7.3	11.3	7.1	7.1
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V49.-** And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	39.5	40.9	38.1	38.4	38.6	42.0
A safe job with no risk	39.5	37.4	41.6	39.9	40.5	37.5
Working with people you like	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.1	14.7
Doing an important work	5.7	6.4	5.0	6.4	5.6	5.5
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V50.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	42.0	47.4	36.4	43.4	41.1	42.5
Agree	31.8	31.1	32.5	28.5	33.0	32.4
Neither	10.9	10.3	11.4	12.3	10.6	10.1
Disagree	12.4	9.5	15.5	13.9	12.6	10.9
Strongly disagree	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.8	2.0	2.1
Don't know	1.1	0.2	2.1	1.1	0.6	2.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V51.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	54.7	58.1	51.1	53.7	54.9	55.1
Agree	27.9	26.5	29.3	27.1	28.6	27.4
Neither	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	8.6
Disagree	8.4	6.4	10.6	10.7	7.9	7.5
Strongly disagree	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V52.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): People who don't work become lazy.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	62.4	66.7	58.0	60.8	62.0	64.3
Agree	26.8	26.0	27.7	26.8	26.7	27.1
Neither	4.7	2.9	6.6	5.7	5.0	3.5
Disagree	5.5	4.3	6.7	6.0	5.7	4.6
Strongly disagree	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
Don't know	*	-	*	-	-	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V53.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Work is a duty toward society.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	65.3	69.6	60.9	63.9	64.6	67.6
Agree	28.4	26.1	30.7	27.7	28.8	28.1
Neither	5.0	3.7	6.4	7.0	5.0	3.4
Disagree	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.3
Strongly disagree	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V54.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  
Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	64.7	70.0	59.1	62.7	63.4	68.2
Agree	29.2	25.9	32.6	29.5	30.3	27.1
Neither	4.1	2.9	5.4	4.6	4.4	3.3
Disagree	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.8	1.7	0.8
Strongly disagree	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V55.-** Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

## Comments

*Living together not asked*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Married	77.3	82.2	72.2	59.8	90.3	70.5
Divorced	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8
Separated	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5
Widowed	9.8	2.8	17.0	0.4	4.0	26.3
Single/Never married	11.6	14.4	8.7	38.9	4.2	1.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V56.-** Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

### Comments

*Not applicable (v55=5 "Single / Never married") recoded to 0 (0: "No Child"). Technically, that is 0 children*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No child	18.1	20.7	15.4	48.7	9.5	7.6
1 child	9.7	9.1	10.3	17.7	8.4	5.5
2 children	17.9	16.8	19.0	21.3	21.3	9.9
3 children	20.3	19.7	20.9	9.6	26.2	19.3
4 children	14.2	13.3	15.2	1.8	16.9	19.6
5 children	9.2	9.8	8.5	0.6	9.1	16.0
6 children	5.7	5.4	5.9	0.1	5.2	10.8
7 children	2.7	2.6	2.8	-	2.2	5.6
8 or more children	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.2	1.2	5.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	2.80	2.76	2.85	1.02	2.99	3.91
Standard Deviation	2.05	2.10	1.99	1.22	1.75	2.07
Base mean	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V57.-** If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	98.1	98.2	98.1	96.8	98.6	98.4
Disagree	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.2
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
Don't know	*	-	*	0.1	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V58.-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V59.-** If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Approve	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
Disapprove	97.7	98.0	97.4	97.4	97.8	97.7
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V60.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	65.9	66.1	65.7	65.6	65.4	67.1
Agree	25.1	25.9	24.3	24.5	25.1	25.4
Disagree	6.1	5.4	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.4
Strongly disagree	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.8
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V61.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	72.9	78.0	67.7	70.4	74.3	72.7
Agree	19.4	16.7	22.2	19.3	18.7	20.7
Disagree	6.1	4.7	7.6	8.3	5.7	5.1
Strongly disagree	1.4	0.6	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.2
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V62.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	25.6	30.5	20.6	24.8	24.3	28.5
Agree	13.7	16.2	11.1	12.0	14.7	13.5
Disagree	27.0	27.2	26.7	25.7	27.1	27.7
Strongly disagree	33.5	25.9	41.4	37.3	33.8	30.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V63.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	63.1	67.6	58.4	58.4	63.5	66.1
Agree	22.6	21.5	23.7	23.9	22.7	21.3
Disagree	11.7	9.7	13.8	14.4	11.4	10.0
Strongly disagree	2.5	1.1	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.1
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)



**V64.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	67.1	70.1	64.0	73.7	66.9	62.4
Agree	28.7	26.3	31.2	23.9	29.6	31.0
Disagree	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	3.6
Strongly disagree	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	0.1	1.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V65.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	63.2	68.5	57.7	67.6	62.8	60.6
Agree	32.4	28.6	36.4	29.1	33.1	34.0
Disagree	3.1	2.1	4.2	2.7	3.1	3.6
Strongly disagree	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.6	-	0.1	1.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V66.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	44.9	48.1	41.6	47.8	44.2	43.8
Agree	33.4	32.8	34.0	33.5	33.6	32.9
Disagree	17.0	15.4	18.6	14.5	18.3	16.7
Strongly disagree	4.3	3.6	5.0	4.2	3.7	5.3
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.7	-	0.1	1.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V67.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	65.4	71.8	58.7	64.6	65.6	65.8
Agree	27.1	22.8	31.6	28.6	27.3	25.6
Disagree	5.8	3.9	7.9	6.0	5.8	5.8
Strongly disagree	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6
No answer	0.1	0.2	*	-	0.1	0.3
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.6	-	0.1	1.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V68.-** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	14.4	14.7	14.1	12.6	14.4	15.8
2	8.8	9.2	8.4	9.0	8.5	9.3
3	10.6	10.3	10.9	9.7	11.4	9.9
4	9.3	9.6	9.0	10.0	8.7	9.7
5	18.6	18.0	19.1	18.4	19.4	17.3
6	10.1	10.5	9.6	9.8	10.5	9.6
7	11.1	9.7	12.6	12.2	11.2	10.1
8	8.9	10.0	7.9	8.1	9.3	9.1
9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.1
Satisfied	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.7	4.0	6.0
Don't know	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	4.83	4.81	4.85	4.99	4.77	4.79
Standard Deviation	2.59	2.61	2.58	2.62	2.52	2.67
Base mean	(3,050)	(1,557)	(1,493)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V69.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	74.3	73.5	75.1	72.0	73.1	78.0
A strong defence forces	14.5	17.2	11.7	13.1	15.0	14.9
People have more say about how things	8.2	6.4	10.1	10.5	8.7	5.6
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.4	3.2	1.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	*	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V69\_HK.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V70.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	18.0	19.1	16.9	18.5	18.7	16.5
A strong defence forces	47.1	49.5	44.6	44.8	47.4	48.5
People have more say about how things	22.9	21.3	24.7	23.3	22.6	23.2
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	11.7	9.8	13.7	13.1	11.0	11.6
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V70\_HK.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V71.-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	15.8	18.5	13.0	15.0	15.4	17.0
Give people more say	11.3	12.8	9.6	11.2	12.6	9.2
Fighting rising prices	70.3	65.6	75.2	71.1	69.4	71.2
Protecting freedom of speech	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V72.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	33.9	31.1	36.8	34.1	32.9	35.3
Give people more say	33.2	33.2	33.2	32.7	32.6	34.6
Fighting rising prices	20.5	22.8	18.0	18.8	21.9	19.5
Protecting freedom of speech	12.4	12.9	11.9	14.2	12.6	10.6
No answer	*	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V73.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	70.8	73.6	68.0	67.2	71.2	73.1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	9.2	8.0	10.4	10.6	9.5	7.6
Ideas count more than money	5.0	4.6	5.3	6.2	4.8	4.3
The fight against crime	15.0	13.8	16.2	16.0	14.6	14.8
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V73\_HK.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V74.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	17.3	17.0	17.6	18.8	16.3	17.6
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	24.7	25.4	24.0	27.0	24.2	23.8
Ideas count more than money	15.8	14.7	17.0	14.3	16.9	15.5
The fight against crime	41.8	42.6	41.0	39.8	42.3	42.7
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V74\_HK.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V75.-** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	79.5	87.6	71.1	84.2	82.9	70.4
No	19.8	12.0	27.9	15.1	16.6	28.5
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	*	0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V76.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	4.2	3.3	5.2	5.7	3.8	3.8
Don't mind	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.7
Bad	93.2	94.7	91.7	91.8	93.5	94.0
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V77.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	77.6	82.1	72.9	78.6	78.9	74.8
Don't mind	19.8	16.0	23.7	19.7	18.2	22.4
Bad	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.6
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.8	2.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V78.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	74.8	78.3	71.2	74.5	75.8	73.4
Don't mind	22.9	19.8	26.2	22.6	22.3	24.2
Bad	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.3
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	-
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>

**V79.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	95.8	96.2	95.3	96.3	95.6	95.7
Don't mind	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.0	3.9
Bad	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>

**V80.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	22.3	26.0	18.4	23.3	22.2	21.7
Like me	22.1	24.0	20.2	21.9	21.9	22.7
Somewhat like me	18.6	18.5	18.7	19.6	19.4	16.5
A little like me	12.6	12.2	13.0	12.6	13.9	10.7
Not like me	13.5	12.0	15.0	13.2	12.6	15.0
Not at all like me	10.1	7.1	13.4	9.0	9.5	12.0
Don't know	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>3.11</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.71</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,028)</b>	<b>(1,552)</b>	<b>(1,475)</b>	<b>(709)</b>	<b>(1,426)</b>	<b>(893)</b>

**V81.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	10.4	11.2	9.7	11.1	10.3	10.2
Like me	9.1	9.7	8.5	8.2	9.1	9.8
Somewhat like me	18.9	18.8	19.0	20.5	19.1	17.2
A little like me	15.9	17.4	14.3	16.1	15.8	16.0
Not like me	22.0	21.6	22.3	21.7	21.8	22.5
Not at all like me	23.3	20.9	25.7	22.5	23.5	23.6
No answer	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>4.01</b>	<b>4.02</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.63</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,038)</b>	<b>(1,550)</b>	<b>(1,487)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,426)</b>	<b>(900)</b>

**V82.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	63.4	63.8	62.9	57.3	64.7	66.2
Like me	18.2	17.4	19.0	22.6	17.0	16.7
Somewhat like me	10.5	10.8	10.3	12.4	10.2	9.6
A little like me	4.8	4.2	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.5
Not like me	1.6	2.2	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.3
Not at all like me	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.6
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.63</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.08</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,045)</b>	<b>(1,554)</b>	<b>(1,492)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,430)</b>	<b>(903)</b>

**V83.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	25.5	26.5	24.5	28.3	24.5	25.0
Like me	23.1	21.5	24.7	25.9	22.9	21.2
Somewhat like me	24.8	25.7	23.8	24.6	25.9	23.2
A little like me	15.4	15.1	15.7	13.2	15.7	16.5
Not like me	6.4	6.5	6.2	4.3	6.8	7.2
Not at all like me	4.6	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.0	6.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.79</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.49</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,043)</b>	<b>(1,554)</b>	<b>(1,489)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,430)</b>	<b>(901)</b>

**V84.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	44.9	48.2	41.4	43.2	45.1	46.0
Like me	24.7	24.2	25.2	25.9	24.4	24.3
Somewhat like me	17.5	16.4	18.7	19.1	16.6	17.7
A little like me	8.5	7.6	9.4	7.2	9.3	8.1
Not like me	2.4	1.6	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.1
Not at all like me	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.3
No answer	*	-	*	-	-	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	2.04	1.96	2.13	2.07	2.06	1.99
Standard Deviation	1.21	1.18	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.17
Base mean	(3,046)	(1,556)	(1,490)	(712)	(1,432)	(902)

**V85.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	35.5	41.7	29.1	33.0	37.7	34.0
Like me	21.2	21.0	21.3	23.2	19.3	22.5
Somewhat like me	20.6	20.1	21.2	22.1	20.4	19.8
A little like me	12.4	10.2	14.6	12.2	13.2	11.3
Not like me	6.0	4.0	8.1	4.8	6.1	6.9
Not at all like me	3.7	2.6	4.8	4.0	3.0	4.6
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Don't know	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	2.43	2.22	2.65	2.44	2.39	2.48
Standard Deviation	1.42	1.33	1.48	1.39	1.41	1.46
Base mean	(3,034)	(1,552)	(1,482)	(707)	(1,430)	(897)

**V86.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	8.5	9.5	7.5	10.1	8.7	7.0
Like me	6.5	6.9	6.2	8.3	5.8	6.3
Somewhat like me	10.0	11.3	8.6	10.0	10.4	9.4
A little like me	8.7	9.6	7.7	9.9	8.5	8.0
Not like me	19.3	19.7	18.8	20.6	20.8	15.9
Not at all like me	46.2	42.3	50.3	40.3	45.4	52.2
Don't know	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	4.64	4.51	4.77	4.45	4.64	4.78
Standard Deviation	1.67	1.70	1.63	1.73	1.66	1.63
Base mean	(3,028)	(1,547)	(1,481)	(707)	(1,427)	(894)

**V87.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	58.7	59.0	58.5	57.0	57.9	61.4
Like me	22.3	23.5	21.1	21.7	23.3	21.3
Somewhat like me	12.2	11.6	12.8	14.9	11.5	11.1
A little like me	3.9	3.5	4.3	2.7	4.3	4.1
Not like me	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.2
Not at all like me	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.8
Don't know	*	-	*	-	-	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.71	1.68	1.74	1.76	1.72	1.65
Standard Deviation	1.06	1.02	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.00
Base mean	(3,050)	(1,557)	(1,493)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V88.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	35.6	37.4	33.7	32.1	35.0	39.3
Like me	27.1	25.5	28.8	28.0	27.6	25.8
Somewhat like me	23.4	24.8	22.1	25.0	22.5	23.8
A little like me	9.0	8.3	9.8	9.5	9.5	7.8
Not like me	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.7	1.5
Not at all like me	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.2
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	2.21	2.17	2.26	2.31	2.24	2.10
Standard Deviation	1.20	1.17	1.24	1.25	1.22	1.13
Base mean	(3,044)	(1,554)	(1,490)	(712)	(1,432)	(900)

**V89.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	82.8	82.9	82.7	81.8	82.3	84.3
Like me	10.8	11.3	10.3	10.8	11.5	9.6
Somewhat like me	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.1	3.3	3.4
A little like me	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.5
Not like me	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Not at all like me	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	*	-	-	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.28	1.26	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.25
Standard Deviation	0.73	0.70	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.71
Base mean	(3,049)	(1,556)	(1,493)	(712)	(1,433)	(903)



**V90.-** In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Will help	43.9	45.2	42.6	40.7	46.2	42.9
Will harm	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.9	1.8	2.6
Some of each	51.2	49.7	52.7	54.9	49.9	50.3
No answer	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	2.2
Don't know	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V91.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.0
2	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7
4	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.4
5	10.3	10.5	10.0	8.7	11.1	10.1
6	5.3	4.7	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.0
7	9.5	9.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	8.2
8	13.0	13.4	12.6	15.9	12.2	12.0
9	16.0	15.8	16.2	15.3	15.5	17.4
Completely agree	37.3	38.4	36.1	35.1	37.4	38.7
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
Don't know	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	7.99	8.04	7.94	7.89	7.96	8.11
Standard Deviation	2.29	2.28	2.30	2.37	2.28	2.24
Base mean	(3,020)	(1,545)	(1,474)	(707)	(1,423)	(890)

**V92.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	5.4	6.2	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.3
2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.0
3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.8	4.0
4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.4
5	8.8	9.1	8.4	8.9	8.8	8.6
6	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.8
7	10.1	9.4	10.8	11.3	9.1	10.8
8	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.9	14.1	14.7
9	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.6	15.7	13.5
Completely agree	29.6	30.5	28.7	28.0	30.1	30.1
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	7.39	7.35	7.43	7.39	7.40	7.37
Standard Deviation	2.72	2.78	2.65	2.67	2.74	2.72
Base mean	(3,011)	(1,540)	(1,471)	(706)	(1,415)	(890)

**V93.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.2
2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2
3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.4	8.4	6.6
6	5.0	4.2	5.9	5.9	4.4	5.3
7	8.6	8.9	8.2	9.6	8.5	7.8
8	13.2	12.5	13.9	13.6	13.0	13.3
9	16.3	15.6	17.1	16.3	15.9	17.0
Completely agree	41.1	43.3	38.7	38.7	42.5	40.6
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	8.21	8.26	8.17	8.11	8.27	8.20
Standard Deviation	2.19	2.22	2.17	2.23	2.14	2.24
Base mean	(3,010)	(1,540)	(1,469)	(704)	(1,418)	(888)

**V94.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	17.3	18.9	15.6	15.7	16.5	19.8
2	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.7
3	6.8	6.3	7.3	6.8	6.5	7.2
4	6.6	6.9	6.4	8.0	6.3	6.1
5	17.2	18.4	16.0	16.4	18.4	16.1
6	7.5	6.0	9.1	9.2	7.0	7.1
7	8.1	7.1	9.1	7.7	8.4	8.0
8	10.1	9.6	10.7	11.1	9.7	10.2
9	6.6	6.0	7.2	8.1	6.5	5.4
Completely agree	14.0	15.1	12.9	12.3	15.2	13.6
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.4
Don't know	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	5.50	5.40	5.59	5.56	5.59	5.30
Standard Deviation	3.04	3.11	2.97	2.96	3.04	3.10
Base mean	(3,007)	(1,542)	(1,465)	(707)	(1,410)	(889)

**V95.-** How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	5.5	8.6	2.3	5.4	4.9	6.5
Somewhat interested	30.8	34.3	27.1	31.6	30.5	30.5
Not very interested	23.2	21.1	25.4	23.4	24.3	21.4
Not at all interested	40.4	35.8	45.1	39.4	40.1	41.6
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
Don't know	*	-	*	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V96.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	6.9	8.4	5.3	6.2	6.3	8.3
Might do	14.6	17.4	11.7	15.4	15.6	12.3
Would never do	78.5	74.1	83.1	78.1	78.1	79.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V97.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.1
Might do	7.5	8.5	6.5	9.5	7.9	5.5
Would never do	91.1	89.9	92.4	88.3	91.1	93.5
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V98.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.3	0.7	1.2
Might do	7.2	9.2	5.0	10.2	7.1	4.9
Would never do	91.3	88.9	93.8	86.2	92.1	93.9
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V99.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V100.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V101.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V102.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V103.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V104.-** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Protecting environment	45.0	45.2	44.8	44.8	45.9	43.5
Economy growth and creating jobs	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.3	45.7	50.1
Other answer	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	6.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V105.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	16.4	17.2	15.5	21.0	14.9	15.0
Agree	32.6	33.6	31.6	30.5	34.6	31.3
Disagree	26.2	26.7	25.7	25.6	26.7	25.9
Strongly disagree	24.6	22.4	26.8	23.0	23.6	27.5
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V106.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	8.2	8.8	7.5	11.4	6.5	8.2
Agree	22.8	23.6	22.0	23.2	24.8	19.4
Disagree	35.9	37.0	34.7	31.3	38.0	36.0
Strongly disagree	32.4	30.5	34.5	33.7	30.0	35.4
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V107.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	68.6	68.8	68.4	64.5	68.4	72.0
Agree	18.3	18.3	18.3	20.3	17.4	18.2
Disagree	8.2	8.9	7.5	8.4	9.4	6.1
Strongly disagree	4.6	3.8	5.4	6.4	4.5	3.2
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V108.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	94.5	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.2
Somewhat serious	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.9	4.3	5.1
Not very serious	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Not serious at all	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V109.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	91.6	91.8	91.3	91.3	92.0	91.2
Somewhat serious	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.9	6.7	8.2
Not very serious	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
Not serious at all	0.1	0.1	*	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V110.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.1	91.6	92.3
Somewhat serious	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.2	7.0
Not very serious	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3
Not serious at all	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V111.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	72.1	73.5	70.6	72.6	72.6	70.9
Somewhat serious	21.2	20.6	21.8	20.5	21.2	21.8
Not very serious	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.8
Not serious at all	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Don't know	2.1	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.7	3.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V112.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	54.7	56.4	52.9	56.6	54.5	53.5
Somewhat serious	28.6	29.3	27.8	28.1	28.9	28.6
Not very serious	11.5	10.3	12.8	11.5	12.0	10.9
Not serious at all	3.5	2.8	4.1	2.6	3.7	3.9
Don't know	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	3.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V113.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	91.5	90.8	92.2	91.7	91.5	91.4
Somewhat serious	7.4	8.1	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.4
Not very serious	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Not serious at all	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V114.-** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Left	16.8	18.0	15.5	16.7	16.7	16.9
2	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.9
3	11.3	11.3	11.3	10.8	11.3	11.6
4	8.9	9.3	8.4	9.4	9.8	7.0
5	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	4.7
6	25.9	26.7	25.0	25.4	25.5	26.8
7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.3	5.9	3.7
8	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.0
9	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7
Right	4.5	5.0	3.9	5.5	3.7	4.8
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Don't know	9.5	5.7	13.6	8.7	9.4	10.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	4.51	4.55	4.46	4.59	4.47	4.50
Standard Deviation	2.54	2.58	2.48	2.59	2.47	2.59
Base mean	(2,752)	(1,464)	(1,289)	(650)	(1,296)	(807)

**V115.-** Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Fair	96.3	96.6	96.0	94.5	96.7	97.3
Not fair	2.9	2.6	3.3	4.8	2.6	2.0
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	*	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V116.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):  
Incomes should be made more equal

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Incomes should be made more equal	6.7	5.9	7.6	7.0	7.5	5.2
2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0
3	5.6	4.8	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.8
4	5.7	5.4	6.1	4.9	5.7	6.4
5	10.2	11.1	9.3	10.4	10.2	10.1
6	7.9	8.8	6.9	6.7	7.8	9.0
7	13.3	12.1	14.5	14.9	12.8	12.6
8	14.7	14.5	15.0	15.6	13.9	15.4
9	8.9	10.4	7.4	10.8	9.0	7.3
We need larger income differences as incentives	22.9	23.8	22.0	20.7	23.6	23.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	6.79	6.91	6.66	6.79	6.76	6.82
Standard Deviation	2.76	2.71	2.82	2.74	2.82	2.70
Base mean	(3,016)	(1,550)	(1,466)	(706)	(1,420)	(890)

**V117.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Private ownership of business should be increased	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.1
2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.0
3	4.4	2.8	6.1	4.8	4.3	4.3
4	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.4	4.1	5.1
5	14.8	14.5	15.0	14.1	14.2	16.2
6	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	5.6
7	14.2	15.4	13.0	14.0	14.0	14.8
8	16.9	18.1	15.6	15.9	16.8	17.9
9	8.4	7.8	9.0	9.7	8.2	7.5
Government ownership of business should be increased	24.5	25.2	23.8	23.0	25.8	23.6
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Don't know	1.8	0.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	7.18	7.25	7.10	7.09	7.23	7.16
Standard Deviation	2.41	2.37	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.35
Base mean	(2,996)	(1,543)	(1,453)	(699)	(1,408)	(888)



**V118.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
The government should take more responsibility	36.5	34.7	38.3	35.5	37.2	36.0
2	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.3	10.7	13.6
3	12.6	12.4	12.9	14.3	13.4	10.1
4	7.5	7.7	7.4	8.2	7.5	7.1
5	16.4	18.0	14.7	15.3	15.6	18.5
6	4.7	4.6	4.9	6.2	4.6	3.9
7	5.5	6.0	4.9	5.0	6.0	5.0
8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.1
9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.7
People should take more responsibility	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.2
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	3.16	3.26	3.06	3.09	3.18	3.19
Standard Deviation	2.24	2.26	2.22	2.11	2.29	2.28
Base mean	(3,037)	(1,553)	(1,484)	(710)	(1,428)	(898)

**V119.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Competition is good	42.5	44.4	40.6	39.2	44.1	42.8
2	14.1	14.8	13.4	15.5	13.8	13.7
3	14.7	13.9	15.6	13.6	14.7	15.8
4	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.6	6.7
5	10.7	9.3	12.2	11.8	10.6	10.2
6	3.2	3.5	2.8	4.6	2.7	2.8
7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0
8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.8
9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Competition is harmful	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9
Don't know	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.8
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	2.69	2.64	2.75	2.86	2.62	2.68
Standard Deviation	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.13	1.98	2.06
Base mean	(3,026)	(1,554)	(1,472)	(709)	(1,427)	(890)

**V120.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	51.4	55.3	47.3	49.8	50.6	53.9
2	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8
3	12.5	10.8	14.2	12.4	12.8	12.0
4	8.5	8.9	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.3
5	7.4	6.3	8.6	7.4	7.9	6.6
6	2.5	1.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.6
7	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.4
8	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.0
9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matt	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	2.43	2.29	2.58	2.53	2.46	2.31
Standard Deviation	1.96	1.89	2.02	2.02	1.97	1.90
Base mean	(3,036)	(1,556)	(1,480)	(711)	(1,429)	(896)

**V121.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People can only get rich at the expense of others	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.8
2	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.8
3	3.8	2.9	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.4
4	5.2	4.4	5.9	6.2	4.8	4.8
5	9.9	10.1	9.6	12.2	9.0	9.4
6	5.1	4.3	5.9	4.4	5.4	5.2
7	12.6	12.9	12.3	13.4	12.8	11.6
8	19.2	19.4	18.9	18.2	19.7	19.1
9	9.0	9.8	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.4
Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	27.5	29.4	25.5	25.4	27.8	28.7
Don't know	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	7.25	7.41	7.08	7.06	7.28	7.35
Standard Deviation	2.62	2.56	2.67	2.65	2.61	2.60
Base mean	(3,023)	(1,554)	(1,469)	(707)	(1,426)	(890)

**V122.-** Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate,” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Everything is determined by fate	54.7	53.9	55.5	53.6	53.4	57.5
2	6.7	5.6	7.7	7.6	6.8	5.7
3	7.7	7.1	8.2	7.3	8.2	7.0
4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4
5	9.8	10.8	8.8	9.6	9.5	10.4
6	4.5	5.5	3.6	4.1	5.4	3.5
7	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.1
8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6
9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4
People shape their fate themselves	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.2
Don't know	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	2.71	2.82	2.60	2.78	2.74	2.60
Standard Deviation	2.34	2.41	2.26	2.44	2.32	2.29
Base mean	(3,050)	(1,557)	(1,492)	(712)	(1,433)	(904)

**V123.-** All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot worse off	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4
2	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7
3	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.2
4	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9
5	17.2	18.0	16.5	17.2	16.7	18.2
6	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.7	5.8	4.9
7	13.7	13.4	14.1	15.0	13.6	13.0
8	17.2	16.6	17.8	18.4	15.9	18.3
9	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.9	8.4
A lot better off	29.6	30.9	28.2	26.1	30.9	30.2
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.3	-	0.5	0.6
Don't know	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	7.59	7.64	7.55	7.48	7.62	7.64
Standard Deviation	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.19	2.25	2.17
Base mean	(3,011)	(1,543)	(1,468)	(705)	(1,418)	(888)

**V124.-** How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Let anyone come	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.6	6.8
As long as jobs available	24.9	24.6	25.2	27.8	25.5	21.7
Strict limits	43.3	46.3	40.2	43.5	43.2	43.2
Prohibit people coming	26.4	23.9	29.1	24.2	26.5	28.1
No answer	*	-	*	-	*	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V125.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	96.2	97.2	95.1	95.5	95.7	97.4
Somewhat	3.5	2.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	2.0
Not very much	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V126.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	48.7	50.9	46.4	43.1	50.0	51.0
Somewhat	46.2	44.9	47.5	49.6	45.7	44.4
Not very much	4.3	3.4	5.2	6.2	3.7	3.7
No trust at all	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V127.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you know personally

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	44.4	45.5	43.3	44.4	44.9	43.7
Somewhat	46.3	45.5	47.2	46.5	45.9	46.9
Not very much	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.8
No trust at all	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V128.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People you meet for the first time

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.9
Somewhat	25.0	25.7	24.3	23.4	24.4	27.2
Not very much	53.3	54.7	52.0	50.9	55.0	52.7
No trust at all	19.5	17.3	21.7	23.9	18.8	17.0
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V129.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People of another religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	3.5	4.0	3.0	2.1	3.4	4.9
Somewhat	35.6	38.6	32.6	35.7	33.6	38.8
Not very much	38.6	37.4	39.9	36.8	40.6	36.9
No trust at all	22.0	19.9	24.3	25.5	22.2	19.1
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People of another nationality

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	2.0
Somewhat	19.7	22.3	17.0	18.4	18.0	23.5
Not very much	38.2	38.1	38.4	38.1	40.2	35.3
No trust at all	40.0	37.5	42.5	42.3	39.6	38.7
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130\_CA\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130\_IQ\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130\_IQ\_2.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130\_IQ\_3.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130\_IQ\_4.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130\_NZ\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V130\_NZ\_2.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V131.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V132.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V133.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	10.6	11.1	10.0	10.1	10.7	10.8
Quite a lot	50.8	53.0	48.6	52.8	51.3	48.5
Not very much	24.0	24.0	23.9	25.7	24.4	22.0
None at all	9.4	8.7	10.1	8.7	9.3	10.1
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.3
Don't know	5.2	3.1	7.3	2.7	4.3	8.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V134.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	21.9	19.8	24.1	19.6	21.1	24.9
Quite a lot	59.4	60.3	58.4	62.6	59.3	56.9
Not very much	13.0	13.8	12.3	13.7	14.5	10.2
None at all	4.7	5.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	5.7
Don't know	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	2.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V135.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	5.8	6.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	7.6
Quite a lot	35.2	37.3	33.0	34.8	35.6	34.8
Not very much	25.8	26.6	24.9	28.8	26.7	21.9
None at all	21.3	21.3	21.2	22.4	21.4	20.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	*	-	0.1	0.3
Don't know	11.8	7.6	16.2	9.1	11.0	15.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V136.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V137.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V138.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V139.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V140.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)



**V141.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	15.8	17.3	14.2	13.1	15.8	18.0
Quite a lot	42.3	43.4	41.2	42.5	43.3	40.6
Not very much	18.6	17.8	19.3	21.8	17.6	17.6
None at all	16.1	15.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	14.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	-
Don't know	7.1	5.7	8.5	5.5	6.6	9.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V142.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.1	9.1	7.0	6.2	7.4	10.8
Quite a lot	36.5	36.3	36.7	37.1	38.0	33.6
Not very much	27.8	29.0	26.5	28.3	27.6	27.7
None at all	20.3	20.2	20.4	21.9	20.3	19.0
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
Don't know	7.3	5.4	9.3	6.5	6.6	9.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V143.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.6	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	10.3
Quite a lot	39.5	41.4	37.5	39.3	40.6	37.7
Not very much	22.9	23.1	22.6	24.9	23.5	20.3
None at all	19.6	19.0	20.2	21.3	19.3	18.6
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	9.4	7.1	11.8	6.7	8.4	13.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V144.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	10.3	7.3	13.6	10.9	10.4	9.8
Quite a lot	34.5	33.8	35.3	35.4	35.9	31.6
Not very much	23.5	26.9	20.0	22.6	24.7	22.4
None at all	20.6	21.5	19.7	22.4	19.4	21.1
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
Don't know	10.9	10.5	11.4	8.8	9.5	14.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V145.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	48.7	48.5	48.8	45.2	49.0	50.8
Quite a lot	37.4	40.4	34.3	40.1	37.1	35.7
Not very much	5.4	4.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	4.3
None at all	6.2	4.7	7.7	6.6	6.1	5.9
Don't know	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.0	3.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_00.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]\*\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_01.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_02.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	14.7	17.8	11.6	12.3	14.6	16.9
Quite a lot	40.9	43.5	38.2	41.1	40.9	40.7
Not very much	20.4	19.2	21.8	23.5	21.6	16.2
None at all	16.7	16.1	17.3	17.2	16.3	16.8
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
Don't know	7.2	3.5	11.2	5.9	6.6	9.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_03.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_04.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_05.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_06.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_07.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_08.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_09.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_10.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_11.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_12.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_13.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_14.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_15.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_16.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_17.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_18.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_19.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_20.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_21.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V146\_22.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V147.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	7.2	7.8	6.6	7.7	6.8	7.4
Quite a lot	25.9	25.7	26.0	24.5	26.5	25.9
Not very much	24.5	24.5	24.6	26.4	25.8	21.0
None at all	34.7	38.1	31.1	35.8	33.8	35.1
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
Don't know	7.7	3.9	11.6	5.5	7.0	10.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V148.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	8.3	8.1	8.5	7.5	7.9	9.5
Fairly good	7.5	6.3	8.7	7.7	7.1	7.8
Fairly Bad	32.9	33.7	32.0	37.5	34.2	27.3
Very bad	49.7	51.3	48.1	45.9	49.4	53.3
No answer	*	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Don't know	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.5	2.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V149.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	43.0	44.6	41.4	44.3	41.0	45.3
Fairly good	39.3	39.5	39.0	38.6	40.9	37.2
Fairly Bad	11.0	10.2	11.7	10.7	11.7	9.9
Very bad	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Don't know	1.9	0.9	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V150.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	23.0	22.6	23.4	22.8	22.8	23.5
Fairly good	32.0	31.2	32.7	34.3	33.1	28.4
Fairly Bad	26.6	27.0	26.3	27.0	25.6	27.9
Very bad	15.6	18.1	13.0	13.4	15.7	17.1
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	2.8	3.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V151.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	78.4	80.2	76.5	78.2	77.8	79.4
Fairly good	19.2	18.1	20.4	18.8	20.1	18.1
Fairly Bad	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.9
Very bad	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Don't know	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V151\_IQ\_A.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V151\_IQ\_B.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V152.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.1	3.6	2.5	3.8	2.6	3.2
2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.0
4	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.4
5	4.4	5.0	3.9	5.8	4.0	3.9
6	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.2	3.4
7	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.9
8	11.7	12.0	11.4	12.0	12.2	10.6
9	8.7	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.6	9.2
An essential characteristic of democracy	57.7	58.3	57.1	54.3	59.1	58.1
Don't know	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	8.57	8.58	8.56	8.36	8.68	8.56
Standard Deviation	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.42	2.17	2.31
Base mean	(3,032)	(1,553)	(1,479)	(710)	(1,424)	(899)

**V153.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.4
2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.3
4	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.3
5	9.1	9.9	8.3	9.6	9.7	7.8
6	7.1	6.8	7.3	8.3	6.3	7.4
7	8.9	8.3	9.5	8.3	9.2	8.8
8	10.7	9.7	11.8	12.5	10.2	10.2
9	6.9	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.1	6.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	46.8	47.8	45.8	43.2	47.7	48.3
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Don't know	2.4	1.3	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	8.07	8.04	8.10	7.96	8.12	8.08
Standard Deviation	2.39	2.45	2.33	2.39	2.36	2.46
Base mean	(2,976)	(1,535)	(1,441)	(697)	(1,398)	(882)



**V154.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5
4	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.2
5	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.2
6	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.4
7	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.8	6.3	7.2
9	5.7	5.2	6.2	7.1	5.5	4.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	78.5	79.4	77.5	74.8	80.5	78.3
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	9.41	9.43	9.38	9.31	9.47	9.39
Standard Deviation	1.41	1.38	1.44	1.50	1.34	1.44
Base mean	(3,045)	(1,556)	(1,489)	(712)	(1,432)	(901)

**V155.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	9.9	10.7	9.0	11.3	9.6	9.2
2	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.8
3	6.4	5.2	7.5	7.1	6.0	6.3
4	5.2	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.7	4.4
5	9.1	9.3	8.9	10.2	8.7	9.0
6	6.3	5.1	7.5	6.5	7.1	4.8
7	9.0	9.0	8.9	10.9	7.8	9.3
8	10.5	11.4	9.5	9.5	11.0	10.5
9	7.0	6.5	7.4	5.6	6.7	8.5
An essential characteristic of democracy	33.6	35.3	31.9	31.6	34.6	33.8
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	6.88	6.95	6.80	6.67	6.91	6.98
Standard Deviation	3.09	3.12	3.06	3.11	3.09	3.08
Base mean	(3,033)	(1,555)	(1,479)	(710)	(1,431)	(892)

**V156.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	7.2	7.9	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.0
2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.1
3	4.6	3.3	6.1	5.7	5.0	3.2
4	5.4	4.4	6.5	6.8	5.7	4.0
5	10.9	10.7	11.1	11.7	10.9	10.2
6	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.7	9.6
7	13.1	13.8	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.6
8	9.9	10.0	9.9	8.9	10.3	10.0
9	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.4	7.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	29.4	31.5	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.6
Don't answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	1.7	0.8	2.7	1.6	1.5	2.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	6.90	7.02	6.76	6.73	6.86	7.09
Standard Deviation	2.83	2.84	2.81	2.86	2.84	2.78
Base mean	(2,997)	(1,545)	(1,453)	(701)	(1,411)	(885)

**V157.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people’s liberty against oppression.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.6
2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
3	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9
4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.9
5	4.5	4.9	4.1	5.8	4.4	3.6
6	4.9	4.0	5.8	5.9	5.1	3.8
7	8.0	8.5	7.4	7.4	8.4	7.7
8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.6	9.5
9	6.9	7.0	6.8	8.8	6.6	5.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	55.5	56.9	53.9	52.0	55.8	57.7
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	2.9	1.7	4.1	1.4	2.4	4.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	8.53	8.58	8.47	8.36	8.57	8.58
Standard Deviation	2.21	2.15	2.26	2.29	2.12	2.27
Base mean	(2,963)	(1,531)	(1,432)	(702)	(1,398)	(863)

**V158.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.8	1.4	2.3
2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3
3	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6
4	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.9
5	3.8	3.4	4.1	5.6	3.7	2.5
6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.7
7	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.5
8	7.2	6.8	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.4
9	7.8	8.3	7.2	9.2	8.4	5.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	67.1	69.7	64.4	61.9	67.4	70.7
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	8.90	9.03	8.77	8.66	8.96	8.99
Standard Deviation	2.09	1.96	2.20	2.32	1.96	2.07
Base mean	(3,014)	(1,548)	(1,466)	(701)	(1,421)	(892)

**V159.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.3
2	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6
3	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.7	0.7
4	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.7
5	6.9	6.5	7.4	6.2	7.8	6.0
6	5.4	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.0
7	6.8	5.8	8.0	6.1	7.4	6.6
8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.3
9	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.1	4.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	58.0	60.7	55.2	55.0	57.2	61.5
No answer	*	-	*	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.8
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	8.32	8.39	8.24	8.16	8.31	8.45
Standard Deviation	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.63	2.46	2.47
Base mean	(3,039)	(1,556)	(1,483)	(710)	(1,430)	(898)

**V160.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6
2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7
3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1
4	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.7
5	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.9	2.4	3.2
6	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.7	2.7	2.7
7	5.5	5.5	5.4	3.9	6.0	5.8
8	8.7	8.8	8.6	10.3	9.2	6.7
9	7.1	7.3	6.9	8.2	6.8	6.5
An essential characteristic of democracy	67.0	68.6	65.3	63.3	67.4	69.3
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	8.95	9.03	8.87	8.81	8.98	9.02
Standard Deviation	1.96	1.89	2.02	2.06	1.92	1.94
Base mean	(3,023)	(1,551)	(1,473)	(710)	(1,424)	(890)

**V161.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	7.3	9.7	4.8	6.6	6.4	9.2
2	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7
3	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.3	2.2	2.6
4	3.6	4.4	2.8	2.7	4.2	3.5
5	8.6	10.4	6.7	9.0	9.8	6.3
6	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.7
7	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.8	5.4
8	8.3	7.6	8.9	9.4	8.3	7.3
9	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	50.6	46.1	55.3	50.8	49.3	52.4
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	7.75	7.36	8.16	7.82	7.75	7.70
Standard Deviation	2.89	3.09	2.60	2.82	2.82	3.06
Base mean	(3,039)	(1,555)	(1,485)	(711)	(1,431)	(897)

**V162.-** How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all important	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.5
2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	-
4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	-	0.3
5	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.3
6	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.9	2.7	1.5
7	6.8	5.4	8.2	7.7	7.0	5.6
8	8.7	7.8	9.6	10.1	8.7	7.6
9	8.1	7.8	8.5	6.6	9.2	7.6
Absolutely important	69.8	73.2	66.2	66.8	69.5	72.5
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	9.19	9.30	9.08	9.06	9.23	9.23
Standard Deviation	1.58	1.49	1.66	1.65	1.48	1.66
Base mean	(3,045)	(1,554)	(1,491)	(712)	(1,433)	(900)

**V163.-** And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V164.-** How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V165.-** Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	8.7	10.6	6.7	7.7	8.6	9.7
No	89.1	87.7	90.4	90.0	89.4	87.8
Don't know	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V166.-** In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	67.4	66.4	68.5	66.3	67.1	68.9
Discrimination against girls and women	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.1
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	11.3	11.4	11.3	12.7	10.8	11.0
Inadequate education	7.0	7.4	6.7	8.5	7.1	5.8
Environmental pollution	11.8	12.3	11.1	11.2	12.2	11.5
No answer	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	0.6	0.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V167.-** And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under "next most serious for the world"): Most serious for the world

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.0	15.5	13.1
Discrimination against girls and women	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.3
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	27.2	25.8	28.5	27.9	25.6	29.0
Inadequate education	22.3	22.5	22.1	21.7	22.8	22.2
Environmental pollution	32.8	33.8	31.9	33.5	33.1	31.9
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
Don't know	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V168.-** Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under "most serious for own country"): Most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	79.8	78.9	80.7	78.9	79.1	81.6
Discrimination against girls and women	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.3
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	7.5	7.7	7.3	8.2	7.6	6.8
Inadequate education	7.4	7.8	7.0	7.7	7.7	6.6
Environmental pollution	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	5.0	4.6
No answer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V169.-** And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under "next most serious for own country"): Next most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	10.5	11.3	9.7	8.7	11.6	10.3
Discrimination against girls and women	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.9
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	32.6	32.8	32.4	31.6	31.5	35.0
Inadequate education	34.5	33.7	35.4	33.6	35.3	33.9
Environmental pollution	20.7	20.2	21.1	23.9	20.3	18.8
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V170.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V171.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V172.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V173.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V174.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V175.-** In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]\* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [US 38.05]\*\* per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V176.-** How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V177.-** Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V178.-** Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	5.1
2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1
4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
5	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.4
6	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8
7	4.2	4.6	3.9	5.2	3.8	4.2
8	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.9
9	9.1	8.5	9.8	10.1	10.2	6.7
Top priority to solve my own country's problems	71.2	71.2	71.1	69.1	70.6	73.7
No answer	*	-	*	0.1	-	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	9.00	8.96	9.05	8.95	9.04	8.99
Standard Deviation	2.18	2.24	2.11	2.19	2.12	2.27
Base mean	(3,047)	(1,557)	(1,490)	(711)	(1,433)	(903)



**V179.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	35.5	34.9	36.0	34.2	35.1	37.1
Regional Organization	17.4	18.1	16.6	17.6	17.4	17.3
United Nations	43.7	44.9	42.5	45.7	45.1	39.9
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	3.4	2.0	4.8	2.5	2.4	5.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V180.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	57.4	58.1	56.7	56.9	57.7	57.4
Regional Organization	17.3	17.2	17.3	18.0	16.8	17.4
United Nations	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.2	24.6	21.9
Don't know	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.9	3.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V181.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	25.6	22.8	28.6	25.2	25.9	25.6
Regional Organization	20.9	21.1	20.7	21.8	20.2	21.3
United Nations	49.9	54.0	45.6	51.1	51.4	46.6
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-
Don't know	3.5	2.1	5.0	1.9	2.4	6.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V182.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	29.9	29.2	30.6	30.3	31.1	27.6
Regional Organization	23.2	24.0	22.4	22.3	22.2	25.5
United Nations	42.8	44.3	41.2	44.6	43.3	40.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	4.1	2.6	5.7	2.7	3.3	6.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V183.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	45.3	46.0	44.7	42.8	46.5	45.5
Regional Organization	15.2	14.4	16.1	16.0	14.7	15.5
United Nations	37.3	38.7	35.8	39.9	37.4	35.0
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	2.2	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.4	4.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V184.-** Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Often	55.8	61.4	50.0	55.6	57.1	54.0
Sometimes	31.7	29.3	34.2	34.4	32.1	29.0
Rarely	7.2	5.4	9.1	6.3	6.2	9.5
Never	5.0	3.6	6.4	3.5	4.3	7.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V185.-** Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Christian	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.1	7.6
Muslim	93.6	93.6	93.7	94.8	93.9	92.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V186.-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
More than once a week	31.0	55.1	5.9	21.4	30.0	40.2
Once a week	24.6	31.9	16.9	24.6	24.3	25.0
Once a month	3.8	2.7	4.9	3.4	4.9	2.4
Only holy days	11.0	1.6	20.8	14.1	11.4	7.9
Once a year	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8
Less often	9.4	5.7	13.3	9.8	9.7	8.8
Never	19.5	2.6	37.0	26.0	19.1	15.0
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	*	-	*	0.1	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V187.-** Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A religious person	92.3	89.9	94.7	89.2	91.5	95.9
Not a religious person	7.4	9.9	4.9	10.4	8.3	3.7
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V188.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	68.1	67.4	68.9	66.6	67.3	70.6
No	29.9	31.5	28.2	31.6	30.7	27.4
Don't know	2.0	1.1	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V189.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	63.3	62.6	64.1	60.3	63.2	65.9
No	35.0	36.4	33.5	37.8	35.2	32.4
Don't know	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V190.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	68.2	70.1	66.3	63.7	68.7	71.0
No	29.6	28.6	30.6	34.5	28.9	26.8
Don't know	2.2	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V191.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	58.7	57.9	59.5	54.5	58.9	61.6
No	39.2	41.0	37.3	43.6	38.9	36.2
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	2.1	1.1	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V192.-** How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.” (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	-
3	*	-	*	-	0.1	-
5	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.3
6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	-
7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5
9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.7
Very	96.9	97.4	96.4	96.4	97.0	97.1
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	9.91	9.92	9.90	9.88	9.90	9.95
Standard Deviation	0.70	0.65	0.74	0.78	0.80	0.38
Base mean	(3,049)	(1,557)	(1,492)	(710)	(1,433)	(905)

**V193.-** Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	89.6	89.4	89.9	91.9	88.1	90.3
No	5.6	6.2	4.9	4.8	7.0	3.9
No answer	4.8	4.5	5.1	3.3	4.9	5.8
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V194.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V195.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V196.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]\* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V197.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V198.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	71.1	72.1	70.0	67.1	70.9	74.4
2	8.0	8.1	7.9	9.0	8.0	7.2
3	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.4	5.6
4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4
5	3.6	3.5	3.7	5.0	3.3	3.1
6	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.0
7	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.7
8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.4	0.8
9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5
Always justifiable	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.99	1.94	2.04	2.12	2.03	1.82
Standard Deviation	2.03	1.98	2.08	2.08	2.11	1.84
Base mean	(3,045)	(1,556)	(1,489)	(712)	(1,431)	(902)

**V199.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	74.4	76.1	72.7	70.8	74.3	77.5
2	7.1	6.4	7.9	8.5	6.6	6.8
3	7.2	7.1	7.3	6.9	7.7	6.5
4	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.8
5	3.1	2.3	4.0	5.2	3.0	1.7
6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3
7	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.0
8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1
9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Always justifiable	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	-
No answer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.73	1.68	1.77	1.82	1.75	1.61
Standard Deviation	1.57	1.55	1.58	1.61	1.62	1.43
Base mean	(3,049)	(1,556)	(1,494)	(711)	(1,433)	(905)

**V200.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	77.0	78.1	75.9	72.7	76.9	80.6
2	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.6	6.2	6.2
3	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.2
4	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.0
6	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
7	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.5
8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1
9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
Always justifiable	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.72	1.69	1.75	1.83	1.77	1.56
Standard Deviation	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.81	1.48
Base mean	(3,044)	(1,553)	(1,491)	(710)	(1,430)	(903)

**V201.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	88.4	89.1	87.7	84.8	88.7	90.9
2	4.2	3.7	4.7	6.5	3.7	3.1
3	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.9
4	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9
5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8
6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.2
8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4
9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Always justifiable	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	-
No answer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.36	1.34	1.37	1.43	1.39	1.25
Standard Deviation	1.27	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.38	0.98
Base mean	(3,049)	(1,556)	(1,494)	(711)	(1,433)	(905)

**V202.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V203.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V204.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V205.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	28.5	28.9	28.1	26.4	27.6	31.7
2	2.0	2.4	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.8
3	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.8	4.0
4	4.7	4.9	4.4	2.3	5.3	5.5
5	16.5	16.1	16.9	15.7	17.0	16.2
6	8.0	7.8	8.3	9.0	8.5	6.4
7	10.7	10.2	11.2	11.6	10.4	10.3
8	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.4	11.0	10.4
9	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.8	5.4	5.0
Always justifiable	8.8	8.6	9.1	8.7	9.1	8.5
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	4.97	4.91	5.03	5.18	5.01	4.75
Standard Deviation	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.12	3.07	3.12
Base mean	(3,042)	(1,554)	(1,488)	(705)	(1,432)	(905)

**V206.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	91.4	91.3	91.5	88.7	91.5	93.4
2	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.4	2.7
3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.1
4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
5	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.9
6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Always justifiable	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
Don't know	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.26	1.27	1.25	1.33	1.27	1.19
Standard Deviation	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.21	1.16	0.90
Base mean	(3,047)	(1,556)	(1,492)	(711)	(1,431)	(905)



**V207.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	95.5	95.8	95.1	92.9	96.0	96.7
2	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.1
6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Always justifiable	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
No answer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	*	-	*	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.10
Standard Deviation	0.84	0.81	0.86	1.00	0.82	0.71
Base mean	(3,049)	(1,556)	(1,493)	(711)	(1,433)	(905)

**V208.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V209.-** How proud are you to be [nationality]\*?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very proud	73.2	74.5	71.8	70.5	73.7	74.6
Quite proud	24.7	23.8	25.6	26.3	24.2	24.2
Not very proud	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.9
Not at all proud	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Not applicable; I am not [nationality]	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
Don't know	*	-	*	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V210.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	28.0	27.6	28.4	30.6	26.3	28.5
Agree	28.2	27.3	29.1	28.8	27.6	28.8
Disagree	23.9	25.1	22.6	22.4	26.7	20.6
Strongly disagree	18.5	19.2	17.7	16.7	18.3	20.1
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V211.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	61.6	60.7	62.6	60.1	60.7	64.1
Agree	31.4	32.1	30.6	32.3	32.2	29.4
Disagree	5.7	6.2	5.2	6.5	5.8	5.1
Strongly disagree	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V212.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]\* nation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	71.1	71.2	71.1	70.8	70.1	73.0
Agree	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.6	27.3	25.6
Disagree	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.8
Strongly disagree	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213A.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213B.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213C.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]\*\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213D.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213E.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213F.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213G.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213H.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213K.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213L.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213M.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V213N.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	64.1	65.0	63.2	64.6	63.5	64.7
Agree	28.3	27.5	29.1	27.5	29.0	27.7
Disagree	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.5	5.2
Strongly disagree	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.7	-	0.4	0.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V214.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	37.3	35.8	38.9	42.0	34.4	38.3
Agree	20.3	18.7	21.9	19.5	21.5	19.0
Disagree	21.7	23.1	20.2	20.6	23.1	20.1
Strongly disagree	20.2	22.0	18.2	17.7	20.5	21.6
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V215.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
Not an immigrant	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.3
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	-
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V216.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Not an immigrant	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.4
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	-
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V217.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	63.7	63.8	63.5	63.2	62.2	66.3
Rather important	23.1	21.1	25.2	22.1	24.6	21.5
Not important	12.9	14.9	10.9	14.2	13.0	11.9
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V218.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	58.4	57.8	59.0	57.0	58.9	58.8
Rather important	21.2	18.8	23.7	22.3	20.8	20.9
Not important	20.2	23.2	17.1	20.1	20.2	20.2
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V219.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	68.6	69.1	68.2	67.1	68.9	69.4
Rather important	22.1	20.5	23.8	23.9	22.8	19.7
Not important	9.1	10.2	7.9	8.7	8.2	10.8
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V220.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	76.8	78.0	75.5	75.1	77.9	76.3
Rather important	18.6	17.1	20.3	20.4	17.8	18.7
Not important	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.9
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V221.-** Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Ethnic diversity erodes a country's unity	19.0	22.0	15.9	16.2	19.7	20.2
2	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	8.5
3	7.5	7.7	7.2	8.2	7.5	6.8
4	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9
5	12.4	12.4	12.4	14.7	11.3	12.3
6	8.6	7.8	9.3	8.0	9.2	7.9
7	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.8	5.4
8	5.2	4.4	6.0	4.7	5.8	4.8
9	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.6
Ethnic diversity enriches my life	14.7	15.3	14.1	16.4	14.3	14.1
Don't know	9.8	7.7	12.0	9.1	9.2	11.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	5.01	4.84	5.19	5.19	5.00	4.87
Standard Deviation	3.16	3.20	3.10	3.13	3.15	3.19
Base mean	(2,751)	(1,437)	(1,314)	(647)	(1,302)	(802)

**V222.-** What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3
Arabic	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4
English	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V223.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	25.0	34.7	14.9	21.9	25.6	26.6
Not used last week	69.0	61.5	76.9	74.8	67.4	67.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	5.8	3.6	8.0	3.3	6.8	6.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V224.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

### Comments

*Asked as two separate questions: q192 (News Broadcasts on radio) and q193 (News Broadcasts on TV).*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	79.7	81.6	77.8	77.2	80.9	79.9
Not used last week	20.1	18.2	22.1	22.8	18.9	19.9
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.3	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V225.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	6.1	7.5	4.7	6.2	6.2	5.9
Not used last week	87.5	87.7	87.3	89.1	86.6	87.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	6.2	4.8	7.6	4.7	6.9	6.3
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V226.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

### Comments

*Asked as two separate questions: q195 (In depth reports on radio) and q196 (In depth reports on TV).*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	55.1	59.9	50.0	49.7	57.0	56.3
Not used last week	44.3	39.7	49.2	49.8	42.3	43.3
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V227.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	10.0	13.2	6.7	11.3	9.0	10.5
Not used last week	83.2	82.0	84.5	84.0	83.5	82.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	6.6	4.6	8.7	4.7	7.4	7.0
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V228.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	8.7	11.8	5.5	13.8	8.1	5.7
Not used last week	81.9	79.9	84.0	78.7	81.7	84.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	8.9	7.6	10.2	7.0	9.8	8.9
No answer	0.1	0.2	*	0.3	0.1	-
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)



**V229.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	70.7	76.8	64.3	71.9	71.3	68.7
Not used last week	29.1	23.0	35.5	28.1	28.4	31.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>

**V230.-** How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never	76.2	72.1	80.6	68.9	76.0	82.3
Occasionally	13.7	16.6	10.6	19.7	15.1	6.7
Frequently	6.2	8.4	3.8	9.9	6.0	3.5
Don't know what a computer is	3.6	2.3	4.9	1.3	2.7	6.8
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>

**V231.-** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing, Not available	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
No answer	3.1	4.3	1.9	1.5	3.3	4.1
Don't know	17.4	9.3	25.8	17.5	15.9	19.7
No right to vote	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
None	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.2	15.0	13.3
Other	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
EG: National party	57.7	65.4	49.6	57.4	58.0	57.3
EG: Whafd Party	3.8	4.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.3
EG: Tagma Party	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3
EG: Ahrar Party	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.4
EG: Nasari Party	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.0	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>

**V232.-** And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing, Not available	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.4
No answer	7.1	9.3	4.9	4.1	8.0	8.0
Don't know	29.2	20.6	38.1	28.0	28.3	31.5
No right to vote	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
None	19.6	20.8	18.3	17.7	20.5	19.6
Other	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
EG: National party	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.4	3.3	1.4
EG: Whafd Party	21.6	26.4	16.5	20.8	22.2	21.2
EG: Tagma Party	5.7	7.3	4.1	6.0	4.3	7.8
EG: Ahrar Party	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.6	4.8	3.8
EG: Nasari Party	6.9	6.1	7.7	10.4	6.7	4.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V233.-** And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	5.6	7.4	3.7	2.2	5.8	8.0
Don't know	41.7	32.8	50.9	43.3	40.8	41.7
Other	16.2	17.5	14.9	16.4	16.4	15.8
EG: National party	6.2	7.8	4.5	6.0	6.7	5.4
EG: Whafd Party	6.1	6.2	6.1	8.4	5.7	5.0
EG: Tagma Party	12.4	14.5	10.1	11.8	12.9	11.9
EG: Ahrar Party	6.1	7.1	5.2	7.9	5.7	5.5
EG: Nasari Party	5.7	6.8	4.5	4.1	5.8	6.8
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V233A.-** Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V234.-** Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	35.7	51.8	18.9	28.3	35.3	42.2
No	63.9	47.9	80.6	71.4	64.4	57.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
Don't know	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V235.-** (Code respondent's sex by observation):



	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Male	51.0	100.0	-	40.3	49.8	61.4
Female	49.0	-	100.0	59.7	50.2	38.6
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V236.-** Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_ (write in last two digits)

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## Comments

*Derived from Age*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1918	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
1919	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
1920	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
1922	0.1	0.1	*	-	-	0.3
1923	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.7
1924	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
1926	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
1927	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.4
1928	0.2	0.3	*	-	-	0.5
1929	0.1	0.1	*	-	-	0.2
1930	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.5
1931	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
1932	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.7
1933	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	1.4
1934	0.3	0.6	*	-	-	1.2
1935	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	1.1
1936	0.5	0.7	0.4	-	-	1.8
1937	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.7
1938	2.0	2.1	1.8	-	-	6.6
1939	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	-	1.3
1940	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	-	1.6
1941	0.7	1.0	0.3	-	-	2.2
1942	0.5	0.7	0.2	-	-	1.5
1943	1.9	1.8	2.0	-	-	6.3
1944	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	-	1.4
1945	0.8	1.0	0.7	-	-	2.8
1946	1.3	1.6	1.0	-	-	4.3
1947	0.7	0.9	0.4	-	-	2.2
1948	2.2	2.3	2.1	-	-	7.4
1949	0.6	0.8	0.3	-	-	2.0
1950	1.2	1.8	0.6	-	-	4.0
1951	1.2	1.7	0.7	-	-	4.1
1952	1.2	1.6	0.9	-	-	4.2
1953	2.4	2.4	2.4	-	-	8.1
1954	1.4	1.8	0.9	-	-	4.6
1955	1.3	1.7	0.9	-	-	4.5
1956	1.7	2.3	1.1	-	-	5.7
1957	1.0	1.2	0.7	-	-	3.3
1958	3.4	3.2	3.6	-	-	11.5
1959	1.5	2.2	0.7	-	3.1	-
1960	2.0	2.2	1.7	-	4.2	-
1961	1.9	2.8	1.0	-	4.1	-
1962	1.0	1.0	1.1	-	2.2	-
1963	3.9	3.2	4.5	-	8.3	-
1964	1.2	1.8	0.5	-	2.5	-
1965	2.1	2.7	1.4	-	4.4	-
1966	2.8	2.8	2.8	-	5.9	-
1967	1.5	1.3	1.7	-	3.1	-
1968	4.2	3.2	5.2	-	8.9	-
1969	1.5	1.6	1.4	-	3.2	-
1970	2.7	2.4	2.9	-	5.6	-
1971	1.6	1.2	2.0	-	3.4	-

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1972	1.5	1.6	1.3	-	3.1	-
1973	4.7	3.8	5.5	-	9.9	-
1974	2.0	1.6	2.4	-	4.3	-
1975	2.8	3.1	2.4	-	5.9	-
1976	2.7	2.5	2.9	-	5.7	-
1977	1.9	2.0	1.8	-	4.0	-
1978	3.9	2.7	5.1	-	8.3	-
1979	1.8	1.6	2.0	7.9	-	-
1980	3.2	3.1	3.2	13.6	-	-
1981	2.2	1.5	2.8	9.3	-	-
1982	1.7	1.0	2.5	7.3	-	-
1983	2.8	2.5	3.1	12.1	-	-
1984	2.1	1.2	3.0	8.9	-	-
1985	2.3	2.0	2.5	9.7	-	-
1986	1.9	1.3	2.6	8.4	-	-
1987	2.2	1.5	2.9	9.4	-	-
1988	3.0	2.5	3.5	12.9	-	-
1989	*	-	*	0.1	-	-
1990	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1,966.29	1,963.82	1,968.88	1,983.61	1,969.35	1,947.83
Standard Deviation	14.61	14.86	13.89	2.97	5.69	8.32
Base mean	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

V237.- This means you are \_\_\_\_ years old (write in age in two digits).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Up to 29	23.3	18.4	28.5	100.0	-	-
30-49	47.0	45.8	48.2	-	100.0	-
50 and up	29.7	35.7	23.4	-	-	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	41.71	44.18	39.12	24.39	38.65	60.17
Standard Deviation	14.61	14.86	13.89	2.97	5.69	8.32
Base mean	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

V238.- What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

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## Comments

*Master and PH degree merged with 9-University degree*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No formal education	27.1	19.7	34.8	12.1	24.5	43.0
Incomplete primary school	10.1	9.2	11.1	7.2	10.8	11.4
Complete primary school	9.2	10.6	7.8	7.9	9.1	10.5
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	28.3	29.7	26.9	47.4	28.4	13.2
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	6.2	7.2	5.1	6.2	6.3	5.8
Some university-level education, without degree	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	6.4	2.3
University - level education, with degree	14.2	19.0	9.3	14.6	14.3	13.8
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V238CS.- Education (country specific)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V239.-** At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: \_\_\_\_\_ (write in age in two digits)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
5	0.3	-	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2
6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
8	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.9
9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6
10	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0
11	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.1
12	6.1	6.9	5.2	3.5	6.0	8.1
13	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
14	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.0
15	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.2
16	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
17	6.3	5.4	7.3	13.3	5.4	2.2
18	14.3	14.6	13.9	23.5	14.7	6.3
19	5.0	5.5	4.6	7.1	5.5	2.6
20	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.2	5.7	2.3
21	5.0	6.4	3.6	7.2	5.1	3.2
22	6.7	8.6	4.6	7.7	6.2	6.6
23	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.4
24	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.5
25	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4
26	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
27	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.4	0.1
28	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	-
29	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
30	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
31	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
32	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
33	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
35	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.5
36	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
37	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
39	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
40	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	0.7
43	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
46	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
48	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
55	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
58	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
60 to 69	*	-	*	-	0.1	-
No answer	30.0	22.8	37.6	13.9	27.7	46.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	17.80	18.38	17.05	17.78	17.82	17.76
Standard Deviation	5.35	5.55	5.00	3.61	5.18	7.24
Base mean	(2,135)	(1,203)	(933)	(613)	(1,036)	(486)

**V240.-** Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	17.8	23.5	11.8	42.4	14.4	3.8
No	82.2	76.5	88.2	57.6	85.6	96.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V241.-** Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

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### Comments

*Not fully compatible: Categories 1,2,3 not detailed*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	42.3	71.3	12.2	29.2	53.0	35.8
Retired/ pensioned	7.4	12.6	1.9	-	1.1	23.2
Housewife not otherwise employed	39.2	-	80.1	50.2	40.3	28.8
Student	1.8	2.1	1.5	7.7	-	-
Unemployed	5.4	8.8	2.0	11.4	4.9	1.5
Other	3.9	5.3	2.4	1.5	0.7	10.7
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V242.-** In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

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### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 (1: "employed").*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	1.1	2.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.2
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	3.0	5.3	0.5	2.0	3.4	3.0
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	8.8	12.3	5.2	5.0	12.6	5.8
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	1.8	3.1	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.5
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	2.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	4.0	2.3
Foreman and supervisor	0.5	1.1	-	-	0.4	1.2
skilled manual worker	5.0	9.2	0.5	3.7	6.3	3.8
semi-skilled manual worker	0.2	0.2	*	0.2	0.2	-
unskilled manual worker	11.8	20.6	2.6	10.4	15.0	7.8
Farmer: has own farm	2.3	4.4	0.1	1.3	2.4	2.9
agricultural worker	4.1	7.6	0.5	3.4	4.4	4.3
Member of armed forces, security personnel	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8
Other (cs)	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	0.2	0.1
Not applicable	57.7	28.7	87.8	70.8	47.0	64.2
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

### V242A\_CO.- Are you employed now or not?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V243.-** Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

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### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 (1: "employed").*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Government or public institution	17.2	25.9	8.0	6.8	22.5	16.8
Private business or industry	24.3	43.6	4.1	21.6	29.5	18.1
Private non-profit organization	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
Not applicable	57.8	29.1	87.8	71.1	47.3	64.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V244.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly cognitive tasks" (code one answer):

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### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 (1: "employed").*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly manual tasks	18.1	32.0	3.7	14.7	21.6	15.3
2	5.6	9.7	1.4	3.0	7.4	4.9
3	4.1	6.4	1.7	3.4	5.2	2.9
4	2.3	3.6	1.0	1.2	3.5	1.2
5	4.5	7.6	1.2	2.2	5.5	4.6
6	1.3	2.0	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.8
7	2.1	3.3	0.9	1.1	3.2	1.1
8	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.4
9	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2
Mostly non-manual tasks	1.8	3.0	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.1
Not applicable	57.7	28.7	87.8	70.8	47.0	64.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	3.18	3.07	3.83	2.82	3.22	3.31
Standard Deviation	2.68	2.64	2.83	2.50	2.64	2.86
Base mean	(1,289)	(1,107)	(182)	(208)	(759)	(322)



**V245.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks” (code one answer):

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 (1: "employed").*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly routine tasks	14.5	24.2	4.4	11.6	17.8	11.6
2	4.9	8.2	1.4	2.2	5.8	5.5
3	4.1	6.5	1.6	1.9	5.8	3.1
4	2.5	4.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	1.6
5	5.0	8.4	1.4	3.4	6.2	4.3
6	1.8	2.8	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.1
7	2.6	4.2	0.9	0.9	3.6	2.3
8	2.2	3.8	0.5	1.6	2.7	1.9
9	1.7	3.2	0.1	1.5	1.9	1.6
Mostly not routine tasks	3.0	5.6	0.3	2.7	4.0	1.6
Not applicable	57.7	28.7	87.8	70.8	47.0	64.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	3.86	3.95	3.33	3.88	3.90	3.76
Standard Deviation	2.98	3.04	2.48	3.16	2.98	2.85
Base mean	(1,288)	(1,107)	(181)	(208)	(759)	(322)

**V246.-** How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (code one answer):

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 (1: "employed").*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No independence at all	7.2	12.0	2.2	6.4	9.1	4.8
2	2.4	3.9	0.8	2.2	3.2	1.3
3	3.1	5.0	1.1	2.1	3.7	3.1
4	2.9	4.6	1.1	1.5	3.9	2.4
5	5.8	9.9	1.5	3.5	8.1	4.0
6	2.5	4.1	0.9	1.5	3.1	2.4
7	4.1	7.0	1.1	2.8	4.8	3.9
8	4.4	7.2	1.4	2.5	6.0	3.2
9	1.8	3.2	0.4	1.1	2.0	2.1
Complete independence	7.9	14.0	1.5	5.4	9.0	8.3
Not applicable	57.7	28.8	87.8	70.8	47.0	64.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	5.61	5.68	5.14	5.29	5.50	6.08
Standard Deviation	3.16	3.18	3.03	3.31	3.12	3.14
Base mean	(1,283)	(1,104)	(179)	(207)	(756)	(320)

**V247.-** Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 (1: "employed").*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	12.5	21.8	2.7	4.9	14.3	15.5
No	29.5	48.7	9.5	23.9	38.3	19.9
Not applicable	57.7	28.7	87.8	70.8	47.0	64.2
No answer	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V248.-** Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	51.3	84.2	17.0	21.6	53.0	71.9
No	48.7	15.8	83.0	78.4	47.0	28.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V249.-** Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	43.1	12.7	74.9	70.8	42.6	22.2
No	5.3	3.1	7.6	7.0	4.2	5.7
Not applicable	51.3	84.2	17.1	22.0	53.0	71.9
No answer	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V250.-** In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V251.-** During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Save money	6.2	7.4	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.9
Just get by	71.8	70.9	72.7	74.1	70.9	71.3
Spent some savings and borrowed money	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.9
Spent savings and borrowed money	17.2	16.9	17.4	15.5	18.1	17.0
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V252.-** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Upper class	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.4
Upper middle class	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.6	12.9	13.9
Lower middle class	44.5	42.6	46.5	47.7	45.1	41.0
Working class	19.6	20.5	18.8	19.8	20.1	18.8
Lower class	21.6	22.1	21.0	17.6	21.4	24.9
Don't know	*	-	*	0.1	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V252B.-** Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V253.-** On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the “lowest income decile” and 10 the “highest income decile” in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

Egypt 2008(N=3051)

## Comments

*No details about income range*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Lower step	13.5	14.1	12.9	10.9	14.0	14.8
second step	14.6	14.7	14.4	12.9	14.5	16.0
Third step	16.3	15.9	16.8	16.0	16.6	16.1
Fourth step	17.0	18.0	15.9	16.3	17.4	16.9
Fifth step	21.0	19.2	22.9	25.4	21.0	17.6
Sixth step	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.4	7.6	8.6
Seventh step	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.2
Eigth step	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	3.5
Nineth step	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7
Upper step	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
No answer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	3.85	3.83	3.87	4.04	3.79	3.78
Standard Deviation	1.93	1.95	1.92	1.91	1.90	2.00
Base mean	(3,048)	(1,557)	(1,491)	(712)	(1,432)	(904)

**V253CS.-** Income (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V254.-** (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	61.8	65.4	58.0	62.6	61.0	62.3
Somewhat interested	32.7	29.2	36.3	32.4	33.7	31.4
Not very interested	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.3	6.4
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V255.-** (Code size of town):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2,000 and less	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.3
2,000-5,000	9.8	11.0	8.6	10.2	9.4	10.1
5,000-10,000	14.0	15.8	12.1	15.3	14.1	12.8
10,000-20,000	12.5	13.6	11.3	14.6	11.4	12.6
20,000-50,000	8.3	9.7	6.8	7.5	8.2	9.1
50,000-100,000	6.1	6.4	5.8	3.8	6.9	6.7
100,000-500,000	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.3	6.2	7.2
500,000 and more	5.2	5.9	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.6
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Don't know	34.5	27.6	41.7	34.7	35.2	33.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V255CS.-** Size of town (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V256.-** (Code ethnic group by observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V257.-** (Code region where the interview was conducted):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
EG: Cairo	12.3	12.2	12.4	9.3	12.4	14.6
EG: Alexandria	6.6	6.6	6.5	5.7	6.1	8.0
EG: Port Said	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.1
EG: Suez	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6
EG: Damietta	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2
EG: Dakahlia	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.2	9.8
EG: Sharkia	7.4	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.4	7.7
EG: Qalubia	6.6	6.6	6.5	8.4	6.1	5.8
EG: Kafr El shiekh	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.9
EG: Gharbia	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.7	4.9	6.4
EG: Menofia	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.2	4.7	3.9
EG: Behaira	6.6	6.6	6.5	9.5	6.4	4.4
EG: Ismailia	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.3	1.5
EG: Giza	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.4	10.0	7.9
EG: Beni Swaif/Beni Suef	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.7	1.9	2.3
EG: Fayoum	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.1	4.2	2.8
EG: Menya	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.0	5.4	4.8
EG: Asyut	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.9	4.0
EG: Sohag	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.9
EG: Qena	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.5	4.0	2.7
EG: Aswan	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.3
EG: Luxor	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V257B.- Region (2) - Level 2**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V257C.- Region - Level 3**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V258.- (Code language in which interview was conducted):**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V259A.- Weight [with split ups]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
reasonable	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V260.- La persona intervistata è:**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V261.- Interview date**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V262.- Was the respondent literate?**

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**Comments**

*"Not Applicable" (when V238=4 or 5 or 6) has been recoded to 1 "Yes"*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	68.5	78.6	58.0	83.8	69.4	55.1
No	31.5	21.4	42.0	16.2	30.6	44.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V263.- Urban / Rural habitat**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Urban	46.7	48.0	45.4	38.6	46.4	53.7
Rural	53.3	52.0	54.6	61.4	53.6	46.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V264.- Are you a citizen of this country**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9
No	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**V265.- Number of Household members**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1	3.7	2.1	5.3	1.8	0.8	9.6
2	9.0	9.4	8.6	7.9	5.4	15.7
3	12.2	12.5	11.8	17.1	9.5	12.5
4	19.9	19.2	20.7	24.6	21.1	14.5
5	20.8	20.5	21.2	18.7	26.1	14.2
6	13.6	13.6	13.6	10.0	16.2	12.3
7	8.5	9.5	7.5	7.1	9.3	8.3
8	5.3	6.0	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.6
9	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.1	2.3	2.4
10 and more	4.9	5.5	4.4	7.2	3.9	4.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	5.03	5.15	4.90	5.05	5.28	4.62
Standard Deviation	2.44	2.48	2.39	2.69	2.14	2.63
Base mean	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	17.8	18.7	16.8	15.4	17.2	20.6
1	34.4	35.2	33.5	33.5	34.3	35.2
2	34.1	32.7	35.5	35.9	34.6	31.8
3	11.1	10.7	11.4	12.8	11.1	9.7
4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1
Post-materialist	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	1.44	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.46	1.36
Standard Deviation	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.02
Base mean	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

### Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	42.7	41.0	44.6	41.8	41.8	45.0
Mixed	55.0	56.1	53.8	55.3	56.0	53.1
Postmaterialist	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.0
Missing; Unknown	*	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

### Y003.- Autonomy Index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Obedience/Religious Faith	44.1	40.9	47.3	45.1	44.7	42.2
-1	30.4	29.8	31.0	31.5	30.5	29.4
0	17.5	19.8	15.1	16.4	17.3	18.7
1	6.3	7.3	5.2	5.2	6.0	7.7
Determination, perseverance/Independence	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.1
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

### SACSECV.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	40.6	52.1	28.6	31.8	41.5	46.1
0.1-0.2	26.0	21.1	31.2	27.6	24.9	26.6
0.2-0.3	17.9	15.8	20.1	22.8	17.9	14.1
0.3-0.4	8.5	7.0	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.0
0.4-0.5	5.0	3.0	7.1	6.5	4.9	4.1
0.5-0.6	1.3	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.8
0.6-0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
0.7-0.8	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Missing	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14
Standard Deviation	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13
Base mean	(3,047)	(1,554)	(1,492)	(711)	(1,433)	(903)

### RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	15.1	17.8	12.2	13.3	14.2	17.8
0.1-0.2	31.1	31.3	30.8	32.4	31.3	29.6
0.2-0.3	27.6	26.4	28.9	25.7	29.4	26.3
0.3-0.4	17.6	17.0	18.2	18.1	17.5	17.3
0.4-0.5	6.2	5.5	7.0	6.9	5.6	6.7
0.5-0.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.8
0.6-0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
0.7-0.8	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
0.8-0.9	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Missing	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22
Standard Deviation	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
Base mean	(3,050)	(1,557)	(1,492)	(712)	(1,433)	(904)



**DEFIANCE.-** defiance sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	40.9	44.2	37.3	41.0	42.9	37.5
0.1-0.2	34.9	34.6	35.2	37.4	32.9	36.1
0.2-0.3	15.9	14.2	17.6	14.2	15.8	17.2
0.3-0.4	5.7	5.1	6.3	5.2	5.3	6.6
0.4-0.5	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
0.5-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
0.6-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.7-0.8	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Missing	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12
Standard Deviation	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13
Base mean	(3,048)	(1,556)	(1,492)	(712)	(1,433)	(903)

**DISBELIEF.-** Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	50.2	77.4	21.8	39.9	48.8	60.5
0.1-0.2	15.0	6.0	24.5	16.8	16.2	11.8
0.2-0.3	8.7	4.8	12.9	8.5	8.8	8.8
0.3-0.4	20.8	6.9	35.3	27.6	20.5	16.0
0.4-0.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.4	1.0
0.5-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
0.6-0.7	2.3	1.7	2.9	3.8	2.4	0.9
0.7-0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
0.9-1	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.16	0.09	0.23	0.20	0.16	0.13
Standard Deviation	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.15
Base mean	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

**RELATIVISM.-** relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	64.8	66.5	63.0	59.1	64.6	69.6
0.3-0.4	17.7	17.0	18.5	19.5	17.9	16.1
0.6-0.7	10.0	9.7	10.4	12.3	10.3	7.9
0.9-1	7.3	6.6	8.1	8.9	7.2	6.3
Missing	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.20	0.17
Standard Deviation	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.31	0.30
Base mean	(3,049)	(1,556)	(1,494)	(711)	(1,433)	(905)

### SCEPTICISM.- scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

### AUTONOMY.- Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	50.6	47.8	53.5	51.5	50.9	49.4
0.3-0.4	32.2	32.7	31.6	31.9	33.4	30.3
0.6-0.7	14.4	16.4	12.3	13.8	13.4	16.4
0.9-1	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.9
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.25
Standard Deviation	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.29
Base mean	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)

### EQUALITY.- Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	20.2	25.8	14.5	19.6	19.4	22.0
0.1-0.2	13.8	16.4	11.1	12.1	14.3	14.4
0.2-0.3	20.3	21.6	18.9	16.7	22.1	20.1
0.3-0.4	28.3	24.4	32.3	30.4	27.9	27.3
0.4-0.5	9.4	7.4	11.5	11.0	8.4	9.6
0.5-0.6	2.6	1.8	3.5	3.9	2.1	2.5
0.6-0.7	3.2	1.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	2.6
0.7-0.8	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.3
0.8-0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7
0.9-1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Missing	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.25	0.21	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.24
Standard Deviation	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19
Base mean	(3,050)	(1,557)	(1,492)	(712)	(1,433)	(904)

### CHOICE.- Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(3,051)	(1,557)	(1,494)	(712)	(1,433)	(905)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**VOICE.-** Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	30.4	31.2	29.6	27.7	30.0	33.1
0.1-0.2	30.2	31.3	29.0	30.0	29.6	31.3
0.2-0.3	8.8	7.1	10.5	9.5	8.3	9.1
0.3-0.4	7.3	8.4	6.2	7.3	8.1	6.1
0.4-0.5	14.2	13.2	15.4	15.5	14.2	13.3
0.5-0.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.3
0.6-0.7	3.3	2.6	4.1	4.6	3.5	2.0
0.7-0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8
0.8-0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.5
0.9-1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.20
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,051)</b>	<b>(1,557)</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(905)</b>