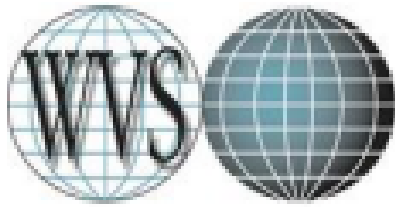




***WV5\_Results***

*Study #*

***Mali 2007\_v20180912***



WV5\_Results

*Technical record*

*Study #*

***Mali 2007\_v20180912***

**MALI 2007**

Geographical scope:

Mali

Principal investigator(s):

The Steadman Group Ltd, Nairobi, Kenya in conjunction with Lori Bramwell-Jones, Project Manager from Markinor

Data Collection Organization:

RMS Senegal

Fieldwork Period:

16-03-2007 - 22-03-2007.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 16 and more years

Sample size:

1534

Questionnaire:

20 pilot interviews were conducted among respondents from various demographics to check that questions were understandable and amend the wording of some questions when necessary. In order to facilitate the quality of field operations, the questionnaire was translated into French, the official language in Mali. During the briefing session, the questionnaire was loosely translated into Bambara (the major language spoken in Mali) for the purpose of common understanding and to facilitate communication should the interviewers encounter illiterate respondents. The following are problems encountered by or comments made by interviewers and supervisors working on this study:

- The length of the questionnaire: almost all the respondents complained that the interview was too long. Some respondents even had to stop the interview half way.
- There were cases of selected female respondents who refused to answer the questions of the interviewers in absence of their husbands.
- The environmental concepts (such as in V111 - Global warming or the greenhouse effect-, V112 - Global warming or the greenhouse effect, V113 - Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans) were difficult to explain to illiterate respondents.
- Subjects like (V.38 & V.41) homosexuality and unmarried couples living together seemed to be embarrassing for some respondents who didn't want to talk about them or mostly answered without much conviction.
- Question V 238: It was difficult for the respondents to give spontaneously the total duration of their education, especially for older respondents.
- Questions V242: Respondents working in the informal sectors considering themselves as professionals.
- Question V253: Respondents usually felt uncomfortable talking about their income. It's something confidential which is not easy to disclose.

### Sample:

Sampling is the process of selecting certain members of a group in such a way that they will represent the universe. Selection of respondents for the project followed a stratified Multi-Stage Random Selection Procedure as follows: Selection of Sectors/EAs: Sectors are defined as sampling blocks of equal geographical dimensions with identifiable boundaries, encompassing a substantial number of people. Sectors were divided into high, medium and low density areas. Each of the sectors was thereafter randomly selected from each area using the available street maps already sectorised into different density areas. Where maps are not available, especially for rural areas, an exhaustive list of all sectors was considered. The sample allocated to each density area i.e. high/medium and low was proportionate to the number of sectors in each group. The overall sample for the urban and rural locations determined the number of sectors selected. However, a maximum of five (05) interviews were conducted in each randomly selected sector. All sectors were selected by simple random method via a random numbered table. Group interviewing techniques were adopted for the study across all the study locations. By this design, a team of interviewers under the leadership of a supervisor moved as a group to each selected sector, and then completed the assigned quota for that sector before moving to another sector. This afforded the supervisors the opportunity to closely monitor the interviewers under them. The questionnaire was precoded using the alphabet letters A to K excluding letter I. Selection of Sampling/Entering Points within each sector: Immediately after the selection of the sectors, the supervisors surveyed each of the selected sectors to determine the sampling/entering points of the sector. These are points where the team started their days interviewing. These can be prominent structures such as churches, mosques, schools, hospitals, etc. Selection of Dwelling Structure within each sector: In each of the randomly selected sectors, the Days Code was used to determine each interviewers starting point, i.e. [The first house/dwelling structure to enter/approach]. A dwelling structure is defined as a floor of a distinct residential building within a sector of a town/village; where only one household occupied a multi-storey building, the entire building [and not the floor] constituted a dwelling structure. Where it is a multi-storey building with multiple occupants, counting of floors was carried out consistently from the upper floor to the ground floor in an unbroken chain from floor to floor. A fixed sampling gap of one in three (1:3) and one in five (1:5) respectively was observed after each successful call in low, medium and high density areas. Selection of Household: On entering a selected dwelling structure, each interviewer determined the number of households within the structure. Having done that, the interviewer then used the household selection grid to determine the household where the interview would take place. A household is defined as the collective individuals living under the same roof and having a common feeding arrangement and also with a recognised person in the household as the head of household. Only residents who have stayed in the selected household for at least six [6] months were interviewed. Visiting relations who have stayed for less than six months were not regarded as household members. Substitution of Households: In the case where the selected room was unoccupied, interviewers were instructed to replace with the next household. Only one substitution was allowed per dwelling structure. Selection of Respondents: Respondents were randomly selected among the male and female household members. In order to select the final person to interview

within the selected household, all the male and female residents of Mali, aged 16 years and above in the selected household were listed by names and ages on the respondents selection grid on the questionnaires. The listing was done from the eldest to the youngest (males and females combined) and then one respondent was selected using the Kish grid a table of randomly generated numbers. Call Backs/Substitution Criteria: In the case where the selected adult in the household was not available at the time of the call, interviewers were instructed to make up to two additional recalls on different times of the day including evenings when the selected respondent was said to be at home. However, where the selected adult was not available for interviewing within the days of selection, interviewers were asked to regard such a case as a non-response situation or ineffective call. No substitution of respondents within the same household/dwelling structure was allowed.

Coverage/Achievement: The training was organised in five central locations to cover the regions as follows: - The central briefing in Bamako centre to cover: Bamako and the region of Koulikoro (15 interviewers, 3 supervisors and 2 quality controllers) - Sikasso center to cover the region of Sikasso (16 interviewers, 3 supervisors and 1 quality controller) - Kayes center to cover the region of Kayes (11 interviewers, 2 supervisors and 1 quality controller) -Segou center to cover the region of Segou (16 interviewers, 3 supervisors and 1 quality controller) -Mopti center to cover the region of Mopti (14 interviewers, 3 supervisors and 1 quality controller) At the end of fieldwork, the total number of effective calls achieved was one thousand five hundred and thirty eight [1,538].

#### Remarks about sampling:

Substitution of Households: In the case where the selected room was unoccupied, interviewers were instructed to replace with the next household. Only one substitution was allowed per dwelling structure. Call Backs/Substitution Criteria: In the case where the selected adult in the household was not available at the time of the call, interviewers were instructed to make up to two additional recalls on different times of the day including evenings when the selected respondent was said to be at home. However, where the selected adult was not available for interviewing within the days of selection, interviewers were asked to regard such a case as a non-response situation or ineffective call. No substitution of respondents within the same household/dwelling structure was allowed.

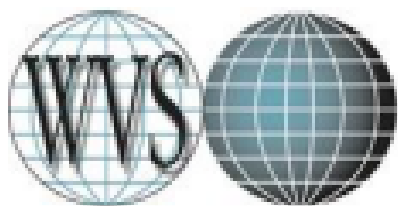
#### Survey procedure:

##### Personal Face to Face Interview

#### Fieldwork:

Face-to-face personal interviewing technique in respondents homes The actual fieldwork commenced in Bamako on 16 March, 2007, while the fieldwork in other areas commenced a few days later. Fieldwork for the project lasted 7 days from 16 to 22 March 2007. Interviewers should carry some sort of identification and an introduction letter when conducting interviews. They should take care to dress correctly for the areas they are working in. Interviewers should check that they have completed the project according to the instructions given. The questionnaire is a legal document as it is signed by the interviewer. Interviewers must never discuss the project with anyone other than their supervisors. The respondents results and information must also be treated with confidentiality. Some tips for overcoming refusals/ reducing substitution rates: Working at the right times is vital. No

weekday morning visits unless you have an appointment. If the interviewers start working too early, they will be tired and unproductive in the late afternoon when respondents are getting home from work. Schedule as much work as possible over the weekends and public holidays. These are the most productive time for finding respondents at home. Use teams of old and new interviewers working together. The more experienced interviewers can mentor the newer one train them on how to secure an interview, assist them and help build confidence. NB! Interviewers need to know how to approach respondents and how to introduce themselves. This is vital in securing an interview. Memorise the introduction from the questionnaire and use upfront to explain to the respondent what the study is about and how long it will take. Smile and be self confident.



WV5\_Results

*CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE*

*Study # 342*

***Mali 2007\_v20180912***

**V4.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez m'indiquer s'il vous plait le degré d'importance que chacun des points suivants a dans votre vie. Diriez-vous que c'est (lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque point) :

### La Famille

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	91.5	90.8	92.1	92.2	91.9	89.0	92.5
Rather important	5.9	6.7	5.1	5.1	5.9	7.1	6.5
Not very important	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	-
Not at all important	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.6	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
No answer	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.9
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V4\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V5.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez m'indiquer s'il vous plait le degré d'importance que chacun des points suivants a dans votre vie. Diriez-vous que c'est (lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque point) :

### Les Amis

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	57.0	58.2	55.8	61.6	58.6	49.4	48.6
Rather important	33.6	33.1	34.0	31.6	31.0	39.0	42.1
Not very important	6.5	5.3	7.8	3.9	8.1	7.5	7.5
Not at all important	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
No answer	2.0	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.9
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>



**V5\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V6.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez m'indiquer s'il vous plait le degré d'importance que chacun des points suivants a dans votre vie. Diriez-vous que c'est (lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque point) :

Les Loisirs

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	34.0	34.3	33.8	44.8	30.9	21.1	37.4
Rather important	31.2	30.7	31.7	30.0	34.0	28.6	28.0
Not very important	21.8	21.9	21.8	17.5	21.8	29.2	21.5
Not at all important	7.8	8.0	7.5	3.7	8.1	14.3	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	1.9
No answer	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.9	3.7
Don't know	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V6\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V7.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez m'indiquer s'il vous plait le degré d'importance que chacun des points suivants a dans votre vie. Diriez-vous que c'est (lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque point) :

La Politique

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	21.5	24.8	18.1	23.0	21.6	19.2	20.6
Rather important	26.9	29.0	24.8	26.9	27.9	25.6	25.2
Not very important	24.0	22.5	25.5	24.2	24.3	24.0	21.5
Not at all important	19.2	17.1	21.4	17.2	19.1	20.8	25.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.9
No answer	5.0	4.3	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	3.7
Don't know	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V7\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V8.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez m'indiquer s'il vous plait le degré d'importance que chacun des points suivants a dans votre vie. Diriez-vous que c'est (lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque point) :

Le Travail

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	85.3	85.1	85.4	84.0	84.8	86.0	91.6
Rather important	9.1	9.2	9.1	10.9	9.6	7.8	1.9
Not very important	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.9
Not at all important	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-
No answer	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.6	5.6
Don't know	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.3	0.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V8\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V9.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez m'indiquer s'il vous plait le degré d'importance que chacun des points suivants a dans votre vie. Diriez-vous que c'est (lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque point) :

La Religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	88.1	87.8	88.3	84.8	88.6	90.9	92.5
Rather important	8.4	8.0	8.8	11.7	7.8	5.2	5.6
Not very important	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.3	-
Not at all important	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-
No answer	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.9	1.9
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V9\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V10.-** Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

En tenant compte de tout, diriez-vous que vous êtes dans l'ensemble (lire et coder une seule réponse) : (

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very happy	39.0	38.7	39.3	42.5	38.4	37.3	29.9
Quite happy	43.6	43.1	44.2	43.9	42.7	40.3	57.0
Not very happy	13.5	13.8	13.1	10.1	14.0	19.5	9.3
Not at all happy	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	3.6	2.3	2.8
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	-	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V11.-** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Comment décririez-vous en général votre état de santé, ces derniers temps ? Diriez-vous que vous allez (lire) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Very good	28.5	30.8	26.1	37.4	26.7	19.8	20.6
Good	33.2	33.2	33.2	35.3	34.3	28.9	29.9
Fair	30.4	29.5	31.4	22.0	31.5	37.3	44.9
Poor	6.1	4.5	7.6	3.3	5.9	12.3	1.9
No answer	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.8
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V12.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérerez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

L'indépendance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Mentioned	42.4	41.4	43.4	38.6	42.7	44.2	53.3
Not mentioned	57.6	58.6	56.6	61.4	57.3	55.8	46.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V13.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérerez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

Travailleur

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	72.6	71.9	73.3	76.4	69.3	72.4	73.8
Not mentioned	27.4	28.1	26.7	23.6	30.7	27.6	26.2
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V14.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérerez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

Le sentiment de responsabilité

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	45.0	44.8	45.2	46.4	42.2	46.8	48.6
Not mentioned	55.0	55.2	54.8	53.6	57.8	53.2	51.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V15.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérerez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

L'imagination

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	23.6	23.4	23.8	24.6	24.3	20.5	24.3
Not mentioned	76.4	76.6	76.2	75.4	75.7	79.5	75.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V16.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

La tolérance et respect pour autrui

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	59.9	59.2	60.6	60.8	59.7	59.4	57.9
Not mentioned	40.1	40.8	39.4	39.2	40.3	40.6	42.1
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V17.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

L'esprit économe, pas gaspilleur

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	44.1	44.0	44.2	45.6	46.7	36.4	43.9
Not mentioned	55.9	56.0	55.8	54.4	53.3	63.6	56.1
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V18.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

La détermination, persévérance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	24.4	24.5	24.4	22.8	26.1	24.4	23.4
Not mentioned	75.6	75.5	75.6	77.2	73.9	75.6	76.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V19.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérerez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

La Foi religieuse

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	59.6	59.5	59.7	61.2	60.2	54.5	62.6
Not mentioned	40.4	40.5	40.3	38.8	39.8	45.5	37.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V20.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérerez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

La générosité

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	33.9	33.4	34.4	34.5	33.0	33.1	38.3
Not mentioned	66.1	66.6	65.6	65.5	67.0	66.9	61.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V21.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une liste de qualités que les enfants peuvent être encouragés à apprendre à la maison. Lesquelles, s'il y en a, considérerez-vous comme particulièrement importantes ? Veuillez en choisir jusqu'à cinq!

L'obéissance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	52.3	52.1	52.4	59.8	49.7	48.1	43.0
Not mentioned	47.7	47.9	47.6	40.2	50.3	51.9	57.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V22.-** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans l'ensemble quel est votre degré de satisfaction par rapport à la vie que vous menez ces jours-ci ? En utilisant l'échelle de la carte où 1 signifie que vous êtes « totalement insatisfait » et 10 signifie « totalement satisfait » où mettriez- vous votre degré de satisfaction par rapport à votre vie dans son ensemble ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Dissatisfied	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.9	6.5	6.5
2	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	6.5
3	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.5
4	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.4	5.8	8.4
5	21.4	19.9	22.9	20.1	22.1	22.7	19.6
6	10.0	11.5	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.4	8.4
7	12.0	11.3	12.7	11.1	13.2	10.4	14.0
8	9.6	10.3	8.9	9.9	9.7	10.1	6.5
9	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	2.8
Satisfied	13.2	13.1	13.3	17.2	10.7	12.3	10.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	6.2	6.6	5.8	6.2	5.3	6.5	10.3
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	6.09	6.13	6.05	6.35	5.98	6.06	5.57
Standard Deviation	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.67	2.54	2.54	2.59
Base mean	(1,430)	(716)	(714)	(479)	(568)	(287)	(96)

**V23.-** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

En général, estimez-vous qu'on peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens ou que vous devez être très prudent dans vos relations avec les autres ?



	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Most people can be trusted	14.9	14.1	15.6	15.0	14.4	16.6	12.1
Need to be very careful	70.1	69.5	70.7	71.5	71.6	65.9	66.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	1.0	0.6	-
No answer	12.8	14.6	11.0	11.9	11.2	15.6	18.7
Don't know	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V24.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	31.0	27.7	34.3	32.6	32.2	28.6	23.4
Inactive member	26.2	24.8	27.6	32.6	27.4	18.2	12.1
Active member	36.6	39.8	33.2	30.2	34.8	46.1	49.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	1.9
No answer	5.5	7.0	3.9	4.3	4.6	6.5	13.1
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V25.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	45.2	38.9	51.6	39.8	46.2	51.9	46.7
Inactive member	21.8	21.1	22.5	22.0	23.8	18.2	19.6
Active member	19.5	23.9	15.0	27.7	16.0	13.3	17.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.3	2.9	2.8
No answer	10.6	13.7	7.4	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.1
Don't know	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.9	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V26.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	53.0	48.3	57.8	49.7	57.1	53.9	43.0
Inactive member	19.5	20.4	18.5	19.7	19.0	18.8	23.4
Active member	14.8	15.9	13.7	18.7	11.9	12.3	19.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.5	3.2	2.8
No answer	9.1	13.1	5.1	9.2	8.9	9.4	9.3
Don't know	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V27.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	55.3	50.1	60.7	59.3	55.0	52.6	46.7
Inactive member	19.0	20.7	17.2	18.5	19.8	16.9	22.4
Active member	11.0	12.9	9.1	7.0	12.4	14.0	14.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.9
No answer	10.4	13.3	7.5	11.5	9.2	10.1	13.1
Don't know	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.6	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V28.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	50.7	43.3	58.1	50.9	53.1	45.5	50.5
Inactive member	17.9	19.9	15.8	20.7	16.0	18.5	13.1
Active member	16.9	19.9	13.8	15.2	17.0	19.2	17.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.8
No answer	10.2	13.3	7.0	9.0	9.7	11.4	15.0
Don't know	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V29.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	47.2	44.0	50.5	51.1	46.5	43.8	42.1
Inactive member	14.3	15.7	12.9	14.8	14.4	11.0	20.6
Active member	22.3	22.5	22.1	21.1	22.1	25.6	19.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.9
No answer	11.6	14.4	8.8	9.6	12.4	12.7	14.0
Don't know	3.5	2.7	4.2	2.3	3.8	4.9	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V30.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	52.5	48.5	56.5	57.1	49.0	52.6	49.5
Inactive member	18.4	19.0	17.7	19.5	18.2	15.6	22.4
Active member	13.0	14.0	12.1	10.1	15.2	15.3	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
No answer	12.1	14.9	9.2	10.3	12.7	12.0	16.8
Don't know	2.9	2.5	3.4	1.8	4.0	3.2	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V31.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	49.5	45.3	53.9	54.8	47.9	46.8	42.1
Inactive member	16.9	17.1	16.7	18.5	16.0	12.0	28.0
Active member	15.8	17.3	14.2	10.5	17.5	22.7	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.9
No answer	12.5	16.6	8.3	11.1	13.0	12.3	15.9
Don't know	3.8	3.0	4.6	3.3	4.3	4.5	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V32.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	47.8	44.0	51.6	54.6	45.5	43.8	39.3
Inactive member	15.3	16.6	13.9	16.4	13.7	14.9	19.6
Active member	12.3	12.3	12.2	8.0	15.5	14.6	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.8	3.6	2.8
No answer	18.6	21.9	15.2	17.2	18.2	18.5	28.0
Don't know	3.5	2.8	4.1	1.9	4.3	4.5	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V33.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant vous énumérer une liste d'organisations volontaires. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire si vous en êtes un membre actif, un membre inactif ou si vous n'êtes pas membre de ce type d'organisations ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not a member	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
Inactive member	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
Active member	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	98.0	99.0	97.1	97.7	98.5	98.1	97.2
No answer	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.8
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V34.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les toxicomanes/drogués

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	76.3	74.6	78.1	73.5	76.9	78.2	81.3
Not mentioned	23.7	25.4	21.9	26.5	23.1	21.8	18.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V35.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les personnes de race différente

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	22.0	21.1	23.0	22.0	21.8	22.7	21.5
Not mentioned	78.0	78.9	77.0	78.0	78.2	77.3	78.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V36.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les personnes ayant le SIDA

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	41.6	39.6	43.6	42.9	38.4	47.1	37.4
Not mentioned	58.4	60.4	56.4	57.1	61.6	52.9	62.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V37.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les immigrants/Travailleurs étrangers

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	24.5	22.6	26.4	24.0	26.7	21.8	22.4
Not mentioned	75.5	77.4	73.6	76.0	73.3	78.2	77.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V38.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les homosexuels

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	66.2	64.7	67.7	62.6	68.0	68.2	67.3
Not mentioned	33.8	35.3	32.3	37.4	32.0	31.8	32.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V39.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les personnes de religion différente

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	24.1	24.2	23.9	23.6	24.3	23.1	28.0
Not mentioned	75.9	75.8	76.1	76.4	75.7	76.9	72.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V40.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les alcooliques

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	65.2	63.5	66.9	61.8	64.7	72.7	62.6
Not mentioned	34.8	36.5	33.1	38.2	35.3	27.3	37.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V41.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les couples vivant en concubinage

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	48.0	48.5	47.4	36.6	52.0	60.7	43.0
Not mentioned	52.0	51.5	52.6	63.4	48.0	39.3	57.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V42.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans la liste suivante il y a différents groupes de gens. Pourriez-vous citer, parmi eux, ceux que vous n'aimeriez pas avoir comme voisins ?

Les personnes parlant une langue différente

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mentioned	19.7	20.4	18.9	20.5	19.8	20.1	14.0
Not mentioned	80.3	79.6	81.1	79.5	80.2	79.9	86.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
(Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in):\_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_01.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_02.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_03.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V43\_04.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_05.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_06.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_07.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_08.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_09.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_10.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_11.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_12.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_13.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_14.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_15.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_16.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_17.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_18.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_19.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_20.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_21.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_22.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_23.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_24.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_25.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_26.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_27.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_28.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_29.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V43\_30.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V44.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Etes vous d'accord, pas d'accord ou ni l'un ni l'autre avec les affirmations suivantes?

Quand le travail est rare, les hommes devraient être prioritaires pour les emplois par rapport aux femmes

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree	61.1	69.7	52.4	55.6	64.9	63.0	61.7
Neither	14.5	13.1	16.0	17.9	13.4	10.7	15.9
Disagree	22.3	15.7	29.0	24.4	20.3	23.7	19.6
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.8
Don't know	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V45.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]\* people over immigrants.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Etes vous d'accord, pas d'accord ou ni l'un ni l'autre avec les affirmations suivantes?

Quand le travail est rare, les employeurs devraient donner la priorité aux [maliens] par rapport aux immigrants.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree	81.2	80.5	81.9	82.3	80.2	81.8	79.4
Neither	8.8	8.5	9.1	8.2	9.9	7.5	9.3
Disagree	6.9	7.9	5.9	6.2	7.3	6.8	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	-	-	-
No answer	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.8
Don't know	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V46.-** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Certains gens considèrent qu'ils ont le libre choix et le contrôle de tous les éléments pouvant influencer leur vie, alors que d'autres considèrent que tout ce qu'ils font n'a aucun effet réel sur ce qui leur arrive. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie "aucun " et 10 signifie "beaucoup" pour montrer le degré de liberté de choix et le degré de contrôle que vous pensez avoir sur votre vie (Un seul code) :.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not at all	9.6	12.0	7.2	8.2	10.6	10.7	8.4
2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.3	4.7
3	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.8	3.1	3.6	1.9
4	4.9	4.4	5.4	6.6	4.0	2.6	8.4
5	22.8	22.9	22.7	21.6	25.9	20.1	18.7
6	10.2	9.3	11.2	10.3	8.1	11.7	17.8
7	11.1	10.6	11.7	10.5	12.4	10.1	10.3
8	9.0	8.8	9.2	8.8	8.7	10.7	6.5
9	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.3	4.2	5.6
A great deal	16.3	15.4	17.2	18.7	14.2	18.2	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.9
No answer	3.6	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.0	3.6	2.8
Don't know	2.5	1.6	3.5	3.1	2.3	2.3	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>5.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.58</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,433)</b>	<b>(725)</b>	<b>(708)</b>	<b>(473)</b>	<b>(573)</b>	<b>(287)</b>	<b>(100)</b>

**V47.-** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that “people would try to take advantage of you,” and 10 means that “people would try to be fair” (code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Est-ce que vous pensez que la plupart des gens auraient tendance à profiter de vous s'ils en avaient l'occasion, ou auraient-ils tendance à être justes/honnêtes avec vous? Veuillez montrer votre réponse sur cette carte, où 1 signifie que “les gens auraient tendance à profiter de vous”, et 10 signifie que “les gens auraient tendance à être honnêtes” (Un seul code):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Would take advantage	10.8	12.9	8.7	11.7	10.4	11.7	6.5
2	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.1	4.5	3.2	10.3
3	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.5	3.9	3.7
4	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.7
5	19.3	18.4	20.2	23.2	19.0	16.6	10.3
6	9.3	9.1	9.5	10.3	7.9	10.4	8.4
7	8.3	9.3	7.2	7.4	8.1	9.7	9.3
8	10.6	9.7	11.6	9.0	12.9	10.1	7.5
9	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.7
Try to be fair	19.8	18.0	21.6	19.3	18.6	19.8	28.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-
No answer	3.8	4.3	3.4	2.5	3.8	5.2	6.5
Don't know	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	6.15	5.98	6.32	6.08	6.17	6.13	6.46
Standard Deviation	2.92	2.98	2.86	2.89	2.91	2.96	3.12
Base mean	(1,444)	(724)	(720)	(490)	(569)	(286)	(99)

**V48.-** Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant vous poser des questions sur les aspects qui vous sembleraient, personnellement, les plus importants si vous étiez en train de chercher du travail. Voici quelques aspects auxquels beaucoup de personnes accordent de l'importance par rapport à leur emploi. Sans tenir compte du fait que vous cherchez actuellement du travail, lequel placeriez-vous en premier si vous cherchiez du travail (Lire et coder une seule fois):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A good income	52.9	52.8	53.1	52.6	53.8	52.3	51.4
A safe job with no risk	22.0	23.4	20.6	21.6	21.8	21.1	28.0
Working with people you like	8.7	7.8	9.7	9.7	7.4	9.7	8.4
Doing an important work	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.4	14.0	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.6	2.8
No answer	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.9
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V49.-** And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et quel serait votre second choix

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A good income	21.0	21.9	20.1	23.0	20.0	21.1	16.8
A safe job with no risk	27.0	27.6	26.4	27.7	28.7	26.9	14.0
Working with people you like	17.3	16.6	18.1	16.8	17.7	14.9	25.2
Doing an important work	18.8	18.4	19.3	18.1	17.3	20.5	26.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.2	3.5	1.3	2.8
No answer	12.1	11.4	12.9	11.3	11.1	14.9	14.0
Don't know	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V50.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veuillez me dire pour chacune des affirmations suivantes à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord! Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, ni d'accord ni pas d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ?

Pour pleinement développer vos compétences, vous devez avoir un travail

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	64.7	65.8	63.6	65.9	64.9	64.9	57.9
Agree	26.9	25.7	28.0	25.9	25.7	27.9	34.6
Neither	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.3	5.1	2.9	1.9
Disagree	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	0.9
Strongly disagree	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
No answer	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.9
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	-	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V51.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour chacune des affirmations suivantes à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord! Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, ni d'accord ni pas d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ?

C'est humiliant de recevoir de l'argent sans avoir travaillé pour cela.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	37.7	38.7	36.7	36.3	39.1	38.0	35.5
Agree	29.7	30.0	29.3	27.1	29.0	34.1	32.7
Neither	12.4	11.6	13.1	13.8	12.7	9.7	11.2
Disagree	14.9	14.1	15.8	18.5	13.7	11.4	15.0
Strongly disagree	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.6	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	-
No answer	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.8
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V52.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): People who don't work become lazy.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour chacune des affirmations suivantes à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord! Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, ni d'accord ni pas d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ?

Les gens qui ne travaillent pas deviennent paresseux.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	53.3	52.0	54.5	52.2	51.0	60.7	49.5
Agree	29.7	30.7	28.8	29.4	31.7	25.0	33.6
Neither	7.8	8.7	7.0	8.8	8.6	5.5	5.6
Disagree	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.6	4.5	5.8	5.6
Strongly disagree	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
No answer	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.8
Don't know	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V53.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  
Work is a duty toward society.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour chacune des affirmations suivantes à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord! Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, ni d'accord ni pas d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ?

Le travail est un devoir vis-à-vis de la société.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	58.8	59.1	58.5	57.9	58.6	64.9	46.7
Agree	28.0	27.4	28.6	29.4	28.1	23.7	33.6
Neither	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	1.6	4.7
Disagree	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.9	0.9
Strongly disagree	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9
No answer	4.9	5.8	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.9	10.3
Don't know	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V54.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  
Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour chacune des affirmations suivantes à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord! Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, ni d'accord ni pas d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ?

Le travail doit toujours passer en premier, même s'il donne moins de temps libre.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	53.0	54.5	51.5	53.4	51.7	58.4	43.0
Agree	30.5	30.3	30.7	30.4	31.0	28.2	34.6
Neither	7.6	7.1	8.1	7.2	7.8	7.1	10.3
Disagree	5.0	4.0	6.0	6.4	4.5	2.9	7.5
Strongly disagree	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.0	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	-	-
No answer	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.7
Don't know	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V55.-** Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Etes-vous actuellement (Lire et coder une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Married	70.5	67.7	73.5	43.5	86.5	84.1	71.0
Living together as married	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	-
Divorced	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.9
Separated	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.8
Widowed	4.0	1.4	6.7	0.8	3.0	11.0	5.6
Single/Never married	22.4	27.3	17.3	52.8	7.8	1.9	17.8
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V56.-** Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Avez-vous des enfants? (Si non coder 0, si oui coder le nombre correspondant):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
No child	23.3	28.8	17.6	52.6	9.7	2.6	18.7
1 child	9.6	8.5	10.6	14.4	8.6	4.9	5.6
2 children	12.9	11.9	13.9	10.1	17.3	9.1	12.1
3 children	12.6	9.7	15.6	8.8	16.7	11.0	13.1
4 children	10.7	10.2	11.2	5.3	15.0	12.0	8.4
5 children	8.6	9.1	8.1	2.3	11.9	12.3	9.3
6 children	6.3	5.6	7.0	2.1	6.8	10.7	10.3
7 children	4.6	3.4	5.9	1.4	5.0	8.8	6.5
8 or more children	10.2	11.4	8.9	1.8	8.1	27.3	13.1
No answer	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.14	3.00	3.29	1.32	3.56	5.16	3.72
Standard Deviation	2.64	2.74	2.53	1.91	2.28	2.41	2.74
Base mean	(1,515)	(762)	(753)	(507)	(600)	(304)	(104)

**V57.-** If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Si quelqu'un disait qu'un enfant a besoin d'une maison avec un père et une mère pour grandir de façon heureux, auriez vous tendance à être d'accord ou pas d'accord ? (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree	85.3	85.3	85.3	88.9	85.3	82.1	76.6
Disagree	10.6	10.9	10.4	7.8	10.7	12.7	17.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
No answer	3.0	2.6	3.4	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.7
Don't know	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V58.-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Etes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec les affirmations suivantes (Lire): "Le mariage est une institution périmée/dépassée". (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree	19.3	19.8	18.8	18.9	18.3	20.8	22.4
Disagree	73.3	72.6	74.1	71.2	75.4	72.1	75.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	-
No answer	3.4	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.0	3.6	0.9
Don't know	3.3	3.0	3.5	4.9	2.5	2.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V59.-** If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Si une femme voudrait faire un enfant en étant célibataire mais et qu'elle ne voudrait pas avoir de relation stable avec un homme, vous approuveriez ou vous désapprouveriez? (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Approve	10.8	10.3	11.3	14.0	9.6	8.1	10.3
Disapprove	76.5	75.4	77.5	73.1	75.6	81.5	83.2
Depends	7.2	8.2	6.2	8.2	8.1	5.5	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.6	0.5	-	0.8	0.6	1.9
No answer	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.3	0.9
Don't know	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V60.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pour chacune des affirmations suivantes que je vais vous lire, pouvez-vous me dire à quel point êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord. Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Etre femme au foyer est la même chose qu'accomplir un travail payant.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	29.3	30.0	28.6	27.9	29.0	29.9	36.4
Agree	20.3	20.4	20.1	21.2	21.0	16.2	23.4
Disagree	41.3	40.4	42.2	38.0	42.9	47.1	30.8
Strongly disagree	6.1	5.0	7.1	8.2	5.1	4.2	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.5	0.3	-
No answer	1.4	1.8	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.9
Don't know	1.4	1.9	0.9	2.5	0.7	1.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V61.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pour chacune des affirmations suivantes que je vais vous lire, pouvez-vous me dire à quel point êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord. Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Dans l'ensemble, les hommes sont meilleurs leaders politiques que les femmes

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	41.3	43.7	38.8	40.5	41.1	42.2	43.0
Agree	33.7	35.7	31.7	34.7	34.0	31.8	32.7
Disagree	16.4	12.0	20.9	18.3	15.3	15.9	15.0
Strongly disagree	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.3	5.3	2.6	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.9
No answer	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.9	4.7
Don't know	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.9	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V62.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pour chacune des affirmations suivantes que je vais vous lire, pouvez-vous me dire à quel point êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord. Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Une éducation universitaire est plus importante pour un garçon que pour une fille.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	26.7	27.2	26.3	26.1	25.1	31.5	25.2
Agree	20.7	23.8	17.5	17.7	21.5	19.8	32.7
Disagree	39.9	36.7	43.1	45.0	39.3	36.0	29.9
Strongly disagree	8.3	7.1	9.5	7.4	9.6	7.5	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	-
No answer	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.8
Don't know	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.2	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V63.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pour chacune des affirmations suivantes que je vais vous lire, pouvez-vous me dire à quel point êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord. Etes-vous totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Dans l'ensemble, les hommes sont dans les affaires/business que les femmes.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	45.7	48.0	43.4	43.3	46.0	52.3	36.4
Agree	33.6	33.6	33.5	36.8	34.2	26.9	33.6
Disagree	13.0	11.5	14.5	13.6	11.6	12.0	20.6
Strongly disagree	3.5	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.3	3.6	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.5	0.8	-	1.0	0.6	1.9
No answer	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.9
Don't know	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	3.6	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V64.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont des objectifs différents dans la vie. Pour chacun des objectifs suivants, pouvez-vous me dire si vous êtes totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Un de mes principaux objectifs dans la vie a été de rendre mes parents fiers.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	79.1	77.7	80.6	79.7	78.1	83.1	71.0
Agree	15.8	17.1	14.6	16.2	16.3	13.0	19.6
Disagree	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.9
Strongly disagree	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	-	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	7.5
Don't know	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V65.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont des objectifs différents dans la vie. Pour chacun des objectifs suivants, pouvez-vous me dire si vous êtes totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Je cherche à garder mon identité plutôt que de copier les autres.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	53.9	54.1	53.7	53.2	52.6	56.8	56.1
Agree	34.7	35.2	34.2	33.3	36.6	33.8	32.7
Disagree	7.4	6.6	8.1	10.3	7.3	4.2	2.8
Strongly disagree	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	7.5
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V66.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont des objectifs différents dans la vie. Pour chacun des objectifs suivants, pouvez-vous me dire si vous êtes totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Je fais beaucoup d'efforts pour être à la hauteur de ce que mes amis attendent de moi.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	51.2	50.2	52.3	54.8	48.8	51.3	47.7
Agree	33.9	35.1	32.7	32.4	34.8	34.4	34.6
Disagree	9.0	8.5	9.5	8.0	10.4	8.8	6.5
Strongly disagree	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.1	4.0	3.2	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.3	-
No answer	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	4.7
Don't know	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V67.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont des objectifs différents dans la vie. Pour chacun des objectifs suivants, pouvez-vous me dire si vous êtes totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation) :

Je décide mes objectifs de la vie, moi-même.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	47.5	48.1	46.8	48.0	47.5	47.1	45.8
Agree	31.1	31.6	30.6	30.6	32.3	30.8	27.1
Disagree	14.1	13.2	15.1	13.6	14.2	14.0	16.8
Strongly disagree	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.9	3.3	4.9	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	-	0.9
No answer	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.3	4.7
Don't know	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V68.-** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel est votre degré de satisfaction par rapport à la situation financière de votre foyer ? Veuillez utiliser cette carte pour répondre (Un seul code):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Dissatisfied	8.5	8.2	8.8	8.0	9.6	7.1	8.4
2	4.0	3.8	4.3	2.3	5.0	4.2	6.5
3	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.0	9.7	5.6
4	6.5	7.4	5.7	6.6	5.4	7.1	10.3
5	21.4	21.0	21.8	21.2	21.9	21.1	19.6
6	10.4	9.6	11.2	10.5	11.6	8.1	9.3
7	10.0	11.0	9.1	8.4	11.7	11.0	5.6
8	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	8.8	14.0
9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.2	5.0	4.9	2.8
Satisfied	11.2	10.7	11.7	14.6	8.7	11.4	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.3	0.3	-
No answer	4.4	5.2	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.2	8.4
Don't know	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	5.80	5.80	5.79	6.09	5.65	5.69	5.45
Standard Deviation	2.64	2.62	2.67	2.68	2.59	2.63	2.63
Base mean	(1,445)	(725)	(720)	(488)	(572)	(288)	(97)

**V69.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens parlent souvent de ce que devrait être les objectifs de ce pays pour les dix prochaines années. Quelques uns des objectifs auxquels certains accorderaient une grande priorité sont listés sur cette carte. Veuillez me dire laquelle de ces priorités considèreriez-vous comme la plus importante? (Coder une seule réponse pour le " premier choix")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A high level of economic growth	61.9	61.8	61.9	65.7	59.6	62.3	55.1
A strong defence forces	21.0	20.6	21.4	17.3	25.6	16.2	26.2
People have more say about how things	7.8	8.3	7.2	8.6	6.8	8.4	7.5
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	7.8	7.4	8.1	7.2	6.8	11.0	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.9
No answer	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	3.7
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.3	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V69\_HK.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V70.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) Second choice

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et laquelle seraient la suivante? (Coder une seule réponse pour le second choix).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A high level of economic growth	14.6	15.0	14.2	14.0	14.7	15.9	13.1
A strong defence forces	25.9	26.0	25.8	27.3	23.9	27.6	25.2
People have more say about how things	28.6	29.9	27.3	25.7	33.3	24.4	28.0
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	25.0	22.5	27.5	28.1	23.8	21.8	26.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	1.9
No answer	4.3	4.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	8.4	5.6
Don't know	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V70\_HK.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V71.-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Si vous aviez à choisir, lequel des points sur cette carte diriez-vous qu'il est le plus important? (Coder une seule réponse pour « premier choix »):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Maintaining order in the nation	49.7	49.4	50.1	48.0	49.0	53.2	52.3
Give people more say	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.4	16.0	14.0	17.8
Fighting rising prices	26.7	25.2	28.1	26.3	27.9	26.0	23.4
Protecting freedom of speech	6.1	7.5	4.6	7.8	5.6	5.2	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.9
No answer	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.8
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V72.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et lequel serait le suivant le plus important? (Coder une seule réponse pour « second choix »):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Maintaining order in the nation	21.2	20.3	22.1	22.8	21.1	19.8	17.8
Give people more say	20.1	22.8	17.5	20.9	17.7	23.7	20.6
Fighting rising prices	34.2	32.3	36.0	35.1	34.7	31.5	34.6
Protecting freedom of speech	19.6	19.4	19.8	17.2	22.4	17.2	22.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	0.6	0.9
No answer	3.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	3.1	5.2	2.8
Don't know	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V73.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une autre liste. A votre avis, lequel de ceux-ci est plus important ? (Coder une seule réponse pour « premier choix »)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A stable economy	51.6	52.0	51.1	51.3	53.6	52.9	37.4
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	20.9	20.8	21.0	21.1	20.6	19.8	25.2
Ideas count more than money	8.6	7.5	9.7	8.2	7.8	9.4	13.1
The fight against crime	17.1	17.6	16.6	17.7	16.2	16.2	21.5
No answer	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.8
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V73\_HK.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V74.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et lequel serait le suivant le plus important? (Coder une seule réponse pour « second choix »):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A stable economy	13.7	14.0	13.4	14.4	11.6	14.9	18.7
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	18.2	18.1	18.3	16.6	19.5	19.2	15.9
Ideas count more than money	20.3	22.5	18.1	21.2	19.5	19.2	24.3
The fight against crime	43.8	41.4	46.3	44.4	45.5	42.2	35.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	-	0.7	-	0.5	0.3	0.9
No answer	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.7
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V74\_HK.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V75.-** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Evidemment, nous espérons tous qu'il n'y aura pas une autre guerre, mais si on en arrivait à cela, seriez-vous disposé à vous battre pour votre pays? (Un seul code):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	75.7	80.2	71.1	75.4	78.1	73.1	71.0
No	10.1	6.3	13.9	13.8	7.9	7.1	13.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.6	1.2	4.2	1.9
No answer	10.4	10.6	10.2	8.6	10.4	13.3	11.2
Don't know	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V76.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de différents changements concernant notre manière de vivre qui pourraient avoir lieu dans un futur proche. S'il vous plaît dites-moi, au cas ou cela arriverait, si vous pensez que ce serait une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose ou si vous n'accorderez pas d'attention? (Une seule réponse pour chaque cas):

Moins d'importance accordée au travail dans notre vie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Good	19.2	18.8	19.6	17.2	18.2	22.4	25.2
Don't mind	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.3	12.7	11.4	9.3
Bad	63.2	64.9	61.4	66.5	62.5	59.4	61.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.7
Don't know	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	2.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V77.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de différents changements concernant notre manière de vivre qui pourraient avoir lieu dans un futur proche. S'il vous plaît dites-moi, au cas ou cela arriverait, si vous pensez que ce serait une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose ou si vous n'accorderez pas d'attention? (Une seule réponse pour chaque cas):

Plus d'importance pour le développement de la technologie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Good	64.3	66.2	62.4	68.2	65.5	57.5	58.9
Don't mind	15.4	14.1	16.7	14.8	15.0	18.8	10.3
Bad	10.9	11.8	10.0	10.3	10.9	8.8	19.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.3	-
No answer	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	6.5	5.6
Don't know	4.3	3.0	5.7	2.5	4.1	7.1	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V78.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de différents changements concernant notre manière de vivre qui pourraient avoir lieu dans un futur proche. S'il vous plaît dites-moi, au cas où cela arriverait, si vous pensez que ce serait une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose ou si vous n'accorderez pas d'attention? (Une seule réponse pour chaque cas):

Plus de respect pour l'autorité

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Good	71.6	70.5	72.8	73.3	70.6	74.0	62.6
Don't mind	10.6	12.0	9.2	10.7	9.7	12.0	11.2
Bad	9.5	10.1	8.9	9.0	10.4	5.8	17.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	-
No answer	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.1	6.3	5.5	7.5
Don't know	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V79.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de différents changements concernant notre manière de vivre qui pourraient avoir lieu dans un futur proche. S'il vous plaît dites-moi, au cas où cela arriverait, si vous pensez que ce serait une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose ou si vous n'accorderez pas d'attention? (Une seule réponse pour chaque cas):

Plus d'importance pour la vie familiale

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Good	79.0	77.6	80.4	78.4	80.0	80.5	72.0
Don't mind	4.4	4.8	3.9	6.4	3.5	3.6	1.9
Bad	9.7	11.0	8.4	9.0	10.1	7.1	18.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.9
No answer	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.1	6.8	6.5
Don't know	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V80.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

Il est important pour cette personne penser de nouvelles idées et d'être créative, de faire les choses selon sa propre manière.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	44.0	44.5	43.5	48.5	41.9	42.9	37.4
Like me	25.9	26.3	25.5	25.9	26.7	23.1	29.0
Somewhat like me	11.0	12.0	10.0	9.0	10.9	14.6	11.2
A little like me	6.1	5.6	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.6
Not like me	8.0	7.9	8.1	6.8	9.7	7.1	6.5
Not at all like me	2.9	1.8	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.3	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.9
No answer	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.6	4.7
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	-	1.6	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.25</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.46</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,501)</b>	<b>(758)</b>	<b>(743)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(598)</b>	<b>(295)</b>	<b>(101)</b>

**V81.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

L'important pour cette personne c'est d'être riche; d'avoir beaucoup d'argent et des biens chers.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	34.0	33.0	35.0	35.1	32.5	34.1	36.4
Like me	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.0	21.5	23.1	15.0
Somewhat like me	14.0	14.7	13.1	15.6	13.2	12.7	14.0
A little like me	8.6	8.7	8.5	7.6	10.6	7.1	6.5
Not like me	13.3	12.9	13.7	11.1	14.7	13.6	15.0
Not at all like me	6.1	6.6	5.5	4.7	6.4	6.8	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.9
No answer	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.8
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.73</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.77</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,509)</b>	<b>(764)</b>	<b>(745)</b>	<b>(508)</b>	<b>(599)</b>	<b>(300)</b>	<b>(102)</b>

**V82.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

Vivre dans un environnement en sécurité ; pour éviter tout ce qui pourrait être dangereux.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	52.7	50.7	54.7	50.1	52.5	57.8	51.4
Like me	27.2	29.0	25.4	31.4	25.7	22.7	28.0
Somewhat like me	10.5	10.5	10.5	9.9	11.2	9.4	12.1
A little like me	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	6.6	1.9	1.9
Not like me	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.9
Not at all like me	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	-	2.6	0.9
No answer	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.3	3.7
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.73</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,497)</b>	<b>(755)</b>	<b>(742)</b>	<b>(506)</b>	<b>(590)</b>	<b>(298)</b>	<b>(103)</b>



**V83.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to “spoil” oneself.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

Il es important pour cette personne de passer du bon temps; de “s’éclater”.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	18.1	18.4	17.9	21.8	16.0	13.0	27.1
Like me	14.5	13.8	15.1	18.1	14.0	9.1	15.0
Somewhat like me	12.0	13.5	10.5	12.9	12.7	8.1	15.0
A little like me	12.3	11.3	13.3	12.1	13.2	11.0	11.2
Not like me	18.6	18.8	18.4	15.6	19.5	25.3	8.4
Not at all like me	17.2	17.2	17.2	14.0	16.8	23.7	15.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.9
No answer	4.2	4.8	3.5	2.9	4.6	5.2	4.7
Don't know	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>3.07</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.84</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,421)</b>	<b>(718)</b>	<b>(703)</b>	<b>(485)</b>	<b>(559)</b>	<b>(278)</b>	<b>(99)</b>

**V84.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

Il est important pour cette personne d'aider les gens de son entourage; de s'occuper de leur bien-être.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	55.9	55.5	56.2	53.2	54.5	65.3	49.5
Like me	26.0	26.9	25.1	27.3	27.6	20.1	28.0
Somewhat like me	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.8	7.1	5.5	10.3
A little like me	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.8	3.6	4.5	5.6
Not like me	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	3.0	1.3	2.8
Not at all like me	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.3	-	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	0.7	0.3	-
No answer	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.8
Don't know	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.84</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,494)</b>	<b>(757)</b>	<b>(737)</b>	<b>(504)</b>	<b>(588)</b>	<b>(298)</b>	<b>(104)</b>

**V85.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

Avoir beaucoup de succès est important pour cette personne; avoir des gens qui reconnaissent vos réalisations.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	40.3	38.2	42.4	45.6	38.8	36.7	33.6
Like me	22.5	24.3	20.6	21.8	23.1	22.1	23.4
Somewhat like me	12.7	14.1	11.3	14.6	10.7	13.6	12.1
A little like me	9.6	8.8	10.5	8.0	10.4	9.4	14.0
Not like me	6.6	6.6	6.7	4.3	8.1	9.1	2.8
Not at all like me	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.9	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	1.0	1.3	1.9
No answer	3.7	3.5	3.8	2.1	5.1	1.9	7.5
Don't know	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.33</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.41</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,453)</b>	<b>(737)</b>	<b>(716)</b>	<b>(499)</b>	<b>(566)</b>	<b>(292)</b>	<b>(96)</b>

**V86.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

L'aventure et la prise de risques sont importantes pour cette personne; avoir une vie passionnante.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	19.9	18.6	21.2	22.0	20.8	14.3	20.6
Like me	19.6	21.6	17.6	20.3	20.5	18.5	15.0
Somewhat like me	14.7	16.0	13.3	14.6	13.9	18.2	9.3
A little like me	13.1	13.1	13.1	14.2	11.4	14.0	15.0
Not like me	14.5	13.8	15.1	13.1	15.2	14.6	16.8
Not at all like me	10.0	8.5	11.4	9.4	10.1	10.1	12.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.8
No answer	4.2	4.5	3.8	2.5	5.1	4.2	6.5
Don't know	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>3.33</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.78</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,407)</b>	<b>(709)</b>	<b>(698)</b>	<b>(480)</b>	<b>(556)</b>	<b>(276)</b>	<b>(95)</b>

**V87.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

Il est important pour cette personne de se comporter de façon correcte; d'éviter de faire quelque chose que les gens pourront critiquer.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	46.3	45.9	46.6	46.8	44.6	48.7	46.7
Like me	29.4	30.1	28.6	28.7	30.2	30.8	24.3
Somewhat like me	9.8	10.0	9.7	12.5	9.6	5.8	10.3
A little like me	5.8	4.8	6.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.6
Not like me	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.8
Not at all like me	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.6	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.6	-
No answer	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.6	8.4
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.92	1.84	1.86
Standard Deviation	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.15
Base mean	(1,467)	(739)	(728)	(499)	(575)	(296)	(97)

**V88.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

S'occuper de l'environnement est important pour cette personne; s'occuper de la nature.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	42.1	42.2	42.0	43.7	40.1	44.2	40.2
Like me	27.4	28.1	26.7	27.3	29.0	26.3	21.5
Somewhat like me	12.1	12.5	11.7	12.5	11.7	11.7	14.0
A little like me	7.1	6.7	7.5	8.4	7.8	4.2	5.6
Not like me	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.7
Not at all like me	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.9	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.8	1.9	0.9
No answer	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.6	3.9	5.6
Don't know	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.01	2.05	1.96	2.28
Standard Deviation	1.26	1.24	1.28	1.22	1.23	1.26	1.56
Base mean	(1,446)	(732)	(714)	(494)	(569)	(284)	(99)

**V89.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais maintenant brièvement décrire des types de personnalité. En utilisant cette carte, veuillez indiquer pour chaque description si cette personne est beaucoup comme vous, comme vous, assez comme vous, un peu comme vous, pas comme vous ou pas du tout comme vous?

La tradition est importante pour cette personne; suivre les coutumes transmises par la religion ou la famille.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very much like me	54.6	55.9	53.2	49.1	56.8	60.1	52.3
Like me	21.3	21.3	21.2	23.6	22.1	15.9	20.6
Somewhat like me	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.1	7.1	11.7	13.1
A little like me	4.4	3.8	5.0	7.0	3.3	3.2	0.9
Not like me	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.1	2.3	1.9	2.8
Not at all like me	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	-
No answer	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.3	5.6
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.81</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,450)</b>	<b>(734)</b>	<b>(716)</b>	<b>(488)</b>	<b>(570)</b>	<b>(293)</b>	<b>(99)</b>

**V90.-** In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

A long terme, pensez-vous que les progrès scientifiques qui sont faits actuellement, aideront ou nuiront l'humanité? (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Will help	78.2	77.6	78.8	84.0	74.9	75.3	77.6
Will harm	9.3	10.6	8.0	6.4	12.2	9.4	6.5
Some of each	5.7	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.9	7.8	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	-
No answer	4.3	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	8.4
Don't know	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.0	2.3	3.6	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V91.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant lire quelques affirmations et vous demander à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune d'elles. Pour ces questions 1 signifie que vous n'êtes “pas du tout d'accord” et 10 signifie que vous êtes “totalement d'accord”. (Un seul code pour chaque affirmation):

La science et la technologie sont entrain de rendre notre vie plus saine, plus facile, et plus confortable.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Completely disagree	7.3	7.2	7.4	5.3	8.6	9.1	4.7
2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
3	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9
4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	-
5	10.6	10.3	10.9	9.6	12.0	11.0	6.5
6	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.5	5.8	7.8	3.7
7	8.5	9.1	8.0	5.1	10.7	11.0	5.6
8	11.9	12.7	11.2	12.7	12.9	9.4	10.3
9	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.7	8.9	7.1	15.9
Completely agree	36.8	37.1	36.5	44.1	31.7	32.8	43.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	-
No answer	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.8
Don't know	2.9	1.9	3.9	1.6	2.6	5.2	4.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>8.23</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>2.50</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,456)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>(499)</b>	<b>(575)</b>	<b>(283)</b>	<b>(99)</b>

**V92.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant lire quelques affirmations et vous demander à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune d'elles. Pour ces questions 1 signifie que vous n'êtes “pas du tout d'accord” et 10 signifie que vous êtes “totalement d'accord”. (Un seul code pour chaque affirmation):

Il y aura plus d'opportunités pour les prochaines générations, à cause de la science et de la technologie.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Completely disagree	9.4	9.6	9.2	8.2	10.2	10.7	6.5
2	2.0	3.0	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
3	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.7
4	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.9	-
5	10.2	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.4	10.7	8.4
6	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.7	2.6	4.9	0.9
7	10.2	10.5	10.0	8.2	12.4	9.7	9.3
8	10.5	10.2	10.8	9.4	12.7	9.4	6.5
9	11.2	11.8	10.6	10.3	11.1	11.7	15.0
Completely agree	32.5	31.8	33.1	39.6	29.2	24.7	39.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.6	-
No answer	3.0	1.9	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.7
Don't know	2.8	1.8	3.8	1.4	2.3	5.8	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>7.80</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>2.85</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,436)</b>	<b>(741)</b>	<b>(695)</b>	<b>(491)</b>	<b>(573)</b>	<b>(274)</b>	<b>(98)</b>

**V93.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant lire quelques affirmations et vous demander à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune d'elles. Pour ces questions 1 signifie que vous n'êtes “pas du tout d'accord” et 10 signifie que vous êtes “totalement d'accord”. (Un seul code pour chaque affirmation):

La science et la technologie changent trop vite nos façons de vivre.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Completely disagree	5.7	5.4	5.9	3.9	6.1	8.1	4.7
2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.9
3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.6	4.7
4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.6	-
5	9.8	9.4	10.1	9.4	10.7	10.7	3.7
6	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.0	2.3	1.9
7	8.0	7.2	8.7	6.4	8.3	11.0	4.7
8	11.6	13.1	10.1	9.6	11.9	14.6	11.2
9	12.0	11.4	12.6	11.5	11.9	10.4	19.6
Completely agree	39.8	41.5	38.1	48.3	36.5	32.1	40.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.3	0.9	-	0.5	1.6	0.9
No answer	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.8
Don't know	2.6	2.1	3.2	0.6	3.0	4.9	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.83	7.89	7.77	8.17	7.62	7.57	8.14
Standard Deviation	2.68	2.65	2.70	2.50	2.76	2.75	2.64
Base mean	(1,455)	(743)	(712)	(501)	(574)	(281)	(99)

**V94.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant lire quelques affirmations et vous demander à quel point vous êtes d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune d'elles. Pour ces questions 1 signifie que vous n'êtes “pas du tout d'accord” et 10 signifie que vous êtes “totalement d'accord”. (Un seul code pour chaque affirmation):

Nous dépendons trop de la science et pas assez de la foi.



	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Completely disagree	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	16.5	18.2	15.9
2	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.9	12.1
3	3.6	2.7	4.5	3.1	4.8	1.9	3.7
4	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.5	2.8
5	13.8	14.1	13.5	17.3	12.7	12.3	7.5
6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.8	4.7
7	5.9	7.0	4.9	3.9	7.4	6.2	6.5
8	8.1	7.5	8.7	8.2	8.6	7.8	5.6
9	7.8	8.9	6.7	8.2	7.3	8.4	7.5
Completely agree	24.2	23.9	24.4	25.9	24.4	20.8	24.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.3	-
No answer	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.1	3.1	5.2	4.7
Don't know	2.6	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	6.07	6.10	6.04	6.16	6.12	5.92	5.84
Standard Deviation	3.36	3.34	3.38	3.34	3.35	3.36	3.54
Base mean	(1,431)	(731)	(700)	(490)	(564)	(280)	(97)

**V95.-** How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel niveau d'intérêt portez vous à la politique ? Diriez-vous que vous êtes (lire et coder une seule réponse) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very interested	26.9	29.2	24.4	25.3	28.1	25.6	30.8
Somewhat interested	37.0	38.4	35.6	37.8	37.6	35.1	35.5
Not very interested	18.2	16.4	20.0	18.7	18.6	18.2	13.1
Not at all interested	13.3	11.6	15.0	13.5	11.4	15.9	15.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.9
No answer	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.8
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V96.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant que vous regardiez cette carte. Je vais vous lire quelques formes d'actions politiques qui peuvent être entreprises, et pour chaque action veuillez me dire si vous avez déjà fait de telles actions, si vous pourriez les faire ou ne pourriez jamais les faire quelque soit les circonstances. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque action):

Signer une pétition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	14.2	15.9	12.5	13.5	14.2	15.9	13.1
Might do	30.7	32.9	28.5	38.4	29.4	24.7	18.7
Would never do	31.9	30.4	33.4	27.7	31.5	38.6	34.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.4	6.9	5.8	15.0
No answer	3.7	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.6	13.1
Don't know	12.1	10.5	13.7	9.9	15.3	11.4	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V97.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant que vous regardiez cette carte. Je vais vous lire quelques formes d'actions politiques qui peuvent être entreprises, et pour chaque action veuillez me dire si vous avez déjà fait de telles actions, si vous pourriez les faire ou ne pourriez jamais les faire quelque soit les circonstances. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque action):

Participation à des boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	7.0	8.9	5.1	7.2	7.1	9.1	-
Might do	25.0	26.5	23.4	31.4	25.4	17.5	13.1
Would never do	44.5	43.9	45.1	40.4	43.4	51.3	50.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.0	5.9	7.1	15.0
No answer	6.0	5.2	6.8	6.0	4.8	5.5	14.0
Don't know	10.4	8.7	12.1	8.0	13.4	9.4	7.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V98.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant que vous regardiez cette carte. Je vais vous lire quelques formes d'actions politiques qui peuvent être entreprises, et pour chaque action veuillez me dire si vous avez déjà fait de telles actions, si vous pourriez les faire ou ne pourriez jamais les faire quelque soit les circonstances. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque action):

Participation à des manifestations pacifiques

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	19.2	20.6	17.9	18.5	19.5	20.8	16.8
Might do	33.8	36.5	31.1	40.5	32.0	27.3	30.8
Would never do	26.3	24.6	28.0	23.4	27.9	30.2	19.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	6.6	6.2	7.1	6.0	5.6	6.8	15.0
No answer	5.6	4.7	6.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	13.1
Don't know	8.4	7.5	9.3	6.2	10.1	10.1	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V99.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in):\_\_\_\_\_:

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais maintenant que vous regardiez cette carte. Je vais vous lire quelques formes d'actions politiques qui peuvent être entreprises, et pour chaque action veuillez me dire si vous avez déjà fait de telles actions, si vous pourriez les faire ou ne pourriez jamais les faire quelque soit les circonstances. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque action):

Autre (spécifier):\_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	98.8	99.6	98.0	99.6	98.2	98.7	99.1
No answer	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.9
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V100.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Avez-vous ou n'avez-vous pas déjà participé à une des activités suivantes, les cinq dernières années ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque activité):

Signer une pétition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	16.6	18.8	14.5	15.6	16.0	19.2	17.8
Not done	60.1	60.5	59.7	67.6	58.6	55.2	46.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	7.0	6.5	7.5	6.2	5.8	7.1	16.8
No answer	5.0	4.5	5.4	4.5	4.3	5.2	10.3
Don't know	11.3	9.7	13.0	6.0	15.3	13.3	8.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V101.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Avez-vous ou n'avez-vous pas déjà participé à une des activités suivantes, les cinq dernières années ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque activité):

Participation à des Boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	7.7	10.0	5.4	8.0	8.4	7.8	1.9
Not done	67.2	68.7	65.7	71.0	66.0	66.9	57.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	7.3	6.5	8.1	7.0	5.6	8.1	15.9
No answer	5.7	4.8	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.5	13.1
Don't know	12.1	10.1	14.2	8.6	14.9	12.7	12.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V102.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Avez-vous ou n'avez-vous pas déjà participé à une des activités suivantes, les cinq dernières années ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque activité):

Participation à des manifestations pacifiques

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	23.5	25.4	21.7	23.0	24.1	23.1	24.3
Not done	54.2	55.6	52.8	57.1	53.5	54.9	43.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	7.3	6.7	7.9	7.2	6.3	6.8	15.0
No answer	5.5	4.3	6.8	6.2	4.6	4.2	11.2
Don't know	9.4	8.0	10.8	6.4	11.6	11.0	6.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V103.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in):\_\_\_\_\_

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Avez-vous ou n'avez-vous pas déjà participé à une des activités suivantes, les cinq dernières années ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque activité):

Autre (spécifier):\_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Have done	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V104.-** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici deux affirmations que les gens font parfois en discutant de sujets portant sur l'Environnement et la Croissance Economique. Laquelle est la plus proche de votre point de vue ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Protecting environment	36.0	35.1	37.1	38.6	37.0	31.8	30.8
Economy growth and creating jobs	34.4	35.1	33.8	34.9	31.5	37.0	41.1
Other answer	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.2	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.3	2.3	0.9
No answer	23.9	24.1	23.8	21.1	25.1	25.3	27.1
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V105.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire quelques affirmations concernant l'environnement. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacune d'elles, si vous êtes totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation):

Je donnerai bien une partie de mon salaire si j'étais certain que cet argent serait utilisé pour la prévention de la pollution environnementale.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	43.2	45.5	40.7	45.0	41.6	45.5	36.4
Agree	35.4	36.1	34.7	34.5	37.0	33.1	37.4
Disagree	13.8	13.2	14.5	14.4	14.4	12.7	11.2
Strongly disagree	4.3	3.0	5.7	3.7	3.6	5.5	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	3.7
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	3.7
Don't know	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V106.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire quelques affirmations concernant l'environnement. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacune d'elles, si vous êtes totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation):

Je serais d'accord pour une augmentation des taxes si l'argent qui en est tiré était utilisé pour la prévention de la pollution environnementale.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	36.3	36.7	35.9	39.6	35.1	36.7	26.2
Agree	37.7	39.3	36.1	37.0	39.1	37.7	33.6
Disagree	16.9	16.6	17.2	16.0	16.7	15.3	27.1
Strongly disagree	4.9	4.3	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.3	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.3	3.7
No answer	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	3.7
Don't know	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.9	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V107.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire quelques affirmations concernant l'environnement. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacune d'elles, si vous êtes totalement d'accord, d'accord, pas d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque affirmation):

Le Gouvernement devrait réduire la pollution environnementale, mais cela ne devrait pas me coûter de l'argent.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	45.5	45.4	45.6	49.7	43.1	45.5	39.3
Agree	27.4	28.2	26.7	24.6	29.2	27.3	31.8
Disagree	16.2	16.4	15.9	16.4	16.7	14.3	17.8
Strongly disagree	5.5	5.0	6.0	5.7	6.4	4.2	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.9	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.0	3.6	1.9
No answer	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.8
Don't know	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V108.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes environnementaux auxquels plusieurs communautés sont confrontées. Veuillez me dire, s'il vous plaît, pour chaque problème que je citerai, à quel stade il est sérieux dans votre propre communauté. Estimez-vous qu'il est très sérieux, un peu sérieux, pas très sérieux ou pas du tout sérieux ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

Mauvaise qualité de l'eau.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very serious	76.4	76.2	76.6	76.8	78.1	73.7	72.9
Somewhat serious	8.3	8.0	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.8	11.2
Not very serious	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.8	8.1	3.7
Not serious at all	7.5	8.4	6.6	8.4	5.6	8.8	10.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.9
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	0.7	0.6	0.9
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	-	1.0	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V109.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes environnementaux auxquels plusieurs communautés sont confrontées. Veuillez me dire, s'il vous plaît, pour chaque problème que je citerai, à quel stade il est sérieux dans votre propre communauté. Estimez-vous qu'il est très sérieux, un peu sérieux, pas très sérieux ou pas du tout sérieux ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

Mauvaise qualité de l'air

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very serious	71.8	70.8	72.8	73.9	71.5	68.8	72.0
Somewhat serious	11.3	12.2	10.5	10.3	12.0	13.3	6.5
Not very serious	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.5	6.5
Not serious at all	8.3	9.1	7.5	8.0	7.4	9.4	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.9
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.6	2.8
Don't know	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V110.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes environnementaux auxquels plusieurs communautés sont confrontées. Veuillez me dire, s'il vous plait, pour chaque problème que je citerai, à quel stade il est sérieux dans votre propre communauté. Estimez-vous qu'il est très sérieux, un peu sérieux, pas très sérieux ou pas du tout sérieux ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

Mauvaise hygiène et assainissement

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very serious	73.1	71.7	74.6	72.9	74.9	69.5	74.8
Somewhat serious	11.7	12.7	10.6	12.1	10.6	14.3	8.4
Not very serious	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.4	6.5	3.7
Not serious at all	6.8	7.0	6.6	7.2	5.8	7.1	9.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.9
No answer	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.9
Don't know	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V111.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Considérons maintenant les problèmes environnementaux dans le monde, dans son ensemble. Veuillez me dire à quel stade estimez-vous que chacun des problème suivants est sérieux dans le monde, considéré dans son ensemble. Estimez-vous qu'il est très sérieux, un peu sérieux, pas très sérieux ou pas du tout sérieux ?

Le réchauffement global de la planète ou l'effet de serre

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very serious	64.6	65.8	63.3	67.8	65.7	56.8	65.4
Somewhat serious	18.4	18.1	18.8	17.7	18.8	17.2	23.4
Not very serious	6.5	6.9	6.0	4.5	6.3	10.7	4.7
Not serious at all	4.7	4.3	5.1	6.2	4.3	4.5	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.6	0.9
No answer	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.3	3.2	1.9
Don't know	4.2	3.4	5.1	2.5	4.5	6.8	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V112.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Considérons maintenant les problèmes environnementaux dans le monde, dans son ensemble. Veuillez me dire à quel stade estimez-vous que chacun des problème suivants est sérieux dans le monde, considéré dans son ensemble. Estimez-vous qu'il est très sérieux, un peu sérieux, pas très sérieux ou pas du tout sérieux ?

La disparition d'espèces végétales ou animales ou la biodiversité.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very serious	71.2	70.0	72.4	71.3	73.6	65.6	72.9
Somewhat serious	15.1	16.4	13.7	16.4	13.7	14.9	16.8
Not very serious	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.8	5.8	2.8
Not serious at all	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.8	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.6	-
No answer	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.8
Don't know	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.3	4.9	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V113.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Considérons maintenant les problèmes environnementaux dans le monde, dans son ensemble. Veuillez me dire à quel stade estimez-vous que chacun des problème suivants est sérieux dans le monde, considéré dans son ensemble. Estimez-vous qu'il est très sérieux, un peu sérieux, pas très sérieux ou pas du tout sérieux ?

La pollution des fleuves, des lacs et des océans

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very serious	77.0	75.3	78.7	79.9	76.4	75.0	72.0
Somewhat serious	11.0	11.4	10.6	9.4	11.1	11.0	18.7
Not very serious	3.8	4.5	3.2	2.3	4.8	4.9	2.8
Not serious at all	3.8	4.3	3.4	5.5	3.0	3.6	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.9
No answer	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	0.9
Don't know	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V114.-** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

En matière de politique, on parle de "Gauche" et de "Droite". De quel côté de cet échelle mettriez-vous vos visions, en parlant de façon générale ? (Un seul code):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Left	13.2	12.9	13.5	14.4	12.2	14.3	10.3
2	4.6	3.9	5.3	6.0	4.3	2.6	4.7
3	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.9	2.3	2.9	4.7
4	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.8	1.0	9.3
5	17.5	17.1	18.0	19.1	17.8	16.9	10.3
6	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.8	5.6	8.4	8.4
7	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	5.6	6.2	9.3
8	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.3	7.3	4.5	5.6
9	4.9	6.1	3.7	3.7	5.4	6.2	3.7
Right	11.3	12.3	10.2	11.9	12.7	9.4	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	5.6	4.8	6.4	4.9	4.3	7.1	12.1
No answer	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.5	5.0	8.4	2.8
Don't know	11.3	10.3	12.2	9.9	11.7	12.0	13.1
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	5.44	5.59	5.28	5.21	5.66	5.48	5.18
Standard Deviation	3.00	3.02	2.96	3.01	3.01	3.02	2.73
Base mean	(1,193)	(614)	(579)	(414)	(479)	(223)	(77)

**V115.-** Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Imaginez deux secrétaires du même âge, faisant pratiquement le même travail. L'une découvre que l'autre gagne beaucoup plus qu'elle. La mieux payée des deux secrétaires est cependant plus rapide, plus efficace et plus fiable dans son travail. A votre avis, est-il honnête ou pas honnête qu'une des secrétaires soit mieux payée que l'autre? (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Fair	69.6	69.6	69.5	74.5	67.2	64.6	73.8
Not fair	23.3	23.4	23.1	20.7	25.2	25.3	18.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.7	1.0	2.4	0.2	1.7	3.6	3.7
No answer	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.8
Don't know	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V116.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):  
Incomes should be made more equal

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Maintenant, je voudrais que vous me donniez vos opinions sur différents problèmes. A quels niveaux de cet échelle mettriezvous vos opinions ? 1 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation située à gauche; 10 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation à droite ; et si vos opinions tombaient quelque part entre les deux, vous pouvez choisir un des chiffres à ce niveau. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Incomes should be made more equal	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.4	9.1	7.8	2.8
2	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9
3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9
4	1.8	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.9
5	10.8	10.1	11.6	12.1	10.7	10.4	6.5
6	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.0	2.5	5.8	11.2
7	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.0	9.6	7.5	8.4
8	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.9	10.4	13.1
9	10.4	11.1	9.6	9.4	10.2	13.0	8.4
We need larger income differences as incentives	36.5	37.3	35.7	37.2	36.8	34.7	36.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.8
No answer	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.9	3.5	1.9	2.8
Don't know	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.6	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>7.52</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.52</b>	<b>7.61</b>	<b>7.93</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.34</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,444)</b>	<b>(738)</b>	<b>(706)</b>	<b>(495)</b>	<b>(567)</b>	<b>(285)</b>	<b>(97)</b>

**V117.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Maintenant, je voudrais que vous me donniez vos opinions sur différents problèmes. A quels niveaux de cet échelle mettriezvous vos opinions ? 1 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation située à gauche; 10 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation à droite ; et si vos opinions tombaient quelque part entre les deux, vous pouvez choisir un des chiffres à ce niveau. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Private ownership of business should be increased	10.6	10.3	10.9	12.7	10.2	8.4	9.3
2	3.7	4.5	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7
3	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.6	4.7
4	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.5	4.7
5	23.0	23.0	23.0	26.1	22.6	22.7	11.2
6	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.8	4.7
7	5.8	6.2	5.4	5.1	6.3	4.9	9.3
8	6.6	7.5	5.8	5.3	7.1	7.1	9.3
9	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Government ownership of business should be increased	20.9	20.8	21.0	21.6	19.5	21.4	24.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.5	4.5	5.6
No answer	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.5	3.9	5.6
Don't know	5.0	3.0	7.0	4.1	5.6	5.2	4.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.44</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>3.12</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,364)</b>	<b>(700)</b>	<b>(664)</b>	<b>(472)</b>	<b>(536)</b>	<b>(266)</b>	<b>(90)</b>

**V118.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Maintenant, je voudrais que vous me donniez vos opinions sur différents problèmes. A quels niveaux de cet échelle mettriezvous vos opinions ? 1 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation située à gauche; 10 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation à droite ; et si vos opinions tombaient quelque part entre les deux, vous pouvez choisir un des chiffres à ce niveau. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
The government should take more responsibility	21.6	19.9	23.3	23.0	21.9	20.5	15.9
2	6.5	7.1	5.9	5.7	6.4	7.1	9.3
3	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	4.9	5.6
4	8.3	8.8	7.8	8.2	9.4	7.1	5.6
5	17.7	16.9	18.4	20.7	18.3	14.6	8.4
6	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.7	3.6	5.8	6.5
7	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.3	5.1	3.9	3.7
8	8.9	10.1	7.8	7.4	9.1	10.1	12.1
9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.5	2.8
People should take more responsibility	15.4	15.9	15.0	16.6	14.2	14.0	21.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.7	2.9	1.9
No answer	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.8
Don't know	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.8	3.1	1.9	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.20</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>5.66</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>3.39</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,447)</b>	<b>(733)</b>	<b>(714)</b>	<b>(492)</b>	<b>(572)</b>	<b>(285)</b>	<b>(98)</b>

**V119.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):  
Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Maintenant, je voudrais que vous me donniez vos opinions sur différents problèmes. A quels niveaux de cet échelle mettriezvous vos opinions ? 1 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation située à gauche; 10 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation à droite ; et si vos opinions tombaient quelque part entre les deux, vous pouvez choisir un des chiffres à ce niveau. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Competition is good	37.3	38.8	35.7	37.6	38.1	37.3	30.8
2	8.8	9.4	8.1	7.6	9.1	9.1	12.1
3	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.1	3.7
4	7.2	6.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	6.5	5.6
5	14.2	12.7	15.8	18.1	11.7	12.7	14.0
6	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.6	3.2	6.5
7	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.0	2.9	4.7
8	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.5	5.4	1.9	0.9
9	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.6	2.8
Competition is harmful	8.1	8.5	7.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	14.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.2	2.9	1.9
No answer	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.2	3.2	1.9
Don't know	2.4	1.7	3.2	1.6	3.1	2.9	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.68</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>4.24</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>3.25</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,450)</b>	<b>(741)</b>	<b>(709)</b>	<b>(495)</b>	<b>(573)</b>	<b>(280)</b>	<b>(102)</b>

**V120.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Maintenant, je voudrais que vous me donniez vos opinions sur différents problèmes. A quels niveaux de cet échelle mettriezvous vos opinions ? 1 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation située à gauche; 10 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation à droite ; et si vos opinions tombaient quelque part entre les deux, vous pouvez choisir un des chiffres à ce niveau. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	31.7	32.6	30.7	34.3	29.9	32.5	27.1
2	8.8	8.0	9.6	7.4	8.7	11.4	8.4
3	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.2	4.7
4	6.7	7.1	6.3	8.0	6.4	5.5	5.6
5	15.3	14.9	15.8	15.2	16.7	14.0	12.1
6	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.7	2.5	4.5	1.9
7	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.5	4.0	3.6	2.8
8	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.3	5.9	3.9	3.7
9	4.5	4.0	5.0	3.7	4.6	4.2	8.4
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matt	12.0	12.5	11.4	11.9	11.6	10.1	20.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9
No answer	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.9
Don't know	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>4.38</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>5.07</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.61</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,477)</b>	<b>(744)</b>	<b>(733)</b>	<b>(498)</b>	<b>(582)</b>	<b>(295)</b>	<b>(102)</b>

**V121.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Maintenant, je voudrais que vous me donniez vos opinions sur différents problèmes. A quels niveaux de cet échelle mettriezvous vos opinions ? 1 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation située à gauche; 10 signifie que vous êtes totalement d'accord avec l'affirmation à droite ; et si vos opinions tombaient quelque part entre les deux, vous pouvez choisir un des chiffres à ce niveau. (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque problème):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
People can only get rich at the expense of others	17.7	17.3	18.0	20.3	15.5	19.5	12.1
2	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.3	6.8	3.7
3	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	7.5
4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.8	5.4	6.5	8.4
5	18.6	19.7	17.5	21.2	19.6	14.3	12.1
6	5.7	6.6	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.5	4.7
7	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.5	3.7
8	8.6	7.8	9.5	8.2	10.2	6.2	8.4
9	5.7	4.8	6.7	4.7	5.1	8.4	6.5
Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	17.7	19.0	16.4	17.2	17.3	16.6	26.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.9
No answer	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.6	3.7
Don't know	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.5	4.6	3.2	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
<b>Mean</b>	5.58	5.61	5.56	5.37	5.75	5.41	6.19
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	3.19	3.18	3.20	3.19	3.10	3.30	3.27
<b>Base mean</b>	(1,432)	(725)	(707)	(489)	(556)	(287)	(100)



**V122.-** Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate,” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Certains croient que l’individu peut décider de son propre destin, alors que d’autres pensent plutôt qu’il est impossible de s’échapper à un destin prédéterminé. Veuillez me dire laquelle de ces deux affirmations est la plus proche de votre opinion en utilisant cette échelle où 1 signifie « Dans la vie toute chose est déterminée par le destin », et 10 signifie que « les personnes déterminent eux-mêmes leur destin » (une seule réponse)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Everything is determined by fate	42.7	42.8	42.6	39.6	44.1	45.8	41.1
2	8.1	8.0	8.3	7.0	8.3	8.8	11.2
3	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.6	5.8	7.5
4	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.6	5.3	4.5	9.3
5	12.8	12.4	13.1	15.8	12.0	12.0	4.7
6	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.9	4.7
7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	4.0	0.3	2.8
8	5.2	5.8	4.6	4.7	6.1	3.9	6.5
9	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8
People shape their fate themselves	7.8	8.7	7.0	10.5	5.6	8.4	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	0.9
No answer	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.8
Don't know	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.58	3.68	3.48	3.86	3.47	3.39	3.41
Standard Deviation	3.03	3.12	2.94	3.13	2.96	3.04	2.92
Base mean	(1,494)	(760)	(734)	(502)	(592)	(297)	(103)

**V123.-** All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans l’ensemble, diriez-vous que du fait de la science et de la technologie, le monde est de loin meilleur, ou de loin pire? Veuillez me dire lequel est le plus proche de votre avis en utilisant cette échelle : 1 signifie que le monde est« de loin pire », et 10 signifie que le monde est «de loin meilleur »

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A lot worse off	11.9	11.9	11.8	14.4	9.9	12.0	10.3
2	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	4.3	7.1	16.8
3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7
4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.8	6.2	8.4
5	14.4	14.1	14.7	16.0	13.7	14.6	10.3
6	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	1.9
7	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.9	5.2	5.6
8	7.7	8.5	6.8	5.1	10.7	7.1	4.7
9	8.0	7.2	8.7	9.6	8.4	5.2	5.6
A lot better off	23.5	24.2	22.7	25.0	23.8	21.4	20.6
Missing; Unknown	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.4	1.2	3.2	1.9
No answer	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.1	3.6	2.6	4.7
Don't know	5.5	5.2	5.8	4.1	5.3	8.1	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	6.21	6.24	6.18	6.13	6.53	5.95	5.51
Standard Deviation	3.23	3.24	3.22	3.32	3.09	3.25	3.37
Base mean	(1,383)	(697)	(686)	(479)	(545)	(265)	(94)

**V124.-** How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

S'agissant des personnes venant d'autres pays pour travailler ici, laquelle des attitudes suivantes pensez-vous que le gouvernement devrait adopter ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Let anyone come	28.2	28.5	28.0	29.2	26.7	29.5	28.0
As long as jobs available	38.3	38.7	37.8	42.9	37.8	35.4	27.1
Strict limits	13.6	13.2	13.9	13.8	14.5	11.4	13.1
Prohibit people coming	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.3	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.9
No answer	14.0	14.2	13.7	8.8	15.2	17.5	21.5
Don't know	2.1	1.4	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V125.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais vous demander le degré de confiance que vous avez vis-à-vis de personnes de différents groupes. Pouvez-vous me dire, pour chaque groupe, si vous faites confiance aux personnes de ce groupe totalement, un peu, pas trop ou pas du tout ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque groupe) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Trust completely	91.1	89.9	92.4	90.8	90.9	92.2	90.7
Somewhat	6.6	7.5	5.7	7.0	6.9	5.5	5.6
Not very much	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9
No trust at all	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	0.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.9
No answer	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V126.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais vous demander le degré de confiance que vous avez vis-à-vis de personnes de différents groupes. Pouvez-vous me dire, pour chaque groupe, si vous faites confiance aux personnes de ce groupe totalement, un peu, pas trop ou pas du tout ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque groupe) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Trust completely	33.2	33.6	32.9	31.4	35.6	34.4	25.2
Somewhat	51.4	49.7	53.1	52.2	48.7	51.9	60.7
Not very much	11.0	12.0	10.0	11.3	12.2	8.8	9.3
No trust at all	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	3.2	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9
No answer	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V127.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you know personally

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais vous demander le degré de confiance que vous avez vis-à-vis de personnes de différents groupes. Pouvez-vous me dire, pour chaque groupe, si vous faites confiance aux personnes de ce groupe totalement, un peu, pas trop ou pas du tout ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque groupe) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Trust completely	34.2	33.8	34.6	35.7	32.7	35.4	31.8
Somewhat	42.0	42.0	42.0	40.4	44.2	39.0	46.7
Not very much	17.3	16.9	17.7	17.2	16.8	18.5	17.8
No trust at all	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.6	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.3	0.9
No answer	2.7	3.5	2.0	3.5	2.3	2.6	1.9
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V128.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People you meet for the first time

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais vous demander le degré de confiance que vous avez vis-à-vis de personnes de différents groupes. Pouvez-vous me dire, pour chaque groupe, si vous faites confiance aux personnes de ce groupe totalement, un peu, pas trop ou pas du tout ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque groupe) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Trust completely	8.0	8.3	7.6	7.2	6.9	10.7	9.3
Somewhat	27.6	27.0	28.1	28.7	28.5	24.4	26.2
Not very much	39.0	40.0	38.0	38.6	37.8	40.9	42.1
No trust at all	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.9	20.5	18.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.9
No answer	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.9
Don't know	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V129.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People of another religion

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais vous demander le degré de confiance que vous avez vis-à-vis de personnes de différents groupes. Pouvez-vous me dire, pour chaque groupe, si vous faites confiance aux personnes de ce groupe totalement, un peu, pas trop ou pas du tout ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque groupe) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Trust completely	22.2	22.6	21.8	21.4	20.5	27.3	21.5
Somewhat	42.0	41.4	42.6	41.7	43.7	39.9	39.3
Not very much	23.7	23.7	23.8	26.1	24.3	17.2	28.0
No trust at all	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.8	9.4	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.9
No answer	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.8
Don't know	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
People of another nationality

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je voudrais vous demander le degré de confiance que vous avez vis-à-vis de personnes de différents groupes. Pouvez-vous me dire, pour chaque groupe, si vous faites confiance aux personnes de ce groupe totalement, un peu, pas trop ou pas du tout ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque groupe) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Trust completely	17.4	18.4	16.4	18.3	15.3	19.5	18.7
Somewhat	42.1	40.8	43.5	42.3	43.7	40.6	36.4
Not very much	23.9	24.7	23.0	25.0	23.9	22.7	21.5
No trust at all	10.8	10.2	11.3	9.2	10.4	12.0	16.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.9
No answer	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.8
Don't know	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130\_CA\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130\_IQ\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130\_IQ\_2.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130\_IQ\_3.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130\_IQ\_4.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130\_NZ\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V130\_NZ\_2.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V131.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]\*

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les [églises/organisations religieuses]\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	68.3	68.8	67.8	65.7	68.3	71.8	71.0
Quite a lot	21.1	21.2	20.9	24.0	21.0	19.2	13.1
Not very much	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	2.9	7.5
None at all	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.9
No answer	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.6	0.9
Don't know	1.1	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V132.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les forces armées

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	45.4	44.8	46.1	43.7	45.5	47.1	48.6
Quite a lot	33.6	34.8	32.5	37.0	31.4	32.1	34.6
Not very much	11.4	11.1	11.7	13.1	11.1	10.1	9.3
None at all	4.4	3.8	5.0	2.3	5.8	5.5	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.9
No answer	2.7	3.6	1.8	2.1	3.1	3.2	1.9
Don't know	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V133.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

La presse

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	18.9	19.7	18.1	18.3	18.5	20.1	20.6
Quite a lot	32.7	32.7	32.6	35.3	31.8	28.2	37.4
Not very much	30.5	31.0	30.0	31.6	31.0	30.5	22.4
None at all	8.7	8.3	9.1	7.2	9.1	9.4	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.9
No answer	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.3	5.1	5.5	3.7
Don't know	4.0	3.0	5.0	4.1	3.5	5.2	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V134.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

La télévision

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	28.1	27.8	28.4	29.6	28.7	25.6	24.3
Quite a lot	31.2	30.9	31.5	34.1	28.5	31.2	32.7
Not very much	27.7	29.6	25.8	27.7	28.9	26.3	25.2
None at all	7.0	6.7	7.2	3.9	8.1	9.4	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	-	2.8
No answer	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.1	4.9	5.6
Don't know	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V135.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les syndicats



	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	18.3	18.6	18.0	16.2	19.1	21.1	15.9
Quite a lot	28.8	30.3	27.3	31.0	28.2	24.0	35.5
Not very much	26.2	28.5	23.9	27.9	26.1	24.0	25.2
None at all	10.7	9.8	11.6	10.1	10.1	13.3	9.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.7	1.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.3	3.7
No answer	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.1	6.8	8.4	6.5
Don't know	6.8	5.0	8.5	6.2	7.8	6.8	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V136.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

La police

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	31.6	30.5	32.7	28.8	30.5	38.6	30.8
Quite a lot	31.2	32.0	30.5	34.7	29.9	25.6	38.3
Not very much	21.6	22.3	21.0	22.6	23.8	17.5	16.8
None at all	9.1	10.0	8.3	8.0	9.9	10.1	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.9
No answer	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.8
Don't know	2.3	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V137.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

La justice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	31.4	30.0	32.7	31.4	30.4	32.5	33.6
Quite a lot	27.4	28.5	26.4	28.7	27.9	25.0	26.2
Not very much	22.0	21.2	22.9	23.6	23.4	17.9	18.7
None at all	11.9	13.2	10.6	10.9	11.6	14.3	12.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.9
No answer	4.6	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.3	5.8	6.5
Don't know	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.4	2.3	2.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V138.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Le gouvernement (dans la capitale de votre pays)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	31.5	30.7	32.3	29.8	31.5	35.1	29.0
Quite a lot	33.4	33.0	33.8	36.6	34.3	25.0	36.4
Not very much	19.3	19.1	19.4	20.7	18.6	19.2	16.8
None at all	7.8	8.7	6.8	6.2	7.9	9.1	10.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8	2.3	2.8
No answer	4.5	5.4	3.5	4.3	4.0	6.2	3.7
Don't know	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.8	3.2	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V139.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les partis politiques

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	12.3	12.5	12.0	10.3	13.0	13.6	13.1
Quite a lot	20.7	20.1	21.3	24.0	21.0	14.6	20.6
Not very much	28.2	30.1	26.3	29.6	26.1	30.8	26.2
None at all	28.8	28.3	29.3	28.1	30.9	25.0	31.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.5	4.2	2.8
No answer	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.7
Don't know	4.2	3.9	4.6	2.9	4.0	7.8	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V140.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Le parlement

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	18.6	18.4	18.9	16.2	20.3	21.8	12.1
Quite a lot	30.1	29.9	30.2	35.9	28.4	23.4	30.8
Not very much	25.3	26.1	24.4	24.8	25.9	26.0	22.4
None at all	11.5	12.0	10.9	9.9	12.0	10.7	17.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.9	4.7
No answer	6.6	6.2	7.0	5.8	6.9	6.8	7.5
Don't know	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	4.8	8.4	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V141.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

La fonction publique

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	23.1	23.9	22.2	20.5	25.6	23.7	19.6
Quite a lot	28.9	29.2	28.6	32.6	28.2	24.0	29.9
Not very much	21.7	23.0	20.4	24.6	21.8	17.5	19.6
None at all	10.2	10.3	10.1	8.0	10.6	12.0	14.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.7	1.7	3.7	2.7	1.5	3.6	6.5
No answer	7.5	6.9	8.1	6.4	7.8	8.8	7.5
Don't know	5.9	4.9	6.8	5.3	4.6	10.4	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V142.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les principales/grandes sociétés

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	21.4	24.2	18.7	20.7	22.4	22.7	15.9
Quite a lot	30.2	29.9	30.5	34.3	30.2	22.4	32.7
Not very much	23.3	23.4	23.3	25.7	21.1	24.0	22.4
None at all	7.9	8.3	7.5	6.6	8.4	8.8	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.5	2.6	4.5	6.5
No answer	7.3	6.3	8.3	6.4	7.1	9.7	5.6
Don't know	6.6	5.2	8.0	3.7	8.1	7.8	8.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V143.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les organisations environnementales

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	29.2	30.1	28.3	28.1	29.4	31.8	26.2
Quite a lot	34.9	34.8	35.0	37.6	34.8	29.5	37.4
Not very much	18.7	18.4	19.1	20.3	18.0	18.2	16.8
None at all	5.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	6.6	4.9	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.6	5.6
No answer	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	6.2	5.6
Don't know	4.5	3.5	5.5	3.9	4.6	5.8	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V144.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les organisations féminines

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	30.2	24.6	35.9	33.1	31.2	27.9	16.8
Quite a lot	33.2	33.6	32.9	32.9	34.8	28.6	39.3
Not very much	20.1	22.5	17.7	20.1	16.3	25.3	27.1
None at all	7.0	9.6	4.3	6.0	7.4	8.8	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	3.7
No answer	5.1	5.6	4.7	4.1	5.8	5.2	6.5
Don't know	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.1	3.3	2.6	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V145.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les organisations caritatives et humanitaires

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	26.1	25.2	27.1	26.7	27.1	26.9	15.9
Quite a lot	32.0	32.2	31.8	33.9	32.3	28.9	29.9
Not very much	20.9	22.3	19.4	20.3	20.0	21.4	27.1
None at all	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.8	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.8
No answer	7.6	8.2	7.1	5.7	7.6	8.8	14.0
Don't know	4.9	4.3	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.9	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_00.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]\*\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	27.1	27.3	26.9	28.1	26.7	25.0	30.8
Quite a lot	29.7	30.3	29.2	31.6	27.9	28.2	35.5
Not very much	20.9	22.5	19.2	22.6	21.3	18.5	16.8
None at all	8.3	9.8	6.7	6.4	9.2	10.1	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.9	2.1	3.8	1.2	2.6	6.5	2.8
No answer	5.0	4.3	5.7	4.3	5.3	5.8	3.7
Don't know	6.1	3.8	8.5	5.8	6.9	5.8	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_01.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_02.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_03.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_04.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

L'Union Africaine

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	33.1	34.5	31.7	32.7	33.3	34.4	29.9
Quite a lot	30.3	28.1	32.6	31.4	30.2	26.3	37.4
Not very much	19.0	21.1	17.0	22.0	19.0	15.6	15.0
None at all	6.3	7.5	5.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.6
Missing; Unknown	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.6	1.0	3.9	2.8
No answer	3.8	4.5	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.2	5.6
Don't know	5.8	3.5	8.1	4.7	6.3	7.5	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_05.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_06.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_07.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_08.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_09.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_10.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_11.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_12.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_13.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V146\_14.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_15.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_16.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_17.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_18.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_19.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_20.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_21.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V146\_22.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V147.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais citer un certain nombre d'organisations. Pour chacune d'elles, pourriez-vous me dire à quel point vous leur faites confiance: leur faites-vous une très grande confiance, assez confiance, pas trop confiance ou pas du tout confiance ?

Les Nations Unies

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A great deal	31.6	31.8	31.3	32.2	31.5	30.8	30.8
Quite a lot	28.7	28.1	29.3	28.3	28.7	26.6	36.4
Not very much	19.2	21.1	17.3	22.8	18.5	16.6	14.0
None at all	8.8	10.1	7.5	6.8	9.6	11.0	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.2	3.6	2.8
No answer	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.7
Don't know	6.0	3.5	8.5	5.7	6.3	6.8	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V148.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais décrire différents systèmes politiques et vous demander ce que vous pensez de chacun d'eux, comme manière de gouverner ce pays. Pour chacun d'eux, diriez-vous que c'est un très bon, assez bon, assez mauvais ou très mauvais manière pour gouverner ce pays?

Avoir un leader fort qui n'a pas à se tracasser avec une assemblée parlementaire et des élections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Very good	27.0	26.9	27.1	25.0	26.6	28.6	34.6
Fairly good	27.4	27.6	27.2	26.9	26.7	26.3	36.4
Fairly Bad	13.8	12.7	14.8	16.2	14.0	11.7	6.5
Very bad	21.3	22.9	19.6	23.2	23.1	18.5	9.3
Missing; MX:Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.8
No answer	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.9	3.5	1.9	3.7
Don't know	6.1	5.7	6.6	5.3	4.6	10.4	6.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V149.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais décrire différents systèmes politiques et vous demander ce que vous pensez de chacun d'eux, comme manière de gouverner ce pays. Pour chacun d'eux, diriez-vous que c'est un très bon, assez bon, assez mauvais ou très mauvais manière pour gouverner ce pays?

Avoir des experts, pas le gouvernement, prenant des décisions en fonction de ce qu'ils pensent être le meilleur pour le pays

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Very good	37.5	37.1	37.8	37.8	35.5	35.7	52.3
Fairly good	25.2	24.7	25.8	29.0	24.8	20.5	23.4
Fairly Bad	17.1	18.2	16.0	15.6	19.1	18.2	10.3
Very bad	10.6	11.3	9.9	9.7	10.9	13.0	5.6
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.9
No answer	3.3	3.8	2.9	1.9	4.1	3.9	3.7
Don't know	5.0	3.8	6.2	4.9	4.5	6.8	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V150.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais décrire différents systèmes politiques et vous demander ce que vous pensez de chacun d'eux, comme manière de gouverner ce pays. Pour chacun d'eux, diriez-vous que c'est un très bon, assez bon, assez mauvais ou très mauvais manière pour gouverner ce pays?

Avoir un gouvernement militaire

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very good	19.6	21.6	17.5	23.4	16.7	19.5	17.8
Fairly good	22.9	23.4	22.5	24.0	22.4	23.4	19.6
Fairly Bad	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.4	20.5	18.5	26.2
Very bad	25.4	25.0	25.9	21.1	29.0	25.6	25.2
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.8
No answer	4.2	4.8	3.5	2.9	5.3	3.2	6.5
Don't know	5.5	3.4	7.8	6.0	5.0	7.1	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V151.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais décrire différents systèmes politiques et vous demander ce que vous pensez de chacun d'eux, comme manière de gouverner ce pays. Pour chacun d'eux, diriez-vous que c'est un très bon, assez bon, assez mauvais ou très mauvais manière pour gouverner ce pays?

Avoir un système politique démocratique

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very good	53.1	53.9	52.2	58.5	51.0	51.6	43.0
Fairly good	27.1	27.7	26.4	26.3	28.2	25.3	29.0
Fairly Bad	5.9	5.3	6.4	4.5	6.3	6.5	8.4
Very bad	4.6	4.1	5.0	3.5	4.5	5.5	7.5
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.8	3.9	4.7
No answer	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.2	2.8
Don't know	3.9	2.8	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V151\_IQ\_A.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V151\_IQ\_B.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V152.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Le gouvernement prélève des taxes sur les riches et subventionne les pauvres.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	24.9	26.1	23.7	23.6	25.6	23.1	32.7
2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.5	6.1	7.1	5.6
3	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.3	0.6	2.8
4	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.7	4.5	3.2	2.8
5	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.7	12.2	11.4	10.3
6	5.8	5.4	6.2	6.4	4.5	6.2	9.3
7	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.0	5.9	10.1	3.7
8	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	3.9	6.5
9	2.9	3.2	2.5	1.9	3.3	3.2	3.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	19.9	19.8	20.1	21.8	19.3	20.5	13.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.9
No answer	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.6	2.8
Don't know	5.2	3.8	6.7	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	5.23	5.16	5.31	5.39	5.13	5.39	4.57
Standard Deviation	3.48	3.49	3.47	3.48	3.48	3.47	3.41
Base mean	(1,386)	(709)	(677)	(466)	(548)	(275)	(97)

**V153.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Les autorités religieuses interprètent les lois.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	19.6	19.1	20.0	20.7	19.8	19.8	12.1
2	7.2	6.3	8.0	5.7	7.4	7.8	11.2
3	4.6	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.9	3.7
4	3.3	4.1	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8
5	12.1	10.6	13.5	12.9	11.7	12.0	10.3
6	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.6
7	5.7	6.7	4.7	5.5	6.4	4.2	7.5
8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.1	6.8	5.2	7.5
9	3.9	4.8	3.0	2.7	4.3	5.5	2.8
An essential characteristic of democracy	23.2	23.5	22.9	23.0	23.4	21.8	27.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9
No answer	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.7
Don't know	5.3	4.0	6.6	5.8	3.8	7.5	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	5.59	5.68	5.50	5.50	5.63	5.49	6.07
Standard Deviation	3.49	3.48	3.51	3.48	3.50	3.54	3.39
Base mean	(1,372)	(700)	(672)	(455)	(552)	(268)	(97)

**V154.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Le peuple choisit ses dirigeants par des élections libres.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	5.3	5.7	5.0	4.7	6.9	3.6	4.7
2	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	4.2	3.7
3	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	-
4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	-	1.9
5	5.3	5.2	5.5	7.6	3.8	4.5	5.6
6	5.1	4.5	5.7	5.8	4.1	5.8	4.7
7	7.6	6.7	8.4	6.2	7.4	9.4	9.3
8	6.9	7.9	5.9	4.7	8.9	6.2	8.4
9	11.5	10.7	12.4	8.4	13.0	12.0	16.8
An essential characteristic of democracy	47.3	48.8	45.9	52.2	45.2	47.1	36.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	-
No answer	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.0	2.9	4.7
Don't know	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	8.14	8.15	8.12	8.21	8.09	8.19	7.91
Standard Deviation	2.65	2.69	2.62	2.62	2.73	2.57	2.64
Base mean	(1,432)	(725)	(707)	(480)	(566)	(288)	(98)

**V155.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Les gens reçoivent de l'Etat de l'aide au chômage.



	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	10.0	10.9	9.1	10.3	9.2	11.7	7.5
2	2.5	3.4	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.7
3	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.8
4	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.8
5	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.0	9.9	7.5	5.6
6	7.2	7.0	7.4	8.0	6.4	8.1	4.7
7	9.3	8.5	10.1	10.3	9.2	8.1	8.4
8	8.9	9.6	8.3	6.0	10.9	8.8	12.1
9	7.8	7.1	8.5	5.3	7.9	10.4	12.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	33.0	34.0	31.9	37.4	33.2	26.0	30.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	-
No answer	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.9	1.9
Don't know	4.8	3.1	6.6	4.7	3.8	6.2	7.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.17	7.08	7.26	7.23	7.26	6.80	7.33
Standard Deviation	3.04	3.13	2.94	3.06	2.97	3.16	2.96
Base mean	(1,393)	(716)	(677)	(469)	(556)	(271)	(97)

**V156.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

L'armée prend le pouvoir quand le gouvernement est incompetent.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	15.0	15.8	14.2	13.1	18.0	15.3	6.5
2	6.4	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	8.1	5.6
3	3.8	3.6	4.1	2.3	5.3	2.6	6.5
4	3.3	3.5	3.0	5.1	2.8	1.6	1.9
5	11.2	10.0	12.5	9.9	11.7	11.4	14.0
6	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.5	2.1	3.9	9.3
7	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.5
8	5.8	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.6	6.2	9.3
9	5.1	6.0	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	28.2	28.7	27.7	32.2	25.4	27.3	28.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.6	-
Don't answer	4.6	5.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.9	3.7
Don't know	5.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	4.6	5.8	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	6.19	6.22	6.15	6.48	5.88	6.14	6.64
Standard Deviation	3.44	3.48	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.49	3.01
Base mean	(1,373)	(694)	(679)	(459)	(545)	(270)	(99)

**V157.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people’s liberty against oppression.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu’à quel stade estimez-vous qu’ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c’est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Les droits civils protègent la liberté du peuple contre l’oppression.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	4.7	5.0	4.3	3.3	5.3	5.8	4.7
2	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	2.6	1.9
3	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.9
4	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	4.5	1.9
5	8.7	7.8	9.7	9.0	7.3	8.8	15.9
6	6.0	5.7	6.3	8.4	4.1	7.1	1.9
7	8.9	9.4	8.4	8.0	9.7	8.4	10.3
8	9.1	7.8	10.4	7.6	11.6	7.5	6.5
9	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.4	7.8	10.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	38.9	40.2	37.6	42.5	39.1	34.4	33.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9
No answer	5.0	5.8	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.9	3.7
Don't know	5.6	4.9	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.77	7.80	7.74	7.98	7.84	7.39	7.49
Standard Deviation	2.66	2.70	2.62	2.49	2.67	2.85	2.73
Base mean	(1,355)	(684)	(671)	(456)	(532)	(272)	(95)

**V158.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

L'économie est prospère.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.5	3.7
2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	-
3	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.9
4	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.3	3.7
5	8.1	7.2	9.1	9.0	6.8	8.4	11.2
6	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.6	5.2	2.8
7	9.2	8.4	10.0	8.8	9.2	11.0	5.6
8	7.3	7.1	7.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	10.3
9	7.6	9.3	5.8	5.8	8.6	7.5	10.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	39.9	40.5	39.3	43.9	38.9	37.3	33.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.6	-
No answer	7.4	7.0	7.8	5.7	8.4	7.5	9.3
Don't know	4.2	2.8	5.5	4.9	3.0	4.2	7.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.78	7.79	7.77	7.85	7.80	7.64	7.79
Standard Deviation	2.74	2.77	2.72	2.76	2.75	2.77	2.58
Base mean	(1,346)	(692)	(654)	(458)	(529)	(270)	(89)

**V159.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Les criminels sont sévèrement punis.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	7.6	7.6	7.5	5.8	7.6	8.8	12.1
2	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
4	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.8	0.5	2.9	2.8
5	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.2	9.3
6	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.5	3.1	2.3	2.8
7	8.5	8.2	8.9	7.6	9.1	11.0	2.8
8	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.1	7.6	6.5	7.5
9	8.0	8.7	7.4	5.8	8.4	8.4	15.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	46.7	47.2	46.1	51.1	46.9	43.5	33.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	-
No answer	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	6.5
Don't know	3.1	2.3	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.94	7.95	7.92	8.08	8.02	7.76	7.31
Standard Deviation	2.85	2.83	2.87	2.77	2.79	2.94	3.22
Base mean	(1,400)	(716)	(684)	(468)	(556)	(282)	(94)

**V160.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Le peuple peut changer les lois par des référendums.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.2	11.2
2	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.9
3	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.9
4	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.9
5	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.1	4.5	10.3
6	3.5	3.1	3.8	5.3	2.1	3.9	0.9
7	9.5	10.0	8.9	7.2	11.2	11.4	4.7
8	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.8	5.6
9	8.0	7.4	8.7	5.3	8.4	9.7	14.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	44.7	46.6	42.8	51.3	43.4	40.9	31.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9
No answer	5.0	4.5	5.4	4.7	5.3	3.6	8.4
Don't know	5.1	4.0	6.3	4.9	4.5	6.2	7.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	8.03	8.05	8.00	8.26	8.02	7.92	7.26
Standard Deviation	2.71	2.70	2.71	2.60	2.68	2.71	3.25
Base mean	(1,365)	(702)	(663)	(462)	(539)	(275)	(89)

**V161.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Plusieurs choses peuvent être souhaitables, mais elles ne sont pas toutes des caractéristiques essentielles de la démocratie. Veuillez me dire pour chacun des points suivants jusqu'à quel stade estimez-vous qu'ils constituent des caractéristiques essentielles pour une démocratie. Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie « pas du tout une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie » et 10 signifie que c'est absolument « une caractéristique essentielle de la démocratie ». (Lire et coder une seule réponse pour chaque caractéristique):

Les femmes ont les mêmes droits que les hommes.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	7.1	8.5	5.7	6.6	7.4	6.8	8.4
2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.8
3	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	-
4	2.5	3.2	1.8	1.6	3.3	1.6	5.6
5	8.3	9.4	7.1	8.6	7.3	10.1	7.5
6	3.5	3.4	3.7	5.1	2.6	3.2	1.9
7	7.4	8.7	6.0	5.7	7.6	11.0	3.7
8	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.7	6.4	3.6	4.7
9	8.5	8.4	8.7	7.4	8.4	8.1	15.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	47.1	43.3	50.9	51.1	47.0	43.5	38.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.8	1.6	-
No answer	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.2	7.5
Don't know	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.88	7.56	8.20	8.05	7.87	7.69	7.60
Standard Deviation	2.88	3.02	2.68	2.78	2.90	2.90	3.09
Base mean	(1,420)	(722)	(698)	(480)	(562)	(283)	(95)

**V162.-** How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel degré d'importance cela a-t-il pour vous de vivre dans un pays gouverné de façon démocratique? Veuillez décrire votre opinion en utilisant cette échelle où 1 signifie que ce “ n'est pas du tout important” et 10 signifie que c'est “absolument important”.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not at all important	3.5	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	3.7
2	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.7	2.9	4.7
3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.9
4	2.5	3.4	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.6	3.7
5	11.8	12.2	11.4	13.3	10.6	12.3	10.3
6	6.2	6.0	6.4	4.9	5.6	8.1	10.3
7	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.6	11.2	8.4	10.3
8	12.0	12.3	11.7	10.1	13.7	12.7	9.3
9	10.1	9.6	10.6	9.9	12.0	7.8	6.5
Absolutely important	33.3	34.8	31.8	37.4	31.8	32.5	24.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.7	1.6	4.7
No answer	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.3	3.7
Don't know	4.1	3.0	5.3	3.7	2.8	6.5	6.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.67	7.71	7.62	7.74	7.76	7.57	7.00
Standard Deviation	2.49	2.44	2.54	2.55	2.38	2.52	2.72
Base mean	(1,413)	(723)	(690)	(481)	(562)	(279)	(91)

**V163.-** And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Comment pouvez-vous estimer le degré de démocratie dans la manière de gouverner ce pays aujourd'hui ? Veuillez encore utiliser une échelle de 1 à 10, où 1 signifie que ce n'est “pas du tout démocratique” et 10 signifie que c'est « tout à fait démocratique », quel est votre avis?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not at all democratic	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.1	5.3	3.9	7.5
2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.3	4.7
3	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	3.2	1.9
4	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.7
5	13.0	11.9	14.1	12.3	14.0	12.3	12.1
6	8.4	9.8	7.0	9.4	6.9	8.8	11.2
7	12.8	12.8	12.7	11.5	14.2	12.0	13.1
8	13.1	12.3	13.9	15.4	12.7	12.3	6.5
9	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.2	9.4	9.1	6.5
Completely democratic	21.5	22.6	20.4	23.6	19.6	22.1	20.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	4.7
No answer	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.9	4.8	3.9	4.7
Don't know	4.2	3.4	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.02	7.04	7.00	7.21	6.95	7.02	6.51
Standard Deviation	2.54	2.56	2.52	2.43	2.55	2.57	2.85
Base mean	(1,392)	(711)	(681)	(471)	(547)	(279)	(95)

**V164.-** How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel est le degré de respect pour les droits de l'homme dans ce pays? Pensez-vous qu'il y a:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A lot of respect for individual human rights	31.1	32.6	29.6	32.2	30.7	33.1	22.4
Some respect	47.4	46.8	48.0	46.6	48.2	43.8	57.0
Not much respect	11.6	11.3	12.0	11.7	11.7	12.7	7.5
Not respect at all	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.9
No answer	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	2.6	6.5
Don't know	2.9	2.1	3.8	2.5	2.5	4.9	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V165.-** Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Avez- vous déjà entendu parler des Objectifs de Développement du Millénaire?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Yes	42.6	46.6	38.6	44.6	42.7	40.6	38.3
No	48.7	44.9	52.6	46.4	49.0	51.6	49.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.9
No answer	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.1	3.6	9.3
Don't know	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.8	2.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V166.-** In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

En 2000, des leaders représentant presque tous les pays du monde étaient convenus de mettre en place un certains nombres de programmes destinés à améliorer les conditions de vie des populations des pays à faible revenu. Ces programmes sont connus sous le nom des Objectifs de Développement du Millénaire. Je vais vous citer quelques uns des problèmes concernant ces programmes. Je voudrais que vous m'indiquiez lesquels de ces problèmes vous considérez comme les plus sérieux. Lequel des problèmes suivants considérez-vous comme le plus sérieux pour le monde dans son ensemble?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
People living in poverty and need	58.7	59.1	58.2	60.4	57.1	59.7	56.1
Discrimination against girls and women	13.2	11.6	14.7	14.8	12.5	12.7	10.3
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	11.1	12.3	10.0	9.9	10.4	12.7	16.8
Inadequate education	9.8	9.4	10.2	9.2	11.9	8.4	5.6
Environmental pollution	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.4	4.9	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.9
No answer	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	3.7
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V167.-** And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under “next most serious for the world”): Most serious for the world

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et Lequel est le second problème le plus sérieux pour le monde dans son ensemble?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
People living in poverty and need	12.9	12.4	13.4	12.7	13.7	12.3	11.2
Discrimination against girls and women	19.2	15.7	22.9	19.1	21.3	14.6	21.5
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	24.8	27.0	22.5	23.8	22.1	30.2	29.0
Inadequate education	23.1	24.1	22.1	27.1	21.6	21.1	17.8
Environmental pollution	15.0	15.4	14.6	14.2	15.8	15.6	12.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	-	0.5	-	0.3	0.3	0.9
No answer	3.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	4.5	4.5	5.6
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V168.-** Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under “most serious for own country”): Most serious in own country

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Lequel de ces problèmes considérez-vous comme le plus sérieux dans votre propre pays?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
People living in poverty and need	45.9	47.5	44.3	46.4	45.7	49.4	34.6
Discrimination against girls and women	15.0	14.4	15.6	16.6	13.5	12.7	22.4
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	15.6	15.5	15.8	17.2	13.7	14.3	23.4
Inadequate education	14.0	14.4	13.7	10.9	16.3	14.6	14.0
Environmental pollution	7.5	6.6	8.4	7.8	8.6	6.5	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.9
No answer	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V169.-** And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under “next most serious for own country”): Next most serious in own country

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et lequel est le second problème le plus sérieux pour votre propre pays?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
People living in poverty and need	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.0
Discrimination against girls and women	18.6	16.9	20.4	19.7	18.3	18.5	15.9
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	22.9	23.3	22.5	24.4	21.3	25.3	17.8
Inadequate education	22.2	23.0	21.3	22.0	22.9	19.8	25.2
Environmental pollution	16.2	16.8	15.6	15.6	16.3	15.3	21.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.9
No answer	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.1	5.1	5.2	3.7
Don't know	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V170.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes et d'objectifs majeurs que les leaders mondiaux se sont fixés afin de réduire les problèmes. En vous servant de la carte suivante, indiquer pour chacun de ces objectifs le degré de priorité que les leaders politiques de votre propre pays leur donnent. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque objectif) :

Environ 25% de la population mondiale vivent dans l'extreme pauvreté – ce qui signifie moins d'un dollar par jour. L'objectif est de réduire ce pourcentage de moitié d'ici 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Top priority	55.8	54.9	56.8	55.8	56.1	54.5	57.9
High priority	27.8	28.6	27.1	30.6	26.2	27.9	23.4
Medium priority	6.6	7.5	5.8	5.7	7.6	5.5	9.3
Low priority	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.9
No answer	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.9
Don't know	3.6	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.1	5.2	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V171.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes et d'objectifs majeurs que les leaders mondiaux se sont fixés afin de réduire les problèmes. En vous servant de la carte suivante, indiquer pour chacun de ces objectifs le degré de priorité que les leaders politiques de votre propre pays leur donnent. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque objectif) :

Actuellement, plus de 130 millions d'enfants en âge d'aller à l'école et n'y sont pas. L'objectif est de s'assurer d'ici 2015, tous ces enfants finiront l'école primaire

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Top priority	52.7	50.3	55.2	55.4	54.1	46.4	50.5
High priority	30.4	32.5	28.3	28.7	29.0	35.7	30.8
Medium priority	8.0	8.9	7.0	8.8	7.4	6.8	10.3
Low priority	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.9
No answer	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7
Don't know	2.5	1.7	3.3	1.0	3.3	3.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V172.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes et d'objectifs majeurs que les leaders mondiaux se sont fixés afin de réduire les problèmes. En vous servant de la carte suivante, indiquer pour chacun de ces objectifs le degré de priorité que les leaders politiques de votre propre pays leur donnent. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque objectif) :

Environ 8 sur 100 enfants qui naissent dans le monde, meurent avant l'âge de 5ans. L'objectif est de réduire cette proportion de 2/3 d'ici 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Top priority	59.3	57.3	61.2	60.0	60.9	54.2	60.7
High priority	23.7	25.0	22.5	25.1	23.8	23.1	18.7
Medium priority	6.1	6.7	5.4	5.7	4.8	7.1	12.1
Low priority	4.6	5.4	3.7	4.1	4.1	7.1	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.9
No answer	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
Don't know	3.3	2.8	3.8	1.9	3.1	6.2	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V173.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes et d'objectifs majeurs que les leaders mondiaux se sont fixés afin de réduire les problèmes. En vous servant de la carte suivante, indiquer pour chacun de ces objectifs le degré de priorité que les leaders politiques de votre propre pays leur donnent. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque objectif) :

Environ 5 millions de personnes sont atteintes du VIH/SIDA chaque année. L'objectif est d'arrêter l'expansion du virus

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Top priority	54.3	53.8	54.8	55.6	53.8	54.2	51.4
High priority	24.1	24.2	23.9	27.1	23.1	20.8	24.3
Medium priority	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	7.1	9.3
Low priority	4.7	5.2	4.2	3.3	5.8	4.9	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	2.0	5.2	0.9
No answer	4.4	4.9	3.9	3.7	5.6	2.6	6.5
Don't know	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.1	4.5	5.2	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V174.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Je vais vous lire une liste de problèmes et d'objectifs majeurs que les leaders mondiaux se sont fixés afin de réduire les problèmes. En vous servant de la carte suivante, indiquer pour chacun de ces objectifs le degré de priorité que les leaders politiques de votre propre pays leur donnent. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque objectif) :

Environ 840 millions de personnes dans le monde vivent dans des bidonvilles. L'objectif est d'amener une amélioration fulgurante aux problèmes de l'habitation au moins à 100 millions de personnes

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Top priority	53.8	51.7	56.0	51.5	57.6	49.4	57.0
High priority	23.7	26.6	20.6	27.1	21.8	24.4	15.9
Medium priority	8.9	8.8	8.9	10.5	7.9	7.8	9.3
Low priority	4.0	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.3	4.5	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.2	1.9
No answer	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.7
Don't know	4.1	3.2	5.0	2.9	3.8	6.5	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V175.-** In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]\* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [\$US 38.05]\*\* per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V176.-** How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V177.-** Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V178.-** Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Par rapport aux problèmes de votre propre pays, les dirigeants de votre pays devraient-ils donner une grande priorité à l'aide à la réduction de la pauvreté dans le monde ou devraient-ils plutôt donner une grande priorité à la résolution des problèmes de votre propre pays ? Utilisez cette échelle où 1 signifie « grande priorité à l'aide à la réduction de la misère dans le monde » et 10 signifie « grande priorité à la résolution des problèmes de mon propre pays ».

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world	16.4	15.7	17.2	17.9	15.2	14.0	23.4
2	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.9	8.4
3	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.7
4	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.8	3.8	2.6	0.9
5	12.5	11.9	13.1	13.6	14.9	8.4	5.6
6	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.3	3.8	5.5	4.7
7	5.1	4.0	6.2	5.7	5.0	3.9	6.5
8	9.3	10.9	7.6	7.8	10.4	10.4	6.5
9	7.7	8.2	7.2	5.3	9.1	8.8	8.4
Top priority to solve my own country's problems	26.7	26.1	27.3	29.0	23.9	30.8	19.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.9
No answer	5.1	6.3	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.2	8.4
Don't know	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	6.33	6.39	6.27	6.25	6.32	6.78	5.48
Standard Deviation	3.38	3.35	3.41	3.44	3.28	3.34	3.65
Base mean	(1,406)	(703)	(703)	(477)	(557)	(278)	(94)

**V179.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Certaines personnes pensent que certains genres de problèmes pourraient mieux être traités par les Nations Unies ou des Organisations régionales, comme la CEDEAO (Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest), que séparément par chaque gouvernement au niveau national. D'autres pensent que ces problèmes devraient être entièrement laissés aux gouvernements nationaux. Je vais citer quelques problèmes. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacun, si vous pensez que les politiques dans ce domaine devraient être définies par les gouvernements au niveau national, par des organisations régionales, ou par les Nations Unies?

Le Maintien de la Paix

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
National governments	46.2	46.4	46.0	46.2	44.2	49.0	49.5
Regional Organization	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.1	6.6	4.5	7.5
United Nations	37.8	38.3	37.3	40.2	40.1	32.1	29.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.9
No answer	3.0	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.7
Don't know	6.3	5.6	7.1	5.7	5.9	7.8	7.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V180.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Certaines personnes pensent que certains genres de problèmes pourraient mieux être traités par les Nations Unies ou des Organisations régionales, comme la CEDEAO (Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest), que séparément par chaque gouvernement au niveau national. D'autres pensent que ces problèmes devraient être entièrement laissés aux gouvernements nationaux. Je vais citer quelques problèmes. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacun, si vous pensez que les politiques dans ce domaine devraient être définies par les gouvernements au niveau national, par des organisations régionales, ou par les Nations Unies?

La Protection de l'environnement

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
National governments	49.3	49.2	49.5	48.3	49.7	52.3	43.9
Regional Organization	27.6	28.8	26.4	27.1	28.9	26.9	25.2
United Nations	11.9	11.9	12.0	13.3	11.4	8.4	18.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.9
No answer	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.1	5.2	4.7
Don't know	5.9	5.3	6.4	5.7	6.6	4.9	5.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,534)</b>	<b>(773)</b>	<b>(761)</b>	<b>(513)</b>	<b>(606)</b>	<b>(308)</b>	<b>(107)</b>

**V181.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Certaines personnes pensent que certains genres de problèmes pourraient mieux être traités par les Nations Unies ou des Organisations régionales, comme la CEDEAO (Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest), que séparément par chaque gouvernement au niveau national. D'autres pensent que ces problèmes devraient être entièrement laissés aux gouvernements nationaux. Je vais citer quelques problèmes. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacun, si vous pensez que les politiques dans ce domaine devraient être définies par les gouvernements au niveau national, par des organisations régionales, ou par les Nations Unies?

L'Aide aux pays en voie de développement



	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
National governments	20.7	19.5	21.8	23.0	19.8	20.5	15.0
Regional Organization	11.7	12.4	10.9	14.2	10.6	11.4	6.5
United Nations	54.5	55.4	53.6	51.3	57.8	51.0	61.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.9
No answer	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.5	4.1	7.1	6.5
Don't know	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V182.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Certaines personnes pensent que certains genres de problèmes pourraient mieux être traités par les Nations Unies ou des Organisations régionales, comme la CEDEAO (Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest), que séparément par chaque gouvernement au niveau national. D'autres pensent que ces problèmes devraient être entièrement laissés aux gouvernements nationaux. Je vais citer quelques problèmes. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacun, si vous pensez que les politiques dans ce domaine devraient être définies par les gouvernements au niveau national, par des organisations régionales, ou par les Nations Unies?

Les Réfugiés

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
National governments	27.4	27.4	27.3	28.5	28.7	23.1	27.1
Regional Organization	12.5	13.2	11.8	12.3	11.9	14.3	12.1
United Nations	40.9	41.4	40.3	43.1	41.7	36.4	38.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.6	1.9
No answer	6.6	6.2	7.0	4.9	6.3	9.1	9.3
Don't know	10.6	10.2	11.0	8.8	10.1	14.6	11.2
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V183.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Certaines personnes pensent que certains genres de problèmes pourraient mieux être traités par les Nations Unies ou des Organisations régionales, comme la CEDEAO (Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest), que séparément par chaque gouvernement au niveau national. D'autres pensent que ces problèmes devraient être entièrement laissés aux gouvernements nationaux. Je vais citer quelques problèmes. Pourriez-vous me dire, pour chacun, si vous pensez que les politiques dans ce domaine devraient être définies par les gouvernements au niveau national, par des organisations régionales, ou par les Nations Unies?

### Les Droits de l'Homme

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
National governments	35.4	36.0	34.8	32.6	36.0	38.3	37.4
Regional Organization	7.4	6.9	8.0	6.6	6.1	10.4	10.3
United Nations	43.8	44.9	42.7	48.9	44.9	35.7	36.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.9	3.7
No answer	4.6	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.8	5.5	5.6
Don't know	7.0	6.5	7.5	6.2	7.6	7.1	6.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V184.-** Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Passons maintenant à un autre sujet. A quelle fréquence, si c'est le cas, pensez-vous à la signification et le but de la vie ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Often	51.6	51.0	52.2	49.9	52.3	52.3	53.3
Sometimes	26.4	27.0	25.8	27.3	26.7	26.6	19.6
Rarely	9.0	9.7	8.3	11.5	8.1	7.1	7.5
Never	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.0	-
No answer	8.7	8.3	9.2	7.8	9.7	7.5	11.2
Don't know	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.0	3.2	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V185.-** Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Appartenez-vous à une religion ou à une confession religieuse ? Si oui, laquelle ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	-	-
No answer	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.3	5.6
None	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	-	-
Buddhist	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
Hindu	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9
Jew	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.9
Muslim	93.0	93.1	92.8	92.6	92.1	96.4	89.7
Native	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	-
Orthodox	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Other	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	-
Protestant	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	-	-
Roman Catholic	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.3	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V186.-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Appartenez-vous à une religion ou à une confession religieuse ? Si oui, laquelle ?

## Comments

*"Every day" and "More than once a week (But not every day)" recoded to "More than once a week"*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
More than once a week	56.1	59.0	53.2	45.2	62.0	61.7	58.9
Once a week	13.0	14.4	11.7	12.9	13.9	12.3	11.2
Once a month	4.8	4.8	4.7	6.6	3.8	4.2	2.8
Only holy days	10.8	8.9	12.6	12.5	9.9	11.4	5.6
Once a year	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.9
Less often	10.4	8.9	11.8	15.4	6.9	7.1	15.0
Never	3.3	2.6	4.1	5.3	1.8	2.6	4.7
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V187.-** Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Indépendamment du fait que vous assistiez aux offices religieux ou non, diriez-vous que vous êtes

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
A religious person	93.7	94.0	93.4	92.4	94.7	95.8	88.8
Not a religious person	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.6	3.7
A convinced atheist	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	-	-	-
No answer	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.3	5.6
Don't know	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.2	-	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V188.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pensez-vous, en général, que les [autorités religieuses/guides religieux]\* de votre pays donnent des réponses adéquates pour

Les problèmes moraux et les besoins de l'individu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	69.0	68.7	69.4	65.7	70.8	71.1	69.2
No	16.8	17.6	16.0	21.2	14.4	14.0	17.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.1	1.6	2.6	0.4	2.6	3.6	2.8
No answer	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.9	4.5	6.5	7.5
Don't know	7.2	6.9	7.5	8.8	7.8	4.9	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V189.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pensez-vous, en général, que les [autorités religieuses/guides religieux]\* de votre pays donnent des réponses adéquates pour

Les problèmes de la vie familiale

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	74.4	74.0	74.9	69.6	76.7	78.2	73.8
No	14.9	15.9	13.9	20.7	12.0	12.0	12.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	3.7
No answer	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.3	4.5	4.9	4.7
Don't know	5.5	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	4.5	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V190.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pensez-vous, en général, que les [autorités religieuses/guides religieux]\* de votre pays donnent des réponses adéquates pour

Les besoins spirituels des populations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	69.4	70.4	68.3	68.6	69.5	69.8	71.0
No	14.5	15.0	14.1	17.2	14.2	11.0	14.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.9	2.8
No answer	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.8	5.6
Don't know	8.5	7.4	9.6	8.2	8.6	9.4	6.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V191.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pensez-vous, en général, que les [autorités religieuses/guides religieux]\* de votre pays donnent des réponses adéquates pour

Les problèmes sociaux auxquels fait face notre société

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	69.4	69.9	69.0	67.4	71.0	67.2	76.6
No	16.1	16.4	15.8	18.9	16.2	13.0	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.0	3.3	2.9	2.8
No answer	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.4	4.1	8.8	7.5
Don't know	6.0	5.3	6.7	6.2	5.4	8.1	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V192.-** How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.” (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quelle degré d'importance Dieu a-t'il dans votre vie ? Veuillez utiliser cette échelle pour répondre. 10 signifie « très important » et 1 signifie « pas du tout important »

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not at all	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.9
2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	-
3	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	-	1.9
4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9
5	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.8
6	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	6.5
7	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.1	2.9	13.1
8	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.0	9.1	6.2	10.3
9	10.2	11.3	9.1	10.5	10.6	10.1	6.5
Very	65.3	65.1	65.4	67.3	63.7	70.5	49.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	1.3	-
No answer	3.5	2.6	4.5	1.9	4.5	3.2	6.5
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	9.17	9.18	9.17	9.17	9.18	9.42	8.48
Standard Deviation	1.59	1.56	1.63	1.65	1.55	1.28	2.08
Base mean	(1,466)	(746)	(720)	(501)	(574)	(291)	(100)

**V193.-** Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Est-ce qu'il vous arrive de réserver quelques moments à la prière, à la méditation ou à la contemplation ou d'autres choses de ce genre ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	87.6	86.9	88.3	88.7	88.6	86.4	80.4
No	6.3	7.9	4.6	6.8	4.8	7.5	8.4
No answer	4.7	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.8	4.2	9.3
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	-
Missing; Not asked by interviewer	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V194.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec les affirmations suivantes?

Les politiciens qui ne croient pas en Dieu sont inaptes pour l'office public.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	31.6	32.3	30.7	27.1	31.2	39.9	30.8
Agree	23.7	22.5	24.8	24.2	23.6	20.8	29.9
Neither agree or disagree	16.0	16.0	16.0	17.9	17.3	12.3	10.3
Disagree	19.6	19.9	19.3	21.4	20.3	15.9	17.8
Strongly disagree	2.3	3.2	1.4	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9
No answer	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.9	3.7
Don't know	3.9	3.5	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.9	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V195.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec les affirmations suivantes?

Les leaders religieux ne doivent pas influencer le vote des populations aux élections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	27.6	28.3	26.9	28.5	26.7	28.2	27.1
Agree	36.0	35.2	36.8	35.3	37.0	32.1	44.9
Neither agree or disagree	15.1	14.6	15.5	14.6	17.0	14.6	7.5
Disagree	13.6	14.6	12.6	14.2	13.2	14.3	11.2
Strongly disagree	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.9
No answer	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.6	1.9
Don't know	3.9	3.4	4.5	3.9	3.1	5.5	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V196.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]\* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec les affirmations suivantes?

Ce serait mieux pour le [Mali] si plus de personnes avec de fortes croyances religieuses tenaient des offices publiques.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	35.7	38.0	33.2	34.1	35.0	39.0	37.4
Agree	32.7	30.0	35.3	34.1	32.5	30.5	32.7
Neither agree or disagree	12.5	13.1	11.8	13.8	14.9	8.4	3.7
Disagree	10.5	10.3	10.6	9.2	10.9	10.1	15.9
Strongly disagree	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9
No answer	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.8
Don't know	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.6	6.5	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V197.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec les affirmations suivantes?

Les leaders religieux ne doivent pas influencer les décisions du gouvernement.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Agree strongly	34.0	35.3	32.6	36.1	32.7	31.5	38.3
Agree	30.9	28.6	33.2	32.7	31.5	26.0	32.7
Neither agree or disagree	13.4	15.3	11.4	12.9	14.4	14.0	8.4
Disagree	13.3	13.6	13.0	10.7	12.9	17.9	15.0
Strongly disagree	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.9
No answer	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.7
Don't know	3.8	2.7	5.0	3.7	3.8	5.2	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V198.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

Réclamer au gouvernement des avantages auxquels vous n'avez pas droit

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	49.3	50.2	48.4	51.1	51.0	44.8	43.9
2	7.6	7.1	8.1	5.8	9.1	8.1	6.5
3	3.1	3.9	2.2	3.3	3.1	1.9	4.7
4	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.3	1.5	2.3	2.8
5	7.0	6.5	7.6	7.6	7.1	5.2	9.3
6	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.0	3.2	3.7
7	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	1.9
8	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	2.3	2.8
9	3.7	4.1	3.2	2.1	3.1	7.1	3.7
Always justifiable	8.1	8.8	7.4	10.5	6.4	8.8	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.8
No answer	4.8	5.0	4.6	2.5	4.6	7.5	9.3
Don't know	3.3	2.3	4.3	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.32	3.35	3.28	3.42	3.12	3.61	3.10
Standard Deviation	3.19	3.24	3.14	3.26	3.07	3.40	2.86
Base mean	(1,394)	(713)	(681)	(484)	(553)	(268)	(89)

**V199.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

Refuser de payer le ticket de transport public

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	51.3	51.9	50.7	52.6	52.8	48.7	43.9
2	8.0	7.4	8.7	6.4	7.3	11.4	10.3
3	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.7
4	3.2	4.0	2.4	4.1	2.5	2.9	3.7
5	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.6
6	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.7	1.3	0.6	2.8
7	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.2	0.9
8	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.8
9	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.5	3.7
Always justifiable	8.7	8.8	8.5	10.5	8.3	7.8	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.8
No answer	5.1	5.4	4.9	3.1	5.6	6.2	9.3
Don't know	2.3	1.7	3.0	1.0	2.8	2.9	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.19	3.20	3.18	3.32	3.11	3.19	2.98
Standard Deviation	3.18	3.19	3.17	3.25	3.16	3.20	2.89
Base mean	(1,407)	(713)	(694)	(489)	(551)	(278)	(89)

**V200.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

Tricher sur les paiements de taxes si l'occasion se présentait

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	49.6	51.6	47.6	50.3	52.5	45.8	41.1
2	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.6	7.1	7.8	9.3
3	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	5.5	5.6
4	3.8	3.8	3.9	5.1	3.3	2.9	3.7
5	5.7	5.6	5.9	7.8	4.1	4.5	8.4
6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.9
7	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.9
8	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	1.6	2.8
9	3.5	3.8	3.2	1.9	3.0	7.1	2.8
Always justifiable	9.5	10.0	8.9	10.9	9.9	8.4	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	2.3	2.8
No answer	6.0	5.6	6.4	3.9	6.3	6.8	12.1
Don't know	2.2	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.1	2.6	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.32	3.31	3.33	3.39	3.26	3.45	2.91
Standard Deviation	3.24	3.26	3.22	3.23	3.29	3.32	2.67
Base mean	(1,394)	(720)	(674)	(483)	(553)	(272)	(86)

**V201.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

Quelqu'un acceptant un pot-de-vin pendant l'exercice de son devoir

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	47.7	49.3	46.1	48.9	50.8	44.2	34.6
2	6.7	7.2	6.2	7.2	7.3	5.5	4.7
3	4.3	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.6	2.6	6.5
4	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.9	2.3	3.6	5.6
5	7.4	6.2	8.5	8.4	6.8	6.5	8.4
6	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.3	2.8
7	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.8
8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	0.9
9	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.2	2.5	7.1	2.8
Always justifiable	7.6	7.9	7.4	9.6	6.4	7.5	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.4	1.3	3.5	1.6	2.1	3.9	3.7
No answer	6.6	6.5	6.8	3.3	7.4	7.8	15.0
Don't know	3.3	2.2	4.5	2.5	2.5	5.2	6.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.18	3.16	3.21	3.23	2.96	3.50	3.39
Standard Deviation	3.07	3.08	3.07	3.06	2.97	3.32	2.94
Base mean	(1,344)	(696)	(648)	(475)	(533)	(256)	(80)

**V202.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

L'homosexualité

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	54.2	54.3	54.1	52.6	56.9	55.2	43.9
2	5.9	6.0	5.9	3.9	6.9	7.8	4.7
3	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	2.8
4	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.9	2.8
5	5.3	4.8	5.9	6.6	6.1	1.6	5.6
6	1.8	2.1	1.6	3.1	1.2	0.6	2.8
7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.3	1.0	2.8
8	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.2	0.9
9	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.9
Always justifiable	8.0	8.3	7.8	10.7	6.8	6.8	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.7	2.0	3.2	5.6
No answer	7.8	7.4	8.3	4.9	7.8	9.4	17.8
Don't know	3.1	2.2	3.9	2.3	3.0	4.2	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	2.87	2.90	2.83	3.20	2.70	2.63	2.87
Standard Deviation	3.04	3.07	3.01	3.22	2.91	2.98	2.90
Base mean	(1,320)	(673)	(647)	(457)	(529)	(256)	(78)

**V203.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veuillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

La prostitution

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	47.8	47.6	48.0	46.2	50.3	49.4	36.4
2	6.3	5.8	6.7	5.3	6.4	6.8	8.4
3	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.9	3.3	2.9	4.7
4	3.2	3.4	3.0	5.1	1.8	3.2	1.9
5	6.6	7.4	5.8	9.0	5.9	3.6	7.5
6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.9
7	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.6	2.3	3.7
8	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.3	0.9
9	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.7
Always justifiable	9.2	9.4	8.9	11.5	8.1	8.8	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	3.5	3.8	3.3	4.1	2.6	3.2	6.5
No answer	7.8	7.0	8.5	3.9	8.3	10.7	15.0
Don't know	3.1	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.26	3.36	3.16	3.55	3.09	3.06	3.30
Standard Deviation	3.21	3.25	3.17	3.32	3.13	3.20	3.05
Base mean	(1,314)	(671)	(643)	(458)	(521)	(255)	(80)

**V204.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

L'avortement

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	47.9	48.8	47.0	45.0	50.2	52.3	36.4
2	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.8	7.1	8.4
3	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	1.9	0.9
4	3.1	2.6	3.5	4.7	2.1	2.6	1.9
5	6.9	6.9	7.0	9.2	7.1	3.6	4.7
6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.8
7	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.6	0.6	3.7
8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.9
9	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.9	3.7
Always justifiable	11.0	10.6	11.3	12.9	11.2	8.4	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	3.0	3.6	2.4	3.5	2.1	2.9	5.6
No answer	7.5	7.6	7.4	5.1	7.1	8.1	19.6
Don't know	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.1	3.6	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.44	3.39	3.49	3.71	3.39	3.04	3.52
Standard Deviation	3.35	3.34	3.35	3.41	3.34	3.23	3.33
Base mean	(1,333)	(672)	(661)	(456)	(537)	(263)	(77)

**V205.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

Divorce

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	35.7	36.7	34.7	31.4	37.8	40.3	31.8
2	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	5.2	6.5
3	2.3	1.4	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.7
4	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.8
5	9.8	10.1	9.5	13.6	8.1	6.8	9.3
6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.8
7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	5.1	2.3	-
8	4.4	3.8	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.6	5.6
9	4.7	5.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	6.2	4.7
Always justifiable	17.8	16.8	18.8	22.2	18.2	11.0	14.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.2	3.2	2.8
No answer	8.2	8.8	7.6	6.2	7.4	11.4	13.1
Don't know	2.5	1.8	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	4.65	4.56	4.73	5.06	4.66	3.96	4.40
Standard Deviation	3.69	3.68	3.70	3.71	3.71	3.55	3.59
Base mean	(1,336)	(673)	(663)	(455)	(541)	(253)	(87)

**V206.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veuillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

L'Euthanasie—Mettre fin à une vie dans les cas de maladies incurables

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	45.5	44.0	47.0	48.1	46.0	42.9	37.4
2	4.3	3.8	4.9	3.1	4.8	5.5	3.7
3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.3	5.6
4	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.9
5	7.4	8.5	6.2	8.4	7.6	4.5	9.3
6	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.8
7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
8	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.6	0.9
9	2.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	1.7	2.3	1.9
Always justifiable	12.1	12.5	11.6	14.0	11.7	12.0	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.3	3.2	2.8
No answer	8.9	8.9	8.9	5.7	9.1	11.0	17.8
Don't know	5.1	4.5	5.8	4.3	4.8	6.2	8.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.63	3.80	3.45	3.77	3.57	3.64	3.14
Standard Deviation	3.45	3.48	3.41	3.54	3.41	3.50	2.88
Base mean	(1,292)	(657)	(635)	(457)	(514)	(245)	(76)

**V207.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

### Le Suicide

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	48.3	48.8	47.8	45.0	51.3	50.3	41.1
2	4.9	5.8	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.6
3	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.1	1.3	2.8
4	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.9
5	6.2	6.1	6.3	8.8	5.6	3.2	5.6
6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	3.2	3.7
7	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.1	3.1	1.3	2.8
8	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	-
9	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.3	4.5	2.8
Always justifiable	11.0	10.2	11.8	15.2	10.1	7.8	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.2	2.0	3.6	4.7
No answer	10.0	9.4	10.6	6.8	10.2	12.0	18.7
Don't know	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.1	2.8	4.2	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	3.36	3.35	3.38	3.80	3.12	3.15	3.05
Standard Deviation	3.35	3.31	3.40	3.52	3.23	3.32	3.02
Base mean	(1,295)	(668)	(627)	(456)	(515)	(247)	(77)

**V208.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Veillez me dire pour, chacune des affirmations suivantes, si vous pensez qu'elle peut toujours être justifiée, ne peut jamais être justifiée, ou quelque chose entre les deux en utilisant cette carte.

Pour un homme de battre sa femme.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never justifiable	33.4	32.0	35.0	35.1	35.1	29.9	26.2
2	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.7
3	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.8
4	2.9	2.5	3.4	1.6	3.5	3.6	4.7
5	12.3	13.1	11.6	14.2	11.4	11.4	11.2
6	4.4	4.1	4.7	5.5	3.8	4.2	3.7
7	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.4	4.0	1.9	2.8
8	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.3	6.3	3.2	0.9
9	5.1	5.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	9.1	4.7
Always justifiable	17.5	20.2	14.8	19.1	17.8	16.6	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.2	1.0	3.2	3.7
No answer	8.1	7.4	8.9	5.8	8.3	8.1	18.7
Don't know	2.3	1.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	3.6	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	4.82	5.11	4.50	4.78	4.80	5.02	4.45
Standard Deviation	3.61	3.65	3.53	3.61	3.63	3.62	3.41
Base mean	(1,352)	(699)	(653)	(472)	(541)	(262)	(77)

V209.- How proud are you to be [nationality]\*?

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel degré de fierté avez-vous à être [Malien] ?

## Comments

5 Not Mali recoded to NAP

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very proud	88.0	89.4	86.6	90.3	87.1	87.0	85.0
Quite proud	8.3	7.6	9.1	8.2	8.3	9.7	5.6
Not very proud	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.9
Not at all proud	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.9
Not applicable; I am not [nationality]	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	2.0	1.4	2.5	0.6	2.1	2.3	6.5
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

V210.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont différentes perceptions d'eux-mêmes et de leurs rapports avec le monde. En utilisant cette carte, dites-moi jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des affirmations suivantes sur la manière dont vous vous voyez ?

Je me considère comme un citoyen du monde.



	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	59.4	59.8	59.0	61.4	57.3	60.7	57.9
Agree	31.5	32.1	30.9	30.6	33.2	30.5	29.0
Disagree	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.7
Strongly disagree	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	-	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.9
No answer	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	2.1	1.9	2.8
Don't know	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V211.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont différentes perceptions d'eux-mêmes et de leurs rapports avec le monde. En utilisant cette carte, dites-moi jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des affirmations suivantes sur la manière dont vous vous voyez ?

Je me considère comme membre de ma communauté locale.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	63.6	65.8	61.2	64.1	62.9	66.2	57.0
Agree	28.7	29.0	28.5	30.0	28.5	27.3	28.0
Disagree	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.5	3.3	1.9	5.6
Strongly disagree	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.8
No answer	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.8
Don't know	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V212.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]\* nation.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont différentes perceptions d'eux-mêmes et de leurs rapports avec le monde. En utilisant cette carte, dites-moi jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des affirmations suivantes sur la manière dont vous vous voyez ?

Je me considère comme citoyen de la nation [Malienne].

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	79.9	79.7	80.2	81.1	78.9	79.5	81.3
Agree	15.8	16.9	14.6	16.4	15.8	16.2	11.2
Disagree	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	-
Strongly disagree	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.3	-	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.1	0.8	-	0.3	0.6	2.8
No answer	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.4	2.5	2.9	2.8
Don't know	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	-	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213A.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213B.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213C.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]\*\*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213D.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213E.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213F.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213G.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213H.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213K.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont différentes perceptions d'eux-mêmes et de leurs rapports avec le monde. En utilisant cette carte, dites-moi jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des affirmations suivantes sur la manière dont vous vous voyez ?

Je me considère comme citoyen de L'Union Africaine

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	58.0	59.6	56.2	60.0	55.0	58.4	63.6
Agree	31.4	30.9	31.8	32.6	34.2	27.9	19.6
Disagree	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.7
Strongly disagree	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.6	-
Missing; Unknown	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.8
No answer	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.1	2.6	5.6
Don't know	2.0	1.2	2.9	1.2	1.7	3.6	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213L.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213M.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V213N.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V214.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens ont différentes perceptions d'eux-mêmes et de leurs rapports avec le monde. En utilisant cette carte, dites-moi jusqu'à quel degré êtes-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord avec chacune des affirmations suivantes sur la manière dont vous vous voyez ?

Je me considère comme un individu autonome.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Strongly agree	46.2	49.2	43.2	48.5	45.4	44.8	43.9
Agree	27.4	27.3	27.6	27.9	26.6	28.2	28.0
Disagree	16.2	14.1	18.3	15.6	17.5	15.3	14.0
Strongly disagree	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.2	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.3	2.8
No answer	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.4	3.5	3.6	5.6
Don't know	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.6	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V215.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Votre mère et votre père sont-ils des immigrants ou non dans ce pays? Veuillez coder séparément pour chacun d'eux.

Mère

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Immigrant	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.0	3.6	11.2
Not an immigrant	91.6	91.3	91.9	92.2	91.6	93.5	83.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	2.8
No answer	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.8
Don't know	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V216.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Votre mère et votre père sont-ils des immigrants ou non dans ce pays? Veuillez coder séparément pour chacun d'eux.

Père

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Immigrant	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.5	11.2
Not an immigrant	91.1	90.3	91.9	91.6	91.9	91.6	82.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.8
No answer	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.7
Don't know	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V217.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Selon vous, quel degré d'importance les points suivants devraient-ils avoir comme conditions pour quelqu'un qui cherche à acquérir la citoyenneté de votre pays? Pour chaque condition, veuillez spécifier si vous la considérez comme très importante, assez importante ou pas importante (Lire et une seule réponse pour chaque condition) :

Avoir des ancêtres originaires de mon pays

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	70.7	71.8	69.5	74.7	68.0	67.2	76.6
Rather important	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.2	17.8	17.2	12.1
Not important	7.9	7.4	8.4	6.6	8.9	9.1	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	0.9
No answer	3.5	3.2	3.7	1.8	4.5	3.9	4.7
Don't know	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V218.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Selon vous, quel degré d'importance les points suivants devraient-ils avoir comme conditions pour quelqu'un qui cherche à acquérir la citoyenneté de votre pays? Pour chaque condition, veuillez spécifier si vous la considérez comme très importante, assez importante ou pas importante (Lire et une seule réponse pour chaque condition) :

Etre né sur le sol de mon pays

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	65.3	66.0	64.5	67.8	61.4	65.9	72.9
Rather important	21.1	21.9	20.4	19.7	22.8	21.4	17.8
Not important	8.9	8.3	9.6	9.9	9.9	7.5	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.5	-	0.9
No answer	3.6	3.2	3.9	1.8	5.0	3.6	4.7
Don't know	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V219.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Selon vous, quel degré d'importance les points suivants devraient-ils avoir comme conditions pour quelqu'un qui cherche à acquérir la citoyenneté de votre pays? Pour chaque condition, veuillez spécifier si vous la considérez comme très importante, assez importante ou pas importante (Lire et une seule réponse pour chaque condition) :

Adopter les coutumes de mon pays

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	68.8	69.9	67.7	70.6	67.5	67.5	71.0
Rather important	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.7	19.8	17.2	13.1
Not important	6.3	6.0	6.7	6.6	5.6	6.8	7.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.9
No answer	4.0	4.5	3.5	1.8	5.3	4.9	5.6
Don't know	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V220.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Selon vous, quel degré d'importance les points suivants devraient-ils avoir comme conditions pour quelqu'un qui cherche à acquérir la citoyenneté de votre pays? Pour chaque condition, veuillez spécifier si vous la considérez comme très importante, assez importante ou pas importante (Lire et une seule réponse pour chaque condition) :

Respecter les lois de mon pays

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very important	77.6	78.1	77.1	79.5	75.7	77.6	79.4
Rather important	14.9	15.5	14.3	14.0	16.0	14.6	14.0
Not important	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.6	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9
No answer	3.6	3.5	3.7	1.8	4.8	3.9	4.7
Don't know	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V221.-** Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Parlant de la question de la diversité ethnique, avec laquelle des considérations suivantes êtes-vous d'accord? Veuillez utiliser l'échelle qui suit pour indiquer votre point de vue.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Ethnic diversity erodes a country's unity	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.7
2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.9	1.9
3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9
4	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.6	-
5	10.8	9.8	11.7	10.1	11.1	10.7	12.1
6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.1	4.5	6.5
7	7.8	7.8	7.9	6.4	10.1	4.5	11.2
8	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.2	8.1	9.4	9.3
9	10.3	11.1	9.5	12.1	9.6	10.1	6.5
Ethnic diversity enriches my life	38.0	38.6	37.5	41.7	37.6	36.0	28.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	3.2	1.9
No answer	9.6	8.0	11.2	9.0	9.6	9.4	13.1
Don't know	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	7.90	7.92	7.88	8.18	7.83	7.70	7.43
Standard Deviation	2.57	2.56	2.58	2.39	2.59	2.75	2.64
Base mean	(1,337)	(686)	(651)	(453)	(533)	(264)	(87)

**V222.-** What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quelle langue parlez-vous normalement à la maison? (Une seule réponse) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	2.8
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-
Bambara	73.7	72.3	75.2	70.6	74.9	76.3	74.8
Dogon	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.6	-
French	3.4	4.4	2.4	5.7	2.1	1.9	3.7
Malinke	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.5	4.2	0.9
Peul	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.7
Senoufo	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.3	-	2.8
Soninke	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.5	3.9	1.9
Sonrhail	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	0.6	0.9
Other	4.7	5.4	3.9	5.8	4.0	3.2	7.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V223.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens utilisent diverses sources pour s'informer sur ce qui se passe dans leur pays et dans le monde. Pour chacune des sources suivantes, veuillez me dire si vous l'avez utilisée la semaine dernière ou si vous ne l'avez pas utilisée la semaine dernière pour vous informer. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque source) :

Journaux quotidiens

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Used last week	22.9	27.9	17.7	27.9	22.3	17.5	17.8
Not used last week	49.3	48.6	50.1	51.5	48.2	50.6	42.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	5.4	3.6	7.2	5.3	3.6	6.5	13.1
No answer	8.1	7.4	8.8	5.7	8.9	10.1	9.3
Don't know	14.3	12.4	16.2	9.7	17.0	15.3	17.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V224.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens utilisent diverses sources pour s'informer sur ce qui se passe dans leur pays et dans le monde. Pour chacune des sources suivantes, veuillez me dire si vous l'avez utilisée la semaine dernière ou si vous ne l'avez pas utilisée la semaine dernière pour vous informer. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque source) :

Informations émises à la radio ou à la télévision

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Used last week	63.3	66.6	59.9	66.1	63.7	61.7	52.3
Not used last week	25.4	23.0	27.7	27.5	22.8	26.3	27.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.8	1.6	4.1	1.2	3.6	2.9	5.6
No answer	4.9	5.4	4.3	2.9	5.8	6.2	5.6
Don't know	3.7	3.4	3.9	2.3	4.1	2.9	9.3
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V225.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens utilisent diverses sources pour s'informer sur ce qui se passe dans leur pays et dans le monde. Pour chacune des sources suivantes, veuillez me dire si vous l'avez utilisée la semaine dernière ou si vous ne l'avez pas utilisée la semaine dernière pour vous informer. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque source) :

Magazines

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Used last week	22.5	25.4	19.6	26.7	24.4	16.6	8.4
Not used last week	48.5	48.6	48.4	52.4	46.9	46.8	43.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	6.3	4.7	8.0	5.5	4.5	9.1	13.1
No answer	9.8	9.1	10.5	6.4	10.4	13.0	13.1
Don't know	12.9	12.3	13.5	9.0	13.9	14.6	21.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V226.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens utilisent diverses sources pour s'informer sur ce qui se passe dans leur pays et dans le monde. Pour chacune des sources suivantes, veuillez me dire si vous l'avez utilisée la semaine dernière ou si vous ne l'avez pas utilisée la semaine dernière pour vous informer. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque source) :

Reportages détaillés à la radio et à la télévision

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Used last week	45.9	50.2	41.5	49.9	46.0	43.8	31.8
Not used last week	34.3	32.7	35.9	35.1	33.8	33.8	34.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	5.4	3.2	7.6	4.5	5.1	5.5	11.2
No answer	8.3	8.4	8.3	6.0	9.6	9.1	10.3
Don't know	6.1	5.4	6.7	4.5	5.4	7.8	12.1
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V227.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens utilisent diverses sources pour s'informer sur ce qui se passe dans leur pays et dans le monde. Pour chacune des sources suivantes, veuillez me dire si vous l'avez utilisée la semaine dernière ou si vous ne l'avez pas utilisée la semaine dernière pour vous informer. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque source) :

Les Livres

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Used last week	20.5	25.0	15.9	30.0	15.5	16.6	14.0
Not used last week	46.5	45.3	47.7	46.4	48.8	42.2	45.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	7.6	6.0	9.3	5.8	5.9	11.7	14.0
No answer	10.1	10.0	10.2	7.0	11.2	12.7	11.2
Don't know	15.3	13.8	16.8	10.7	18.5	16.9	15.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V228.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens utilisent diverses sources pour s'informer sur ce qui se passe dans leur pays et dans le monde. Pour chacune des sources suivantes, veuillez me dire si vous l'avez utilisée la semaine dernière ou si vous ne l'avez pas utilisée la semaine dernière pour vous informer. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque source) :

Internet, Email

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Used last week	13.6	15.8	11.4	23.6	10.1	5.2	10.3
Not used last week	47.1	46.4	47.8	47.6	48.3	45.5	43.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	9.5	7.9	11.2	7.2	8.1	14.3	15.0
No answer	12.5	13.2	11.8	9.2	13.7	14.9	15.0
Don't know	17.2	16.7	17.7	12.5	19.8	20.1	16.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V229.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens utilisent diverses sources pour s'informer sur ce qui se passe dans leur pays et dans le monde. Pour chacune des sources suivantes, veuillez me dire si vous l'avez utilisée la semaine dernière ou si vous ne l'avez pas utilisée la semaine dernière pour vous informer. (Lire et coder une réponse pour chaque source) :

Discussions avec des amis ou des collègues

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Used last week	69.7	73.1	66.2	73.7	70.5	63.0	65.4
Not used last week	16.4	14.0	18.8	15.2	16.3	18.5	15.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	3.1	2.3	3.8	2.9	2.5	3.6	5.6
No answer	6.8	6.9	6.7	4.5	6.8	10.1	8.4
Don't know	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V230.-** How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

A quelle fréquence, si c'est le cas, utilisez-vous un ordinateur ? (Lire et coder une seule réponse) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Never	57.0	54.6	59.5	49.5	58.7	63.0	66.4
Occasionally	16.6	20.2	13.0	23.2	16.2	7.8	13.1
Frequently	9.1	10.5	7.8	16.2	6.4	3.6	6.5
Don't know what a computer is	9.8	8.3	11.3	6.8	10.2	14.3	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.3	4.5	1.9
No answer	2.6	2.2	3.0	1.2	3.3	3.2	3.7
Don't know	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.3	3.8	3.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V231.-** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

S'il y avait des élections nationales demain, pour lequel des partis politiques de la liste suivante voteriez-vous? Veuillez seulement me donner le chiffre sur la carte correspondant à votre choix. Si vous êtes incertain, quel parti politique vous convient le plus? (Une seule réponse) :

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Missing, Not available	16.6	14.6	18.7	15.2	17.0	16.2	22.4
No answer	23.7	24.1	23.3	23.6	21.0	22.4	43.0
Don't know	11.7	10.7	12.6	12.1	12.0	12.3	5.6
Other	7.1	5.8	8.4	6.8	8.4	7.1	0.9
ML: ADEMA/ PASJ	15.5	16.7	14.3	17.0	15.8	15.9	5.6
ML: URD	3.7	4.3	3.0	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.9
ML: RPM	11.9	13.7	10.1	12.1	11.1	14.0	10.3
ML: US/ RDA	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.6	-
ML: MPR	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.9	4.7
ML: PARENA	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	4.0	2.9	0.9
ML: PDR	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	-	1.9
ML: PIDS	0.7	0.5	0.9	-	1.0	0.6	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V232.-** And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et quel parti serait votre second choix? Si vous êtes incertain, quel second parti politique vous convient le plus?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Missing, Not available	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9
No answer	62.3	59.5	65.0	60.6	61.2	62.0	76.6
Don't know	2.5	2.1	3.0	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.9
Other	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	-
ML: ADEMA/ PASJ	6.2	7.0	5.4	8.0	5.0	5.5	6.5
ML: URD	5.5	7.4	3.5	4.5	6.3	7.1	0.9
ML: RPM	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.6	7.4	7.1	3.7
ML: US/ RDA	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.7
ML: MPR	3.5	4.0	3.0	2.9	4.5	3.6	0.9
ML: PARENA	4.2	5.0	3.4	5.1	3.6	4.2	3.7
ML: PDR	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.9
ML: PIDS	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V233.-** And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Et y aurait-il un parti pour lequel vous ne voteriez jamais?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Missing, Not available	18.3	16.3	20.4	17.2	19.6	16.2	22.4
No answer	36.1	36.0	36.3	36.5	33.2	36.4	50.5
Don't know	17.0	16.6	17.5	18.3	18.3	16.9	3.7
Other	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.6	0.9
ML: ADEMA/ PASJ	5.7	7.2	4.2	6.4	5.1	5.8	5.6
ML: URD	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.5
ML: RPM	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.9	5.0	2.6	3.7
ML: US/ RDA	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.9	0.9
ML: MPR	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	4.9	0.9
ML: PARENA	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.5	4.5	5.8	2.8
ML: PDR	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.6	0.9
ML: PIDS	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.6	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V233A.-** Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V234.-** Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Aviez-vous voté pendant les dernières élections législatives pour le parlement de votre pays?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	55.9	62.1	49.5	46.8	62.0	61.0	49.5
No	33.8	29.6	38.0	43.5	27.6	28.9	36.4
No answer	10.4	8.3	12.5	9.7	10.4	10.1	14.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V235.-** (Code respondent's sex by observation):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

(Coder le sexe du répondant par l'observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Male	50.4	100.0	-	46.8	50.2	56.8	50.5
Female	49.6	-	100.0	53.2	49.8	43.2	49.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V236.-** Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_ (write in last two digits)

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Pouvez-vous, s'il vous plaît me dire votre année de naissance? 19\_\_\_\_ (écrire les deux dernier chiffres)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
1911	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.9
1920	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
1922	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
1923	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.6	-
1924	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-
1925	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
1926	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
1927	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	-	1.6	-
1929	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.0	-
1930	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.6	-
1931	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
1932	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	1.3	-
1933	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
1934	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.6	-
1935	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.0	-
1936	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.6	-
1937	1.1	1.3	0.9	-	-	5.5	-
1938	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.0	-
1939	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	-	1.0	-
1940	0.5	0.4	0.7	-	-	2.6	-
1941	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	1.0	-
1942	0.8	0.6	0.9	-	-	3.9	-
1943	0.6	0.5	0.7	-	-	2.9	-
1944	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	-	1.9	-
1945	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	-	3.2	-
1946	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	-	1.9	-
1947	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	7.8	-
1948	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	1.9	-
1949	1.2	1.3	1.1	-	-	5.8	-
1950	1.1	1.3	0.9	-	-	5.5	-
1951	0.7	1.0	0.3	-	-	3.2	-
1952	1.6	1.0	2.1	-	-	7.8	-
1953	0.5	0.6	0.4	-	-	2.6	-
1954	1.1	1.7	0.5	-	-	5.5	-
1955	1.2	1.6	0.9	-	-	6.2	-
1956	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	-	5.8	-
1957	2.3	2.8	1.8	-	-	11.7	-
1958	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	2.0	-	-
1959	1.4	1.6	1.3	-	3.6	-	-
1960	1.8	1.7	1.8	-	4.5	-	-
1961	0.8	0.8	0.9	-	2.1	-	-
1962	2.2	2.3	2.0	-	5.4	-	-
1963	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	2.0	-	-
1964	0.9	0.8	1.1	-	2.3	-	-
1965	1.4	1.9	0.9	-	3.6	-	-
1966	1.2	1.3	1.1	-	3.0	-	-
1967	3.7	2.6	4.7	-	9.2	-	-
1968	1.8	2.1	1.4	-	4.5	-	-
1969	2.2	2.7	1.6	-	5.4	-	-
1970	2.7	2.6	2.9	-	6.9	-	-
1971	1.8	1.7	1.8	-	4.5	-	-



	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
1972	3.2	3.2	3.2	-	8.1	-	-
1973	1.4	1.8	1.1	-	3.6	-	-
1974	2.1	2.5	1.7	-	5.3	-	-
1975	3.3	2.3	4.3	-	8.4	-	-
1976	1.4	1.8	0.9	-	3.5	-	-
1977	4.3	3.9	4.7	-	10.9	-	-
1978	2.0	1.8	2.2	6.0	-	-	-
1979	3.3	2.6	3.9	9.7	-	-	-
1980	2.9	3.2	2.6	8.8	-	-	-
1981	2.3	1.8	2.8	6.8	-	-	-
1982	3.0	2.2	3.8	9.0	-	-	-
1983	1.8	2.1	1.4	5.3	-	-	-
1984	2.7	2.8	2.6	8.2	-	-	-
1985	2.8	2.7	2.9	8.4	-	-	-
1986	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.5	-	-	-
1987	2.7	3.4	2.0	8.0	-	-	-
1988	2.2	1.3	3.0	6.4	-	-	-
1989	2.4	1.7	3.2	7.2	-	-	-
1990	1.8	2.1	1.4	5.3	-	-	-
1991	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.5	-	-	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	1.9
No answer	8.1	7.4	8.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	97.2
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	1,969.74	1,968.83	1,970.67	1,983.97	1,969.12	1,947.52	1,911.00
Standard Deviation	14.71	15.11	14.24	3.85	5.93	8.26	-
Base mean	(1,407)	(714)	(693)	(503)	(600)	(303)	(1)

V237.- This means you are \_\_\_\_ years old (write in age in two digits).

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Cela signifie que vous avez \_\_\_\_ ans (écrire l'âge correspondant en deux chiffres).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Up to 29	33.4	31.0	35.9	100.0	-	-	-
30-49	39.5	39.3	39.7	-	100.0	-	-
50 and up	20.1	22.6	17.5	-	-	100.0	-
No answer	7.0	7.0	7.0	-	-	-	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	37.21	38.27	36.14	22.99	37.78	59.78	-
Standard Deviation	14.77	15.37	14.07	3.87	5.58	8.80	-
Base mean	(1,427)	(719)	(708)	(513)	(606)	(308)	-

**V238.-** What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel est le plus haut niveau d'éducation que vous avez atteint?[NOTE:Si le répondant est étudiant coder le plus haut niveau qu'il s'attend à atteindre]:

## Comments

*10 'Other' recoded to -3 'NAP'*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
No formal education	45.4	36.6	54.4	32.4	49.2	57.1	53.3
Incomplete primary school	11.3	12.2	10.5	10.7	13.4	10.4	5.6
Complete primary school	7.7	8.2	7.2	9.9	7.6	4.5	6.5
Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	7.8	8.8	6.7	12.1	6.1	4.5	5.6
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	7.4	7.4	7.4	9.6	5.9	7.5	4.7
Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type	2.8	3.1	2.5	6.2	1.2	0.3	2.8
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	3.6	4.8	2.4	5.3	2.3	2.6	5.6
Some university-level education, without degree	2.1	2.5	1.7	3.5	1.7	0.6	1.9
University - level education, with degree	4.8	7.0	2.6	5.1	5.8	3.9	0.9
Not applicable	4.6	6.7	2.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	8.4
No answer	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.9	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V238CS.-** Education (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V239.-** At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: \_\_\_\_\_ (write in age in two digits)

Mali 2007(N=1534)

A quel âge avez-vous (ou allez-vous) terminé votre éducation complète, aussi bien à l'école que dans une autre institution d'éducation de niveau plus élevé? Veuillez exclure les périodes d'apprentissage [NOTE: Si le répondant est étudiant, considérer le niveau d'éducation le plus élevé qu'il s'attend à atteindre]:  
\_\_\_\_\_ (écrire l'âge en deux chiffres)

### Comments

*Filtered by V248 not equal to 1 (1: "No formal education").*

*96 'Younger than 6' recoded to 5*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	-	-
6	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
7	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.3	-	-
8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	-
9	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.3	-	-
10	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	-
12	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
13	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	-	-
14	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-
15	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	-
16	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	-	-
17	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	0.7	0.6	0.9
18	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	-
19	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	-
20	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	-	-
21	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	-
22	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.3	-
23	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.9
24	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.3	-
25	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.9
26	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	-	-
27	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	-
28	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	-
29	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-	-
30	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.3	-
31	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
32	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	-
33	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
42	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-
50	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
Not applicable; No studies	45.4	36.6	54.4	32.4	49.2	57.1	53.3
No answer	38.1	46.3	29.8	44.8	33.7	34.1	43.0
Don't know	2.7	0.4	5.1	3.9	3.1	0.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	20.64	20.67	20.59	20.37	20.22	23.00	21.67
Standard Deviation	6.91	7.44	6.00	6.50	7.30	7.18	4.16
Base mean	(210)	(129)	(81)	(97)	(85)	(25)	(3)

**V240.-** Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Vivez-vous chez vos parents? (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Yes	31.9	40.6	23.0	53.4	22.4	16.2	27.1
No	54.0	44.1	64.0	32.6	61.6	72.1	61.7
No answer	14.1	15.3	13.0	14.0	16.0	11.7	11.2
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V241.-** Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Avez-vous actuellement un emploi ou non? Si oui, combien d'heures par semaine travaillez-vous ? Si vous avez plus d'un emploi a la fois, veuillez considérer le plus important (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	9.3	13.5	5.0	6.4	11.9	10.1	5.6
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	5.0	6.9	3.0	3.7	6.3	4.9	3.7
Self employed	21.5	29.2	13.7	13.6	24.8	26.0	28.0
Retired/ pensioned	4.2	5.6	2.9	1.0	2.0	13.6	5.6
Housewife not otherwise employed	23.3	4.0	42.8	18.9	27.4	22.7	22.4
Student	8.9	9.4	8.4	23.8	1.5	0.6	3.7
Unemployed	23.8	25.1	22.5	27.9	23.3	18.2	23.4
Other	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.8
No answer	2.7	4.3	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.3	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V242.-** In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel genre de profession/d'occupation professionnelle avez-vous? Si vous avez plus d'un emploi veuillez considérer le plus important. Quelle est/était votre tache dans ce travail ?

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

*'Commercial Vendor' recoded to 5 'non-manual - office worker'*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.8
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	1.9
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	5.3	7.4	3.3	4.3	6.3	5.5	4.7
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	-	-
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	9.2	9.4	8.9	6.4	12.2	7.5	10.3
Foreman and supervisor	0.5	0.8	0.3	-	1.0	0.6	-
skilled manual worker	3.1	5.3	0.8	1.4	4.1	3.9	2.8
semi-skilled manual worker	1.2	2.2	0.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9
unskilled manual worker	1.4	2.3	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	-
Farmer: has own farm	7.4	10.0	4.7	2.7	9.4	11.4	6.5
agricultural worker	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	3.7
Member of armed forces, security personnel	1.4	2.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.8
Never had a job	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.6	-
Not applicable	64.3	50.5	78.3	76.2	57.1	59.1	62.6
No answer	1.4	2.5	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V242A\_CO.-** Are you employed now or not?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V243.-** Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Travaillez-vous pour l'Etat ou pour une compagnie/société/industrie privée? (Lire et coder une seule réponse):

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Government or public institution	8.6	11.3	5.9	6.2	10.1	9.1	10.3
Private business or industry	9.6	14.9	4.2	6.6	12.4	9.4	8.4
Private non-profit organization	13.0	16.4	9.5	8.0	14.4	17.9	15.0
Not applicable	64.3	50.5	78.3	76.2	57.1	59.1	62.6
No answer	4.6	7.0	2.1	2.9	6.1	4.5	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V244.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly manual tasks” and 10 means “mostly cognitive tasks” (code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les taches que vous exécutez dans le cadre de votre travail sont-elles plus manuelles ou non? Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie “plus de taches manuelles” et 10 signifie “plus de taches non manuelles” (Une seule réponse) :

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mostly manual tasks	7.0	10.5	3.5	4.7	9.1	9.1	0.9
2	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.9	0.9
3	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.3	4.7
4	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.6	0.6	1.9
5	4.2	5.6	2.9	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.7
6	1.9	3.0	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.3	5.6
7	1.8	2.7	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.3	0.9
8	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.6	3.8	1.9	-
9	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	3.2	-
Mostly non-manual tasks	3.5	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.3	4.5	4.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	4.7
Not applicable	64.3	50.5	78.3	76.2	57.1	59.1	62.6
No answer	5.3	7.8	2.9	2.1	7.4	6.2	6.5
Don't know	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	4.94	4.87	5.11	5.08	4.83	4.88	5.54
Standard Deviation	3.17	3.17	3.18	3.15	3.16	3.37	2.64
Base mean	(433)	(298)	(135)	(103)	(202)	(102)	(26)

**V245.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks” (code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les taches que vous exécutez dans le cadre de votre travail relèvent-elles plus de la routine ou non ? Veuillez utiliser cette échelle où 1 signifie “plus de taches relevant de la routine” et 10 signifie “plus de taches ne relevant pas de la routine” (Une seule réponse) :

## Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Mostly routine tasks	5.5	8.0	3.0	2.9	7.8	7.1	0.9
2	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.6	1.9
3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	2.8
4	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.8
5	5.7	7.6	3.8	3.7	6.8	6.5	7.5
6	2.2	3.5	0.8	2.5	2.1	2.3	-
7	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	-
8	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.6	3.5	1.0	2.8
9	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	-
Mostly not routine tasks	3.7	4.5	2.9	2.1	4.5	3.9	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	3.7
Not applicable	64.3	50.5	78.3	76.2	57.1	59.1	62.6
No answer	5.9	9.1	2.8	2.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
Don't know	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.2	1.5	2.9	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	5.09	4.96	5.37	5.28	5.05	4.73	5.93
Standard Deviation	3.05	3.04	3.07	2.79	3.15	3.11	2.96
Base mean	(412)	(282)	(130)	(100)	(195)	(90)	(27)

**V246.-** How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Quel degré d'indépendance dans l'exécution de vos tâches avez-vous au travail? Utilisez cette échelle pour indiquer votre degré d'indépendance où 1 signifie « pas du tout d'indépendance » et 10 signifie « indépendance totale » (Une seule réponse) :

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
No independence at all	2.6	4.3	0.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	1.9
2	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.6	-
3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.9
4	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.9
5	4.8	6.5	3.2	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.7
6	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.6	0.9
7	3.3	3.5	3.0	1.9	4.1	3.6	3.7
8	3.9	6.2	1.6	3.5	5.3	1.6	4.7
9	1.8	2.6	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.9	1.9
Complete independence	7.6	10.1	5.0	4.1	10.1	9.7	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	4.7
Not applicable	64.3	50.5	78.3	76.2	57.1	59.1	62.6
No answer	4.5	6.5	2.5	2.1	5.6	5.5	6.5
Don't know	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	6.51	6.45	6.63	6.25	6.64	6.52	6.41
Standard Deviation	2.96	3.02	2.81	2.83	3.02	3.03	2.65
Base mean	(459)	(317)	(142)	(106)	(220)	(106)	(27)

**V247.-** Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Supervisez-vous d'autres personnes au travail? (Une seule réponse) :

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	13.1	18.9	7.2	7.8	15.8	14.9	17.8
No	19.6	26.1	13.0	14.2	23.1	23.4	15.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	-	1.9
Not applicable	64.3	50.5	78.3	76.2	57.1	59.1	62.6
No answer	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)



**V248.-** Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Etes-vous la principale personne qui assure les besoins financiers de votre foyer? (Une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Yes	23.3	36.1	10.4	9.9	29.7	32.8	24.3
No	64.3	57.4	71.4	76.8	58.1	55.8	64.5
No answer	12.3	6.5	18.3	13.3	12.2	11.4	11.2
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V249.-** Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

La principale personne qui assure les besoins financiers de votre foyer est-elle actuellement employée ou non ? (Une seule réponse):

### Comments

*Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No")*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Yes	47.6	41.3	54.0	55.6	44.2	41.6	45.8
No	15.4	14.6	16.3	20.1	12.4	13.0	17.8
Not applicable	35.7	42.6	28.6	23.2	41.9	44.2	35.5
No answer	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V250.-** In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Dans quel secteur professionnel travaille-t-il/elle (ou travaillait-il/elle)? Si plus d'un emploi veuillez considérer le plus important. Quelle est/était sa tâche dans ce travail ?

### Comments

*Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No").*

*'Commercial Vendor' recoded to 5 'non-manual'*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.0	-
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employe	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.9
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	7.9	7.0	8.8	11.1	5.3	8.1	6.5
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.9
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	15.4	13.5	17.3	19.9	14.2	11.4	12.1
Foreman and supervisor	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.9
skilled manual worker	5.5	5.2	5.8	7.6	4.1	6.5	-
semi-skilled manual worker	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.8
unskilled manual worker	2.9	3.2	2.6	4.1	2.5	1.9	2.8
Farmer: has own farm	11.1	8.5	13.7	7.8	11.9	12.7	17.8
agricultural worker	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.3	8.4
Member of armed forces, security personnel	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.6	1.9	0.9
Never had a job	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.6	4.5	3.6	7.5
Not applicable	35.7	42.6	28.6	23.2	41.9	44.2	35.5
No answer	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V251.-** During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Au cours de l'année passée, est ce que votre famille avait (Lire et coder une seule réponse):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			No answer
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	
Save money	25.4	25.5	25.4	29.4	22.8	22.7	29.0
Just get by	41.1	42.3	39.9	37.4	42.9	45.5	36.4
Spent some savings and borrowed money	7.0	8.0	6.0	8.2	6.9	6.5	3.7
Spent savings and borrowed money	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.1	8.3	6.2	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.6	-
No answer	9.8	9.7	10.0	5.3	10.9	12.3	18.7
Don't know	9.7	7.6	11.8	14.8	6.8	6.2	12.1
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V252.-** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Les gens se considèrent parfois comme appartenant à la classe ouvrière, la classe moyenne, ou la haute classe ou la basse classe. Vous considérez-vous comme appartenant à la (Lire et coder une seule réponse)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Upper class	4.1	4.4	3.8	5.8	2.8	4.9	0.9
Upper middle class	21.1	21.7	20.4	21.6	21.5	19.2	21.5
Lower middle class	30.1	29.6	30.5	33.7	28.7	29.2	22.4
Working class	15.6	18.4	12.7	13.8	17.0	14.0	20.6
Lower class	12.0	11.5	12.5	11.1	12.0	13.0	13.1
Missing; Unknown	3.1	1.9	4.3	1.9	3.8	3.6	3.7
No answer	8.0	7.4	8.5	6.0	8.1	9.7	11.2
Don't know	6.1	5.0	7.2	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.5
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

## V252B.- Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V253.-** On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the “lowest income decile” and 10 the “highest income decile” in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

Voici une échelle de salaires dans laquelle 1 correspond au « plus bas niveau de revenu » et 10 au « plus élevé niveau de revenu » dans votre pays. Nous voudrions savoir lequel de ces groupes correspond à votre foyer. Veuillez spécifier le numéro approprié en prenant en compte tous les salaires, allocations, pensions et autres revenus du foyer. (Un seul code):

## Comments

CS scale?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Lower step	8.7	8.7	8.7	10.9	7.3	7.5	9.3
second step	4.5	4.4	4.6	2.9	6.3	3.9	3.7
Third step	5.7	4.9	6.6	5.3	6.9	3.9	6.5
Fourth step	9.6	10.1	9.2	8.4	9.1	11.7	13.1
Fifth step	21.8	22.0	21.7	24.4	20.0	21.1	22.4
Sixth step	7.1	7.0	7.2	8.0	5.9	9.1	3.7
Seventh step	8.7	8.9	8.4	8.8	10.4	6.5	4.7
Eighth step	5.7	6.2	5.1	5.8	7.4	2.9	2.8
Nineth step	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.0	4.9	-
Upper step	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	3.8	3.4	4.3	2.5	4.3	4.5	5.6
No answer	14.9	15.1	14.7	12.7	14.2	16.2	26.2
Don't know	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.7	3.6	5.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	4.95	5.00	4.90	4.96	4.99	5.03	4.36
Standard Deviation	2.32	2.33	2.31	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.07
Base mean	(1,184)	(600)	(584)	(411)	(472)	(228)	(73)

**V253CS.-** Income (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V254.-** (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

(Coder le niveau d'intérêt que le répondant portait à l'interview):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Very interested	61.2	62.7	59.7	64.5	60.4	59.7	54.2
Somewhat interested	29.8	29.8	29.8	27.9	31.8	27.6	33.6
Not very interested	3.4	2.2	4.6	3.1	2.8	3.9	6.5
No answer	5.6	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.0	8.8	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V255.-** (Code size of town):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

(Coder la taille de la localité):

**Comments**
*Very limited answer to this question. Only 15,8%*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
2,000 and less	5.0	5.7	4.3	5.5	5.3	3.6	5.6
2,000-5,000	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.7
5,000-10,000	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.3	-
10,000-20,000	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.5	1.6	0.9
20,000-50,000	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.9
50,000-100,000	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.3	-
100,000-500,000	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	-
500,000 and more	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	-
No answer	84.2	83.2	85.3	83.8	83.7	84.7	87.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V255CS.-** Size of town (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V256.-** (Code ethnic group by observation):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

(Coder le groupe racial par l'observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
No answer	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.1	5.8	5.5	10.3
Asian - Central (Arabic)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-
Asian - South (Indian, Hindu, Pakistani, Bangladeshi)	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
Black-Other / Black	93.0	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.2	93.8	88.8
White / Caucasian White	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.9
Other	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V257.-** (Code region where the interview was conducted):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

(Coder la région où l'interview a été faite):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Unknown	1.1	0.3	2.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	-
No answer	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.6	4.7
ML: Region of Bamako	13.4	13.3	13.5	17.2	12.4	9.4	13.1
ML: Kayes	15.8	16.0	15.6	13.1	14.9	19.8	23.4
ML: Segou	17.3	19.1	15.4	15.0	16.8	21.1	19.6
ML: Mopti	16.3	16.6	16.0	19.5	18.8	11.7	-
ML: Sikasso	19.2	17.7	20.6	12.1	20.8	24.4	29.0
ML: Koulikoro	13.6	14.0	13.3	18.7	11.6	10.4	10.3
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V257B.-** Region (2) - Level 2

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V257C.-** Region - Level 3

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V258.-** (Code language in which interview was conducted):

Mali 2007(N=1534)

(Coder la langue dans laquelle l'interview a été faite):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	0.9
Bambara	76.7	73.4	80.0	71.0	78.7	82.8	74.8
Dogon	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.9
French	17.1	20.1	14.1	24.0	15.3	10.4	13.1
Malinke	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.6	-
Peul	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.3	3.7
Senoufo	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9
Soninke	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	-
Sonrhai	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
Other	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	5.6
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V259A.-** Weight [with split ups]

Mali 2007(N=1534)

## Comments

*Not weighed*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
No weighting	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V260.-** La persona intervistata è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
2007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V261.-** Interview date

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

**V262.-** Was the respondent literate?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Yes	45.9	51.9	39.8	59.6	43.1	32.5	34.6
No	51.6	45.4	58.0	39.2	54.3	63.3	62.6
No answer	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	2.6	4.2	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

### V263.- Urban / Rural habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

### V264.- Are you a citizen of this country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

### V265.- Number of Household members

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-	-

### Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Materialist	11.6	10.3	12.9	12.5	11.4	11.7	8.4
1	27.9	25.4	30.5	28.8	26.2	28.6	30.8
2	32.4	33.9	30.9	32.2	34.3	30.2	29.0
3	16.6	18.8	14.3	16.4	17.8	15.3	14.0
4	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	4.2	6.5
Post-materialist	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	-	0.9
No answer	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.4	6.8	10.1	10.3
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	1.43	1.50	1.36	1.44	1.49	1.31	1.41
Standard Deviation	1.40	1.41	1.39	1.35	1.37	1.49	1.57
Base mean	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

### Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Materialist	39.8	36.0	43.6	40.0	39.8	40.9	35.5
Mixed	49.8	52.8	46.8	50.3	51.0	44.2	57.0
Postmaterialist	5.5	6.1	5.0	5.7	5.1	7.1	2.8
Missing; Unknown	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	7.8	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

### Y003.- Autonomy Index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
Obedience/Religious Faith	22.6	23.0	22.2	25.9	22.3	20.1	15.9
-1	27.9	26.6	29.2	29.4	26.2	27.3	31.8
0	27.3	28.8	25.8	26.3	28.1	27.3	28.0
1	16.2	16.0	16.4	15.0	17.2	17.2	14.0
Determination, perseverance/Independence	5.9	5.4	6.4	3.3	6.3	8.1	10.3
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

### SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	20.7	20.8	20.6	20.1	22.4	22.1	10.3
0.1-0.2	20.7	20.6	20.8	19.9	20.6	19.8	27.1
0.2-0.3	21.4	21.6	21.3	18.7	21.8	25.6	20.6
0.3-0.4	19.6	19.5	19.6	21.4	19.1	15.9	23.4
0.4-0.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	13.5	12.2	12.0	12.1
0.5-0.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
0.6-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	-
0.7-0.8	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.3	-
Missing	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.6	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.26
Standard Deviation	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13
Base mean	(1,513)	(765)	(748)	(506)	(601)	(303)	(103)

### RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	5.1	5.4	4.7	3.3	5.1	8.8	2.8
0.1-0.2	14.9	16.2	13.5	15.8	14.4	14.9	13.1
0.2-0.3	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.3	27.9	24.4	23.4
0.3-0.4	26.6	26.0	27.2	26.3	25.9	26.3	32.7
0.4-0.5	15.4	15.8	15.0	17.2	13.9	14.6	17.8
0.5-0.6	8.0	6.7	9.2	8.0	9.1	6.5	5.6
0.6-0.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.8
0.7-0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	-
Missing	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.33
Standard Deviation	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13
Base mean	(1,516)	(764)	(752)	(507)	(602)	(302)	(105)



## DEFIANCE.- defiance sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	54.2	53.7	54.8	55.0	53.1	58.8	43.9
0.1-0.2	24.8	24.5	25.2	25.5	24.8	24.7	22.4
0.2-0.3	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.8	6.8	6.5	7.5
0.3-0.4	8.3	8.5	8.0	7.4	9.2	5.8	14.0
0.4-0.5	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	4.7
0.5-0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.9
0.6-0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.5	-	0.9
0.7-0.8	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
0.9-1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Missing	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	4.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.14
Standard Deviation	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.16
Base mean	(1,513)	(761)	(752)	(507)	(601)	(303)	(102)

## DISBELIEF.- Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	62.4	65.7	59.0	51.3	68.2	68.5	65.4
0.1-0.2	18.4	17.3	19.4	20.7	17.7	18.5	11.2
0.2-0.3	9.9	9.4	10.4	15.0	7.8	5.8	9.3
0.3-0.4	5.0	3.4	6.7	7.6	3.3	4.5	3.7
0.4-0.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.0	5.6
0.5-0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	-	1.9
0.6-0.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.7	1.0	2.8
0.8-0.9	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
0.9-1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.6	-
Missing	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.11
Standard Deviation	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.17
Base mean	(1,527)	(771)	(756)	(509)	(603)	(308)	(107)

## RELATIVISM.- relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	39.8	40.9	38.6	39.2	42.4	37.3	34.6
0.3-0.4	10.8	11.5	10.0	12.1	11.1	10.1	4.7
0.4-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9
0.5-0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9
0.6-0.7	9.1	8.8	9.3	10.5	8.3	7.8	10.3
0.9-1	31.4	32.1	30.7	32.4	29.5	33.1	32.7
Missing	7.7	5.7	9.7	4.1	7.8	10.7	15.9
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.50
Standard Deviation	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45
Base mean	(1,416)	(729)	(687)	(492)	(559)	(275)	(90)

### SCEPTICISM.- scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	22.9	22.5	23.3	20.9	22.8	26.0	24.3
0.1-0.2	7.1	5.7	8.5	7.2	6.4	8.8	5.6
0.2-0.3	10.5	10.7	10.2	12.3	10.2	6.5	15.0
0.3-0.4	18.7	19.7	17.7	20.5	16.7	17.9	24.3
0.4-0.5	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.8	10.1	7.5	4.7
0.5-0.6	11.1	11.9	10.2	11.3	11.9	11.4	4.7
0.6-0.7	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.4	9.6	8.4	14.0
0.7-0.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.9	-
0.8-0.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9
0.9-1	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.5	3.2	1.9
Missing	4.7	4.3	5.1	3.9	5.0	5.8	3.7
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.31
Standard Deviation	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.25
Base mean	(1,462)	(740)	(722)	(493)	(576)	(290)	(103)

### AUTONOMY.- Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	28.2	29.8	26.7	31.6	27.1	27.3	21.5
0.3-0.4	37.2	35.7	38.8	40.0	36.3	36.0	32.7
0.6-0.7	27.2	26.6	27.7	22.0	28.9	29.5	35.5
0.9-1	7.4	7.9	6.8	6.4	7.8	7.1	10.3
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.45
Standard Deviation	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31
Base mean	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)

### EQUALITY.- Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	16.2	18.8	13.7	14.4	16.2	21.1	11.2
0.1-0.2	10.5	11.8	9.2	9.9	9.4	11.7	15.9
0.2-0.3	18.1	19.8	16.3	18.3	16.8	15.3	31.8
0.3-0.4	17.1	17.7	16.6	16.8	20.5	14.0	9.3
0.4-0.5	12.2	13.1	11.3	14.0	11.7	10.4	11.2
0.5-0.6	6.1	5.2	7.0	5.5	7.3	5.5	3.7
0.6-0.7	9.0	6.7	11.3	9.9	7.8	10.7	6.5
0.7-0.8	6.5	3.6	9.5	7.0	6.3	6.5	5.6
0.8-0.9	1.5	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.9
0.9-1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	-
Missing	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.0	3.6	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.34	0.30	0.38	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.31
Standard Deviation	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.23
Base mean	(1,500)	(755)	(745)	(505)	(594)	(297)	(104)

## CHOICE.- Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	35.1	36.4	33.9	31.0	36.5	42.5	26.2
0.1-0.2	9.8	9.1	10.5	8.4	9.9	10.7	13.1
0.2-0.3	7.2	6.9	7.6	8.6	6.9	7.1	2.8
0.3-0.4	8.3	9.2	7.5	9.0	8.9	6.2	8.4
0.4-0.5	6.8	6.9	6.7	8.0	7.3	2.9	9.3
0.5-0.6	4.4	4.1	4.7	6.6	3.3	2.9	4.7
0.6-0.7	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.9	1.9	5.6
0.7-0.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.9
0.8-0.9	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.8
0.9-1	6.9	7.4	6.4	9.0	6.4	5.8	2.8
Missing	11.7	11.4	12.1	10.3	10.2	13.3	22.4
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.29
Standard Deviation	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.29
Base mean	(1,354)	(685)	(669)	(460)	(544)	(267)	(83)

## VOICE.- Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age			
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up	No answer
0-0.1	25.0	21.5	28.6	26.1	23.4	26.3	25.2
0.1-0.2	22.6	23.5	21.7	21.8	22.3	24.7	22.4
0.2-0.3	11.7	11.3	12.1	10.3	13.4	12.0	7.5
0.3-0.4	10.0	10.1	9.9	12.7	9.1	5.8	14.0
0.4-0.5	14.8	16.2	13.4	13.6	16.5	13.0	15.9
0.5-0.6	5.9	6.9	5.0	5.3	7.1	4.9	5.6
0.6-0.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	0.9
0.7-0.8	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.8
0.8-0.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.9
0.9-1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9
Missing	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.9	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(773)	(761)	(513)	(606)	(308)	(107)
Mean	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.26
Standard Deviation	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.23
Base mean	(1,495)	(752)	(743)	(502)	(593)	(296)	(104)