



WV5_Results

Study #

Ghana 2007_v20180912



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Technical record

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Ghana 2007_v20180912

GHANA 2007

Geographical scope:

Ghana

Principal investigator(s):

Tracy Hammond & Mari Harris

Data Collection Organization:

Markinor Thinking

Fieldwork Period:

05-03-2007 - 21-03-2007.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 16 and more years

Sample size:

1534

Questionnaire:

Two full days, in addition to conducting of pilot interviews, were spent training the interviewers. Training occurred in English and although all the interviewers spoke English very well, most were unfamiliar with the bigger and more technical words used in the questionnaire, resulting in a large amount of time being spent on defining words and explaining the meanings of questions. This problem was avoided in field due to translation of the questionnaire. The interviewer training consisted of basic research background and objectives, questionnaire training and general Interviewer Skills, to assist interviewers to approach respondents in a manner that would reduce refusals as well as gain the respondents trust to facilitate the garnering of more personal answers. Interviewers were also trained in sampling procedures including understanding how to read the maps illustrating the suburb and street in each selected enumeration area, the Random Walk procedure for dwelling selection, the left hand rule, using the Kish Grid for respondent selection and how to proceed when an identified dwelling is a block of flats, informal settlement or rural settlement without formal street names or household numbers. The training was conducted by both Tracy Hammond from Markinor, as well as Ireneus Gundona and Matthew Koffie from Research and Marketing Services International (RMSI) Ghana. The training was attended by all Interviewers working in Accra as well as the field supervisors who would be over-seeing the research in all other regions of Ghana Each attending interviewer and field supervisor conducted one pilot interview implementing all taught sampling procedures and questionnaire instructions. This allowed insight into areas interviewers and respondents were having difficulty with, as well as ensuring all interviewer instructions on the questionnaire were followed (such as the Do not read out instruction etc). To ensure this was

achieved each pilot interview was attended by either Tracy Hammond or an executive from RMSI Ghana. Interviewers implemented the questionnaire very well, with very few making errors, which they immediately corrected upon the being made aware of these. The same was true of the sampling procedures. Often the pilot interviews were conducted in the front of respondents houses from where they ran some sort of informal business or another. All respondents were welcoming and eager to share their views on whatever topic was raised. The average interview length was 58 minutes BUT pilot interviews conducted with illiterate respondents took significantly longer (average length: 94 minutes). The major reason for this was that illiterate respondents were unable to refer to the show cards while considering their answers they had to be reminded of the response options available. V24 V32 Respondents had difficulty distinguishing between the activities of official organisations and more spontaneous activity within the community. This is unsurprising though, considering the lack of formal organisation within the context of the underdeveloped infrastructure of Ghana. Religious organisations, labour unions and political parties are the most active organisations in Ghana. V46 V47; V68; V114; V116 V123; V162 V163; V178; V192; V221; V244 V246; V253 Respondents had GREAT difficulty interpreting scales with opposing statements on either side of a 10 point scale. They tended to give an answer of agreement or not for either statements separately rather than selecting a number to indicate their answer on the continuum between the two statements. A large amount of time had to be spent in each interview explaining (over and over again!) that a score below 5 indicated agreement in varying degrees of strength with the statement on the left, 5 meant a lack of agreement or neutral feeling towards both statements, and a score between 6 and 10 indicated varying degrees of agreement with the statement on the right. Attempts at utilising the counting stones scale assistance technique failed as respondents were V58 The word out-dated was not widely understood until explained as similar to old-fashioned. V202 In Ghana homosexuality is understood as referring to gay men, as such lesbians had to be specifically mentioned as included in this group. V206 Very few respondents understood the term nor concept of Euthanasia V231 V233 A secret ballot did not need to be utilised to collect data relating to respondents political party choices and respondents quite openly and comfortably spoke of who they support and why, as well as their reasons for not supporting other parties.

Sample:

Probability sampling, ensuring national representivity Households and respondents selected using the Kish Grid Sampling is the process of selecting certain members of a group in such a way that they will represent the universe. Selection of respondents for the project followed a stratified Multi-Stage Random Selection Procedure as follows: Selection of Sectors/EAs: Sectors are defined as sampling blocks of equal geographical dimensions with identifiable boundaries, encompassing a substantial number of people. Sectors were divided into high, medium and low density areas. Each of the sectors was thereafter randomly selected from each area using the available street maps already sectorised into different density areas. Where maps are not available, especially for rural areas, an exhaustive list of all sectors was considered. The sample allocated to each density area i.e. high/medium and low was proportionate to the number of sectors in each group. The overall sample for the urban and rural locations determined the number of sectors selected. However, a maximum of

five (05) interviews were conducted in each randomly selected sector. All sectors were selected by simple random method via a random numbered table. Group interviewing techniques were adopted for the study across all the study locations. By this design, a team of interviewers under the leadership of a supervisor moved as a group to each selected sector, and then completed the assigned quota for that sector before moving to another sector. This afforded the supervisors the opportunity to closely monitor the interviewers under them. The questionnaire was precoded using the alphabet letters A to K excluding letter I. Selection of Sampling/Entering Points within each sector: Immediately after the selection of the sectors, the supervisors surveyed each of the selected sectors to determine the sampling/entering points of the sector. These are points where the team started their days interviewing. These can be prominent structures such as churches, mosques, schools, hospitals, etc. Selection of Dwelling Structure within each sector: In each of the randomly selected sectors, the Days Code was used to determine each interviewers starting point, i.e. [The first house/dwelling structure to enter/approach]. A dwelling structure is defined as a floor of a distinct residential building within a sector of a town/village; where only one household occupied a multi-storey building, the entire building [and not the floor] constituted a dwelling structure. Where it is a multi-storey building with multiple occupants, counting of floors was carried out consistently from the upper floor to the ground floor in an unbroken chain from floor to floor. A fixed sampling gap of one in three (1:3) and one in five (1:5) respectively was observed after each successful call in low, medium and high density areas. Selection of Household: On entering a selected dwelling structure, each interviewer determined the number of households within the structure. Having done that, the interviewer then used the household selection grid to determine the household where the interview would take place. A household is defined as the collective individuals living under the same roof and having a common feeding arrangement and also with a recognised person in the household as the head of household. Only residents who have stayed in the selected household for at least six [6] months were interviewed. Visiting relations who have stayed for less than six months were not regarded as household members. Substitution of Households: In the case where the selected room was unoccupied, interviewers were instructed to replace with the next household. Only one substitution was allowed per dwelling structure. Selection of Respondents: Respondents were randomly selected among the male and female household members. In order to select the final person to interview within the selected household, all the male and female residents of Mali, aged 16 years and above in the selected household were listed by names and ages on the respondents selection grid on the questionnaires. The listing was done from the eldest to the youngest (males and females combined) and then one respondent was selected using the Kish grid a table of randomly generated numbers. Call Backs/Substitution Criteria: In the case where the selected adult in the household was not available at the time of the call, interviewers were instructed to make up to two additional recalls on different times of the day including evenings when the selected respondent was said to be at home. However, where the selected adult was not available for interviewing within the days of selection, interviewers were asked to regard such a case as a non-response situation or ineffective call. No substitution of respondents within the same household/dwelling structure was allowed. Substitution of Households: In the case where the selected room was unoccupied, interviewers were instructed to replace with the next household. Only one substitution was allowed

per dwelling structure. Call Backs/Substitution Criteria: In the case where the selected adult in the household was not available at the time of the call, interviewers were instructed to make up to two additional recalls on different times of the day including evenings when the selected respondent was said to be at home. However, where the selected adult was not available for interviewing within the days of selection, interviewers were asked to regard such a case as a non-response situation or ineffective call. No substitution of respondents within the same household/dwelling structure was allowed.

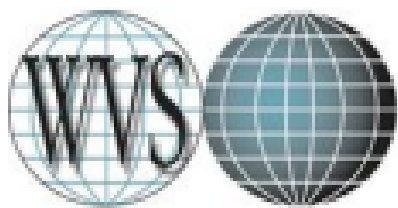
Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview

Fieldwork:

Face-to-face quantitative interviewing Interviewers should carry some sort of identification and an introduction letter when conducting interviews. They should take care to dress correctly for the areas they are working in. Interviewers should check that they have completed the project according to the instructions given. The questionnaire is a legal document as it is signed by the interviewer.

Interviewers must never discuss the project with anyone other than their supervisors. The respondents results and information must also be treated with confidentiality.



WV5_Results

CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE

Study # 336

Ghana 2007_v20180912

V4.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yetoê' sheâa din doli âo na puuni, wuhimi din niâ kamaata pam ntaa a behigu puuni. An yeli ni (karimili ka dalim maana yiidi nti øaêi yini kam):

Daâ

EWE:

De dzesi ale si gbegbe nu siwo gbôna la dometô ðe sia ðe le vevie na wò le wò agbe me. Àte âu agblô be: (read out and code one answer for each):

Ñome

HAUSA:

Gkin Wadenam jerin abada, Nuna muhimman cin sa a rayuwanka (karanta, bayard da amasa daya ga kowan ne)

Iyali

TWI:

Âfa deâ âdidi so yi mu biara ho no, kyerâ sâdeâ âho hia wô w`asetenam. Wobâka sâ, âyâ (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu boako ma ebiara):

Abusuafoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	94.4	94.8	93.9	93.8	95.2	94.4
Rather important	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.0	3.2
Not very important	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.4
Not at all important	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V4_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V5.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yetoê' sheâa din doli âo na puuni, wuhimi din niâ kamaata pam ntaa a behigu puuni. An yeli ni (karimili ka dalim maana yiidi nti øaêi yini kam):

Zonima

EWE:

De dzesi ale si gbegbe nu siwo gbôna la dometô ðe sia ðe le vevie na wò le wò agbe me. Àte âu agblô be: (read out and code one answer for each):

Xôlÿwo

HAUSA:

Gkin Wadenam jerin abada, Nuna muhimman cin sa a rayuwanka (karanta, bayard da amasa daya ga kowan ne)

Abokai

TWI:

Âfa deâ âdidi so yi mu biara ho no, kyerâ sâdeâ âho hia wô w`asetenam. Wobâka sâ, âyâ (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu boako ma ebiara):

Nnamfonom

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	42.8	46.8	38.8	44.0	42.5	40.2
Rather important	32.1	33.1	31.0	33.6	31.5	28.7
Not very important	19.4	17.4	21.5	17.3	20.5	23.5
Not at all important	4.7	2.6	6.9	4.3	4.3	6.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4
No answer	0.3	-	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V5_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V6.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yetoê' sheâa din doli âo na puuni, wuhimi din niâ kamaata pam ntaa a behigu puuni. An yeli ni (karimili ka dalim maana yiidi nti øaêi yini kam):

Vuhim Saha

EWE:

De dzesi ale si gbegbe nu siwo gbôna la dometô ðe sia ðe le vevie na wò le wò agbe me. Àte âu agblô be: (read out and code one answer for each):

Vovoêi

HAUSA:

Gkin Wadenam jerin abada, Nuna muhimman cin sa a rayuwanka (karanta, bayard da amasa daya ga kowan ne)

Lokacin Hutu

TWI:

Âfa deâ âdidi so yi mu biara ho no, kyerâ sâdeâ âho hia wô w`asetenam. Wobâka sâ, âyâ (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu boako ma ebiara):

Ahomegye berâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	52.0	53.1	50.9	53.5	50.8	50.2
Rather important	30.2	30.4	29.9	30.7	30.4	28.3
Not very important	14.3	13.3	15.4	12.3	15.5	17.9
Not at all important	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	-
Don't know	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V6_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V7.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yetoê' sheâa din doli âo na puuni, wuhimi din niâ kamaata pam ntaa a behigu puuni. An yeli ni (karimili ka dalim maana yiidi nti øaêi yini kam):

Politisi

EWE:

De dzesi ale si gbegbe nu siwo gbôna la dometô ðe sia ðe le vevie na wò le wò agbe me. Àte âu agblô be: (read out and code one answer for each):

Dunyahehe

HAUSA:

Gkin Wadenam jerin abada, Nuna muhimman cin sa a rayuwanka (karanta, bayard da amasa daya ga kowan ne)

Siyasa

TWI:

Âfa deâ âdidi so yi mu biara ho no, kyerâ sâdeâ âho hia wô w`asetenam. Wobâka sâ, âyâ (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu boako ma ebiara):

Amanyôsâm

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	24.9	28.0	21.8	22.0	28.1	26.7
Rather important	23.3	24.5	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.9
Not very important	32.5	32.1	32.8	34.3	32.4	27.1
Not at all important	18.4	14.7	22.3	20.0	15.1	21.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V7_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V8.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yetoê' sheâa din doli âo na puuni, wuhimi din niâ kamaata pam ntaa a behigu puuni. An yeli ni (karimili ka dalim maana yiidi nti øaêi yini kam):

Tuma

EWE:

De dzesi ale si gbegbe nu siwo gbôna la dometô ðe sia ðe le vevie na wò le wò agbe me. Àte âu agblô be: (read out and code one answer for each):

Dôwôwô

HAUSA:

Gkin Wadenam jerin abada, Nuna muhimman cin sa a rayuwanka (karanta, bayard da amasa daya ga kowan ne)

Aiki

TWI:

Âfa deâ âdidi so yi mu biara ho no, kyerâ sâdeâ âho hia wô w`asetenam. Wobâka sâ, âyâ (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu boako ma ebiara):

Adwuma

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	92.7	93.3	92.1	92.5	94.6	89.2
Rather important	5.0	4.3	5.7	4.8	3.7	8.0
Not very important	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.4	2.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V8_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V9.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yetoê' sheâa din doli âo na puuni, wuhimi din niâ kamaata pam ntaa a behigu puuni. An yeli ni (karimili ka dalim maana yiidi nti øaêi yini kam):

Adiini

EWE:

De dzesi ale si gbegbe nu siwo gbôna la dometô ðe sia ðe le vevie na wò le wò agbe me. Àte âu agblô be: (read out and code one answer for each):

Xôseha

HAUSA:

Gkin Wadenam jerin abada, Nuna muhimman cin sa a rayuwanka (karanta, bayard da amasa daya ga kowan ne)

Adini

TWI:

Âfa deâ âdidi so yi mu biara ho no, kyerâ sâdeâ âho hia wô w`asetenam. Wobâka sâ, âyâ (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu boako ma ebiara):

Anyamesom

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	89.9	89.8	90.0	89.5	91.8	86.9
Rather important	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.5	6.5	9.2
Not very important	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.9	2.4
Not at all important	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V9_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A yi yuuni binsheêu kam, an yeli ni a (karim'mi ka dalim maana):

EWE:

Ne ètsô esiawo kat ñoñu ðe, àte àu agblô be: (read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Idan ka duba komai balki daya, ko zaka iya cewar kana cikin (Karanta ka bayard da amsa daya)

TWI:

Sâ woka ne nyinaa bô mu a, wobâkyerâ sâ w`ani (kenkane na twerâ koodu baako pâ ma no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very happy	50.1	50.8	49.3	51.7	49.3	46.6
Quite happy	28.4	28.6	28.1	29.2	27.2	28.3
Not very happy	17.5	17.0	17.9	16.2	18.1	19.9
Not at all happy	4.0	3.5	4.6	2.8	5.2	5.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A yi yuli, wula kaa yen yeli zaã kpa a daa alaafei polo dabsa ayi ào ni?

EWE:

Ne èbu nu sia nu àuti kpô ðe, nu ka nàte àu agblô tso wò lmes... me nônô àu lle ákeke siawo me?Àte àu agblô be. (read out):

HAUSA:

Komai bias komai, tayaya zaka nuna lafiyarka a kwanan nan, ko zaka iya cewar kana da (karanta)

TWI:

Wô ninyinaa mu no, den na wobetome aka se woapoômuden te nnansa yi? Ana wobetome aka se;

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	37.2	41.9	32.5	43.4	34.6	24.3
Good	43.1	41.8	44.5	42.6	44.7	41.0
Fair	13.6	12.1	15.0	10.2	15.3	19.9
Poor	6.1	4.3	7.9	3.8	5.2	14.7
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V12.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yîâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

Maâsulinsi

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nèsusu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Ðokuisinônô

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Yenci

TWI:

Ahofadie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	37.2	35.4	39.1	37.9	37.4	34.7
Not mentioned	62.8	64.6	60.9	62.1	62.6	65.3
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V13.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yîâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

Tuun kpema

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nèsusu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Kutrikuku

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Aiki Sosai

TWI:

Adwumaden

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	79.1	78.4	79.9	78.6	78.6	82.1
Not mentioned	20.9	21.6	20.1	21.4	21.4	17.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yiâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

O mi din tu noo niâ sheli

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nêsusu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Dôdeasi tôxâ ñe seselelme

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Jin daukor nauyi

TWI:

Asodie Atenka nya

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	44.3	43.8	44.9	42.2	42.6	54.2
Not mentioned	55.7	56.2	55.1	57.8	57.4	45.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yiâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

O too tehira

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nèsusu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Tamebubu

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Lisafelisafe

TWI:

Nsusuiâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	17.1	18.0	16.2	17.3	17.9	15.1
Not mentioned	82.9	82.0	83.8	82.7	82.1	84.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yiâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

O mali suêulo ka tiri nirba jilima

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nèsusu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Ame ðokui dzi ðuðu kple bubudede amehavi âu

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Juriya da gani girmar murtane

TWI:

Nteaseâ ne obuo ma nnipa afoforô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	70.7	71.0	70.3	70.0	70.8	72.5
Not mentioned	29.3	29.0	29.7	30.0	29.2	27.5
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yîâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

O kpaâsir nyamma, ka soâdi liêri mini nema

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nêsusu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Belèle na ga kple ga âudôwôwô nyuie, ga kple nu bubuwo dzadzraðo

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koyâ a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Adanar kudi da kaya

TWI:

Nnoôma ne sikasâsâ ho ahwâyie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	19.6	18.7	20.4	19.0	20.5	19.1
Not mentioned	80.4	81.3	79.6	81.0	79.5	80.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yîâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

Suhu kpeeni ka kpaâ di o maâ a

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nê susu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Tameðoðo kplikpaa, kutrikuku

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Tsayin daka, Naci

TWI:

Nsi, anem

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	43.3	45.4	41.2	43.6	43.6	41.8
Not mentioned	56.7	54.6	58.8	56.4	56.4	58.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yîâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

O kpaâsir a diini

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nê susu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Xôse / Dzixôse

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).ç

Imani adini

TWI:

Anyamesom mu gyidie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	72.6	73.5	71.8	72.4	74.3	69.7
Not mentioned	27.4	26.5	28.2	27.6	25.7	30.3
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheåa din yen too kpaåsir bihi kabi bohindi yiåa mboåo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niå kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuåu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheåa maa):

O di mali biem

EWE:

Woålô nônôme siwo woado åus... åeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la åe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nèsusu be enye nônôme tôxå si le vevie wu? Meåe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Ðokuitômadimadi

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhummanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Ba gani kyashi

TWI:

Õtema s

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	33.1	31.7	34.4	33.0	32.2	35.1
Not mentioned	66.9	68.3	65.6	67.0	67.8	64.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

So sheâa din yen too kpaâsir bihi kabi bohindi yiâa mboâo. Di puuni dini kaa lee tehi ni di niâ kamaata pam? N suhura, piimi mpaagi diba-anu zuêu! (dalim'mi on boli diba-anu sheâa maa):

O tiri jilima

EWE:

Woâlô nônôme siwo woado âus... ðeviwo be woasrÿ le añe me la ðe afi sia. Wo dometô ka nê susu be enye nônôme tôxâ si le vevie wu? Meðe kuku tia wo dometô atÿ ! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Toðoðo

HAUSA:

Ga jerin halayya da yara zasu koya a gida. Wanenne idan akwai, kake gani yafi muhumanci? Ka zabi biyar. (Zabi biyar, da anka nemi yawarsu).

Ladabi

TWI:

Osetie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	81.7	80.7	82.7	82.4	81.8	79.3
Not mentioned	18.3	19.3	17.3	17.6	18.2	20.7
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V22.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A yi kpahim binsheêu kam, wula kaa lee wumdi a behigu nyaêsim dabsa-ayi âo? A yi yuli card âo zuêu, 1 wuhirimi naa kuli bi wumdi a behigu nyaêsim, ka 10 wuhiri naa wumdi a behigu nyaêsim venyella, luêi dini kaa yen wuhi a teha zaâ kpa abehigu polo? (dalim'mi namba yini):

EWE:

Ne èbu nu geðewo âu la, èkpô âudzedze le wò agbenônô gbadzaa âu le âkeke siawo mea Wô kaaði sia si dzi woâlô xexl...me þka va se ðe ewo (1-10) ðo. :Deka (1) gômee nye “nyemekâô âudzedze kura o” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “mekpô âudzedze blibo,” – tsô xexl...me dze si siawo de dze si wò âudzedzekpôkpô le wò agbenônô âu gbadzaa ? (Code one number):

HAUSA:

Bayan komai, ko kana madalla da rayuwar ka wanan lokacikuwa? Yin amfani da wanar katin ko zaka iya cewar, l na nuna baka ‘gamsu ba sam’ 10 kuma na nuna ka ‘gamsu kwarai’. Ina zaka nuna gamsuwar ka a rayuwa? (Zabi lanba daya).

TWI:

Sâ wohwâ ne nyinaa mu, w`ani sô a, âsô sâdeâ w`asetenam teâ seesei no ne sân ? Sâ wode kaade yi a, 1 kyerâ sâ “w`ani nsô koraa” ânna 10 nso kyerâ “w`ani sô pa ara no toto ho a, âhefa na wode sâdeâ w`asetenam teâ seesei no bâhyâ ? (Twerâ Koodu baako pâ).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	6.3	5.9	6.7	4.2	7.8	9.6
2	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.8
3	7.6	7.6	7.7	5.6	9.3	10.0
4	10.2	9.8	10.7	10.1	10.1	11.2
5	7.4	7.1	7.8	8.8	7.1	4.0
6	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.5	11.7	10.0
7	14.4	15.9	12.9	14.2	14.5	14.7
8	17.8	17.8	17.8	19.2	16.8	15.9
9	7.8	7.1	8.6	7.6	8.8	6.4
Satisfied	10.7	11.0	10.4	12.2	8.6	10.8
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	6.12	6.15	6.09	6.37	5.93	5.78
Standard Deviation	2.63	2.61	2.65	2.51	2.66	2.83
Base mean	(1,528)	(771)	(757)	(743)	(536)	(249)

V23.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yelmaali year, an too yeli ni din too niã nirba pam yeda bee di tuya naa niãdi hankali pam a mini nirba behigu puuni? (dalim'mi maana yindi):

EWE:

Ne miebe miagblôe ðe, àte àu agblô be woate àu aka ðe ame geðewo dzi alo ehi be ame naðô àu ðo vevie le eñe kadodo kple amewo mea? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

A maganar gaskiya, ko zaka iya cewar, ka yarda da mafi yawancin mutane ko kuma asa hankali idan ana haraka da mutane?

TWI:

Sâ yâka sâ yâreka a, wobâtumi akyerâ sâ,wowô ahotosoô wô nnipabebree mu anaasâ wone nnipa âreyâ biribi a, âsâ sâ woyâ ahwâyie ? (Twerâ koodu ma mmuasâ baako pâ).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Most people can be trusted	8.5	8.2	8.7	6.8	8.9	12.4
Need to be very careful	91.1	91.4	90.8	92.9	90.3	87.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V24.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Church bee adiini laêingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lôlÿnufaa habôbô aôewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte âu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa âus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa âus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Sôleme/Xôsehabôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Coci ko kungiyoyin adini

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhôakyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Asôre anaa anyamesom Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	7.7	8.6	6.7	6.3	7.8	11.6
Inactive member	20.1	23.2	17.0	23.5	15.5	20.3
Active member	72.0	68.2	76.0	70.0	76.7	68.1
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V25.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Diema bee pohim êmebu laêingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŸnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte àu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa àus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa àus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Lmes...fefe alo Modzakađeđe Habôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Wasanni ko kungiyoyin wasa

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhokyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Agodie anaa Anikadeâ Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	58.7	49.1	68.5	49.7	63.7	74.5
Inactive member	21.5	23.2	19.8	25.2	20.5	12.7
Active member	18.3	26.5	9.9	23.5	15.1	10.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.0
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V26.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Yila bee karim tuma laêingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŷnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte âu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa âus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa âus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Agbal...sôsrŷ, Hadzidzi alo hehenana habôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Zane, Wake ko kungiyar ilimi

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuoakyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Adwini, nwom anaa nwomasua Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	59.4	55.8	63.1	52.5	63.1	71.7
Inactive member	16.5	17.7	15.3	17.4	18.6	9.2
Active member	22.6	25.0	20.2	28.4	17.7	15.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.8
No answer	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	2.0
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V27.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Tuntumdiba laêingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŷnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe ákôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte áu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa áus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa áus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Dôwôna Habôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Kungiyar kwadugo

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhokyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Adwumayâfoô Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	75.4	73.5	77.3	76.0	75.0	74.1
Inactive member	14.1	13.7	14.5	13.4	15.3	13.5
Active member	7.7	10.3	5.0	6.6	8.6	9.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
No answer	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.7	0.7	1.2
Don't know	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V28.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Party-party

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŸnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte âu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa âus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa âus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Dunyahehe Habôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Kungiyar siyasa

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhokyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Amanyô Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	47.9	44.2	51.7	49.1	46.0	48.6
Inactive member	35.6	35.8	35.4	36.2	35.6	33.9
Active member	15.3	19.5	10.9	13.7	16.9	16.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V29.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Dunia nam teri behigu laêingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŸnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte âu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa âus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa âus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Nutome-dzikipôkpô Habôbô (Nutome Dza dzrađo)

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Kungiyar tsabtata mahali

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhokyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Atenaeâ Mu Asiesie Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	71.0	68.6	73.5	68.5	73.7	72.5
Inactive member	16.3	17.9	14.6	16.8	16.2	15.1
Active member	9.8	11.2	8.3	11.1	8.6	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
No answer	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	0.7	2.4
Don't know	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V30.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Baådiba nangbanyini laêingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŷnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte âu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa âus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa âus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Asinudô Habôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Kungiyar kwararru

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhokyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Akunini Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	76.7	75.3	78.2	77.3	76.4	75.7
Inactive member	11.4	12.4	10.4	10.2	13.2	11.2
Active member	7.6	8.4	6.9	7.4	8.0	7.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.2	-	0.4
No answer	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.4	1.9	3.6
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V31.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n yen karimla valantiya laêingu nim yuya n wuha. Laêingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laêingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laêingu kam):

Wundab'faara bee wuntu zobo laêingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŸnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte âu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa âus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa âus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Dômenya Habôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Kungiyar bayard da taimako

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhokyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekua no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekua biara a ôbâbô).

Adôeâ Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	75.0	73.2	76.9	74.7	76.9	72.1
Inactive member	12.5	13.5	11.5	12.2	13.2	12.0
Active member	8.3	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.4	10.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	-	0.4
No answer	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.7	1.5	3.2
Don't know	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V32.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n yen karimla valantiya laëingu nim yuya n wuha. Laëingu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a pahi dini, a nyela àun kpem dini, bee a pala lala laëingu maa nira? (karim'mi ka dalim maan yindi nti laëingu kam):

Neendariba nangbanyini laëingu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele lólŷnufaa habôbô ađewo ñe âkôwo xl... ge na wò. Àte âu agblô habôbô siawo dometô si me nèle, esiwo me mele o, esiwo me nêwôa âus...dô le kple esiwo me mewôa âus...dô le o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

Nuđuđunyawo dzikpôkpô alo Agbledede Habôbô

HAUSA:

Yanzu Zan karanto jeri kungiyoyin sakai. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya nuna mini ko kai daya ne a cikin su. Mamba mai sa kai, mamba da baisa kai ko baka cikin waden nan kungiyoyi? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani kungiyas)

Kungiyar amfani jama'a

TWI:

Afei merebâbobô atuhokyâ akuhodoô binom din akyerâ wo. Ebiara no wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ woyâ ekuo no ba a wodi akotene wô wôn dwumadie mu, wonni mu akotene anaa wonnyâ saa kuo no ba ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ekuo biara a ôbâbô).

Atôfoô Kuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	78.1	77.2	79.0	77.7	79.0	77.3
Inactive member	9.6	9.9	9.4	8.8	10.6	10.0
Active member	4.4	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.3	3.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.2	-
No answer	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.7	5.2
Don't know	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	4.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V33.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in): _____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V34.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ao zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'mi maana nti laëingu kam):

Ti yoya nyubu ni pihi sheba zuêulem

EWE:

Woãlô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

GbevYnolawo

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Nasu amfani da miyagun kwayoyi

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Wôn a wônom nnubône

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	80.1	80.8	79.3	78.8	82.1	79.3
Not mentioned	19.9	19.2	20.7	21.2	17.9	20.7
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V35.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ào zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'ni maana nti laëingu kam):

Zuliya konkoba nima

EWE:

Woãlô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Ame siwo tso du bubuwo me

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Kabilu dabam dabam

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Amamframamfrafoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	22.4	23.1	21.8	24.1	20.7	21.1
Not mentioned	77.6	76.9	78.2	75.9	79.3	78.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V36.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ão zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'mi maana nti laëingu kam):

Nirba ban mali AIDS

EWE:

Woãlô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Aids dôlèlawo

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Masu dauke da cutar kanjamo

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Nnipa a wôanya AIDS

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	47.1	44.7	49.5	49.5	47.3	39.4
Not mentioned	52.9	55.3	50.5	50.5	52.7	60.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V37.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ào zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'mi maana nti laëingu kam):

Tinduyani nirba ban kpena tingbaão ni/Saanba ban tumid tuma

EWE:

Woálô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Gbeta dkô me tsolawo (gbetatôwo)

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Baki/Ma'aikatan kasashen waje

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Ahohoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	25.8	24.9	26.8	26.5	24.0	27.5
Not mentioned	74.2	75.1	73.2	73.5	76.0	72.5
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V38.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ão zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'ni maana nti laëingu kam):

Dabba ban bori taba

EWE:

Woãlô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Gbitrelawo (Àutsu siwo dôa àutsuwo gbô)

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Masu ludu

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Mmarima ne mmarima anaa mmaa ne mmaa a wôda

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	79.0	80.0	78.0	78.7	79.5	78.9
Not mentioned	21.0	20.0	22.0	21.3	20.5	21.1
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V39.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ão zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'mi maana nti laëingu kam):

Nirba ban be adiini konkobani

EWE:

Woãlô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Xôseha bubu me nôlawo

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Masu adinai dabam dabam

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Nnipa a wôkô nsôre sononko sononko

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	24.2	21.9	26.5	25.3	23.8	21.5
Not mentioned	75.8	78.1	73.5	74.7	76.2	78.5
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V40.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ào zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'ni maana nti laëingu kam):

Ban nyuri dam pam

EWE:

Woãlô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Asabrôfoô

Ahatsunoawo

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Mashaya sosai

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Wôn a wônom nnubône

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	70.5	68.6	72.4	72.0	70.6	65.7
Not mentioned	29.5	31.4	27.6	28.0	29.4	34.3
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V41.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ào zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'mi maana nti laëingu kam):

Nirba ban bi kpuêi taba ka laêim mbeni

EWE:

Woálô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Ahivi siwo le wo nôewo gbô.

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Yan Daburo

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Mpenawareâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	39.2	41.2	37.1	39.9	35.6	44.6
Not mentioned	60.8	58.8	62.9	60.1	64.4	55.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V42.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba laëingu balbu pam mbe gboã ão zuêu. N suhura, antoo boli di puuni sheli anku bori naa miniba nye zizii ni taba? (dalim'mi maana nti laëingu kam):

Nirba ban toêsir zuliya yetoê'konkoba

EWE:

Woãlô amewo ñe habôbô vovovowo ðe agbal...vi sia dzi, meðe kuku yô wo dometô si nàdi be wònye yeñe añelikawo la nam.? (Code an answer for each group):

Gbe bubu gblôlawo

HAUSA:

Akan wanan, akwai jeri gungu mutane. Ko zaka iya nu8na wanda baka so a makwabci? (Zabi amsa ga kowani gungun).

Yare dabam dabam

TWI:

Nnipa mu ahodoô ahodoô na âdidi soô yi. Mesrâ wo, wobâ tumi akyerâ wôm mu deâ wompâ sâ wôbâyâ w`afipamfoô ? (Twerâ Koodu baako ma nnipakuo biara).

Nnipa a wôka kasa ahodoô ahodoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	24.8	23.8	25.9	26.0	22.7	25.9
Not mentioned	75.2	76.2	74.1	74.0	77.3	74.1
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in): _____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_01.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_02.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_03.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_04.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_05.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_06.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_07.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_08.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_09.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_10.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_11.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_12.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_13.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_14.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_15.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_16.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_17.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_18.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_19.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_20.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_21.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_22.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_23.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_24.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_25.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_26.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_27.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_28.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_29.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V43_30.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V44.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

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DAGBANI:

A saêi nti, bi saêi nti bee asaêi kabi saêiti lahibali sheli ni yen karim ăo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

Tuma yi kani pam, din yulimi dabba ninni N gari paêba

EWE:

Ėda asi ěe dzi, meda asi ěe dzi o alo megbe h o, melĚ ěe nyagbe siwo gbôna la dzi o? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Nenye be dô meli o a, ele be woana dô ăutsuwo wu nyônuwo

HAUSA:

Ka yarda, ka ki, ko baka yarde ba, kuna baka ki ba da waden nan zantutukan? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga znce daya)

Idan akwai karancin aiki aba maza dammar aiki fiya da mata

TWI:

Wopene wompene, anaasâ wopene anaa wompene nsâm a âdidi so yi so ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma asâm biara):

Sâ nnwuma ho yâ den a, âsâ sâ yâma nnarima nnwuma sen mmaa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	53.3	64.7	41.7	49.9	56.1	57.8
Neither	8.9	9.4	8.3	9.9	8.4	6.8
Disagree	37.2	25.4	49.3	40.1	34.6	34.3
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V45.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]* people over immigrants.

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DAGBANI:

A saêi nti, bi saêi nti bee asaêi kabi saêiti lahibali sheli ni yen karim ăo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

Tuma yi kani pam, tuma duri yulimi tingbaăo Nirba ninni n gari samba

EWE:

Ėda asi ěe dzi, meda asi ěe dzi o alo megbe h o, melŸ ěe nyagbe siwo gbôna la dzi o? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Nenye be dô meli o la, ele be dôtôwo nana dô Ghanatôwo wu beta dukô me tôwo.

HAUSA:

Ka yarda, ka ki, ko baka yarde ba, kuna baka ki ba da waden nan zantutukan? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga znce daya)

Idan akwai karanci aiki nasu daukar ma'aikata suba 'yan Ghana aiki fiya da 'yan waje

TWI:

Wopene wompene, anaasâ wopene anaa wompene nsâm a âdidi so yi so ? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma asâm biara):

Sâ nnnwuma ho yâ den a, âsâ sâ nnnwumawuranan dwene Ghanafoô ho ansa na aba ahôhoô.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	85.1	88.3	81.8	85.9	84.4	84.1
Neither	6.1	4.0	8.3	5.6	5.8	8.4
Disagree	8.6	7.5	9.8	8.3	9.7	7.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V46.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

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DAGBANI:

Ninvuê'sheba teha nyemi ni banin su bi nyevuya kani too niã bin bori sheli, ka sheba mi wuhiri ni ka bin niãdi yetoê'sheãa n dii tiriba barina. N suhura, øaãmi zahimbu ão, 1 (yini) ni wuhiri "ni kadi zaa sheli" la, ni 10 ni wuhiri ni di niãdi pam la" n wuhi an mali yiko shem naa too wuhi an bori naa behigu ti tooni shem. (dalim'mi namba yindi):

EWE:

Ame ađewo susube yewokpô ãus... ðe yewoñe agbe dzi, eya ta yewoate ãu awô nu nu sia nu si yewolÿ la faa, ke ame bubu ađewo h susu be nu si yewowô la, magbl... naneke le yewo ãu o. Međe lkuku wô dzidzenu sia ãudô, ðeka (10) gômee nye "naneke kura o" eye ewo (10) gômee nye "nu geđe auto" atsô fia ale si nu sia nu si nêwô kple ãus... si nèkpô ðe wô agbenônô dzi wô wô nèzu nusi neny la. (code one number):

HAUSA:

Wasu mutane nagani suna da 'yenci da zabi a rayuwarsu, wasu kuma najin cewar abinda suke gudanarwa baya tsairi akan abin dake foruwa a rayuwarsu. Yi amfani da ma'umin nan inda, I ke nufi "ba ko daya" 10 kuma na nufi "babban haraka" dake bayanin 'yenci da zabi da tafiyar da rayuwar ka dakake ji kana da shi.

TWI:

Nnipa binom susu sã wôwô wôn abrabô so tumi ne ôpã biara, ânna nnipa binom nso susu sã, ânyã adeã a deã wôyã no de nsansuanso, biara brã wôn. Mersrã wo fa susudua a 1 kyerã "ebiara nni hô" ânna 10 kyerã "Âwô mu pa ara" wô ahofadie ne tumi a obi wô wô nsakraeã a, âba n`abrabô nu no so. (twerã koodu baako):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.5	5.2
2	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.5	4.1	1.6
3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	4.0
4	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.4
5	6.5	5.7	7.4	6.4	6.5	6.8
6	12.4	12.1	12.7	13.0	12.3	10.8
7	12.5	11.0	14.1	12.2	13.0	12.4
8	20.3	22.6	18.1	20.9	19.7	19.9
9	13.7	14.9	12.4	12.7	14.7	14.3
A great deal	18.3	18.6	17.9	18.0	18.1	19.5
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	-
Don't know	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	7.09	7.20	6.99	7.06	7.12	7.15
Standard Deviation	2.46	2.44	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.51
Base mean	(1,518)	(771)	(747)	(736)	(534)	(248)

V47.- Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that “people would try to take advantage of you,” and 10 means that “people would try to be fair” (code one number):

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DAGBANI:

A tehiya ni nirba pam ni bori ni bi zaãa mbo bi maãa bi yi nya di soli, bee bin kpaã bi maã n'niã din niã kamaata? N suhura, wuhimi ateha gbon ă zuêu, luêi sheli 1 (yini) ni wuhiri ni nirba ni bori ni bi zaãa mbo bi maãa, ka 10 wuhiri ni “nirba ni niã din niã kamaata” (dalim'mi namba yindi):

EWE:

Èsusu be ame geðewo agbl... nu le ău nènnye be nèna mônukpôkpô woa, alo ðe woadze agbagba be yewoawô nyui na wò? Meðe kuku de dzesi wò ăuðoðoa ðe kaaði sia dzi; ðeka (1) gômee nye: “amewo adi be yewoagbl... nu le ău wò,” eye ewo (10) gômee nye:” amewo adi be yewoawô nyui na wò.” (code one number):

HAUSA:

Kana jin mutane zasu dau dammar ka idan suka samu hanya, ko za suyi adaci?Nuna amsar ka akan katin nan. Inda l ke nufi, “mutane zasu dau dammar ka” 10 kuma na nufin “Mutane jasu yi adalci” (zabi lanba daya)

TWI:

Wosusu sâ nnipa dodoô no ara bâfa wo mu akwannya so asisi wo anaasâ wôbâbô mmôden ayâ wo yie ? Mesrâ wo da wo mmuaeâ adi wô kaade yi a, 1 kyerâ nnipa bâfa wo mu akwannya so asisi wo “na 10 nso kyerâ sâ nnipa bâfâ wo yie” (twerâ koodu ma nôma baako pâ).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Would take advantage	22.9	25.0	20.7	23.3	22.3	22.7
2	11.4	10.1	12.8	11.7	12.3	8.8
3	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.6	11.2	9.2
4	12.3	11.9	12.8	12.1	13.8	10.0
5	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.4	3.9	5.2
6	7.2	7.9	6.5	7.5	7.6	5.2
7	6.7	5.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	4.4
8	9.0	9.7	8.3	9.5	8.6	8.4
9	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.5	6.7	8.4
Try to be fair	8.1	7.2	9.0	7.2	6.3	14.3
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	1.2
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.2	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.56	4.48	4.63	4.50	4.43	4.99
Standard Deviation	3.06	3.05	3.07	3.02	2.96	3.35
Base mean	(1,509)	(765)	(744)	(731)	(536)	(242)

V48.- Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Punpoã mbori nin boha la yetoê'sheli zaã kpa neen sheãa din niã kamaata ayi yen yinzani mbo tuma. Yetoê'sheãa nirba pam ni yuuni zaã kpa bi tuma polo shem mboã. Ti kuli zaãmili Kaman ashiri yimizani mbori tuma, yetoê' dini kaa yen zaã mbahi atooni ayi nyela ãun bori tuma (karim'mi ka dahiri maana yindi):

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be mabia gbe wò ku ðe nu siwo adze na wò abe nu vevitò kekeakewo ene nenye be nèle dô dim. Nu siwo gbôna la nye nu siwo ãuti amewo buna ta me le ku ðe woñe dô wôwô ãu. Nenyè be nèle dô dim la, nu siawo dometò ka ãuti nàbu ta me le gb? (read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Yanzu bara inyi malca tambaya ababan da zaya zamo kamar na kanka, mafi muhummanici idan kana nemar aiki. Ga wasu ababa da mutane kan yi tunane dangani da aikinsu. Ba ruwan kasancewar lalle kana nemar aik, I wannene kai don kanka zaka dauka farko wajen nemar aiki. (Karanta, sai ka nuna amsa)

TWI:

Afei mîpâ sâ mîbisabisa wo nsâm kakra bi afa nnoôma bi a wo ankasa a âho hia papaapa ma wo a, sâ âba sâ worepâ adwuma a, wobâhwehwâ ho de apâ. Nnoôma a Âdidi so yâ nnoôma a, nnipa binom repâ adwuma a wôsusu ho de toto ho hwâ ansa. Âmfâ ho sâ worepâ adwuma anaa wompâ bi, emu deâ âwô he na anka wobâfa no kane sâ âba sâ worepâ adwuma a. (Kenkane no den na dwerâ koode baako na mmuaeâ no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	42.4	41.2	43.7	42.4	45.3	36.7
A safe job with no risk	45.2	45.5	44.9	43.7	44.1	51.8
Working with people you like	4.1	3.5	4.7	4.6	3.4	4.4
Doing an important work	8.2	9.8	6.6	9.4	7.1	7.2
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V49.- And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Ka din sani kaa yen piigi mpahi bu-yi zuêu (dalim'mi maana yindi):

EWE:

Ekae anye esi nàtia evelia? (code one answer):

HAUSA:

Wannene zaya zamo ba biyu? (Zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Na emu deâ âwô he na wobâpa ato so mmienû (twerâ koodu ma mmuaeâ aako pâ).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	37.0	37.6	36.4	37.4	34.8	40.6
A safe job with no risk	31.6	31.2	31.9	33.4	31.7	25.9
Working with people you like	15.3	14.4	16.1	13.3	16.4	18.7
Doing an important work	15.0	15.7	14.2	15.0	15.8	13.1
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V50.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

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DAGBANI:

N suhura, wuhimi a teha zaâ kpa lahibali sheâa din kani âo na polo an saêitili pam bee anbi saêitili shem! A saêitili pam, saêitili, nsaêiti kabi saêiti, mbi saêiti bee n kuli bi saêitili? (Karim'mi ka dahin maana yin di nti lahibali kam):

A baâsim yi yen yeligi, di tuya naa nya Tuma

EWE:

Meêe kuku ðe wò susu gblô tso ale si gbegbe nêda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe dzi o la âu! Èda asi ðe dzi blibo, eda asi ðe edzi, alo ðeke o, meda asi ðe dzi o, alo meda asi ðe dzi kkura o? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Hafi wò nunya natsi ðe dzi nyuie la, ele be nanô dô wôm

HAUSA:

Ka gwada daya cikin zantutukan nan mai karfin yarda ka, ko rashin yarda da ita! Kana mai karfin uyarda, yarda, ko ba ki ba yarda, rashin yarda? (Karanta ka numa amsa daya ga kowani zance):

Kasamu cigabar hajakar ka, kana bukarar aikin yi

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâkyerâ nsâm a âdidi so yi biara sâ deâ wopene pa ara anaa wompene so! Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, âhôn-ne-hôn, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no daa na twerâ koodu baako wa asâm biara):

Wobâsiesie wo ôdomakyâdeâ, wo bânya adwuma ayâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	42.2	44.7	39.6	43.6	40.8	41.0
Agree	34.0	32.0	36.0	33.6	33.7	35.5
Neither	6.1	5.3	7.0	5.6	6.3	7.2
Disagree	15.4	16.0	14.9	15.3	15.8	15.1
Strongly disagree	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	-
Don't know	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V51.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

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DAGBANI:

N suhura, wuhimi a teha zaã kpa lahibali sheãa din kani ão na polo an saêitili pam bee anbi saêitili shem! A saêitili pam, saêitili, nsaêiti kabi saêiti, mbi saêiti bee n kuli bi saêitili? (Karim'mi ka dahin maana yin di nti lahibali kam):

Di mali vi pam naabi tum tuuni ka deeridi liêri

EWE:

Meêe kuku ðe wò susu gblô tso ale si gbegbe nêda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe dzi o la âu! Èda asi ðe dzi blibo, eda asi ðe edzi, alo ðeke o, meda asi ðe dzi o, alo meda asi ðe dzi kkura o? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Enye âukpe be naxô ga si ta mewô dô aêeke ðo o..

HAUSA:

Ka gwada daya cikin zantutukan nan mai karfin yarda ka, ko rashin yarda da ita! Kana mai karfin uyarda, yarda, ko ba ki ba yarda, rashin yarda? (Karanta ka numa amsa daya ga kowani zance):

Yana da kaskanci ka samu kudin da bakayi aikinsu ba

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâkyerâ nsâm a âdidi so yi biara sâ deâ wopene pa ara anaa wompene so! Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, âhôn-ne-hôn, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no daa na twerâ koodu baako wa asâm biara):

Âyâ aniwuo sâ wubâgye sika a wonnyâ so adwuma

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	27.2	28.0	26.5	23.1	30.4	33.1
Agree	26.0	26.2	25.9	24.4	27.2	28.3
Neither	10.3	9.3	11.3	10.3	10.2	10.4
Disagree	24.0	24.0	24.0	27.6	22.3	16.7
Strongly disagree	11.4	11.6	11.2	13.5	9.3	9.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V52.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):
People who don't work become lazy.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, wuhimi a teha zaã kpa lahibali sheãa din kani ão na polo an saêitili pam bee anbi saêitili shem! A saêitili pam, saêitili, nsaêiti kabi saêiti, mbi saêiti bee n kuli bi saêitili? (Karim'mi ka dahin maana yin di nti lahibali kam):

Nirba ban bi tumid tuma leeri la vinnyaêinima

EWE:

Meðe kuku ðe wò susu gblô tso ale si gbegbe nêda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe dzi o la áu! Èda asi ðe dzi blibo, eda asi ðe edzi, alo ðeke o, meda asi ðe dzi o, alo meda asi ðe dzi kkura o? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Ame siwo mewôa o la zua kuviotôwo

HAUSA:

Ka gwada daya cikin zantutukan nan mai karfin yarda ka, ko rashin yarda da ita! Kana mai karfin uyarda, yarda, ko ba ki ba yarda, rashin yarda? (Karanta ka numa amsa daya ga kowani zance):

Mutane da basa aiki su na samun kasala

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâkyerâ nsâm a âdidi so yi biara sâ deâ wopene pa ara anaa wompene so! Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, âhô-ne-hô, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no daa na twerâ koodu baako wa asâm biara):

Nnipa a, wômpâ adwuma no yâ akwadwofoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	50.8	49.4	52.2	50.4	51.6	50.2
Agree	29.0	30.2	27.8	27.5	30.2	31.1
Neither	6.5	7.3	5.7	7.0	5.8	6.8
Disagree	10.4	9.9	10.8	11.0	10.1	9.2
Strongly disagree	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.8
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	-
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V53.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):
Work is a duty toward society.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, wuhimi a teha zaã kpa lahibali sheãa din kani ão na polo an saêitili pam bee anbi saêitili shem! A saêitili pam, saêitili, nsaêiti kabi saêiti, mbi saêiti bee n kuli bi saêitili? (Karim'mi ka dahin maana yin di nti lahibali kam):

Tuma nyela talahi nti salo

EWE:

Meãe kuku ãe wò susu gblô tso ale si gbegbe nèda asi ãe edzi alo meda asi ãe dzi o la ãu! Èda asi ãe dzi blibo, eda asi ãe edzi, alo ãeke o, meda asi ãe dzi o, alo meda asi ãe dzi kkura o? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Dôwôwô nye dukômevi ãe sia ãe ñe dôdeasi na eñe dukô

HAUSA:

Ka gwada daya cikin zantutukan nan mai karfin yarda ka, ko rashin yarda da ita! Kana mai karfin uyarda, yarda, ko ba ki ba yarda, rashin yarda? (Karanta ka numa amsa daya ga kowani zance):

Aikin yi wami haraka ne ga al'uma

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâkyerâ nsâm a âdidi so yi biara sâ deâ wopene pa ara anaa wompene so! Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, âhôn-ne-hôn, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no daa na twerâ koodu baako wa asâm biara):

Adwuma yâ asâdeâ wô ôman biara mu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	54.5	53.4	55.7	54.7	54.0	55.0
Agree	38.1	39.6	36.5	36.6	38.5	41.4
Neither	4.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.1	2.0
Disagree	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Strongly disagree	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	-
No answer	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V54.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):
Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, wuhimi a teha zaã kpa lahibali sheãa din kani ão na polo an saẽitili pam bee anbi saẽitili shem! A saẽitili pam, saẽitili, nsaẽiti kabi saẽiti, mbi saẽiti bee n kuli bi saẽitili? (Karim'mi ka dahin maana yin di nti lahibali kam):

Tuma tuya kadi nyela tuuli saha, hali diyi zemi naa ka saha nti amaãa

EWE:

Meãe kuku ðe wò susu gblô tso ale si gbegebe nèda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe dzi o la ãu! Èda asi ðe dzi blibo, eda asi ðe edzi, alo ðeke o, meda asi ðe dzi o, alo meda asi ðe dzi kkura o? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Ele be míatsô dôwôwô ada ðe none gbtô nenye be vovoẽi magasô gbô ðe m;ia si o h..

HAUSA:

Ka gwada daya cikin zantutukan nan mai karfin yarda ka, ko rashin yarda da ita! Kana mai karfin uyarda, yarda, ko ba ki ba yarda, rashin yarda? (Karanta ka numa amsa daya ga kowani zance):

Yakamata aikin yi ta biara mpo sã adagyeã nni hô

TWI:

Mesrã wo kyerãkyerã nsãm a âdidi so yi biara sã deã wopene pa ara anaa wompene so! Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, âhõ-ne-hõ, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no daa na twerã koodu baako wa asãm biara):

Ãsã sã yã de adwuma di kane besã biara mpo sã adagyeã nni hô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	48.2	48.2	48.3	46.8	52.3	43.8
Agree	35.7	35.8	35.5	37.3	32.0	38.6
Neither	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.0
Disagree	7.7	7.3	8.0	7.0	7.8	9.6
Strongly disagree	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.6
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V55.- Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

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DAGBANI:

Tin ziya saha sheli sheli ão (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi konko):

EWE:

Fifi laa ðe. (read out and code one answer only):

HAUSA:

A yanzu (karanta ka zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Seesei ara no: (Kenkane natwerã koodu baako ma mmuaseã biara).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Married	45.4	42.1	48.8	22.0	70.0	62.5
Living together as married	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.6	5.2	4.8
Divorced	3.6	1.4	5.8	0.5	4.3	11.2
Separated	2.2	1.7	2.6	0.9	3.4	3.2
Widowed	3.6	1.4	5.8	0.5	2.6	14.7
Single/Never married	40.9	48.7	32.8	72.4	14.5	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V56.- Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yi mali bihi? (dalim'mi o ayi saêi aayi, ni namba sheâa din kpalim o yi saêi lii):

EWE:

Ėdzi via? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

HAUSA:

Kana da yara? (Zabi O idan babu, ko lanber da ta dace idan akwai):

TWI:

Woawo mma pâh? (dâ daabi a twerâ O hyâ koodu no mu, na sâ anne a, twerâ Nôma a âfata hyâ hô):

Comments

more than 8 children recoded to 8

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No child	40.4	49.6	30.9	71.3	14.9	2.8
1 child	13.6	12.2	14.9	16.4	14.7	2.8
2 children	12.3	9.1	15.4	6.2	22.0	9.6
3 children	10.4	7.3	13.5	3.5	17.1	16.3
4 children	7.7	7.3	8.0	1.6	13.2	13.9
5 children	6.1	5.4	6.7	0.7	8.4	17.1
6 children	4.4	3.6	5.1	0.1	5.2	15.1
7 children	2.2	2.1	2.4	0.1	2.4	8.0
8 or more children	3.1	3.2	3.0	0.1	2.0	14.3
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.97	1.71	2.24	0.52	2.69	4.74
Standard Deviation	2.26	2.27	2.21	1.04	1.97	2.12
Base mean	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V57.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

EWE:

Ne ame aɔe gbl̃ be, ehi be ɔeviwo nañ wo fofu kple wo dada gb̃ hafi atsi hyuie dzidz̃t̃t̃e la, ada asi ɔe dzi alo mada asi ɔe dzi lo ? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Idan wani yace da na bukatan uba da uwa a gida ya rayu cikin murna. Zaka yarda ko Bazaka yarda ba? (Zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

S̃a obi ka s̃a ab̃fra as̃atenanu no ɔhia agya ne ̃ana na w̃o otumi anyini anigyẽa mu, Wone no b̃ỹa adwene anas̃a wone no nỹa adwene ? (Twer̃a koodu ma mmuaẽa Baako p̃a).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.6	94.0	94.8
Disagree	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.8	4.8
No answer	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V58.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A sãeti bee abi sãeti lahibali din bõo (karimili): "Pãi kpũibu nyela daalasa yetõa". (dalim'mi maana yindi):

EWE:

̃ɛda asi ɔe nyagbe si gb̃na la dzi alo meda asi ɔe edzi o? "Sr̃̃ɔeɔe nye blemat̃wo ñe nũoanyi si bu eñe vevinyenye (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Zaka yarda da wanan zance ko bayaka yarda ba? (Karanta) "Aure wata markaranta ce da zamanin ta ta wuce" (Zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Wopene saa as̃am yi so anaa wompene so (Kenkane no de): "Awarẽa ỹa ahyehỹadẽa a atwam." (Twer̃a koodu baako p̃a).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	11.7	13.1	10.3	11.1	14.2	8.4
Disagree	87.9	86.5	89.4	88.2	85.8	91.6
No answer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V59.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Paêi yi bori noo doêi bia koo konko nsu o fukumsi, amaa ka bi bori noo mini do yino beni, a saêiti lala bee abi saêitili? (dalim'mi maana yindi):

EWE:

Ne nye be nyônu ađe be yeadzi vi gake mele klalo be yeanô atsuñe o ɔe, ɛda asi ɔe susu sia dzi alo meda asi ɔe dzi o? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Idan mace na bukatan da a zaman ta a ita kadai, ba tare da namiji na din din ba, zaka amince ko bazaka amince ba? (Zabi amba daya)

TWI:

Sâ Ôbea bi pâ sâ ôwo ba sâ ôwofoô baako pâ, nanso ômpâ sâ ôbâtena ôbarima baako pâ ho a, wopene so anaa wompene so? (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaâ no)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Approve	6.1	5.9	6.3	7.2	5.4	4.4
Disapprove	90.4	90.6	90.1	88.1	92.4	92.8
Depends	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.8
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V60.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

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DAGBANI:

Lahibali sheâa ni yen karim âo, antoo yelima an saêitili bee ambi saêiti di zaêi yini kam. A saêitili pam, saêitili, bi saêitili, bee a kuli bi saêitili? (Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

A yi nye yidan paêa di kuli âmanila âun tumid n deerì yori

EWE:

Ku ðe nyagbe siwo dometô ðe sia ðe si xl... ge mala âu la, àte âu agblô ale si gbegbe nèda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe edzi o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Nyônu añedzikpôla nyenye nana dzidzeme ame abe fetudô wôwô ene

HAUSA:

Kowani zamea dake zuwan nan da zan karanta, zaka iya fada muni karfi yardan ka. Ko rashin yarda ga kowan ne Kana da karfin yarda, yarda ko karfin rashin yanrda. (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani zance):

TWI:

Âfa nsâm a, âdidi so yi biara a, merebâkankane ho no, wobâtumi akyerâ me sâdeâ wopene anaa wompene biara so. Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den, na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Woyâ ôyere a ôhwâ fie te sâ woyâ adwuma agye akatua pâ.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	9.1	9.4	8.8	8.6	9.9	9.2
Agree	15.2	17.9	12.4	15.4	14.9	15.1
Disagree	51.8	50.9	52.8	50.5	52.5	54.2
Strongly disagree	22.6	20.1	25.1	23.6	22.2	20.3
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.8	-	-
Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V61.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

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DAGBANI:

Lahibali sheâa ni yen karim âo, antoo yelima an saêitili bee ambi saêiti di zaêi yini kam. A saêitili pam, saêitili, bi saêitili, bee a kuli bi saêitili? (Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

A yi kuli yuli, dabba n leeri politics zuêulan suma n gariti paêba

EWE:

Ku ðe nyagbe siwo dometô ðe sia ðe si xl... ge mala âu la, àte âu agblô ale si gbegbe nèda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe edzi o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Le nye nukpôkpô nu la, âutsuwo nyea dunyahela (dukplôla nyuiwo wu nyônuwo.

HAUSA:

Kowani zamea dake zuwan nan da zan karanta, zaka iya fada muni karfi yardan ka. Ko rashin yarda ga kowan ne Kana da karfin yarda, yarda ko karfin rashin yanrda. (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani zance):

TWI:

Âfa nsâm a, âdidi so yi biara a, merebâkankane ho no, wobâtumi akyerâ me sâdeâ wopene anaa wompene biara so. Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den, na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Sâ yâhwâ ne nyinaa mu a, mmarima amanyofoô yâ adwuma kyâne maa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	35.6	42.0	29.0	35.7	36.3	33.9
Agree	40.4	42.3	38.5	38.9	42.5	40.6
Disagree	16.4	11.7	21.1	18.8	13.4	15.5
Strongly disagree	4.8	2.7	6.9	5.1	4.7	4.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.5	1.5	2.0
Don't know	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.1	1.5	4.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V62.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

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DAGBANI:

Lahibali sheâa ni yen karim âo, antoo yelima an saêitili bee ambi saêiti di zaêi yini kam. A saêitili pam, saêitili, bi saêitili, bee a kuli bi saêitili? (Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

University karim baâsim mali anfaani pam nti bidib'bla n gari bipuêinbila

EWE:

Ku ðe nyagbe siwo dometô ðe sia ðe si xl... ge mala âu la, âte âu agblô ale si gbegbe nèda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe edzi o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Univerisiti dede nyo na âutsuvi wu nyônuvi

HAUSA:

Kowani zamea dake zuwan nan da zan karanta, zaka iya fada muni karfi yardan ka. Ko rashin yarda ga kowan ne Kana da karfin yarda, yarda ko karfin rashin yanrda. (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani zance):

TWI:

Âfa nsâm a, âdidi so yi biara a, merebâkankane ho no, wobâtumi akyerâ me sâdeâ wopene anaa wompene biara so. Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den, na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Asuâpôn mu adesua ho ma ôbarima kyâne ôbaa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	10.0	13.4	6.6	8.7	11.5	10.8
Agree	11.6	14.6	8.6	11.7	11.5	11.6
Disagree	39.6	39.3	39.8	39.4	40.0	39.0
Strongly disagree	37.5	31.2	44.1	38.9	36.3	36.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
Don't know	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V63.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

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DAGBANI:

Lahibali sheâa ni yen karim âo, antoo yelima an saêitili bee ambi saêiti di zaêi yini kam. A saêitili pam, saêitili, bi saêitili, bee a kuli bi saêitili? (Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

A yi kuli yuli, dabba nleeri daabiligu tuma zuêulan suma n gariti paêba

EWE:

Ku ðe nyagbe siwo dometô ðe sia ðe si xl... ge mala âu la, àte âu agblô ale si gbegbe nèda asi ðe edzi alo meda asi ðe edzi o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Le nye nukpôkpô nu la, âutsuwo nyea asitsala (dômeg) nyuiwo wu nyônuwo)

HAUSA:

Kowani zamea dake zuwan nan da zan karanta, zaka iya fada muni karfi yardan ka. Ko rashin yarda ga kowan ne Kana da karfin yarda, yarda ko karfin rashin yanrda. (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowani zance):

TWI:

Âfa nsâm a, âdidi so yi biara a, merebâkankane ho no, wobâtumi akyerâ me sâdeâ wopene anaa wompene biara so. Wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den, na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Sâ woka ne nyinaa bô mu a, Mmarima di adwuma anim a, âkôyie kyâne mmaa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	32.5	38.5	26.4	30.3	35.9	31.9
Agree	33.3	36.1	30.5	33.5	32.6	34.3
Disagree	23.0	18.2	28.0	24.0	22.3	21.5
Strongly disagree	9.4	6.2	12.7	10.6	7.6	9.6
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	-	0.4
Don't know	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V64.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

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DAGBANI:

Sokamo zaa noon kpaāsiri nia sheāa o behigu puuni. Nia sheāa din boāo saēi yini kampuuni, antoo yelima naa saēitili pam, asaēitili, abi saēitili, bee akuli bi saēitili?(Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

N'nia din gahim n behigu puuni nyela nduhi n doēiriba yuli

EWE:

Taōdzinu vovovowo le amewo si ele agbe me. Ku ōe taōdzinu siwo gbōna āuti ōe, āte āu agblō ale si gbegebe nēda asi ōe wo dometō aōe dzi, ale si nēda asi ōe dzi, ale si meda asi ōe dzi kple ale si gbegebe meda asi ōe dzi kura o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Nye taōdzi vevitōwo dometō ōeka le agbe mee nye be mado dzinyelawo ñe ta ōe dzi

HAUSA:

Mutane na tafiyar da manufofi dabam a dabam a rayuwa. Kowan ne a cikin manufofin dake zuwan nan, ko zaka iya fada mini karfin yardar ka, ko yardar ka, rashin yarda ko karfin rashin yardar ka.

Daya a cikin manyan manufofin rayunwana itace inbari iyaye na suyi alfahari

TWI:

Nnipa hwehwā botaeā ahodoō ahodoō wō abrahō mu. Āfa saa botaeā yi biara ho no, wobātumi akyerā me sā wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so, anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerā koodu baako maa asām biara):

Me botaeā baako wō abrahō mu ne sā mama awofoō ani agye.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	67.3	68.3	66.4	69.7	67.6	59.8
Agree	29.3	28.7	29.9	27.1	29.1	36.7
Disagree	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.8
Strongly disagree	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.6	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V65.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

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DAGBANI:

Sokamo zaa noon kpaāsiri nia sheāa o behigu puuni. Nia sheāa din boāo saēi yini kampuuni, antoo yelima naa saēitili pam, asaēitili, abi saēitili, bee akuli bi saēitili?(Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

Mbori nim bela m’maāni n gari nin doli sheba

EWE:

Taōdzinu vovovowo le amewo si ele agbe me. Ku ōe taōdzinu siwo gbōna āuti ōe, āte āu agblō ale si gbegebe nēda asi ōe wo dometō aōe dzi, ale si nēda asi ōe dzi, ale si meda asi ōe dzi kple ale si gbegebe meda asi ōe dzi kura o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Medi be mawō nu si anyo nam wu be makplō ame bubuwo ōo

HAUSA:

Mutane na tafiyar da manufofi dabam a dabam a rayuwa. Kowan ne a cikin manufofin dake zuwan nan, ko zaka iya fada mini karfin yardar ka, ko yardar ka, rashin yarda ko karfin rashin yardar ka.

Na dogara da kaina da inbi wani

TWI:

Nnipa hwehwā botaeā ahodoō ahodoō wō abrabō mu. Āfa saa botaeā yi biara ho no, wobātumi akyerā me sā wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so, anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerā koodu baako maa asām biara):

Mebō me ho mmōden sā mādī m`ankasa me ho kyāne sā mādī afororō akyiri.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	59.1	59.9	58.2	57.9	63.7	52.6
Agree	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	31.1	43.8
Disagree	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.7	2.8
Strongly disagree	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	-
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V66.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

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DAGBANI:

Sokamo zaa noon kpaāsiri nia sheāa o behigu puuni. Nia sheāa din boāo saēi yini kampuuni, antoo yelima naa saēitili pam, asaēitili, abi saēitili, bee akuli bi saēitili?(Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

N kaādi m'maā pam nin niādi nzo nim ni bori sheli

EWE:

Taōdzinu vovovowo le amewo si ele agbe me. Ku ōe taōdzinu siwo gbōna āuti ōe, āte āu agblō ale si gbegebe nēda asi ōe wo dometō aōe dzi, ale si nēda asi ōe dzi, ale si meda asi ōe dzi kple ale si gbegebe meda asi ōe dzi kura o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Medzena agbagba vevvie be madze xŶnyewo āu

HAUSA:

Mutane na tafiyar da manufofi dabam a dabam a rayuwa. Kowan ne a cikin manufofin dake zuwan nan, ko zaka iya fada mini karfin yardar ka, ko yardar ka, rashin yarda ko karfin rashin yardar ka.

Ina yunkurawa sosai in cimma manufar abokai na

TWI:

Nnipa hwehwā botaeā ahodoō ahodoō wō abrabō mu. Āfa saa botaeā yi biara ho no, wobātumi akyerā me sā wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so, anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerā koodu baako maa asām biara):

Mebō me ho mmōden sā māduru deā me nnanefonom hwehwā afiri me nkyen no.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	19.2	20.0	18.3	19.7	19.9	15.9
Agree	19.7	20.1	19.3	20.9	16.9	21.9
Disagree	45.8	44.7	46.8	44.9	47.9	43.8
Strongly disagree	14.5	14.0	14.9	13.7	14.0	17.9
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	-
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V67.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

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DAGBANI:

Sokamo zaa noon kpaāsiri nia sheåa o behigu puuni. Nia sheåa din boåo saēi yini kampuuni, antoo yelima naa saēitili pam, asaēitili, abi saēitili, bee akuli bi saēitili?(Karimili ka dalim maana yindi nti lahibali kam):

M'maåmaå n wuhiri n'nia nim ni nye sheli behigu puuni

EWE:

Taåodzinu vovovowo le amewo si ele agbe me. Ku åe taåodzinu siwo gbåna åuti åe, åte åu agblå ale si gbegebe nēda asi åe wo dometå aåe dzi, ale si nēda asi åe dzi, ale si meda asi åe dzi kple ale si gbegebe meda asi åe dzi kura o la nama? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Nye auto mewa åoåo åe nye agbenånå åu

HAUSA:

Mutane na tafiyar da manufofi dabam a dabam a rayuwa. Kowan ne a cikin manufofin dake zuwan nan, ko zaka iya fada mini karfin yardar ka, ko yardar ka, rashin yarda ko karfin rashin yardar ka.

Da kaina nake daukar shawarar rayuwa ta

TWI:

Nnipa hwehwå botaeå ahodoå ahodoå wå abrabå mu. Åfa saa botaeå yi biara ho no, wobåtumi akyerå me så wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so, anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerå koodu baako maa asåm biara):

Me ara na mesi m`abrabå mu botaeå So agyina

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	63.0	64.2	61.9	63.5	63.3	61.0
Agree	31.0	29.5	32.5	30.2	30.5	34.3
Disagree	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.6
Strongly disagree	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.8
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V68.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

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DAGBANI:

Wula kaa nini lee tiêi a yia nim laêidibo soya? nsuhura

EWE:

Åudzedze ka nèkpô le ga home si åudô nèwôna le wò ańekô me la åu? Meðe kuku wò kaaði sia åudô le wò åuðoðo nana me. (code one number):

HAUSA:

Tayaya ka gamsu da lamarin kudin gidan ka? I amfani da katin nan wajen taimaka Wa amsarka (zabi lanba daya).

TWI:

W`ani sô a, âsô wo fiefoð sikasâm ne sen? Mesrâ hwâ kaade yei so ma âmma wo mmaueâ ho? (twerâ koodu baako pâ):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	12.8	12.0	13.7	9.7	14.5	18.7
2	9.5	10.6	8.4	9.2	8.9	11.6
3	10.7	9.0	12.4	9.9	12.8	8.4
4	10.0	10.7	9.4	11.1	8.9	9.2
5	7.3	8.2	6.3	7.4	7.4	6.8
6	11.0	10.4	11.6	12.9	9.5	8.8
7	13.6	14.7	12.5	14.2	14.3	10.4
8	12.5	11.7	13.3	11.9	13.4	12.4
9	5.4	5.8	5.0	6.3	3.7	6.4
Satisfied	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	7.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	5.18	5.20	5.15	5.36	5.04	4.92
Standard Deviation	2.77	2.74	2.80	2.68	2.78	2.99
Base mean	(1,522)	(769)	(753)	(737)	(535)	(250)

V69.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Shelini, nirba yerimi zaã kpa tingbaão nia nim ni tu ni di be shem zaã chain yuun piiya sunsuuni. Card ão zuẽu, di sabila nia nim ão sheãa nirba konkoba ni piigi tuuli. Nsuhura, antoo yeli di puuni an tehiri sheli ni di niã kamaata pam? (dalam'mi maana yindi konko "tuuli piibu maa gbunni")

Tuuli piibu

EWE:

Êeaãewoêi la, ame aãewo ñoa nu tso taãodzinu si anô dukô sia si le ñe ewo siwo gbôna la me. Woãlô taãodzinu aãewo siwo ame vovovowo atia la ðe kaaði sia dzi. Meðe kuku àte ãu agblô taãodzinu siawo dometô si nèbu be ele vevie wu la nama?? (Code one answer only under "first choice")

HAUSA:

Wani lokacii mutane na huracin yanda manufofin kasar yakamata su kansance Shekaru goma gaba. Akan katin nan akwai jerin manufofi da mutane zasufi maida Hankali akai. Ko zaka iya fada mini wanin daya a cikinsu da zaka dauka muhimmi(zabi amsa daya kawai karkashin "Zabin farko")

Zabin farko

TWI:

Âtô mmerâ bi a, ômamfoô kyerâ sâ deã âsâ sâ ôman yi botaeã gyina mfeã du a âdiyen anim yi. Yâafwerâwerâ saa botaeã yi mu bi a nnipa binom bâpâ âno kane wô so. Mesrâ wo kyerâ emu deã wo ankasa wosusu sâ âhia pa ara? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ hyâ "deã wobâpa adi kane no ase")

Deã âdi kane

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	70.1	71.1	69.1	68.8	72.3	69.7
A strong defence forces	13.6	14.0	13.1	14.2	12.3	14.3
People have more say about how things	11.4	10.8	12.0	11.7	11.4	10.8
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	4.7	4.0	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.8
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V69_HK.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V70.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") Second choice

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ka dinin yen paya bu-yi zuêu n'niâ kamaata pam yaha? (dalim'mi maana piibu din "paya buyi maa gbunni").

Piibu din paya buyi

EWE:

dometô kae akplô esi nêtia gb la ðo? (Code one answer only under "second choice")

HAUSA:

Wannene muhimmi kuma? (Nuna amsa daya karkashi zabi na biyu)

Zabi na biyu

TWI:

Na emu deâ ewô he na âdi soo a, âho hia pa ara? (Twerâ koodu pâ yâ deâ âho hia a âtô so mmienu no as).

Deâ âfô so mmienu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	17.2	17.0	17.4	19.6	14.7	15.5
A strong defence forces	28.4	29.0	27.8	28.4	27.9	29.5
People have more say about how things	34.0	34.9	33.0	31.4	36.3	36.7
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	19.6	18.4	20.7	19.7	20.3	17.5
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	-	0.4
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V70_HK.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice") second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V71.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Di yi zemi naa piigi, yetoê'sheãa din be card ăo zuêu ăo puuni dini kaa yân yeli ni di niã kamaata pam? (dalim'mi maana yindi "tuuli piibu gbunni")

Tuuli piibu

EWE:

Nedzô be năwô tiatia ađe đe, nu siwo le kaađi sia dzi la dometô ka năglô be ele vevie wu? (Code one answer only under "first choice"):

HAUSA:

Idan zaka yi zabi, wannene akan katin nan zakace na da muhimnanci? (Zabi amsa daya Karkashi Zabi na farko")

Zabin Farko

TWI:

Sâ âba sâ worepa mu bi a, nnoôma a âwô kaade yi so, deâ âwô he na anka wobâka sâ âho hia pa ara? (Twerâ kooda baako pâ hyâ deâ obâdi kane apa no ase).

Bâpa adi kan

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	60.4	61.3	59.4	62.7	57.9	58.6
Give people more say	13.6	14.0	13.2	16.1	11.2	11.6
Fighting rising prices	15.9	13.7	18.2	11.3	20.1	20.7
Protecting freedom of speech	10.0	10.8	9.1	9.9	10.6	8.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V72.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): Second choice

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ka dinin yen paya buyi zuêu n'niã kamaata pam? (dalim'mi maana yindi "piibu din paya buyi zuêi gbunni")

Piibu din paya buyi

EWE:

Wo dometô kae nătia evelia abe esi gale vevie wu la ena? (Code one answer only under "second choice"):

HAUSA:

Wannene muhimmi kuma? (Zabi amsa daya Karkashin "Zabi na biyu")

Zabi na

TWI:

Na emu deâ âwô he na âho hia pa ara a wobâpa ato so mmieniu? (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuieâ no hyâ "deâ âto so mmieniu no ase")

Bâpa ato so mmuien

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	19.7	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.7	18.7
Give people more say	21.8	22.3	21.4	19.7	24.0	23.5
Fighting rising prices	30.4	28.4	32.5	30.8	31.8	25.9
Protecting freedom of speech	27.6	29.3	25.9	28.8	24.0	31.5
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V73.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Lahibali sheâa n lahi boâo. A teha puuni, di puuni dini n lee niâ kamaata pam? (dalim'mi maana yindi ko “tuuli piibu” gbunni):

EWE:

Nuâlôôdi bubue ny esia. Le wò susu nu la, nu siawo dometô kae le vevie wu? (Code one answer only under “first choice”):

HAUSA:

Ga wani Jeri, a ra'ayinka, wani daya ne yafi muhimmanci? (Nunan amsa daya Kadai Karkashin “Zabin farko”)

Zabi farko

TWI:

Âha nso nnoôma foforô na yâatwerâtwerâ yi. Âwô w`adwenem no, yeinom mu deââwô ho na âho hia pa ara? (Twerâ Koodu ma mmuaeâ baako hyâ “deâ wobâdi kane apa no ase”)

Bâpa adi kane

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	61.9	64.4	59.2	57.0	65.5	68.5
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	8.1	7.9	8.3	9.7	7.1	5.6
Ideas count more than money	7.0	6.6	7.5	7.8	6.9	5.2
The fight against crime	22.8	20.9	24.8	25.5	20.3	20.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V73_HK.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V74.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ka dinin yen paya buyi zuêu n’niâ kamaata pam? (dalim’mi maana yin di, “piibu din paya buyi zuêu” gbunni):

EWE:

Wo dometô ka nàtia abe esi gale vevie lwu la ene? (Code one answer only under “second choice”):

HAUSA:

Wannene mafi muhimmanci kuma? (Zabi amsa daya Kawai, Karkashin “Zabi na biyu”)

TWI:

Na emu deâ âwô he na âho bâhia wo pa ara ato so mmienû. (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmuasâ no na fa hyâ “deâ wobâpa ato so mmienû no ase.

Bâpa ato so mmuienu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	18.6	18.0	19.3	19.8	18.4	15.5
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	15.8	14.3	17.4	15.1	15.5	18.7
Ideas count more than money	21.4	23.5	19.3	21.6	22.5	18.3
The fight against crime	42.5	43.3	41.7	41.6	42.1	46.2
No answer	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Don't know	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V74_HK.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V75.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yelmaali year, ti zaa teha nyemi ni tobu sheli ku lahi luna, to amaa di yi niama ka lala maa yi kana, a nyela aun yen saei yina n zabi tingbaao zuu? (dalim'mi maana yindi):

EWE:

Abe ale si nenyae ene la, ame sia ame ne gbedodoa alo mōkpōkpōe nyebe aua magadzō o, gake nedzō be be auu dzō de, anō klalo be yeaui wō dukōa ta? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Babu shaka, mu duka muna fatar baza ayi wani yakiba, idan ta barke, zaka so kayi Wa kasar fada? (Zabi amsa daya) Krado sa wobako agye wo man? (Twerā koodu baako pa ma mmaea no).

TWI:

Ada adi pefee sa, yan nyinaa hwā kwan sa ōko foforō bāba, na sa āba a, woayā Krado sa wobako agye wo man? (Twerā koodu baako pa ma mmaea no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	83.5	87.1	79.8	87.5	81.4	76.1
No	10.2	6.7	13.9	7.6	11.2	15.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.6
No answer	5.3	5.7	5.0	4.2	7.1	5.2
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V76.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimli lahibali sheâa din yen too taêi ti behigu puuni zaâ chain sohi beguni polo. N suhura, yelim'ma di zaêi yindi kam zuêu, di yi nyela din ni niâ, kola a tehiya ni di nyela yetoê' velli, yetoê'begu bee a baêa kani? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti zaêi yindi kam):

Di yi bi kpaâsir tuma ti behigu puuni

EWE:

Mele nuâlôôï aêe xl... ge na wò, si ño nu tso tôtrô vovovo siwo ate âu ava miañe agbenônô me le etsô si gbôna la me. Meêe kuku nedzô be tôtrô siawo ñe êe do me ða êe, àsusu be enye nu nyui, menye nu nyui o, alo màtsô êeke le eme o?

Dôwôwô maganô vevie na m;I o

HAUSA:

Zan karanto maka tarin sakiya a rayuwa da ze iya aukuwa nan gaba, ka fada mini kwari ne ko ba abin kwari bane, ko ba ruwan ka? Kirke Ba Bukirki rwna

Daukar rashin muhimmanci aiki a rayuwa

TWI:

Merebâkenane nsakrasâ ahodoô bi a, daakye bi âbâtumi ase yân abrabô mu. Mesrâ wo ebiara no kyerâ, sâ âbaa, wosusu sâ, âyâ ade pa, ada anaasâ âmfâ wo ho? (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Yâmma adwuma ho nhia bebreë wô Yân abrabô mu.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	16.3	15.7	16.9	16.4	17.1	14.3
Don't mind	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.7	11.7	8.8
Bad	68.8	69.8	67.7	68.5	67.6	72.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.4
Don't know	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V77.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimli lahibali sheâa din yen too taêi ti behigu puuni zaâ chain sohi beguni polo. N suhura, yelim'ma di zaêi yindi kam zuêu, di yi nyela din ni niâ, kola a tehiya ni di nyela yetoê' velli, yetoê'begu bee a baêa kani? (dalam'mi maana yindi nti zaêi yindi kam):

Di kpaâsir tab'biibi lebgimsini

EWE:

Mele nuâlôôî aêe xl... ge na wò, si ño nu tso tôtrô vovovo siwo ate âu ava mîaâne agbenônô me le etsô si gbôna la me. Meêe kuku nedzô be tôtrô siawo ñe êe do me ða êe, âsusu be enye nu nyui, menye nu nyui o, alo màtsô êeke le eme o?

Woate gbe êe môðaaûautinnya ñe âgôiyi/tutuðedzi dzi

HAUSA:

Zan karanto maka tarin sakiya a rayuwa da ze iya aukuwa nan gaba, ka fada mini kwara ne ko ba abin kwara bane, ko ba ruwan ka? Kirke Ba Bukirki rwnana

Kulawa Kwara da cigabar fasaha

TWI:

Merebâkenane nsakrasâ ahodoô bi a, daakye bi âbâtumi ase yân abrabô mu. Mesrâ wo ebiara no kyerâ, sâ âbaa, wosusu sâ, âyâ ade pa, ada anaasâ âmfâ wo ho? (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Yâbâma abââfo mfidisâm mu nimdeâ nkôsoô ho ahia yân pa ara.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	84.4	87.4	81.3	87.5	82.5	78.9
Don't mind	11.0	8.6	13.3	9.2	12.7	12.4
Bad	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.8	2.0	3.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	-
No answer	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.9	2.8
Don't know	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V78.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimli lahibali sheâa din yen too taêi ti behigu puuni zaâ chain sohi beguni polo. N suhura, yelim'ma di zaêi yindi kam zuêu, di yi nyela din ni niâ, kola a tehiya ni di nyela yetoê' velli, yetoê'begu bee a baêa kani? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti zaêi yindi kam):

Di tivi fukumsi jilima pam

EWE:

Mele nuâlôôî aêe xl... ge na wò, si ño nu tso tôtrô vovovo siwo ate âu ava mîaîne agbenônô me le etsô si gbôna la me. Meêe kuku nedzô be tôtrô siawo ñe ôe do me ôa ôe, àsusu be enye nu nyui, menye nu nyui o, alo màtsô ôeke le eme o?

Woade bubu amegwo âu wu

HAUSA:

Zan karanto maka tarin sakiya a rayuwa da ze iya aukuwa nan gaba, ka fada mini kwari ne ko ba abin kwari bane, ko ba ruwan ka? Kirke Ba Bukirki rnwana

A girmma shugabin sosai

TWI:

Merebâkenane nsakrasâ ahodoô bi a, daakye bi âbâtumi ase yân abrabô mu. Mesrâ wo ebiara no kyerâ, sâ âbaa, wosusu sâ, âyâ ade pa, ada anaasâ âmfâ wo ho? (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Yâde obuo bâseâ bâma mpaninofoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	92.2	92.7	91.8	92.0	93.7	90.0
Don't mind	6.6	6.1	7.1	7.1	5.8	6.8
Bad	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	1.2
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V79.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimli lahibali sheâa din yen too taêi ti behigu puuni zaâ chain sohi beguni polo. N suhura, yelim'ma di zaêi yindi kam zuêu, di yi nyela din ni niâ, kola a tehiya ni di nyela yetoê' velli, yetoê'begu bee a baêa kani? (dalam'mi maana yindi nti zaêi yindi kam):

Di kpaâsir daâ behisua soya

EWE:

Mele nuâlôôî aêe xl... ge na wò, si ño nu tso tôtrô vovovo siwo ate âu ava miañe agbenônô me le etsô si gbôna la me. Meêe kuku nedzô be tôtrô siawo ñe êe do me ða êe, àsusu be enye nu nyui, menye nu nyui o, alo màtsô êeke le eme o?

Woate gbe êe ñomegbenônô dzi wu

HAUSA:

Zan karanto maka tarin sakiya a rayuwa da ze iya aukuwa nan gaba, ka fada mini kwari ne ko ba abin kwari bane, ko ba ruwan ka? Kirke Ba Bukirki rwna

Kulawa da rayuwar lyali sosai

TWI:

Merebâkenane nsakrasâ ahodoô bi a, daakye bi âbâtumi ase yân abrabô mu. Mesrâ wo ebiara no kyerâ, sâ âbaa, wosusu sâ, âyâ ade pa, ada anaasâ âmfâ wo ho? (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Yâbâma abusuasâm ho ahia yân pa ara

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	88.7	89.4	87.9	86.7	90.1	91.2
Don't mind	8.7	7.6	9.8	10.1	7.6	6.8
Bad	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.8
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V80.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Di niã kamaata ni lala niri maa tehi tehi pala, ntoo niãdi yetoê'sheãa on borli shem

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aãe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meãe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aãe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Ele vevie na ame sia be wòãde susu yeyewo, eye wòawô nu yeyewo; awô nu ðe eya auto ñe susu nu

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Yana da muhimmanci mutumin nan ya sabunta yazamo mai kirkiro abu

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeâ biara):

Âhia ma saa onipa yi sâ ôbâdwene afa ade oforô ho, na ôde ayâbiribi; ôbâyâ nnoôma sâdeâ ôpâ biara

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	45.0	46.9	43.0	44.4	47.5	41.4
Like me	35.7	36.5	35.0	35.5	33.7	40.6
Somewhat like me	10.4	9.0	11.9	11.1	9.7	10.0
A little like me	4.6	3.9	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.0
Not like me	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	1.6
Not at all like me	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.86	1.79	1.92	1.88	1.82	1.86
Standard Deviation	1.05	1.01	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.00
Base mean	(1,521)	(770)	(751)	(741)	(532)	(248)

V81.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Di niã kamaata ni lala niri maa nye bundana, m'mali liêri pam, mini nema din mali liêri

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aõe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meõe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aõe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Gakpôkpô le vevie na ame sia, wòakpô ga f•u, añle nu xôasiwo..

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwaarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Yana da muhimmanci Mutumn nan yayi arkiki, ya samu kudi dayawa yakuma malaki ababa masu tsada

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeâ biara):

Âhia ma saa onipa yi sâ ôbâyâ osika ni, ôbânya sika ne nnoôma a ne boô yâ den bebreë.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	34.6	36.7	32.3	37.0	32.8	31.1
Like me	27.4	26.7	28.1	26.3	29.8	25.5
Somewhat like me	18.4	17.5	19.3	17.3	18.2	21.9
A little like me	9.1	9.9	8.3	9.2	8.9	9.2
Not like me	7.6	6.7	8.4	7.2	8.2	7.2
Not at all like me	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.4	1.9	4.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.35	2.29	2.42	2.30	2.35	2.49
Standard Deviation	1.37	1.33	1.40	1.37	1.34	1.43
Base mean	(1,527)	(772)	(755)	(742)	(536)	(249)

V82.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

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DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Di niã kamaata ni dilan be venyella shee; ntaêo maã ni barina

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aõe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meõe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aõe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Teñe siwo eñe agbe anô dedie le la nônô le vevie nã, agbe nu le nu sia nu si ahe afôku vã nã la gbô..

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwaarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Rayu wa Cikin kiyayyen wuri na da muhimmanci ga mutumin nan, ya kiyaye komai dake da hadari

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sã wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrã wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sã saa onipa no sã wo pa ara, ôsã wo, ôsã wo kakra, ônsã wo onipa anaa ônsã w koraa? (Twerã koodu baako pâ ma mmaeã biara):

Baabi papa tena ho hia saa onipa yi, ômpã sã ône nnoôma asikaneã bata ho bânya twaka biara

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	54.1	57.0	51.2	52.5	55.3	56.2
Like me	32.3	29.1	35.5	34.5	30.9	28.7
Somewhat like me	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.6	8.4	9.2
A little like me	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.0
Not like me	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.6
Not at all like me	0.3	0.5	-	0.4	0.2	-
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.67	1.65	1.69	1.67	1.65	1.68
Standard Deviation	0.92	0.95	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.98
Base mean	(1,530)	(774)	(756)	(744)	(536)	(250)

V83.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to “spoil” oneself.

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DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Di niã kamaata ni lala niri maa di omaãa

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aãe áuti na wò. To kaaði sia áudôwôwô me la, meðe kuku tô asi nuálôði si ðô ame aãe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Dzidzikpôkpô le vevie na ame sia, “agbl...” eðokui to esia wôwô me.

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Yana da muhimmanci Mutmin nan yayi rayuwa mai kyau da ze lalata kansa

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeâ biara):

Deâ âhia saa onipa yi ara ne ôbâgye n`ani; “Ôbâsâe”ne ho

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	6.4	5.7	7.1	6.0	6.0	8.4
Like me	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.9	7.3	3.6
Somewhat like me	12.4	13.4	11.3	12.5	13.4	10.0
A little like me	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.5	9.3	6.0
Not like me	35.4	34.5	36.3	34.6	37.1	34.3
Not at all like me	29.1	30.0	28.1	29.0	25.7	36.7
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.2
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.48	4.51	4.46	4.46	4.43	4.66
Standard Deviation	1.51	1.49	1.53	1.51	1.49	1.55
Base mean	(1,520)	(770)	(750)	(742)	(530)	(248)

V84.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ào, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Di niã kamaata ni lala niri maa soãdi nirba ban be o yoma; nyuuni bi behisua zuêu

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aãe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meðe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aãe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Kpekpeðeãu nana ame siwo te ðe eãu la le vevie na ame sia, ana kpekpeðeãu wo hena woñe dedinônô

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Yana da muhimmanci mutumin nan ya taimaki makwarbtansa, ya kulla da rayunwar su

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeã biara):

Deã âhia saa onipa yi ne sâ ôbâboa wôn a wôbâne no; ôbâboa wôn ma wôadi no yie.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	43.0	42.1	43.9	41.8	45.8	40.6
Like me	38.7	39.0	38.3	39.4	37.4	39.0
Somewhat like me	12.4	12.1	12.7	12.7	11.4	13.5
A little like me	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6
Not like me	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.6
Not at all like me	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.82	1.85	1.79	1.84	1.77	1.86
Standard Deviation	0.93	0.97	0.89	0.94	0.91	0.94
Base mean	(1,524)	(772)	(752)	(741)	(535)	(248)

V85.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Nasara nyebu niã kamaata nti lala niri maa; ka nirba nya o kpaãmaãa

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aõe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meõe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aõe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Dzidzedzekpôkpô le vevie na ame sia, edina be amewo nakpô nu siwo wòte âu wô la.

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwaarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Samun dace sosai na da muhimmanci ga mutumin nan, a samu mutane suyi madalla da samun wani

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeâ biara):

Sâ obi bâyâ onipa kêseâ na âhia no: sâ yâbâhunu nnoôma pa a obi ayâ.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	44.9	47.6	42.1	45.3	45.6	41.8
Like me	36.0	33.9	38.3	34.9	36.7	38.2
Somewhat like me	11.7	10.7	12.7	11.4	12.1	11.6
A little like me	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.4	2.8	6.0
Not like me	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.6
Not at all like me	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.83	1.81	1.86	1.84	1.80	1.88
Standard Deviation	0.98	1.01	0.95	1.00	0.96	0.99
Base mean	(1,527)	(772)	(755)	(741)	(536)	(250)

V86.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

O dahindi tuma nyari niã kamaata nti lala nira, noo nya nyaêsim o behigu puuni

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aõe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meõe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aõe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Nutamidodo kple nuwo wôwô kpô le vevie na ame sia, ase vivi le agbenônô me.

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwaarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Abinda ke faruwa, da daukar halaki nada muhimmanci ga mutane nan, ya samu rayuwa mai dadi

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeâ biara):

Aninsâm nnoôma a âyâ hu pâ na âhia no; bâgye w`ani abrabô mu.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	24.2	25.5	22.8	23.5	26.4	21.5
Like me	26.9	27.1	26.8	28.0	25.5	26.7
Somewhat like me	17.5	18.4	16.6	17.0	18.4	17.1
A little like me	11.7	9.8	13.6	11.9	11.9	10.4
Not like me	12.8	12.9	12.8	13.4	11.5	13.9
Not at all like me	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.8	4.8	8.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.78	2.72	2.84	2.78	2.71	2.95
Standard Deviation	1.53	1.52	1.54	1.51	1.51	1.62
Base mean	(1,513)	(766)	(747)	(736)	(530)	(247)

V87.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Di niã kamaata ni lala niri maa gbubi omaã venyella; kaku tum tuun sheli ka nirba galimo

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aõe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meõe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aõe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Agbenônô ðe ðoðonu le vevie na ame sia, medina be yeawô nu gbegbl... o.

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwaarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Yana da muhimmanci mutuminnan ya nuna hali mai kyau a koyaushe, ya kuma kiyaye abinda mutane zasu zarge shi

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeã biara):

Deã âhia no pa ara ne sâ onipa bâdi ne ho ni berâ biara, ômpâ sâ ôbâyâ adeã nnipa hunu sâ ânyâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	55.0	52.4	57.7	54.7	55.7	54.6
Like me	34.2	36.6	31.8	35.0	33.5	33.5
Somewhat like me	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.6	5.4	8.8
A little like me	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.4
Not like me	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.4
Not at all like me	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.62	1.65	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.62
Standard Deviation	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.83	0.93	0.83
Base mean	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V88.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

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DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Dunia nam teri behigu zuêu yulibu Niã kamaata nti lala nira

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aõe âuti na wò. To kaaði sia âudôwôwô me la, meõe kuku tô asi nuâlôði si ðô ame aõe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Nutomea dzi kpôkpô le vevie na ame sia, etsôa belèle na dzôdzômenuwo.

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwaarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Kulawa da mahali na da muhimmanci ga mutumin nan ya kiyaye ababa halite

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeâ biara):

Bâhwâ atenasâ so yie ho hia saa onipa yi; bâbô daakye ho ban

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	38.9	40.7	36.9	37.0	39.7	42.6
Like me	37.9	37.8	38.0	36.9	39.3	37.8
Somewhat like me	14.3	11.7	17.0	15.1	14.0	12.7
A little like me	5.3	5.7	4.9	6.7	3.9	4.0
Not like me	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.2
Not at all like me	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	-	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.96	1.94	1.98	2.02	1.92	1.86
Standard Deviation	1.04	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.01	1.00
Base mean	(1,524)	(771)	(753)	(737)	(537)	(250)

V89.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

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DAGBANI:

Punpoão, n kuli yen buêisila ninvuê'sheba. A yi zaã card ão, n suhura, antoo zaã buêisigu maa zaêi yini kam n wuhi ni lala niri maa âmana pam, âmana, di yen âmana mi, bi âmana, bee o kuli bi âmana? (dalim'mi maana yindi nti buêisi gu kam):

Kaya ni taada niã kamaata nti lala nira; noo doli yetoê'sheãa o daa adiini bee o daã ni chen zalo

EWE:

Fifia la, mele ame aãewo ðô ge na wò alo mele nu ño ge tso ame aõe áuti na wò. To kaaði sia áudôwôwô me la, meõe kuku tô asi nuálôði si ðô ame aõe la dzi atsô fia ale si gbegbe amea ði wòe alo ameo ñe nônôme le abe tôwò ene, de wò ði ge, meði wòe o alo meði wòe kura o la dzi.wo?

Dekônu le vevvie na ame sia, alèa kônyinyi siwo eñe ñometôwo kple xôseha gble ði la me ðe asi.

HAUSA:

Yanzu zan bayyana maka wasu mutane. Yin amfai da kartin nan, ko zaka iya nuna mini wani bayani dake kama da kai kwarai, yaso kama da kai, kadan yayi kama da kai, ba kamar ka bane, ba kamar ka bane sam? (Ka Zabi amba daya ga kowani bayami)

Gargajiya nada muhimmanci ga mutumun nan. Ya biye wa al'adun daya gada na adini da Dangi

TWI:

Afei mâka nnipa ho nsâm kakraa bi akyerâ wo. Sâ wode kaade yi ye nhwâsoô a, messrâ wo, Wobâtumi akyerâkyerâ sâ saa onipa no sâ wo pa ara, ôsâ wo, ôsâ wo kakra, ônsâ wo onipa anaa ônsâ w koraa? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmaeã biara):

Amammerâ ho hia saa onipa yi; sâ wobâdi amammerâ a ôsom anaa abusua de agya wo no so yie.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	37.2	39.3	35.1	32.3	39.7	46.6
Like me	27.4	25.5	29.4	24.8	30.0	29.9
Somewhat like me	14.7	13.9	15.6	16.1	14.5	11.2
A little like me	9.5	9.8	9.2	12.7	7.4	4.4
Not like me	8.7	8.4	9.0	10.9	6.7	6.4
Not at all like me	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.8
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.30	2.29	2.31	2.52	2.17	1.96
Standard Deviation	1.38	1.41	1.34	1.45	1.30	1.21
Base mean	(1,526)	(771)	(755)	(740)	(537)	(249)

V90.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Binsheêu kam nyanga, a tehiya ni science tab'biibi tuun sheâa tin tumid âo zaa ni soâti bee n'tum daadambarina? (dalim'mi maana yindi):

EWE:

Le nuwuwu la, esusu be dzôdzômeâutinuny nusôsrÿ siwo âudô wôm miede la akpe ðe mía âualo agbl... nu le amegbetôñomea âua?

HAUSA:

Zamani mai tsawo kana da amincewar, Cigabar kimiya da muke samu zai taimaka wa mutun ne ko zai halaka shi ne? (Zabi amsa daya)!

Kimiya da fasha sun saka rayuwan mu cikini latiya, sauki da jindadi sosai

TWI:

Yeinom nyinaa akyire no, wosusu sâ abôdeâ mu mpâsâmpâsâmu kankorô a, yârenya no bâboa onipa dasani anaa âbâha no. (Twerâ koodu baako pâ ma mmuaeâ no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Will help	89.2	90.1	88.3	92.6	88.1	81.3
Will harm	6.6	6.1	7.3	4.3	7.3	12.4
Some of each	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.8
No answer	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2
Don't know	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V91.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

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DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori niã karimla lahibali sheãa, ka boha an saêitili bee anbi saêiti lahibaya maa zaêi yindi kam shem. Bohisi puuni, 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa “kuli bi saêitili” ka 10 mi wuhiri naa saêitili zaa”. (dalim’mi namba yindi nti lahibali kam):

Sainsi mini baãsim bobu nyela din pahiriti alaafei, kati behigu be kasi

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be maxl... nyagbe ađewo na wò eye nana manya nenye be èda asi ðe nyagbe siawo dometò ðe sia ðe dzi alo meda asi ðd edzi o. Le biabia siawo gome la, ðeka (1) gômee nye “nyemeda asi ðe dzi kura o” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “meda asi ðe dzi blibo” (Code one number for each statement):

Dzôdzômeãutinunya kple môðaaãuãutinunya le míañe agenônô tum ðo, wona agbenônô bôbô eye wona dzidzeme blibo mí.

HAUSA:

A yanzu lna son zan karanta wasu zantutuka sai in tambayeka ko ka yarda ko baka yarda da daya a cikinsu ba? Waden nan tambayoyin, l na nufi da “yarda sosai” Kuma 10 na nufi ba yarda be sam” (Zabi lamba daya ga kawa ni zance)

Dangani da kimiya da fasaha jama’ar gobe zamu samu dama da yawa

TWI:

Afei, merebâkenkane nsâm bi akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeâ wopene anaa wompene asâm yi mu biara so. Ewô saa nsâm yi mu no, l kyerâ “wompene so koraa” ânna 10 nso kyerâ “wopene so pa ara” (Twerâ Koodu baako ma asâm biara):

Abôdeâ mu nyan sapâ ne abââfo mfidisâm mu nimdeâ âreyâ yân apômudene yie, nnoômayâ mmerâ na âma ahotò nso

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.6
2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.4
3	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.0
4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6
5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.4
6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6
7	10.0	9.9	10.2	9.7	10.8	9.6
8	20.3	18.8	21.9	18.8	22.5	20.3
9	20.7	20.0	21.4	22.0	18.8	20.7
Completely agree	35.8	37.6	33.9	38.9	33.1	32.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
Don't know	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.28	8.26	8.31	8.47	8.13	8.06
Standard Deviation	2.13	2.23	2.03	1.98	2.22	2.33
Base mean	(1,521)	(771)	(750)	(742)	(532)	(247)

V92.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

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DAGBANI:

Punpoão, mbori niã karimla lahibali sheãa, ka boha an saêitili bee anbi saêiti lahibaya maa zaêi yindi kam shem. Bohisi puuni, 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa “kuli bi saêitili” ka 10 mi wuhiri naa saêitili zaa”. (dalim’mi namba yindi nti lahibali kam):

Sainsi tab’biibi mini baãsim zuêu, ti yaantib’ chahi tin wum bi behigu nyaêsim

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be maxl... nyagbe aãewo na wò eye nana manya nenye be èda asi ðe nyagbe siawo dometò ðe sia ðe dzi alo meda asi ðd edzi o. Le biabia siawo gome la, ðeka (1) gômee nye “nyemeda asi ðe dzi kura o” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “meda asi ðe dzi blibo” (Code one number for each statement):

Ðe dzôdzômẽautinunya kple môðaaũautinunya ta la, mônukpôkpô geðe wo ava na dzidzime si gbôna la.

HAUSA:

A yanzu lna son zan karanta wasu zantutuka sai in tambayeka ko ka yarda ko baka yarda da daya a cikinsu ba? Waden nan tambayoyin, l na nufi da “yarda sosai” Kuma 10 na nufi ba yarda be sam” (Zabi lamba daya ga kawa ni zance)

Kimiya da fasaha na sake mana halin rayuwa da sauri sauri

TWI:

Afei, merebâkenkane nsâm bi akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeâ wopene anaa wompene asâm yi mu biara so. Ewô saa nsâm yi mu no, l kyerâ “wompene so koraa” âna 10 nso kyerâ “wopene so pa ara” (Twerâ Koodu baako ma asâm biara):

Âsiane abôdeâ mu nyansapâ ne abââfo mfidisâm mu nhwehwâmu kankorô nti, nkyirimma wô akwannya bebreë.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.4
2	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.0
3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.0	3.2
4	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.0
5	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.4
6	5.8	4.6	7.0	5.4	6.1	6.4
7	8.8	8.0	9.6	9.1	8.9	7.6
8	17.9	17.7	18.2	17.6	19.0	16.7
9	21.4	20.4	22.4	20.9	20.9	23.9
Completely agree	34.2	37.9	30.5	37.1	32.8	28.7
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Don't know	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.5	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.18	8.26	8.09	8.32	8.12	7.87
Standard Deviation	2.20	2.22	2.17	2.08	2.21	2.47
Base mean	(1,510)	(768)	(742)	(738)	(528)	(244)

V93.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, mbori niã karimla lahibali sheãa, ka boha an saêitili bee anbi saêiti lahibaya maa zaêi yindi kam shem. Bohisi puuni, 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa “kuli bi saêitili” ka 10 mi wuhiri naa saêitili zaa”. (dalim’mi namba yindi nti lahibali kam):

Sainsi tab’biibi mini baãsim taêirila ti behigu soya kaliã.

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be maxl... nyagbe aãewo na wò eye nana manya nenye be èda asi ðe nyagbe siawo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi alo meda asi ðd edzi o. Le biabia siawo gome la, ðeka (1) gômee nye “nyemeda asi ðe dzi kura o” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “meda asi ðe dzi blibo” (Code one number for each statement):

Dzôdzômeãutinunya kple môãaãuãutinya he tôtrô geðe va míañe agbenônô me.

HAUSA:

A yanzu lna son zan karanta wasu zantutuka sai in tambayeka ko ka yarda ko baka yarda da daya a cikinsu ba? Waden nan tambayoyin, l na nufi da “yarda sosai” Kuma 10 na nufi ba yarda be sam” (Zabi lamba daya ga kawa ni zance)

TWI:

Afei, merebâkenkane nsâm bi akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeâ wopene anaa wompene asâm yi mu biara so. Ewô saa nsâm yi mu no, l kyerâ “wompene so koraa” ânna 10 nso kyerâ “wopene so pa ara” (Twerâ Koodu baako ma asâm biara):

Abôdeâ mu nyansapâ ne abâãfo mfidisâm mu nimdeâ ma yân abrabô sacra ntântâm dodo.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.6
2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2
3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	2.4
4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.4
5	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.6
6	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.3	5.6	7.2
7	10.8	10.3	11.2	10.3	12.5	8.4
8	16.6	16.1	17.0	15.0	17.7	18.7
9	22.5	21.6	23.4	22.7	22.0	23.1
Completely agree	35.1	38.4	31.7	37.8	32.6	32.3
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	-
Don't know	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.25	8.37	8.12	8.30	8.22	8.15
Standard Deviation	2.14	2.07	2.20	2.17	2.05	2.22
Base mean	(1,521)	(772)	(749)	(743)	(530)	(248)

V94.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, mbori niã karimla lahibali sheãa, ka boha an saêitili bee anbi saêiti lahibaya maa zaêi yindi kam shem. Bohisi puuni, 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa “kuli bi saêitili” ka 10 mi wuhiri naa saêitili zaa”. (dalim’mi namba yindi nti lahibali kam):

Ti zaãla ti zaêa zaa mbaêi sainsi zuêu, ka tam imaani yela.

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be maxl... nyagbe aãewo na wò eye nana manya nenye be èda asi ðe nyagbe siawo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi alo meda asi ðd edzi o. Le biabia siawo gome la, ðeka (1) gômee nye “nyemeda asi ðe dzi kura o” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “meda asi ðe dzi blibo” (Code one number for each statement):

Míeku ðe dzôdzômeãutinunya áu f•u ale gbegbe be, míegaku ðe xôse áuti tututu o.

HAUSA:

A yanzu Ina son zan karanta wasu zantutuka sai in tambayeka ko ka yarda ko baka yarda da daya a cikinsu ba? Waden nan tambayoyin, I na nufi da “yarda sosai” Kuma 10 na nufi ba yarda be sam” (Zabi lamba daya ga kawa ni zance)

Muna dogara akan kimiya kwarai kuma kadan wajan imani

TWI:

Afei, merebâkenkane nsâm bi akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeã wopene anaa wompene asâm yi mu biara so. Ewô saa nsâm yi mu no, I kyerâ “wompene so koraa” ânna 10 nso kyerâ “wopene so pa ara” (Twerâ Koodu baako ma asâm biara):
yâde yân ho ato abôdeã mu nyansapã so dodo akyâne gyidie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	9.8	8.8	10.8	8.0	11.4	11.6
2	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.3	5.2
3	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.7	6.7	8.8
4	4.1	3.6	4.6	5.2	3.4	2.4
5	6.6	8.4	4.9	7.1	6.7	5.2
6	10.4	10.8	9.9	9.7	11.0	11.2
7	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.9	11.4	8.4
8	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.7	10.8
9	11.6	11.0	12.3	9.5	12.1	16.7
Completely agree	19.9	20.5	19.3	20.9	19.6	17.5
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8
Don't know	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	6.33	6.40	6.27	6.35	6.30	6.36
Standard Deviation	3.03	2.98	3.09	2.98	3.08	3.10
Base mean	(1,508)	(766)	(742)	(736)	(527)	(245)

V95.- How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Wula kaa zaêsim lee be politics tuma ni? A nyela âun (karimmi ka dalim maana yindi):

EWE:

Âte âu agblô be, dunyahehe doa dzidzô na yea?Dunyahehe

HAUSA:

Tayaya zaka nuna sha'awarka ga siyasa? Kana da (Kararta ka Zabi amsa daya)!

TWI:

Sân na wobâka afa w`ani gye a âgye amanyân ho?

Woyâ (Kenkane na twerâ koodu baako ma mnuaeâ no):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	20.9	25.3	16.5	18.2	23.1	24.3
Somewhat interested	27.2	27.3	27.2	27.6	28.1	24.3
Not very interested	29.0	27.2	30.9	29.6	30.5	23.9
Not at all interested	21.4	18.7	24.1	22.9	16.9	26.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8
Don't know	0.1	-	0.3	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V96.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

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DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori naa yulila card ăo zuêu. N yen karimla politics so sheăa nirba ni too niă, ka bori naa yelima, di zaêi yindi kam zuêu, kola a niă di puuni zaêi yini, kola antoo niăli, bee a ku niăli soli kam zuêu (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yetoê'yini kam):

N dihi a nuu fabla gboă zuêu

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be nàlè ăku ðe kaaði sia ăuti sia nyuie. Mele dunyahehe ñe wôna ađewo siwo amewo ate ău awô la xl... ge na wò, eye madi be nàgblô wò susu tso wo dometô ðe sia ðe ăuti nam, nenyê be àte ău awôe, alo nenyê be mate ău awôe gbeðe o, nukake adzô h (read out and code one answer for each action):

Asidede kukuðegbal... te

HAUSA:

Yanzu Ina son ka dubi katin nan, zan karanto maka wasu matakan siyasa da mutane zasu iya dauka, ina son ka fada mini, game da kowan ne, ko ka taba aikata daya a cikinsu, ko zaka iya yi, ko kuma ba dalilan da zai sa ka aikata. (Karanta kuma zaɓi amsa daya ga kowani mataki):

Sa hannu akan takardan roko

TWI:

A nnipa binom tumi tu, na mîpâ sâ wobâkyerâ me afa ebiara ho, sâ woayâ saa nnoôma yi mu bi pân, sâ wobâtumi ayâ anaa biribiara nni hô a ebâka wo ma woayâ bi da (kenkane na twerâ koodu baako ma anammôntuo biara).

Wosane abisadeâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	3.8	5.3	2.2	3.4	3.9	4.8
Might do	35.9	39.9	31.8	37.0	36.3	31.9
Would never do	52.4	49.1	55.8	51.9	52.0	55.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.2
No answer	3.2	2.3	4.1	2.4	3.4	5.2
Don't know	3.8	3.0	4.6	4.8	3.2	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V97.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori naa yulila card ăo zuêu. N yen karimla politics so sheăa nirba ni too niă, ka bori naa yelima, di zaêi yindi kam zuêu, kola a niă di puuni zaêi yini, kola antoo niăli, bee a ku niăli soli kam zuêu (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yetoê'yini kam):

N pahi kadi niă tawaaye nima

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be nălè ăku ôe kaađi sia ăuti sia nyuie. Mele dunyahehe ñe wôna ađewo siwo amewo ate ău awô la xl... ge na wò, eye madi be năgblo wò susu tso wo dometô ôe sia ôe ăuti nam, nenyê be ăte ău awôe, alo nenyê be mate ău awôe gbeôe o, nukake adzô h (read out and code one answer for each action):

Dzodzo le takpekpe me

HAUSA:

Yanzu Ina son ka dubi katin nan, zan karanto maka wasu matakan siyasa da mutane zasu iya dauka, ina son ka fada mini, game da kowan ne, ko ka taba aikata daya a cikinsu, ko zaka iya yi, ko kuma ba dalilan da zai sa ka aikata. (Karanta kuma zaɓi amsa daya ga kowani mataki):

Shiga cikin yajin aiki

TWI:

A nnipa binom tumi tu, na mîpâ sâ wobâkyerâ me afa ebiara ho, sâ woayâ saa nnoôma yi mu bi pân, sâ wobâtumi ayâ anaa biribiara nni hô a ebâka wo ma woayâ bi da (kenkane na twerâ koodu baako ma anammôntuo biara).

Wodôm atuateâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.6
Might do	27.9	31.1	24.7	27.6	30.5	23.1
Would never do	63.0	60.6	65.4	63.4	60.3	67.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.8
No answer	3.3	2.6	4.1	2.9	3.0	5.2
Don't know	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V98.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori naa yulila card ão zuêu. N yen karimla politics so sheãa nirba ni too niã, ka bori naa yelima, di zaêi yindi kam zuêu, kola a niã di puuni zaêi yini, kola antoo niãli, bee a ku niãli soli kam zuêu (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yetoê'yini kam):

N pahiri kadi diri suhu mahili dari

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be nàlè áku ðe kaaði sia áuti sia nyuie. Mele dunyahehe ñe wôna aðewo siwo amewo ate áu awô la xl... ge na wò, eye madi be nàgblô wò susu tso wo dometô ðe sia ðe áuti nam, nenyè be áte áu awôe, alo nenyè be mate áu awôe gbeðe o, nukake adzô h (read out and code one answer for each action):

Tsitretsitsi ðe ðoðo aðewo áu ñe asaða me dede

HAUSA:

Yanzu Ina son ka dubi katin nan, zan karanto maka wasu matakan siyasa da mutane zasu iya dauka, ina son ka fada mini, game da kowan ne, ko ka taba aikata daya a cikinsu, ko zaka iya yi, ko kuma ba dalilan da zai sa ka aikata. (Karanta kuma zaɓi amsa daya ga kowani mataki):

Zuwa zanga zangan limana

TWI:

A nnipa binom tumi tu, na mîpâ sâ wobâkyerâ me afa ebiara ho, sâ woayâ saa nnoôma yi mu bi pân, sâ wobâtumi ayâ anaa biribiara nni hô a ebâka wo ma woayâ bi da (kenkane na twerâ koodu baako ma anammôntuo biara).

Moyâ asomdwoeâ ôyâkyerâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	8.0	11.6	4.4	8.4	7.1	8.8
Might do	41.1	44.2	38.0	47.5	39.5	25.9
Would never do	45.6	40.1	51.2	39.0	48.0	59.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.8
No answer	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.8	2.8	4.4
Don't know	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V99.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in):_____:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V100.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A niãya bee abi niã yetoê'sheãa ni kali ão zaêi yini yuma-anu din gari ão ni?

N dihi a nuu fabla gboã zuêu

EWE:

Ewô nu siwo gbôna la dometô aõe le ñe atÿ siwo va yi la mea? (Read out and code one answer for each action):

Asidede kukuðegbal... te.

HAUSA:

Kayi ko kuma baka yi waden ba shekaru biyar baya? (Karanta, kuma Zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Sa hannun akan takardan rook

TWI:

Âbâyâ sâ mfeâ num akyi nie no woayâ anaasâ wonnyââ saa dwumadie ahodoô yi bi pâñ (Kenkane no den na twerâ Koodu baako maa anammôntuo biara.

Wosane abisadeâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	4.4	6.1	2.8	4.3	4.3	5.2
Not done	90.5	90.1	90.9	90.6	90.7	89.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.2
No answer	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.8
Don't know	1.7	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V101.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A niâya bee abi niâ yetoê'sheâa ni kali âo zaêi yini yuma-anu din gari âo ni?

N pahi kadi niâ taawaye nima

EWE:

Ewô nu siwo gbôna la dometô aõe le ñe atÿ siwo va yi la mea? (Read out and code one answer for each action):

Dzodzo le takpekpe me

HAUSA:

Kayi ko kuma baka yi waden ba shekaru biyar baya? (Karanta, kuma Zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Shiga cikin yajin aiki

TWI:

Âbâyâ sâ mfeâ num akyi nie no woayâ anaasâ wonnyââ saa dwumadie ahodoô yi bi pâñ (Kenkane no den na twerâ Koodu baako maa anammôntuo biara.

Wodôm atuateâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	2.1	2.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.0
Not done	92.6	93.3	92.0	93.0	93.1	90.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.2
No answer	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.9	2.4	4.8
Don't know	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V102.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A niâya bee abi niâ yetoê'sheâa ni kali âo zaêi yini yuma-anu din gari âo ni?

N pahiri kadi diri suhu mahili dari

EWE:

Ewô nu siwo gbôna la dometô aõe le ñe atÿ siwo va yi la mea? (Read out and code one answer for each action):

Tsitretsitsi ðe ðoðo aðewo âu ñotakpekpe me dede

HAUSA:

Kayi ko kuma baka yi waden ba shekaru biyar baya? (Karanta, kuma Zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Zuwa zanga zanga limana

TWI:

Âbâyâ sâ mfeâ num akyi nie no woayâ anaasâ wonnyââ saa dwumadie ahodoô yi bi pâñ (Kenkane no den na twerâ Koodu baako maa anammôntuo biara.

Mayâ asomdwoeâ ôyâkyerâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	8.8	12.4	5.1	10.1	8.2	6.4
Not done	88.1	86.0	90.2	87.5	88.1	89.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.2
No answer	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.4
Don't know	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V103.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in): _____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V104.- Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Yetoêa diba-ayi mboão ka nirba too year bi yi diri alizama zaã jendi ti dunia nam teri behigu mini nyamma tooni tibu polo. Di puuni dini mini a amaãmaã teha ndi yen niã yim?

EWE:

Nyagbe eve aãewo le afi sia, wiwo áudô amewo wônaêeaãewoêi nenye be wole nutomewo kple gakpômônunyawo ñe ágôyiyi nyawo me dzrom. Wo dometô kae te ðe nu si nèsusu la áu? (Read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Ga zantutuka biyu, da wani lokaci mutane kan yi idan suna zance mahali da cigabar tatalin arziki. Wannenea ciki ke kusa da ra'ayinka? (karanta ka zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Yeinom yâ nsâm mmienu bia nnipa binom taa ka sâ âbaeâ sâ wôredi atenaêâ ne sikasâm ntotoeâ kankorô ho nkômmô a. Emu deâ âwô he na âne w`adwenkyerâ âreyâ as? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Protecting environment	44.3	43.6	45.1	43.3	43.9	48.2
Economy growth and creating jobs	47.8	49.5	46.2	49.2	49.0	41.4
Other answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	-
No answer	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.2	6.0
Don't know	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V105.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

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DAGBANI:

N yen karimla yetoê'sheâa zaâ kpa ti dunia nam teri behigu polo. Di saêi yini kam, antoo yelima kola a saêitili pam, asaêitili, abi saêitili bee akuli bi saêitili?(karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di zaêi yini kam):

Ni yihi n yorini laê'sheli nti nyi ti yeda ni din zaâ liêri maa ntaêi din gbarigir ti dunia nam teri behigula

EWE:

Mele nyagbe ađewo xl... ge tso nutomea âuti na wò. Gblô wò susu tso wo âu nam, nenye be nêda asi ðe dzi blibo, nêda asi ðe dzi, meda asi ðe edzi o kple meda asi ðe edzi kura o la.? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Mana nye fetu ñe akpa ađe nenye be kakađedzi le asinye be woawô eăudô atsô tsi nutomewo gbegbl... nue

HAUSA:

Zan karanta wasu zantutka game da mahali. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya fada mini ko kana da karfin yarda, yarda, rashin yarda, ko rashin karfin yarda? (Karanta kuma zabi amsa daya da kowani daya).

Zan bayard da wani abu a cikin albashi na idan nayi imanii za'ayi amfani da shi wajen kiyaye lalacin mahali

TWI:

Merebâkenkane nsâm bi a âfa atenaêa ho akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ Koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Sâ mennim yie pa ara sâ wôde sika a mereyie no bâbô atenaêa a yâreâe no no ho ban a, mede me sika bâma

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	32.3	34.7	29.9	31.6	35.9	26.7
Agree	49.2	48.7	49.7	49.5	45.3	57.0
Disagree	13.8	12.9	14.6	14.5	14.5	10.0
Strongly disagree	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.5	3.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.8
No answer	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.6
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V106.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimla yetoê'sheâa zaâ kpa ti dunia nam teri behigu polo. Di saêi yini kam, antoo yelima kola a saêitili pam, asaêitili, abi saêitili bee akuli bi saêitili?(karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di zaêi yini kam):

Ni saêi kadi pahi farigu nima di yi ni zaâ lala ntaêi din gbarigir ti dunia nam teri behigu la

EWE:

Mele nyagbe ađewo xl... ge tso nutomea âuti na wò. Gblô wò susu tso wo âu nam, nenye be nêda asi ðe dzi blibo, nêda asi ðe dzi, meda asi ðe edzi o kple meda asi ðe edzi kura o la.? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Mada asi ðe dada ðe adzôgawo dzi, dzi nenye be woawô ga si asusô la âudô atsô tsi nutomea gbegbl... wônawo nue.

HAUSA:

Zan karanta wasu zantutka game da mahali. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya fada mini ko kana da karfin yarda, yarda, rashin yarda, ko rashin karfin yarda? (Karanta kuma zabi amsa daya da kowani daya).

Zan bayard da goyon baya ayi kari kudin haraji idan za'ayi amfani da karin wajen kiyaye lalacin mahali

TWI:

Merebâkenkane nsâm bi a âfa atenaêâ ho akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ Koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Sâ woretoto âtoô a yâtua no mu a, mâpene so, so âba sâ wôde sika a âda so no, bâbara atenaêâ a yâresâe no no a

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	25.4	28.5	22.3	24.9	27.4	22.7
Agree	47.5	46.8	48.3	49.5	44.1	49.0
Disagree	19.2	18.4	19.9	19.0	20.1	17.5
Strongly disagree	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.6	7.6	6.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.2
No answer	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.6
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	-	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V107.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimla yetoê'sheâa zaâ kpa ti dunia nam teri behigu polo. Di saêi yini kam, antoo yelima kola a saêitili pam, asaêitili, abi saêitili bee akuli bi saêitili?(karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di zaêi yini kam):

Gomnanti baligim din doli n gbarigir ti dunia nam teri behigu maa, amaa diri dima laêisheli

EWE:

Mele nyagbe ađewo xl... ge tso nutomea âuti na wò. Gblô wò susu tso wo âu nam, nenye be nêda asi ðe dzi blibo, nêda asi ðe dzi, meda asi ðe edzi o kple meda asi ðe edzi kura o la.? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Ele be Dziđuđu nađe nutomewo gbegbl... wônawo dzi kpôtô, gake mele be magbl... ga ađeke ðe wôna sia ta o.

HAUSA:

Zan karanta wasu zantutka game da mahali. Kowani daya, ko zaka iya fada mini ko kana da karfin yarda, yarda, rashin yarda, ko rashin karfin yarda? (Karanta kuma zabi amsa daya da kowani daya).

Gwannati ta rage lalacin mahali amma kada ta shafi kudi na

TWI:

Merebâkenkane nsâm bi a âfa atenaêa ho akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wobâtumi akyerâ me sâ wopene so pa ara, wopene so, wompene so anaa wompene so koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ Koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Âsâ sâ aban no hwâ bara atenaêa a yâresâe no no, nanso ânsâ sâ mefa ho ka bi.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	29.5	28.0	31.0	28.2	32.2	27.5
Agree	21.8	21.6	22.0	23.5	20.7	19.5
Disagree	34.1	34.9	33.2	33.5	31.8	40.6
Strongly disagree	13.2	14.8	11.5	13.3	14.5	10.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.6
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V108.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimla dunia nam teri yelmuêsira din be tinsi pam ni. Nsuhura, yelim'ma, di nin mohi nye dini ntaa, di zaêi yindi kam yi di yen be a ya. Di niâ nin mohi pam, di niâ nin mohi bela, di dii bi niâ nin mohi bee di kuli bi niâ nin mohi? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di saêi yindi kam):

Kom din bi vela

EWE:

Mele nutomewo gbegbl... wônawo ñe kuxi ađowo xl... ge nàse. Međe kuku gblô ale si gbegbe kuxi siawo ses...e alo agbl... nue nenyê be wole nutome si me n1ele la nam? (Read out and code one answer for each problem):

Tsi si auto wowôna la lmenyo kura o

HAUSA:

Zan karanto maka jerin matsalolin mahali dake huskantar al'uma da dama. Ka fada mini yanda zaka dau kowan ne idan tazo wa al'umar ka. Ko tana da razanarwa, zata iya razanarwa, bata da razanarwa, bata da razanarwa sam? (Karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace matsala)!

Rashin kyawon ruwa

TWI:

Merebâkenkane atenaê mu ôhaw a, âretia yân nkuratoô ahodoô no papaapa. Mesrâ wo kyerâ emu deâ wosusu sâ âyâ ôhaw kâseâ pa ara wô wo kurom ha. Âyâ ôhaw kâsâ pa ara, âfa bi no ano yâ den, ânyâ ôhaw a, âso biara, ânyâ ôhaw biara? (Kenkane na twerâ koodu baako ma ôhaw biara).

Nsuo papa nni hô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	56.1	55.5	56.6	52.5	56.6	65.3
Somewhat serious	19.9	20.6	19.3	20.8	19.4	18.7
Not very serious	18.4	18.0	18.7	20.4	17.9	13.5
Not serious at all	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.3	6.0	2.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V109.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimla dunia nam teri yelmuêsira din be tinsi pam ni. Nsuhura, yelim'ma, di nin mohi nye dini ntaa, di zaêi yindi kam yi di yen be a ya. Di niâ nin mohi pam, di niâ nin mohi bela, di dii bi niâ nin mohi bee di kuli bi niâ nin mohi? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di saêi yindi kam):

Pohim din bi vela

EWE:

Mele nutomewo gbegbl... wônawo ñe kuxi ađowo xl... ge nàse. Međe kuku gblô ale si gbegbe kuxi siawo ses...e alo agbl... nue nenyè be wole nutome si me n1ele la nam? (Read out and code one answer for each problem):

Ya si wogbôna la menyo kura o.

HAUSA:

Zan karanto maka jerin matsalolin mahali dake huskantar al'uma da dama. Ka fada mini yanda zaka dau kowan ne idan tazo wa al'umar ka. Ko tana da razanarwa, zata iya razanarwa, bata da razanarwa, bata da razanarwa sam? (Karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace matsala)!

Rashin kyawon iska

TWI:

Merebâkenkane ateneâ mu ôhaw a, âretia yân nkuratoô ahodoô no papaapa. Mesrâ wo kyerâ emu deâ wosusu sâ âyâ ôhaw kâseâ pa ara wô wo kurom ha. Âyâ ôhaw kâsâ pa ara, âfa bi no ano yâ den, ânyâ ôhaw a, âso biara, ânyâ ôhaw biara? (Kenkane na twerâ koodu baako ma ôhaw biara).

Mframa mu nte

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	36.7	36.2	37.2	34.0	37.2	43.4
Somewhat serious	20.4	21.0	19.8	19.8	19.2	24.7
Not very serious	29.4	29.3	29.6	31.0	30.4	22.7
Not serious at all	12.9	13.1	12.7	14.9	12.7	7.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.8
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V110.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen karimla dunia nam teri yelmuêsira din be tinsi pam ni. Nsuhura, yelim'ma, di nin mohi nye dini ntaa, di zaêi yindi kam yi di yen be a ya. Di niâ nin mohi pam, di niâ nin mohi bela, di dii bi niâ nin mohi bee di kuli bi niâ nin mohi? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di saêi yindi kam):

Sapta kalinsi

EWE:

Mele nutomewo gbegbl... wônawo ñe kuxi ađowo xl... ge nàse. Međe kuku gblô ale si gbegbe kuxi siawo ses...e alo agbl... nue nenyè be wole nutome si me n1ele la nam? (Read out and code one answer for each problem):

Tsisiñewokple gbeđuđôwo lôlÿ nyawo menyo kura o (Nutomea ñe ðiñoño menyo o).

HAUSA:

Zan karanto maka jerin matsalolin mahali dake huskantar al'uma da dama. Ka fada mini yanda zaka dau kowan ne idan tazo wa al'umar ka. Ko tana da razanarwa, zata iya razanarwa, bata da razanarwa, bata da razanarwa sam? (Karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace matsala)!

Tashin magudanar ruwa da da tsabta

TWI:

Merebâkenkane ateneâ mu ôhaw a, âretia yân nkuratoô ahodoô no papaapa. Mesrâ wo kyerâ emu deâ wosusu sâ âyâ ôhaw kâseâ pa ara wô wo kurom ha. Âyâ ôhaw kâsâ pa ara, âfa bi no ano yâ den, ânyâ ôhaw a, âso biara, ânyâ ôhaw biara? (Kenkane na twerâ koodu baako ma ôhaw biara).

Agyanan ne nsuo a yâbu nni bô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	55.2	56.4	54.0	54.0	54.0	61.4
Somewhat serious	22.8	20.6	25.1	23.6	22.3	21.5
Not very serious	16.4	17.1	15.7	15.3	19.2	13.9
Not serious at all	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.4	4.3	3.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V111.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, cheka ti yuli dunia nam teri behigu yelmuêsira dunia yili ão zaani. Nsuhura, yelim'ma an nya kadi nye nim mohi nti dunia ão zaa ni yetoê'sheãa ni yen karim ão polo. Di niã nin mohi pam, nin mohi bela, dii bi niã nin mohi bee kuli bi niã nin mohi? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yelmuêsirli kam):

Dunia ão tulim bee green house barina

EWE:

Fifia la, míabu ta me tso nutomewo ñe kuxiwo ãu xexea me godoo. Međe kuku ale si gbegbe kuxi sia ses...e le xexea me godoo la nam ? (Read out and code one answer for each problem):

Xexea me ñe dzoxôxô alo avexôwo ñe metsonu

HAUSA:

Yanzu bara mu dubi matsatolin mahalali ta duniya baki daya. Ka fada mini yanda zaka dau kowa ce idan ta shafi duniya baki daya. Ko tana da razanarwa, zata iya razanarwa, Bata da razanarwa sosai, Bata da razanarwa sam?

Duniya tayi dimi

TWI:

Afei ma yãnhwã atenaeã mu ôhaw ahodoô wô ewiase ankasa nso. Mesrã wo kyerã me sãdeã wosusu ôhaw ahodoô yi hu a ôhaw ahodoô yi yã hu ma wiase nyinaa. Âyã hu pa ara, âyã hu kakra, ânyã hu papa anaa ânyã hu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma mmuaeã biara ho ôhaw).

Wiase hye a âreyã anaa ahyehye ahyehyeã ano ôhaw

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	38.3	41.9	34.6	38.9	38.5	35.9
Somewhat serious	24.8	24.5	25.2	25.9	24.4	22.7
Not very serious	11.5	12.1	10.9	12.6	11.0	9.6
Not serious at all	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.2
No answer	4.9	4.0	5.8	3.9	4.1	9.6
Don't know	17.3	14.4	20.3	15.4	18.8	19.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V112.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, cheka ti yuli dunia nam teri behigu yelmuêsira dunia yili ão zaani. Nsuhura, yelim'ma an nya kadi nye nim mohi nti dunia ão zaa ni yetoê'sheãa ni yen karim ão polo. Di niã nin mohi pam, nin mohi bela, dii bi niã nin mohi bee kuli bi niã nin mohi? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yelmuêsirli kam):

Tin koãdi tihi ni mori bee binkobri la

EWE:

Fifia la, míabu ta me tso nutomewo ñe kuxiwo ãu xexea me godoo. Međe kuku ale si gbegbe kuxi sia ses...e le xexea me godoo la nam ? (Read out and code one answer for each problem):

Awiwo lkple lwo ñe kuku

HAUSA:

Yanzu bara mu dubi matsatolin mahalali ta duniya baki daya. Ka fada mini yanda zaka dau kowa ce idan ta shafi duniya baki daya. Ko tana da razanarwa, zata iya razanarwa, Bata da razanarwa sosai, Bata da razanarwa sam?

A rashi shuki ko daba

TWI:

Afei ma yãnhwã atenaeã mu ôhaw ahodoô wô ewiase ankasa nso. Mesrã wo kyerã me sãdeã wosusu ôhaw ahodoô yi hu a ôhaw ahodoô yi yã hu ma wiase nyinaa. Âyã hu pa ara, âyã hu kakra, ânyã hu papa anaa ânyã hu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma mmuaeã biara ho ôhaw).

Afifideã ne mmoa a wônase retôre

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	40.7	44.5	36.9	41.7	38.7	42.2
Somewhat serious	30.8	29.5	32.2	30.4	32.2	29.1
Not very serious	17.4	18.0	16.8	16.6	17.5	19.5
Not serious at all	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.8	2.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	-
No answer	1.9	0.9	2.9	1.9	1.3	3.2
Don't know	5.4	3.6	7.3	5.1	6.7	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V113.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, cheka ti yuli dunia nam teri behigu yelmuêsira dunia yili áo zaani. Nsuhura, yelim'ma an nya kadi nye nim mohi nti dunia áo zaa ni yetoê'sheâa ni yen karim áo polo. Di niâ nin mohi pam, nin mohi bela, dii bi niâ nin mohi bee kuli bi niâ nin mohi? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yelmuêsirli kam):

Tin borti moêa, kulibona ni teeku nimla

EWE:

Fifia la, míabu ta me tso nutomewo ñe kuxiwo áu xexea me godoo. Meêe kuku ale si gbegbe kuxi sia ses...e le xexea me godoo la nam ? (Read out and code one answer for each problem):

Tôsisiwu, tawo kple atsiañuwo me gbegbl...

HAUSA:

Yanzu bara mu dubi matsatolin mahalali ta duniya baki daya. Ka fada mini yanda zaka dau kowa ce idan ta shafi duniya baki daya. Ko tana da razanarwa, zata iya razanarwa, Bata da razanarwa sosai, Bata da razanarwa sam?

Gurbatawan, rafuna koguna da gullabe

TWI:

Afei ma yânhwâ atenaeâ mu ôhaw ahodoô wô ewiase ankasa nso. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâdeâ wosusu ôhaw ahodoô yi hu a ôhaw ahodoô yi yâ hu ma wiase nyinaa. Âyâ hu pa ara, âyâ hu kakra, ânyâ hu papa anaa ânyâ hu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara ho ôhaw).

Nsubônten, atareâ ne âpo a yâresâe wôn. 1 2 3 4
(Fa Kaade P Kyerâ).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	59.3	61.0	57.5	58.8	59.0	61.0
Somewhat serious	19.6	18.9	20.2	18.9	20.7	19.1
Not very serious	14.4	14.0	14.8	15.0	14.0	13.5
Not serious at all	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.6
Don't know	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V114.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Politics tuma puuni, nirba yeri zaã kpa "nu zaa" ni "Nu dirigu". A teha lee nye dini zaã kpa di poli? (dalim'mi namba yindi):

EWE:

Le dunyahehe nyawo me la, amewo ñoa nu tso "miamie" kple "ðusime" áu. Ne míebe míagblôe gbadzaa ðe, xexl...medzesi siawo dometô kae aðe wò susu agblô?

HAUSA:

Azancen Siyuasa, mutane na maganar "hagu" da "dama". A maganar gaskiya, ina zaka dora ra'ayinka akan ma'aunin nan? (Zabi lamba daya).

TWI:

Sâ âba amanyôsâm mu a, ômamfoô ka "benkum benkum" anaa "nifa nifa" ho asâm." Sâ yâhwâ mu pa ara âhefa pa ara na wode wo nsusuiâ bâgyina wô susudua yi so? (twerâ nôma baako pâ koodu).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Left	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.4	4.0
2	1.2	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.2
3	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.0
4	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.2
5	8.6	7.7	9.5	8.0	9.7	8.0
6	9.9	10.7	9.1	10.1	11.5	6.0
7	6.1	7.0	5.1	6.4	6.3	4.4
8	7.7	8.2	7.1	9.5	6.7	4.4
9	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.2
Right	8.1	9.1	7.0	7.4	7.6	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.0
No answer	5.3	4.4	6.3	5.9	3.9	6.8
Don't know	41.5	39.2	43.8	40.8	40.4	45.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	6.53	6.59	6.45	6.63	6.37	6.58
Standard Deviation	2.41	2.43	2.39	2.29	2.38	2.84
Base mean	(782)	(424)	(358)	(384)	(284)	(114)

V115.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Zaãmili kadama sakatri nima ayi, ban doêim yuma nye yim, kabi tumid tuun yinsi. Yino kpahim'ya koo kpee maa deer yori n garo. Din yori sakatri so maa nyela áun valim pam, ka tumid o tuma venyella, kaa ni too não yeda. A teha puuni, di tuya bee di bi tu ni sakatri yino deer yori ngari o kpee maa? (dalim'mi maana yindi):

EWE:

Bu ta me tso môñola eve siwo xô ñe sôsôe la áu, eye wole dô ðeka tîgbi wôm. Wo dômetô ðeka va nya be ye nôvi ñe fetu sôgbô wu ye tô. Môñola si ñe fetu sôgbô wu la z, eye eñe dôwôwô h edzea ame áu. Le wò susu nu ðe, enyo alo menyo o be môñola siawo dometô ðeka ñe fetu nasô gbô wu nôvia tîa? (Code one answe)

HAUSA:

I tunane akan sakatarori biyu, dake aiki iri daya, Daya ta gano cewar, wacan tafi ta yanwan albashi. Ita mai yawan albashin tana da sauri, cika aiki da dogaro a aiki. A ra'ayinka, ko zaka ce bai dace ba wata sakatare tafi daya yawan albashi? (Zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Fa w`ani bu atwerâtwerâfoô baanu a, wôn tipân yâ pâ, na wôyâ adwuma korô sâ âba sâ ôbaako hunu sâ ôbaako a, ôka ne ho no akatua so kyâne deâ ôno gye. Nanso adwumayâni a ôgye akatua kâseâ no ho yâ hare, ônim adwuma na adwuma no wô ne mu ahotosoô nso. Áwô w`adwene mu no, âfata anaasâ âmfata sâ ôbaako gye akatua a, âso kyâne ôbaako? (Twerâ mmuaeâ baako pâ koodu).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Fair	82.6	82.0	83.2	82.3	83.6	81.3
Not fair	16.9	17.5	16.4	17.7	15.8	17.1
No answer	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V116.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):
Incomes should be made more equal

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori naa yelima la a teha zaã kpa yela balbu pam polo. Wula kaa yen soã a teha sania ão zuẽu? 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa saẽiti la hi, bali sheli din be nuzaa polo ão pam; ka 10 wuhiri naa saẽiti lahibali din be nudirigu polo ão pam; kaa mi teha yi lula sunsuuni polo ão luẽ'sheli, antoo nambe kam. (dalim'mi namba yindi nti yetoẽli kam):

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be naãblõ wõ susu tso nu vovovo aãewo ãuti nam. Sãkãli sia ñe akpa ka nãde dzezi wõ susu ðo? Ðeka (1) gõmee nye "meda asi ðe dzi 27 blibo" kple nyagbe si le wõ míame ãu; ewo (10) gõmee nye "meda asi ðe dzi blibo le wo nuõusi me" kple nyagbe sile wõ nuõusi me; nenye be wõ susu le nyagbe eve siawo ñe titiana la, ãte ãu atia xexl...medzesi aãe si le nyagbe eve siawoñe titiana

HAUSA:

Yanzu ina Son kabani ra'ayinka game da ababa da dama. Ina zaka dora ra'ayinka akan wanan ma'auni? I na nufin ka yarda da zancen da ke hagu, 10 na nufin ka jarda da zancen dake dama. Idan ra'ayinka na tsaka ne, zaka iya zaban kowani lamba a tsakiya (zabi lamba daya ga wani abu).

TWI:

Afei mepã sã wobãkyerã me w`adwene wõ nnoõma ahodoõ bi ho. Åhefa na wode w`adwenkyerã bãgyina wõ saa susudua yi so? 1 Kyerã sã wopene asãm a åwõ benkum no so pa ara; ånn 10 nso kyera sã wopene asãm a åwõ nifa so no so pa ara;na sã åba w`adwene yã wo ntanta a, wobãtumi apa a nõma a åda ntam no bi. (Twerã Koodu baako ma adwenkyerã biara).

Åsã sã bosome akatua na nyinaa yã pã.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Incomes should be made more equal	5.6	6.6	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.6
2	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	2.4
3	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.6
4	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.8	2.6	1.6
5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.4
6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.4	2.8
7	8.4	8.1	8.7	7.5	9.1	9.6
8	16.6	16.4	16.8	14.1	17.5	21.9
9	19.8	20.2	19.3	19.8	20.7	17.5
We need larger income differences as incentives	33.8	33.1	34.4	35.0	32.2	33.5
No answer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	7.76	7.71	7.82	7.70	7.77	7.94
Standard Deviation	2.70	2.76	2.63	2.77	2.68	2.51
Base mean	(1,528)	(774)	(754)	(746)	(534)	(248)

V117.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori naa yelima la a teha zaã kpa yela balbu pam polo. Wula kaa yen soã a teha sania ão zuêu? 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa saêiti la hi, bali sheli din be nuzaa polo ão pam; ka 10 wuhiri naa saêiti lahibali din be nudirigu polo ão pam; kaa mi teha yi lula sunsuuni polo ão luê'sheli, antoo nambe kam. (dalim'mi namba yindi nti yetoêli kam):

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be nàgblô wò susu tso nu vovovo ađewo ãuti nam. Sâkâli sia ñe akpa ka nàde dzezi wò susu ðo? Ðeka (1) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi 27 blibo" kple nyagbe si le wò míame ãu; ewo (10) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi blibo le wo nuđusi me" kple nyagbe sile wò nuđusi me; nenye be wò susu le nyagbe eve siawo ñe titiana la, àte ãu atia xexl...medzesi ađe si le nyagbe eve siawoñe titiana

HAUSA:

Yanzu ina Son kabani ra'ayinka game da ababa da dama. Ina zaka dora ra'ayinka akan wanan ma'auni? I na nufin ka yarda da zancen da ke hagu, 10 na nufin ka jarda da zancen dake dama. Idan ra'ayinka na tsaka ne, zaka iya zaban kowani lamba a tsakiya (zabi lamba daya ga wani abu).

TWI:

Afei mepã sã wobãkyerã me w`adwene wô nnoôma ahodoô bi ho. Âhefa na wode w`adwenkyerã bâgyina wô saa susudua yi so? 1 Kyerã sã wopene asãm a âwô benkum no so pa ara; ânn 10 nso kyera sã wopene asãm a âwô nifa so no so pa ara;na sã âba w`adwene yã wo ntanta a, wobâtumi apa a nôma a âda ntam no bi. (Twerã Koodu baako ma adwenkyerã biara).

Âsã sã ankorankorã nnnwuma dôôdo dôôso.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Private ownership of business should be increased	10.6	13.0	8.2	12.1	10.1	7.6
2	10.2	9.4	11.1	9.7	10.6	11.2
3	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.3	9.3	8.0
4	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.2	5.6
5	4.6	5.4	3.8	5.5	3.2	5.2
6	6.3	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.1	4.4
7	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.9	4.8
8	11.1	9.9	12.3	11.7	10.4	10.8
9	13.4	14.0	12.7	14.3	13.4	10.4
Government ownership of business should be increased	26.0	24.7	27.3	23.6	27.2	30.7
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	6.36	6.21	6.51	6.26	6.40	6.58
Standard Deviation	3.34	3.39	3.28	3.34	3.35	3.30
Base mean	(1,517)	(769)	(748)	(736)	(534)	(247)

V118.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori naa yelima la a teha zaã kpa yela balbu pam polo. Wula kaa yen soã a teha sania ão zuêu? 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa saêiti la hi, bali sheli din be nuzaa polo ão pam; ka 10 wuhiri naa saêiti lahibali din be nudirigu polo ão pam; kaa mi teha yi lula sunsuuni polo ão luê'sheli, antoo nambe kam. (dalim'mi namba yindi nti yetoêli kam):

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be nàglbô wò susu tso nu vovovo ađewo ãuti nam. Sâkâli sia ñe akpa ka nàde dzezi wò susu ðo? Ðeka (1) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi 27 blibo" kple nyagbe si le wò míame ãu; ewo (10) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi blibo le wo nuðusi me" kple nyagbe sile wò nuðusi me; nenyê be wò susu le nyagbe eve siawo ñe titiana la, àte ãu atia xexl...medzesi ađe si le nyagbe eve siawoñe titiana

HAUSA:

Yanzu ina Son kabani ra'ayinka game da ababa da dama. Ina zaka dora ra'ayinka akan wanan ma'auni? I na nufin ka yarda da zancen da ke hagu, 10 na nufin ka jarda da zancen dake dama. Idan ra'ayinka na tsaka ne, zaka iya zaban kowani lamba a tsakiya (zabi lamba daya ga wani abu).

TWI:

Afei mepã sã wobãkyerã me w`adwene wô nnoôma ahodoô bi ho. Âhefa na wode w`adwenkyerã bâgyina wô saa susudua yi so? 1 Kyerã sã wopene asãm a âwô benkum no so pa ara; ânn 10 nso kyera sã wopene asãm a âwô nifa so no so pa ara;na sã âba w`adwene yã wo ntanta a, wobâtumi apa a nôma a âda ntam no bi. (Twerã Koodu baako ma adwenkyerã biara).

Âsã sã aban bô ne ho mmôden ma obiara nsa ka deã ôhia.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
The government should take more responsibility	21.3	21.4	21.1	19.6	22.5	23.5
2	14.3	13.0	15.7	13.9	14.5	15.1
3	11.3	9.9	12.7	11.4	11.7	10.0
4	7.2	10.1	4.4	7.5	6.5	8.0
5	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	4.0
6	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.4	4.3	3.2
7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.1	8.0
8	12.0	10.8	13.2	11.8	11.7	13.1
9	6.2	6.7	5.7	6.2	6.5	5.6
People should take more responsibility	10.3	11.0	9.6	11.3	9.3	9.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.72	4.77	4.67	4.84	4.60	4.61
Standard Deviation	3.18	3.19	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.21
Base mean	(1,529)	(774)	(755)	(744)	(534)	(251)

V119.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):
Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, mbori naa yelima la a teha zaã kpa yela balbu pam polo. Wula kaa yen soã a teha sania ão zuẽu? 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa saẽiti la hi, bali sheli din be nuzaa polo ão pam; ka 10 wuhiri naa saẽiti lahibali din be nudirigu polo ão pam; kaa mi teha yi lula sunsuuni polo ão luẽ'sheli, antoo nambe kam. (dalim'mi namba yindi nti yetoẽli kam):

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be naẽblõ wõ susu tso nu vovovo aãewo ãuti nam. Sãkãli sia ñe akpa ka nãde dzezi wõ susu ðo? Ðeka (1) gõmee nye "meda asi ðe dzi 27 blibo" kple nyagbe si le wõ míame ãu; ewo (10) gõmee nye "meda asi ðe dzi blibo le wo nuõusi me" kple nyagbe sile wõ nuõusi me; nenyẽ be wõ susu le nyagbe eve siawo ñe titiana la, àte ãu atia xexl...medzesi aãe si le nyagbe eve siawoñe titiana

HAUSA:

Yanzu ina Son kabani ra'ayinka game da ababa da dama. Ina zaka dora ra'ayinka akan wanan ma'auni? I na nufin ka yarda da zancen da ke hagu, 10 na nufin ka jarda da zancen dake dama. Idan ra'ayinka na tsaka ne, zaka iya zaban kowani lamba a tsakiya (zabi lamba daya ga wani abu).

TWI:

Afei mepã sã wobãkyerã me w`adwene wõ nnoõma ahodoõ bi ho. Åhefa na wode w`adwenkyerã bãgyina wõ saa susudua yi so? 1 Kyerã sã wopene asãm a åwõ benkum no so pa ara; ånn 10 nso kyera sã wopene asãm a åwõ nifa so no so pa ara;na sã åba w`adwene yã wo ntanta a, wobåtumi apa a nõma a åda ntam no bi. (Twerã Koodu baako ma adwenkyerã biara).

Akansie yã. Åkanyane nnipa pa.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Competition is good	44.5	45.7	43.3	47.5	40.2	45.0
2	18.1	19.7	16.5	17.0	19.9	17.5
3	11.8	11.3	12.3	11.3	13.0	10.8
4	9.6	9.0	10.3	9.5	9.5	10.4
5	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	6.8
6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.0	0.4
7	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	-
8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	0.8
9	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.2
Competition is harmful	3.7	2.4	4.9	2.3	4.3	6.4
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.6	-
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.69	2.54	2.84	2.57	2.82	2.73
Standard Deviation	2.34	2.19	2.48	2.23	2.42	2.48
Base mean	(1,526)	(772)	(754)	(745)	(532)	(249)

V120.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoão, mbori naa yelima la a teha zaã kpa yela balbu pam polo. Wula kaa yen soã a teha sania ão zuẽu? 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa saẽiti la hi, bali sheli din be nuzaa polo ão pam; ka 10 wuhiri naa saẽiti lahibali din be nudirigu polo ão pam; kaa mi teha yi lula sunsuuni polo ão luẽ'sheli, antoo nambe kam. (dalim'mi namba yindi nti yetoẽli kam):

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be naãglô wò susu tso nu vovovo aãewo ãuti nam. Sãkãli sia ñe akpa ka nãde dzezi wò susu ðo? Ðeka (1) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi 27 blibo" kple nyagbe si le wò míame ãu; ewo (10) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi blibo le wo nuðusi me" kple nyagbe sile wò nuðusi me; nenye be wò susu le nyagbe eve siawo ñe titiana la, ãte ãu atia xexl...medzesi aãe si le nyagbe eve siawoñe titiana

HAUSA:

Yanzu ina Son kabani ra'ayinka game da ababa da dama. Ina zaka dora ra'ayinka akan wanan ma'auni? I na nufin ka yarda da zancen da ke hagu, 10 na nufin ka jarda da zancen dake dama. Idan ra'ayinka na tsaka ne, zaka iya zaban kowani lamba a tsakiya (zabi lamba daya ga wani abu).

TWI:

Afei mepã sã wobãkyerã me w`adwene wô nnoôma ahodoô bi ho. Âhefa na wode w`adwenkyerã bãgyina wô saa susudua yi so? 1 Kyerã sã wopene asãm a âwô benkum no so pa ara; ãnn 10 nso kyera sã wopene asãm a âwô nifa so no so pa ara;na sã âba w`adwene yã wo ntanta a, wobâtumi apa a nôma a âda ntam no bi. (Twerã Koodu baako ma adwenkyerã biara).

Sã nnipa bātumi ayâ yie a, gye sã anya Wôdidi afoforô ho.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	50.1	49.6	50.5	52.4	46.2	51.4
2	17.6	17.9	17.3	16.9	17.3	20.3
3	10.4	9.5	11.3	9.1	12.7	9.6
4	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.4	5.6
5	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.8
6	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.4
7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.2
8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8
9	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.6	5.2	2.8
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matt	3.3	4.0	2.5	1.9	4.3	5.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.59	2.64	2.54	2.47	2.79	2.51
Standard Deviation	2.44	2.50	2.38	2.29	2.61	2.49
Base mean	(1,531)	(774)	(757)	(746)	(534)	(251)

V121.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, mbori naa yelima la a teha zaã kpa yela balbu pam polo. Wula kaa yen soã a teha sania ão zuẽu? 1 (yindi) wuhirimi naa saẽiti la hi, bali sheli din be nuzaa polo ão pam; ka 10 wuhiri naa saẽiti lahibali din be nudirigu polo ão pam; kaa mi teha yi lula sunsuuni polo ão luẽ'sheli, antoo nambe kam. (dalim'mi namba yindi nti yetoẽli kam):

EWE:

Fifia la, medi be naãglô wò susu tso nu vovovo aãewo ãuti nam. Sãkãli sia ñe akpa ka nãde dzezi wò susu ðo? Ðeka (1) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi 27 blibo" kple nyagbe si le wò míame ãu; ewo (10) gômee nye "meda asi ðe dzi blibo le wo nuðusi me" kple nyagbe sile wò nuðusi me; nenye be wò susu le nyagbe eve siawo ñe titiana la, àte ãu atia xexl...medzesi aãe si le nyagbe eve siawoñe titiana

HAUSA:

Yanzu ina Son kabani ra'ayinka game da ababa da dama. Ina zaka dora ra'ayinka akan wanan ma'auni? I na nufin ka yarda da zancen da ke hagu, 10 na nufin ka jarda da zancen dake dama. Idan ra'ayinka na tsaka ne, zaka iya zaban kowani lamba a tsakiya (zabi lamba daya ga wani abu).

TWI:

Afei mepã sã wobãkyerã me w`adwene wô nnoôma ahodoô bi ho. Âhefa na wode w`adwenkyerã bãgyina wô saa susudua yi so? 1 Kyerã sã wopene asãm a âwô benkum no so pa ara; ânn 10 nso kyera sã wopene asãm a âwô nifa so no so pa ara;na sã âba w`adwene yã wo ntanta a, wobâtumi apa a nôma a âda ntam no bi. (Twerã Koodu baako ma adwenkyerã biara).

He nyinaa akyi no adwumaden de mfaa Nnepa ba.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People can only get rich at the expense of others	17.8	18.2	17.4	17.4	19.0	16.3
2	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.5	7.6
3	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.8	7.6	8.4
4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.9	6.7	6.8
5	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.0	7.6	4.0
6	8.7	9.5	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.2
7	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.8
8	12.4	10.4	14.4	11.0	14.3	12.4
9	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.2
Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	11.4	12.6	10.2	12.2	8.6	15.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2
Don't know	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	5.48	5.49	5.47	5.52	5.34	5.66
Standard Deviation	3.15	3.17	3.13	3.16	3.09	3.22
Base mean	(1,488)	(755)	(733)	(720)	(523)	(245)

V122.- Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate,” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” (Code one number):

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DAGBANI:

Ninvuê'sheba teha nyemi ni so kam ni too wuhi on bori noo behigu chaã shem, ka sheba mi wuhi ni ti kutoo yi Nawuni ni zahti sheli. N suhura, yelim'ma, di puuni dini mini a teha n lee nye yim sania ao zuêu, ka 1 (yini) wuhiri ni “bin sheêu kam ti behigu puuni nyela din puã puã sabi nsoã” ka 10 wuhiri ni “nirba m'maani bi behigu be maãmaãa”. (dalim'mi namba yindi):

EWE:

Ame aãwo xõe se be ame auto ate àu awô ðoðo ðe eñe agbe àu. Ke ame bubuwo bu be mele bõe be ame nasi le nu si eñe dzõgbese ðo nã la nu o. Meðe kuku gblõ nyagbe siwo gbõna la dometõ si te ðe wò susu àuti le sikãli sia dzi la nam. Ðeka (1) gômee nye “nu sia nu si dzõna ðe ame dzi le agdbe me la nye esi ame xõ tso señe.” Eye ewo (10) gômee nye”, nu si dzõna ðe amae dzi la tsoa ame auto ñe agbenõnõ gbõ”.

HAUSA:

Nnipa binom susu sã ankorankorã binom tumi hyehyã wõn ankasa nkrabea, ànna afoforõ nso dwene sã àyã dene sã wobãsianka nkrabea a wõahyehyã dada. Mesrã wo kyerã emu deã àbân wo nsusuiã wõ susudua a, 1 Kyerã “nkrabea na àkyerã biribiara wõ asetenamu,” ànna 10 nso kyerã nnipa ankasa na wõtenetene wõn nkrabea” (twerã nôma baano pâ koodu).

TWI:

Nnipa binom susu sã ankorankorã binom tumi hyehyã wõn ankasa nkrabea, ànna afoforõ nso dwene sã àyã dene sã wobãsianka nkrabea a wõahyehyã dada. Mesrã wo kyerã emu deã àbân wo nsusuiã wõ susudua a, 1 Kyerã “nkrabea na àkyerã biribiara wõ asetenamu,” ànna 10 nso kyerã nnipa ankasa na wõtenetene wõn nkrabea” (twerã nôma baano pâ koodu).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Everything is determined by fate	18.9	18.4	19.4	18.0	17.9	23.9
2	9.8	9.8	9.9	8.8	11.7	8.8
3	10.9	11.5	10.3	11.8	11.5	6.8
4	8.7	7.9	9.5	8.8	9.9	5.6
5	5.7	5.0	6.5	5.6	6.3	4.8
6	5.9	6.3	5.4	6.4	6.0	4.0
7	5.0	4.5	5.4	3.9	6.3	5.2
8	9.1	11.1	7.1	8.7	7.8	13.1
9	9.5	8.4	10.6	10.1	8.0	10.8
People shape their fate themselves	15.1	15.7	14.4	16.0	13.0	16.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Don't know	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	5.21	5.27	5.15	5.30	5.00	5.40
Standard Deviation	3.30	3.31	3.30	3.31	3.19	3.50
Base mean	(1,511)	(765)	(746)	(732)	(529)	(250)

V123.- All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

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DAGBANI:

Ti yi yuli binsheêu kam, an yeli ni dunia ăo ti tooni bee di gbarigiya, domin sainsi tab'biibi mini baâsim zuêu? N suhura, yelim'ma din mini a teha di yen niă yim sania ăo zuêu. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “dunia ăo gbarigiya pam” ka 10 wuhiri ni” dunia ăo titooni na” (dalim'mi namba yindi):

EWE:

Nenye be m;iebu ta me tso nu geđewo ăuti la, ăte ău agblô xexea me nyo wu, gbl... wu, đe dzôdzômeăutinunya kple Imôđăăununya nusôsrYwo ta? Međe kuku gblô nyagbe si te đe wò susu ău le sikâli sia dzi. Đeka (1) gômee nye; “xexeame gbl... đe dzi wu” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “xexeame nyo sa wu” .

HAUSA:

Sâ wohwâ ne nyinaa a, wobâka sâ ewiase mu asetena yâ anea asâe, âsiane abô deâ mu nyansapâ ne abââfo mfidisâm mu nimdeâ nti? Mesrâ wo kyerâ me deâ âbâne wo nsusuiâ wô susudua a: 1 Kyerâ sâ, ewiase asâe koraa “ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ sâ ewiase yâ pa ara”. (Twerâ nôma baako pâ koodu):

TWI:

Sâ wohwâ ne nyinaa a, wobâka sâ ewiase mu asetena yâ anea asâe, âsiane abô deâ mu nyansapâ ne abââfo mfidisâm mu nimdeâ nti? Mesrâ wo kyerâ me deâ âbâne wo nsusuiâ wô susudua a: 1 Kyerâ sâ, ewiase asâe koraa “ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ sâ ewiase yâ pa ara”. (Twerâ nôma baako pâ koodu):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot worse off	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.6
2	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.1	3.9	4.4
3	4.2	5.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	6.8
4	4.4	4.1	4.7	3.8	5.6	4.0
5	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.6	3.9	6.0
6	9.5	9.3	9.8	10.3	8.9	8.4
7	9.6	9.0	10.2	9.4	9.1	11.2
8	20.8	20.0	21.6	20.2	22.3	19.1
9	19.2	19.3	19.0	20.2	19.9	14.3
A lot better off	18.4	20.1	16.8	18.8	16.9	20.7
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	-	0.4
Don't know	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	7.26	7.30	7.21	7.38	7.18	7.07
Standard Deviation	2.50	2.51	2.49	2.41	2.56	2.63
Base mean	(1,508)	(766)	(742)	(730)	(531)	(247)

V124.- How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Ka ninvuêisheba ban yi tingbaã sheãa ni n kana nti tumid tuma kpela. Yetoêa ăo puuni dini kaa tehi ni di tuya ni gomnanti niã? (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi)

EWE:

Ekema ame siwo tsoa dukô bubuwo lme va wôa dô la afi sia ôe, nya gbe siwo gbôna la dometô ka ăudô nêsusu be dziôuôu nawô, ?

HAUSA:

Na âfa ahôhoô a, wôfiri aman foforô so ba ha bâyâ adwuma no nsoâ? Yeinom mu deâ âwô he na wosusu sâ aban no nyâ? (Kenkane no dene na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

TWI:

Na âfa ahôhoô a, wôfiri aman foforô so ba ha bâyâ adwuma no nsoâ? Yeinom mu deâ âwô he na wosusu sâ aban no nyâ? (Kenkane no dene na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Let anyone come	17.9	16.2	19.7	17.4	17.7	19.9
As long as jobs available	38.7	37.2	40.1	39.1	40.0	34.3
Strict limits	35.5	39.0	31.9	37.5	32.6	35.9
Prohibit people coming	6.4	6.3	6.5	4.8	7.8	8.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.2
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V125.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Mbori nin bohami zaã kpa an niã ninvuêisheba ban be laêingu nim ão puuni yeda shem polo. Laêinêu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a niãba yeda venyella, bela, ka pam, bee a kuli bi niãba? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti laêingu kam):

A daã

EWE:

Medi be mabia wò be aleke gbegbe nèka ðe amewo ñe hatsotso vovovo siwo gbôna la dzie? Àte ãu agblò be yeka ðe ame siwo le habôbô siawo me la dzi blibo, ðewoeðewoe, yemeka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo yemeka ðe wo dzi kura o?

wò ñomea

HAUSA:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara) :

W`abusuafoô

TWI:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

W`abusuafoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	71.1	70.6	71.5	68.8	71.7	76.5
Somewhat	22.5	24.1	20.8	24.5	22.3	16.7
Not very much	5.2	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.7	6.0
No trust at all	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V126.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Mbori nin bohami zaã kpa an niã ninvuêisheba ban be laêingu nim ão puuni yeda shem polo. Laêinêu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a niãba yeda venyella, bela, ka pam, bee a kuli bi niãba? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti laêingu kam):

A zizii ni taba

EWE:

Medi be mabia wò be aleke gbegbe nèka ðe amewo ñe hatsotso vovovo siwo gbôna la dzie? Àte àu agblò be yeka ðe ame siwo le habôbô siawo me la dzi blibo, ðewoeðewoe, yemeka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo yemeka ðe wo dzi kura o?

Wò Añelikawo

HAUSA:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara) :

W`afipamfoô

TWI:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

W`afipamfoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	18.1	18.6	17.5	13.5	19.9	27.5
Somewhat	45.1	46.0	44.2	47.2	44.9	39.4
Not very much	28.4	26.9	29.9	29.6	27.9	25.9
No trust at all	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.4	6.7	6.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V127.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):
People you know personally

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Mbori nin bohami zaã kpa an niã ninvuêisheba ban be laêingu nim ao puuni yeda shem polo. Laêinêu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a niãba yeda venyella, bela, ka pam, bee a kuli bi niãba? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti laêingu kam):

Ninvuê'sheba an mi venyella

EWE:

Medi be mabia wò be aleke gbegbe nèka ðe amewo ñe hatsotso vovovo siwo gbôna la dzie? Àte àu agblò be yeka ðe ame siwo le habôbô siawo me la dzi blibo, ðewoeðewoe, yemeka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo yemeka ðe wo dzi kura o?

Ame siwo nènnya

HAUSA:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara) :

Mutanen da ka sansu da kanka

TWI:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Nnipa a wanim wô pa ara

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	18.8	18.6	19.1	15.5	21.6	22.7
Somewhat	44.2	44.7	43.7	43.6	45.3	43.8
Not very much	30.0	30.2	29.8	33.4	26.4	27.5
No trust at all	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.0	5.6
No answer	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V128.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):
People you meet for the first time

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Mbori nin bohami zaã kpa an niã ninvuêisheba ban be laêingu nim ao puuni yeda shem polo. Laêinêu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a niãba yeda venyella, bela, ka pam, bee a kuli bi niãba? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti laêingu kam):

Ninvuê'sheba an yoli baã

EWE:

Medi be mabia wò be aleke gbegbe nèka ðe amewo ñe hatsotso vovovo siwo gbôna la dzie? Àte àu agblò be yeka ðe ame siwo le habôbô siawo me la dzi blibo, ðewoeðewoe, yemeka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo yemeka ðe wo dzi kura o?

Ame siwo nèdo go zi gbtô

HAUSA:

Afeì mâtâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara) :

Mutanen daka hadu dasu haduwan farko

TWI:

Afeì mâtâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Nnipa a woahyia wô da koro pâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.0	4.3	6.0
Somewhat	19.4	21.0	17.7	19.3	20.7	16.7
Not very much	38.5	37.1	40.0	37.5	39.3	39.8
No trust at all	37.8	38.3	37.3	40.1	35.0	37.1
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V129.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):
People of another religion

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Mbori nin bohama zaã kpa an niã ninvuêisheba ban be laêingu nim ão puuni yeda shem polo. Laêinêu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a niãba yeda venyella, bela, ka pam, bee a kuli bi niãba? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti laêingu kam):

Adiini konkoba nirba

EWE:

Medi be mabia wò be aleke gbegebe nèka ðe amewo ñe hatsotso vovovo siwo gbôna la dzie? Àte ãu agblò be yeka ðe ame siwo le habôbô siawo me la dzi blibo, ðewoeðewoe, yemeka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo yemeka ðe wo dzi kura o?

Ame siwo le xòseha bubuwo me

HAUSA:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara) :

Mutanen wasu adini

TWI:

Afeì mîpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Nnipa a, wôwô ôsom foforô ma

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	12.1	11.3	12.9	9.0	14.0	17.5
Somewhat	40.3	42.8	37.7	42.4	40.0	34.7
Not very much	31.8	29.9	33.8	32.6	31.8	29.5
No trust at all	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.4	13.6	17.5
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):
People of another nationality

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Mbori nin bohami zaã kpa an niã ninvuêisheba ban be laêingu nim ão puuni yeda shem polo. Laêinêu yindi kam, antoo yelima kola a niãba yeda venyella, bela, ka pam, bee a kuli bi niãba? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti laêingu kam):

Tinãbaã sheli nirba

EWE:

Medi be mabia wò be aleke gbegbe nèka ðe amewo ñe hatsotso vovovo siwo gbôna la dzie? Àte ãu agblò be yeka ðe ame siwo le habôbô siawo me la dzi blibo, ðewoeðewoe, yemeka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo yemeka ðe wo dzi kura o?

Ame siwo tso dukô bubu kme

HAUSA:

Afeî mâpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara) :

Mutanen wasu kasashe

TWI:

Afeî mâpâ sâ mâbisabisa wo sâdeâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô akuhodoô mu no di. Wobâtumi akyerâ me yeinom biara sâ wogyè nnipa a wôwô saa kuo yi mu di pa ara, âfa bi wonnye no nni papa anaa wonnye no nni koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Nnipa a wôfiri aman afoforô so

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	6.5	7.1	5.9	2.9	8.9	12.0
Somewhat	29.3	31.1	27.4	30.0	29.4	26.7
Not very much	34.9	32.3	37.6	36.7	33.9	31.9
No trust at all	28.1	28.6	27.6	29.2	26.8	27.5
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.0
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130_CA_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130_IQ_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130_IQ_2.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130_IQ_3.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130_IQ_4.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130_NZ_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V130_NZ_2.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V131.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]*

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Church

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Sôleme/Xôseha*

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Coci

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Asôre

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	68.5	66.4	70.7	68.5	69.6	66.1
Quite a lot	21.6	22.7	20.6	23.6	18.8	21.9
Not very much	8.6	9.7	7.5	7.0	9.7	11.2
None at all	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V132.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Linjima nima

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Asrafowo ñe dôwôñea

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Askarawa

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Asogyafô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	33.7	37.6	29.7	34.3	35.2	28.7
Quite a lot	41.9	41.1	42.7	41.7	43.0	40.2
Not very much	18.6	16.8	20.6	18.2	17.1	23.1
None at all	4.8	3.7	5.8	5.2	3.9	5.2
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.0
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V133.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheâa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Lahibali sabriba

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Nyadzôdzôkka wôwôñea

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Manema labarai

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Dawurobô nnwuma

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	16.9	17.0	16.9	14.7	18.6	19.9
Quite a lot	37.0	38.8	35.2	37.9	37.6	33.1
Not very much	34.6	34.0	35.2	37.7	33.0	29.1
None at all	7.2	6.8	7.5	6.6	7.3	8.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
No answer	2.2	1.7	2.8	1.5	1.9	5.2
Don't know	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	4.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V134.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Television
EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Televisini
HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Talabishan
TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Tâlâfisín

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	25.5	25.0	26.0	23.9	27.9	25.1
Quite a lot	43.7	44.2	43.1	46.2	43.6	36.3
Not very much	25.0	25.5	24.4	24.4	23.6	29.5
None at all	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.5	2.6	4.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.6
Don't know	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.9	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Tuntumdiba laëingu

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Dôwôñe Habôbôwo

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Kungiyar kwadugo

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Adwumayâfoô kuo ahodoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	12.6	11.7	13.5	12.7	13.6	10.0
Quite a lot	33.2	33.8	32.6	32.8	33.5	33.5
Not very much	36.0	37.6	34.3	36.2	35.8	35.9
None at all	9.3	9.5	9.0	9.8	8.9	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.6	-	0.1	0.4	0.8
No answer	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	7.6
Don't know	4.6	3.1	6.1	5.0	4.3	4.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Prinsi

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Kpoûtôwo ñe dôwôñe

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

'Yan Sanda

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Apolisifoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	20.0	20.0	20.1	17.6	23.3	20.3
Quite a lot	34.2	33.9	34.4	34.9	32.4	35.9
Not very much	28.5	27.3	29.7	30.2	28.9	22.7
None at all	16.3	18.2	14.4	16.6	14.9	18.3
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	2.0
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheâa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Kootu nima

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Ûônudrÿñewo

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Kotuna

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Asânnibea

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	25.7	24.9	26.6	24.9	26.8	25.9
Quite a lot	36.6	36.7	36.5	37.4	36.5	34.7
Not very much	26.8	27.7	25.9	27.1	26.6	26.3
None at all	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.1	10.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.4
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheâa yuya. Di zaêi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Gomnanti (a tinâgbaâ tiâzuêu ni)

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Dziđuđua (Wo dukô ñe toxôdua me)

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Gwamnati (a cikin birnin kasar ka)

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Aban

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	29.5	26.8	32.2	28.2	31.3	29.5
Quite a lot	41.3	43.0	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.4
Not very much	22.3	23.1	21.5	23.7	19.9	23.1
None at all	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.1	4.4
No answer	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.6
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V139.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Party-party nima

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Dunyahe Habôbôwo

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Majalisa

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Amanyô kuo ahohoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	11.8	12.4	11.2	10.1	12.7	15.1
Quite a lot	28.3	27.4	29.2	26.1	31.1	28.7
Not very much	38.9	37.2	40.5	40.6	36.9	37.8
None at all	19.6	21.6	17.5	22.1	18.1	15.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Jinaduu

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Sewôtukpekpea

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Kungiyar siyasa

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Mmarahyâbadwam

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	21.7	21.6	21.8	21.0	21.6	23.9
Quite a lot	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.0	42.8	41.0
Not very much	26.7	26.4	26.9	28.0	24.8	26.7
None at all	7.6	8.4	6.7	8.2	8.0	4.8
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.6
Don't know	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Fukumsi tuntumdiba

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Dziđu;.du Dôwôñea (sivi/sevisi)

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Aikin gwamnati

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Aban Adwumayâfoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	19.2	18.9	19.4	18.1	20.3	19.9
Quite a lot	39.7	41.5	37.9	40.8	39.5	37.1
Not very much	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.4	30.9	31.1
None at all	5.9	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.3	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	0.7	3.6
Don't know	2.5	1.5	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V142.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheâa yuya. Di zaêi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Company tuma du kara

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Dôwôñe Gwo

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Manya kanfanoni

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Nnwumakuo akâseâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	15.5	15.2	15.8	15.0	16.4	15.1
Quite a lot	39.5	40.3	38.7	38.1	39.9	43.0
Not very much	30.7	31.3	30.1	31.9	29.8	29.1
None at all	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.2	8.8	5.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.5	2.4	4.4
Don't know	3.0	1.9	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V143.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Dunia nam teri laëingu nima

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Nutome Habôbôwo

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Kungiyar kula da mahali

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Atenaeâ mu Bambô nnwumakuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	20.7	19.8	21.5	20.5	20.5	21.5
Quite a lot	38.0	39.2	36.8	37.0	38.7	39.4
Not very much	28.7	28.2	29.2	29.6	29.8	23.5
None at all	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.4
No answer	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	5.6
Don't know	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheâa yuya. Di zaêi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Paêba Laëingu nima

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Nyanuwo ñe Habôbôwo

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Kungiyar mata

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Mmaa akuhodoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	26.0	20.1	32.1	26.7	25.1	25.9
Quite a lot	37.7	37.1	38.3	35.9	39.7	38.6
Not very much	25.6	29.5	21.6	26.0	26.4	22.7
None at all	5.7	7.3	4.0	6.2	5.2	5.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.8	1.5	4.8
Don't know	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheâa yuya. Di zaêi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Wuntu zobo laëingu nima

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe âkôwo âô ge. Àte âu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Dômenyo Habôbôwo

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Kungiyar bayard da taimako

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Adzeâ akuhodoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	27.2	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.6	25.9
Quite a lot	37.0	38.1	35.9	35.9	38.2	37.8
Not very much	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.3	24.8	24.3
None at all	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.1	3.9	2.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	-	0.4
No answer	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.8	6.0
Don't know	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_00.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	23.9	25.3	22.4	24.3	25.0	20.3
Quite a lot	33.2	34.5	31.8	33.9	32.6	32.3
Not very much	23.3	22.6	24.0	23.2	22.7	24.7
None at all	8.6	9.1	8.0	9.7	7.3	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8
No answer	4.0	3.6	4.5	2.4	4.3	8.4
Don't know	6.6	4.4	9.0	6.2	8.0	5.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_01.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_02.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_03.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_04.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Gbansabla tingbana laëingu

EWE:

HAUSA:

TWI:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	29.5	30.5	28.4	31.9	27.2	27.1
Quite a lot	37.2	38.3	36.0	38.3	36.3	35.5
Not very much	20.9	21.5	20.3	19.4	22.0	23.1
None at all	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4
Missing; Unknown	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	3.1	2.1	4.2	1.5	3.9	6.4
Don't know	5.0	3.4	6.7	4.4	6.5	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_05.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_06.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_07.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_08.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_09.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_10.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_11.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_12.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_13.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_14.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_15.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_16.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_17.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_18.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_19.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_20.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_21.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V146_22.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V147.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

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DAGBANI:

N yen boli la laëingu sheåa yuya. Di zaëi yindi kam, antoo yelima yeda sheli am'mali ntiba: di nyela pam, yeda bela, ndiika yeda, bee n kuli ka yeda? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti di yini kam):

Dunia tingbana laëingu

EWE:

Mele dôwôñe ađewo ñe åkôwo åô ge. Åte åu agblô ale si nèka ðe wo dometô ðe wo dometô ðe sia ðe dzi lae nama? – èka ðe wo dzi bliboa, èka ðe wo dzi ðewoeðewoe, meka ðe wo dzi tututu o alo meka ðe wo dzi kura o? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Dukô Ñoñuwo ñe Habôbô

HAUSA:

Zan lisafa maka sunayen wasu kungiyoyi. Kowani daya a ciki, ko zaka iya fada mini irin imanin ka dasu. Karfin imani ne da kai, imani, mai dan yawa ko baka da imami kwarai, ko baka da imani sam? (Karanta ka zabi amsa ga kowani daya):

Kungiyar majalisar dinki duniya

TWI:

Merebâbobô akuakuo bi din akyerâ wo. Wobâtumi akyerâ me awerâhyâmu a, wowô wô ebiara mu: wowô awerâhyâmu kâseâ, awerâhyâmu kakra, wonii awerâhyâmu papa anaa wonni awerâhyâmu koraa? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma ebiara):

Amansan kubaatan

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	33.6	36.5	30.7	35.7	32.2	30.7
Quite a lot	35.5	35.7	35.4	35.7	36.9	32.3
Not very much	19.1	18.7	19.5	19.4	17.3	21.9
None at all	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	5.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	2.7	1.4	4.1	1.2	3.2	6.4
Don't know	4.8	3.1	6.6	3.8	6.9	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V148.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen buêsila politics tuma soya balbu ka chen boha a teha ni nye sheli zaã kpa di zaê'yini kam polo di yi yen øaãli nkpaãsi tingbago fukumsi tuma. An yeli ni di zaê'yindi kam veli pam, so n vela, so mbe bee di be pam di yi yen øaãli n gbubi tingbaão? (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yini kam):

Di mali zuêulana àun kpem a koo zaêa ku be jinaduu mini piibu-piibu ni

EWE:

Mele nya aðewo gblô be na wò tso dunyahehe ñe wôna alo nônôme aðewo àuti eye mabia wò ale si nèbu tso wo dometô ðe sia ðe àuti abe dukpôklô ñe mônú aðe ene. Le ðe sia ðe gome la, àte àu agbô be enyo auto, enyo vie, menyo tututu o, alo menyo kura o ku ðe ale si wole dukô sia kplôm àutia??

Dukplôla ses... aðe si made nu sewôtakpekpe kple akôdada ñe nyawo me o.

HAUSA:

Zan maka bayanin tsarin siyaas dabam dabam kuma in tambaye ka ra' ayin ka ga kowa ce wajen mulki kasar nan. Kowa ce daya a ciki, ko za ka iya fada mini cewar, tana da kyau kwari, dan kyau, baya da kyau, baya da kyau sam? (Karanta kuma ka zabi amsar ka ga kowa ce daya)

A samu shugaba mai karfi, wanda ba zai damu da majali sad a jabe ba Sad a jabe ba

TWI:

Merebâkenkane amanyôsâm nhyehyââ ahodoô akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeâ wodwene fa ebiara ho wô ôkwan a, wôfa so do bu saa ôman yi. Wobâka sâ ebiara yâ, âyâ kakra, ânyâ papa anaa ânyâ koraa ne sâdeâ wôbu ôman yi? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu ma ebiara):

Mowô ômpnin a ôyâ den na, mmarahyâbadwa ne abatoô asâm nyâ n`asâm.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	9.2	9.3	9.1	8.0	9.9	11.2
Fairly good	12.1	12.4	11.7	11.4	12.3	13.5
Fairly Bad	19.0	18.7	19.3	20.2	18.8	15.5
Very bad	56.6	56.8	56.5	57.6	56.2	54.6
Missing; MX:Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
No answer	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	2.0	4.8
Don't know	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V149.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

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DAGBANI:

N yen buêsila politics tuma soya balbu ka chen boha a teha ni nye sheli zaã kpa di zaê'yini kam polo di yi yen øaãli nkpaãsi tingbago fukumsi tuma. An yeli ni di zaê'yindi kam veli pam, so n vela, so mbe bee di be pam di yi yen øaãli n gbubi tingbaão? (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yini kam):

Di mali baådiba, ka gomnanti, ka bi yirina ni shawari sheãa bin tehi ni di veli nti tingbaão

EWE:

Mele nya aðewo gblô be na wò tso dunyahehe ñe wôna alo nônôme aðewo àuti eye mabia wò ale si nèbu tso wo dometô ðe sia ðe àuti abe dukpôklô ñe mōnu aðe ene. Le ðe sia ðe gome la, àte àu agbô be enyo auto, enyo vie, menyo tututu o, alo menyo kura o ku ðe ale si wole dukô sia kplôm àutia??

Ana nunyalagwo nawô ðoðo ku ðe nu si wokpô be enyo na dukôa la àuti ke menye dziðuðua o.

HAUSA:

Zan maka bayanin tsarin siyaas dabam dabam kuma in tambaye ka ra' ayin ka ga kowa ce wajen mulki kasar nan. Kowa ce daya a ciki, ko za ka iya fada mini cewar, tana da kyau kwari, dan kyau, baya da kyau, baya da kyau sam? (Karanta kuma ka zabi amsar ka ga kowa ce daya)

A samu kwararu, ba gwamnati ba, da zasu dau shawarwarin da suka ga zefi yi wa kasar

TWI:

Merebâkenkane amanyôsâm nhyehyââ ahodoô akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeâ wodwene fa ebiara ho wô ôkwan a, wôfa so do bu saa ôman yi. Wobâka sâ ebiara yâ, âyâ kakra, ânyâ papa anaa ânyâ koraa ne sâdeâ wôbu ôman yi? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu ma ebiara):

Mowô animdefoô, ânyâ aban, na wôyâ nhyehyââ a wosusu âyâ ma ôman no.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	26.7	28.0	25.5	24.8	29.6	26.3
Fairly good	30.4	29.3	31.5	30.4	30.7	29.5
Fairly Bad	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.0	17.1	14.3
Very bad	23.3	23.7	23.0	24.7	19.7	27.1
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.4
Don't know	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V150.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N yen buêasila politics tuma soya balbu ka chen boha a teha ni nye sheli zaâ kpa di zaê'yini kam polo di yi yen øaâli nkpaâsi tingbago fukumsi tuma. An yeli ni di zaê'yindi kam veli pam, so n vela, so mbe bee di be pam di yi yen øaâli n gbubi tingbaão? (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yini kam):

Linjima nim su tinâbaêo fukumsi

EWE:

Mele nya aêewo gblô be na wò tso dunyahehe ñe wôna alo nônôme aêewo âuti eye mabia wò ale si nèbu tso wo dometô ðe sia ðe âuti abe dukpôkplô ñe mônu aêe ene. Le ðe sia ðe gome la, àte âu agbô be enyo auto, enyo vie, menyo tututu o, alo menyo kura o ku ðe ale si wole dukô sia kplôm âutia??

Ana be Asrafowo nanô dukôa kplôm/dzi ðum.

HAUSA:

Zan maka bayanin tsarin siyaas dabam dabam kuma in tambaye ka ra' ayin ka ga kowa ce wajen mulki kasar nan. Kowa ce daya a ciki, ko za ka iya fada mini cewar, tana da kyau kwari, dan kyau, baya da kyau, baya da kyau sam? (Karanta kuma ka zabi amsar ka ga kowa ce daya)

A samu sojoji ke muki

TWI:

Merebâkenkane amanyôsâm nhyehyââ ahodoô akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeâ wodwene fa ebiara ho wô ôkwan a, wôfa so do bu saa ôman yi. Wobâka sâ ebiara yâ, âyâ kakra, ânyâ papa anaa ânyâ koraa ne sâdeâ wôbu ôman yi? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu ma ebiara):

Asogyafô bâbu ôman no

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	6.4	7.0	5.8	5.6	7.8	5.6
Fairly good	9.4	8.8	10.0	11.5	7.6	6.8
Fairly Bad	18.1	18.7	17.4	17.6	20.9	13.5
Very bad	63.4	63.7	63.2	63.1	61.3	68.9
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	2.0	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	4.0
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V151.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

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DAGBANI:

N yen buêasila politics tuma soya balbu ka chen boha a teha ni nye sheli zaâ kpa di zaê'yini kam polo di yi yen øaâli nkpaâsi tingbago fukumsi tuma. An yeli ni di zaê'yindi kam veli pam, so n vela, so mbe bee di be pam di yi yen øaâli n gbubi tingbaâo? (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yini kam):

Ti mali yeli fukumsi soya

EWE:

Mele nya aêewo gblô be na wò tso dunyahehe ñe wôna alo nônôme aêewo âuti eye mabia wò ale si nèbu tso wo dometô ðe sia ðe âuti abe dukpôkplô ñe mônu aêe ene. Le ðe sia ðe gome la, àte âu agbô be enyo auto, enyo vie, menyo tututu o, alo menyo kura o ku ðe ale si wole dukô sia kplôm âutia??

Aão demokrasi dziôuôu gôme anyi

HAUSA:

Zan maka bayanin tsarin siyaas dabam dabam kuma in tambaye ka ra' ayin ka ga kowa ce wajen mulki kasar nan. Kowa ce daya a ciki, ko za ka iya fada mini cewar, tana da kyau kwari, dan kyau, baya da kyau, baya da kyau sam? (Karanta kuma ka zabi amsar ka ga kowa ce daya)

A samu tsarin mulkin damokradiya

TWI:

Merebâkenkane amanyôsâm nhyehyââ ahodoô akyerâ wo na mabisa wo sâdeâ wodwene fa ebiara ho wô ôkwan a, wôfa so do bu saa ôman yi. Wobâka sâ ebiara yâ, âyâ kakra, ânyâ papa anaa ânyâ koraa ne sâdeâ wôbu ôman yi? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu ma ebiara):

Mowô ôdodoô amammuo ban nhyâhyââ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	83.9	84.3	83.5	85.1	81.8	84.9
Fairly good	11.4	10.8	12.0	11.7	12.3	8.8
Fairly Bad	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.8
Very bad	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	3.4	4.4
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V151_IQ_A.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V151_IQ_B.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V152.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

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DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni "di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani" ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani". (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Gomnanti nim deerila bundaan nim farigu m'mali yuuni fara nima

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nèsusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye ãu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo ãuti. Wô sikâli Isia ãudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: "menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o." eye ewo (1) gômee nye "enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe".

Dziðuðu nana kesinôtôwo naxe adzôga eye.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Gwamnati ta karbi haraji hanun Masu kudi kuma ta tallafa wa talakawa.

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho "ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho" (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Aban gye asikafoô toô na ôtua ahiafoô deâ bi ma wôn.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	13.7	13.9	13.5	14.3	12.1	15.1
2	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.8	5.6	7.2
3	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.8	5.2
4	6.5	5.8	7.3	6.6	7.8	3.6
5	5.8	5.3	6.3	5.5	6.3	5.6
6	7.5	7.2	7.8	6.2	9.3	7.6
7	10.0	9.9	10.2	11.1	8.8	9.6
8	12.1	12.0	12.3	11.9	10.8	15.5
9	10.2	10.4	10.0	9.4	10.2	12.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	17.2	18.2	16.2	16.8	19.0	14.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.0
Don't know	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	5.95	5.99	5.92	5.84	6.06	6.05
Standard Deviation	3.17	3.21	3.13	3.20	3.12	3.19
Base mean	(1,501)	(759)	(742)	(728)	(530)	(243)

V153.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

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DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni "di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani" ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani". (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Adiini fukumsi nim dolisirla nirba zalisi soya

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nesusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye âu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo âuti. Wô sikâli Isia âudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: "menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o." eye ewo (1) gômee nye "enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe".

Xôsehawo nônôlawo naðe seawo gôme.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Shugabanin adinai suyi bayanin dokoki

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho "ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho" (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Anyamasom mpanimfoô wôkyerâkyere mmara mu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	19.2	21.1	17.2	20.2	18.1	18.3
2	13.4	12.5	14.2	14.2	12.1	13.5
3	12.2	13.0	11.3	13.4	11.9	9.2
4	9.3	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.5	8.8
5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.3	6.0
6	7.7	7.0	8.4	7.1	7.8	9.2
7	6.3	5.8	6.9	5.8	6.3	8.0
8	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.5	5.6	5.6
9	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.1	6.0	7.2
An essential characteristic of democracy	9.7	9.0	10.4	8.2	11.9	9.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.9	2.4
Don't know	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.60	4.49	4.71	4.41	4.78	4.76
Standard Deviation	3.05	3.04	3.05	2.98	3.10	3.08
Base mean	(1,482)	(755)	(727)	(725)	(518)	(239)

V154.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani” ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani”. (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Nirba niãdi la piibu-piibu m piiri bi zuêulan nima.

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wõna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblõ ale si nesusu tso nu siwo gbõna la ñe vevinyenye ãu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo ãuti. Wõ sikãli Isia ãudõ. Ðeka (1) gõmee nye: “menye demokrasi ñe wõna vevi aðeke kura o.” eye ewo (1) gõmee nye “enye demokrasi ñe wõna vevi aðe”.

Amewo natia woñe kplõlawo le akõtata ablõðetõe me.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Mutane su zabi shugubanin ba tare da damuwa ba.

TWI:

Nnoõma bebreë wõ hõ a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoõma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wõ ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wõ ôdodoô amammuo ho “âna 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wõ ôdodoô amammuo ho” (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Ômanfoô nam abotoô so pa wõn Mpanimfoô.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.4	4.0
2	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.4
3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	-
4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.4	2.0
5	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6
6	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0
7	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.2
8	9.5	9.7	9.2	10.1	8.8	9.2
9	18.6	19.2	17.9	19.3	17.7	18.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	52.9	51.4	54.5	50.1	55.7	55.4
No answer	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.52	8.46	8.59	8.40	8.61	8.68
Standard Deviation	2.47	2.53	2.40	2.54	2.42	2.34
Base mean	(1,512)	(763)	(749)	(737)	(529)	(246)

V155.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni "di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani" ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani". (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Nirba ban ka tuma nyarila soã im gomnanti sani.

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nesusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye ãu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo ãuti. Wô sikâli Isia ãudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: "menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o." eye ewo (1) gômee nye "enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe".

Dziðuðu nado alô ame siwo si dôwôðuia mele o.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Mutane su samu taimakon kasan na rashin aikin yi.

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho "ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho" (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Ômamfoô nya aban hô mmoa de ma wôn a wônyâ adwuma.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	8.3	9.1	7.5	9.9	6.0	8.8
2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	5.2	3.2
3	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.6
4	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.7	4.4
5	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.9	10.8
6	8.9	9.3	8.6	7.9	12.1	5.2
7	10.4	10.2	10.7	11.5	10.4	7.2
8	14.3	13.8	14.8	13.5	13.0	19.1
9	10.6	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	8.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	20.4	20.4	20.4	19.3	21.2	21.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	0.9	2.8
Don't know	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	6.60	6.54	6.66	6.49	6.72	6.68
Standard Deviation	2.91	2.95	2.87	2.98	2.80	2.94
Base mean	(1,476)	(748)	(728)	(717)	(523)	(236)

V156.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani” ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani”. (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Gomnanti yi bi kpaãdi o maãa ka linjima nim ámeri mpaaro.

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nesusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye áu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo áuti. Wô sikâli Isia áudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: “menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o.” eye ewo (1) gômee nye “enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe”.

Asrafowo nakplô dukôa nenye be dziðuðu mele eñe dôdeasi wôm o..

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Sojoji su karbi mulki idan gwamnati bata kokari.

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho “âna 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho” (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Sâ aban adwuma nsô ani a, asogyafoô tu no gu.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	44.8	44.1	45.5	45.4	41.5	49.8
2	14.9	14.3	15.6	14.6	16.9	11.6
3	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.8
4	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.4
5	3.3	4.4	2.2	3.6	3.5	2.0
6	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.8
7	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.4
8	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.3	2.0
9	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	5.2	5.9	4.5	4.8	5.8	5.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
Don't answer	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	2.8
Don't know	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	3.06	3.17	2.94	3.03	3.19	2.83
Standard Deviation	2.77	2.84	2.69	2.75	2.82	2.70
Base mean	(1,503)	(766)	(737)	(735)	(529)	(239)

V157.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people’s liberty against oppression.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni "di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani" ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani". (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Nirba yi zabri bi yelmaãa soya zuêu, dibi duri mbariba.

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wõna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nesusu tso nu siwo gbõna la ñe vevinyenye ãu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo ãuti. Wô sikâli Isia ãudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: "menye demokrasi ñe wõna vevi aðeke kura o." eye ewo (1) gômee nye "enye demokrasi ñe wõna vevi aðe".

Dukômeviwo ñe gomekpôkpô sewo nye nu si doa woñe dedinônô kple ablôðemenônô ðe ãgô.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Masu kiyaye haki su kiyaye haki mutane game da danniya.

TWI:

Nnoõma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoõma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho "ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho" (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Ômamfoô yiedie ho mmara bô wôn Ho ban firi asisie ho.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	38.4	40.5	36.3	39.1	37.2	38.6
2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.4
3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.6
4	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2
5	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.0	4.5	7.2
6	7.9	8.4	7.4	7.9	7.1	9.6
7	8.3	7.7	9.0	8.6	8.4	7.6
8	15.0	14.7	15.3	15.0	15.3	14.3
9	17.5	16.9	18.2	16.5	20.3	14.7
No answer	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.6
Don't know	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.76	4.64	4.88	4.69	4.94	4.59
Standard Deviation	3.34	3.36	3.33	3.34	3.39	3.27
Base mean	(1,491)	(754)	(737)	(725)	(522)	(244)

V158.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani” ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani”. (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Ti nyamma tuma tiri tooni na

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nêusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye âu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo âuti. Wô sikâli Isia âudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: “menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o.” eye ewo (1) gômee nye “enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe”.

Gakpômônunyawo le âgô yim.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Tatalin arziki na habaka

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho “âna 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho” (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Ôman sikasâm ârekô yie.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2
2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.6
3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2
4	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.6
5	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.8
6	9.2	9.0	9.4	7.8	10.1	11.6
7	14.0	13.5	14.4	15.3	13.8	10.4
8	14.3	14.8	13.7	13.9	14.5	14.7
9	16.0	16.6	15.4	17.2	15.1	14.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	32.1	33.1	31.1	33.2	30.7	31.9
No answer	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.6
Don't know	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	7.88	7.94	7.81	8.01	7.76	7.74
Standard Deviation	2.27	2.25	2.30	2.18	2.31	2.43
Base mean	(1,510)	(770)	(740)	(736)	(529)	(245)

V159.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni "di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani" ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani". (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Di darigir tuunbe tumdiba tiba pam

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nesusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye ãu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo ãuti. Wô sikâli Isia ãudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: "menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o." eye ewo (1) gômee nye "enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe".

Wole to hem na hiYnuwôlawo vevie.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

A azabta miyagu sosai

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho "ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho" (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Yâtwe awurukadifoô aso sâdâe âsâ.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	5.1	5.7	4.5	5.6	5.2	3.2
2	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0
3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.2
4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	-
5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.0
6	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.2
7	6.1	6.6	5.7	6.2	7.1	4.0
8	12.1	12.6	11.6	11.7	13.6	10.4
9	18.8	17.4	20.3	19.6	16.2	22.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	47.2	46.9	47.5	46.6	46.9	49.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.6
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.35	8.28	8.43	8.30	8.29	8.66
Standard Deviation	2.48	2.55	2.41	2.54	2.51	2.20
Base mean	(1,523)	(771)	(752)	(745)	(533)	(245)

V160.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani” ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani”. (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Nirba ni too niã piibu-piibu ntaêi bi zalisi

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nesusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye ãu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo ãuti. Wô sikâli Isia ãudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: “menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o.” eye ewo (1) gômee nye “enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe”.

Amewo ate ãu atrô seawo.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Mutane zasu iya canja dokoki ta Hanyar nemar ra'ayi

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho “âna 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho” (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Ômamfoô nam adwenkyerâ abatoô so sesa mmara.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	6.2	7.1	5.3	6.3	7.4	3.2
2	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.4	6.5	4.4
3	6.9	5.7	8.2	6.3	7.8	6.8
4	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.6	3.4	3.2
5	6.1	5.5	6.6	5.4	7.1	6.0
6	7.8	9.1	6.3	8.0	7.3	8.0
7	6.6	7.3	5.8	7.4	5.8	6.0
8	8.4	9.4	7.4	7.8	8.6	10.0
9	11.3	11.2	11.3	12.3	10.1	10.8
An essential characteristic of democracy	31.2	31.4	30.9	29.9	31.8	33.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8
No answer	3.3	2.2	4.4	3.4	2.4	4.8
Don't know	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.8	1.7	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	7.01	7.03	6.98	7.01	6.83	7.37
Standard Deviation	3.04	3.02	3.06	3.01	3.16	2.84
Base mean	(1,441)	(746)	(695)	(697)	(514)	(230)

V161.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yela pam tuya ni di niã, amaa kadi zaa n'nye din kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. N suhura, yetoê'sheãa ni yen kali ão zaêi yini kam, wula kaa tehi ni di nyela din yen kpaãsi yeli vuhi fukumsi. 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni "di pala yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoê kpani" ka 10 wuhirimi ni di nyela yeli vuhi fukumsi yetoêi kpani". (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi nti yiri kam):

Paêba mini dabba zaa yelimaãa soya nyela yim.

EWE:

Nu geðewo adzro ame gake menye nu siawo kate nye demokrasi dziðuðu ñe wôna veviwo o. Meðe kuku gblô ale si nêsusu tso nu siwo gbôna la ñe vevinyenye âu ku ðe demokrasi ðoðowo âuti. Wô sikâli Isia âudô. Ðeka (1) gômee nye: "menye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðeke kura o." eye ewo (1) gômee nye "enye demokrasi ñe wôna vevi aðe".

Gomekpôkpô sôsôe le nyônuwo kple âutsuwo si.

HAUSA:

Za'a iya son Ababa da dama, amma ba duka ne keda muhimmanci ga damokradiya ba. Ka fada mini ra'ayinka game da kowace daya ababan nan muhimmanci sa ga sha'anin damokradiya. Kayi amfani da m'aunin nan inda l ke nufi 'baya da muhimmanci sam ga sha'anin damokradiya kuma 10 ke nufi lalle akwai 'muhimmanci ga sha'anin damokradiya' (karanta kuma ka zabi amasa daya ga kowace).

Mata su samu yanci kamar maza.

TWI:

Nnoôma bebreë wô hô a, âho bâtumi ahia, nanso ânyâ ne nyinaa naâfata ôdodoô amammuo. Mesrâ wo kyerâ me nnoôma a edidi so yi mu deâ âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho fa susudua a, l kyerâ âmfata koraa wô ôdodoô amammuo ho "ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ, sâ deâ teâ biara no, âfata wô ôdodoô amammuo ho" (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Mmaa wô kyâfa sâ mmarima ara pâ.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.8	3.7	1.8	2.0	3.4	4.0
2	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.4
3	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.6
4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8
5	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.5	5.6
6	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.9	5.6	2.0
7	4.0	5.3	2.6	3.5	5.0	3.2
8	11.8	12.9	10.7	13.4	10.8	9.2
9	18.5	17.9	19.1	18.4	18.8	18.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	48.6	43.7	53.7	49.3	46.7	50.6
No answer	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.0
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.49	8.21	8.78	8.57	8.40	8.43
Standard Deviation	2.28	2.48	2.01	2.16	2.34	2.48
Base mean	(1,511)	(764)	(747)	(739)	(527)	(245)

V162.- How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

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DAGBANI:

Wula kadi niã kamaata naa be tingbaã sheli ni din kpaãsir yeli vuhi fukumsi? Sania ão zuêu, 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “di kuli bi niã kamaata” ka 10 wuhiri ni “di niã kamaata pam” dini kaa yen piigi? (dalim’mi number yindi):

EWE:

Aleke dukô si ñe dziđuđu le demokrasi ñe ðoðowo dzi wôm la me nônô le vevie na wòe? Le sikâli sia dzi la, ðeka (1) gômee nye “mele vevie kura o” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “ele vevie auto” wo dometô ka nàtia?

HAUSA:

Menene muhimmancin rayuwar ka a kasar da ake mulkin damokradiya? Akan Ma’aumin nan, inda l ke nufi “Baya da muhimmanci” kuma 10 na nufi nada ‘muhimmanci kwara’ Wace matsayi zaka zabi (zabi lamba daya).

TWI:

Hia a âhia pa ara ma wo ne sân sâ wobâtena ôman a, ôdodoô amammuo aban di so mu? Âwô saa susudua yiso no, l kyerâ “âho nhia koraa” ânna 10 kyerâ “âho hia bebreë” emu deâ âwô he na wobâfa? (Twerâ koodu ma nôma baako):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all important	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-
3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.8
4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	-
5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4
6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.6
7	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.0
8	12.5	11.7	13.3	11.7	13.0	13.9
9	20.4	22.6	18.2	21.3	21.6	15.1
Absolutely important	57.6	56.8	58.4	57.4	55.5	62.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Don’t know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	9.19	9.22	9.16	9.18	9.16	9.30
Standard Deviation	1.29	1.22	1.36	1.35	1.26	1.16
Base mean	(1,520)	(767)	(753)	(738)	(534)	(248)

V163.- And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ka wula kadi lee kpãsir yeli vuhi fukumsi tingbão zũo dabsili ̃o? A yi lahi zãa sania, din gbaagi 1 hali ni 10, ka 1 wuhirini “yeli vuhi kuli kani” ka 10 wuhiri ni yeli vuhi beni venyella”, a zaashee nye dini? (dalim’mi namba yindi):

EWE:

Aleke wole demokrasi ðoðoa ̃u dõ kwõm le dukõ sia kpõkplõ me le egbe ̃akekewo me? Gawõ sikãli la ̃udõ tso xexl...medzesi ðeka (1) yi ewo (10). Ðeka (1) gõmee nye.

HAUSA:

Ta yaya ake gudanar da mulkin damokradiya a cikin kasar nan a yau? Yin amfani da Ma’auni daga 1 zuwa 10, inda 1 kenufi “Ba damokradiya sam” Kuma 10 na nufi ana “Damokradiya sosai” wani matsayi zaka zabi? (zabi lamba daya).

TWI:

Na ôdodoô amammuo kwan bân na woman so bu ôman yi ânnâ? Ebio, sâ wode susudua korô yi ara a, âfiri 1 kôpen 10 no gyina hô a, 1 kyerâ “ânyâ ôdodoô amammuo koraa, ânna 10 nso kyerâ “ôdodoô amammuo anksa” gyina bere bân na wobâfa? (Twerâ koodi baako pâ).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all democratic	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4
2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8
3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.2
4	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8
5	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.8
6	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.2
7	10.4	10.6	10.2	11.5	9.7	8.4
8	22.8	22.6	23.1	21.3	25.1	22.3
9	22.0	21.5	22.4	23.1	19.6	23.9
Completely democratic	34.4	34.7	34.0	32.8	35.6	36.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	1.2
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.48	8.46	8.50	8.40	8.51	8.64
Standard Deviation	1.70	1.75	1.65	1.79	1.62	1.59
Base mean	(1,518)	(769)	(749)	(739)	(533)	(246)

V164.- How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

Jilima wula kadi tiri daadamo nim yelmaâa soya tingbaão ni dabsa ayiã? A tehiya ni di tiri (karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi):

EWE:

Aleke wole bubu dem amegbetô ðee sia ðe ñe gômekpôkpô âuti sea âu le dukô sia me? Èsusu be. .

HAUSA:

Wace irin daraja ake baiwa dammar kowani mutun a cikin kasar nan a kwananan? Kana jin akwai (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Obuo bân na âwô hô ma ôdasani kyâfa wô ôman yi mu ânnâ mmerâ yi? Wosusu sâ biribi (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu ma mmuaeâ baako).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot of respect for individual human rights	36.4	37.9	35.0	35.3	39.1	34.3
Some respect	44.0	43.7	44.3	45.2	42.8	43.0
Not much respect	16.4	16.0	16.8	16.5	15.3	18.3
Not respect at all	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.8
Don't know	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V165.- Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

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DAGBANI:

A wum Millennium lebgim nia nimla yela?

EWE:

Èse Mileniôm Âgôyiyi Toðodzinuwo (Mellennium Development Goals) âkô kpôa?

HAUSA:

Ko kaji laabrin manufofin cigabar karni?

TWI:

Woate Millenium Development Goals nhyehyââ ho asâm pâh?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	37.6	44.8	30.2	41.0	34.8	33.5
No	57.3	51.0	63.7	55.1	58.8	60.6
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.8
Don't know	4.6	3.9	5.4	3.8	5.6	5.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V166.- In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V167.- And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under "next most serious for the world"): Most serious for the world

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V168.- Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under "most serious for own country"): Most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V169.- And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under "next most serious for own country"): Next most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V170.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V171.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V172.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V173.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V174.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V175.- In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [\$US 38.05]** per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V176.- How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V177.- Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V178.- Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

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DAGBANI:

A yi tehiri a tingbani yelmuêsira zuêu, a tingbani zuêulan nim yeli kpani yi nyela bi soâ kadi baligi fara dunia âo, bee bi yeli kpani nyela bi tuhi a tingbani maa yelmuêsira? Zaâmi sania sheli 1 (yini) wuhiri "yeli kpani ni di baligi dunia âo fakari" ka 10 wuhiri "yeli kpani ni di tuhi a tingbani yelmuêsira". (dalim'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Ne èbu ta me tso kuxi siwo le wò dukô me âuti ðe, ehi be ahedada dzi ðeðe kpôtô nanye wò dukôa kplôlawo ñe taðodzinu vevitô le xexea me alo ele be wò dukôa ñe kuxiwo ðeðe ða nanye dukôa kplôlawo ñe taðodzinu. Wô sikâli sia âudô. Ðeka gômee nye fukpekpe kple konyifafa dzi ðeðe kpôt le xexea me nanye woñe taðodzinu eye ewo (10) gômee nye "nye dukôa ñe kuxiwo ðeðe nanye woñe taðodzinu." (

HAUSA:

Atunanen matsalolin kasar ka, kana jin shugababinin kasar ka sunfi dora hankali akan rage talaucin duniya ko kuma sunfi dora hankali wajen shayo kan matsalolin kasaar ka? Kayi amfani da ma' aunin nan inda 1 ke nuna "sunfi dora hankali akan rage rashin jin dadi a duniya" kuma 10 na nufi "sunfi dora hakali wajen shayo kan matsalolin kasar ka " (Zabi amasa daya)

TWI:

Sâ wodwene w`ankasa wo âman mu ôhaw ahodoô ho a, âbâhia sâ wo man mu mpanimfoô de wiase ohia asetuo si wôn ani so kane anaa âsâ sâ wôma wo man di biribi si n`ani so sô ôno ankasa ôhaw ano? Fa saa susudua a 1 kyerâ "Ôhaw a, âsâ sâ wôdi kane sô ano wô ewiase "âna 10 nso "me man mu ôhaw a âdi kane a âsâ sâ mesô ano "(Twerâ koodu ma mmuaeâ baako):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.9	4.8	9.6
2	3.3	3.9	2.8	4.7	2.4	1.2
3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.8
4	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.0	2.6	2.4
5	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.6
6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.6
7	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0
8	10.0	10.8	9.1	9.7	10.8	9.2
9	21.2	21.5	20.8	20.5	22.5	20.3
Top priority to solve my own country's problems	40.3	39.0	41.6	37.8	41.5	45.0
No answer	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	7.86	7.83	7.90	7.61	8.17	7.97
Standard Deviation	2.86	2.86	2.86	3.02	2.56	2.93
Base mean	(1,513)	(767)	(746)	(735)	(528)	(250)

V179.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ninvuê'sheba ti yeda kadama Dunia tingbana laêingu la bee ti boba ni tingbana laêingu nim kam European Union naan too yuuni yelmuêsira sheâa zuêu venyella, n gari ti tingbana konkoba gomnanti la. Sheba mi teha nyemi, ni di cheli lala yelmuêsira maa ntiri ti tingbana gomnanti nima. N yen wuhila yelmuêsira sheâa. Di zaêi yindi kam, an wuhima a teha kola lala yetoêa maa tuya kadi be ti tingbana gomnanti nima; ti boba tingbana laêingu nima, bee Dunia tingbana laêingu nim nuuni? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yelmuêsiri / kam)

Suhudoo kpaâsibu

EWE:

Ame aêewo xôse be Dukô Ñoñuwo (United Nations) aloo Nutomegwo ñe Habôbô aêewo, abe "European Union," ke menye dukôwo ñe dziôuôuwo âutôwo koe ate âu aêe dukôwo ñe kuxiwo ða o. Ke ame bubu aêewo h susue nye be, dukôwo ñe dziôuôuwo âutôwo ñe dôdeasi wônye be woâde woñe kuxiwo ða. Mele kuxi aêewo xl... ge nâse. Le wo dometô ðe sia ðe gome la, meêe kuku gblô wô susu nam, nenye be nêsusu be dukôwo ñe dziôuôuwo âutôwoe, nutomeg habôbôwo, alo Dukô Ñoñuwoe (United Nations') ñe dôdeasi wônye be woawô ðoðo ðe kuxi siawo ðeêe ða âu?

Avulêle le dukôwo dome

HAUSA:

Wasu mutane sunyi imani cewar, kungiyar majalisar dinkin duniya ko kungiyoyin shiya shiya irin kungiyar hadin kan turai, zasu fi iya magance wasu matsaloli fiyad da kowani dayan gwamnati kasa a kebe. Tunanen wasu ne a baiwa gwamnatin kasar matsalolin gaba daya. Zan ambato wasu matsalolin. Kowace daya, ko zaka fada mini, a tunanen ka, lamuruka irin haka, gwamnatin kasar, kungiyoyi shiya shiya ko majalisar dinkin duniya tadau shawara akai? (Karanta kuma ka amsa daya ga kowace dayar matsala)

Nemar zaman lafiya

TWI:

Nnipa binom susu sâ, ôhaw binom wô hô a, Amansan kubaatan anaa mpôtamu akuhodoô bi te sâ European Union na wôbâtumi asô ano yie kyâne ôman biara so aban. Ebinom nso susu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae ne nyinaa hyâ aban no nsa. Merebâbobô ôhaw binom so akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wosusu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae saa nhyehyâa noma aban no toto ho asâm, mpôtamu akuakuo, anaa Amansan Kubaatan? (Kenkane no dene na twerâ koodu baano ma mmaeâ biara ho ôhaw).

Asomdwoeâ hwehwâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	22.6	19.8	25.3	21.2	23.1	25.5
Regional Organization	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.2	10.4	9.6
United Nations	63.6	68.0	59.1	68.0	59.6	59.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.8
No answer	1.2	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.9	2.4
Don't know	3.3	2.2	4.4	2.3	5.0	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V180.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ninvuê'sheba ti yeda kadama Dunia tingbana laêingu la bee ti boba ni tingbana laêingu nim kam European Union naan too yuuni yelmuêsira sheâa zuêu venyella, n gari ti tingbana konkoba gomnanti la. Sheba mi teha nyemi, ni di cheli lala yelmuêsira maa ntiri ti tingbana gomnanti nima. N yen wuhila yelmuêsira sheâa. Di zaêi yindi kam, an wuhima a teha kola lala yetoêa maa tuya kadi be ti tingbana gomnanti nima; ti boba tingbana laêingu nima, bee Dunia tingbana laêingu nim nuuni? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yelmuêsiri / kam)

Dunia nam teri taêibu

EWE:

Ame aêewo xose be Dukô Ñoñuwo (United Nations) aloo Nutomegwo ñe Habôbô aêewo, abe "European Union," ke menye dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo koe ate âu aêe dukôwo ñe kuxiwo ða o. Ke ame bubu aêewo h susue nye be, dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo ñe dôdeasi wònye be woaêe woñe kuxiwo ða. Mele kuxi aêewo xl... ge nàse. Le wo dometô ðe sia ðe gome la, meêe kuku gblô wò susu nam, nenye be nesusu be dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwoe, nutomeg habôbôwo, alo Dukô Ñoñuwoe (United Nations') ñe dôdeasi wònye be woawô ðoðo ðe kuxi siawo ðeêe ða âu?

Belèle na Nutomewo

HAUSA:

Wasu mutane sunyi imani cewar, kungiyar majalisar dinkin duniya ko kungiyoyin shiya shiya irin kungiyar hadin kan turai, zasu fi iya magance wasu matsaloli fiyad da kowani dayan gwamnati kasa a kebe. Tunanen wasu ne a baiwa gwamnatin kasar matsalolin gaba daya. Zan ambato wasu matsalolin. Kowace daya, ko zaka fada mini, a tunanen ka, lamuruka irin haka, gwamnatin kasar, kungiyoyi shiya shiya ko majalisar dinkin duniya tadau shawara akai? (Karanta kuma ka amsa daya ga kowace dayar matsala)

Kiyaye mahali

TWI:

Nnipa binom susu sâ, ôhaw binom wô hô a, Amansan kubaatan anaa mpôtamu akuhodoô bi te sâ European Union na wôbâtumi asô ano yie kyâne ôman biara so aban. Ebinom nso susu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae ne nyinaa hyâ aban no nsa. Merebâbobô ôhaw binom so akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wosusu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae saa nhyehyâa noma aban no toto ho asâm, mpôtamu akuakuo, anaa Amansan Kubaatan? (Kenkane no dene na twerâ koodu baano ma mmaeâ biara ho ôhaw).

Atenaeâ mu bamboo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	62.3	62.1	62.5	62.7	64.1	57.4
Regional Organization	27.7	28.6	26.8	28.4	25.9	29.5
United Nations	6.6	7.3	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.3	3.2
Don't know	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.4	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V181.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ninvuê'sheba ti yeda kadama Dunia tingbana laêingu la bee ti boba ni tingbana laêingu nim kam European Union naan too yuuni yelmuêsira sheâa zuêu venyella, n gari ti tingbana konkoba gomnanti la. Sheba mi teha nyemi, ni di cheli lala yelmuêsira maa ntiri ti tingbana gomnanti nima. N yen wuhila yelmuêsira sheâa. Di zaêi yindi kam, an wuhima a teha kola lala yetoêa maa tuya kadi be ti tingbana gomnanti nima; ti boba tingbana laêingu nima, bee Dunia tingbana laêingu nim nuuni? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yelmuêsiri / kam)

Di tiri tingban sheâ a ban na legbir soâsim

EWE:

Ame ađewo xose be Dukô Ñoñuwo (United Nations) aloo Nutomegwo ñe Habôbô ađewo, abe "European Union," ke menye dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo koe ate âu ađe dukôwo ñe kuxiwo ða o. Ke ame bubu ađewo h susue nye be, dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo ñe dôdeasi wònye be woađe woñe kuxiwo ða. Mele kuxi ađewo xl... ge nàse. Le wo dometô ðe sia ðe gome la, međe kuku gblô wò susu nam, nenybe be nesusu be dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwoe, nutomeg habôbôwo, alo Dukô Ñoñuwoe (United Nations') ñe dôdeasi wònye be woawô ðoðo ðe kuxi siawo ðeðe ða âu?

Alôdodo Dukôviwo (developing countries)

HAUSA:

Wasu mutane sunyi imani cewar, kungiyar majalisar dinkin duniya ko kungiyoyin shiya shiya irin kungiyar hadin kan turai, zasu fi iya magance wasu matsaloli fiyad da kowani dayan gwamnati kasa a kebe. Tunanen wasu ne a baiwa gwamnatin kasar matsalolin gaba daya. Zan ambato wasu matsalolin. Kowace daya, ko zaka fada mini, a tunanen ka, lamuruka irin haka, gwamnatin kasar, kungiyoyi shiya shiya ko majalisar dinkin duniya tadau shawara akai? (Karanta kuma ka amsa daya ga kowace dayar matsala)

Taimakon ga kasashe masu ta sowa

TWI:

Nnipa binom susu sâ, ôhaw binom wô hô a, Amansan kubaatan anaa mpôtamu akuhodoô bi te sâ European Union na wôbâtumi asô ano yie kyâne ôman biara so aban. Ebinom nso susu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae ne nyinaa hyâ aban no nsa. Merebâbobô ôhaw binom so akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wosusu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae saa nhyehyâa noma aban no toto ho asâm, mpôtamu akuakuo, anaa Amansan Kubaatan? (Kenkane no dene na twerâ koodu baano ma mmaeâ biara ho ôhaw).

Aman a wônni bie Adôeâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	23.9	22.9	24.9	25.7	22.3	21.9
Regional Organization	15.6	15.6	15.7	14.9	16.4	16.3
United Nations	54.6	58.0	51.2	55.1	55.5	51.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	2.2	1.4	3.0	0.8	2.2	6.4
Don't know	3.5	1.9	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V182.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ninvuê'sheba ti yeda kadama Dunia tingbana laêingu la bee ti boba ni tingbana laêingu nim kam European Union naan too yuuni yelmuêsira sheâa zuêu venyella, n gari ti tingbana konkoba gomnanti la. Sheba mi teha nyemi, ni di cheli lala yelmuêsira maa ntiri ti tingbana gomnanti nima. N yen wuhila yelmuêsira sheâa. Di zaêi yindi kam, an wuhima a teha kola lala yetoêa maa tuya kadi be ti tingbana gomnanti nima; ti boba tingbana laêingu nima, bee Dunia tingbana laêingu nim nuuni? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yelmuêsiri / kam)

Nirba ban zo nkpe tingbaâ sheli ni muêsigu zuêu

EWE:

Ame aêewo xôse be Dukô Ñoñuwo (United Nations) aloo Nutomegwo ñe Habôbô aêewo, abe "European Union," ke menye dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo koe ate âu aêe dukôwo ñe kuxiwo ða o. Ke ame bubu aêewo h susue nye be, dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo ñe dôdeasi wònye be woaêe woñe kuxiwo ða. Mele kuxi aêewo xl... ge nàse. Le wo dometô ðe sia ðe gome la, meêe kuku gblô wò susu nam, nenye be nêsusu be dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwoe, nutomeg habôbôwo, alo Dukô Ñoñuwoe (United Nations') ñe dôdeasi wònye be woawô ðoðo ðe kuxi siawo ðeêe ða âu?

Aûusilawo

HAUSA:

Wasu mutane sunyi imani cewar, kungiyar majalisar dinkin duniya ko kungiyoyin shiya shiya irin kungiyar hadin kan turai, zasu fi iya magance wasu matsaloli fiyad da kowani dayan gwamnati kasa a kebe. Tunanen wasu ne a baiwa gwamnatin kasar matsalolin gaba daya. Zan ambato wasu matsalolin. Kowace daya, ko zaka fada mini, a tunanen ka, lamuruka irin haka, gwamnatin kasar, kungiyoyi shiya shiya ko majalisar dinkin duniya tadau shawara akai? (Karanta kuma ka amsa daya ga kowace dayar matsala)

Yan gudun hijira

TWI:

Nnipa binom susu sâ, ôhaw binom wô hô a, Amansan kubaatan anaa mpôtamu akuhodoô bi te sâ European Union na wôbâtumi asô ano yie kyâne ôman biara so aban. Ebinom nso susu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae ne nyinaa hyâ aban no nsa. Merebâbobô ôhaw binom so akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wosusu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae saa nhyehyâa noma aban no toto ho asâm, mpôtamu akuakuo, anaa Amansan Kubaatan? (Kenkane no dene na twerâ koodu baano ma mmaeâ biara ho ôhaw).

Atukôtenafoô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	17.9	17.1	18.7	16.6	19.7	17.9
Regional Organization	12.9	13.5	12.3	12.5	14.3	11.2
United Nations	63.9	66.2	61.5	67.6	60.0	61.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	2.1	0.8	3.4	0.7	2.2	6.0
Don't know	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.5	3.7	3.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V183.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ninvuê'sheba ti yeda kadama Dunia tingbana laêingu la bee ti boba ni tingbana laêingu nim kam European Union naan too yuuni yelmuêsira sheâa zuêu venyella, n gari ti tingbana konkoba gomnanti la. Sheba mi teha nyemi, ni di cheli lala yelmuêsira maa ntiri ti tingbana gomnanti nima. N yen wuhila yelmuêsira sheâa. Di zaêi yindi kam, an wuhima a teha kola lala yetoêa maa tuya kadi be ti tingbana gomnanti nima; ti boba tingbana laêingu nima, bee Dunia tingbana laêingu nim nuuni? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yelmuêsiri / kam)

Daadam Yelmaâa soya

EWE:

Ame aêewo xose be Dukô Ñoñuwo (United Nations) aloo Nutomegwo ñe Habôbô aêewo, abe "European Union," ke menye dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo koe ate âu aêe dukôwo ñe kuxiwo ða o. Ke ame bubu aêewo h susue nye be, dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwo ñe dôdeasi wònye be woaêe woñe kuxiwo ða. Mele kuxi aêewo xl... ge nàse. Le wo dometô ðe sia ðe gome la, meêe kuku gblô wò susu nam, nenye be nesusu be dukôwo ñe dziđuđuwo âutôwoe, nutomeg habôbôwo, alo Dukô Ñoñuwoe (United Nations') ñe dôdeasi wònye be woawô ðoðo ðe kuxi siawo ðeêe ða âu?

Amegbetôwo ñe gomekpôkpô

HAUSA:

Wasu mutane sunyi imani cewar, kungiyar majalisar dinkin duniya ko kungiyoyin shiya shiya irin kungiyar hadin kan turai, zasu fi iya magance wasu matsaloli fiyad da kowani dayan gwamnati kasa a kebe. Tunanen wasu ne a baiwa gwamnatin kasar matsalolin gaba daya. Zan ambato wasu matsalolin. Kowace daya, ko zaka fada mini, a tunanen ka, lamuruka irin haka, gwamnatin kasar, kungiyoyi shiya shiya ko majalisar dinkin duniya tadau shawara akai? (Karanta kuma ka amsa daya ga kowace dayar matsala)

Damar jam'a

TWI:

Nnipa binom susu sâ, ôhaw binom wô hô a, Amansan kubaatan anaa mpôtamu akuhodoô bi te sâ European Union na wôbâtumi asô ano yie kyâne ôman biara so aban. Ebinom nso susu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae ne nyinaa hyâ aban no nsa. Merebâbobô ôhaw binom so akyerâ wo. Âfa ebiara ho no, wosusu sâ, âsâ sâ yâgyae saa nhyehyâa noma aban no toto ho asâm, mpôtamu akuakuo, anaa Amansan Kubaatan? (Kenkane no dene na twerâ koodu baano ma mmaeâ biara ho ôhaw).

Ôdasani kyâfa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	67.1	66.4	67.9	66.9	67.8	66.5
Regional Organization	8.8	9.5	8.0	10.6	6.9	7.6
United Nations	21.5	22.7	20.3	21.0	22.3	21.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.4	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.8
Don't know	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V184.- Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Punpoã, cheka ti yuli yetoê'sheli zuêu dabam. Saha wula ni wula kattoo tehiri behigu gbunni yela? (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yindi)

EWE:

Fifia la, míañe nu tso Tanya bubu áu. Èbua ta me tso lkagbenônô ñe taðodzinu áu edziedzia, nenyè be nèbua ta me tso eãua? (Read out and code one answer!)

HAUSA:

Yanzu bar mu koma wni zance. A wani lokaci kake fahimtar ma' anar ko manufar rayuwa? (karanta kuma k nuna amsa daya)

TWI:

Afei, yântwa yân ho nhwâ biribi fororô. Mprâ dodo sân na, sâ âte saa a, âyâ a, wodwendwene abrabô mu atirimpô ho? Âkenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Often	53.9	53.5	54.4	49.5	58.3	57.8
Sometimes	37.0	37.6	36.4	40.2	33.5	35.1
Rarely	7.6	7.7	7.5	8.4	7.4	5.6
Never	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V185.- Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A be adiini sheli be adiini laêingu sheli ni? Di yi nya iii, din sani? (dalim'mi maana n doli yuya din be gbunni maa. Dalim'mi o dilan yi ka adiini)

EWE:

Èle xôseha alo sôleme habôbô aðe mea? Ne áuðoðoa nye È la, xôseha ka me nèle? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

HAUSA:

Kana cikin wani adini ko wata kungiyar adini? Idan haka ne, wannene? (nuna amsa daga jerin nan. Ka zabi o idan baka cikin wata kungiya)

TWI:

Wodôm ôsom anaa asôre bi? Sâ aane a, deâ âwô he? (Twerâ Koodu ma mmuaeâ a, âdidi soô yi, sâ ôka sâ ônnôm asôre biara a, twerâ o).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	-
No answer	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
Buddhist	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Muslim	14.9	15.2	14.5	12.9	17.3	15.5
Native	1.8	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	6.0
Orthodox	3.7	3.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	2.0
Other	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2
Protestant	55.3	53.4	57.4	56.3	54.4	54.6
Roman Catholic	20.8	21.0	20.6	22.3	20.7	16.7
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V186.- Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Banda amiliya nim mini kuyiya, siêim bula zuêu kaalee Chani nti jamdi Nawuni dabsa-ayi
âo?(dalim'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Kpe ðe srÿðeñe (Alôlèle) kple kuteñewo dede âuti ðe, egadeasôleme edziedzi âkeke siawo mea?
(Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Baya da hadlartan wajen auraiya da makoki, kana samun halartan harakar adini kwanan Nan kuwa?
(Zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Sâ ayeforô ne ayietwa mu a, mprâ dodo sân na nansa yi wokô asôre? (Twerâ Koodu baako pâ).

Comments

Categories recoded (Every day and More than once a week merged)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
More than once a week	45.1	40.7	49.6	41.7	49.3	46.2
Once a week	38.0	38.8	37.2	41.0	35.2	35.1
Once a month	5.7	7.2	4.2	6.2	5.8	4.4
Only holy days	2.9	3.9	2.0	3.4	2.2	3.2
Once a year	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4
Less often	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.4
Never	3.3	4.0	2.5	2.3	3.2	6.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V187.- Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A yi nyela   un yi  isir ama  ma  a n chain nti jamdi Nawuni bee ayi bi ni  da, antoo yeli naa nyela (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini):

EWE:

Ne edea s  leme alo medena o h la,   te   u agbl   be(read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Duk da 'yanci ka na halarta harakar adini ko baka yi. Ko zaka iya fada mini ko kai (karanta ka zabi amsa daya)?

TWI:

Wo ara titimu, s   wok   as  re anaa wonk  , wob  ka s   woy   (kenkane no den twer   baako wa mmuae   no):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A religious person	90.8	90.3	91.3	91.8	90.3	88.8
Not a religious person	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.6	8.4	7.6
A convinced atheist	0.5	1.0	-	0.4	0.4	1.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V188.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yelmaali year, a tehiya ni Church bee a daa adiini øuêulan nim ban be Ghana ao tiri maana nim venyella øaa kpa (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti zaêi yini kam):

Behisua yelmuêsira mini daadam yelbora

EWE:

Ne miebe miagbløe gbadzaa ðe, èsusu be Hamea, alo Hame-meg siwo le Ghana dukøa me la le aũðoðo nyuitøwo nam ku ðe (read out and code one answer for each):

Amewo ñe agbenønø kple amewo ñe hiahiwo kple kuxiwo aua?

HAUSA:

Fadar gaskiya, kana jin Shugabanin coci ko na adinai na jiya wa (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowce daya)

Matsaloli da bukatun kowani mutun

TWI:

Sa yaka a, wosusu sa Asøre anaa asøfoø a wøwø Ghanaman mu no rema yæn (enkane na twerå koodu baako ma ebiara):

Nteteåpa ne ankorankorå ahiadeå

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	75.9	73.6	78.4	74.9	77.7	75.3
No	21.4	24.2	18.5	22.5	19.9	21.1
No answer	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
Don't know	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V189.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yelmaali year, a tehiya ni Church bee a daa adiini øuêulan nim ban be Ghana ao tiri maana nim venyella øaa kpa (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti zaêi yini kam):

Daã behigu yelmuêsira

EWE:

Ne miebe miagbløe gbadzaa ðe, èsusu be Hamea, alo Hame-meg siwo le Ghana dukøa me la le auðoðo nyuitøwo nam ku ðe (read out and code one answer for each):

Amewo ñeñome-benønø kuxiwo åua?

HAUSA:

Fadar gaskiya, kana jin Shugabanin coci ko na adinai na jiya wa (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowce daya)

Matsaloli rauiwar iyali

TWI:

Så yåka a, wosusu så Asøre anaa asøfoø a wøwø Ghanaman mu no rema yån (enkane na twerå koodu baako ma ebiara):

Abusua mu øhaw

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	71.6	69.1	74.1	71.4	72.8	69.3
No	25.7	28.6	22.7	26.8	24.6	24.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.0
Don't know	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.3	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V190.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yelmaali year, a tehiya ni Church bee a daa adiini øuêulan nim ban be Ghana ao tiri maana nim venyella øaa kpa (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti zaêi yini kam):

Nirba daa adiini yelbora

EWE:

Ne miebe miagbløe gbadzaa øe, èsusu be Hamea, alo Hame-meg siwo le Ghana dukøa me la le auðoðo nyuitøwo nam ku øe (read out and code one answer for each):

Amewo ñe gbøgbø kuxiwo åua

HAUSA:

Fadar gaskiya, kana jin Shugabanin coci ko na adinai na jiya wa (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowce daya)

Bukatun mutanen na sirri

TWI:

Så yåka a, wosusu så Asøre anaa asøfoø a wøwø Ghanaman mu no rema yån (enkane na twerå koodu baako ma ebiara):

Ømamfoø hohom mu ahiadeå

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	82.2	80.3	84.2	80.8	84.2	82.1
No	14.5	16.5	12.5	15.5	13.4	13.9
No answer	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0
Don't know	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.9	0.7	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V191.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yelmaali year, a tehiya ni Church bee a daa adiini øuêulan nim ban be Ghana ao tiri maana nim venyella øaa kpa (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti zaêi yini kam):

Behigu yelmuêsira din zeti

EWE:

Ne miebe miagbløe gbadzaa ðe, èsusu be Hamea, alo Hame-meg siwo le Ghana dukøa me la le auðoðo nyuitøwo nam ku ðe (read out and code one answer for each):

Hadomegbenønø kuxiwo åua?

HAUSA:

Fadar gaskiya, kana jin Shugabanin coci ko na adinai na jiya wa (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowce daya)

Matsololin zamantakewa dake adabar al'uma

TWI:

Så yåka a, wosusu så Asøre anaa asøfoø a wøwø Ghanaman mu no rema yån (enkane na twerå koodu baako ma ebiara):

Asetena mu øhaw a åreha yån man yi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	71.4	71.3	71.6	68.9	75.4	70.5
No	25.0	25.4	24.5	27.5	21.8	24.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-
No answer	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.0
Don't know	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	0.7	3.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V192.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (Code one number):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nawuni niå kamaata wula ntaa a behigu puuni? N suhura zaåmi sania åo n wuhili. 10 wuhirila "niå kamaata pam" ka 1 wuhiri "kuli bi niå kamaata." (dalim'mi namba yini):

EWE:

Aleke Mawu le vevie na wø agabenønø me? Meðe kuku wø sikåli sia åudø. Ewo (10) gømee nye "ele vevie auto" eye ðeka (1) gømee nye "Mele vevie kura o". (Code one number):

HAUSA:

Yaya muhimmanci Allah a rayuwar ka? Yi amfani da Ma' aunin nan ka nuna, 10, na nufi "muhimmanci sosai" 1 na nufi "Ba muhimmanci sam (Nudna amsa daya)

TWI:

Onyankopøn som a, øsom bo wø w`abrabø mu pa ara ne sån? Mesrå wo fa saa susudua yi yå nhwå so. 10 kyerå "Øsom bo pa ara" ånna 1 kyerå "Øsom bo koraa "(Twerå koodu baako).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
5	0.3	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.8
6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
7	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6
8	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.2	1.6
9	7.6	7.0	8.2	7.5	8.0	6.8
Very	86.6	87.0	86.3	86.9	85.8	87.6
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	9.78	9.77	9.78	9.78	9.80	9.74
Standard Deviation	0.75	0.78	0.71	0.76	0.60	0.97
Base mean	(1,521)	(768)	(753)	(741)	(530)	(250)

V193.- Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V194.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A nyela   un sa  iti pam bee   un bi sa  iti yeto  she  a ni yen karim   o za  i yindi kam? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yeto  li kam):

Politisa nim ban bit Nawuni yeda bi veeni ni bi nya zaashee

EWE:

Aleke gbegbe n  da asi a  e dzi alo meda asi   e nyagbe siwo gb  na la dzie? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Dunyahela siwo mex   Mawu dzi se o la medze na dud   w  w   o..

HAUSA:

Yaya karfin yarda ko rashin yardar ka ga zantutakan nan? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance)

‘Yan siyasa da basu yarda da Allah ba basu dace da ofisin jama’a ba

TWI:

S  n pa ara na wopene anaa wompene ns  m a   didi so yi biara so (Kenkane no den na twer   koodu baako ma mmuae   biara):

Amany  fo   a w  nnye Nyame nni no mfata s   y  de   man diber   ma w  n.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	43.4	42.9	43.8	43.3	43.9	42.2
Agree	28.2	26.0	30.3	27.7	28.1	29.5
Neither agree or disagree	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.5	8.6	8.4
Disagree	12.1	13.9	10.3	12.5	12.1	11.2
Strongly disagree	6.0	7.1	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
No answer	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	2.0
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V195.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A nyela àun saêiti pam bee àun bi saêiti yetoê'sheâa ni yen karim âo zaêi yindi kam? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Adiini zuêulan nim di yeri nirba bin tu ni bi niâ piibu-piibu shem

EWE:

Aleke gbegbe nèda asi aêe dzi alo meda asi ôe nyagbe siwo gbôna la dzie? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mele ke Hame-megwo nade nu akôdanyawo me o.

HAUSA:

Yaya karfin yarda ko rashin yardar ka ga zantutakan nan? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance)

Shugabanin adinai kada susa baki a yanda mutane ke jefa kirai'a a zabe

TWI:

Sân pa ara na wopene anaa wompene nsâm a âdidi so yi biara so (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Ânsâ sâ asôfoô de wôn ho hyehyâ sâdeâ wôto aba mu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	32.1	33.9	30.2	33.2	32.4	27.9
Agree	39.0	39.3	38.8	37.9	38.5	43.4
Neither agree or disagree	9.8	9.7	9.9	11.3	8.6	8.0
Disagree	11.7	9.5	13.9	11.7	11.9	11.2
Strongly disagree	6.1	6.3	5.8	4.6	7.6	7.2
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.0
Don't know	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V196.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A nyela   un sa  iti pam bee   un bi sa  iti yeto  she  a ni yen karim   o za  i yindi kam? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yeto  li kam):

Di nan ni   Ghana anfaani pam ninvu  sheba ban zori Nawuni pam yi di be fukumsi tooni

EWE:

Aleke gbegbe n  da asi a  e dzi alo meda asi   e nyagbe siwo gb  na la dzie? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Menya be ame siwo mex   Mawu dzi se o la nanye dud  w  lawo o.

HAUSA:

Yaya karfin yarda ko rashin yardar ka ga zantutakan nan? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance)

Zai fi yi wa kasar Ghana, Idan mutune masu adini zasu fi yawa wajen rika ofisin jam'a

TWI:

S  n pa ara na wopene anaa wompene ns  m a   didi so yi biara so (Kenkane no den na twer   koodu baako ma mmuae   biara):

  b  y   yie ama Ghana s  ,y  de   man diber   ma w  n a, w  w   Nyame mu gyidie a.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	48.2	47.2	49.2	48.9	48.0	46.2
Agree	31.6	29.9	33.4	30.7	33.0	31.5
Neither agree or disagree	7.1	8.4	5.8	7.1	7.1	7.2
Disagree	9.3	11.0	7.7	9.4	8.0	12.0
Strongly disagree	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	1.2
No answer	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.6
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V197.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A nyela    n sa  iti pam bee    n bi sa  iti yeto  she  a ni yen karim   o za  i yindi kam? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yeto  li kam):

Adiini zu  ulan nim di wuhiri gomnanti on tu noo ni   shem

EWE:

Aleke gbegbe n  da asi a  e dzi alo meda asi   e nyagbe siwo gb  na la dzie? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mele be hamemegwo nade nu dzi   u  ua   e   o  owo me o

HAUSA:

Yaya karfin yarda ko rashin yardar ka ga zantutakan nan? (Karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance)

Shugabanin adinai kada su saka Baki cikin shawarwari Gwannmati

TWI:

S  n pa ara na wopene anaa wompene ns  m a   didi so yi biara so (Kenkane no den na twer   koodu baako ma mmuae   biara):

  ns   s   as  fo   de w  n ho hyehy   nhyehy  a a aban b  y   mu.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	26.2	27.2	25.2	27.6	25.5	23.5
Agree	30.4	29.6	31.1	30.3	30.2	31.1
Neither agree or disagree	11.8	11.1	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0
Disagree	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.6	21.0	20.3
Strongly disagree	9.8	10.3	9.4	8.4	11.2	11.2
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ao zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ao. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

N deeri gomnanti liêri kadi pa a dini

EWE:

Meêe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la âuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaaði sia âudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Dziđuđu ñe ga siwo menye tôwò le se nu o la xôxô

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Daukar amfani gwamnati da ba naka bane

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Wobâgye aban nsam biribi a, ânyâ wo dea.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	49.7	49.1	50.4	48.1	51.4	51.0
2	19.2	19.1	19.4	19.3	20.5	16.3
3	9.8	10.2	9.4	11.0	8.2	9.6
4	6.6	6.6	6.7	8.8	4.7	4.4
5	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.4	4.3	4.4
6	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	0.8
7	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6
8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.8
9	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.2
Always justifiable	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	0.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.1	5.2
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.38	2.42	2.33	2.42	2.37	2.27
Standard Deviation	2.15	2.19	2.10	2.12	2.21	2.08
Base mean	(1,496)	(758)	(738)	(735)	(528)	(233)

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ao zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ao. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

A kpe gomnanti loori kabi yo

EWE:

Meêe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la âuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaaði sia âudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Ûuðoga maxemaxe ne èðo dziðuðu ñe ûu

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Kin biyar kudin motar jama'a

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Wotena aban kaa mu a, wontua ahyântuadeâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	47.0	47.8	46.2	44.4	49.5	49.4
2	18.1	18.6	17.7	18.6	17.7	17.5
3	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.0
4	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.2
5	4.2	3.2	5.1	4.4	3.9	4.0
6	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.8
7	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0
8	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.4
9	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.6
Always justifiable	2.7	3.1	2.4	4.2	2.0	-
No answer	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.4	1.3	5.6
Don't know	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.69	2.63	2.74	2.90	2.57	2.30
Standard Deviation	2.45	2.43	2.46	2.62	2.35	1.99
Base mean	(1,495)	(758)	(737)	(737)	(525)	(233)

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ăo zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ăo. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

A zaă fombilim n kpe farigu tuma ni

EWE:

Međe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la ăuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaađi sia ăudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Adzôgawo fifi alo eăeăe đe me ne mônukpôkpô va

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Yin xalumci akan haraji idan kasamun hanyar

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Sâ wonya ho a wontua âtoô a, âsâ.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	97.8	98.2	97.4	99.1	98.3	92.8
No answer	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.7	1.3	6.4
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(1,500)	(762)	(738)	(739)	(528)	(233)

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ao zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ao. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Åun diri amaana o tuma puuni

EWE:

Meðe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la åuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaaði sia åudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Znuxaxa le dô aõe wôwô me

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Mai karban rashawa wajen gudanard da aiki

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Obi bâgye adamudeâ wô n`adwumayâ mu.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	57.6	56.4	58.7	56.2	57.5	61.8
2	15.2	16.1	14.2	15.8	16.8	10.0
3	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.4	7.2
4	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.6
5	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.8
6	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.8
7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.8
8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2
9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.4
Always justifiable	5.1	5.8	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.4
No answer	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	4.8
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.41	2.48	2.34	2.48	2.38	2.29
Standard Deviation	2.50	2.58	2.42	2.54	2.47	2.47
Base mean	(1,505)	(762)	(743)	(737)	(530)	(238)

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ăo zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ăo. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Dabba ban bori taba

EWE:

Meêe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la ăuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaađi sia ăudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Ăutsuwo ñe gbitetre na wo nôewo/Ăutsuwo ñe wo nôewo gbô dodo.

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Harakar ludu

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Mmaa ne mmaa anaa mmarima ne mmarima ahyiadie.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	71.3	71.5	71.1	71.7	70.6	71.7
2	12.3	12.2	12.3	11.3	13.2	13.1
3	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.8
4	2.2	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.1	1.6
5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0
6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.4
7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	-
8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8
9	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.4
Always justifiable	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	-
No answer	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.4	2.2	4.0
Don't know	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.76	1.78	1.74	1.85	1.70	1.60
Standard Deviation	1.79	1.83	1.75	1.93	1.66	1.60
Base mean	(1,492)	(759)	(733)	(738)	(517)	(237)

V203.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ăo zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ăo. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Jaêimeli tuna

EWE:

Meêe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la ăuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaađi sia ăudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Hetelliwôwô

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Karuwanci

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Gyentira bra

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	67.2	67.4	67.0	66.4	66.7	70.9
2	11.9	11.5	12.3	11.9	14.2	6.8
3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.5	3.7	4.8
4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.2
5	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.2
6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2
7	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.2
8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	-
9	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6
Always justifiable	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.6
No answer	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.9	4.4
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.03	2.07	1.99	2.12	1.99	1.84
Standard Deviation	2.14	2.22	2.05	2.23	2.10	1.91
Base mean	(1,500)	(760)	(740)	(739)	(524)	(237)

V204.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ăo zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ăo. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Bia kpaêibu

EWE:

Meêe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la ăuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaađi sia ăudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Fuêêêe

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Fida ciki

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Nyinsân-yiguo.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.0	61.8	66.9
2	10.7	10.1	11.3	11.3	11.0	8.4
3	6.9	6.7	7.1	5.4	8.4	8.4
4	4.0	4.3	3.8	5.2	3.4	2.0
5	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.8	3.4	2.0
6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.6
7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8
8	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.6
9	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6
Always justifiable	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.8
No answer	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.5	4.8
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.18	2.21	2.16	2.27	2.20	1.88
Standard Deviation	2.16	2.19	2.14	2.26	2.14	1.88
Base mean	(1,502)	(761)	(741)	(741)	(525)	(236)

V205.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ăo zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ăo. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Paêi / doo chebu

EWE:

Međe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la ăuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaađi sia ăudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Srÿgbegbe

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Shika

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Awaregyaeâ

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	50.8	47.7	54.0	50.8	49.9	52.6
2	11.5	12.6	10.4	11.8	11.9	10.0
3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.0	8.4
4	6.5	6.7	6.2	7.2	5.8	5.6
5	7.7	8.6	6.7	8.7	7.3	5.6
6	4.0	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.3	3.2
7	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.2	2.4
8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.4
9	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.2
Always justifiable	3.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	4.5	2.8
No answer	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.7	4.8
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.78	2.93	2.64	2.75	2.93	2.57
Standard Deviation	2.53	2.60	2.44	2.44	2.69	2.39
Base mean	(1,500)	(762)	(738)	(739)	(525)	(236)

V206.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ăo zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ăo. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

N yihi bari ăun doro ka tibbu nyevuli

EWE:

Meêe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la ăuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaađi sia ăudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Euthanasia—(Dônô si ñe dôlèle womate ău ada o la wuwu)

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Kashe masu dauke da cutar daba iya warkarwa

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Kokoram yadeâ ase tuo.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	31.7	31.6	31.9	28.8	34.1	35.5
2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.2
3	4.5	4.9	4.1	5.6	3.7	2.8
4	3.1	3.2	2.9	4.3	2.2	1.2
5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.0	6.5	4.4
6	5.3	4.9	5.7	4.6	5.8	6.4
7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.8
8	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.6
9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	0.8
Always justifiable	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6
No answer	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.1	9.6
Don't know	26.3	25.1	27.6	28.6	24.0	24.7
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	3.06	3.12	2.99	3.07	3.09	2.97
Standard Deviation	2.66	2.70	2.60	2.59	2.73	2.70
Base mean	(983)	(504)	(479)	(462)	(360)	(161)

V207.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ăo zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ăo. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Ăun yihi omaă nyevuli

EWE:

Međe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la ăuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaađi sia ăudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Ame đokui wuwu

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Kisan kai

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soô yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Atôfowuo.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	64.9	65.2	64.5	64.2	66.1	64.1
2	11.7	11.1	12.3	13.3	10.4	9.6
3	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.4	5.0	6.0
4	3.5	4.4	2.6	3.8	2.8	4.4
5	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.6
6	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.6
7	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.0
8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.5	-
9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2
Always justifiable	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.0
No answer	3.6	3.2	4.0	2.1	4.5	6.0
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.97	1.99	1.96	2.02	1.91	1.96
Standard Deviation	1.97	2.00	1.95	2.03	1.89	1.99
Base mean	(1,461)	(744)	(717)	(723)	(506)	(232)

V208.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, yetoêa ao zaêi yindi kam zuêu, yelim'ma a teha kola soli beni lala, soli kani lala, bee di sunsuuni ni card ao. (Karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoêli kam):

Ni doo bu o paêa

EWE:

Meêe kuku gblô wò susua tso nyagbe siwo gbôna la âuti nam, nenye be èbe enyo, menyo o alo ele evedome, to kaaði sia âudôwôwô me.. (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Srÿâutsu ñe srÿnyônu ñoño

HAUSA:

Ka fada mini ko za'a iya gaskanta a koyaushe, ko ba za'a gaskanta xantutukan nan, ko wani abu tsaka tsakiya, kayi amfani da katin nan (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowace zance daya)

Mutun ya doki matarsa

TWI:

Mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wosusu sâ âberâ biara no nsâm a âdidi soê yi bâmie pâyâ, ânnuie pâyâ da anaa âhô-ne-hô, fa kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô. (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara):

Okunu bâboro ôyere

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	59.1	53.9	64.4	59.1	61.1	54.6
2	11.7	12.8	10.6	11.4	10.8	14.3
3	6.5	7.6	5.3	6.8	5.8	6.8
4	4.8	5.5	4.1	5.9	3.9	3.6
5	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.4
6	2.7	3.9	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.8
7	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.0
8	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.4
9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.0	1.2
Always justifiable	3.3	3.6	3.0	4.4	1.9	3.2
No answer	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.3	4.0
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	2.44	2.63	2.25	2.47	2.41	2.44
Standard Deviation	2.43	2.50	2.35	2.46	2.42	2.39
Base mean	(1,508)	(763)	(745)	(741)	(528)	(239)

V209.- How proud are you to be [nationality]*?

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A suhu lee peli la wula an nye Ghana niri ăo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini):

EWE:

Enye dada blibo na wò be enye Ghnatôa? (Read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Yaya ka ke ji a matsayinka na dan kasar Ghana?

TWI:

W`ahohoahoa ne sân sâ woyâ Ghana ni? (Kenkane no de na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very proud	93.1	92.3	93.9	93.6	93.7	90.4
Quite proud	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	7.6
Not very proud	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2
Not at all proud	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V210.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba mali tehi konkoba zaã kpa bi maãmaã polo, ni bi behigu dunia ão. A yi zaã card ão, antoo yelima on saëiti bee ambi saëiti yetoëa ão zaëi yindi kam zaã jendi an nya amaã shem polo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoëli kam):

N'nye m'maãa kan nyela dunia ão nira

EWE:

Susu vovovowo le amewo si tso wo ðokuiwo kple ale si wowôna le xexea me ãu. To kaaði sia ãudôwôwô me la, àte ãu agblô ale si gbegebe nêda asi ðe nyagbe sia dzi, alo meda asi ðe ale si nèkpôa ðokuiwôe la ãuti? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mekpôa ðokuinye abe xexea me tô ene.

HAUSA:

Mutane nada ra'ayi dabam daban game da kansu da ma'malar su da duniya. Yin amfani da karti nan, ko zaka iya fada mini irin karfin yardar ka, ko rashin yardan ka ga kowace dayan zantutukan nan gare ka?

Ina ganin kaina da a duniya

TWI:

Nnipa binom wô adwenkyerâ fa wôn ankasa ho ne sâdeâ wône wiase ntam teâ. Sâ wode kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô a, wobâkyerâ me sâdeâ wopene nsâm yi biara so pa ara anaa wompene so âfa sâdeâ wohunu wo ho? (Kenkane no den na terâ koodu baako ma asâm biara mmuaeâ).

Mehunu me ho sâ meyâ ewiaseni

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	45.2	44.7	45.8	44.9	46.6	43.4
Agree	38.9	38.3	39.4	37.7	40.0	39.8
Disagree	12.4	13.4	11.3	13.7	11.5	10.4
Strongly disagree	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	2.8
Don't know	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.6	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V211.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba mali tehi konkoba zaã kpa bi maãmaã polo, ni bi behigu dunia ao. A yi zaã card ao, antoo yelima on saëiti bee ambi saëiti yetoëa ao zaëi yindi kam zaã jendi an nya amaã shem polo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoëli kam):

N'nye m'maã kan nyela aun pahi n foani salo zuëu

EWE:

Susu vovovowo le amewo si tso wo ðokuiwo kple ale si wowôna le xexea me au. To kaaði sia audôwôwô me la, àte au agblô ale si gbege neda asi ðe nyagbe sia dzi, alo meda asi ðe ale si nèkpôa ðokuiwôe la auti? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mekpôa ðokuinye abe nutome nola aðe ene.

HAUSA:

Mutane nada ra'ayi dabam daban game da kansu da ma'malar su da duniya. Yin amfani da karti nan, ko zaka iya fada mini irin karfin yardar ka, ko rashin yardan ka ga kowace dayan zantutukan nan gare ka?

Ina ganin kaina a dayar al'umana

TWI:

Nnipa binom wô adwenkyerâ fa wôn ankasa ho ne sâdeâ wône wiase ntam teâ. Sâ wode kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô a, wobâkyerâ me sâdeâ wopene nsâm yi biara so pa ara anaa wompene so âfa sâdeâ wohunu wo ho? (Kenkane no den na terâ koodu baako ma asâm biara mmuaeâ).

Mehunu me ho sâ meyâ me kuro ba

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	70.3	70.7	69.9	67.4	73.0	73.3
Agree	27.4	27.1	27.8	30.2	25.0	24.7
Disagree	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.6
Strongly disagree	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V212.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]* nation.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba mali tehi konkoba zaã kpa bi maãmaã polo, ni bi behigu dunia ao. A yi zaã card ao, antoo yelima on saëiti bee ambi saëiti yetoëa ao zaëi yindi kam zaã jendi an nya amaã shem polo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoëli kam):

N'nye m'maã kan nyela Ghana tiãbulli nira

EWE:

Susu vovovowo le amewo si tso wo ðokuiwo kple ale si wowôna le xexea me au. To kaaði sia audôwôwô me la, àte au agblô ale si gbegbe nêda asi ðe nyagbe sia dzi, alo meda asi ðe ale si nèkpôa ðokuiwôe la auti? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mekpôa ðokuinye abe Ghana dukô me tô ene.

HAUSA:

Mutane nada ra'ayi dabam daban game da kansu da ma'malar su da duniya. Yin amfani da karti nan, ko zaka iya fada mini irin karfin yardar ka, ko rashin yardan ka ga kowace dayan zantutukan nan gare ka?

Ina ganin kaina a dan karsar Ghana

TWI:

Nnipa binom wô adwenkyerâ fa wôn ankasa ho ne sâdeâ wône wiase ntam teâ. Sâ wode kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô a, wobâkyerâ me sâdeâ wopene nsâm yi biara so pa ara anaa wompene so âfa sâdeâ wohunu wo ho? (Kenkane no den na terâ koodu baako ma asâm biara mmuaeâ).

Mehunu me ho sâ Ghanani

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	86.0	86.1	85.9	86.7	85.3	85.3
Agree	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.0	14.5	13.5
Disagree	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.8
Strongly disagree	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213A.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213B.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213C.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213D.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213E.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213F.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213G.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213H.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213K.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba mali tehi konkoba zaã kpa bi maãmaã polo, ni bi behigu dunia ao. A yi zaã card ao, antoo yelima on saëiti bee ambi saëiti yetoëa ao zaëi yindi kam zaã jendi an nya amaã shem polo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoëli kam):

N'nye m'maã kan nyela Ghansabla tingba laëingu nira

EWE:

Susu vovovowo le amewo si tso wo ðokuiwo kple ale si wowôna le xexea me au. To kaaði sia audôwôwô me la, àte au agblô ale si gbegbe nêda asi ðe nyagbe sia dzi, alo meda asi ðe ale si nèkpôa ðokuiwòe la aùti? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mekpôa ðokuinye abe Afrika Dukô Ñoñuwo me nôla ene

HAUSA:

Mutane nada ra'ayi dabam daban game da kansu da ma'malar su da duniya. Yin amfani da karti nan, ko zaka iya fada mini irin karfin yardar ka, ko rashin yardan ka ga kowace dayan zantutukan nan gare ka?

Ina ganin kaina a dan kugiyar hadin kan Afrika

TWI:

Nnipa binom wô adwenkyerâ fa wôn ankasa ho ne sâdeâ wône wiase ntam teâ. Sâ wode kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô a, wobâkyerâ me sâdeâ wopene nsâm yi biara so pa ara anaa wompene so âfa sâdeâ wohunu wo ho? (Kenkane no den na terâ koodu baako ma asâm biara mmuaeâ).

Mehunu me ho sâ meyâ Abibiman kuo no ba

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	50.1	51.0	49.1	49.2	52.0	48.6
Agree	40.2	40.2	40.2	42.2	38.5	37.8
Disagree	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.3	7.2
Strongly disagree	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.9	2.4
No answer	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	3.2
Don't know	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213L.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213M.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V213N.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V214.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nirba mali tehi konkoba zaã kpa bi maãmaã polo, ni bi behigu dunia ao. A yi zaã card ao, antoo yelima on saëiti bee ambi saëiti yetoëa ao zaëi yindi kam zaã jendi an nya amaã shem polo? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yetoëli kam):

N'nye m'maã kan nyela aun ze n gama zuëu

EWE:

Susu vovovowo le amewo si tso wo ðokuiwo kple ale si wowôna le xexea me au. To kaaði sia audôwôwô me la, àte au agblô ale si gbegbe nêda asi ðe nyagbe sia dzi, alo meda asi ðe ale si nèkpôa ðokuiwòe la auti? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

Mekpôa ðokuinye abe yelewomi ene

HAUSA:

Mutane nada ra'ayi dabam daban game da kansu da ma'malar su da duniya. Yin amfani da karti nan, ko zaka iya fada mini irin karfin yardar ka, ko rashin yardan ka ga kowace dayan zantutukan nan gare ka?

Ina ganin kaina a zaman ni kadai

TWI:

Nnipa binom wô adwenkyerâ fa wôn ankasa ho ne sâdeâ wône wiase ntam teâ. Sâ wode kaade yi yâ nhwâsoô a, wobâkyerâ me sâdeâ wopene nsâm yi biara so pa ara anaa wompene so âfa sâdeâ wohunu wo ho? (Kenkane no den na terâ koodu baako ma asâm biara mmuaeâ).

Mehunu me ho sâ meyâ kôntâkorô a Mannan obiara

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	27.2	27.6	26.8	23.7	31.5	28.3
Agree	22.3	21.5	23.1	23.2	21.6	21.1
Disagree	29.1	29.9	28.2	31.9	25.5	28.3
Strongly disagree	15.3	15.6	14.9	15.3	15.8	13.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
No answer	2.9	1.9	3.8	2.1	2.8	5.2
Don't know	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V215.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A ma bee aba nyela un yi tingban sheli ni na nti zini tingbaão ni bee ka lala? N suhura, wuhimili konkoba nti be zaa (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di zaêi yinkam):

Ma

EWE:

Dawò alo Fofowò ðe wotso dukô bubu mea alo wometso dukô bubu me o? Meðe kuku de dzesi vovovo wò àuðoðoa. (read out and code one answer for each):

Danye

HAUSA:

Kai uwa ko uba ne daka bakunci kasar nan ko a'a ? ka nuna kowace su a kebe ga (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowacee daya)!

Uwa

TWI:

Wo maame ne wo papa atutu afiri ôman fororô so na wôabâtena ôman yi mu anaasâ ante saa? Mesrâ wo kyerâ ebiara (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmaeâ biara).

Maame

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.3	4.8
Not an immigrant	94.5	94.8	94.2	93.7	95.3	95.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V216.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A ma bee aba nyela un yi tingban sheli ni na nti zini tingbaão ni bee ka lala? N suhura, wuhimili konkoba nti be zaa (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di zaêi yinkam):

Ba

EWE:

Dawò alo Fofowò ðe wotso dukô bubu mea alo wometso dukô bubu me o? Meðe kuku de dzezi vovovo wò áuðoðoa. (read out and code one answer for each):

Fofonye

HAUSA:

Kai uwa ko uba ne daka bakunci kasar nan ko a'a ? ka nuna kowace su a kebe ga (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowacee daya)!

Uba

TWI:

Wo maame ne wo papa atutu afiri ôman foforô so na wôabâtena ôman yi mu anaasâ ante saa? Mesrâ wo kyerâ ebiara (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmaeâ biara).

Papa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	4.9	5.3	4.5	5.9	3.5	4.8
Not an immigrant	94.7	94.5	95.0	93.7	96.1	94.8
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V217.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A teha puuni, wula kadi niã kamaata ni yetoêbora mali anfaani nti ninvuê'so áun bori noo leegi a tingbaã nira? Wuhimi zaã kpa yeli borli kam polo ayi tehi ni di niã kamaata pam, di niã kamaata bee di bi niã kamaata (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yeliborli kam):

O yaan nim yi yi n tingbaã ni na

EWE:

Le wò susu nu ðe, nu siwo gbôna la le vevie na ame si di be yeazu wò dukô me nôla la be wòawôa? De dzesi nyagbe si nesusu be ele vevie auto, ele vevie alo mele vevie o la . (read out and code one answer for each requirement):

Tôgbuiawo tso nye dukô me

HAUSA:

A ra'ayinka yaya kake ganin muhimmanci ababan neman nan ga wanda ke neman zama dan kasar ka? Ka nuna a kowani abin neman da kake gani nada muhimmanci sosai, mulimmanci, baya da muhimmanci (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowandi abin nma)

Yana da kakanin cikin kasar

TWI:

W`adwenem no, deã nti na áhia sã, ôhòhoô a, ôpã sã ôbâyã ôman yi ba no nya ansa na watumi ayã? Kyerãkyerã áhia a ebiara hia, sã wosusu sã áho hia pa ara, áho bātumi ahia anaa áho bhia (Kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma ahiadeã biara):

Ne nananom firi me man mu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	51.2	50.3	52.2	46.9	54.0	58.2
Rather important	25.4	25.9	24.9	28.4	23.8	19.9
Not important	20.3	21.5	19.0	20.6	20.3	19.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	-
No answer	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.0
Don't know	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.5	0.9	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V218.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A teha puuni, wula kadi niã kamaata ni yetoêbora mali anfaani nti ninvuê'so áun bori noo leegi a tingbaã nira? Wuhimi zaã kpa yeli borli kam polo ayi tehi ni di niã kamaata pam, di niã kamaata bee di bi niã kamaata (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yeliborli kam):

Di yi doêo n tingbaã ni

EWE:

Le wò susu nu ðe, nu siwo gbôna la le vevie na ame si di be yeazu wò dukô me nôla la be wòawôa? De dze si nyagbe si nê susu be ele vevie auto, ele vevie alo mele vevie o la . (read out and code one answer for each requirement):

Wodzii ðe nye dukô me

HAUSA:

A ra'ayinka yaya kake ganin muhimmanci ababan neman nan ga wanda ke neman zama dan kasar ka? Ka nuna a kowani abin neman da kake gani nada muhimmanci sosai, mulimmanci, baya da muhimmanci (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowandi abin nma)

An haifi sa cikin kasar

TWI:

W'adwenem no, deã nti na áhia sã, ôhôhoô a, ôpã sã ôbâyã ôman yi ba no nya ansa na watumi ayã? Kyerãkyerã áhia a ebiara hia, sã wosusu sã áho hia pa ara, áho bātumi ahia anaa áho bhia (Kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma ahiadeã biara):

Sã wôwoo no me mae mu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	66.8	67.5	66.1	66.1	67.2	68.1
Rather important	18.8	18.4	19.1	19.4	17.3	19.9
Not important	13.2	13.0	13.3	12.7	14.7	11.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V219.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A teha puuni, wula kadi niã kamaata ni yetoêbora mali anfaani nti ninvuê'so áun bori noo leegi a tingbaã nira? Wuhimi zaã kpa yeli borli kam polo ayi tehi ni di niã kamaata pam, di niã kamaata bee di bi niã kamaata (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yeliborli kam):

O yi taêi deegi n tingbaã kaya ni taada.

EWE:

Le wò susu nu ðe, nu siwo gbôna la le vevie na ame si di be yeazu wò dukô me nôla la be wòawôa? De dze si nyagbe si nê susu be ele vevie auto, ele vevie alo mele vevie o la . (read out and code one answer for each requirement):

Ewôa nye dukôa ñe dekonuwo

HAUSA:

A ra'ayinka yaya kake ganin muhimmanci ababan neman nan ga wanda ke neman zama dan kasar ka? Ka nuna a kowani abin neman da kake gani nada muhimmanci sosai, mulimmanci, baya da muhimmanci (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowandi abin nma)

Daukar al'adun kasa na

TWI:

W'adwenem no, deã nti na áhia sã, ôhôhoô a, ôpã sã ôbâyã ôman yi ba no nya ansa na watumi ayã? Kyerãkyerã áhia a ebiara hia, sã wosusu sã áho hia pa ara, áho bātumi ahia anaa áho bhia (Kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma ahiadeã biara):

Sã wagye me man amammerã atomu nti

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	65.9	64.6	67.3	61.7	69.5	70.9
Rather important	23.7	25.4	21.9	26.7	21.8	18.7
Not important	9.6	9.4	9.8	10.7	7.8	10.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	-
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V220.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A teha puuni, wula kadi niã kamaata ni yetoêbora mali anfaani nti ninvuê'so áun bori noo leegi a tingbaã nira? Wuhimi zaã kpa yeli borli kam polo ayi tehi ni di niã kamaata pam, di niã kamaata bee di bi niã kamaata (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti yeliborli kam):

O doli n tingbaã zalisi.

EWE:

Le wò susu nu ðe, nu siwo gbôna la le vevie na ame si di be yeazu wò dukô me nôla la be wòawôa? De dze si nyagbe si nesusu be ele vevie auto, ele vevie alo mele vevie o la . (read out and code one answer for each requirement):

Ewôna ðe nye dukôa ñe sewo dzi

HAUSA:

A ra'ayinka yaya kake ganin muhimmanci ababan neman nan ga wanda ke neman zama dan kasar ka? Ka nuna a kowani abin neman da kake gani nada muhimmanci sosai, mulimmanci, baya da muhimmanci (karanta ka zabi amsa daya ga kowandi abin nma)

Bin dokokin kasa na

TWI:

W'adwenem no, deã nti na áhia sã, ôhòhoô a, ôpã sã ôbâyã ôman yi ba no nya ansa na watumi ayã? Kyerãkyerã áhia a ebiara hia, sã wosusu sã áho hia pa ara, áho bātumi ahia anaa áho bhia (Kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma ahiadeã biara):

Sã ôdi me man mmara so.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	79.8	80.8	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.9
Rather important	13.1	12.2	14.0	13.3	13.4	12.0
Not important	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V221.- Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Zaã kpa ti zuliya balbu pam la polo, tehi sheãa din boão puuni dini kaa lee saêiti? N suhura zaãmi sania ão n wuhi a zaashee (dalim'mi namba yini):

EWE:

Ku ðe gbegbôglôwo ãuti ðe, susu siwo gbôna la dometô kawo dzi nàda asi ðo? Meðe kuku wô sikâli sia ãudô atsô de dzesi wò susu? (code one number):

HAUSA:

Mu juyo zuwa ga zancen bambamcin kabiila. Cikin waden nan ra'ayoyin wace ne ka yardaDa wa? Kayi amfani da ma'aunin nan wajen nuna matsayin ka (Zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Sâ yâde nsâmmisa no kô nnipakuo mpaapaamu mu a, adwenkyerâ ahodoô yi mu deâ ewô he na wopene so? Mesrâ wo fa saa susudua yi yâ wo gynaberâ nhwâsoô. (twerâ koodu ma nôma baako).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Ethnic diversity erodes a country's unity	23.9	24.5	23.4	23.6	22.5	27.9
2	7.5	8.4	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.6
3	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.6	8.8	4.8
4	7.5	6.6	8.4	8.3	6.7	6.8
5	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.7	8.9	7.6
6	8.7	8.2	9.1	9.1	8.6	7.6
7	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.9	7.1	7.6
8	9.3	8.9	9.6	9.1	9.7	8.8
9	8.5	8.2	8.8	7.2	10.1	9.2
Ethnic diversity enriches my life	7.1	8.2	5.9	7.2	6.3	8.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	-
No answer	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.4
Don't know	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.9	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.78	4.77	4.78	4.72	4.86	4.76
Standard Deviation	3.09	3.15	3.04	3.05	3.08	3.25
Base mean	(1,468)	(744)	(724)	(710)	(517)	(241)

V222.- What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Zuliya yetoê'dini kaa toêsir yîâa? (dalim'mi maana yini)

EWE:

Gbe ka nègbîôna le aña me? (Code one answer!)

HAUSA:

Wani harshe kake amfani da ita gida? (zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Kasa bân pa ara na wotaa ka no wô efie? (Twerâ mmuaeâ baaku pâ koodu).

Comments

2 'Ga'

3 'Twi (Akan)'

4 'Ewe'

5 'Dagbani'

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.4	1.1	2.4
Dagbani	8.7	7.9	9.5	5.8	11.2	12.0
English	2.3	3.1	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.0
Ewe	10.4	10.4	10.4	11.0	10.8	8.0
Ga	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.0
Hausa	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.0	3.2
Twi (Akan)	61.3	61.5	61.2	61.9	59.8	62.9
Other local; aboriginal; tribal, community	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.0	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V223.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Soya balbu pam ka nirba mali mbaadi yetoe'sheaa din niadi bi tingbana ni mini dunia yili ao. Lala soya ao kam puuni, n suhura, baasim'ma kola a daa oaaali dakulo din gari lani bee a daa bi oaaali dakulo din gari lani n'nya lahibali sheli (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di saei yini kam):

Lahibali chueu

EWE:

Amewo toa monu vovovowo dzi srYa nu tso nusiwo le dzi yim le woŋe dukowo me le xexea me auti. Ku de monu siwo gbona auti la, mede kuku de dzesii, nentye be ewo eeaudo kosiida si va yi me la, alo mewo eaudo kosiida si va yi me tso se nyadzodzô adeke o. (read out and code one answer for each):

Nyadzodzôgbal...wo

HAUSA:

Mutane na amfani da kafofi dabamdabam wajen namar sani abin dake aukuwa cikin kasar su da duniya. Ka numa, ko kayi amfani da wata kafa wancan sati, ko baka yiba wancam satin wajen samun labari (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowan ne).

Jaridun kullum

TWI:

Akwan bebree na aboa omamfoô ma wôhunu dea arekô so wô wôn man mu ne ewiase. Awô akwa yi biara mu no, mesra wo kyerâ me sa wode bi dii dwuma anaa woamfa anii dwuma mawôtwe a, atwaa mu no nam so tee dea arekô so (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Dawurobô krataa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	21.2	29.3	12.9	24.7	17.7	18.3
Not used last week	69.8	63.3	76.5	69.0	71.3	68.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	4.7	4.0	5.4	2.8	7.1	5.2
No answer	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.8	6.4
Don't know	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V224.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Soya balbu pam ka nirba mali mbaadi yetoê'sheâa din niadi bi tingbana ni mini dunia yili ao. Lala soya ao kam puuni, n suhura, baâsim'ma kola a daa ðaali dakulo din gari lani bee a daa bi ðaali dakulo din gari lani n'nya lahibali sheli (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di saêi yini kam):

Lahibali radio mini TV zuêu

EWE:

Amewo toa mōnu vovovowo dzi srÿa nu tso nusiwo le dzi yim le woñe dukôwo me le xexea me âuti. Ku ðe mōnu siwo gbōna âuti la, meðe kuku de dzesii, nenyê be èwô eeâudô kôsiða si va yi me la, alo mewô eâudô kôsiða si va yi me tsô se nyadzôdzô aðeke o. (read out and code one answer for each):

Tivi kple raðio dzi nyadzôdzôwo

HAUSA:

Mutane na amfani da kafofi dabamdabam wajen neman sani abin dake aukuwa cikin kasar su da duniya. Ka numa, ko kayi amfani da wata kafa wancan sati, ko baka yiba wancam satin wajen samun labari (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowan ne).

Labaran radiyo da talabishan

TWI:

Akwan bebree na âboa ômamfoô ma wôhunu deâ ârekô so wô wôn man mu ne ewiase. Âwô akwa yi biara mu no, mesrà wo kyerâ me sâ wode bi dii dwuma anaa woamfa anii dwuma mawôtwe a, âtwaa mu no nam so tee deâ ârekô so (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Radio ne TV so kaseâbô

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	80.5	84.7	76.3	84.6	80.8	67.7
Not used last week	17.8	14.7	21.0	15.0	17.7	26.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.6
No answer	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.4	4.0
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V225.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Soya balbu pam ka nirba mali mbaadi yetoê'sheaa din niadi bi tingbana ni mini dunia yili ao. Lala soya ao kam puuni, n suhura, baasim'ma kola a daa ðaali dakulo din gari lani bee a daa bi ðaali dakulo din gari lani n'nya lahibali sheli (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di saei yini kam):

Li taafi nim ni

EWE:

Amewo toa monu vovovowo dzi srÿa nu tso nusiwo le dzi yim le woñe dukowo me le xexea me auti. Ku ðe monu siwo gbõna auti la, meðe kuku de dzesii, nenty be ewo eeaudo kosiða si va yi me la, alo mewo eaudõ kosiða si va yi me tsõ se nyadzodzõ aðeke o. (read out and code one answer for each):

Magaziniwo

HAUSA:

Mutane na amfani da kafofi dabamdabam wajen namar sani abin dake aukuwa cikin kasar su da duniya. Ka numa, ko kayi amfani da wata kafa wancan sati, ko baka yiba wancam satin wajen samun labari (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowan ne).

Mujallu

TWI:

Akwan bebree na aboa omamfoõ ma wõhunu deã arekõ so wõ wõn man mu ne ewiase. Awõ akwa yi biara mu no, mesrã wo kyerã me sã wode bi dii dwuma anaa woamfa anii dwuma mawõtwe a, atwaa mu no nam so tee deã arekõ so (kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma mmuaeã biara).

Magasin nkrataa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	9.5	12.8	6.1	11.3	7.1	9.2
Not used last week	79.7	77.7	81.7	80.0	80.6	76.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	5.7	4.8	6.6	3.9	8.4	5.2
No answer	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.5	2.8	8.0
Don't know	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V226.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Soya balbu pam ka nirba mali mbaadi yetoê'sheaa din niadi bi tingbana ni mini dunia yili ao. Lala soya ao kam puuni, n suhura, baasim'ma kola a daa ðaali dakulo din gari lani bee a daa bi ðaali dakulo din gari lani n'nya lahibali sheli (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di saei yini kam):

Aliðama ni radio bee TV zuêu

EWE:

Amewo toa monu vovovowo dzi srÿa nu tso nusiwo le dzi yim le woñe dukôwo me le xexea me auti. Ku ðe monu siwo gbôna auti la, meðe kuku de dzesii, nenyè be ewô eeaudô kôsiða si va yi me la, alo mewô eaudô kôsiða si va yi me tsô se nyadzôdzô aðeke o. (read out and code one answer for each):

Raðio kple Tivi dzi nyadzôdzôwo

HAUSA:

Mutane na amfani da kafofi dabamdabam wajen namar sani abin dake aukuwa cikin kasar su da duniya. Ka numa, ko kayi amfani da wata kafa wancan sati, ko baka yiba wancam satin wajen samun labari (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowan ne).

Sunarwar radiyo da talabishan

TWI:

Akwan bebree na âboa ômamfoô ma wôhunu deâ ârekô so wô wôn man mu ne ewiase. Âwô akwa yi biara mu no, mesrà wo kyerâ me sâ wode bi dii dwuma anaa woamfa anii dwuma mawôtwe a, âtwaa mu no nam so tee deâ ârekô so (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Radio ne TV so mpâsâmpâsâmu mu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	55.1	62.0	48.2	60.6	52.3	45.0
Not used last week	41.3	35.6	47.2	37.3	44.5	46.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.3	2.0	2.4
No answer	1.6	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.7	5.2
Don't know	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V227.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Soya balbu pam ka nirba mali mbaadi yetoê'sheaa din niadi bi tingbana ni mini dunia yili ao. Lala soya ao kam puuni, n suhura, baasim'ma kola a daa ðaali dakulo din gari lani bee a daa bi ðaali dakulo din gari lani n'nya lahibali sheli (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di saei yini kam):

Buku nim ni

EWE:

Amewo toa monu vovovowo dzi srÿa nu tso nusiwo le dzi yim le woñe dukowo me le xexea me auti. Ku ðe monu siwo gbõna auti la, meðe kuku de dzesii, nenty be ewo eeaudo kosiða si va yi me la, alo mewo eaidu kosiða si va yi me tsõ se nyadzodzõ aðeke o. (read out and code one answer for each):

Agbal...wo me

HAUSA:

Mutane na amfani da kafofi dabamdabam wajen namar sani abin dake aukuwa cikin kasar su da duniya. Ka numa, ko kayi amfani da wata kafa wancan sati, ko baka yiba wancam satin wajen samun labari (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowan ne).

Litatafai

TWI:

Akwan bebree na aboa omamfoõ ma wõhunu deã arekõ so wõ wõn man mu ne ewiase. Awõ akwa yi biara mu no, mesrã wo kyerã me sã wode bi dii dwuma anaa woamfa anii dwuma mawõtwe a, atwaa mu no nam so tee deã arekõ so (kenkane no den na twerã koodu baako ma mmuaeã biara).

Nwoma

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	30.0	35.1	24.8	41.4	19.6	18.3
Not used last week	60.6	57.7	63.5	52.0	68.7	68.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	5.1	4.4	5.9	3.2	7.8	5.2
No answer	3.3	2.3	4.2	2.0	3.2	7.2
Don't know	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V228.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Soya balbu pam ka nirba mali mbaadi yetoe'sheaa din niadi bi tingbana ni mini dunia yili ao. Lala soya ao kam puuni, n suhura, baasim'ma kola a daa oaaali dakulo din gari lani bee a daa bi oaaali dakulo din gari lani n'nya lahibali sheli (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di saei yini kam):

Internet, Email

EWE:

Amewo toa monu vovovowo dzi srYa nu tso nusiwo le dzi yim le woŋe dukowo me le xexea me auti. Ku de monu siwo gbona auti la, mede kuku de dzesii, nentye be ewo eeaudo kosiida si va yi me la, alo mewo eaudo kosiida si va yi me tsō se nyadzodzō adeke o. (read out and code one answer for each):

Intanet, Email

HAUSA:

Mutane na amfani da kafofi dabamdabam wajen namar sani abin dake aukuwa cikin kasar su da duniya. Ka numa, ko kayi amfani da wata kafa wancan sati, ko baka yiba wancam satin wajen samun labari (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowan ne).

Intanet da Email

TWI:

Akwan bebree na aboa omamfo ma wohunu dea areko so wo won man mu ne ewiase. Awō akwa yi biara mu no, mesra wo kyerā me sa wode bi dii dwuma anaa woamfa anii dwuma mawotwe a, atwaa mu no nam so tee dea areko so (kenkane no den na twerā koodu baako ma mmuaeā biara).

Intānāte, E-mail

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	7.9	12.1	3.6	12.2	5.2	0.8
Not used last week	77.8	75.8	79.9	75.6	79.1	81.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	5.5	4.9	6.2	3.8	7.6	6.4
No answer	4.6	4.1	5.0	3.1	5.0	8.0
Don't know	4.2	3.1	5.3	5.4	3.0	3.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V229.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Soya balbu pam ka nirba mali mbaadi yetoê'sheaa din niadi bi tingbana ni mini dunia yili ao. Lala soya ao kam puuni, n suhura, baasim'ma kola a daa ðaali dakulo din gari lani bee a daa bi ðaali dakulo din gari lani n'nya lahibali sheli (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini nti di saêi yini kam):

Alizama m'mini nzonim bee ntaba sunsuumi

EWE:

Amewo toa monu vovovowo dzi srÿa nu tso nusiwo le dzi yim le woñe dukôwo me le xexea me âuti. Ku ðe monu siwo gbôna âuti la, meðe kuku de dzesii, nentye be ewô eeâudô kôsiða si va yi me la, alo mewô eâudô kôsiða si va yi me tsô se nyadzôdzô aðeke o. (read out and code one answer for each):

Dzeðoðo kple xôlÿwo

HAUSA:

Mutane na amfani da kafafi dabamdabam wajen neman sani abin dake aukuwa cikin kasar su da duniya. Ka numa, ko kayi amfani da wata kafa wancan sati, ko baka yiba wancam satin wajen samun labari (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya ga kowan ne).

Fira da abokai da'yan uwa

TWI:

Akwan bebree na âboa ômamfoô ma wôhunu deâ ârekô so wô wôn man mu ne ewiase. Âwô akwa yi biara mu no, mesrâ wo kyerâ me sâ wode bi dii dwuma anaa woamfa anii dwuma mawôtwe a, âtwaa mu no nam so tee deâ ârekô so (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ biara).

Nnamfonom ne mfâfoô nkômmôdie mu

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	79.1	82.7	75.5	84.3	74.7	73.3
Not used last week	19.4	16.6	22.3	15.0	24.4	21.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.6
No answer	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	3.2
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V230.- How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Saha wula ni wula, kaa too mali a dahalali computer ntumdi tuma? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini):

EWE:

Ewôna wô kômpta âudô edziedzia? (Read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

A wani lokaci, imma haka ne, ke ka amfani da kwamfutan kan ka? (karanta ka zabi amsa daya):

TWI:

Mprâ dodo sân sâ âte saa a, w`ankasa wode wo Kômputa yâ adwuma? (Kenkane no den na twerâ mmuaeâ baako koodu):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never	76.7	69.8	83.6	67.4	83.6	89.2
Occasionally	15.1	19.6	10.6	21.0	11.0	6.4
Frequently	6.3	9.0	3.6	10.3	3.5	0.4
Don't know what a computer is	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V231.- If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Di yi niãmi kadi yen niã piibu-piibu tingbaão ni beguni, party sheãa dinboão puuni dini kaa yen vooti nti? Kuli bolimila namba maa Card ào zuêu. Ayi bi jendi baã, ka party dini kaa suhu gbaagi pam? (dalim'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Nenye be dukôa le ametiatia alo akôdada wô ge etsô si gbôna ðe, dunyahe-habôbô alo pati siwo ñe âkôwo le kaaði sia dzi la dometô kae nàda akô na? Yô xexl...medzesi si le kaaði la dzi ko. Ne meka ðe dzi o la, pati siawo dometô kae dze âu wò wu? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Idan za ayi zaben kasa gobe, wata jam 'iyar siyasa zaka jefa wa kuri'a. Ka kira lambar katin kawai, idan baka gane ba, wata
Jam 'iyar siyasa ke ranka kwari? (zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Sâ âba sâ ômanfoô aba ôkyena a, amanyô kuo ahodoô yi mu deâ âwô he na wobâto ana no ama no? Bobô nôma a âwô kaade no so ma no kâkâ. Sâ wonsii gyinaeâ a, amanyô kuo bân na w'anigye ho pa ara (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no):

Comments

- 1 'National Democratic Congress (NDC)'
- 2 'National Patriotic Party (NPP)'
- 3 'Convention People Party (CPP)'
- 4 'People's National Convention (PNC)'
- 5 'Great Consolidated People Party (GCPP)'
- 6 'Democratic People Party (DPP)'
- 7 'Democratic Freedom Party (DFP)'
- 8 'Other'
- 9 'Not Answered'
- 10 'Not Applicable'
- 11 'Don't know'

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing, Not available	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.0
No answer	6.8	6.3	7.3	5.9	7.8	7.2
Don't know	11.0	9.5	12.5	9.8	10.4	15.9
Other	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	-
GH: Action Alliance (AA)	24.3	24.7	23.9	25.7	25.0	18.7
GH: Action Congress of Nigeria (ACN)	50.7	51.3	50.1	50.3	50.5	52.6
GH: African Democratic Congress (ADC)	3.1	3.7	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.4
GH: All Nigeria Peoples Party (ANPP)	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.8
GH: All Progressive Grand Alliance (APGA)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-
GH: Congress for Progressive Change	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
GH: Democratic Peoples Alliance (DPA)	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V232.- And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ka party dini kaa ni piigi mpani bu-yi zuêu? A yi bi jendi baâ, di puuni dini mpaya ka suhu lahi gbaali pam? (dalim'mi maana yim):

EWE:

Ekema pati kae nàtia ðe esi nètia gb la yome? Ne meka ðe dzi o la, pati siawo dometô kae dze âu wò wu? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Wata jam' iya zaka zaba na biyu? Idan baka gane ba, wata jam 'iya ke ranka? (ka zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Na amanyô kuo bân na âto so mmienue a, wobâto ama no? Sâ wonsii gyinaeâ a, amanyô kuo bân na w'ani gye ho pa ara? (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing, Not available	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.6
No answer	27.1	24.0	30.3	24.1	28.3	33.5
Don't know	11.8	9.5	14.1	10.9	12.7	12.7
Other	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
GH: Action Alliance (AA)	9.6	10.2	9.1	10.9	9.5	6.4
GH: Action Congress of Nigeria (ACN)	7.1	8.0	6.2	8.6	6.0	5.2
GH: African Democratic Congress (ADC)	30.5	33.4	27.6	31.1	30.0	29.9
GH: All Nigeria Peoples Party (ANPP)	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8
GH: All Progressive Grand Alliance (APGA)	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.8
GH: Congress for Progressive Change	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
GH: Democratic Peoples Alliance (DPA)	2.7	4.0	1.5	2.9	2.8	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V233.- And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ka party sheli beni kaa ku vooti ntili da? (dalim'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Pati aɔe li si maa akô na gbeɔe oa?? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Kuma akwai jam' iyar da ba zaka jrfa wa kuri'a ba, (ka zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Na amanyô kuo bi nso wô hô a, wonto aba mma no da? (Twerâ mmuaeâ baako koodu).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing, Not available	3.8	3.0	4.7	4.4	3.7	2.4
No answer	11.3	11.0	11.6	9.1	13.4	13.1
Don't know	26.1	23.2	29.2	23.6	28.1	29.5
Other	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.4	-
GH: Action Alliance (AA)	32.7	34.5	30.9	33.2	30.7	35.5
GH: Action Congress of Nigeria (ACN)	13.2	14.6	11.7	14.6	12.7	10.0
GH: African Democratic Congress (ADC)	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.2	2.4
GH: All Nigeria Peoples Party (ANPP)	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.0
GH: All Progressive Grand Alliance (APGA)	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.2	2.2	0.4
GH: Congress for Progressive Change	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.6
GH: Democratic Peoples Alliance (DPA)	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V233A.- Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V234.- Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A daa vooti ya piibu-piibu sheli din daa yoli niã a tingbaã ni mpiigi nirba ntahi yi jinaduu lani? (dalim'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Èda akô le akôdada wôna si yi dzi le wò dukô me hena sewôtakpekpeme nôlawo tiatia? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Shin ka jefa kuri'a a zaben majalisar kasar ka na kwananan? (Zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Wotoa mmarahyâbadwam abatoô a, âtôô soô nnansa yi ntam wô wo man mu no bi? (Twerâ koodu baako pâ).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	79.5	79.3	79.8	65.8	93.3	90.8
No	19.4	20.0	18.7	33.1	6.0	7.2
No answer	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V235.- (Code respondent's sex by observation):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

(Lihimi dilan maa ka dalim kola onyela doo bee paêa)

EWE:

(Code respondent's sex by observation):

HAUSA:

(Inda ka lura zabi mai bayard amsa).

TWI:

(Hwâ asâmbuani no nipasuo na twerâ koodu no).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Male	50.6	100.0	-	52.8	46.7	52.2
Female	49.4	-	100.0	47.2	53.3	47.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V236.- Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ (write in last two digits)

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

N suhura, antoo yelima din doêa yuun sheli? - (sabmi namba diba-ayi maa n'niâ)

EWE:

Meêe kuku àte âu ayô ñe si me wodzi wò la nama? 19____ (write in last two digits)

HAUSA:

Zaka iya fada mini shekarar haihuwar ka? 19____ (rubuta lanba biyun karshe)

TWI:

Wobâtumi akyerâ me afe a, mesrâ wo yâwoo wô mu? 19____ (twerâ wô nôma mmienû a âtwa toô mu).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1917	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.8
1921	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1924	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
1925	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1927	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	-	2.0
1928	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1929	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
1932	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.2
1934	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.8
1935	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	-	2.0
1936	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.2
1937	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	-	2.4
1938	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
1939	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	-	1.6
1940	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
1941	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	-	2.0
1942	1.0	0.8	1.2	-	-	6.0
1943	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	-	2.4
1944	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	-	4.0
1945	1.0	1.2	0.9	-	-	6.4
1946	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	-	2.8
1947	1.0	0.6	1.3	-	-	6.0
1948	0.7	0.9	0.5	-	-	4.4
1949	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	1.6
1950	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	-	2.8
1951	0.6	0.6	0.5	-	-	3.6
1952	0.8	1.2	0.5	-	-	5.2
1953	0.8	0.9	0.7	-	-	4.8
1954	0.8	0.8	0.9	-	-	5.2
1955	0.7	1.0	0.4	-	-	4.4
1956	1.1	1.2	1.1	-	-	6.8
1957	2.8	2.3	3.3	-	-	17.1
1958	0.8	0.9	0.8	-	2.4	-
1959	0.7	0.4	1.1	-	2.0	-
1960	1.1	0.9	1.3	-	3.2	-
1961	0.8	1.0	0.7	-	2.4	-
1962	2.2	1.5	2.9	-	6.3	-
1963	0.8	0.9	0.7	-	2.2	-
1964	1.3	1.0	1.6	-	3.7	-
1965	1.2	1.3	1.1	-	3.4	-
1966	1.2	1.2	1.3	-	3.5	-

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1967	3.3	3.4	3.3	-	9.5	-
1968	1.2	1.0	1.3	-	3.4	-
1969	1.9	1.8	2.0	-	5.4	-
1970	2.0	1.7	2.4	-	5.8	-
1971	2.0	1.9	2.0	-	5.6	-
1972	2.3	2.1	2.6	-	6.7	-
1973	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	4.8	-
1974	1.4	1.8	0.9	-	3.9	-
1975	2.8	1.9	3.7	-	8.0	-
1976	2.3	2.6	2.0	-	6.5	-
1977	3.9	3.4	4.5	-	11.2	-
1978	2.3	2.1	2.5	4.7	-	-
1979	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.8	-	-
1980	3.4	3.2	3.6	7.0	-	-
1981	3.5	2.7	4.4	7.2	-	-
1982	5.0	5.4	4.5	10.2	-	-
1983	4.1	4.0	4.2	8.4	-	-
1984	4.1	5.2	3.0	8.4	-	-
1985	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.2	-	-
1986	4.0	4.8	3.2	8.2	-	-
1987	4.6	5.2	4.0	9.4	-	-
1988	3.1	3.6	2.6	6.4	-	-
1989	3.6	3.9	3.3	7.4	-	-
1990	2.3	2.6	2.0	4.7	-	-
1991	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.9	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1,973.14	1,973.40	1,972.87	1,984.30	1,969.41	1,947.94
Standard Deviation	14.07	14.39	13.74	3.55	5.56	8.45
Base mean	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V237.- This means you are ____ years old (write in age in two digits).

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Dinboáo wuhirimi naa nyela yuma. . . . (sabmili niâ)

EWE:

Egômee nye be èxô ñe (write in age in two digits).

HAUSA:

Wanan na nufi kana da shekaru _____(ka rubuta shekarun ka da lamba biyu).

TWI:

Yei kyerâ sâ woadi mfeâ _____(twerâ ne mfeâ no wô nôma mmienmu mu).

Comments

16 years and older

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Up to 29	48.6	50.8	46.4	100.0	-	-
30-49	35.0	32.3	37.7	-	100.0	-
50 and up	16.4	16.9	15.8	-	-	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	33.86	33.60	34.13	22.70	37.59	59.06
Standard Deviation	14.07	14.39	13.74	3.55	5.56	8.45
Base mean	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V238.- What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A gbon milinsi chaã nti zanila ya? (TEEMI: dilan yi wuhi noo nyela sikuli bila, dalim'mi on karim nõali / on bori noo karim paagi sheli):

EWE:

Ɖoñe ka need suku se ɔo? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

HAUSA:

Wani matsayi kakai a ilimi ?

TWI:

Àhefa na wokô sukuu kôduruiâ? (HYÂ NO NSO: Sâ asâmbuani no kyerâ sâ ôkô Sukuu a, twerâ faako a ôsusu sâ ôbâwie):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No formal education	17.8	11.9	23.9	6.4	24.8	36.7
Incomplete primary school	15.8	12.4	19.3	16.4	16.0	13.5
Complete primary school	26.1	25.6	26.6	25.9	28.7	21.5
Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	8.1	9.8	6.3	11.8	5.0	3.6
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	19.8	24.2	15.2	24.8	15.5	13.9
Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type	2.7	3.1	2.2	4.3	1.3	0.8
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	4.2	5.8	2.5	5.2	3.2	3.2
Some university-level education, without degree	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.2
University - level education, with degree	2.0	3.2	0.8	1.5	2.0	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V238CS.- Education (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V239.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: _____ (write in age in two digits)

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A yuma ala ni kaa daa (bee kaa yen) naagi a karim baâsim bobu, sikuri ni bee kariâ zoâ karli ni? N suhura, di zaâ aprentisi tuma mpahi (TEEMI: dilan yi nye sikuri bila, dalim'mi on karim n zali / on bori noo karim paagi sheli).

_____ (sabmi yuma n'niâ)

EWE:

Ne neni nèxô hafi wu sukudede nu, le suku alo suku alo suku kôkô aõe dede nu?[NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

_____ (write in age in two digits)

HAUSA:

A wani shekara ka kammala (ko zaka) kamala namar ilimi cikake. Ko a makarantar boki ko a jami'a ? ka fidda koyon aiki)idan mai bayard da amsar dalibine, ka zabi baban matsayin datake ko yake son ya kamala)

TWI:

Âberâ a wonuiee w`adesua no na woadi mfeâ sâ, sâ na wowô sukuu anaa asuapôn titire bi mu? Mesrâ wo yi nsanodwumasua firi mu. (Hyâ no nso: sâ asâm buani kyeâ sâ ôyâ sukuu ni a, twrâ mpâmpânsoô a, ôsusu sâ ôbâkô sukuu akôduru):_____twerâ Ne mfeâ no wô nô ma mmienu mu).

Comments

SYSMIS filter

98 recoded to 15 (older than 16 years)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
15	12.2	8.9	15.6	13.4	12.1	8.8
16	7.2	5.3	9.2	7.8	6.9	6.4
17	7.4	7.2	7.5	9.0	7.1	3.2
18	10.0	9.5	10.6	12.1	9.3	5.6
19	6.9	7.9	5.9	8.8	5.4	4.4
20	6.5	7.9	5.1	7.0	7.1	4.0
21	3.7	4.6	2.6	4.4	1.9	5.2
22	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.0	2.8
23	3.5	4.0	2.9	4.4	2.0	3.6
24	3.2	4.9	1.5	3.6	2.4	3.6
25	2.9	4.1	1.7	3.5	2.6	2.0
26	2.7	3.9	1.6	3.6	1.3	3.2
27	2.1	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.9	1.2
28	2.7	3.5	2.0	3.5	3.0	-
29	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.1	-
30	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.2
31	0.3	0.5	-	0.1	0.6	-
32	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.6
34	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	-
35	0.4	0.8	-	0.3	0.4	0.8
36	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
37	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
38	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
40	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6
44	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
45	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
46	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
50	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.4
Not applicable; No studies	17.8	11.9	23.9	6.4	24.8	36.7
Don't know	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	20.78	21.74	19.65	20.48	20.83	21.99
Standard Deviation	5.58	5.77	5.13	5.06	5.79	6.93
Base mean	(1,260)	(683)	(577)	(698)	(403)	(159)

V240.- Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A bela a doêriba sani? (dalim'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Dziwôlawo gbô nèlea? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Kana taare da iya yenka ne? (Zabi amsa daya)

TWI:

Wone w`awofoô na âteâ? (Twerâ koodu baako):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	35.7	37.6	33.6	59.5	16.8	5.2
No	64.3	62.4	66.4	40.5	83.2	94.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V241.- Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A tumid tuma punpoão bee a bi tumda? Di yi nyela iii, hawa diba ala kaa tumid dakulo puuni? Di yi gari tuun yin di: wuhimi tuun kpani maa dini konko (dalam'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Èle dô wôm fifia alomele dô ađeke wôm o? Ne ăuđođoa nye È la, gañoño neni nêwôa dô le Kôsida ðeka me? Ne ele dô ðeka alo wu nenema wôm la; ño nu tso dô si nêwôa koă la ău(code one answer):

HAUSA:

Ads yanzu kana da aikin yi ko babu ? Idan akwai, Awa nawa kakeyi a sati? Idan kana da ayuka, ainihin babban aikin ka kawai. (Zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Seisei wayâ adwuma anaa daabi? Sâ aane a, dônhwere dodo sân na wode yâ adwuma nnawôtwe? Sâ âboro adwuma baako a; bias fa n`adwuma ankasa ho (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no). Aane, meyâ adwuma ma yâtua me ka.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	12.2	15.3	9.0	9.2	15.5	13.9
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	3.8	4.8	2.8	3.9	4.3	2.4
Self employed	42.2	38.9	45.6	24.1	62.9	51.8
Retired/ pensioned	1.4	0.9	1.8	-	-	8.4
Housewife not otherwise employed	1.3	-	2.6	-	1.9	4.0
Student	16.2	17.7	14.8	33.4	-	-
Unemployed	22.9	22.4	23.4	29.4	15.5	19.5
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V242.- In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Tuun bo / tuma du din'ni kaa tumda? Di yi gari tuun yini, a tuun kpani maa? Tuun bo kaa / kaa daa tumdi ni?

_____ (sabmi niã ka dalim ndoli din kali yetoê'sheã gbunni maa, amaa di karimli):

EWE:

Dô ka wôm nèle? Ne èle dô wôm wu ðeka la, dô si koã wôm nèle? Dô ka koã nèwôna le dôwôñe? _____ (write in and code due to list below but do not read out list!)

HAUSA:

Ina ne wajen aikin ko sana' ar ka? Idan yafi daya, babban aikin ka? Wani aiki kake yi ko kayi wajan?

_____ (Ka rubuta ciki kuma ka zabo a kerin nan, amma kada ka karanta jerin).

TWI:

Adwuma a bân saa na âkuta wo? Sâ âboro adwuma baako a, adwuma no ankasa? Adwuma bân na na woyâ no wô hô? _____ (Twerâ wô mu na twerâ ne koodu, mmom enkenkane no den).

Comments

Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	0.2	0.4	-	0.1	-	0.8
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	-
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	5.7	6.7	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.0
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.6
Foreman and supervisor	0.4	0.8	-	0.3	0.7	-
skilled manual worker	15.4	19.5	11.2	12.6	22.3	8.8
semi-skilled manual worker	5.1	5.4	4.9	3.2	6.7	7.6
unskilled manual worker	16.2	8.6	23.9	10.3	24.6	15.5
Farmer: has own farm	11.7	12.8	10.7	3.1	18.4	23.1
agricultural worker	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.6
Member of armed forces, security personnel	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.8
Not applicable	41.8	41.0	42.6	62.7	17.3	31.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V242A_CO.- Are you employed now or not?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V243.- Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A tumdi ntiri la gomnanti bee ninvuê'zuno bee dagul malibo tuma duu? (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini):

EWE:

Dziðuðudô wôm nèle, ðokuisidôwôñe nèle dô wôm le, ðokusidô wôm nèle alo azônuwowôñe nèle dô wôm lea? ?(read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Kana yi wa gwamnati aiki ne ko wa masana'anta mai zaman kansa? (Ka karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya):

TWI:

Woyâ adwuma ma aban anaa ankorankorâ adwuma anaa mfidi dwuma? (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no):

Comments

Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Government or public institution	7.0	8.6	5.3	5.2	7.8	10.4
Private business or industry	48.4	48.1	48.7	31.1	70.6	52.2
Private non-profit organization	2.9	2.3	3.4	0.9	4.3	5.6
Not applicable	41.8	41.0	42.6	62.7	17.3	31.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V244.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly cognitive tasks" (code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Tuun sheâa on tumdi a tuma shee maa pam nyela nuuni tuma bee pa nuuni tuma? Zaâmi sania âo, 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “di pam nyela nuun, tuma” ka 10 wuhiri ni di pam pala nuuni tuma”. (dalim’mi maana yini):

EWE:

Dô siwo nêwôna le dôwôñea ses... alo meses... o? Wô sikâli sia âudô, ðeka (1) gômee nye “dô ses... edziedzi”, eye ewo (10) gômee nye “menyea ðo ses... edziedzi o” (code one answer):

HAUSA:

Da hannum kake siki koko? Yi amfani da ma’aunin nan, inda 1 ke nufi mafi yawanci da hannu 10 kuma na nufi mafi yawanci bada hannu ba (Ka zabi amsa daya):

TWI:

Âyâ dwuma a wotaa di no hô no yâ nkrataa anaa ahoôden dwuma nko ara? Fa susudua a, 1 kyerâ nkrataa so adwuma “âanna 10 kyerâ ahoôden dwuma nko ara” (twrâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no):

Comments

Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly manual tasks	17.9	18.8	16.9	9.7	25.0	27.1
2	8.4	7.9	9.0	6.0	11.5	8.8
3	6.7	6.6	6.9	4.4	9.9	6.8
4	4.8	5.0	4.5	2.5	7.4	5.6
5	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.7	4.1	3.6
6	4.2	5.2	3.2	2.5	6.1	4.8
7	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	4.3	1.2
8	4.3	4.4	4.2	2.9	5.6	5.6
9	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	3.7	0.4
Mostly non-manual tasks	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.2
Not applicable	42.0	41.1	43.0	63.0	17.7	31.9
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2
Don't know	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	3.66	3.68	3.63	3.88	3.73	3.12
Standard Deviation	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.79	2.78	2.52
Base mean	(860)	(446)	(414)	(266)	(431)	(163)

V245.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks” (code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Tuun sheãa an tumdi a tuma shee maa pam nyela on tumdi tuum sheli saha kam bee di pam pala on tumdi sheli saha kam. Zaãmi sania ão, 1 (yini) wuhirimi ni “pam nyela tuun sheli din tumdi saha kam” ka 10 wuhiri ni pam pala tuun sheli din tumdi saha kam”. (dalim’mi maana yini):

EWE:

Dô siwo nêwôna le dôwôñea nye dô siwo nêwôna gbe sia gbe alo menye dô siwo nêwôna gbe sia gbe o? Wô siãli sia ãudô: ðeka (1) gômee nye “enye dô siwo mewôna gbe sia gbe” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “menye dô siwo mewôna gbesia gbe o”. ” (code one answer):

HAUSA:

Aiki daya kake gudanarwa mafi yawanci ko dai ba daya bane mafi yawanci yi amfani da ma’aunin nan inda 1 ki nufi “nufi “mafi yawanci aiki daya daya ne” kuma 10 na nufi mafi yawanci ba aiki daya daya bane” (zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Adwuma korô no ara na woyâ no hô berâ biara anaa ânyâ adwuma korô no ara? Fa susudua a, 1 kyerâ adwuma korô no ara” na 10 nso kyerâ ânyâ dwuma korô di dwuma (twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

Comments

Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly routine tasks	12.0	12.2	11.7	7.5	17.3	13.9
2	9.9	11.0	8.8	7.2	12.5	12.4
3	6.6	6.6	6.7	3.6	10.1	8.4
4	5.5	5.0	6.1	4.2	8.2	4.0
5	5.4	4.6	6.2	2.8	8.0	7.6
6	4.0	5.3	2.8	2.3	6.5	4.0
7	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.8
8	4.7	4.5	4.9	2.7	7.3	5.2
9	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	3.7	4.4
Mostly not routine tasks	2.6	3.4	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.4
Not applicable	42.0	41.2	42.9	62.9	17.9	31.9
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
Don't know	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.12	4.14	4.09	4.09	4.14	4.09
Standard Deviation	2.80	2.85	2.75	2.85	2.77	2.81
Base mean	(857)	(445)	(412)	(265)	(429)	(163)

V246.- How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Wula kaa lee su amaãa zaã chaã a tuma tum bu polo a tuma shee? Zaãmi sani ao n wuhi on su a maã shem ka 1(yini) wuhiri “naa kuli bi su amaãa” ka 10 wuhiri naa su amaã venyella (dalim’mi maana yindi):

EWE:

Dô siwo nêwôna le dô me ðe, e`wônâ le ablôðe blibo mea? Wô sikâli sia åudô atsô fia ablôðe si gbegbe me nêwôa wò dôwo le. Ðeka (1) gômee nye “ablôðe meli kura o,” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “le ablôðe blibo me”. (code one answer):

HAUSA:

Wani irin ‘yanci kake dashi wajen gudanar da aikin ka? Yi amfanni da ma’aunin nan ka numa yanda kake da ‘yanci, inda 1 ke nufin “baka da ‘yanci sam “10 kuma na nufin” kana da ‘yanci sosai” (zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

De a wode wo ho yâ w`adwuma ankasa ne sâ? Fa saa susudua yi kyerâ mpâmpânsoô a, wode wo ho a, 1 kyerâ Nnehoô nni koraa “ânnâ 10 nso kyerâ nnehoô wô hô pa ara”. (twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

Comments

Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No independence at all	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2
2	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2
3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.8
4	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.6
5	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.4	4.4
6	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.8	4.8	2.8
7	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.4	6.3	3.6
8	10.1	10.3	9.9	6.6	14.7	10.8
9	11.8	11.5	12.1	7.9	14.9	16.7
Complete independence	19.1	18.9	19.3	9.1	30.5	24.3
Not applicable	41.8	41.0	42.6	62.7	17.3	31.9
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	1.5	0.8
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	8.01	7.91	8.12	7.58	8.20	8.25
Standard Deviation	2.28	2.39	2.16	2.47	2.17	2.15
Base mean	(882)	(452)	(430)	(278)	(435)	(169)

V247.- Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

A nyela   un yuuni sheba zu  u kabi tumdi tuma a tuma shee? (dalim' mi maana yini):

EWE:

  e n  nye d  w  la bubuwo   e d  dzikp  la le d  w  nea? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Kana kulawa da wasu mutane a aiki ? (zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

  y   a wohw   nnipa afofor   adwumay   so w   adwuma mu? (Twer   koodu baako ma mmauae   no).

Comments

Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	20.5	26.4	14.5	10.3	29.8	31.1
No	37.7	32.6	42.9	26.9	52.9	37.1
Not applicable	41.8	41.0	42.6	62.7	17.3	31.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V248.- Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Nyinin nye   un deeri yori pam a duudo  ni? (dalim' mi maana yini):

EWE:

W  e nye ame si   ua fetu wu le w     nek   mea? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Kai ne kafi karban albashi mai tsoka a gidar ka ? (zabi daya):

TWI:

Wone onipa a, wogy   akatua k  se   pa ara w   wo fie h   (Twer   koodu baako ma mmuae   no):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	43.6	55.9	31.0	23.2	59.2	70.9
No	56.4	44.1	69.0	76.8	40.8	29.1
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V249.- Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Ɔun deeri yori pam yi dundoão ni mali tuma bee o ka? (dalim'mi maana yini):

EWE:

Woxô ame si ðua fetu wu le wò añekô me ðe dô me fifia alo womexôe ðe dô me o? (Code one answer):

HAUSA:

Wanda yafi karban albashi mai tsoka a gidan ka yana aiki, koko? (zabi amsa daya).

TWI:

Seesei onipa a ôgye akatua kêseâ pa ara wô mo fie hô no yâ adwuma (Twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no).

Comments

Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No, I'm not the chief wage earner")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	52.5	40.5	64.8	71.6	38.2	26.3
No	3.9	3.6	4.2	5.2	2.6	2.8
Not applicable	43.6	55.9	31.0	23.2	59.2	70.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V250.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Tuun bo / tuma du din ni koo tumda (bee da tumda). Di yi gari tuun yindi, o tuun kpani maa?Tuun bo koo tumdi / daa tumdi ni? (sabmi n'niã ka dalim ndoli lahibali sheli di be gbuuni maa, amaa di karimli)

EWE:

Dôwôñe ka wòle dô wôm le? (alo wòwô dô le kpô) Na dôe wu ðeka la, dô si koã wôm wòle? Dô ka wôm wòle le afi ma?

_____ (write in and code due to list below but do not read out list!)

HAUSA:

Wani sana'a ko aiki yayi ko yake yi? Idan yafi daya, babban aikin sa ? wani haraka yake gudanar a wajan aiki?

(ka rubuta ciki kuma zabi a jerin nan, amma kada ka karanta jerin):

TWI:

Adwuma a bân saa na âkata wo? Sâ âboro adwuma baako a, adwuma no ankasa? Adwuma bân na na woyâ no wô hô? _____ (Twerâ wô mu na twerâ ne koodu, mmom ânkenkane no den):

Comments

Filtered by V248 equal to 2 (2: "No, I'm not the chief wage earner")

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employee	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.2	-
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	8.3	7.1	9.5	13.0	4.5	2.4
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.2
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8
Foreman and supervisor	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.4
skilled manual worker	10.8	8.2	13.3	14.2	8.4	5.6
semi-skilled manual worker	4.3	3.0	5.7	4.8	3.7	4.0
unskilled manual worker	11.5	8.4	14.6	17.3	7.1	3.6
Farmer: has own farm	13.8	11.1	16.6	17.3	10.8	10.0
agricultural worker	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8
Member of armed forces, security personnel	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	-
Never had a job	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	-	-
Not applicable	43.6	55.9	31.0	23.2	59.2	70.9
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V251.- During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Yuun sheli din gari ăo ni, a mini a Malibu (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini):

EWE:

Le ñe si va yi me ðe, wò ñomea (read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Shekaru biyar baya, ko iyalin ka na (karanta kuma ka zabi amsa daya):

TWI:

Ābāyā sâ afe a abāsene korô no, w`abusuafoô (Kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Save money	34.2	35.4	32.8	37.9	31.3	29.1
Just get by	28.5	27.8	29.2	27.5	29.6	29.1
Spent some savings and borrowed money	19.3	20.2	18.3	16.2	22.5	21.5
Spent savings and borrowed money	6.8	6.3	7.4	5.0	8.9	8.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.0
No answer	3.1	2.3	4.0	3.5	2.0	4.4
Don't know	7.3	6.7	7.9	9.7	4.7	6.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V252.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Sheli ni, sheba yerimi ni bi nyela ban pahi ban tumdi tuma zuêu, mbe sunsuuni, bee øuêu zaa, bee tiãli. A nyela àun yen zaã a maã m pahi (karim'mi ka dalim maana yini):

EWE:

Amewo gblôna êeaðewoêi be, nenye be woma dôwôlawo ðe hatsotso atÿ me ku ðe woñe fetu ñe klpekpeme àuti la, yewole hatsotso gbtô (Upper Class) hatsotso evelia (Middle Class) alo hatsotso etÿlia (Lower class) me alo dôwôlawo ñe àkô ko yewo tô. Dôwôlawo ñe hatsotso siwo gbôna la dometô ka me nàte àu agblô be yele? (read out and code one answer):

HAUSA:

Wani lokacin mutane suna bayyan kansu a matsayin ajin masu aikin yi, tsakatsakiya ajin, ko 'yan sama ko 'yan kasa. Wani bayanin matsayi zaka yi wa kanka ? (Karanta kuma zabi amsa daya):

TWI:

Àtô mmerâ bi a, nnipa da wôn ho adi sâ, wôka nnipa adwumayâfoô ho, adantamfoô ho, anaa akâsefoô anaa akumafoô ho. Wobâda wo ho adi sâ woka (kenkane no den na twerâ koodu baako ma mmuaeâ no):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Upper class	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.6
Upper middle class	7.2	7.5	6.9	8.2	6.3	6.0
Lower middle class	23.1	25.3	21.0	24.4	22.2	21.5
Working class	26.2	26.9	25.5	25.2	29.8	21.5
Lower class	41.6	37.8	45.5	39.8	40.4	49.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	-	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V252B.- Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V253.- On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the “lowest income decile” and 10 the “highest income decile” in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

Card ăo zuêu wuhiri la nirba yori ka 1 (yini) wuhiri “yori din kuli bi gbulisa” ka 10 wuhiri “yori din gbulisi pam” a tingbaã ni. Ti bori ni ti baãla yaê’sheli a dundoã ni nim ni be. N’suhura, wuhimi namba sheli zuêu yin doya, mali laê’sheãa zaa yin nyara nti pahi yori mini pension øaa mpahi. (dalim’mi namba yindi):

EWE:

Sikâli si le kaaði sia dzi la nye dôwôlawo ñe fetu – ðeka (1) gômee nye “fetu suetô kekeake” eye ewo (10) gômee nye “fetu kôkôtô kekeake” le wò dukô me. Míedi be míanya hatsotso si me wò ańeke le. Meðe kuku de dzesii kple xexl...medzesi nyuitô ku ðe wò fetuwo, dzudzôxôxô fetu kple ga/fetu bubu siwo nêxôna la ãuti.. (Code one number):

HAUSA:

Akan katin nan akwai ma’aunin albashi, inda 1 ke nuna kasakasa, kuma 10 na nuna sama a kasar ka. Muna son mu sani cikin gungun da iyalin ka suke. Ka numa ainihin lambar, kana lisafin albashi kudin fansahn da wasu kudaden da ke shigo muku. (Zabi amsa daya):

TWI:

Saa kaade yi so ne yâ akatua susudua a 1 kyerâ wôn a wôn akatua sua pa ara “ânnâ 10 kyerâ “wôn a, wôn akatua so pa ara wô ôman yi mu. Yâpâ sâ yâ hunu ekua a wo fiefoô wô mu. Mesrâ wo, kyerâkyerâ nôma korô pôtee, bubu akatua, ahomegye berâ mu akatua ne sika fororô biara a âba mu nsam nyinaa ka ho. (twâ nôma baako koodu):

Comments

CS scale?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Lower step	11.4	10.7	12.1	7.9	13.2	17.9
second step	10.6	10.1	11.1	10.2	9.5	13.9
Third step	14.0	13.7	14.2	13.9	14.2	13.5
Fourth step	14.2	14.4	14.0	14.2	14.9	12.7
Fifth step	10.2	10.6	9.8	10.6	10.4	8.4
Sixth step	11.3	11.1	11.5	11.0	11.9	10.8
Seventh step	10.2	9.9	10.4	11.5	10.2	6.0
Eigth step	8.6	9.0	8.2	9.0	8.9	6.8
Nineth step	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.8	1.1	1.6
Upper step	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.8
No answer	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.2	1.1	3.2
Don't know	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	4.45	4.53	4.36	4.69	4.37	3.92
Standard Deviation	2.31	2.32	2.29	2.29	2.27	2.36
Base mean	(1,425)	(718)	(707)	(685)	(508)	(232)

V253CS.- Income (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V254.- (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

(dalm'mi bohi labsir maa zaêa ni be alizama maani shem).

EWE:

(Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

HAUSA:

(Zabi irin farin ciki da mai bayard da amsar yayi a yayin tambayar):

TWI:

Twerâ koodu a âkyerâ sâ asâmbuani no ani gye nsâmmisa no ho):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	67.0	71.6	62.3	66.2	65.9	71.7
Somewhat interested	29.3	26.2	32.5	30.0	29.1	27.5
Not very interested	3.7	2.2	5.3	3.8	5.0	0.8
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V255.- (Code size of town):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

(dalim'mi a ya barilim tariga)

EWE:

(Code size of town):

HAUSA:

(Zabi fadin garin):

TWI:

(Twerâ kuro no kêseâ koodu):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2,000 and less	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.2	5.0	6.4
2,000-5,000	50.5	50.5	50.5	49.5	50.1	54.6
10,000-20,000	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.8
20,000-50,000	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.4	10.4	8.8
50,000-100,000	6.8	7.0	6.6	8.2	4.5	7.6
100,000-500,000	10.0	9.5	10.6	9.5	11.5	8.4
500,000 and more	15.4	15.3	15.6	17.2	14.9	11.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V255CS.- Size of town (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V256.- (Code ethnic group by observation):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

(dalim'mi zuliya bal'li kpahimbu puuni):

EWE:

(Code ethnic group by observation):

HAUSA:

(zabi kabilansa a luranka):

TWI:

(Hwâ nnipa korô a, wôyâ na twerâ ne koodu):

Comments

-99 'MISSING'

1 'Ga Adangbe'

2 'Akan'

3 'Ewe'

4 'Dagbani'

5 'Hausa'

6 'Other'

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	3.0	4.8
Ghana: Ga Afangbe	9.2	8.9	9.5	8.6	10.4	8.4
Ghana: Akan	59.2	59.5	58.8	59.5	57.9	61.0
Ghana: Ewe	12.1	12.4	11.7	13.8	11.2	8.8
Ghana: Dagbani	7.8	7.0	8.6	5.1	10.1	10.8
Ghana: Hausa	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.4	5.4	2.8
Other	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.0	3.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V257.- (Code region where the interview was conducted):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

(Dalim'mi bob'sheli ni vihigu ao ni vihi):

EWE:

(Code region where the interview was conducted):

HAUSA:

(Zabi jihan da akayi stambaya):

TWI:

(Twerâ mantam a nsâmmisa no kôôdo):

Comments

1 'Greater Accra'

2 'Ashanti'

3 'Brong Ahafo'

4 'Western'

5 'Eastern'

6 'Central'

7 'Volta'

8 'Upper East'

9 'Northern'

10 'Upper West'

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
GH: Greater Accra	17.2	17.0	17.4	18.5	17.9	12.0
GH: Ashanti	19.4	19.2	19.5	20.0	18.6	19.1
GH: Brong Ahafo	9.4	9.8	9.0	10.7	9.5	5.2
GH: Western	9.8	9.9	9.6	8.3	10.6	12.4
GH: Eastern	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.3	9.7	11.6
GH: Central	8.6	8.5	8.7	7.2	9.1	11.6
GH: Volta	8.5	8.6	8.3	9.4	7.8	7.2
GH: Upper East	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.8	3.2	4.8
GH: Northern	8.7	8.2	9.2	5.5	11.5	12.4
GH: Upper West	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.0	4.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V257B.- Region (2) - Level 2

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V257C.- Region - Level 3

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V258.- (Code language in which interview was conducted):

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

DAGBANI:

(Dalim'mi zuliya yetoê'sheli ni din kpa vihigu åo):

EWE:

(Code language in which interview was onducted):

HAUSA:

(Zabi harshen da aka yi tambayan):

TWI:

(Twerâ kasa a mede yâ nsâmmisa no):

Comments

1 'English'

2 'Ga'

3 'Twi (Akan)'

4 'Ewe'

5 'Dagbani'

6 'Hausa'

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dagbani	8.5	7.3	9.8	4.6	12.1	12.7
English	35.5	42.4	28.4	46.1	25.9	24.3
Ewe	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.1	6.7	6.8
Ga	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.4
Hausa	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.2	4.4
Twi (Akan)	46.2	40.6	51.8	40.5	51.6	51.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V259A.- Weight [with split ups]

Ghana 2007(N=1534)

Comments

unweighted

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No weighting	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V260.- La persona intervistata è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V261.- Interview date

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V262.- Was the respondent literate?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	70.6	76.3	64.8	81.9	62.0	55.4
No	29.4	23.7	35.2	18.1	38.0	44.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V263.- Urban / Rural habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Urban	44.4	43.7	45.1	46.0	44.7	39.0
Rural	55.6	56.3	54.9	54.0	55.3	61.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V264.- Are you a citizen of this country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

V265.- Number of Household members

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	10.8	10.2	11.3	11.7	9.9	10.0
1	32.1	31.6	32.6	29.6	34.5	34.3
2	33.2	33.4	33.1	34.7	31.8	31.9
3	17.9	19.3	16.5	17.3	18.2	19.1
4	3.8	4.3	3.3	4.2	3.4	3.6
Post-materialist	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	0.4	-
No answer	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	1.65	1.71	1.59	1.64	1.64	1.67
Standard Deviation	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.08
Base mean	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	32.2	29.6	34.8	31.0	35.0	29.9
Mixed	61.6	63.1	60.0	62.3	59.4	64.1
Postmaterialist	5.7	6.6	4.7	6.0	5.2	5.6
Missing; Unknown	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

Y003.- Autonomy Index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Obedience/Religious Faith	23.1	22.0	24.3	22.7	22.0	27.1
-1	40.2	41.2	39.1	40.3	42.8	33.9
0	25.6	26.2	25.1	25.9	25.1	25.9
1	9.5	9.1	9.9	9.9	8.4	10.8
Determination, perseverance/Independence	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

SACSECV.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	15.4	15.7	15.0	14.1	19.0	11.6
0.1-0.2	28.5	26.8	30.2	27.9	27.0	33.5
0.2-0.3	34.6	36.3	32.8	35.5	33.5	34.3
0.3-0.4	17.4	16.6	18.2	18.9	16.4	15.1
0.4-0.5	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.2
0.5-0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
0.6-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.4
Missing	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	-	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22
Standard Deviation	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10
Base mean	(1,530)	(775)	(755)	(746)	(537)	(247)

RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	3.5	5.0	2.0	2.8	4.3	4.0
0.1-0.2	19.8	23.5	16.0	18.0	22.0	20.3
0.2-0.3	32.9	32.3	33.4	32.7	30.5	38.2
0.3-0.4	26.6	24.9	28.4	28.7	25.7	22.3
0.4-0.5	12.3	9.7	15.0	12.3	13.2	10.4
0.5-0.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.6
0.6-0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
Missing	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28
Standard Deviation	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Base mean	(1,533)	(776)	(757)	(746)	(537)	(250)

DEFIANCE.- defiance sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	57.8	58.5	57.0	60.7	59.2	45.8
0.1-0.2	33.9	33.2	34.6	30.6	33.5	44.6
0.2-0.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.2	7.2
0.3-0.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4
0.4-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	-
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08
Standard Deviation	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08
Base mean	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

DISBELIEF.- Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	75.3	72.2	78.5	75.1	77.3	71.7
0.1-0.2	9.5	12.0	6.9	9.9	8.6	10.0
0.2-0.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.8
0.3-0.4	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.2	4.1	4.8
0.4-0.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.4
0.5-0.6	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.0
0.6-0.7	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.2
0.7-0.8	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.4
0.8-0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.6
0.9-1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
Missing	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
Other+Sysmis	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11
Standard Deviation	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.19
Base mean	(1,531)	(775)	(756)	(746)	(536)	(249)

RELATIVISM.- relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	38.4	38.5	38.3	36.6	39.5	41.4
0.3-0.4	28.1	27.6	28.6	27.7	28.5	28.3
0.4-0.5	0.3	0.5	-	0.4	-	0.4
0.5-0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.2
0.6-0.7	30.4	31.1	29.8	34.0	29.4	21.9
0.9-1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.8
Missing	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.1	6.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.30	0.27
Standard Deviation	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27
Base mean	(1,507)	(765)	(742)	(740)	(531)	(236)

SCEPTICISM.- scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	11.5	12.2	10.8	9.8	13.8	12.0
0.1-0.2	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.3	3.6
0.2-0.3	11.8	12.6	10.9	10.7	13.6	11.2
0.3-0.4	20.1	18.4	21.9	21.3	16.6	24.3
0.4-0.5	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.3	17.9	13.5
0.5-0.6	12.6	13.3	11.9	13.0	11.7	13.1
0.6-0.7	10.9	10.3	11.5	12.6	9.5	8.8
0.7-0.8	4.9	5.7	4.1	4.0	5.6	6.0
0.8-0.9	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.6
0.9-1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0
Missing	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.0
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.38	0.41
Standard Deviation	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.25
Base mean	(1,526)	(773)	(753)	(744)	(536)	(246)

AUTONOMY.- Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	44.3	44.7	43.9	43.0	45.1	46.6
0.3-0.4	41.9	40.9	42.9	43.8	39.7	40.6
0.6-0.7	10.6	11.3	9.9	10.5	11.9	8.4
0.9-1	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.4	4.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.24
Standard Deviation	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.27
Base mean	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)

EQUALITY.- Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	5.5	8.6	2.2	4.8	6.0	6.4
0.1-0.2	5.0	6.4	3.4	5.5	5.2	2.8
0.2-0.3	12.6	16.2	9.0	11.4	13.6	14.3
0.3-0.4	22.4	25.8	18.9	20.6	24.8	22.3
0.4-0.5	12.8	13.4	12.3	12.6	11.9	15.5
0.5-0.6	5.9	5.4	6.3	6.3	5.0	6.4
0.6-0.7	14.7	12.9	16.5	15.1	14.7	13.1
0.7-0.8	13.8	8.4	19.4	15.4	12.8	11.2
0.8-0.9	4.2	1.8	6.7	4.7	3.9	3.6
0.9-1	2.5	0.6	4.5	2.9	1.9	2.8
Missing	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.6
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.47	0.39	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.45
Standard Deviation	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Base mean	(1,525)	(773)	(752)	(742)	(536)	(247)

CHOICE.- Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	56.3	53.4	59.2	57.0	54.0	59.0
0.1-0.2	17.6	19.1	16.1	16.2	19.6	17.5
0.2-0.3	9.3	10.3	8.2	10.3	8.2	8.4
0.3-0.4	4.6	5.5	3.7	4.7	5.4	2.8
0.4-0.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.2	2.4
0.5-0.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	3.0	2.0
0.6-0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.4
0.7-0.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	0.8
0.8-0.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2
0.9-1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
Missing	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.9	5.2
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.11
Standard Deviation	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.18
Base mean	(1,507)	(765)	(742)	(742)	(527)	(238)

VOICE.- Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	18.2	17.4	19.0	18.8	19.2	14.3
0.1-0.2	25.4	24.5	26.4	25.3	24.0	28.7
0.2-0.3	10.7	9.9	11.5	8.8	11.9	13.5
0.3-0.4	8.2	9.1	7.3	9.5	7.3	6.4
0.4-0.5	20.7	21.9	19.4	19.7	21.6	21.5
0.5-0.6	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.8	6.3	4.4
0.6-0.7	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.4	4.0
0.7-0.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.6
0.8-0.9	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.0	4.0
0.9-1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2
Missing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.4
(N)	(1,534)	(776)	(758)	(746)	(537)	(251)
Mean	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31
Standard Deviation	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23
Base mean	(1,532)	(775)	(757)	(745)	(537)	(250)