

**CONFIDENTIAL – DO NOT DISTRIBUTE – FOR USE BY PI(s) ONLY**

## WORLD VALUES SURVEY 2005-2006: CYPRUS

Dr. Birol A. Yesilada, Principal Investigator  
Hatfield School of Government  
Portland State University  
[byesilada@aol.com](mailto:byesilada@aol.com) or [Yesilada@pdx.edu](mailto:Yesilada@pdx.edu)  
(503) 725-3257  
(503) 725-8444 fax

Dr. Craig Webster, Co-PI  
College of Tourism and Hotel  
Management, Nicosia, Cyprus  
[craig@cotnm.ac.cy](mailto:craig@cotnm.ac.cy)  
357-22- 462 846

Dr. Harry Anastasiou, Co-PI  
International Studies and Conflict  
Resolution Program  
Portland State University  
[harrya@pdx.edu](mailto:harrya@pdx.edu)  
(503) 725-9711

Dr. Nicos Peristianis, Co-PI  
President, Cyprus Sociological  
Association, Nicosia, Cyprus  
[stavrou.m@intercollege.ac.cy](mailto:stavrou.m@intercollege.ac.cy)

**APPENDIX I: 2005-2006 WORLD VALUES SURVEY**  
**CONFIDENTIAL – DO NOT DISTRIBUTE – FOR USE BY PI(s) ONLY**

V1. Survey wave number (*write in constant*): **5**

V1a. Split Ballot (*only for OECD-countries*): 1 Split A    2 Split B (*code one number!*)

V2. Country code (*write in 3-digit code from list below*): \_\_\_\_\_

V2 CODE	COUNTRY	34	E Germany	68	Dominic Rep
1	France	35	Slovenia	69	Bangladesh
2	Britain	36	Bulgaria	70	Indonesia
3	W Germany	37	Romania	71	Vietnam
4	Italy	38	Pakistan	72	Albania
5	Netherlands	39	China	73	Colombia
6	Denmark	40	Taiwan	74	Uganda
7	Belgium	41	Portugal	75	Basque
8	Spain	42	Austria	76	Malta
9	Ireland	43	Greece	77	Singapore
10	N Ireland	44	Turkey	78	Andalusia
11	USA	45	Moscow	79	Galicia
12	Canada	46	Lithuania	80	Valencia
13	Japan	47	Latvia	81	Serbia
14	Mexico	48	Estonia	82	Montenegro
15	S Africa	49	Ukraine	83	Macedonia
16	Hungary	50	Russia	84	Croatia
17	Australia	51	Peru	85	Slovakia
18	Norway	52	El Salvador	86	Luxembourg
19	Sweden	53	Venezuela	87	Sri Lanka
20	Tambov	54	Uruguay	88	New Zealand
21	Iceland	55	Costa Rica	89	Egypt
22	Argentina	56	Ghana	90	Morocco
23	Finland	57	Zimbabwe	91	Iran
24	S Korea	58	Philippines	92	Jordan
25	Poland	59	Israel	93	Bosnia
26	Switzerland	60	Tanzania	94	Cuba
27	Puerto Rico	61	Moldova	95	Cyprus
28	Brazil	62	Georgia	96	Algeria
29	Nigeria	63	Armenia	97	Kyrgyzstan
30	Chile	64	Azerbaijan	98	Guatemala
31	Belarus	65	Thailand	99	Iraq
32	India	66	Cameroon	100	
33	Czech	67	Saudi Arabia	101	

V3. Interview number (*write in 4-digit number identifying each respondent*): \_\_\_\_\_



Completely dissatisfied  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
Completely satisfied

V23. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Most people can be trusted.
- 2 Need to be very careful.

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (*Read out and code one answer for each organization*):

	Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong
V24. Church or religious organization	2	1	0
V25. Sport or recreational organization	2	1	0
V26. Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
V27. Labor Union	2	1	0
V28. Political party	2	1	0
V29. Environmental organization	2	1	0
V30. Professional association	2	1	0
V31. Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0
V32. Consumer organization	2	1	0
V33. Any other ( <i>write in</i> ): _____	2	1	0

(*Show Card D*)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (*Code an answer for each group*):

	Mentioned	Not mentioned
V34. Drug addicts	1	2
V35. People of a different race	1	2
V36. People who have AIDS	1	2
V37. Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
V38. Homosexuals	1	2
V39. People of a different religion	1	2
V40. Heavy drinkers	1	2
V41. Unmarried couples living together	1	2
V42. People who speak a different language	1	2
V43. ( <i>optional: minority relevant to given country, write in</i> ): _____	1	2

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
V44. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3
V45. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [CYPRIOT] people over immigrants.	1	2	3

(*Show Card E*)

V46. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (*code one number*):

None at all  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 A great deal

(Show Card F)

V47. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and 10 means that "people would try to be fair" (code one number):

People would try to  
take advantage of you  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
People would  
try to be fair

V48. Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

- 1 A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
- 2 A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
- 3 Working with people you like
- 4 Doing an important job that gives you a feeling of accomplishment

V49. And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

- 1 A good income so that you do not have any worries about money
- 2 A safe job with no risk of closing down or unemployment
- 3 Working with people you like
- 4 Doing an important job that gives you a feeling of accomplishment

Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V50 To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.	1	2	3	4	5
V51 It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.	1	2	3	4	5
V52 People who don't work become lazy.	1	2	3	4	5
V53 Work is a duty toward society.	1	2	3	4	5
V54 Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.	1	2	3	4	5

(Show Card G)

V55. Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

V56. Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

- 0 No children
- 1 One child

- 2 Two children
- 3 Three children
- 4 Four children
- 5 Five children
- 6 Six children
- 7 Seven children
- 8 Eight or more children

V57. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree

V58. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (*read out*): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree

V59. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Depends (*do not read out, code only if volunteered*)

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V60. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	1	2	3	4
V61. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.	1	2	3	4
V62. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4
V63. On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.	1	2	3	4

People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V64. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.	1	2	3	4
V65. I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.	1	2	3	4
V66. I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.	1	2	3	4
V67. I decide my goals in life by myself.	1	2	3	4

(*Show Card H*)

V68. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (*code one number*):

Completely dissatisfied					Completely satisfied				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card I)

V69. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*)

V70. And which would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*)

	First choice	Second choice
A high level of economic growth	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	2	2
Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4

(Show Card J)

V71. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

V72. And which would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*):

	First choice	Second choice
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4

(Show Card K)

V73. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):

V74. And what would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*):

	First choice	Second choice
A stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	3	3
The fight against crime	4	4

V75. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (*Code one answer for each*):

	Good	Don't mind	Bad
V76. Less importance placed on work in our lives	1	2	3
V77. More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
V78. Greater respect for authority	1	2	3

V79. More emphasis on family life 1 2 3

*(Show Card L)*

Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (*Code one answer for each description*):

	Very much like me	Like me	Some- what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me
V80. It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V81. It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V82. Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V83. It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V84. It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V85. Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V86. Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V87. It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V88. Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V89. Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.	1	2	3	4	5	6

V90. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Will help
- 2 Will harm
- 3 Some of each [DO NOT READ OUT]

*(Show Card O)*

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." (*Code one number for each statement*):

	Completely disagree					Completely agree				
V91. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V92. Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V93. Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V94. We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V95. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested

(*Show Card M*)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (*read out and code one answer for each action*):

	Have done	Might do	Would never do
V96. Signing a petition	1	2	3
V97. Joining in boycotts	1	2	3
V98. Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3
V99. Other ( <i>write in</i> ): _____	1	2	3

Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (*Read out and code one answer for each action*):

	Have done	Have not done
V100. Signing a petition	1	2
V101. Joining in boycotts	1	2
V102. Attending lawful demonstrations	1	2
V103. Other ( <i>write in</i> ): _____	1	2

V94, V98: „peaceful“  
instead of „lawful“  
used in Split B,  
OECD-countries

V104. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (*Read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
- 3 Other answer (*code if volunteered only*).

(*Show Card N*)

I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V105. I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.	1	2	3	4
V106. I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.	1	2	3	4
V107. The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.	1	2	3	4

I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each problem*):

Very serious      Somewhat serious      Not very serious      Not serious at all

V108. Poor water quality.	1	2	3	4
V109. Poor air quality.	1	2	3	4
V110. Poor sewage and sanitation.	1	2	3	4

Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each problem*):

	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not very serious	Not serious at all
V111. Global warming or the greenhouse effect.	1	2	3	4
V112. Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.	1	2	3	4
V113. Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.	1	2	3	4

(*Show Card P*)

V114. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (*Code one number*):

Left	Right
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10

V115. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Fair
- 2 Not fair

(*Show Card Q*)

V116. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (*Code one number for each issue*):

Incomes should be made more equal	We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10

V117. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10

V118. The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10

V119. Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas	Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10

V120. In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter
---	--

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	of luck and connections
V121. People can only get rich at the expense of others											Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone

(Show Card R)

V122. Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means "everything in life is determined by fate," and 10 means that "people shape their fate themselves." (Code one number):

Everything is determined by fate											People shape their fate themselves
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

(Show Card S)

V123. All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that "the world is a lot worse off," and 10 means that "the world is a lot better off." (Code one number):

A lot worse off											A lot better off
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

V124. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

- 1 Let anyone come who wants to?
- 2 Let people come as long as there are jobs available?
- 3 Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here?
- 4 Prohibit people coming here from other countries?

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	Trust completely	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
V125. Your family	1	2	3	4
V126. Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4
V127. People you know personally	1	2	3	4
V128. People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4
V129. People of another religion	1	2	3	4
V130. People of another nationality	1	2	3	4

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
V131. The [ <b>churches/religious institutions</b> ]*	1	2	3	4
V132. The armed forces	1	2	3	4
V133. The press	1	2	3	4
V134. Television	1	2	3	4
V135. Labor unions	1	2	3	4
V136. The police	1	2	3	4
V137. The courts	1	2	3	4
V138. The government (in your nation's capital)	1	2	3	4
V139. Political parties	1	2	3	4
V140. Parliament	1	2	3	4
V141. The Civil service	1	2	3	4
V142. Major Companies	1	2	3	4
V143. Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
V144. Women's organizations	1	2	3	4
V145. Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
V146. The [ <b>European Union</b> ]**	1	2	3	4
V147. The United Nations	1	2	3	4

\* [*Substitute "religious leaders" in non-Christian countries*]

\*\* [*Substitute appropriate regional organization outside Europe (e.g., in North America, NAFTA)*]

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad
V148. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4
V149. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4
V150. Having the army rule	1	2	3	4
V151. Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4

(*Show Card T*)

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Not an essential characteristic of democracy					An essential characteristic of democracy				
V152. Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V153. Religious authorities interpret the laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V154. People choose their leaders in free elections.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V155. People receive state aid for unemployment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V156. The army takes over when government is incompetent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V157. Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V158. The economy is prospering.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V159. Criminals are severely punished.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V160. People can change the laws in referendums.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V161. Women have the same rights as men.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card U)

V162. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Not at all important										Absolutely important
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

(Show Card V)

V163. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Not at all democratic										Completely democratic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V164. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

- 1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights
- 2 Fairly much respect
- 3 Not much respect
- 4 No respect at all

V165. Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

1. Yes
2. No

V166. In 2000, leaders representing almost all the world’s countries agreed to carry out a number of programs to improve the lives of the peoples of low-income countries. These programs are known as the Millennium Development Goals. I’m going to read out some of the problems that these programs involve. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider most serious. Which of the following problems do you consider the most serious one **for the world as a whole**? (Read out and code one answer under “most serious for the world”):

V167. And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under “next most serious for the world”):

	Most serious in the world	Second most serious in the world
People living in poverty and need.	1	1
Discrimination against girls and women.	2	2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases.	3	3
Inadequate education.	4	4
Environmental pollution.	5	5

V168. Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one **in your own country**? (Code one answer under “most serious for own country”):

V169. And which is the next most serious **for your own country**? (Code one answer under “next most serious for own country”):

	Most serious in own country	Next most serious in own country
People living in poverty and need.	1	1
Discrimination of girls and women.	2	2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases.	3	3
Inadequate education.	4	4

Environmental pollution.

5

5

**(NOTE: V170 to V177 are only asked in OECD-countries! NOT TO BE ASKED IN THE CYPRUS SURVEY)**

(Show Card W)

I'm going to read out a list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal):

	This battery only in Split B, OECD	Top priority	High priority	Medium priority	Low priority
V170.	About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.	1	2	3	4
V171.	At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.	1	2	3	4
V172.	About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.	1	2	3	4
V173.	About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.	1	2	3	4
V174.	About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.	1	2	3	4

V175. In 2003, this country's government allocated [**a tenth of one percent**]\* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [**\$US 38.05**]\*\* per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

- 1 Too low
- 2 About right
- 3 Too high

\* [Restate this figure using information for your country from the 1st table at the end of this document!]

\*\* [Restate this figure using information for your country from the 2nd table at the end of this document!]

(If respondent answered "too low," go to next question! Otherwise skip next question!)

V176. How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

- 1 About one and a half times as much
- 2 About twice as much
- 3 About three times as much
- 4 About four times as much
- 5 More than four times as much

V177. Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**CYPRUS SURVEY CONTINUE HERE**

V178. Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing misery in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (*Code one answer*):

Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world					Top priority to solve my own country's problems				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations, such as the European Union, rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (*Read out and code one answer for each problem*):

	National governments	Regional organizations	United Nations
V179. Peacekeeping	1	2	3
V180. Protection of the environment	1	2	3
V181. Aid to developing countries	1	2	3
V182. Refugees	1	2	3
V183. Human Rights	1	2	3

V184. Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (*Read out and code one answer!*)

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

V185. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (*Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!*)

No: do not belong to a denomination	0
Yes: Roman Catholic	1
Protestant	2
Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)	3
Jew	4
Muslim	5
Hindu	6
Buddhist	7
Other ( <i>write in</i> ): _____	8

(*NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data.*)

(*Show Card X*)

V186. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never, practically never

V187. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 An atheist

Generally speaking, do you think that the [**churches**]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Yes	No
V188. The moral problems and needs of the individual	1	2
V189. The problems of family life	1	2
V190. People's spiritual needs	1	2
V191. The social problems facing our society	1	2

\*[In non-Christian societies substitute "religious authorities" for "churches"!]\*

(Show Card Y)

V192. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (*Code one number*):

Not at all important										Very important
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V193. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

(Show Card Z)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V194. Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.	1	2	3	4	5
V195. Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.	1	2	3	4	5
V196. It would be better for Cyprus if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.	1	2	3	4	5
V197. Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.	1	2	3	4	5

\* [Substitute your own nationality for "Brazil"]

(Show Card AA)

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Never justifiable										Always justifiable									
V198. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V199. Avoiding a fare on public transport	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V200. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V201. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V202.	Homosexuality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V203.	Prostitution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V204.	Abortion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V205.	Divorce	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V206.	Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V207.	Suicide	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V208.	For a man to beat his wife	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V209. How proud are you to be Greek or Turkish CYPRIOT\*? (*Read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 5 I am not a Cypriot (*do not read out! Code only if volunteered!*): \_\_\_\_\_

\* [Substitute your own nationality for "French"]

(*Show Card AB*)

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V210. I see myself as a world citizen.	1	2	3	4
V211. I see myself as member of my local community.	1	2	3	4
V212. I see myself as citizen of the Cyprus or TRNC.	1	2	3	4
V213. I see myself as citizen of the <b>European Union</b>	1	2	3	4
V214. I see myself as an autonomous individual.	1	2	3	4

Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Immigrant	Not an immigrant
V215. Mother	1	2
V216. Father	1	2

In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (*read out and code one answer for each requirement*):

	Very important	Rather important	Not important
V217. Having ancestors from my country	1	2	3
V218. Being born on my country's soil	1	2	3
V219. Adopting the customs of my country	1	2	3
V220. Abiding by my country's laws	1	2	3

(*Show Card AC*)

V221. Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (*code one number*):

Ethnic diversity erodes a country's unity										Ethnic diversity enriches life
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V222. What language do you normally speak at home? (*Code one answer!*)

- 1 English
- 2 Greek
- 3 Turkish
- 4 Armenian
- 5 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

[*NOTE: modify the list of languages to fit your own society. Optional if only one language is spoken!*]

People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Used it last week	Did not use it last week
V223. Daily newspaper	1	2
V224. News broadcasts on radio or TV	1	2
V225. Printed magazines	1	2
V226. In depth reports on radio or TV	1	2
V227. Books	1	2
V228. Internet, Email	1	2
V229. Talk with friends or colleagues	1	2

V230. How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (*Read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Never
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Frequently
- 4 Don't know what a computer is (*do not read out, code only if volunteered!*)

(*Show Card AD*)

V231. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (*Code one answer*):

01	AKEL	09	UBP
02	DISY	10	DP
03	DIKO	11	CTP/BG
04	KISOS/EDEK	12	BDH
05	EDI	13	MAP
06	Environmentalists	14	TKP
07	Euro Democracy	15	YP
08	ADIK	16	BKP
		17	OTHER (_____)

[*NOTE: use two-digit code to cover the major parties in given society!*]

V232. And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (*Code one answer*):

01	AKEL	09	UBP
02	DISY	10	DP
03	DIKO	11	CTP/BG
04	KISOS/EDEK	12	BDH
05	EDI	13	MAP
06	Environmentalists	14	TKP

07	Euro Democracy	15	YP
08	ADIK	16	BKP
		17	OTHER (_____)

V233. And is there a party that you would never vote for? (*Code one answer*):

01	AKEL	09	UBP
02	DISY	10	DP
03	DIKO	11	CTP/BG
04	KISOS/EDEK	12	BDH
05	EDI	13	MAP
06	Environmentalists	14	TKP
07	Euro Democracy	15	YP
08	ADIK	16	BKP
		17	OTHER (_____)

[OPTIONAL – NOT INCLUDED IN CYPRUS SURVEY]

V233a. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

- 01 Party 1
- 02 Party 2
- 03 Party 3
- 04 Party 4
- 05 Non-partisan

[NOTE: This question is optional because it may not work in societies having a fragmented or unstable part system. One can only name a few parties on card AA].

V234. Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

#### DEMOGRAPHICS

V235. (*Code respondent's sex by observation*):

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

V236. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_ (*write in last two digits*)

V237. This means you are \_\_\_\_ years old (*write in age in two digits*).

V238. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

- 1 No formal education
- 2 Incomplete primary school
- 3 Complete primary school
- 4 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 5 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 6 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 7 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 8 Some university-level education, without degree
- 9 University-level education, with degree

V239. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

\_\_\_\_\_ (write in age in two digits)

V240. Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

V241. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

Yes, has paid employment:

- Full time employee (30 hours a week or more) 1
- Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week) 2
- Self employed 3

No, no paid employment:

- Retired/pensioned 4
- Housewife not otherwise employed 5
- Student 6
- Unemployed 7
- Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_ 8

**(NOTE: If answer is “yes” and respondent has a job, continue with next question. If no, continue with V249!)**

V242. In which profession/occupation do you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?

\_\_\_\_\_ (write in and code due to list below but do not read out list!)

- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
- 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
- 3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
- 4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
- 5 Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
- 6 Foreman and supervisor
- 7 Skilled manual worker
- 8 Semi-skilled manual worker
- 9 Unskilled manual worker
- 10 Farmer: has own farm
- 11 Agricultural worker
- 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
- 13 Never had a job

V243. Are you working for the government or for a private business or industry? (read out and code one answer):

- 1 Government or public organization
- 2 Private business or industry
- 3 Private non-profit organization (if volunteered)

V244. Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or non-manual? Use this scale where 1 means “mostly manual tasks” and 10 means “mostly non-manual tasks” (code one answer):

Mostly manual tasks	Mostly non-manual tasks
1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8	9    10

V245. Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly not routine? Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly not routine tasks” (code one answer):

Mostly routine tasks	Mostly not routine tasks
1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8	9    10

V246. How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (*code one answer*):

No independence at all										Complete independence
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V247. Do you supervise other people at work? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

V248. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes (*in this case skip next two questions and continue with V250*)
- 2 No (*in this case continue with next question*)

V249. Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

V250. In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

\_\_\_\_\_ (*write in and code due to list below but do not read out list!*)

- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
- 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
- 3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
- 4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
- 5 Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
- 6 Foreman and supervisor
- 7 Skilled manual worker
- 8 Semi-skilled manual worker
- 9 Unskilled manual worker
- 10 Farmer: has own farm
- 11 Agricultural worker
- 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
- 13 Never had a job

V251. During the past year, did your family (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Save money
- 2 Just get by
- 3 Spent some savings
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money

V252. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper middle class
- 3 Lower middle class
- 4 Working class
- 5 Lower class

(Show Card AE)

V253. On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the “lowest income decile” and 10 the “highest income decile” in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

Lowest decile									Highest decile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V254. (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

- 1 Respondent was very interested
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested
- 3 Respondent was not interested

V255. (Code size of town):

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000 - 5,000
- 3 5 - 10,000
- 4 10 - 20,000
- 5 20 - 50,000
- 6 50 - 100,000
- 7 100 - 500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

V256. (Code ethnic group by observation):

- 1 Caucasian white
- 2 Negro Black
- 3 South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc.
- 4 East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc.
- 5 Arabic, Central Asian
- 6 Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

V257. (Code region where the interview was conducted):

- 01 Nicosia
- 02 Famagusta
- 03 Kyrenia
- 04 Morphou
- 05 İskele (Karpas)
- 06 Larnaca
- 07 Limassol
- 08 Paphos

[NOTE: use 2-digit regional code appropriate to your own society]

V258. (Code language in which interview was conducted):

- 1 English
- 2 Greek
- 3 Turkish

[NOTE: if relevant, use codes appropriate to your own society]

---

V259. Weight variable (*Provide a 4-digit weight variable to correct your sample to reflect national distributions of key variables. If no weighting is necessary, simply code each case as "1." It is especially important to correct for education. For example, if your sample contains 10 percent more university-educated respondents as there are in the adult population, members of this group should be downweighted by 10 percent, giving them a weight of .9, coded as "90"*).

**Official development aid as percentage of OECD donor's Gross National Income**  
(FOR USE WITH V158, ASKED IN OECD COUNTRIES)

Country	2003	In words express this as:
Australia	0.05	Less than a tenth of one percent
Austria	0.07	A tenth of one percent
Belgium	0.35	A third of one percent
Canada	0.07	A tenth of one percent
Denmark	0.32	A third of one percent
Finland	0.11	A tenth of one percent
France	0.17	A fifth of one percent
Germany	0.1	A tenth of one percent
Greece	0.03	Less than a tenth of one percent
Ireland	0.21	A fifth of one percent
Italy	0.08	A tenth of one percent
Japan	0.04	Less than a tenth of one percent
Luxembourg	0.27	A quarter of one percent
Netherlands	0.26	A quarter of one percent
New Zealand	0.06	A tenth of one percent
Norway	0.36	A third of one percent
Portugal	0.14	A tenth of one percent
Spain	0.04	Less than a tenth of one percent
Sweden	0.27	A quarter of one percent
Switzerland	0.12	A tenth of one percent
United Kingdom	0.12	A tenth of one percent
United States	0.04	Less than a tenth of one percent

**Official Development Aid to LDCs**  
**PLEASE TRANSLATE amount/person INTO LOCAL CURRENCY**  
**(FOR USE WITH V158, ASKED IN OECD COUNTRIES)**

<b>Country</b>	<b>2003 Aid in U.S. millions</b>	<b>Population (millions) in 2000</b>	<b>Amount in U.S. \$ per person</b>
Australia	259	19.195	<b>\$13.49</b>
Austria	169	8.098	<b>20.87</b>
Belgium	1088	10.252	<b>106.12</b>
Canada	634	30.735	<b>20.63</b>
Denmark	673	5.340	<b>126.03</b>
Finland	183	5.180	<b>35.33</b>
France	2965	58.850	<b>50.38</b>
Germany	2508	82.150	<b>30.53</b>
Greece	55	10.560	<b>5.21</b>
Ireland	266	3.794	<b>70.11</b>
Italy	1104	57.679	<b>19.14</b>
Japan	1922	126.770	<b>15.16</b>
Luxembourg	65	.438	<b>148.40</b>
Netherlands	1286	15.919	<b>80.78</b>
New Zealand	45	3.831	<b>11.75</b>
Norway	801	4.492	<b>178.32</b>
Portugal	205	10.010	<b>20.48</b>
Spain	342	39.450	<b>8.67</b>
Sweden	822	8.869	<b>92.68</b>
Switzerland	405	7.180	<b>56.41</b>
United Kingdom	2273	59.739	<b>38.05</b>
United States	<u>4474</u>	281.550	<b>15.89</b>