

***WORLD
VALUES
SURVEY
2005***

Methodological questionnaire

PLEASE WRITE IN THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY: TURKEY

Section 1: the questionnaire

1. Was the WVS questionnaire translated or adapted in any way from the English master questionnaire?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q2**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q3**

IF QUESTIONNAIRE TRANSLATED/ADAPTED

2a. Who carried out the translation of the questionnaire?

A specialist translator ☐

A member of the research team ☒

Other (PLEASE WRITE DETAILS BELOW) ☐

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR

b. Was the translated questionnaire then back-translated into English?

Yes ☒

No ☐

c. Was the translated questionnaire pre-tested?

Yes ☒

No ☐

d. **IF 'YES'**

How was the questionnaire pre-tested? How many pre-tests were carried out?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

50 interviews were carried out to test the translations of new questions in the questionnaire. These 50 respondents included males and females, people of different educational levels and different SES.

e. Were there any questions or concepts that caused particular problems when being translated into your language?

Yes ☒

No ☐

IF 'YES'

f. Which questions or concepts caused particular problems?

PLEASE WRITE IN: Church; church membership

g. How were these problems solved?

PLEASE WRITE IN: Trying to find the functionally equivalent translation to the extent possible.

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

3. Did you use other questionnaires to make the WVS questionnaire

the German questionnaire ☐

the French questionnaire ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN BELOW) ☒

Original English questionnaire

4. Have any optional WVS questions and/or items been included?

No ☒

Yes (PLEASE WRITE IN QUESTION AND/OR ITEMNUMBERS BELOW) ☐

5. Were country-specific questions, and/or items i. e. neither compulsory nor optional WVS questions, or questions included in the survey?

No country-specific questions included ☒ → **GO TO Q7**

Country-specific questions were included ☐ → **ANSWER Q6**

IF THERE WERE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

6. Were country specific questions included at the end of the questionnaire, just before the demographics?

Yes ☐ → **GO TO Q7**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q6a**

6a Please indicate the location of the country-specific questions which were not at the end of the questionnaire
WRITE IN BELOW

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

7. Were all questions asked in the prescribed order?

Yes ☒

No ☐

8. Were all core WVS questions included in your questionnaire (by core we mean all items except those that were optional)?

No - some question(s) from WVS questionnaire not included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

No - some demographic question(s) not included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

Yes - all questions included ☒ → **SECTION 2**

IF ANY CORE WVS QUESTIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED

9. Please write in details of the items and the reasons why they were not included.

WVS question number or description of question:

V175 and V176 both foreign aid questions

Reason(s) not included:

The questions, irrelevant in the Turkish context, were omitted with the approval of the Executive Committee.

Section 2: Sampling

10. Was your sample designed to be representative of the entire adult population, i. e. 18 years and older, of your country?

Yes ☒ → **GO TO Q12**
No ☐ → **ANSWER Q11**

IF NOT DESIGNED TO BE REPRESENTATIVE

11. Which groups were excluded from, under-represented or over-represented in your sample design?

Excluded (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Over-represented: (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Under-represented (PLEASE SPECIFY):

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

12. What was the lower age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off

13. Was there any upper age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off ☒

14. What were the different stages in your sampling procedure?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

1st stage: Random selection of statistical blocks of 150 households each.

2nd stage: Random selection of addresses within blocks.

3rd stage: Random selection of the individual to be interviewed within the household.

15. What was the final number of clusters or sampling points?

No clusters

WRITE IN:

<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>
--------------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------------------------

16. What was the sampled unit you got from office sampling?

Address

Household

Named individual

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN DETAILS BELOW)

→ ANSWER Q17

→ ANSWER Q17

→ GO TO Q18

→ ANSWER Q17

IF NAMED INDIVIDUAL WAS NOT THE SAMPLED UNIT

17. What selection method was used to identify a respondent?
PLEASE SPECIFY:

Modified Kish Grid

18. Were there any quota-controls on the type of individual selected to take part in the survey (for example, age or sex controls)?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q19**
No ☒ → **GO TO Q20**

IF QUOTA CONTROLS

19. In what way were quota controls used?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

20. Was substitution permitted at any stage of your selection process or during fieldwork?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q21**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q22**

IF 'YES'

21. In what way was substitution permitted?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

*Substitution was permitted for a) invalid addresses b)hard refusals c)selected individual would be unavailable within a reasonable period of time.
In those cases, another random selection of household was made within the same statistical block.*

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

22. Did you use any stratification factors when drawing your sample?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q23**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q24**

IF STRATIFICATION FACTORS USED

23. What stratification factors were used, and at what stage(s) of selection?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

NUTS-1 level was used for stratification (selection of blocks). There are 12 NUTS-1 regions in Turkey.

--

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

24. All in all, what are the known limitations of your realized sample?

For example: non-response rate; is there differential coverage of particular groups, either because of sample design or response differences?

% response or % non-response: PLEASE WRITE IN: Response rate, after substitutions, was 74%.

25. Please fill in the following details about your sample. If some categories do not apply, please complete to the highest level of detail possible and use the 'other' box to give more information.

Total number of <u>starting</u> names/addresses	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
- addresses which could not be traced at all	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- selected respondent away during survey period	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- no contact at selected address	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- no contact with selected person	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- refusal at selected address	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- personal refusal by selected respondent	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- other type of unproductive (please write in full details in the box below)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
- full productive interview	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>	<input type="text" value="6"/>
- partial productive interview	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

IF 'OTHER' CATEGORY USED

26. Please specify

Section 3: Fieldwork

27. If interviews were not face-to-face, please specify the way of interviewing:

All interviews face to face.

28. The next group of questions are about interviewers.

If no interviewers were used at any point in the WVS survey, please go to Q32.

IF INTERVIEWERS USED

- a. Were interviewers paid according to performance (for example, according to the number of interviews they obtained)?

Yes ☒

No ☐

- b. Which, if any, of these rules governed how an interviewer approached an address/household?

PLEASE TICK THOSE THAT APPLY

Calls must be made at different times of day ☐

Calls must be made on different days of week ☐

Neither of the above ☒

- c. Were interviewers required to make a certain number of re-calls before they stopped approaching an address or household?

Minimum number of re-calls required - please write in number

No minimum re-call requirement ☐

- d. Were any interviews supervised?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion %

No ☐

- e. Were any interviews back-checked?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion %

☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

29. Please write in the approximate start and end dates of fieldwork.

D D M M Y Y

Start date

2	8	0	1	0	7
---	---	---	---	---	---

End date

0	5	0	3	0	7
---	---	---	---	---	---

30. Please write in the name of the institute which has done the fieldwork.

SAM (Sosyal Arastirmalar Merkezi), Levent, Istanbul

Section 4: Data

31. Were any measures of coding reliability employed?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q31a**
No ☐

31a. Which one? Please specify

Two independent coders

32. Were the data from the questionnaire keyed subsequent to the interview (that is, non-CAPI surveys)?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q33**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q34**

IF DATA KEYED

33. Was keying verified?

Yes - please write in approximate level of verification %
No ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

34. Were any reliability checks made on derived variables?

Yes ☐
No ☒

35. Were data checked/edited to ensure that filter instructions were followed correctly?

Yes ☒
No ☐

36. Were data checked/edited for logic or consistency?

Yes ☒
No ☐

37. Were data checked/edited to ensure they fell within permitted coding ranges?

Yes ☒
No ☐

38. Have you answered 'yes' on any or all of questions 32 to 34 above?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q39**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q40**

IF DATA CHECKED/EDITED

39. Were errors corrected individually or automatically (through, for example, a 'forced' edit)?

Yes - individual correction ☒

Yes - automatic correction ☒

No - not corrected ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

40. Did you add a weight variable?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q.41**

No ☐ → **SECTION 5**

IF WEIGHT VARIABLE ADDED

41. Please describe the weighting or post-stratification strategy used.

The weight variable is constructed so that each stratum has the number of cases proportional to its population. However, weighted and unweighted results differ only minimally if at all.

Section 5: Characteristics of National Population

45. Each WVS member is asked to provide information on known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population : Males: 35,376,533; Females: 35,209,723
- age distribution of the population

Age		
15-19	Total	6 157 033
	M	3 159 723
	F	2 997 310
20-24	T	6 240 573
	M	3 181 804
	F	3 058 769
25-29	T	6 512 838
	M	3 295 102
	F	3 217 736
30-34	T	5 727 699
	M	2 885 151
	F	2 842 548
35-39	T	5 072 441
	M	2 565 112
	F	2 507 329
F	T	4 725 800
	M	2 379 314
	K	2 346 486
45-49	T	4 085 065
	M	2 057 626
	F	2 027 439
50-54	T	3 565 669
	M	1 781 029
	F	1 784 640
55-59	T	2 788 858
	M	1 369 618
	F	1 419 240
60-64	T	2 067 714
	M	981 178
	F	1 086 536
65-69	T	1 698 583
	M	781 165
	F	917 418
70-74	T	1 373 077
	M	629 241
	F	743 836
75-79	T	1 069 961
	M	441 289
	F	628 672
80-84	T	578 879
	M	212 383
	F	366 496
85-89	T	182 188
	M	58 552
	F	123 636
90+	T	97 487
	M	27 473

- education (years of schooling) of the population
- other characteristics (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Please specify also the sources which have been used. Please note that the number of characteristics is what is minimal required. You can add as many characteristics as you like, but do not forget to specify them.

In the table below please present the information from census or from other government surveys or other high-quality data (column SOURCE 1) and the proportions obtained in your data, before and after weighting

	Source: www.tuik.gov.tr (Government Statistics Institute) census data as of 31 Dec 2007	Unweighted data	Weighted data
Gender			
Female	% 49.88	%49.6	49.7
Male	% 50.12	%50.4	50.3
Age Groups			
20-29	% 27.85	%33.7	33.7
30-39	% 23.58	%21.4	21.7
40-49	% 19.24	%20.5	20.4
50-59	% 13.88	%10.0	10.0
60+	% 15.44	%7.8	7.9

THANK YOU VERY MUCH !

PLEASE RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO JAIME DIEZ MEDRANO jdiezmed@terra.es