



***WV5\_Results***

*Study #*

*Italy 2005\_v20180912*



WV5\_Results

*Technical record*

*Study #*

***Italy 2005\_v20180912***

## ITALY 2005

Geographical scope:

Italy

Principal investigator(s):

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Data Collection Organization:

Centro Ricerche Sociali (C.R.S) Milano (Italy)

Fieldwork Period:

10-05-2005 - 20-11-2005.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

1012

Questionnaire:

WVS question number or description of question: V80-v89; v100-v103; v152-v161; v170-v176; v231-v233. Reason(s) not included: It is a long questionnaire

Sample:

1) Classification of population by region, dimension of municipality (small, Medium, medium to large, large), geographical location (mountain or plain; cost or interior); 2) Selection of 80 municipalities, taking into account their characteristics as point 1); 3) Selection of a stratified sample of individuals within the 80 municipalities by systematic method; for large municipalities a preliminary chance selection of the electoral register was performed, stratified by location in center of the city, in the suburb and in the periphery. The stratification of the individuals sample was performed according to the nation-state strata dimensions. The population aged 18 to 74 was stratified by 20 regions, 2 genders and 3 age classes. In total the strata were 120.

Remarks about sampling:

The chance selection of the individuals by systematic method was performed in order to complete each of the 120 strata. No stratification by education was possible; therefore after the interview campaign we realized that the people with lower education were under-represented and people with higher education were over-represented.

Survey procedure:

## Personal Face to Face Interview

### Fieldwork:

Our aim in drawing up the sampling design for this national survey was to follow procedures which gave the best possible representativeness to the 1000 statistical units to be selected from the population aged between 18 and 74. To this end, we decided to adopt the following criteria: – reduce the number of sampling stages to the minimum; – stratify the reference population by means of discriminant values and certain values; – during the survey phase, reduce as much possible refusals by the subjects initially selected at random. As regards the stages, we discarded the idea of a preliminary sampling of regions and provinces, whose only purpose was to facilitate the survey by restricting it to a few areas of the country. From the point of view of statistical representativeness this would have meant introducing a sampling error already at this first level. In other words, the survey covered all the regions, with a quantity of interviews proportional to the population aged 18 to 74 in each region. In the first stage, we selected 80 municipalities taking account of the distribution of the Italian population not only by region but also by degree of urbanization (small, medium, medium-to-large, and large municipalities). We also sought to select these municipalities so as to replicate the socio-economic and cultural characteristics of the geographical macro-areas which divide Italy into North-East, North-West, Centre, South, and Islands. For this purpose we considered the location of a municipality (in a mountainous area or on the plain, on the coast or in the interior, in an area with good or poor communications), its socio-cultural characteristics, and its main economic activity. In the second stage we created a proportional stratified sample of the 80 samplepoints previously selected. The cases were extracted from the individual strata using the procedures of the systematic method, which involves calculation of a sampling interval in order to obtain a random sample. To be pointed out, however, is that there were three stages for large municipalities: before the subjects to be interviewed were extracted, we selected a number of electoral wards which adequately represented the various parts of the city. Generally selected were two wards in the centre, three in the suburbs, and two in the periphery. We calculated the size of the individual strata with reference to the entire Italian population aged 18 to 74, after this had been stratified by region (20 classes), gender (2 classes) and age (3 classes). These 120 classes represented the main benchmarks for the distribution of the statistical units. However, we sought to preserve stratification by size of municipality within each region as well. These devices connected with stratification are important for reducing sampling error because they counteract the negative effect of variance. It is well known, in fact, that sampling error is directly proportional to the amount of variance. In other words, if the variables used for the stratification are discriminatory and their values are known and certain, they should be reproduced in the sample consistently with the features of the universe. In this way their variance will not affect the sampling error. At the same time, all the other questionnaire variables significantly correlated with those used in the stratification of the population (gender, age, region, size of municipality of residence) will be more likely to furnish estimates which approximate the real datum. We now give details of the modes and outcomes of this stratification. To sum up, therefore, we may say that the variables used for the stratification enabled us to keep the extraction of the interviewees under control without affecting the randomness essential for statistical

representativeness. However, there was no guarantee that also the estimates of the other variables would closely approximate the reality. There are various factors that may alter the representativeness of a sample, above all the fact that some of the interviewees initially extracted, those whom we call effectives, must be substituted by reserves for various reasons. In order to reduce this risk as much as possible, we selected the reserves randomly from within the same stratum as the effectives. Moreover, by monitoring the work of the interviewers and giving them appropriate advice, we were able greatly to reduce the percentage of subjects who refused the face-to-face interview. We were helped in achieving this result by a letter previously sent to the persons extracted which explained the importance of the research and urging their collaboration. The result can be considered more than satisfactory, also because only a very small percentage of subjects refused to be interviewed (15.3%). These subjects, in fact, were those who could most easily have compromised statistical representativeness because the majority of them belonged to categories with shared social features. The effect is that of producing underestimations in that particular social group. This is less likely to happen with other types of substitution, because they tend to be distributed among all social categories without marked differences for specific groups in the population. However, even with this certainly positive outcome, the distortionary effect of substitutions cannot be entirely excluded, especially on certain characteristics of the real sample, which are favoured by other concurrent factors. We refer to the overestimation of graduates which occurs in almost all social or scientific surveys, because more highly-educated subjects more easily grasp the importance of this type of research, distinguishing it from numerous other surveys conducted for commercial or political purposes. Our survey, too, was subject to this kind of conditioning. One reason was that it was not possible to control for schooling through stratification because this information cannot be obtained from electoral registers, these being the usual sources for samples of the national population based on random extraction. Having pointed out these features, which on the one hand reassured us as to the procedures followed and the substantial equivalence between the theoretical sample and the real sample, but which on the other required caution because of the indubitable presence of overestimations and underestimations at the level of schooling, we complete the description with information about sampling error. To be stressed is that this aspect should be set in relation to the others considered, and not taken as absolute and indisputable information, because representative can only be regarded as certain for those variables where uniformity between the real population datum and the sample datum can be verified. The latter is only a preliminary estimate and its margin of error is always difficult to calculate. In this regard, we repeat what has already been said about substitution of effectives by reserves, while adding that the first sampling stage, the one relative to the selection of 80 municipalities, was carried out with reasoned choice. Consequently, we can only presume that the population resident in those samplepoints was representative of the Italian population as a whole. It is with this caveat that we calculate the sampling error. The formula used is the one applied when considering the percentage value estimated for a characteristic of the population and its opposite, i.e. the absence of that characteristics. This is therefore a formula that can be applied even when, as in our case, the variables are non-metric.  $e = k \sqrt{pq/n}$  where (e) is the sampling error of the estimates, (k) the width of the confidence interval, to which is generally attributed the value of 1.96, i.e. 95 probabilities in 100 that the sample datum does not contain error

greater than that calculated; (p) is the proportion or percentage of occurrence of the feature for which the error is calculated; (q) the proportion in which that feature does not occur; and (n) the size of the sample. In this formula, the product (pq) substitutes the variance value, which is not calculable for non-metric variables. However, it is a value that corresponds to the degree of homogeneity/inhomogeneity regarding the proportion in which a particular feature revealed by the survey is present or absent. A feature is present with no inhomogeneity when one hundred per cent of the statistical units possess that feature. By contrast, there is maximum inhomogeneity when the feature is present or absent to a proportion of 50%. In this case, the product (pq) corresponds to  $0.50 \times 0.50$ , i.e. 0.25. If this proportion in the population is already known before the survey, its maximum value (0.25) is assumed when it is not ruled out that this value can be reached. Otherwise, reference is made to the datum furnished by the survey. For this research, if it is hypothesised that a feature may be present in 50% of the population, i.e. if the maximum value of the inhomogeneity index is considered, a sampling error of 3.1% is obtained.  $e = 1,96 \sqrt{0,25/1000} = 0,31$  For features present with proportions above or below 50%, the sampling error is less than 3.1%: proportion (in 100) 50 and 50 30 and 70 10 and 90 error (%) 3.1 2.8 1.9

#### Response rate:

1000 Total number of starting names/addresses - addresses which could not be traced at all 17 - addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings 22 - selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate 26 - selected respondent away during survey period - selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey - no contact at selected address 94 - no contact with selected person - refusal at selected address - proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent) 153 - personal refusal by selected respondent 31 - other type of unproductive (please write in full details in the box below) 657 - full productive interview - partial productive interview

#### Weighting:

Yes



WV5\_Results

*CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE*

*Study # 340*

*Italy 2005\_v20180912*

**V4.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Registrare ma non leggere ad alta voce – qui e durante tutta l'intervista – le modalità di risposta indicate come Non sa, Non risponde, Non pertinente):

Famiglia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	93.0	89.9	96.1	88.6	93.1	94.9
Rather important	6.2	8.9	3.6	9.8	6.2	4.7
Not very important	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2
Not at all important	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	-	-
No answer	0.3	0.6	-	0.5	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V4\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V5.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Registrare ma non leggere ad alta voce – qui e durante tutta l'intervista – le modalità di risposta indicate come Non sa, Non risponde, Non pertinente):

Amici

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	47.0	45.3	48.7	68.9	45.2	38.8
Rather important	45.9	47.3	44.6	29.5	50.1	49.5
Not very important	5.9	6.1	5.7	1.0	4.1	9.8
Not at all important	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	-	1.4
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V5\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V6.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Registrare ma non leggere ad alta voce – qui e durante tutta l'intervista – le modalità di risposta indicate come Non sa, Non risponde, Non pertinente):

Tempo libero

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	31.1	34.3	28.0	43.0	33.4	23.7
Rather important	54.6	53.1	56.2	51.8	55.0	55.6
Not very important	12.5	10.7	14.4	4.1	10.5	18.1
Not at all important	0.7	0.6	0.8	-	0.3	1.4
No answer	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V6\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V7.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Registrare ma non leggere ad alta voce – qui e durante tutta l'intervista – le modalità di risposta indicate come Non sa, Non risponde, Non pertinente):

Politica

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	9.3	12.9	5.7	4.1	8.7	12.1
Rather important	27.7	30.7	24.7	33.7	28.0	24.7
Not very important	36.4	35.0	37.7	41.5	38.8	31.9
Not at all important	25.0	19.4	30.6	19.2	23.4	29.1
No answer	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.1
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V7\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V8.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Registrare ma non leggere ad alta voce – qui e durante tutta l'intervista – le modalità di risposta indicate come Non sa, Non risponde, Non pertinente):

Lavoro

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	60.9	64.0	57.8	52.3	62.5	63.3
Rather important	33.9	31.7	36.1	39.4	33.9	31.4
Not very important	2.7	2.0	3.4	6.2	1.5	2.1
Not at all important	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
No answer	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.3
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V8\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V9.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Registrare ma non leggere ad alta voce – qui e durante tutta l'intervista – le modalità di risposta indicate come Non sa, Non risponde, Non pertinente):

Religione

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	34.0	23.4	44.6	25.4	29.6	41.9
Rather important	41.2	43.8	38.7	40.9	44.0	38.8
Not very important	16.8	21.8	11.8	21.8	17.7	13.7
Not at all important	6.7	9.7	3.7	10.4	7.5	4.4
No answer	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7
Don't know	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V9\_CO.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V10.-** Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Tutto considerato, Lei direbbe che è: (leggere ad alta voce e registrare una risposta)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very happy	18.4	19.6	17.2	22.3	18.3	16.7
Quite happy	71.0	69.9	72.2	71.5	72.8	69.3
Not very happy	8.6	8.7	8.5	6.2	7.2	10.9
Not at all happy	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	1.3	2.1
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	0.5	0.5
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V11.-** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Tutto sommato, come descriverebbe il Suo stato di salute in questi giorni? Direbbe che esso è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	18.6	22.0	15.2	30.1	20.3	11.9
Good	55.5	54.1	57.0	59.6	59.4	50.2
Fair	22.5	21.2	23.9	9.3	18.0	32.6
Poor	3.4	2.8	3.9	1.0	2.3	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V12.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Indipendenza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	58.5	56.4	60.6	65.8	63.2	50.9
Not mentioned	41.5	43.6	39.4	34.2	36.8	49.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V13.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Capacità di lavorare sodo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	39.3	40.8	37.9	27.5	36.2	47.4
Not mentioned	60.7	59.2	62.1	72.5	63.8	52.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V14.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Senso di responsabilità

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	87.1	86.7	87.4	86.0	88.7	86.0
Not mentioned	12.9	13.3	12.6	14.0	11.3	14.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V15.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Immaginazione

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	14.6	16.4	12.8	21.2	17.7	8.8
Not mentioned	85.4	83.6	87.2	78.8	82.3	91.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V16.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Tolleranza e rispetto degli altri

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	73.9	70.3	77.5	74.6	73.5	74.0
Not mentioned	26.1	29.7	22.5	25.4	26.5	26.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V17.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Fare economia, capacità di risparmiare denaro e cose

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	39.4	39.2	39.6	34.7	35.0	45.6
Not mentioned	60.6	60.8	60.4	65.3	65.0	54.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V18.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Determinazione, perseveranza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	44.2	45.7	42.6	48.7	50.1	36.7
Not mentioned	55.8	54.3	57.4	51.3	49.9	63.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V19.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Fede religiosa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	34.4	28.1	40.6	29.0	31.9	39.1
Not mentioned	65.6	71.9	59.4	71.0	68.1	60.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V20.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Altruismo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	43.9	41.8	46.0	49.2	46.3	39.3
Not mentioned	56.1	58.2	54.0	50.8	53.7	60.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V21.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Questo è un elenco di qualità che i figli possono essere incoraggiati ad imparare in famiglia. Quale o quali di esse Lei considera particolarmente importanti? La prego di sceglierne non più di cinque!

Obbedienza

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	26.1	28.7	23.5	27.5	24.4	27.0
Not mentioned	73.9	71.3	76.5	72.5	75.6	73.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V22.-** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Tutto sommato, Lei è soddisfatto o insoddisfatto della vita che fa ora? Usando questa scala sulla quale 1 significa che Lei è “completamente insoddisfatto” e 10 significa che Lei è “completamente soddisfatto”, a quale livello si colloca la Sua soddisfazione nei confronti della vita nel suo complesso?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.2
2	1.0	1.6	0.4	-	0.8	1.6
3	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.3
4	4.6	3.6	5.7	3.1	4.6	5.3
5	9.2	9.5	8.9	7.8	11.1	8.1
6	18.0	16.4	19.5	15.5	16.2	20.7
7	27.7	27.7	27.6	34.2	27.8	24.7
8	21.3	22.4	20.3	22.3	21.9	20.5
9	8.3	9.7	6.9	8.8	9.8	6.7
Satisfied	6.5	5.9	7.1	6.7	4.1	8.6
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>6.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.86</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>	<b>(501)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>(385)</b>	<b>(429)</b>

**V23.-** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

In generale, Lei direbbe che si può avere fiducia nella maggior parte della gente o che non si è mai troppo attenti e prudenti nel trattare con la gente?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Most people can be trusted	27.5	28.1	26.8	30.6	29.0	24.7
Need to be very careful	66.7	66.1	67.3	64.2	64.3	70.0
No answer	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.1
Don't know	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V24.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Organizzazioni o gruppi religiosi o ecclesiali

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	77.0	82.4	71.6	80.8	78.4	74.0
Inactive member	13.0	11.5	14.6	8.3	12.9	15.3
Active member	9.1	5.5	12.6	10.9	7.5	9.8
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2	-	1.3	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V25.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Associazioni o gruppi sportivi o di attività ricreativa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	70.2	62.0	78.3	58.0	67.6	77.9
Inactive member	11.4	13.5	9.3	11.4	12.9	10.0
Active member	17.1	23.4	10.8	29.5	18.0	10.7
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V26.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Associazioni o gruppi per attività artistiche, musicali o educative

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	81.5	82.6	80.5	76.2	81.2	84.2
Inactive member	6.8	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.7
Active member	9.8	9.7	9.9	15.0	10.0	7.2
No answer	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V27.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Sindacati

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	85.1	84.0	86.2	95.3	82.8	82.6
Inactive member	10.8	11.5	10.1	4.1	12.9	11.9
Active member	3.3	4.0	2.6	0.5	3.3	4.4
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2	-	1.0	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V28.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Partiti politici

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	88.6	85.9	91.3	91.7	88.7	87.2
Inactive member	6.9	7.5	6.3	5.7	7.2	7.2
Active member	3.4	5.5	1.2	2.6	2.8	4.2
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.2	-	1.3	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V29.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Organizzazioni ambientaliste

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	91.2	92.9	89.5	92.2	91.0	90.9
Inactive member	6.3	5.1	7.5	6.2	6.4	6.3
Active member	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.2	-	1.3	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V30.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Associazioni professionali

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	82.3	78.4	86.2	91.2	76.6	83.5
Inactive member	9.6	11.1	8.1	4.7	12.3	9.3
Active member	6.9	9.5	4.3	4.1	9.5	5.8
No answer	1.2	1.0	1.4	-	1.5	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V31.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Organizzazioni umanitarie o caritative

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	77.9	79.6	76.1	82.4	79.2	74.7
Inactive member	11.7	10.7	12.6	8.8	11.6	13.0
Active member	9.2	8.3	10.1	8.8	7.5	10.9
No answer	1.3	1.4	1.2	-	1.8	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V32.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Organizzazioni di consumatori

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	91.9	93.5	90.3	96.4	89.7	91.9
Inactive member	4.8	4.0	5.7	3.1	5.9	4.7
Active member	1.8	1.4	2.2	0.5	2.3	1.9
No answer	1.5	1.2	1.8	-	2.1	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V33.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora sto per leggerle una lista di organizzazioni volontarie. Per ciascuna di esse, potrebbe dirmi se Lei è un membro attivo, un membro non attivo, o se non ne fa parte?

Altro (specificare): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	24.1	22.6	25.6	23.3	21.9	26.5
Inactive member	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9
Active member	2.6	4.0	1.2	3.1	3.3	1.6
No answer	72.5	72.5	72.6	73.1	74.0	70.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V34.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Tossicodipendenti

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	61.4	61.6	61.1	57.5	59.4	64.9
Not mentioned	38.6	38.4	38.9	42.5	40.6	35.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V35.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Persone di razza diversa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	11.1	11.7	10.5	6.2	9.3	14.9
Not mentioned	88.9	88.3	89.5	93.8	90.7	85.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V36.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Persone affette da AIDS

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	30.8	32.1	29.6	24.4	28.3	36.0
Not mentioned	69.2	67.9	70.4	75.6	71.7	64.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V37.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrare una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Immigrati/lavoratori stranieri

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	13.9	13.9	14.0	6.7	12.3	18.6
Not mentioned	86.1	86.1	86.0	93.3	87.7	81.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V38.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrare una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Omosessuali

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	21.7	25.7	17.8	11.4	18.0	29.8
Not mentioned	78.3	74.3	82.2	88.6	82.0	70.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V39.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrare una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Persone di religione diversa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	10.0	11.9	8.1	5.7	8.2	13.5
Not mentioned	90.0	88.1	91.9	94.3	91.8	86.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V40.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Alcoolisti

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	50.6	48.7	52.5	49.2	46.8	54.7
Not mentioned	49.4	51.3	47.5	50.8	53.2	45.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V41.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Coppie conviventi non coniugate

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	3.9	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.1	5.8
Not mentioned	88.8	88.9	88.8	90.7	90.5	86.5
No answer	5.1	4.4	5.9	3.6	5.1	5.8
Don't know	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V42.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
 (Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qui di seguito sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi i tipi di persone che Lei non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascun tipo di persone)

Persone che parlano una lingua diversa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	6.4	6.3	6.5	2.6	4.4	10.0
Not mentioned	85.4	86.1	84.6	92.2	86.6	81.2
No answer	5.3	4.4	6.3	3.6	5.4	6.0
Don't know	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.6	3.6	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V43.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V43\_01.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V43\_02.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V43\_03.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V43\_04.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V43\_05.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V43\_06.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_07.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_08.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_09.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_10.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_11.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_12.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_13.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_14.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_15.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_16.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_17.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_18.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_19.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_20.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_21.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_22.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_23.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_24.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_25.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_26.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	73.8	71.1	76.5	71.5	74.6	74.2
Not mentioned	26.2	28.9	23.5	28.5	25.4	25.8
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_27.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_28.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_29.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V43\_30.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V44.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lei è d'accordo o meno con le seguenti affermazioni? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascuna affermazione)

In condizioni di scarsità di lavoro, gli uomini dovrebbero avere maggior diritto ad ottenerlo delle donne.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	21.4	22.8	20.1	11.4	15.7	31.2
Neither	18.4	22.2	14.6	20.7	19.8	16.0
Disagree	57.7	52.3	63.1	66.8	61.2	50.5
No answer	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.2
Don't know	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V45.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]\* people over immigrants.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lei è d'accordo o meno con le seguenti affermazioni? (Registrazione una risposta per ciascuna affermazione)

In condizioni di scarsità di lavoro, i datori di lavoro dovrebbero dare la precedenza agli italiani rispetto agli immigrati.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	62.2	60.0	64.3	51.3	58.6	70.2
Neither	16.5	16.8	16.2	19.7	18.3	13.5
Disagree	18.6	20.8	16.4	26.9	19.8	13.7
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3	-
Don't know	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V46.-** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qualcuno pensa di poter decidere e scegliere liberamente come dovranno andare le cose nella propria vita. Altri ritengono invece che ciò che fanno non ha, in realtà, un grande effetto su come andranno le cose in futuro per loro. La prego di dirmi, usando questa scala, dove 1 significa "nessuna possibilità" e 10 significa "molte possibilità", quanta possibilità di decisione e scelta Lei sente di avere su come andrà la Sua vita futura. (Una sola risposta)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.8
2	3.4	2.8	3.9	-	3.6	4.7
3	4.8	5.0	4.7	1.6	4.4	6.7
4	6.7	5.3	8.1	4.1	4.6	9.8
5	13.3	11.7	15.0	9.3	14.7	14.0
6	18.1	17.2	18.9	15.0	16.5	20.9
7	20.1	21.8	18.3	22.8	20.6	18.4
8	16.4	17.8	15.0	26.9	16.7	11.4
9	7.0	8.3	5.7	11.4	7.7	4.4
A great deal	5.7	6.1	5.3	6.2	7.7	3.7
No answer	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
Don't know	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.0	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>5.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.08</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(986)</b>	<b>(494)</b>	<b>(492)</b>	<b>(190)</b>	<b>(380)</b>	<b>(416)</b>

**V47.-** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that “people would try to take advantage of you,” and 10 means that “people would try to be fair” (code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lei pensa che gran parte della gente, se ne avesse l'opportunità, cercherebbe di approfittarsi di Lei o pensa che sarebbe in ogni caso corretta nei suoi confronti? La prego di indicarmi la Sua risposta su una scala da 1 a 10, dove 1 significa che “la gente cercherebbe di approfittarsi di Lei” e 10 significa che “la gente cercherebbe di comportarsi in modo corretto”. (Una sola risposta)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Would take advantage	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7
2	3.8	4.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.1
3	10.1	10.9	9.3	7.3	10.0	11.4
4	10.1	9.5	10.7	10.9	9.5	10.2
5	19.6	21.4	17.8	20.2	21.6	17.4
6	18.1	17.8	18.3	19.2	18.3	17.4
7	15.0	15.0	15.0	20.7	15.2	12.3
8	9.5	7.7	11.2	9.3	9.8	9.3
9	4.8	5.0	4.7	1.6	3.9	7.2
Try to be fair	2.4	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.5	3.0
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.2
Don't know	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	2.1	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.48</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.25</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(988)</b>	<b>(496)</b>	<b>(492)</b>	<b>(191)</b>	<b>(375)</b>	<b>(422)</b>

**V48.-** Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Indipendentemente dal fatto che Lei stia effettivamente cercando lavoro, a quale elemento attribuirebbe il primo posto se Lei stesse cercando lavoro? (Una sola risposta)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	21.6	24.0	19.3	23.3	20.6	21.9
A safe job with no risk	38.0	34.9	41.2	32.6	38.0	40.5
Working with people you like	8.7	7.3	10.1	6.7	7.5	10.7
Doing an important work	30.5	33.1	28.0	37.3	32.6	25.6
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	1.3	0.7
Don't know	0.3	-	0.6	-	-	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V49.-** And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

E quale sarebbe la sua seconda scelta? (Una sola risposta)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	30.7	35.2	26.2	31.1	32.4	29.1
A safe job with no risk	21.9	22.6	21.3	21.8	17.7	25.8
Working with people you like	19.1	15.8	22.3	19.2	20.6	17.7
Doing an important work	25.1	23.6	26.6	25.9	26.0	24.0
No answer	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.6
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.8	-	0.5	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V50.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La prego di specificare per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con essa! E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, né d'accordo né contrario, contrario o molto contrario?

Per sviluppare pienamente le proprie doti è necessario avere un lavoro.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	19.4	22.2	16.6	11.4	15.9	26.0
Agree	41.4	38.8	44.0	39.9	40.6	42.8
Neither	21.4	22.2	20.7	26.9	23.4	17.2
Disagree	15.2	13.7	16.8	19.7	17.0	11.6
Strongly disagree	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	-
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
Don't know	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V51.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La prego di specificare per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con essa! E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, né d'accordo né contrario, contrario o molto contrario?

E' umiliante ricevere denaro senza averlo guadagnato col proprio lavoro.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	23.8	24.4	23.3	14.0	20.1	31.6
Agree	34.2	35.8	32.5	25.9	35.7	36.5
Neither	24.8	22.2	27.4	39.9	27.5	15.6
Disagree	13.8	13.9	13.8	18.1	12.9	12.8
Strongly disagree	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.2
No answer	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.6
Don't know	0.8	0.6	1.0	-	1.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V52.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): People who don't work become lazy.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La prego di specificare per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con essa! E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, né d'accordo né contrario, contrario o molto contrario?

Chi non lavora diventa pigro.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	26.3	28.5	24.1	17.1	27.0	29.8
Agree	45.4	44.6	46.2	48.2	39.8	49.1
Neither	13.4	14.1	12.8	18.7	15.4	9.3
Disagree	11.8	9.1	14.4	13.5	13.6	9.3
Strongly disagree	1.0	1.2	0.8	-	1.5	0.9
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5
Don't know	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V53.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  
 Work is a duty toward society.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La prego di specificare per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con essa! E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, né d'accordo né contrario, contrario o molto contrario?

Lavorare è un dovere verso la società.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	24.5	27.1	21.9	9.8	21.1	34.2
Agree	43.4	40.6	46.2	39.4	41.1	47.2
Neither	16.8	17.8	15.8	30.6	17.0	10.5
Disagree	12.1	10.9	13.2	16.1	16.7	6.0
Strongly disagree	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.9
No answer	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.8	0.5
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V54.-** Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):  
 Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La prego di specificare per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con essa! E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, né d'accordo né contrario, contrario o molto contrario?

Il lavoro dovrebbe essere sempre messo al primo posto, anche se ciò significa meno tempo libero.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	15.5	17.2	13.8	6.7	10.3	24.2
Agree	31.5	32.1	31.0	22.3	28.0	38.8
Neither	25.3	24.4	26.2	33.7	26.0	20.9
Disagree	22.5	20.2	24.9	33.2	27.5	13.3
Strongly disagree	3.5	4.2	2.8	3.1	5.9	1.4
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.2
Don't know	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V55.-** Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Attualmente, Lei è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Married	56.7	56.6	56.8	13.5	60.2	73.0
Living together as married	4.5	5.1	3.9	5.2	7.2	1.9
Divorced	1.7	1.6	1.8	-	1.8	2.3
Separated	3.7	2.2	5.1	-	5.1	4.0
Widowed	5.0	2.4	7.7	-	0.8	11.2
Single/Never married	28.0	31.7	24.3	81.3	24.4	7.2
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V56.-** Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ha avuto dei figli?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No child	36.7	41.2	32.1	91.2	37.3	11.6
1 child	19.0	18.2	19.7	7.8	25.4	18.1
2 children	30.8	26.9	34.7	-	28.3	47.0
3 children	10.7	11.1	10.3	-	7.5	18.4
4 children	2.0	1.4	2.6	-	0.8	4.0
5 children	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	0.5	0.5
6 children	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.87</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,008)</b>	<b>(502)</b>	<b>(506)</b>	<b>(191)</b>	<b>(388)</b>	<b>(429)</b>

**V57.-** If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lei è d'accordo o in disaccordo con chi afferma che un bambino per crescere felice ha bisogno di una famiglia con un padre ed una madre?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	91.2	91.9	90.5	90.7	87.7	94.7
Disagree	6.7	5.5	7.9	8.8	8.0	4.7
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	1.3	0.2
Don't know	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	3.1	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V58.-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lei è d'accordo o meno con la seguente affermazione (leggere ad alta voce): "il matrimonio è un'istituzione sorpassata."

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	18.1	19.2	17.0	22.3	19.8	14.7
Disagree	76.2	74.1	78.3	73.1	73.0	80.5
No answer	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.8	0.5
Don't know	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V59.-** If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Se una donna desidera avere un figlio e allevarlo da sola senza avere una relazione stabile con un uomo, Lei approva o disapprova?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Approve	35.5	34.5	36.5	42.5	39.6	28.6
Disapprove	42.7	44.8	40.6	32.1	38.3	51.4
Depends	17.9	17.0	18.7	21.2	17.2	17.0
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.5
Don't know	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V60.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni che Le vado a leggere, potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo? E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

Essere una casalinga consente alla donna di realizzarsi quanto avere un lavoro retribuito.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	9.9	10.1	9.7	6.2	8.7	12.6
Agree	39.9	42.0	37.9	37.3	37.0	43.7
Disagree	36.9	33.5	40.2	42.5	40.1	31.4
Strongly disagree	5.1	3.0	7.3	4.7	6.9	3.7
No answer	1.2	1.6	0.8	-	1.8	1.2
Don't know	7.0	9.9	4.1	9.3	5.4	7.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V61.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni che Le vado a leggere, potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo? E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

In generale, gli uomini sono leader politici migliori che le donne.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	2.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.8
Agree	15.7	21.0	10.5	14.5	14.9	17.0
Disagree	59.2	57.6	60.7	62.7	57.8	58.8
Strongly disagree	16.3	10.9	21.7	16.1	18.3	14.7
No answer	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.2
Don't know	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V62.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni che Le vado a leggere, potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo? E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

Avere un'istruzione universitaria è più importante per un ragazzo che per una ragazza.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	2.3	3.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.8
Agree	5.5	5.3	5.7	3.6	2.8	8.8
Disagree	62.3	66.3	58.2	59.6	62.2	63.5
Strongly disagree	27.3	21.4	33.1	33.7	30.3	21.6
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.5
Don't know	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V63.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni che Le vado a leggere, potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo? E' molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

In genere, gli uomini sono dirigenti migliori delle donne.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	2.0	3.2	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.3
Agree	13.5	18.6	8.5	10.4	11.8	16.5
Disagree	57.5	58.2	56.8	59.6	56.6	57.4
Strongly disagree	20.8	13.7	27.8	23.3	23.9	16.7
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	0.5	0.7
Don't know	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V64.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente persegue scopi diversi nella vita. Per ognuno dei seguenti scopi può dirmi se Lei è molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

Uno degli scopi principali nella mia vita è stato di rendere orgogliosi di me i miei genitori.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	12.0	13.1	10.8	9.8	9.0	15.6
Agree	58.3	58.4	58.2	64.2	56.6	57.2
Disagree	22.1	20.2	24.1	19.7	26.7	19.1
Strongly disagree	2.9	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.6	1.6
No answer	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.3
Don't know	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.0	2.3	4.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V65.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente persegue scopi diversi nella vita. Per ognuno dei seguenti scopi può dirmi se Lei è molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

Cerco di essere me stesso più che seguire gli altri.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	41.3	45.0	37.7	47.2	39.1	40.7
Agree	53.9	51.3	56.4	50.8	56.0	53.3
Disagree	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.1	3.3	2.3
Strongly disagree	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	0.5
No answer	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	0.8	1.4
Don't know	1.1	1.0	1.2	-	0.8	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V66.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente persegue scopi diversi nella vita. Per ognuno dei seguenti scopi può dirmi se Lei è molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

Mi sforzo molto di essere all'altezza di ciò che gli altri si aspettano da me.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	9.6	10.3	8.9	10.4	8.0	10.7
Agree	45.3	45.5	45.0	49.2	42.7	45.8
Disagree	36.3	34.3	38.3	33.7	40.4	33.7
Strongly disagree	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.6	3.7
No answer	1.9	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.1
Don't know	2.9	3.4	2.4	0.5	2.8	4.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V67.-** People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente persegue scopi diversi nella vita. Per ognuno dei seguenti scopi può dirmi se Lei è molto d'accordo, d'accordo, contrario o molto contrario?

Gli scopi della vita li decido da me

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	30.8	33.3	28.4	36.8	29.6	29.3
Agree	54.2	53.5	55.0	55.4	56.8	51.4
Disagree	9.5	8.1	10.8	4.1	8.5	12.8
Strongly disagree	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.8	0.5
No answer	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.9
Don't know	3.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	3.3	4.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V68.-** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto si considera soddisfatto della situazione finanziaria della Sua famiglia? La prego di usare di nuovo la scala da 1 a 10.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.0	3.6	1.9
2	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.9
3	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.8	3.0
4	4.9	5.0	4.9	6.2	4.4	4.9
5	11.8	10.9	12.6	8.8	12.3	12.6
6	21.4	20.4	22.5	24.4	19.8	21.6
7	24.2	25.3	23.1	23.8	27.2	21.6
8	19.3	18.4	20.1	22.8	17.7	19.1
9	4.8	5.1	4.5	3.6	5.4	4.9
Satisfied	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.7	4.1	7.7
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.58</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1.93</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,003)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(503)</b>	<b>(190)</b>	<b>(387)</b>	<b>(426)</b>

**V69.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente a volte parla di quali devono essere gli obiettivi dell'Italia nei prossimi dieci anni. Qui ne abbiamo indicati alcuni. Quale di questi indicherebbe come il più importante

Prima scelta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	59.1	61.4	56.8	58.0	58.1	60.5
A strong defence forces	2.3	2.6	2.0	4.1	1.8	1.9
People have more say about how things	32.1	28.5	35.7	30.6	35.0	30.2
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.8
No answer	1.0	1.6	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.7
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.4	-	0.3	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V69\_HK.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V70.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) Second choice

Italy 2005(N=1012)

e quale il secondo in ordine di importanza?

Seconda scelta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.7	22.9	19.1
A strong defence forces	10.5	8.5	12.4	9.8	9.0	12.1
People have more say about how things	38.1	40.6	35.7	42.0	40.1	34.7
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	23.8	23.4	24.3	19.7	22.9	26.5
No answer	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.1	2.8	5.1
Don't know	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.6	2.3	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V70\_HK.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V71.-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

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In questa seconda lista, quale dei seguenti obiettivi riterrebbe il più importante

Prima scelta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	20.3	20.0	20.5	16.1	18.3	24.0
Give people more say	20.4	22.0	18.7	23.8	21.3	17.9
Fighting rising prices	34.8	32.7	36.9	31.6	33.4	37.4
Protecting freedom of speech	23.7	24.6	22.9	26.9	26.7	19.5
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	-	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V72.-** And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"): Second choice

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e quale il secondo in ordine di importanza?

Seconda scelta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	16.0	16.6	15.4	12.4	16.2	17.4
Give people more say	26.3	24.2	28.4	28.5	24.7	26.7
Fighting rising prices	26.1	27.1	25.0	28.0	26.2	25.1
Protecting freedom of speech	28.2	28.5	27.8	26.9	30.3	26.7
No answer	2.2	2.6	1.8	3.6	1.3	2.3
Don't know	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V73.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

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E in questa terza lista, qual è l'obiettivo più importante

Prima scelta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	45.9	48.7	43.2	42.0	47.6	46.3
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	20.6	18.4	22.7	19.7	20.6	20.9
Ideas count more than money	11.5	12.9	10.1	16.6	11.8	8.8
The fight against crime	21.0	19.0	23.1	20.2	19.3	23.0
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.5
Don't know	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V73\_HK.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V74.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

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e quale il secondo in ordine di importanza?

Seconda scelta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	20.6	20.2	20.9	21.2	21.9	19.1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	20.6	17.8	23.3	22.8	19.8	20.2
Ideas count more than money	16.1	15.8	16.4	17.1	17.5	14.4
The fight against crime	39.0	41.2	36.9	35.2	36.8	42.8
No answer	2.1	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.3	1.6
Don't know	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.9
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V74\_HK.-** And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V75.-** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ovviamente speriamo che non capiti un'altra guerra, ma se capitasse, sarebbe disposto a combattere per l'Italia se fosse nell'età e nelle condizioni per farlo?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	36.5	44.8	28.2	33.2	34.4	39.8
No	47.6	39.8	55.4	51.8	48.8	44.7
No answer	5.1	4.4	5.9	6.2	4.6	5.1
Don't know	10.8	11.1	10.5	8.8	12.1	10.5
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V76.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Eccole una lista di vari cambiamenti che potrebbero accadere nel nostro modo di vivere in un prossimo futuro. La prego di dirmi, per ciascuno di questi possibili cambiamenti, se Lei lo considera una cosa buona o non buona oppure se per Lei è lo stesso.

Meno importanza attribuita al lavoro nella nostra vita

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	29.0	30.7	27.2	24.4	31.6	28.6
Don't mind	20.5	19.4	21.5	26.9	20.6	17.4
Bad	45.6	44.6	46.5	43.5	42.9	48.8
No answer	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.9
Don't know	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V77.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Eccole una lista di vari cambiamenti che potrebbero accadere nel nostro modo di vivere in un prossimo futuro. La prego di dirmi, per ciascuno di questi possibili cambiamenti, se Lei lo considera una cosa buona o non buona oppure se per Lei è lo stesso.

Più importanza allo sviluppo della tecnologia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	54.8	60.0	49.7	54.9	54.0	55.6
Don't mind	29.5	26.7	32.3	34.7	30.8	26.0
Bad	10.1	8.5	11.6	7.8	9.8	11.4
No answer	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.9
Don't know	4.0	3.0	4.9	1.0	4.1	5.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V78.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Eccole una lista di vari cambiamenti che potrebbero accadere nel nostro modo di vivere in un prossimo futuro. La prego di dirmi, per ciascuno di questi possibili cambiamenti, se Lei lo considera una cosa buona o non buona oppure se per Lei è lo stesso.

Maggior rispetto per l'autorità

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	45.6	45.3	45.8	33.7	41.9	54.2
Don't mind	40.2	40.2	40.2	48.7	45.2	31.9
Bad	8.0	8.1	7.9	11.4	7.2	7.2
No answer	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	3.0
Don't know	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V79.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Eccole una lista di vari cambiamenti che potrebbero accadere nel nostro modo di vivere in un prossimo futuro. La prego di dirmi, per ciascuno di questi possibili cambiamenti, se Lei lo considera una cosa buona o non buona oppure se per Lei è lo stesso.

Più importanza alla vita familiare

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	92.0	90.3	93.7	89.1	93.3	92.1
Don't mind	6.4	8.3	4.5	9.8	5.4	5.8
Bad	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.6
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V80.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V81.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V82.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V83.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V84.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V85.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V86.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V87.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V88.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V89.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V90.-** In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lei pensa che i progressi scientifici che stiamo facendo, alla lunga, aiuteranno l'umanità o le nuoceranno?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Will help	51.6	52.9	50.3	52.8	49.1	53.3
Will harm	10.6	11.3	9.9	8.3	12.3	10.0
Some of each	33.5	32.1	34.9	35.8	33.9	32.1
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9
Don't know	3.8	3.4	4.1	2.6	4.4	3.7
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V91.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Usando la solita scala da 1 a 10, Le vorrei chiedere quanto Lei sia d'accordo o in disaccordo con le seguenti affermazioni, dove 1 significa che Lei é “completamente in disaccordo” e 10 che Lei è “completamente d'accordo”

La scienza e la tecnologia stanno rendendo la nostra vita più sana, facile e più confortevole.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.5	2.8	1.2
2	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.8	3.0
3	5.1	5.9	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.1
4	6.3	4.8	7.9	6.7	6.4	6.0
5	17.7	16.2	19.1	17.6	16.2	19.1
6	17.3	17.8	16.8	19.2	17.2	16.5
7	17.7	18.8	16.6	17.1	18.3	17.4
8	17.4	18.4	16.4	17.6	17.5	17.2
9	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.1	4.9	5.6
Completely agree	7.2	7.5	6.9	8.8	6.7	7.0
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.8	-
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>6.33</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.03</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(994)</b>	<b>(495)</b>	<b>(499)</b>	<b>(190)</b>	<b>(382)</b>	<b>(422)</b>

**V92.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Usando la solita scala da 1 a 10, Le vorrei chiedere quanto Lei sia d'accordo o in disaccordo con le seguenti affermazioni, dove 1 significa che Lei é “completamente in disaccordo” e 10 che Lei è “completamente d'accordo”

Grazie alla scienza ed alla tecnologia ci saranno maggiori opportunità per la prossima generazione.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.6
2	2.4	1.8	3.0	0.5	3.3	2.3
3	4.6	5.1	4.1	3.6	5.4	4.4
4	8.3	9.5	7.1	7.8	9.0	7.9
5	14.2	13.3	15.2	14.0	15.4	13.3
6	16.7	15.0	18.3	18.7	13.4	18.8
7	16.6	16.8	16.4	14.5	17.5	16.7
8	17.3	17.8	16.8	21.8	13.9	18.4
9	7.0	7.5	6.5	5.7	9.0	5.8
Completely agree	8.0	9.1	6.9	9.3	8.0	7.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
Don't know	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.1	2.8	3.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.42</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.05</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(982)</b>	<b>(493)</b>	<b>(489)</b>	<b>(189)</b>	<b>(377)</b>	<b>(416)</b>

**V93.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Usando la solita scala da 1 a 10, Le vorrei chiedere quanto Lei sia d'accordo o in disaccordo con le seguenti affermazioni, dove 1 significa che Lei é “completamente in disaccordo” e 10 che Lei è “completamente d'accordo”

La scienza e la tecnologia fanno cambiare troppo in fretta il nostro modo di vivere.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.4
2	3.7	4.0	3.4	6.2	4.6	1.6
3	5.9	5.1	6.7	10.4	4.6	5.1
4	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.3	6.7	5.6
5	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.3	10.3	10.2
6	12.1	10.1	14.0	15.0	9.8	12.8
7	14.3	15.4	13.2	12.4	17.0	12.8
8	18.6	18.2	18.9	15.5	20.3	18.4
9	11.6	12.7	10.5	9.8	8.5	15.1
Completely agree	13.5	13.5	13.6	9.3	14.1	14.9
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>7.06</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.24</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(994)</b>	<b>(496)</b>	<b>(498)</b>	<b>(189)</b>	<b>(384)</b>	<b>(421)</b>

**V94.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Usando la solita scala da 1 a 10, Le vorrei chiedere quanto Lei sia d'accordo o in disaccordo con le seguenti affermazioni, dove 1 significa che Lei é “completamente in disaccordo” e 10 che Lei è “completamente d'accordo”

Dipendiamo troppo dalla scienza e non abbastanza dalla fede.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Completely disagree	7.5	8.5	6.5	9.8	8.5	5.6
2	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.1
3	6.6	7.3	5.9	9.3	5.9	6.0
4	6.8	8.5	5.1	9.8	7.2	5.1
5	12.2	13.3	11.0	14.5	12.3	10.9
6	10.2	9.1	11.2	11.4	11.1	8.8
7	12.1	10.3	13.8	10.4	15.7	9.5
8	13.4	11.9	15.0	10.4	13.1	15.1
9	7.6	5.3	9.9	3.1	5.7	11.4
Completely agree	13.4	13.9	13.0	10.4	10.5	17.4
No answer	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.3	0.7
Don't know	3.8	5.0	2.6	4.1	3.1	4.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>5.89</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>6.59</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.77</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(962)</b>	<b>(472)</b>	<b>(490)</b>	<b>(181)</b>	<b>(372)</b>	<b>(409)</b>

**V95.-** How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto direbbe di essere interessato alla politica? Lei è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	7.9	11.3	4.5	4.7	8.2	9.1
Somewhat interested	29.3	34.7	24.1	30.1	28.8	29.5
Not very interested	39.1	39.4	38.9	45.6	39.8	35.6
Not at all interested	23.2	14.1	32.3	18.7	22.6	25.8
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	-
Don't know	0.1	0.2	-	0.5	-	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V96.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò alcune azioni che una persona può fare per sostenere politicamente le proprie idee. Per ciascuna di esse, La invito a dirmi se Lei l'ha già fatta, se pensa di poterla fare, oppure se non la farebbe mai, in nessun caso.

Firmare una petizione (partecipare a una raccolta di firme su un problema)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	52.1	53.9	50.3	47.7	57.1	49.5
Might do	30.9	29.3	32.5	45.1	27.0	28.1
Would never do	13.4	14.1	12.8	6.2	11.8	18.1
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
Don't know	3.0	2.0	3.9	0.5	3.3	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V97.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò alcune azioni che una persona può fare per sostenere politicamente le proprie idee. Per ciascuna di esse, La invito a dirmi se Lei l'ha già fatta, se pensa di poterla fare, oppure se non la farebbe mai, in nessun caso.

Partecipare ad un boicottaggio (ad esempio, non usare un servizio pubblico o non comprare un prodotto per protesta)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	18.6	18.4	18.7	21.8	20.6	15.3
Might do	47.0	48.5	45.6	58.0	48.3	40.9
Would never do	28.6	26.7	30.4	17.1	26.2	35.8
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Don't know	5.2	5.5	4.9	2.6	4.4	7.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V98.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò alcune azioni che una persona può fare per sostenere politicamente le proprie idee. Per ciascuna di esse, La invito a dirmi se Lei l'ha già fatta, se pensa di poterla fare, oppure se non la farebbe mai, in nessun caso.

Partecipare a manifestazioni di piazza autorizzate

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	34.3	36.8	31.8	48.7	31.6	30.2
Might do	31.5	33.5	29.6	36.8	36.5	24.7
Would never do	29.5	24.4	34.7	11.9	27.8	39.1
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
Don't know	4.1	4.6	3.6	2.1	3.3	5.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V99.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in):\_\_\_\_\_:

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò alcune azioni che una persona può fare per sostenere politicamente le proprie idee. Per ciascuna di esse, La invito a dirmi se Lei l'ha già fatta, se pensa di poterla fare, oppure se non la farebbe mai, in nessun caso.

Altro (specificare):\_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	1.1	2.0	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.9
Might do	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2
Would never do	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	2.6
No answer	92.1	90.9	93.3	89.1	93.6	92.1
Don't know	4.4	5.1	3.7	6.2	3.9	4.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V100.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V101.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V102.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V103.-** Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V104.-** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ci sono due affermazioni che la gente a volte fa quando discute dell'ambiente e della crescita economica. Quale di queste si avvicina di più al suo punto di vista?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Protecting environment	53.8	52.5	55.0	55.4	58.6	48.6
Economy growth and creating jobs	27.8	27.5	28.0	28.5	22.9	31.9
Other answer	6.8	7.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.0
No answer	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.3
Don't know	8.9	9.7	8.1	6.7	8.5	10.2
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V105.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò ora alcune affermazioni che riguardano l'ambiente. Per ciascuna di esse può dirmi se Lei è molto d'accordo, d'accordo, in disaccordo, o molto in disaccordo?

Darei parte del mio reddito se fossi certo che il denaro venisse usato per prevenire l'inquinamento ambientale.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	8.7	10.5	6.9	7.3	9.5	8.6
Agree	47.7	43.8	51.7	47.7	48.3	47.2
Disagree	27.5	28.9	26.0	30.1	28.0	25.8
Strongly disagree	8.0	9.1	6.9	5.7	7.5	9.5
No answer	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.9
Don't know	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.7	4.9	7.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V106.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò ora alcune affermazioni che riguardano l'ambiente. Per ciascuna di esse può dirmi se Lei è molto d'accordo, d'accordo, in disaccordo, o molto in disaccordo?

Sarei favorevole ad un aumento delle tasse se il denaro extra fosse usato per prevenire l'inquinamento ambientale.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	7.3	8.9	5.7	4.1	9.0	7.2
Agree	41.5	38.8	44.2	39.9	45.0	39.1
Disagree	34.0	32.9	35.1	41.5	29.0	35.1
Strongly disagree	11.0	12.9	9.1	8.8	11.8	11.2
No answer	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.0	2.1
Don't know	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.6	4.1	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V107.-** I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò ora alcune affermazioni che riguardano l'ambiente. Per ciascuna di esse può dirmi se Lei è molto d'accordo, d'accordo, in disaccordo, o molto in disaccordo?

Il governo dovrebbe ridurre l'inquinamento ambientale senza che questo mi costasse del denaro.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	51.3	48.7	53.8	55.4	53.0	47.9
Agree	34.5	34.7	34.3	33.2	31.4	37.9
Disagree	9.3	11.1	7.5	7.3	11.1	8.6
Strongly disagree	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.5
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.6
Don't know	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V108.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò una lista di problemi ambientali ai quali molte comunità sono esposte. Mi dica, per favore, quanto grave Lei considera ciascuno di questi problemi nel suo Comune. È molto grave, abbastanza grave, poco grave, per niente grave?

Bassa qualità dell'acqua

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	16.2	16.2	16.2	17.6	14.1	17.4
Somewhat serious	19.4	19.4	19.3	21.8	20.8	17.0
Not very serious	28.2	27.9	28.4	31.6	28.5	26.3
Not serious at all	34.2	34.7	33.7	26.9	34.2	37.4
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2
Don't know	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V109.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò una lista di problemi ambientali ai quali molte comunità sono esposte. Mi dica, per favore, quanto grave Lei considera ciascuno di questi problemi nel suo Comune. È molto grave, abbastanza grave, poco grave, per niente grave?

Bassa qualità dell'aria

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	19.7	18.0	21.3	19.2	20.3	19.3
Somewhat serious	23.2	24.6	21.9	22.3	23.7	23.3
Not very serious	29.6	29.7	29.6	33.7	29.6	27.9
Not serious at all	26.1	26.5	25.6	23.3	25.4	27.9
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
Don't know	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V110.-** I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le leggerò una lista di problemi ambientali ai quali molte comunità sono esposte. Mi dica, per favore, quanto grave Lei considera ciascuno di questi problemi nel suo Comune. È molto grave, abbastanza grave, poco grave, per niente grave?

Scarichi fognari e sanitari scadenti.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	23.8	24.4	23.3	24.4	21.6	25.6
Somewhat serious	24.2	22.2	26.2	33.7	21.3	22.6
Not very serious	24.8	26.5	23.1	22.8	28.0	22.8
Not serious at all	24.8	25.3	24.3	17.6	25.7	27.2
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
Don't know	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.0	3.1	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V111.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora consideriamo i problemi ambientali nel mondo nel suo complesso. Mi dica, per favore, quanto grave Lei considera che ciascuno dei seguenti problemi sia per il mondo nel suo complesso. È molto grave, abbastanza grave, poco grave, per niente grave?

Riscaldamento del clima ed effetto serra

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	69.3	67.7	70.8	67.9	73.8	65.8
Somewhat serious	23.8	25.0	22.7	25.9	21.3	25.1
Not very serious	3.4	4.4	2.4	5.7	2.6	3.0
Not serious at all	0.6	0.8	0.4	-	0.5	0.9
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	-
Don't know	2.7	1.8	3.6	-	1.3	5.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V112.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora consideriamo i problemi ambientali nel mondo nel suo complesso. Mi dica, per favore, quanto grave Lei considera che ciascuno dei seguenti problemi sia per il mondo nel suo complesso. È molto grave, abbastanza grave, poco grave, per niente grave?

Perdita di specie animali o vegetali o della biodiversità

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	56.6	56.4	56.8	58.0	62.0	51.2
Somewhat serious	34.6	34.1	35.1	34.7	31.9	37.0
Not very serious	5.3	5.9	4.7	5.2	3.3	7.2
Not serious at all	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
Don't know	2.4	2.0	2.8	0.5	1.8	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V113.-** Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora consideriamo i problemi ambientali nel mondo nel suo complesso. Mi dica, per favore, quanto grave Lei considera che ciascuno dei seguenti problemi sia per il mondo nel suo complesso. È molto grave, abbastanza grave, poco grave, per niente grave?

Inquinamento dei fiumi, laghi ed oceani.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very serious	75.8	74.3	77.3	73.6	79.7	73.3
Somewhat serious	21.8	23.0	20.7	24.9	18.5	23.5
Not very serious	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9
Not serious at all	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't know	1.1	1.0	1.2	-	0.8	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V114.-** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

In politica si parla di "destra" e di "sinistra". In generale, dove collocherebbe la Sua posizione su una scala da 1 a 10, dove 1 indica estrema sinistra e 10 estrema destra?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Left	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.7	3.9	2.8
2	5.9	5.9	5.9	8.3	6.2	4.7
3	7.7	9.3	6.1	10.9	5.7	8.1
4	14.6	15.6	13.6	14.5	17.0	12.6
5	10.5	10.3	10.7	7.8	10.8	11.4
6	11.5	12.1	10.8	10.4	11.6	11.9
7	8.6	7.9	9.3	10.9	9.8	6.5
8	6.0	5.9	6.1	3.6	7.2	6.0
9	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.6	2.3	3.3
Right	2.4	3.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6
No answer	14.7	15.8	13.6	19.7	12.3	14.7
Don't know	12.0	7.5	16.4	5.7	11.1	15.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.09</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>5.21</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.20</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(742)</b>	<b>(387)</b>	<b>(355)</b>	<b>(144)</b>	<b>(298)</b>	<b>(300)</b>

**V115.-** Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

È giusto che una segretaria più veloce, più affidabile, più efficiente, venga pagata di più di un'altra della stessa età che ha lo stesso compito?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Fair	67.1	69.5	64.7	65.8	67.6	67.2
Not fair	25.1	24.0	26.2	25.9	24.7	25.1
No answer	1.7	1.2	2.2	3.6	1.8	0.7
Don't know	6.1	5.3	6.9	4.7	5.9	7.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V116.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):  
 Incomes should be made more equal

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora vorrei che Lei mi esprimesse la Sua opinione circa alcune importanti questioni. Come collocherebbe le Sue posizioni su questa scala? 1 significa che Lei é completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla sinistra; 10 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla destra; e se il Suo punto di vista si colloca tra le due affermazioni, Lei può scegliere ogni numero intermedio.

Bisognerebbe rendere più uguali i redditi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Incomes should be made more equal	7.2	7.7	6.7	7.8	6.2	7.9
2	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.2
3	6.4	7.1	5.7	7.8	6.9	5.3
4	6.2	5.0	7.5	4.7	6.7	6.5
5	14.6	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.7	13.5
6	13.4	12.5	14.4	18.7	13.1	11.4
7	17.9	19.0	16.8	18.7	16.5	18.8
8	16.1	16.4	15.8	16.6	16.7	15.3
9	4.6	3.8	5.5	1.0	4.1	6.7
We need larger income differences as incentives	7.0	7.5	6.5	3.6	8.5	7.2
No answer	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.6	1.0	0.7
Don't know	1.3	1.2	1.4	-	0.8	2.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.51</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(987)</b>	<b>(491)</b>	<b>(496)</b>	<b>(188)</b>	<b>(382)</b>	<b>(417)</b>

**V117.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora vorrei che Lei mi esprimesse la Sua opinione circa alcune importanti questioni. Come collocherebbe le Sue posizioni su questa scala? 1 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla sinistra; 10 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla destra; e se il Suo punto di vista si colloca tra le due affermazioni, Lei può scegliere ogni numero intermedio.

Bisognerebbe incrementare la proprietà privata negli affari e nell'industria

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Private ownership of business should be increased	6.7	8.7	4.7	3.1	8.2	7.0
2	5.5	6.1	4.9	3.6	4.6	7.2
3	12.3	15.0	9.5	9.8	12.3	13.3
4	12.5	13.5	11.4	16.1	11.1	12.1
5	21.2	20.2	22.3	25.4	21.6	19.1
6	15.3	13.7	17.0	18.7	17.7	11.6
7	6.3	5.7	6.9	5.2	7.5	5.8
8	6.6	5.0	8.3	5.7	6.2	7.4
9	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.8
Government ownership of business should be increased	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.0	4.2
No answer	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2
Don't know	7.1	6.1	8.1	5.7	6.4	8.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.88</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.33</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(926)</b>	<b>(467)</b>	<b>(459)</b>	<b>(179)</b>	<b>(358)</b>	<b>(389)</b>

**V118.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora vorrei che Lei mi esprimesse la Sua opinione circa alcune importanti questioni. Come collocherebbe le Sue posizioni su questa scala? 1 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla sinistra; 10 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla destra; e se il Suo punto di vista si colloca tra le due affermazioni, Lei può scegliere ogni numero intermedio.

Il governo dovrebbe assumere più responsabilità per assicurare ad ognuno il necessario

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
The government should take more responsibility	14.1	14.7	13.6	13.5	14.9	13.7
2	7.0	6.9	7.1	3.6	8.2	7.4
3	10.6	8.7	12.4	11.9	9.8	10.7
4	11.2	11.1	11.2	12.4	11.3	10.5
5	16.7	16.2	17.2	19.7	18.0	14.2
6	12.8	13.9	11.8	15.0	13.4	11.4
7	10.2	8.7	11.6	9.8	9.8	10.7
8	7.8	9.3	6.3	6.2	7.2	9.1
9	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.6	4.4
People should take more responsibility	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.7
No answer	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.6
Don't know	1.4	1.2	1.6	-	0.8	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>4.87</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.58</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(984)</b>	<b>(489)</b>	<b>(495)</b>	<b>(190)</b>	<b>(382)</b>	<b>(412)</b>

**V119.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):  
 Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora vorrei che Lei mi esprimesse la Sua opinione circa alcune importanti questioni. Come collocherebbe le Sue posizioni su questa scala? 1 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla sinistra; 10 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla destra; e se il Suo punto di vista si colloca tra le due affermazioni, Lei può scegliere ogni numero intermedio.

La competizione è positiva. Stimola le persone a lavorare duramente e a sviluppare nuove idee

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Competition is good	11.1	12.7	9.5	8.3	14.1	9.5
2	12.0	13.3	10.7	7.3	10.5	15.3
3	13.0	13.9	12.2	13.0	11.3	14.7
4	12.1	12.5	11.6	16.1	11.1	11.2
5	20.3	16.6	23.9	22.3	19.5	20.0
6	11.1	10.7	11.4	13.5	13.9	7.4
7	6.4	6.9	5.9	8.3	5.9	6.0
8	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.1	4.9	4.0
9	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.5	2.6
Competition is harmful	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.5
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2
Don't know	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.3	4.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.42</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.30</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.33</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(969)</b>	<b>(483)</b>	<b>(486)</b>	<b>(187)</b>	<b>(377)</b>	<b>(405)</b>

**V120.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora vorrei che Lei mi esprimesse la Sua opinione circa alcune importanti questioni. Come collocherebbe le Sue posizioni su questa scala? 1 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla sinistra; 10 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla destra; e se il Suo punto di vista si colloca tra le due affermazioni, Lei può scegliere ogni numero intermedio.

Nel lungo periodo, lavorare duramente conduce di solito al successo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	8.5	8.9	8.1	5.2	8.2	10.2
2	7.2	8.5	5.9	4.1	8.2	7.7
3	9.9	12.1	7.7	9.8	8.2	11.4
4	9.2	9.7	8.7	12.4	8.2	8.6
5	17.7	17.0	18.3	18.7	15.9	18.8
6	11.4	10.3	12.4	16.6	11.6	8.8
7	10.8	10.1	11.4	14.0	12.3	7.9
8	11.2	9.5	12.8	4.1	14.1	11.6
9	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.2	3.3	6.3
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matt	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.7	4.7
No answer	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.7
Don't know	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.8	3.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.31</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.13</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>2.60</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(976)</b>	<b>(486)</b>	<b>(490)</b>	<b>(186)</b>	<b>(377)</b>	<b>(413)</b>

**V121.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora vorrei che Lei mi esprimesse la Sua opinione circa alcune importanti questioni. Come collocherebbe le Sue posizioni su questa scala? 1 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla sinistra; 10 significa che Lei è completamente d'accordo con l'affermazione sulla destra; e se il Suo punto di vista si colloca tra le due affermazioni, Lei può scegliere ogni numero intermedio.

Si può diventare ricchi solo a spese di altri

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People can only get rich at the expense of others	4.0	5.5	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.2
2	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.3	3.7
3	4.3	5.0	3.7	2.6	5.1	4.4
4	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.8	8.0	4.4
5	13.9	14.7	13.2	14.5	13.6	14.0
6	10.8	10.1	11.4	13.0	11.6	9.1
7	14.9	14.9	15.0	20.7	12.9	14.2
8	17.0	15.8	18.1	14.5	17.2	17.9
9	8.7	8.1	9.3	7.8	8.5	9.3
Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	13.3	12.3	14.4	11.4	13.9	13.7
No answer	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.3
Don't know	2.2	2.2	2.2	-	2.6	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.58</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.64</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.49</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(969)</b>	<b>(481)</b>	<b>(488)</b>	<b>(188)</b>	<b>(373)</b>	<b>(408)</b>

**V122.-** Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate,” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Alcune persone credono che gli individui possano decidere il proprio destino, mentre altri pensano che sia impossibile sfuggire al destino. La prego di indicarmi quali di queste affermazioni si avvicina di più al Suo punto di vista su questa scala dove 1 significa “ogni cosa nella vita é determinata dal destino e 10 significa che “la gente crea da sola il proprio destino”.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Everything is determined by fate	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.8
2	2.8	1.8	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.0
3	6.9	6.5	7.3	4.7	6.9	7.9
4	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.7	4.9	7.2
5	15.2	13.3	17.2	15.5	15.7	14.7
6	13.8	13.3	14.4	15.5	12.6	14.2
7	18.2	19.2	17.2	23.3	18.0	16.0
8	15.5	16.8	14.2	13.0	16.7	15.6
9	7.0	7.5	6.5	7.3	6.4	7.4
People shape their fate themselves	7.5	8.3	6.7	7.8	8.2	6.7
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.2
Don't know	0.9	1.6	0.2	-	1.0	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>6.03</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.39</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(994)</b>	<b>(494)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>(378)</b>	<b>(424)</b>

**V123.-** All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Tutto considerato, Lei direbbe che il mondo sta meglio o peggio a causa della scienza e della tecnologia? La prego di indicarmi quale di queste affermazioni si avvicina di più al Suo punto di vista su questa scala dove 1 significa “il mondo sta peggio,” e 10 significa che “il mondo sta meglio”.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot worse off	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.8
2	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0
3	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.6	3.3	4.2
4	5.1	5.0	5.3	3.1	6.7	4.7
5	15.6	15.2	16.0	16.6	17.7	13.3
6	14.4	15.8	13.0	17.6	13.1	14.2
7	18.9	18.6	19.1	24.4	18.3	17.0
8	20.9	18.4	23.5	19.2	22.4	20.5
9	5.6	6.5	4.7	4.7	3.6	7.9
A lot better off	8.4	9.9	6.9	6.7	8.7	8.8
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't know	2.1	1.6	2.6	-	1.8	3.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>6.58</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.58</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.20</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(986)</b>	<b>(495)</b>	<b>(491)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>(380)</b>	<b>(414)</b>

**V124.-** How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Come La pensa sul problema della gente che da altri Paesi viene qua a lavorare? Secondo Lei, quale delle seguenti cose dovrebbe fare il governo?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Let anyone come	7.9	8.1	7.7	14.0	7.7	5.3
As long as jobs available	47.6	46.5	48.7	45.1	47.6	48.8
Strict limits	35.8	37.2	34.3	32.6	36.8	36.3
Prohibit people coming	6.2	5.5	6.9	4.7	5.1	7.9
No answer	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.2
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V125.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vorrei chiederLe ora quanto Lei si fida di persone appartenenti a vari gruppi. Potrebbe dirmi se Lei si fida delle persone appartenenti a ciascuno di questi gruppi completamente, abbastanza, poco o per nulla?

La Sua famiglia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	86.6	85.3	87.8	87.0	85.6	87.2
Somewhat	12.3	13.5	11.0	13.0	13.1	11.2
Not very much	0.7	0.8	0.6	-	0.8	0.9
No trust at all	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V126.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vorrei chiederLe ora quanto Lei si fida di persone appartenenti a vari gruppi. Potrebbe dirmi se Lei si fida delle persone appartenenti a ciascuno di questi gruppi completamente, abbastanza, poco o per nulla?

I Suoi vicini di casa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	10.6	8.3	12.8	5.7	9.8	13.5
Somewhat	56.5	53.7	59.4	55.4	55.8	57.7
Not very much	23.9	28.1	19.7	30.1	23.7	21.4
No trust at all	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.7	6.9	5.3
No answer	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.4
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V127.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you know personally

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vorrei chiederLe ora quanto Lei si fida di persone appartenenti a vari gruppi. Potrebbe dirmi se Lei si fida delle persone appartenenti a ciascuno di questi gruppi completamente, abbastanza, poco o per nulla?

I Suoi conoscenti

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.9	7.7
Somewhat	60.8	59.0	62.5	62.7	61.2	59.5
Not very much	27.6	27.9	27.2	27.5	26.5	28.6
No trust at all	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.5
No answer	1.0	2.0	-	1.0	1.5	0.5
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.4	-	1.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V128.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
 People you meet for the first time

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vorrei chiederLe ora quanto Lei si fida di persone appartenenti a vari gruppi. Potrebbe dirmi se Lei si fida delle persone appartenenti a ciascuno di questi gruppi completamente, abbastanza, poco o per nulla?

Gente che incontra per la prima volta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	0.3	0.6	-	1.0	-	0.2
Somewhat	18.6	18.0	19.1	15.5	19.8	18.8
Not very much	53.2	54.9	51.5	52.8	55.0	51.6
No trust at all	25.6	23.8	27.4	27.5	22.6	27.4
No answer	0.8	1.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5
Don't know	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V129.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
 People of another religion

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vorrei chiederLe ora quanto Lei si fida di persone appartenenti a vari gruppi. Potrebbe dirmi se Lei si fida delle persone appartenenti a ciascuno di questi gruppi completamente, abbastanza, poco o per nulla?

Gente di altra religione

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Somewhat	35.5	36.0	34.9	37.8	36.8	33.3
Not very much	37.7	35.2	40.2	37.8	37.8	37.7
No trust at all	14.0	14.3	13.8	9.8	13.1	16.7
No answer	3.0	3.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.7
Don't know	9.2	9.9	8.5	11.9	9.3	7.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V130.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):  
 People of another nationality

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vorrei chiederLe ora quanto Lei si fida di persone appartenenti a vari gruppi. Potrebbe dirmi se Lei si fida delle persone appartenenti a ciascuno di questi gruppi completamente, abbastanza, poco o per nulla?

Gente di altra nazionalità

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	0.5	1.6
Somewhat	38.2	39.8	36.7	40.4	40.1	35.6
Not very much	36.7	34.3	39.1	34.2	36.8	37.7
No trust at all	12.8	11.9	13.8	11.9	12.1	14.0
No answer	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.3
Don't know	8.2	8.9	7.5	9.3	8.0	7.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V130\_CA\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V130\_IQ\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V130\_IQ\_2.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V130\_IQ\_3.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V130\_IQ\_4.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V130\_NZ\_1.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V130\_NZ\_2.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V131.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]\*

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

La Chiesa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	24.1	18.4	29.8	16.1	20.1	31.4
Quite a lot	49.7	50.5	48.9	46.1	51.9	49.3
Not very much	20.1	23.8	16.4	28.5	20.8	15.6
None at all	4.8	5.3	4.3	6.7	6.4	2.6
No answer	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.5	-
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V132.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Le forze armate

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	14.1	13.7	14.6	7.3	12.1	19.1
Quite a lot	52.9	49.5	56.2	53.9	53.5	51.9
Not very much	24.8	27.3	22.3	30.6	26.2	20.9
None at all	6.4	8.3	4.5	8.3	6.7	5.3
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	-	0.8	0.9
Don't know	1.1	0.4	1.8	-	0.8	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V133.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

La stampa

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	0.5	2.1
Quite a lot	23.2	21.0	25.4	24.4	22.4	23.5
Not very much	58.8	59.6	58.0	61.7	60.9	55.6
None at all	14.7	16.4	13.0	11.4	14.9	16.0
No answer	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.7
Don't know	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.5	1.3	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V134.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

La televisione

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	2.1
Quite a lot	15.7	14.5	17.0	14.0	13.4	18.6
Not very much	59.8	58.4	61.1	62.2	64.0	54.9
None at all	22.3	25.0	19.7	22.8	21.3	23.0
No answer	0.4	0.8	-	-	0.3	0.7
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	0.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V135.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

I sindacati

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.3
Quite a lot	30.9	30.7	31.2	31.6	31.9	29.8
Not very much	45.2	47.3	43.0	51.3	46.3	41.4
None at all	18.2	17.2	19.1	11.4	17.5	21.9
No answer	0.7	1.0	0.4	-	0.5	1.2
Don't know	3.1	1.8	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V136.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

La polizia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	14.3	14.5	14.2	9.3	11.6	19.1
Quite a lot	62.6	61.6	63.7	63.2	66.1	59.3
Not very much	18.6	18.6	18.5	23.8	19.0	15.8
None at all	2.8	4.0	1.6	2.6	2.3	3.3
No answer	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2
Don't know	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V137.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

I tribunali

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	6.8	5.9	7.7	8.8	4.4	8.1
Quite a lot	43.3	44.8	41.8	45.6	44.2	41.4
Not very much	37.5	35.6	39.4	36.3	40.9	35.1
None at all	9.4	11.9	6.9	6.2	8.5	11.6
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9
Don't know	2.3	1.0	3.6	2.1	1.8	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V138.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Il governo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.8	2.6
Quite a lot	24.2	26.7	21.7	21.2	24.9	24.9
Not very much	51.7	51.5	51.9	58.5	50.9	49.3
None at all	20.1	18.2	21.9	16.1	21.9	20.2
No answer	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4
Don't know	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V139.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

I partiti politici

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.6	-	1.4
Quite a lot	15.2	16.2	14.2	15.0	14.1	16.3
Not very much	53.6	54.7	52.5	53.9	57.3	50.0
None at all	27.8	25.1	30.4	27.5	26.2	29.3
No answer	0.6	1.0	0.2	-	0.5	0.9
Don't know	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V140.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Il parlamento

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.3
Quite a lot	30.1	30.9	29.4	28.5	29.6	31.4
Not very much	47.7	48.5	46.9	54.4	48.1	44.4
None at all	16.7	15.2	18.1	13.0	17.2	17.9
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9
Don't know	2.9	2.2	3.6	2.1	3.1	3.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V141.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

La pubblica amministrazione

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.6
Quite a lot	37.8	39.0	36.7	37.3	38.8	37.2
Not very much	44.7	45.3	44.0	48.2	44.2	43.5
None at all	12.7	10.7	14.8	10.9	13.1	13.3
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.2
Don't know	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V142.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Le grandi aziende

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.1	2.3	4.7
Quite a lot	37.1	34.7	39.4	38.3	35.0	38.4
Not very much	42.4	44.6	40.2	45.1	45.5	38.4
None at all	12.4	14.1	10.7	11.9	12.9	12.1
No answer	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.9
Don't know	3.7	1.8	5.5	2.1	3.3	4.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V143.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Le organizzazioni ambientaliste

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.6	7.9	9.3	8.3	6.9	10.2
Quite a lot	55.7	54.7	56.8	60.1	59.1	50.7
Not very much	26.4	27.1	25.6	26.4	26.0	26.7
None at all	4.5	5.9	3.2	1.0	4.1	6.5
No answer	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.6	-	0.9
Don't know	4.1	3.4	4.7	2.6	3.9	4.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V144.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Le organizzazioni di donne o femministe

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	3.8	2.4	5.1	5.7	3.1	3.5
Quite a lot	32.9	27.9	37.9	32.1	34.2	32.1
Not very much	39.7	43.4	36.1	44.0	40.4	37.2
None at all	12.8	14.1	11.6	6.7	12.1	16.3
No answer	2.0	3.2	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.9
Don't know	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.5	9.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V145.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Organizzazioni caritative o umanitarie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	15.9	14.1	17.8	15.5	11.6	20.0
Quite a lot	56.2	53.9	58.6	52.8	59.4	54.9
Not very much	21.6	24.0	19.3	27.5	23.7	17.2
None at all	3.8	5.0	2.6	2.6	3.3	4.7
No answer	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.4
Don't know	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_00.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]\*\*

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

L'Unione Europea

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.8	8.3	9.3	9.3	7.2	10.0
Quite a lot	55.1	57.2	53.1	56.0	58.4	51.9
Not very much	27.0	25.7	28.2	29.0	26.5	26.5
None at all	4.2	5.0	3.6	1.6	4.4	5.3
No answer	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.6
Don't know	3.8	2.6	4.9	2.6	3.3	4.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_01.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_02.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_03.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_04.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_05.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_06.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_07.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_08.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_09.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_10.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V146\_11.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V146\_12.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V146\_13.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V146\_14.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V146\_15.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V146\_16.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_17.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_18.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_19.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_20.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_21.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V146\_22.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V147.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le citerò ora una serie di organizzazioni. Potrebbe dirmi quanta fiducia ripone in ciascuna di esse: molta, abbastanza, poca, nessuna?

Le Nazioni Unite

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.7	9.5
Quite a lot	46.9	48.3	45.6	52.3	46.3	45.1
Not very much	30.6	29.7	31.6	32.6	31.4	29.1
None at all	8.0	8.7	7.3	3.6	9.3	8.8
No answer	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2
Don't know	4.9	3.0	6.9	2.6	4.6	6.3
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V148.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le descrivo ora vari tipi di sistemi politici e Le chiedo cosa ne pensa di ciascuno come modo di governare l'Italia. Per ciascuno può dire se lo ritiene molto adatto, abbastanza adatto, poco adatto o per niente adatto, per governare l'Italia?

Avere un capo forte che non debba tener conto di parlamento ed elezioni

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	4.0	5.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.7
Fairly good	9.7	11.7	7.7	11.4	8.0	10.5
Fairly Bad	27.3	29.1	25.4	26.9	31.1	24.0
Very bad	53.3	48.9	57.6	54.4	51.4	54.4
No answer	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4
Don't know	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.1	4.6	5.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V149.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le descrivo ora vari tipi di sistemi politici e Le chiedo cosa ne pensa di ciascuno come modo di governare l'Italia. Per ciascuno può dire se lo ritiene molto adatto, abbastanza adatto, poco adatto o per niente adatto, per governare l'Italia?

Avere degli esperti, e non il governo, che prendano decisioni secondo quanto ritengono meglio per il Paese

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	10.2	13.5	6.9	5.7	12.9	9.8
Fairly good	34.2	33.7	34.7	37.8	34.4	32.3
Fairly Bad	28.2	28.3	28.0	32.1	28.5	26.0
Very bad	18.4	18.6	18.1	17.1	16.7	20.5
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.4
Don't know	7.7	4.8	10.7	5.2	6.4	10.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V150.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le descrivo ora vari tipi di sistemi politici e Le chiedo cosa ne pensa di ciascuno come modo di governare l'Italia. Per ciascuno può dire se lo ritiene molto adatto, abbastanza adatto, poco adatto o per niente adatto, per governare l'Italia?

Avere le forze armate al governo del Paese

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4
Fairly good	5.0	3.8	6.3	5.2	4.1	5.8
Fairly Bad	18.6	19.4	17.8	23.3	18.3	16.7
Very bad	69.6	70.9	68.2	66.3	72.2	68.6
No answer	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.1
Don't know	3.8	3.4	4.1	2.1	2.8	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V151.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Le descrivo ora vari tipi di sistemi politici e Le chiedo cosa ne pensa di ciascuno come modo di governare l'Italia. Per ciascuno può dire se lo ritiene molto adatto, abbastanza adatto, poco adatto o per niente adatto, per governare l'Italia?

Avere un sistema politico democratico

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	61.9	65.1	58.6	60.6	62.5	61.9
Fairly good	30.5	26.9	34.1	32.1	29.8	30.5
Fairly Bad	3.9	4.6	3.2	4.7	4.9	2.6
Very bad	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	-	1.2
No answer	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4
Don't know	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V151\_IQ\_A.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V151\_IQ\_B.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V152.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V153.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V154.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V155.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V156.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V157.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people’s liberty against oppression.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V158.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V159.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V160.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V161.-** Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V162.-** How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto è importante per Lei vivere in un Paese governato democraticamente? Su questa scala dove 1 significa che non è “per niente importante” e 10 significa “assolutamente importante”, quale posizione sceglierebbe?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all important	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	-
2	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.5	0.2
3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	-	0.7
4	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.5
5	3.5	4.2	2.8	2.6	3.9	3.5
6	4.2	4.4	4.1	7.3	3.3	3.7
7	7.3	5.9	8.7	6.7	8.0	7.0
8	19.3	17.2	21.3	19.2	19.3	19.3
9	13.7	13.1	14.4	16.1	14.7	11.9
Absolutely important	49.1	52.7	45.6	43.0	48.6	52.3
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.3	-
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	8.78	8.84	8.71	8.62	8.77	8.86
Standard Deviation	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.68	1.64	1.54
Base mean	(1,000)	(500)	(500)	(188)	(386)	(426)

**V163.-** And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

E quanto democraticamente é governata oggi l'Italia? Di nuovo, usando una scala da 1 a 10, dove 1 significa “è una nazione per niente democratica” e 10 significa “è una nazione completamente democratica”, qual è l'idea che si è fatto?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all democratic	4.2	4.4	4.1	2.6	4.6	4.7
2	3.8	3.0	4.5	3.1	4.6	3.3
3	8.1	7.3	8.9	8.3	7.2	8.8
4	10.5	9.7	11.2	11.4	9.8	10.7
5	15.8	14.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	14.9
6	14.3	13.5	15.2	13.5	14.9	14.2
7	15.9	17.0	14.8	18.7	17.2	13.5
8	14.6	15.8	13.4	15.5	15.4	13.5
9	4.1	5.0	3.2	1.0	3.3	6.0
Completely democratic	4.8	5.5	4.1	4.7	3.6	6.0
No answer	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.9
Don't know	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.83</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.34</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(973)</b>	<b>(485)</b>	<b>(488)</b>	<b>(184)</b>	<b>(378)</b>	<b>(411)</b>

**V164.-** How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Oggi giorno, quanto rispetto c'è per i diritti umani individuali in Italia? Sente che c'è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A lot of respect for individual human rights	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.0
Some respect	50.8	55.0	46.5	52.8	52.7	48.1
Not much respect	37.6	33.5	41.8	33.7	33.4	43.3
Not respect at all	4.2	4.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	2.1
No answer	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2
Don't know	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V165.-** Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ha sentito parlare degli obiettivi di sviluppo del millennio (Millennium Development Goals)?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	16.9	18.4	15.4	15.5	18.5	16.0
No	82.4	81.4	83.4	83.9	80.5	83.5
No answer	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V166.-** In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Nel 2000 i leaders rappresentanti di quasi tutti i Paesi del mondo concordarono di portare avanti una serie di programmi per migliorare la vita degli abitanti dei Paesi a basso reddito. Questi programmi sono conosciuti come gli Obiettivi di sviluppo del millennio. Le leggerò ora alcuni dei problemi considerati da questi programmi.

Il più grave per il mondo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	74.4	74.5	74.4	71.5	77.9	72.6
Discrimination against girls and women	3.5	2.8	4.1	5.7	2.8	3.0
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	9.5	11.4
Inadequate education	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.7	2.1	4.0
Environmental pollution	7.2	8.3	6.1	7.8	6.2	7.9
No answer	0.6	0.2	1.0	-	0.8	0.7
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.8	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V167.-** And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under "next most serious for the world"): Most serious for the world

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vorrei che Lei indicasse quale di questi problemi considera il più grave per il mondo nel suo complesso e quale il secondo più grave.  
 Il secondo più grave per il mondo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	13.1	12.5	13.8	12.4	11.8	14.7
Discrimination against girls and women	16.0	12.7	19.3	17.6	14.1	17.0
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	35.5	37.0	33.9	36.8	33.4	36.7
Inadequate education	12.0	12.9	11.0	12.4	12.3	11.4
Environmental pollution	20.9	22.0	19.9	19.7	25.7	17.2
No answer	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.6
Don't know	1.1	1.8	0.4	-	1.3	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V168.-** Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under “most serious for own country”): Most serious in own country

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quale di questi problemi considera il più grave in Italia?

Il più grave in Italia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	57.9	57.4	58.4	57.0	55.5	60.5
Discrimination against girls and women	6.2	3.8	8.7	5.2	6.2	6.7
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	3.8	4.0	3.6	5.7	3.6	3.0
Inadequate education	12.2	13.7	10.7	16.6	11.3	10.9
Environmental pollution	18.3	19.2	17.4	14.5	21.9	16.7
No answer	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.2
Don't know	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	0.5	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V169.-** And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under “next most serious for own country”): Next most serious in own country

Italy 2005(N=1012)

E quale è il secondo più grave in Italia?

Il secondo più grave in Italia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People living in poverty and need	16.9	16.6	17.2	16.6	18.0	16.0
Discrimination against girls and women	11.5	11.3	11.6	9.8	10.8	12.8
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	11.5	12.1	10.8	14.5	8.7	12.6
Inadequate education	18.8	18.2	19.3	18.7	19.8	17.9
Environmental pollution	34.7	34.5	34.9	34.7	35.2	34.2
No answer	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.6
Don't know	4.8	5.1	4.5	3.6	5.4	4.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V170.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V171.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V172.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V173.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V174.-** I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V175.-** In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]\* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [\$US 38.05]\*\* per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V176.-** How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V177.-** Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Sarebbe disposto a pagare più tasse per aumentare l'aiuto, devoluto dall'Italia, ai Paesi poveri?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	43.3	41.6	45.0	39.9	45.0	43.3
No	41.7	45.0	38.5	44.0	39.1	43.0
No answer	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.1	3.3	2.3
Don't know	12.4	11.3	13.4	14.0	12.6	11.4
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V178.-** Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Considerati i problemi dell'Italia, ritiene che i responsabili politici dovrebbero attribuire massima priorità ad aiutare a ridurre la povertà nel mondo o dovrebbero assegnare la massima priorità a risolvere i problemi dell'Italia? Usi questa scala dove 1 significa "massima priorità ad aiutare a ridurre la miseria nel mondo" e 10 significa "massima priorità a risolvere i problemi dell'Italia".

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Top priority to help reducing poverty in the world	3.5	2.8	4.1	6.2	3.3	2.3
2	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.5	1.5	2.3
3	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.2	2.8	3.0
4	4.0	3.0	4.9	3.1	5.4	3.0
5	14.4	13.3	15.6	15.5	13.4	14.9
6	14.2	14.1	14.4	17.6	14.1	12.8
7	13.2	15.4	11.0	18.1	13.1	11.2
8	19.1	18.2	19.9	14.0	20.6	20.0
9	10.6	10.7	10.5	5.2	10.3	13.3
Top priority to solve my own country's problems	14.5	15.6	13.4	13.0	14.4	15.3
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2
Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.8	-	0.5	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>6.97</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>7.03</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.26</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(999)</b>	<b>(497)</b>	<b>(502)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>(385)</b>	<b>(422)</b>

**V179.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Alcune persone credono che certi problemi sarebbero trattati meglio dalle Nazioni Unite o da altre organizzazioni (macro)regionali come l'Unione Europea e la NATO, ad esempio, piuttosto che separatamente da ciascun governo nazionale. Altri ritengono che questi problemi vadano lasciati esclusivamente ai governi nazionali. Le citerò ora alcuni problemi. Potrebbe indicarmi, per ciascuno di essi, se Lei pensa che le politiche relative a queste cose dovrebbero essere decise dal governo nazionale, da organizzazioni (macro)regionali, o dalle Nazioni Unite?

Mantenimento della pace

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	21.9	20.0	23.9	21.8	21.3	22.6
Regional Organization	11.7	12.5	10.8	11.9	13.9	9.5
United Nations	59.7	63.0	56.4	61.7	58.6	59.8
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.2
Don't know	5.6	3.6	7.7	2.1	4.9	7.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V180.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Alcune persone credono che certi problemi sarebbero trattati meglio dalle Nazioni Unite o da altre organizzazioni (macro)regionali come l'Unione Europea e la NATO, ad esempio, piuttosto che separatamente da ciascun governo nazionale. Altri ritengono che questi problemi vadano lasciati esclusivamente ai governi nazionali. Le citerò ora alcuni problemi. Potrebbe indicarmi, per ciascuno di essi, se Lei pensa che le politiche relative a queste cose dovrebbero essere decise dal governo nazionale, da organizzazioni (macro)regionali, o dalle Nazioni Unite?

Protezione dell'ambiente

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	44.9	44.2	45.6	44.0	44.7	45.3
Regional Organization	29.3	30.3	28.4	29.5	28.3	30.2
United Nations	18.8	20.0	17.6	22.3	19.5	16.5
No answer	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.5	0.2
Don't know	5.8	4.4	7.3	1.6	5.9	7.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V181.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Alcune persone credono che certi problemi sarebbero trattati meglio dalle Nazioni Unite o da altre organizzazioni (macro)regionali come l'Unione Europea e la NATO, ad esempio, piuttosto che separatamente da ciascun governo nazionale. Altri ritengono che questi problemi vadano lasciati esclusivamente ai governi nazionali. Le citerò ora alcuni problemi. Potrebbe indicarmi, per ciascuno di essi, se Lei pensa che le politiche relative a queste cose dovrebbero essere decise dal governo nazionale, da organizzazioni (macro)regionali, o dalle Nazioni Unite?

Aiuto ai Paesi in via di sviluppo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	18.7	18.0	19.3	15.0	18.0	20.9
Regional Organization	19.4	19.8	18.9	19.2	20.6	18.4
United Nations	55.7	57.8	53.6	61.7	56.0	52.8
No answer	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.5
Don't know	5.0	3.4	6.7	1.6	4.1	7.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V182.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Alcune persone credono che certi problemi sarebbero trattati meglio dalle Nazioni Unite o da altre organizzazioni (macro)regionali come l'Unione Europea e la NATO, ad esempio, piuttosto che separatamente da ciascun governo nazionale. Altri ritengono che questi problemi vadano lasciati esclusivamente ai governi nazionali. Le citerò ora alcuni problemi. Potrebbe indicarmi, per ciascuno di essi, se Lei pensa che le politiche relative a queste cose dovrebbero essere decise dal governo nazionale, da organizzazioni (macro)regionali, o dalle Nazioni Unite?

Rifugiati

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	31.9	29.3	34.5	35.2	30.8	31.4
Regional Organization	21.9	21.2	22.7	26.4	21.9	20.0
United Nations	37.0	42.2	31.8	31.6	38.6	37.9
No answer	1.3	1.4	1.2	3.1	1.3	0.5
Don't know	7.9	5.9	9.9	3.6	7.5	10.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V183.-** Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Alcune persone credono che certi problemi sarebbero trattati meglio dalle Nazioni Unite o da altre organizzazioni (macro)regionali come l'Unione Europea e la NATO, ad esempio, piuttosto che separatamente da ciascun governo nazionale. Altri ritengono che questi problemi vadano lasciati esclusivamente ai governi nazionali. Le citerò ora alcuni problemi. Potrebbe indicarmi, per ciascuno di essi, se Lei pensa che le politiche relative a queste cose dovrebbero essere decise dal governo nazionale, da organizzazioni (macro)regionali, o dalle Nazioni Unite?

Diritti umani

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
National governments	26.8	25.3	28.2	28.0	25.2	27.7
Regional Organization	14.7	14.1	15.4	17.1	12.9	15.3
United Nations	50.8	55.2	46.4	50.3	54.5	47.7
No answer	1.6	1.4	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.7
Don't know	6.1	4.0	8.3	1.6	5.7	8.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V184.-** Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ora cambiamo argomento. Con quale frequenza Le capita di pensare al significato ed allo scopo della vita?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Often	46.7	39.4	54.0	44.6	49.1	45.6
Sometimes	41.3	44.8	37.9	43.0	38.8	42.8
Rarely	8.8	11.9	5.7	10.9	8.2	8.4
Never	2.9	3.6	2.2	1.6	3.3	3.0
No answer	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V185.-** Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Appartiene a qualche chiesa o denominazione religiosa? Se sì, a quale?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
None	12.0	14.9	9.1	14.0	13.4	9.8
Buddhist	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.5	-
Hindu	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
Roman Catholic	87.5	84.4	90.5	85.5	85.3	90.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V186.-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

A parte alcuni riti religiosi come i matrimoni, i funerali e i battesimi, ogni quanto frequenta le funzioni religiose?

### Comments

*There is an extra category 3-Two/Three times per month. It has been collapsed with 4-Once a month*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
More than once a week	7.3	4.0	10.7	3.1	3.3	12.8
Once a week	23.8	18.0	29.6	22.8	20.3	27.4
Once a month	22.4	19.4	25.4	19.2	24.9	21.6
Only holy days	24.7	31.5	17.9	26.9	28.3	20.5
Once a year	4.1	5.3	2.8	3.6	4.6	3.7
Less often	4.9	6.3	3.6	9.3	5.1	2.8
Never	11.6	14.7	8.5	13.5	12.1	10.2
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
Don't know	0.4	-	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V187.-** Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Indipendentemente dal fatto che Lei vada o non vada in chiesa, Lei si considera:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A religious person	85.0	79.2	90.7	79.8	83.3	88.8
Not a religious person	9.0	12.5	5.5	11.9	10.3	6.5
A convinced atheist	2.6	4.0	1.2	3.6	2.3	2.3
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.8	-	2.1	0.5
Don't know	2.5	3.2	1.8	4.7	2.1	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V188.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

Italy 2005(N=1012)

In generale, Lei ritiene che le Chiese in Italia diano una risposta adeguata ai:

Problemi morali dell'individuo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	58.0	54.5	61.5	48.2	55.3	64.9
No	32.3	33.5	31.2	43.0	36.5	23.7
No answer	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.4
Don't know	8.0	10.3	5.7	6.7	6.4	10.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V189.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

Italy 2005(N=1012)

In generale, Lei ritiene che le Chiese in Italia diano una risposta adeguata ai:

Problemi della vita familiare

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	45.6	43.4	47.7	40.4	40.6	52.3
No	42.0	43.8	40.2	47.7	46.3	35.6
No answer	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.6
Don't know	10.3	10.5	10.1	9.3	10.5	10.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V190.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

Italy 2005(N=1012)

In generale, Lei ritiene che le Chiese in Italia diano una risposta adeguata ai:

Bisogni spirituali delle persone

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	75.7	73.7	77.7	74.6	74.6	77.2
No	16.0	16.0	16.0	18.1	17.2	14.0
No answer	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.4
Don't know	6.3	7.9	4.7	5.2	5.7	7.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V191.-** Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]\* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

Italy 2005(N=1012)

In generale, Lei ritiene che le Chiese in Italia diano una risposta adeguata ai:

Problemi sociali con cui la società si confronta

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	41.9	39.2	44.6	39.4	36.8	47.7
No	42.7	44.0	41.4	49.2	48.3	34.7
No answer	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.1
Don't know	13.1	14.1	12.2	9.3	12.3	15.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V192.-** How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.” (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto è importante Dio nella Sua vita? La prego di rispondere utilizzando questa scala, in cui 10 significa “molto importante” e 1 “per niente importante.”:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	2.0	3.2	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.3
2	2.3	3.0	1.6	4.7	2.3	1.2
3	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.6	3.6	2.1
4	2.0	2.8	1.2	3.6	1.0	2.1
5	5.1	7.3	3.0	7.3	5.7	3.7
6	9.0	9.5	8.5	9.3	9.0	8.8
7	11.7	13.7	9.7	9.8	13.4	10.9
8	16.7	17.6	15.8	20.7	18.5	13.3
9	13.3	9.9	16.8	16.1	12.1	13.3
Very	33.2	26.9	39.4	22.3	30.3	40.7
No answer	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>8.13</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.25</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(994)</b>	<b>(493)</b>	<b>(501)</b>	<b>(191)</b>	<b>(380)</b>	<b>(423)</b>

**V193.-** Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lei dedica qualche momento alla preghiera, alla meditazione spirituale o alla contemplazione o a qualche cosa di simile?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	75.2	65.0	85.4	68.4	72.2	80.9
No	21.5	30.5	12.6	27.5	24.2	16.5
No answer	3.0	4.2	1.8	3.6	3.3	2.3
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V194.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto è d'accordo o contrario con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni?

I politici che non credono in Dio non sono adatti alle cariche pubbliche

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.8	3.0
Agree	9.3	7.3	11.2	6.2	5.1	14.4
Neither agree or disagree	27.6	26.3	28.8	26.4	29.3	26.5
Disagree	41.1	41.8	40.4	44.6	43.4	37.4
Strongly disagree	14.9	17.4	12.4	18.7	15.2	13.0
No answer	0.7	1.2	0.2	-	1.0	0.7
Don't know	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.6	3.1	4.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V195.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto è d'accordo o contrario con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni?

Le autorità religiose non dovrebbero influenzare il voto della gente

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	23.4	23.8	23.1	26.9	22.6	22.6
Agree	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.6	46.8	43.5
Neither agree or disagree	16.5	18.2	14.8	16.1	16.5	16.7
Disagree	8.6	5.5	11.6	7.8	6.2	11.2
Strongly disagree	2.5	3.4	1.6	2.6	3.1	1.9
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.8	0.5
Don't know	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.1	4.1	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V196.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]\* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto è d'accordo o contrario con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni?

Sarebbe meglio per l'Italia se più persone con forti convinzioni religiose ricoprissero cariche pubbliche.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	3.5	2.6	4.3	2.6	2.1	5.1
Agree	13.6	10.7	16.6	6.7	12.1	18.1
Neither agree or disagree	34.7	33.5	35.9	40.4	36.2	30.7
Disagree	34.1	37.2	31.0	35.8	36.5	31.2
Strongly disagree	10.1	12.5	7.7	13.0	9.5	9.3
No answer	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5
Don't know	3.5	2.6	4.3	1.0	2.8	5.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V197.-** How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto è d'accordo o contrario con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni?

Le autorità religiose non dovrebbero influenzare le decisioni del governo.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	22.9	24.2	21.7	22.8	22.4	23.5
Agree	43.8	46.5	41.0	44.6	44.7	42.6
Neither agree or disagree	18.1	16.6	19.5	20.7	18.3	16.7
Disagree	9.7	6.9	12.4	8.8	9.5	10.2
Strongly disagree	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	0.5	0.5
Don't know	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.1	3.3	4.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V198.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Cercare di ottenere sussidi pubblici ai quali non si ha diritto

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	73.7	73.7	73.8	61.1	74.0	79.1
2	9.3	9.1	9.5	11.4	9.0	8.6
3	6.5	6.7	6.3	7.3	7.7	5.1
4	2.9	2.0	3.7	5.7	1.5	2.8
5	4.2	4.8	3.7	7.8	4.6	2.3
6	0.8	1.2	0.4	3.6	0.3	-
7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7
8	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-
9	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	-	-
Always justifiable	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.8	-
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.41</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(999)</b>	<b>(499)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(191)</b>	<b>(384)</b>	<b>(424)</b>

**V199.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Evitare di pagare il biglietto su un mezzo di trasporto pubblico

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	62.9	62.4	63.5	39.9	63.0	73.3
2	9.2	8.9	9.5	10.9	8.2	9.3
3	7.0	8.3	5.7	10.9	7.5	4.9
4	6.2	5.9	6.5	12.4	4.6	4.9
5	7.0	6.9	7.1	11.9	7.7	4.2
6	3.2	4.0	2.4	6.7	3.6	1.2
7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2
8	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.2
9	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	-
Always justifiable	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.5	-
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.9
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>1.65</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.35</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(999)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(499)</b>	<b>(191)</b>	<b>(382)</b>	<b>(426)</b>

**V200.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Non pagare le tasse (o pagarle meno del dovuto) se si ha la possibilità

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	60.9	58.4	63.3	48.7	58.9	68.1
2	10.1	10.3	9.9	13.5	8.2	10.2
3	10.1	10.5	9.7	16.1	10.8	6.7
4	4.5	4.6	4.5	7.8	3.9	3.7
5	5.3	5.9	4.7	4.7	6.7	4.4
6	3.5	3.2	3.7	5.2	3.6	2.6
7	1.6	2.6	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.1
8	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.3	0.7
9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	-
Always justifiable	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.7
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	1.3	0.7
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>1.90</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.72</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,002)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(502)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(382)</b>	<b>(427)</b>

**V201.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Accettare denaro non dovuto (bustarella) nell'adempimento del proprio dovere

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	85.2	83.2	87.2	75.1	86.1	88.8
2	6.4	7.3	5.5	10.9	4.9	5.8
3	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.7	2.8	1.9
4	1.5	1.6	1.4	3.6	1.0	0.9
5	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.9
6	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
7	0.9	1.8	-	1.0	1.3	0.5
8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
Always justifiable	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.8	-	1.5	0.9
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.20</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.75</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,000)</b>	<b>(498)</b>	<b>(502)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>(382)</b>	<b>(426)</b>

**V202.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Compiere atti sessuali con persone dello stesso sesso

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	46.8	46.7	46.9	32.6	42.2	57.4
2	3.9	3.4	4.3	2.6	3.1	5.1
3	4.6	5.3	3.9	3.1	4.9	5.1
4	4.1	3.0	5.1	8.3	1.5	4.4
5	11.9	10.7	13.0	16.6	13.4	8.4
6	5.8	5.3	6.3	7.8	6.4	4.4
7	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.2	4.6	2.8
8	3.8	5.0	2.6	6.7	4.6	1.6
9	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.2
Always justifiable	5.7	5.9	5.5	9.3	8.0	2.1
No answer	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2
Don't know	4.0	4.8	3.2	3.1	5.1	3.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>2.52</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>2.38</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(931)</b>	<b>(458)</b>	<b>(473)</b>	<b>(179)</b>	<b>(354)</b>	<b>(398)</b>

**V203.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Andare con prostitute

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	55.1	45.7	64.5	41.5	53.7	62.6
2	8.6	11.1	6.1	14.0	7.2	7.4
3	7.1	7.9	6.3	6.2	8.7	6.0
4	4.6	5.7	3.6	8.8	4.1	3.3
5	10.1	11.9	8.3	11.9	9.8	9.5
6	4.7	5.5	3.9	9.8	4.1	3.0
7	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.6	3.3	2.1
8	1.6	2.6	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.2
9	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.5
Always justifiable	0.8	1.4	0.2	1.6	1.3	-
No answer	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.1	3.3	2.6
Don't know	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.5	2.3	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.12</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>1.86</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(966)</b>	<b>(478)</b>	<b>(488)</b>	<b>(188)</b>	<b>(367)</b>	<b>(411)</b>

**V204.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Abortire

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	37.1	32.1	42.0	25.9	31.6	47.0
2	4.9	5.3	4.5	2.6	6.2	4.9
3	7.6	7.7	7.5	9.3	6.7	7.7
4	6.9	7.5	6.3	8.8	7.2	5.8
5	17.7	16.8	18.5	22.8	20.3	13.0
6	10.6	11.5	9.7	13.5	10.5	9.3
7	4.0	5.0	3.0	6.7	4.6	2.1
8	4.1	5.1	3.0	4.7	4.6	3.3
9	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
Always justifiable	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.6	0.9
No answer	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.3	3.0
Don't know	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>3.00</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.39</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(971)</b>	<b>(479)</b>	<b>(492)</b>	<b>(189)</b>	<b>(372)</b>	<b>(410)</b>

**V205.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Divorziare

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	18.5	16.8	20.1	9.8	12.9	27.4
2	3.1	4.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.7
3	7.2	8.3	6.1	7.3	6.2	8.1
4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	5.1
5	21.7	22.2	21.3	24.9	22.6	19.5
6	13.2	12.5	14.0	14.0	13.6	12.6
7	8.3	7.5	9.1	13.0	8.2	6.3
8	9.9	9.9	9.9	13.0	11.6	7.0
9	4.3	5.0	3.7	3.6	5.9	3.3
Always justifiable	5.7	5.0	6.5	4.7	8.0	4.2
No answer	3.1	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.3	2.3
Don't know	1.0	1.6	0.4	-	2.1	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.04</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.54</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>4.36</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.74</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(971)</b>	<b>(480)</b>	<b>(491)</b>	<b>(185)</b>	<b>(368)</b>	<b>(418)</b>

**V206.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Porre termine alla vita di un malato incurabile (eutanasia)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	33.6	27.5	39.6	21.2	28.8	43.5
2	5.8	5.9	5.7	7.8	4.6	6.0
3	6.5	7.1	5.9	6.2	7.5	5.8
4	4.1	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.6	3.3
5	14.7	14.5	15.0	14.0	19.8	10.5
6	7.8	9.1	6.5	10.4	6.4	7.9
7	6.2	5.9	6.5	10.4	5.7	4.9
8	6.9	8.7	5.1	10.4	6.4	5.8
9	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
Always justifiable	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	5.4	3.0
No answer	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7
Don't know	4.8	5.9	3.7	6.2	5.4	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>3.39</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.79</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(927)</b>	<b>(453)</b>	<b>(474)</b>	<b>(175)</b>	<b>(354)</b>	<b>(398)</b>

**V207.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Suicidarsi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	67.0	66.1	67.9	60.1	65.8	71.2
2	6.4	7.3	5.5	7.8	6.2	6.0
3	4.0	3.8	4.1	7.3	3.1	3.3
4	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.4	2.8
5	6.4	6.9	5.9	5.7	7.5	5.8
6	3.6	3.0	4.1	3.6	2.1	4.9
7	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	0.9
8	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.6	1.0	0.7
9	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.2
Always justifiable	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	3.1	0.5
No answer	2.5	1.6	3.4	2.6	3.1	1.9
Don't know	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>1.88</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>1.78</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(967)</b>	<b>(485)</b>	<b>(482)</b>	<b>(185)</b>	<b>(368)</b>	<b>(414)</b>

**V208.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Per favore, mi dica per ciascuno dei seguenti comportamenti se Lei ritiene che sia sempre giustificato, mai giustificato o una via di mezzo, utilizzando la scala da 1 (mai giustificato) a 10 (sempre giustificato).

Picchiare la propria moglie

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	89.9	86.5	93.3	89.6	88.4	91.4
2	5.3	6.9	3.7	6.7	5.1	4.9
3	1.8	3.0	0.6	2.6	1.8	1.4
4	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	-
5	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
6	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	0.5	0.5
8	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
9	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Always justifiable	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.5	-
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.2	-	1.3	1.2
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.13</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.60</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,000)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(383)</b>	<b>(424)</b>

**V209.-** How proud are you to be [nationality]\*?

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanto è orgoglioso di essere italiano?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very proud	41.4	43.0	39.8	33.7	33.2	52.3
Quite proud	47.3	45.1	49.5	58.0	53.0	37.4
Not very proud	8.2	8.5	7.9	6.2	9.5	7.9
Not at all proud	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.5	3.1	0.9
Not applicable; I am not [nationality]	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	-	0.7
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	0.8	0.7
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V210.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente ha diverse opinioni circa se stessa e come si relaziona col resto del mondo. Potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni circa se stesso?

Mi sento un cittadino del mondo

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	19.9	23.6	16.2	26.4	18.8	17.9
Agree	40.4	38.2	42.6	36.3	42.4	40.5
Disagree	29.2	27.1	31.4	29.0	29.3	29.3
Strongly disagree	7.8	8.1	7.5	6.2	6.9	9.3
No answer	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2
Don't know	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V211.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente ha diverse opinioni circa se stessa e come si relaziona col resto del mondo. Potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni circa se stesso?

Mi sento un membro della mia comunità locale (città o paese).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	35.2	37.6	32.7	30.6	28.0	43.7
Agree	48.5	46.7	50.3	45.6	52.2	46.5
Disagree	13.4	12.7	14.2	19.7	15.4	8.8
Strongly disagree	1.8	1.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	0.2
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.7
Don't know	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V212.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]\* nation.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente ha diverse opinioni circa se stessa e come si relaziona col resto del mondo. Potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni circa se stesso?

Mi sento cittadino italiano

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	47.6	50.5	44.8	43.5	42.9	53.7
Agree	44.5	39.2	49.7	47.7	48.3	39.5
Disagree	5.8	7.1	4.5	7.3	6.2	4.9
Strongly disagree	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.5
No answer	1.0	1.4	0.6	-	1.3	1.2
Don't know	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	-	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V213A.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V213B.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V213C.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]\*\*

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente ha diverse opinioni circa se stessa e come si relaziona col resto del mondo. Potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni circa se stesso?

Mi sento cittadino europeo.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	19.3	21.4	17.2	18.1	17.2	21.6
Agree	46.6	47.3	46.0	48.7	49.9	42.8
Disagree	27.2	24.4	30.0	28.0	27.2	26.7
Strongly disagree	4.9	4.4	5.5	3.1	4.4	6.3
No answer	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.4
Don't know	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V213D.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V213E.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V213F.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V213G.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V213H.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V213K.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V213L.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V213M.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V213N.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V214.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente ha diverse opinioni circa se stessa e come si relaziona col resto del mondo. Potrebbe dirmi quanto fortemente Lei sia in accordo o in disaccordo con ciascuna delle seguenti affermazioni circa se stesso?

Mi considero un individuo a sé stante.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Strongly agree	15.8	14.9	16.8	20.7	15.4	14.0
Agree	28.1	29.3	26.8	30.6	33.9	21.6
Disagree	20.3	22.6	17.9	19.2	18.5	22.3
Strongly disagree	29.4	26.7	32.1	22.8	26.7	34.9
No answer	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3
Don't know	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	2.8	4.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V215.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

Italy 2005(N=1012)

I Suoi genitori sono immigrati in Italia? Per favore, indichi separatamente per ciascuno di essi

Madre

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4
Not an immigrant	97.1	97.0	97.2	98.4	96.4	97.2
No answer	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.2
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V216.-** Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

Italy 2005(N=1012)

I Suoi genitori sono immigrati in Italia? Per favore, indichi separatamente per ciascuno di essi

Padre

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Immigrant	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
Not an immigrant	97.1	96.6	97.6	98.4	96.7	97.0
No answer	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.5	2.3	1.6
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V217.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Secondo la sua opinione, quanto importante dovrebbe essere ciascuno dei seguenti criteri per l'assegnazione della cittadinanza italiana? Specifici per ciascun criterio se lo considera molto importante, abbastanza importante, o non importante.

Avere antenati italiani

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	14.1	15.8	12.4	10.4	11.8	17.9
Rather important	30.5	29.7	31.4	32.1	27.2	32.8
Not important	51.9	51.7	52.1	56.0	57.6	44.9
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.9
Don't know	2.5	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.1	3.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V218.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Secondo la sua opinione, quanto importante dovrebbe essere ciascuno dei seguenti criteri per l'assegnazione della cittadinanza italiana? Specifici per ciascun criterio se lo considera molto importante, abbastanza importante, o non importante.

Essere nati in Italia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	31.3	30.7	32.0	29.5	30.3	33.0
Rather important	36.2	37.0	35.3	38.9	33.7	37.2
Not important	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.6	33.7	27.0
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2
Don't know	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V219.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Secondo la sua opinione, quanto importante dovrebbe essere ciascuno dei seguenti criteri per l'assegnazione della cittadinanza italiana? Specifici per ciascun criterio se lo considera molto importante, abbastanza importante, o non importante.

Adottare gli usi ed i costumi italiani

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	33.9	34.1	33.7	24.4	31.1	40.7
Rather important	38.8	35.6	42.0	37.3	39.8	38.6
Not important	24.9	28.3	21.5	36.8	27.5	17.2
No answer	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2
Don't know	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	2.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V220.-** In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Secondo la sua opinione, quanto importante dovrebbe essere ciascuno dei seguenti criteri per l'assegnazione della cittadinanza italiana? Specifici per ciascun criterio se lo considera molto importante, abbastanza importante, o non importante.

Obbedire alle leggi italiane

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	76.5	78.2	74.8	69.9	76.9	79.1
Rather important	20.3	18.4	22.1	26.9	19.3	18.1
Not important	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.9
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.9
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V221.-** Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Passando alla questione della diversità etnica (presenza di persone che vengono da altra nazione), con quale delle seguenti opinioni è d'accordo? Per favore, usi questa scala per indicare la Sua posizione.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Ethnic diversity erodes a country's unity	3.6	4.0	3.2	2.1	3.1	4.7
2	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.3
3	4.8	5.3	4.3	2.6	4.9	5.8
4	4.6	5.9	3.4	1.0	3.9	7.0
5	15.7	15.6	15.8	11.9	15.9	17.2
6	16.9	17.2	16.6	17.6	17.2	16.3
7	15.8	14.9	16.8	20.7	15.7	13.7
8	16.1	13.9	18.3	18.7	15.2	15.8
9	7.0	7.5	6.5	7.8	7.7	6.0
Ethnic diversity enriches my life	8.3	8.9	7.7	10.9	9.5	6.0
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.5
Don't know	3.5	2.8	4.1	4.1	2.8	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.03</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.27</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(968)</b>	<b>(486)</b>	<b>(482)</b>	<b>(184)</b>	<b>(372)</b>	<b>(412)</b>

**V222.-** What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quale lingua parla prevalentemente a casa? (Una sola risposta!)

### Comments

*CS Codes provided*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	0.4	0.8	-	-	0.5	0.5
IT: The dialect of the area where I live	34.4	36.8	32.0	27.5	27.5	43.7
IT: Other Italian dialect	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.1	3.3
IT: Italian	62.3	59.2	65.3	70.5	69.4	52.1
IT: Other language or non Italian dialect	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V223.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente usa diverse fonti per sapere cosa succede nel proprio Paese e nel mondo. Per ciascuna delle seguenti fonti, mi indichi, per favore, se Lei l'ha usata o no la settimana scorsa per ottenere informazioni.

Quotidiani

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	70.4	75.8	64.9	68.9	73.8	67.9
Not used last week	28.9	23.8	33.9	29.5	25.7	31.4
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.4	-	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V224.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente usa diverse fonti per sapere cosa succede nel proprio Paese e nel mondo. Per ciascuna delle seguenti fonti, mi indichi, per favore, se Lei l'ha usata o no la settimana scorsa per ottenere informazioni.

Giornali-radio o telegiornali

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.3	94.6	94.4
Not used last week	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.2
No answer	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9
Don't know	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V225.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente usa diverse fonti per sapere cosa succede nel proprio Paese e nel mondo. Per ciascuna delle seguenti fonti, mi indichi, per favore, se Lei l'ha usata o no la settimana scorsa per ottenere informazioni.

Riviste

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	50.2	42.4	58.0	60.6	50.4	45.3
Not used last week	47.5	55.8	39.3	36.8	47.6	52.3
No answer	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V226.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente usa diverse fonti per sapere cosa succede nel proprio Paese e nel mondo. Per ciascuna delle seguenti fonti, mi indichi, per favore, se Lei l'ha usata o no la settimana scorsa per ottenere informazioni.

Programmi radio o televisivi (diversi da radio-telegiornali)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	83.3	81.0	85.6	81.3	80.5	86.7
Not used last week	15.3	17.6	13.0	16.6	18.5	11.9
No answer	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.9
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	-	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V227.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente usa diverse fonti per sapere cosa succede nel proprio Paese e nel mondo. Per ciascuna delle seguenti fonti, mi indichi, per favore, se Lei l'ha usata o no la settimana scorsa per ottenere informazioni.

Libri

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	35.2	31.1	39.3	39.9	36.2	32.1
Not used last week	62.8	66.7	59.0	57.5	62.0	66.0
No answer	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9
Don't know	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V228.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente usa diverse fonti per sapere cosa succede nel proprio Paese e nel mondo. Per ciascuna delle seguenti fonti, mi indichi, per favore, se Lei l'ha usata o no la settimana scorsa per ottenere informazioni.

Internet, posta elettronica (e-mail)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	38.9	45.0	32.9	68.4	46.8	18.6
Not used last week	58.2	52.9	63.5	29.5	50.9	77.7
No answer	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6
Don't know	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V229.-** People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente usa diverse fonti per sapere cosa succede nel proprio Paese e nel mondo. Per ciascuna delle seguenti fonti, mi indichi, per favore, se Lei l'ha usata o no la settimana scorsa per ottenere informazioni.

### Discorsi con amici o colleghi

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	85.3	86.1	84.4	92.2	88.7	79.1
Not used last week	12.8	11.7	14.0	5.7	9.3	19.3
No answer	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.0	0.5
Don't know	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	1.0	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V230.-** How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

### Quanto spesso fa uso di un personal computer?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never	38.0	31.3	44.8	7.8	23.9	64.4
Occasionally	22.7	22.2	23.3	25.4	25.7	18.8
Frequently	38.5	45.3	31.8	66.8	49.9	15.6
Don't know what a computer is	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	0.3	0.7
No answer	0.3	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V231.-** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V232.-** And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V233.-** And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V233A.-** Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V234.-** Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ha votato alle elezioni politiche italiane del 2001?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	83.9	85.1	82.6	62.7	89.7	88.1
No	10.2	9.9	10.5	31.6	4.6	5.6
No answer	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.6
Don't know	3.8	2.6	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V235.-** (Code respondent's sex by observation):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Sesso

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Male	49.9	100.0	-	52.8	50.9	47.7
Female	50.1	-	100.0	47.2	49.1	52.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

V236.- Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_ (write in last two digits)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Mi potrebbe, per favore, dire il suo anno di nascita? 19 |\_\_|\_\_|

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1931	1.5	0.8	2.2	-	-	3.5
1932	1.8	2.4	1.2	-	-	4.2
1933	1.5	1.2	1.8	-	-	3.5
1934	1.4	1.2	1.6	-	-	3.3
1935	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	-	2.1
1936	1.2	1.6	0.8	-	-	2.8
1937	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	-	2.8
1938	1.9	2.0	1.8	-	-	4.4
1939	1.5	1.6	1.4	-	-	3.5
1940	1.6	1.8	1.4	-	-	3.7
1941	2.0	1.8	2.2	-	-	4.7
1942	1.2	1.8	0.6	-	-	2.8
1943	2.5	2.0	3.0	-	-	5.8
1944	1.3	1.2	1.4	-	-	3.0
1945	2.1	1.0	3.2	-	-	4.9
1946	2.9	2.6	3.2	-	-	6.7
1947	1.6	1.8	1.4	-	-	3.7
1948	2.1	1.8	2.4	-	-	4.9
1949	1.2	0.8	1.6	-	-	2.8
1950	2.3	3.0	1.6	-	-	5.3
1951	1.9	1.6	2.2	-	-	4.4
1952	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	-	3.3
1953	2.0	1.4	2.6	-	-	4.7
1954	1.4	1.8	1.0	-	-	3.3
1955	2.6	2.4	2.8	-	-	6.0
1956	1.7	1.4	2.0	-	4.4	-
1957	1.7	1.4	2.0	-	4.4	-
1958	1.0	0.6	1.4	-	2.6	-
1959	2.2	2.2	2.2	-	5.7	-
1960	1.1	1.0	1.2	-	2.8	-
1961	2.4	2.6	2.2	-	6.2	-
1962	1.7	0.8	2.6	-	4.4	-
1963	1.8	2.2	1.4	-	4.6	-
1964	2.2	1.8	2.6	-	5.7	-
1965	1.5	1.6	1.4	-	3.9	-
1966	3.5	4.0	3.0	-	9.0	-
1967	1.9	2.2	1.6	-	4.9	-
1968	2.7	2.8	2.6	-	6.9	-
1969	2.5	3.2	1.8	-	6.4	-
1970	2.2	2.4	2.0	-	5.7	-
1971	2.0	1.8	2.2	-	5.1	-
1972	1.9	1.8	2.0	-	4.9	-
1973	1.5	2.0	1.0	-	3.9	-
1974	1.7	1.2	2.2	-	4.4	-
1975	1.7	2.6	0.8	-	4.4	-
1976	2.4	2.0	2.8	12.4	-	-
1977	1.6	2.2	1.0	8.3	-	-
1978	1.4	2.0	0.8	7.3	-	-
1979	1.1	1.4	0.8	5.7	-	-
1980	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.4	-	-
1981	1.2	1.0	1.4	6.2	-	-
1982	2.5	3.2	1.8	13.0	-	-

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1983	1.7	1.0	2.4	8.8	-	-
1984	1.6	2.2	1.0	8.3	-	-
1985	1.2	1.0	1.4	6.2	-	-
1986	0.9	0.6	1.2	4.7	-	-
1987	1.5	1.6	1.4	7.8	-	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1,959.38</b>	<b>1,960.11</b>	<b>1,958.65</b>	<b>1,981.10</b>	<b>1,965.79</b>	<b>1,943.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>15.62</b>	<b>15.68</b>	<b>15.54</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>5.42</b>	<b>7.12</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V237.-** This means you are \_\_\_\_ years old (write in age in two digits).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Up to 29	19.1	20.2	17.9	100.0	-	-
30-49	38.4	39.2	37.7	-	100.0	-
50 and up	42.5	40.6	44.4	-	-	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>45.62</b>	<b>44.89</b>	<b>46.35</b>	<b>23.90</b>	<b>39.21</b>	<b>61.18</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>15.62</b>	<b>15.68</b>	<b>15.54</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>5.42</b>	<b>7.12</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V238.-** What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Qual è il livello di formazione scolastica più alto che ha ottenuto?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No formal education	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.7
Incomplete primary school	2.5	1.8	3.2	-	0.3	5.6
Complete primary school	11.1	9.3	12.8	-	2.3	24.0
Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	19.9	23.0	16.8	11.4	21.1	22.6
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	5.9	6.5	5.3	5.2	7.2	5.1
Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type	4.5	5.0	4.1	6.7	4.9	3.3
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	27.8	25.9	29.6	38.3	32.9	18.4
Some university-level education, without degree	5.6	6.5	4.7	5.2	6.9	4.7
University - level education, with degree	21.2	20.4	22.1	32.6	23.9	13.7
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V238CS.- Education (country specific)**

Italy 2005(N=1012)

**Comments**
*CS Codes provded*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.7
IT: Nessuna formazione scolastica	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.7
IT: Scuola elementare incompleta	2.5	1.8	3.2	-	0.3	5.6
IT: Scuola elementare completa	11.1	9.3	12.8	-	2.3	24.0
IT: Scuola media inferiore e avviamento professionale	19.9	23.0	16.8	11.4	21.1	22.6
IT: Scuola professionale completa	5.9	6.5	5.3	5.2	7.2	5.1
IT: Secondaria superiore incompleta	4.5	5.0	4.1	6.7	4.9	3.3
IT: Secondaria superiore completa	27.8	25.9	29.6	38.3	32.9	18.4
IT: Livello universitario, senza titolo (università interrotta)	5.6	6.5	4.7	5.2	6.9	4.7
IT: Livello universitario, con titolo	21.2	20.4	22.1	32.6	23.9	13.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V239.-** At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: \_\_\_\_\_ (write in age in two digits)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

A che età ha completato (o completerà) il Suo corso di studi a tempo pieno, presso una scuola o un'università? Per favore, non consideri gli apprendistati

|\_|\_| (scrivere l'età al 2005 in due cifre)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	-	-
5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	-
7	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	0.5
8	0.7	-	1.4	-	-	1.6
9	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	-	0.9
10	3.5	2.4	4.5	-	0.5	7.7
11	5.4	4.4	6.5	-	1.0	11.9
12	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.3	3.3
13	3.3	3.6	3.0	1.0	3.6	4.0
14	7.0	8.1	5.9	5.2	8.0	7.0
15	3.6	4.2	3.0	2.1	2.8	4.9
16	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.6	5.4	4.4
17	2.7	3.2	2.2	1.0	4.4	1.9
18	8.9	7.7	10.1	9.8	9.0	8.4
19	14.6	14.9	14.4	20.7	18.5	8.4
20	4.4	5.3	3.6	2.6	5.4	4.4
21	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.9
22	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.4
23	3.0	1.8	4.1	7.3	2.3	1.6
24	4.4	4.0	4.9	7.8	4.1	3.3
25	5.9	5.3	6.5	14.0	4.9	3.3
26	4.4	5.0	3.9	9.8	4.4	2.1
27	3.1	4.4	1.8	3.1	3.3	2.8
28	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.2
29	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.5	-
30	1.3	1.8	0.8	-	2.1	1.2
31	0.3	-	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
32	0.6	0.8	0.4	-	1.0	0.5
33	0.3	-	0.6	-	0.5	0.2
34	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
35	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	1.0	-
36	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
38	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
39	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
40	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	0.2
43	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
44	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
52	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
59	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
60 to 69	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	-	1.4
70 to 79	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.5
80 to 89	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
No answer	7.5	7.9	7.1	4.7	7.2	9.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>19.65</b>	<b>20.11</b>	<b>19.19</b>	<b>21.09</b>	<b>20.47</b>	<b>18.21</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>9.74</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(936)</b>	<b>(465)</b>	<b>(471)</b>	<b>(184)</b>	<b>(361)</b>	<b>(391)</b>

V240.- Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Vive con i Suoi genitori?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	22.5	25.0	20.1	72.0	18.3	4.2
No	75.5	72.5	78.5	26.4	79.7	93.7
No answer	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.1
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V241.-** Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Ha, al momento, un lavoro retribuito? Se sì, per quante ore a settimana? (Se ha più di un lavoro: solo per quello principale).

### Comments

*"Lavoro atipico" recoded to Other and "Lavoro occasionale" recoded to unemployed*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	31.9	38.6	25.2	26.9	47.0	20.5
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	4.6	1.4	7.9	4.1	7.2	2.6
Self employed	17.3	23.8	10.8	7.3	24.9	14.9
Retired/ pensioned	20.2	19.6	20.7	-	1.0	46.5
Housewife not otherwise employed	8.8	-	17.6	2.1	7.7	12.8
Student	6.7	6.1	7.3	34.2	0.5	-
Unemployed	6.1	6.3	5.9	17.6	6.2	0.9
Other	3.5	3.2	3.7	5.2	4.9	1.4
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.6	0.5	0.5
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V242.-** In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

Italy 2005(N=1012)

A quale professione appartiene/che tipo di occupazione ha o aveva? Se ha più di un lavoro, indicare il principale? Qual è/era la sua mansione? (Se pensionato indicare la professione principale esercitata in passato)

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	1.3	2.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.9
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	6.0	8.1	3.9	2.1	7.2	6.7
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	14.8	12.9	16.8	5.7	19.8	14.4
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	7.1	9.3	4.9	3.6	6.4	9.3
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	15.6	12.3	18.9	14.5	20.1	12.1
Foreman and supervisor	2.3	3.2	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.6
skilled manual worker	8.7	13.7	3.7	4.7	9.0	10.2
semi-skilled manual worker	6.1	9.7	2.6	6.2	5.7	6.5
unskilled manual worker	5.9	6.7	5.1	3.1	6.9	6.3
Farmer: has own farm	2.6	3.6	1.6	0.5	1.5	4.4
agricultural worker	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	2.3
Member of armed forces, security personnel	1.2	2.4	-	1.6	1.5	0.7
Not applicable	19.9	10.1	29.6	47.7	12.6	14.0
No answer	6.9	4.8	9.1	7.3	5.1	8.4
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V242A\_CO.- Are you employed now or not?**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V243.- Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):**

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Lavora per un ente pubblico o per un'azienda o industria privata?

**Comments**

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Government or public institution	18.2	15.0	21.3	5.7	20.1	22.1
Private business or industry	43.2	54.1	32.3	34.2	47.8	43.0
Private non-profit organization	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.7
Not applicable	31.0	23.4	38.7	54.9	25.7	25.1
No answer	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.1	3.9	8.1
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.8	-	0.5	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V244.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly manual tasks” and 10 means “mostly cognitive tasks” (code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

I compiti che Lei svolge al lavoro sono soprattutto manuali o non manuali? Usi questa scala dove 1 significa “soprattutto compiti manuali” e 10 significa “soprattutto compiti non manuali”.

**Comments**

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly manual tasks	15.2	17.0	13.4	8.3	15.2	18.4
2	4.5	5.3	3.7	3.1	4.4	5.3
3	4.1	4.6	3.6	2.6	4.1	4.7
4	4.2	6.1	2.4	3.6	4.4	4.4
5	6.8	9.3	4.3	6.7	7.7	6.0
6	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.1	5.9	4.4
7	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.6	5.7	4.9
8	8.0	8.7	7.3	7.8	9.8	6.5
9	6.7	7.5	5.9	3.6	9.8	5.3
Mostly non-manual tasks	15.5	16.4	14.6	6.2	17.7	17.7
Not applicable	19.9	10.1	29.6	47.7	12.6	14.0
No answer	5.2	4.8	5.7	3.6	2.6	8.4
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
<b>Mean</b>	5.75	5.64	5.90	5.57	6.04	5.52
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	3.38	3.34	3.44	3.09	3.32	3.51
<b>Base mean</b>	(757)	(430)	(327)	(94)	(329)	(334)

**V245.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means “mostly routine tasks” and 10 means “mostly creative tasks” (code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

I compiti che Lei svolge al lavoro sono soprattutto compiti di routine o soprattutto non di routine? Usi questa scala dove 1 significa “soprattutto compiti di routine” e 10 significa “soprattutto compiti non di routine”.

**Comments**

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly routine tasks	12.3	11.5	13.0	4.1	12.9	15.3
2	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.7	6.9	6.5
3	7.2	6.3	8.1	6.2	7.5	7.4
4	5.7	8.3	3.2	5.7	5.1	6.3
5	6.2	7.5	4.9	7.8	5.9	5.8
6	7.2	7.9	6.5	5.2	8.2	7.2
7	6.0	6.3	5.7	4.1	6.4	6.5
8	10.7	13.1	8.3	5.7	14.9	9.1
9	4.8	6.5	3.2	2.6	6.7	4.2
Mostly not routine tasks	8.2	10.9	5.5	2.1	10.8	8.6
Not applicable	19.9	10.1	29.6	47.7	12.6	14.0
No answer	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.1	2.1	8.8
Don't know	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.31</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>5.07</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>3.10</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(756)</b>	<b>(428)</b>	<b>(328)</b>	<b>(93)</b>	<b>(332)</b>	<b>(331)</b>

**V246.-** How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means "no independence at all" and 10 means "complete independence" (code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quanta indipendenza ha nell'adempire ai propri compiti sul lavoro? Usi questa scala per indicare il suo livello di indipendenza dove 1 significa "nessuna indipendenza" e 10 significa "indipendenza assoluta".

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No independence at all	3.1	2.6	3.6	1.0	2.6	4.4
2	1.9	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.1
3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.6	3.3
4	4.2	5.3	3.0	3.1	4.6	4.2
5	6.9	7.9	5.9	6.7	6.4	7.4
6	8.0	9.1	6.9	6.2	8.5	8.4
7	12.1	12.7	11.4	8.8	12.6	13.0
8	12.2	14.1	10.3	7.8	15.4	11.2
9	9.7	11.7	7.7	5.7	13.4	8.1
Complete independence	13.8	15.8	11.8	4.7	17.2	14.9
Not applicable	19.9	10.1	29.6	47.7	12.6	14.0
No answer	5.5	5.3	5.7	4.1	2.6	8.8
Don't know	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>6.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.59</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(754)</b>	<b>(426)</b>	<b>(328)</b>	<b>(93)</b>	<b>(330)</b>	<b>(331)</b>

**V247.-** Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Supervisiona altre persone sul lavoro?

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	28.4	39.2	17.6	12.4	34.4	30.0
No	44.8	43.4	46.2	35.8	48.6	45.3
Not applicable	19.9	10.1	29.6	47.7	12.6	14.0
No answer	6.5	6.5	6.5	3.6	3.3	10.7
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V248.-** Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

È Lei la persona che guadagna di più in famiglia?

### Comments

*Filtered by V241 equal to 1 or 2 or 3.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	40.6	62.2	19.1	14.5	43.7	49.5
No	32.5	21.2	43.8	31.6	37.8	28.1
Not applicable	19.9	10.1	29.6	47.7	12.6	14.0
No answer	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.7	4.9	7.9
Don't know	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V249.-** Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La persona che guadagna di più nella Sua famiglia lavora o no?

### Comments

*Filtered by V248 not equal to 1 (1: "Yes")*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	39.0	24.8	53.3	71.0	40.9	23.0
No	12.8	6.1	19.5	9.3	7.2	19.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	6.0	5.1	6.9	4.1	6.4	6.5
Not applicable	40.6	62.2	19.1	14.5	43.7	49.5
No answer	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.9
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V250.-** In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Quale tipo di professione/occupazione ha (o aveva in passato se pensionato)? Se ha più di un impiego indicare il principale.

### Comments

*Filtered by V248 not equal to 1 (1: "Yes")*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	1.2	0.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.5
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employe	3.7	3.0	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.5
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	8.7	5.0	12.4	9.8	11.1	6.0
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	6.7	5.5	7.9	10.9	4.4	7.0
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory	8.6	6.7	10.5	16.6	8.0	5.6
Foreman and supervisor	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.6	0.5	0.7
skilled manual worker	7.0	4.8	9.3	11.4	7.7	4.4
semi-skilled manual worker	5.5	1.8	9.3	8.8	3.3	6.0
unskilled manual worker	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
Farmer: has own farm	1.3	0.4	2.2	2.6	1.3	0.7
agricultural worker	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5
Member of armed forces, security personnel	1.5	0.2	2.8	2.1	1.8	0.9
Never had a job	1.2	0.2	2.2	2.6	0.8	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	9.1	6.9	11.2	7.8	8.7	10.0
Not applicable	40.6	62.2	19.1	14.5	43.7	49.5
No answer	1.7	1.2	2.2	3.1	1.0	1.6
Don't know	0.4	-	0.8	-	0.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V251.-** During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

Durante l'anno passato (2004), la Sua famiglia ha:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Save money	27.2	27.3	27.0	27.5	27.2	27.0
Just get by	38.1	40.6	35.7	34.7	36.5	41.2
Spent some savings and borrowed money	22.0	20.8	23.3	18.1	23.9	22.1
Spent savings and borrowed money	3.6	2.6	4.5	1.6	3.6	4.4
No answer	5.1	5.1	5.1	8.3	5.4	3.5
Don't know	4.0	3.6	4.3	9.8	3.3	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V252.-** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

La gente a volte si descrive come parte della classe lavoratrice, della classe media o della classe alta o di quella bassa. Lei si descriverebbe come appartenente alla:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Upper class	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5
Upper middle class	26.1	27.3	24.9	32.1	26.0	23.5
Lower middle class	27.3	25.7	28.8	22.8	26.5	30.0
Working class	33.4	36.0	30.8	32.1	37.3	30.5
Lower class	4.4	3.6	5.3	2.1	2.1	7.7
No answer	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.1	2.8	4.4
Don't know	4.3	3.2	5.5	5.7	4.6	3.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V252B.-** Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V253.-** On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the “lowest income decile” and 10 the “highest income decile” in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

In quale fascia di reddito si pone la Sua famiglia contando tutti i redditi da lavoro, i salari, le pensioni ed altre forme di reddito di cui la famiglia dispone?

### Comments

*12 step scale recoded to 10 step by merging categories 10,11,12  
 Original codes preserved in V253CS*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Lower step	12.4	10.9	13.8	10.9	8.7	16.3
second step	12.5	14.1	10.8	10.9	13.9	11.9
Third step	8.2	7.9	8.5	9.8	8.5	7.2
Fourth step	7.6	7.9	7.3	6.2	11.1	5.1
Fifth step	4.1	3.8	4.3	2.6	4.4	4.4
Sixth step	5.6	6.5	4.7	4.1	6.4	5.6
Seventh step	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	5.4	4.4
Eighth step	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.7
Nineth step	4.4	5.1	3.7	3.1	4.9	4.7
Upper step	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.1
No answer	18.8	18.8	18.7	15.5	18.5	20.5
Don't know	14.8	13.7	16.0	24.9	11.6	13.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>4.05</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.84</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(672)</b>	<b>(341)</b>	<b>(331)</b>	<b>(115)</b>	<b>(272)</b>	<b>(285)</b>

**V253CS.-** Income (country specific)

Italy 2005(N=1012)

### Comments

*CS Codes provided*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	18.8	18.8	18.7	15.5	18.5	20.5
Don't know	14.8	13.7	16.0	24.9	11.6	13.3
IT: Meno di 15.000 Euro	12.4	10.9	13.8	10.9	8.7	16.3
IT: da 15.001 a 20.000 Euro	12.5	14.1	10.8	10.9	13.9	11.9
IT: da 20.001 a 25.000 Euro	8.2	7.9	8.5	9.8	8.5	7.2
IT: da 25.001 a 30.000 Euro	7.6	7.9	7.3	6.2	11.1	5.1
IT: da 30.001 a 35.000 Euro	4.1	3.8	4.3	2.6	4.4	4.4
IT: da 35.001 a 40.000 Euro	5.6	6.5	4.7	4.1	6.4	5.6
IT: da 40.001 a 47.000 Euro	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	5.4	4.4
IT: da 47.001 a 58.000 Euro	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.7
IT: da 58.001 a 80.000 Euro	4.4	5.1	3.7	3.1	4.9	4.7
IT: da 80.001 a 100.000 Euro	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.0	1.9
IT: da 100.001 a 150.000 Euro	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	-
IT: oltre 150.000 Euro	0.2	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V254.-** (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

(Registrare quanto interessato fosse l'intervistato durante l'intervista)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	35.5	35.0	35.9	35.2	40.6	30.9
Somewhat interested	50.8	49.5	52.1	52.8	47.0	53.3
Not very interested	11.6	12.7	10.5	8.8	10.5	13.7
No answer	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.1	1.8	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V255.-** (Code size of town):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

(Registrare il Comune di residenza e la sua dimensione)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2,000 and less	6.9	7.5	6.3	5.7	6.7	7.7
2,000-5,000	14.6	14.9	14.4	14.0	15.4	14.2
5,000-10,000	13.3	13.7	13.0	13.0	15.2	11.9
10,000-20,000	17.4	17.4	17.4	18.7	16.2	17.9
20,000-50,000	12.9	13.3	12.6	18.1	11.8	11.6
50,000-100,000	12.3	11.3	13.2	9.8	11.8	13.7
100,000-500,000	9.9	10.1	9.7	10.4	10.8	8.8
500,000 and more	12.6	11.9	13.4	10.4	12.1	14.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V255CS.-** Size of town (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V256.-** (Code ethnic group by observation):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

(Registrazione il gruppo etnico in base alla propria osservazione)

**Comments**
*CS Codes provided*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5
White / Caucasian White	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.7	99.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V257.-** (Code region where the interview was conducted):

Italy 2005(N=1012)

(Registrazione la regione in cui é stata condotta l'intervista)

**Comments**
*CS Codes provided*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
IT: Piemonte	6.9	7.1	6.7	5.2	7.7	7.0
IT: Valle d'Aoste	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
IT: Lombardia	15.2	16.4	14.0	8.8	15.4	17.9
IT: Trentino-Alto Adige	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9
IT: Veneto	8.3	8.5	8.1	9.8	7.7	8.1
IT: Friuli-Venezia Giulia	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.6
IT: Liguria	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.8
IT: Emilia-Romagna	7.3	7.1	7.5	6.2	7.5	7.7
IT: Toscana	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.7	7.2	6.0
IT: Umbria	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9
IT: Marche	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.2
IT: Lazio	9.6	7.9	11.2	8.8	9.0	10.5
IT: Abruzzo	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6
IT: Molise	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.5	0.7
IT: Campania	10.1	9.9	10.3	14.0	10.0	8.4
IT: Puglia	7.0	6.7	7.3	8.8	5.1	7.9
IT: Basilicata	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
IT: Calabria	2.5	2.8	2.2	4.1	2.8	1.4
IT: Sicilia	8.7	8.7	8.7	10.9	8.2	8.1
IT: Sardegna	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**V257B.- Region (2) - Level 2**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
IT: Albino	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.9
IT: Alfonsine	1.1	0.4	1.8	-	1.0	1.6
IT: Amaro	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.9
IT: Arco	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	0.8	0.7
IT: Asti	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.7
IT: Bagni Di Lucca	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.1
IT: Bari	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.2
IT: Baricella	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.5
IT: Baselga Di Pine'	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2
IT: Belluno	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.3
IT: Benevento	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.3
IT: Bologna	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.6
IT: Bossico	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	2.1
IT: Brescia	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.5
IT: Brindisi	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6
IT: Brinzio	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	1.3	1.6
IT: Busca	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	1.8	0.7
IT: Calalzo Di Cadore	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2
IT: Castelnuovo D.Daunia	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
IT: Catania	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.9
IT: Caulonia	0.8	1.2	0.4	2.1	1.0	-
IT: Chiavari	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.4
IT: Cicciano	1.2	1.4	1.0	3.1	0.3	1.2
IT: Civate Camuno	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	-	0.7
IT: Cogne	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
IT: Correggio	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9
IT: Corridonia	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5
IT: Fara In Sabina	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2
IT: Fiesse Umbertino	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.7
IT: Firenze	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.7
IT: Formia	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.9
IT: Gagliano C.To	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.4
IT: Gambatesa	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.3	0.7
IT: Gazoldo Degli Ippoli	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.2
IT: Genova	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.7
IT: Gorizia	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.7
IT: Graffignana	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
IT: Greci	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.7
IT: L'aquila	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
IT: Lanusei	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4
IT: Lecco	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.6
IT: Licata	2.3	2.8	1.8	4.7	1.5	1.9
IT: Longobardi	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9
IT: Loreggia	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2
IT: Mariano Comense	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9
IT: Masone	0.9	1.0	0.8	-	1.5	0.7
IT: Milano	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	3.0
IT: Monte Urano	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.7
IT: Napoli	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1
IT: Palagiano	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.8
IT: Palermo	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.2
IT: Pavia	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5
IT: Perugia	0.7	0.8	0.6	-	1.0	0.7
IT: Piacenza	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	0.8	1.4
IT: Positano	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.7
IT: Prata Camportaccio	1.0	1.2	0.8	-	1.3	1.2
IT: Roma	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.4
IT: Romano Di Lombardia	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2
IT: Roseto Degli Abruzzi	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
IT: S.Caterina Villarmos	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2
IT: S.Maria Capua Vetere	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.6	2.3	1.4
IT: San Dona' Di Piave	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
IT: San Giovanni Rotondo	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.6	0.3	1.2
IT: San Martino In Rio	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7
IT: San Miniato	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.9
IT: Sangemini	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.2
IT: Sassari	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5
IT: Sesto San Giovanni	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	1.3	1.2
IT: Siena	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.4
IT: Soverato	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.5
IT: Ss. Cosma E Damiano	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.0	2.6	2.6
IT: Terralba	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2
IT: Torino	1.5	1.4	1.6	-	0.8	2.8
IT: Trapani	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.9
IT: Tremestieri Etneo	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.7
IT: Valsinni	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
IT: Verbania	2.4	2.8	2.0	3.6	2.3	1.9
IT: Verona	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.1	1.9
IT: Villadossola	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9
IT: Viterbo	1.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.4
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V257C.- Region - Level 3**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V258.- (Code language in which interview was conducted):**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V259A.- Weight [with split ups]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No weighting	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V260.- La persona intervistata è:**

Italy 2005(N=1012)

**Comments**
*Missing information*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V261.- Interview date**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V262.- Was the respondent literate?**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V263.- Urban / Rural habitat**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V264.- Are you a citizen of this country**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**V265.- Number of Household members**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	5.5	6.3	4.7	3.6	3.1	8.6
1	15.5	14.7	16.4	11.4	13.6	19.1
2	27.0	26.9	27.0	29.5	28.8	24.2
3	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.5	30.1	25.1
4	12.5	11.5	13.4	13.5	12.6	11.9
Post-materialist	5.8	5.7	5.9	7.8	5.9	4.9
No answer	6.2	7.5	4.9	6.7	5.9	6.3
(N)	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)
Mean	2.18	2.10	2.27	2.32	2.30	2.02
Standard Deviation	1.62	1.69	1.56	1.66	1.57	1.65
Base mean	(1,012)	(505)	(507)	(193)	(389)	(430)

**Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	17.5	16.8	18.1	11.9	14.4	22.8
Mixed	60.4	61.2	59.6	62.7	63.0	57.0
Postmaterialist	18.7	18.4	18.9	21.2	20.1	16.3
Missing; Unknown	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.6	4.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**Y003.- Autonomy Index**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Obedience/Religious Faith	6.6	6.1	7.1	4.7	5.1	8.8
-1	14.8	14.5	15.2	15.0	11.8	17.4
0	29.1	27.5	30.6	22.8	28.3	32.6
1	28.8	31.7	25.8	32.6	30.3	25.6
Determination, perseverance/Independence	20.8	20.2	21.3	24.9	24.4	15.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	3.7	2.8	4.5	4.1	1.3	5.6
0.1-0.2	18.5	15.4	21.5	10.4	13.1	27.0
0.2-0.3	26.0	24.4	27.6	11.9	33.2	25.8
0.3-0.4	18.4	18.4	18.3	21.8	18.8	16.5
0.4-0.5	18.1	20.2	16.0	29.0	15.4	15.6
0.5-0.6	8.5	9.5	7.5	13.0	9.3	5.8
0.6-0.7	4.2	6.5	2.0	5.7	6.4	1.6
0.7-0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.9
0.8-0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.3	-
0.9-1	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Missing	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	0.8	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.29</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.14</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,004)</b>	<b>(501)</b>	<b>(503)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(386)</b>	<b>(425)</b>

**RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.7
0.1-0.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.3	4.4
0.2-0.3	9.4	9.7	9.1	5.7	5.4	14.7
0.3-0.4	16.7	19.0	14.4	11.9	15.4	20.0
0.4-0.5	20.4	20.6	20.1	16.1	19.8	22.8
0.5-0.6	20.8	19.8	21.7	24.4	22.4	17.7
0.6-0.7	16.6	15.0	18.1	21.8	19.3	11.9
0.7-0.8	7.6	7.1	8.1	10.4	9.5	4.7
0.8-0.9	3.6	2.6	4.5	6.2	4.4	1.6
0.9-1	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.5	0.7
Missing	0.8	1.2	0.4	-	1.0	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.45</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,004)</b>	<b>(499)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(385)</b>	<b>(426)</b>

**DEFIANCE.- defiance sub-index**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	4.3	5.9	2.8	2.6	1.5	7.7
0.1-0.2	17.6	18.2	17.0	10.4	15.4	22.8
0.2-0.3	30.0	28.3	31.8	33.2	28.0	30.5
0.3-0.4	25.6	24.0	27.2	29.0	28.5	21.4
0.4-0.5	9.2	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.6	6.5
0.5-0.6	4.6	5.3	3.9	5.7	4.1	4.7
0.6-0.7	4.7	5.0	4.5	5.7	6.2	3.0
0.7-0.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.4
0.8-0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2
0.9-1	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Missing	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.27</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(998)</b>	<b>(498)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>(384)</b>	<b>(422)</b>

**DISBELIEF.-** Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	20.0	10.9	29.0	15.0	15.4	26.3
0.1-0.2	22.4	20.6	24.3	18.7	20.8	25.6
0.2-0.3	25.3	25.7	24.9	22.8	29.3	22.8
0.3-0.4	11.2	14.3	8.1	16.1	11.1	9.1
0.4-0.5	3.9	5.1	2.6	4.7	4.4	3.0
0.5-0.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.8
0.6-0.7	4.0	5.3	2.6	6.7	4.6	2.1
0.7-0.8	2.9	4.6	1.2	3.6	3.1	2.3
0.8-0.9	4.0	5.1	2.8	5.7	3.9	3.3
0.9-1	3.4	5.1	1.6	4.1	4.4	2.1
Missing	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	0.8	0.7
Other+Sysmis	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	-	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,004)</b>	<b>(501)</b>	<b>(503)</b>	<b>(191)</b>	<b>(386)</b>	<b>(427)</b>

**RELATIVISM.-** relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	49.5	45.9	53.1	30.1	47.8	59.8
0.3-0.4	21.6	23.6	19.7	22.8	23.4	19.5
0.5-0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	-
0.6-0.7	16.7	18.2	15.2	27.5	17.0	11.6
0.9-1	10.8	10.7	10.8	18.7	9.8	8.1
Missing	0.9	1.0	0.8	-	1.3	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.32</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,003)</b>	<b>(500)</b>	<b>(503)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(384)</b>	<b>(426)</b>

**SCEPTICISM.-** scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.6	1.5	4.4
0.1-0.2	4.8	5.0	4.7	3.1	3.9	6.5
0.2-0.3	7.7	6.5	8.9	4.7	7.2	9.5
0.3-0.4	31.6	30.3	32.9	32.6	33.2	29.8
0.4-0.5	21.2	19.8	22.7	22.3	21.1	20.9
0.5-0.6	12.7	12.9	12.6	11.4	15.9	10.5
0.6-0.7	11.0	12.9	9.1	12.4	10.8	10.5
0.7-0.8	4.3	5.1	3.6	7.3	3.9	3.5
0.8-0.9	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
0.9-1	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6
Missing	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.41</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.20</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,004)</b>	<b>(501)</b>	<b>(503)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>(388)</b>	<b>(424)</b>

**AUTONOMY.-** Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	14.4	16.4	12.4	11.9	11.8	17.9
0.3-0.4	33.4	33.1	33.7	30.6	31.1	36.7
0.6-0.7	42.9	40.4	45.4	43.5	45.8	40.0
0.9-1	9.3	10.1	8.5	14.0	11.3	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.44</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.28</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>

**EQUALITY.-** Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	0.5	1.0	-	0.5	0.5	0.5
0.1-0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	0.8	1.6
0.2-0.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.1	1.8	5.1
0.3-0.4	6.0	7.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.6
0.4-0.5	13.1	14.5	11.8	8.8	10.3	17.7
0.5-0.6	3.5	4.0	3.0	1.6	4.4	3.5
0.6-0.7	16.4	18.0	14.8	15.0	18.0	15.6
0.7-0.8	31.5	31.1	32.0	37.8	33.7	26.7
0.8-0.9	12.2	10.1	14.2	17.6	11.8	10.0
0.9-1	11.0	6.5	15.4	11.4	12.6	9.3
Missing	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.64</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(996)</b>	<b>(493)</b>	<b>(503)</b>	<b>(191)</b>	<b>(381)</b>	<b>(424)</b>

**CHOICE.-** Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	19.8	18.4	21.1	12.4	15.7	26.7
0.1-0.2	14.2	14.5	14.0	7.8	11.6	19.5
0.2-0.3	16.3	15.4	17.2	13.5	16.2	17.7
0.3-0.4	8.6	7.5	9.7	8.8	9.5	7.7
0.4-0.5	13.7	15.2	12.2	23.8	12.9	10.0
0.5-0.6	9.7	10.5	8.9	14.5	10.3	7.0
0.6-0.7	5.2	4.2	6.3	3.6	8.5	3.0
0.7-0.8	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.7	4.6	3.5
0.8-0.9	3.4	4.0	2.8	5.7	4.4	1.4
0.9-1	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	0.5
Missing	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1	4.4	3.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.26</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(976)</b>	<b>(483)</b>	<b>(493)</b>	<b>(187)</b>	<b>(372)</b>	<b>(417)</b>

**VOICE.-** Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	4.1	4.6	12.6
0.1-0.2	10.8	10.5	11.0	10.4	11.1	10.7
0.2-0.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.3
0.3-0.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.7	5.9	7.2
0.4-0.5	20.8	22.2	19.3	21.2	21.6	19.8
0.5-0.6	10.0	12.1	7.9	13.0	10.3	8.4
0.6-0.7	8.7	5.9	11.4	6.2	8.2	10.2
0.7-0.8	6.6	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.7	5.3
0.8-0.9	10.2	10.7	9.7	10.9	12.3	7.9
0.9-1	10.7	9.9	11.4	12.4	11.1	9.5
Missing	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,012)</b>	<b>(505)</b>	<b>(507)</b>	<b>(193)</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(430)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.47</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.30</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(995)</b>	<b>(497)</b>	<b>(498)</b>	<b>(189)</b>	<b>(385)</b>	<b>(421)</b>