



WV5_Results

Study #

Russian Federation 2006_v20180912



WV5_Results

Technical record

Study #

Russian Federation 2006_v20180912

RUSSIAN FEDERATION 2006

Geographical scope:

Russian Federation

Principal investigator(s):

Christian Welzel School of Humanities and Social Sciences International University of Bremen

P.O.Box 750 561 D-28725 Bremen Germany E-mail: c.welzel@iu-bremen.de

Data Collection Organization:

GfK RUS, Moscow

Fieldwork Period:

13-02-2006 - 10-03-2006.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 16 and more years

Sample size:

2033

Estimated Error:

2,2

Questionnaire:

- Sampling (v255, v257) and quota (v235, v236, v237) relevant questions had been asked at the beginning of the interview. - Then the order of the WVS questions strictly followed the master questionnaire. - The following questions had been amended, agreed by WVS: v114: Had been split off into three questions v114_1: State social support for citizens v114_2: State control vs. market principles v114_3: (In)Tolerance to people of other nation, race, religion v256: Instead of ethnic group, different nationalities relevant for Russia had been asked. Two additional questions had been asked in Russia: - F3: Evaluation of the income of the household (asked after v253) Please, evaluate the income rate of your household. 1 We do not always have enough money for food 2 We have enough money for food but buying clothing is a problem 3 We have enough money for food, clothing and small household appliances. However, buying a TV-set, a refrigerator or washing machine would be a problem for us 4 We can afford main household appliances. However, buying a car would be a problem 5 We have enough savings almost for everything except for such expensive things as an apartment or a country house 6 We don't have any financial difficulties. We can afford buying an apartment or a country house - v260: Size of household (asked at the end of the interview) WVS question number or description of question: V50 to V54 V57 to V58 V91 to V94 V105 to V113 V115 V117 V122 to V124 V164 to V176 V178 to V183 V188 to V191 V193 to V197 V210 to V221 V231 to V233 V240 V248 to V252 Reason(s) not included: Short questionnaire, GfK survey

Sample:

Multi-stage stratified cluster random route sample (The households are selected based on random route sample. Selection of the respondent in household is made according to quota on age and gender). This methodology does not imply repeated visits of the households, e.g. if nobody opens the door. In order to build a national representative sample the universe was stratified into 8 macro regions (Moscow is allotted into a separate macro region) and into 8 types of settlements in every macro region. Sample points (approximately 125) are distributed among cells in compliance with national statistics. At each sample point approximately 15 interviews had been conducted. 1. Settlements are chosen for every strata. This is done by random selection from the full list of settlements that are allocated to the strata (the whole territory of the Russian Federation excluding some territories of the North Caucasus and sparsely populated areas in the North of Russia). 2. Selection of sampling points: Election sites are considered as sampling points. They are selected randomly from the full list of election sites in the city (town). In rural settlements (with usually 1 election site) selection of sampling points is not needed. 3. Selection of the definite residential as starting point within each election site. Interviewer begins with the first entrance of selected building. Step equals to 7 apartments from interview conducted. If there is not enough respondents to complete the task, interviewer passes to another building which is the next in the election site list. 4. Respondents are selected in a household among household members aged 16 years and older according to quotas representing the sample universe. Quota according to the following criteria: - gender - age Additional criteria used for weighting of the data: - size of household - region - size of town (Source: Federal State Statistics Service (Rosstat), December 2004)

Remarks about sampling:

As in most of the countries involved, quota sampling had been used to select the respondents, a brief description of the methodology at the beginning of the methodological report seems to be useful. The respondent was selected using quota selection. Respondents were only selected if they matched the quotas given to the interviewers. Concerning substitution, any respondent fitting an appropriate quota profile could be interviewed instead of somebody with the same quotas, but who did not want to participate in the survey. Concerning stratification factors, region and size of town were used to design the sample and select appropriate sampling points.

Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview

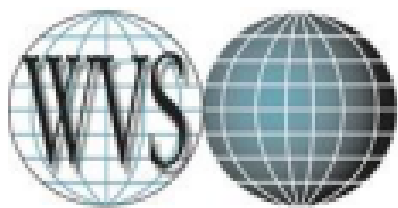
Fieldwork:

Face-to-face in-home interviews via PAPI (paper and pencil interviews)

Weighting:

During and after data collection, representativeness of the sample with respect to nationally based criteria has been checked. Deviations from the populations distribution on these criteria were observed. Deviations from the populations distribution (criteria: gender, age, size of household,

region, size of town) were corrected by a weighting variable built with the RIM weighting procedure. The population characteristics were obtained from Federal State Statistics Service (Rosstat), December 2004. These deviations have been corrected by a weighting variable built with the RIM weighting procedure see the RIM weighting theoretical basis paper entitled ON A LEAST SQUARES ADJUSTMENT OF A SAMPLED FREQUENCY TABLE WHEN THE EXPECTED MARGINAL TOTALS ARE KNOWN, by W. Edwards Deming and Frederick F. Stephan, in volume 11, 1940 of the Annals of Mathematical Statistics. It was realised with Quantum software of SPSS MR company. Additional criteria used for weighting of the data: size of town



WV5_Results

CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE

Study # 464

Russian Federation 2006_v20180912

V4.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Family

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	89.0	83.7	93.5	86.8	91.1	88.5
Rather important	8.8	13.3	5.0	11.8	6.9	8.4
Not very important	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2
Not at all important	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3
Don't know	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V4_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V5.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Friends

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	37.4	40.6	34.7	48.8	33.3	32.9
Rather important	51.1	48.6	53.3	45.5	55.3	51.2
Not very important	8.7	8.2	9.1	4.5	8.4	12.2
Not at all important	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Don't know	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V5_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V6.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Leisure time

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	29.3	32.7	26.5	40.5	28.5	21.6
Rather important	46.6	44.2	48.6	46.0	49.9	43.6
Not very important	18.4	18.1	18.6	9.7	18.7	24.8
Not at all important	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	1.8	6.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.1	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.7
Don't know	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.6	2.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V6_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V7.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Politics

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	7.9	9.3	6.8	4.8	7.3	11.0
Rather important	26.5	29.9	23.8	22.2	25.0	31.5
Not very important	39.8	38.3	41.1	44.2	43.0	33.1
Not at all important	22.7	20.0	25.0	26.9	21.0	21.2
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.5
Don't know	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V7_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V8.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Work

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	48.4	53.9	43.8	49.7	61.4	33.9
Rather important	31.2	30.8	31.4	36.8	31.2	26.8
Not very important	11.8	9.6	13.6	9.2	5.5	20.4
Not at all important	6.1	3.1	8.6	2.4	1.2	14.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.7
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	0.7
Don't know	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.5	3.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V8_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V9.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each): Religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very important	13.1	9.0	16.5	9.5	11.8	17.2
Rather important	33.4	26.6	39.2	32.2	31.9	36.0
Not very important	31.0	35.1	27.5	33.2	32.2	27.9
Not at all important	17.9	24.7	12.2	20.7	19.2	14.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8
Don't know	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V9_CO.- For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very happy	10.5	10.2	10.8	17.0	9.9	6.2
Quite happy	55.2	57.7	53.1	66.5	57.4	44.3
Not very happy	25.9	23.9	27.5	13.8	24.3	36.8
Not at all happy	3.9	3.4	4.4	0.2	3.1	7.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
Don't know	3.8	4.2	3.4	2.1	4.6	4.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	6.2	9.1	3.7	15.6	3.8	1.4
Good	33.6	40.8	27.7	52.3	38.0	14.7
Fair	45.3	40.6	49.2	28.8	50.3	52.8
Poor	14.4	9.3	18.6	2.6	7.6	30.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V12.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Independence

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	41.3	45.1	38.1	50.5	42.9	32.5
Not mentioned	58.7	54.9	61.9	49.5	57.1	67.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V13.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Hard work

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	88.6	86.2	90.5	82.2	89.9	92.1
Not mentioned	11.4	13.8	9.5	17.8	10.1	7.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Feeling of responsibility

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	80.2	80.5	79.9	82.7	82.1	76.2
Not mentioned	19.8	19.5	20.1	17.3	17.9	23.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Imagination

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	14.2	15.9	12.7	18.8	14.2	10.6
Not mentioned	85.8	84.1	87.3	81.2	85.8	89.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Tolerance and respect for other people

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	68.6	64.2	72.3	63.6	66.6	74.4
Not mentioned	31.4	35.8	27.7	36.4	33.4	25.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Thrift, saving money and things

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	52.5	48.2	56.1	45.5	51.5	58.8
Not mentioned	47.5	51.8	43.9	54.5	48.5	41.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Determination, perseverance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	52.0	55.7	48.9	61.3	55.0	41.7
Not mentioned	48.0	44.3	51.1	38.7	45.0	58.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Religious faith

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	11.0	8.4	13.1	8.6	9.9	14.0
Not mentioned	89.0	91.6	86.9	91.4	90.1	86.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Unselfishness

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	19.6	16.4	22.2	18.1	18.9	21.4
Not mentioned	80.4	83.6	77.8	81.9	81.1	78.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum): Obedience

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	37.9	36.9	38.8	38.5	37.0	38.4
Not mentioned	62.1	63.1	61.2	61.5	63.0	61.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V22.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	5.9	6.6	5.4	2.1	6.4	8.4
2	3.9	3.1	4.6	2.4	3.4	5.6
3	5.1	4.9	5.3	3.0	4.9	7.1
4	7.9	6.8	8.8	4.3	8.4	10.0
5	18.1	18.2	18.1	12.6	19.8	20.7
6	10.5	10.5	10.4	12.3	10.1	9.3
7	15.3	14.9	15.7	19.9	14.9	12.3
8	16.9	16.8	17.0	20.4	18.2	12.9
9	6.7	8.0	5.5	10.8	6.3	4.0
Satisfied	8.7	9.7	7.8	11.9	6.3	8.6
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
Don't know	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	6.09	6.20	6.00	6.90	5.98	5.58
Standard Deviation	2.44	2.47	2.40	2.14	2.38	2.55
Base mean	(2,014)	(920)	(1,094)	(555)	(743)	(715)

V23.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Most people can be trusted	24.6	24.8	24.3	25.8	24.1	24.2
Need to be very careful	69.1	68.1	70.0	67.0	70.5	69.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	-	0.2
No answer	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.4
Don't know	5.5	6.5	4.7	5.7	4.9	6.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V24.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Church or religious organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	87.7	89.3	86.4	89.7	88.6	85.3
Inactive member	8.5	7.5	9.4	8.0	8.2	9.3
Active member	2.6	2.1	3.0	1.5	2.3	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V25.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Sport or recreational organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	86.5	83.2	89.2	76.8	88.2	92.1
Inactive member	6.9	7.4	6.5	9.1	7.6	4.6
Active member	5.8	8.4	3.7	13.6	3.3	2.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V26.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Art, music or educational organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	89.3	90.1	88.6	84.2	91.2	91.2
Inactive member	5.8	5.6	6.0	7.8	5.1	5.0
Active member	4.1	3.4	4.7	7.2	3.0	2.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V27.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Labor Union

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	81.4	82.9	80.2	85.7	77.5	82.2
Inactive member	13.5	13.1	13.9	10.8	17.3	11.7
Active member	3.3	2.1	4.3	2.0	3.9	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Don't know	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V28.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Political party

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	93.9	93.6	94.2	94.8	94.2	93.0
Inactive member	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.0
Active member	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V29.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Environmental organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	94.6	94.9	94.4	94.3	94.6	94.9
Inactive member	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1
Active member	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V30.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Professional association

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	91.3	91.7	91.1	92.0	90.6	91.6
Inactive member	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.7
Active member	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9
Don't know	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V31.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Humanitarian or charitable organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	93.4	94.1	92.8	94.2	94.1	92.2
Inactive member	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.3
Active member	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V32.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Consumer organization

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not a member	94.9	95.2	94.7	94.4	95.5	94.7
Inactive member	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.3	3.2	3.1
Active member	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V33.- Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization): Any other (write in): _____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V34.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Drug addicts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	94.0	92.5	95.3	92.3	95.1	94.2
Not mentioned	6.0	7.5	4.7	7.7	4.9	5.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V35.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People of a different race

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	16.7	17.3	16.2	18.2	15.0	17.2
Not mentioned	83.3	82.7	83.8	81.8	85.0	82.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V36.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): People who have AIDS

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	58.5	58.0	58.8	58.7	54.8	62.0
Not mentioned	41.5	42.0	41.2	41.3	45.2	38.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V37.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Immigrants/foreign workers

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	31.9	32.2	31.6	31.1	31.0	33.4
Not mentioned	68.1	67.8	68.4	68.9	69.0	66.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V38.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group): Homosexuals

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	66.0	69.4	63.1	62.3	64.8	70.0
Not mentioned	34.0	30.6	36.9	37.7	35.2	30.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V39.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): People of a different religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	15.6	16.0	15.3	16.4	13.3	17.4
Not mentioned	84.4	84.0	84.7	83.6	86.7	82.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V40.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): Heavy drinkers

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	88.6	83.9	92.5	88.3	88.0	89.5
Not mentioned	11.4	16.1	7.5	11.7	12.0	10.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V41.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): Unmarried couples living together

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.6	2.6	5.6
Not mentioned	95.7	95.6	95.9	95.4	97.4	94.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V42.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): People who speak a different language

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mentioned	13.7	13.2	14.0	14.6	11.7	14.9
Not mentioned	86.3	86.8	86.0	85.4	88.3	85.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?
(Code an answer for each group): (optional: minority relevant to given country, write in): _____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_01.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_02.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_03.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_04.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_05.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_06.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_07.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_08.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_09.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_10.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_11.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_12.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_13.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_14.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_15.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_16.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_17.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_18.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_19.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_20.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_21.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_22.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_23.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_24.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_25.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_26.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_27.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_28.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_29.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V43_30.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V44.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	35.4	40.9	30.8	32.4	35.3	37.8
Neither	19.1	22.9	15.9	21.0	16.7	20.2
Disagree	42.3	33.0	50.0	43.3	45.6	38.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V45.- Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [British]* people over immigrants.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree	78.8	80.0	77.8	77.2	78.8	80.1
Neither	9.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	9.0	8.7
Disagree	8.7	8.9	8.5	9.7	9.1	7.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.3
Don't know	3.0	2.1	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V46.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	4.3	3.5	5.0	1.4	2.6	8.2
2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.2
3	4.3	4.1	4.4	2.5	3.5	6.4
4	4.4	4.1	4.6	2.5	4.7	5.4
5	14.5	13.3	15.6	11.7	14.8	16.5
6	8.4	6.9	9.7	6.2	9.0	9.5
7	11.2	10.4	11.9	11.3	12.2	10.2
8	15.3	15.8	14.8	17.7	16.9	11.6
9	9.4	10.3	8.6	12.9	8.8	7.3
A great deal	23.7	27.7	20.3	30.7	23.5	18.5
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	-
Don't know	2.7	2.0	3.3	1.6	2.2	4.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	7.03	7.29	6.82	7.75	7.15	6.34
Standard Deviation	2.56	2.53	2.56	2.23	2.40	2.79
Base mean	(1,974)	(904)	(1,071)	(547)	(733)	(693)

V47.- Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and 10 means that "people would try to be fair" (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Would take advantage	10.8	12.1	9.6	9.3	12.6	10.0
2	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.1	5.0	3.9
3	9.8	9.7	9.9	8.8	10.8	9.6
4	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.2
5	17.6	17.9	17.5	19.1	18.7	15.4
6	7.6	7.5	7.6	9.0	7.7	6.3
7	7.5	8.2	7.0	8.1	7.8	6.9
8	9.1	7.5	10.4	8.9	9.1	9.3
9	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.6	4.4	5.5
Try to be fair	9.5	9.8	9.2	10.5	7.2	11.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
No answer	0.7	0.2	1.0	-	0.6	1.3
Don't know	10.8	9.6	11.8	9.8	9.2	13.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.40	5.32	5.47	5.59	5.12	5.55
Standard Deviation	2.78	2.82	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.86
Base mean	(1,794)	(831)	(963)	(501)	(677)	(616)

V48.- Now I would like to ask you something about the things which would seem to you, personally, most important if you were looking for a job. Here are some of the things many people take into account in relation to their work. Regardless of whether you're actually looking for a job, which one would you, personally, place first if you were looking for a job (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	55.4	61.8	50.1	60.3	61.3	45.5
A safe job with no risk	22.2	19.0	24.8	19.5	21.2	25.2
Working with people you like	12.2	10.0	14.0	10.2	8.1	18.0
Doing an important work	8.1	7.9	8.3	9.1	8.9	6.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.5
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.2	0.6
Don't know	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.0	0.3	3.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V49.- And what would be your second choice (code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A good income	26.6	24.0	28.7	27.0	24.3	28.6
A safe job with no risk	32.2	35.0	29.8	28.8	39.0	27.6
Working with people you like	25.6	24.1	26.8	26.6	23.4	27.1
Doing an important work	12.1	14.3	10.2	15.1	11.2	10.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.6
No answer	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2
Don't know	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.4	0.9	4.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V50.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V51.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It is humiliating to receive money without working for it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V52.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): People who don't work become lazy.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V53.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):
Work is a duty toward society.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V54.- Please specify for each of the following statements how strongly you agree or disagree with it! Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):
Work should always come first, even if it means less free time.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V55.- Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Married	54.8	58.1	52.1	27.9	73.3	56.3
Living together as married	6.1	6.3	5.9	7.6	8.6	2.2
Divorced	6.8	4.1	9.0	2.4	9.7	7.1
Separated	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
Widowed	11.2	4.0	17.2	0.2	2.5	28.8
Single/Never married	19.0	25.7	13.4	60.1	3.8	3.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.3	-	0.4	-	-
No answer	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.5
Don't know	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V56.- Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No child	25.9	32.7	20.2	71.5	7.8	9.5
1 child	28.9	26.5	30.8	20.0	38.6	25.5
2 children	35.0	32.2	37.3	6.9	43.4	47.9
3 children	7.0	5.8	8.0	0.7	7.3	11.5
4 children	1.1	1.1	1.1	-	1.2	1.8
5 children	0.8	0.4	1.2	-	0.7	1.6
6 children	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.3	0.5
7 children	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
8 or more children	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	-	0.3
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	0.3	0.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	1.33	1.18	1.45	0.36	1.60	1.80
Standard Deviation	1.10	1.09	1.09	0.64	0.91	1.09
Base mean	(2,017)	(916)	(1,101)	(552)	(749)	(716)

V57.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V58.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement (read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution." (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V59.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Approve	41.8	33.2	49.1	40.0	44.6	40.4
Disapprove	30.5	37.2	25.0	31.8	26.6	33.7
Depends	22.1	22.8	21.5	24.1	23.7	18.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	5.1	6.4	3.9	3.9	4.6	6.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V60.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	21.3	21.5	21.2	15.1	21.4	26.1
Agree	33.7	40.8	27.9	32.9	37.1	30.9
Disagree	30.3	24.3	35.4	35.4	28.6	28.2
Strongly disagree	8.7	6.5	10.5	10.0	8.6	7.8
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	5.9	6.9	5.1	6.5	4.2	7.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V61.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	22.8	30.7	16.2	23.2	23.3	22.0
Agree	35.3	39.2	31.9	36.7	35.5	33.9
Disagree	30.4	21.6	37.8	29.0	30.6	31.4
Strongly disagree	5.9	3.6	7.8	6.2	5.3	6.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
No answer	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	5.5	4.6	6.2	4.8	5.1	6.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V62.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	10.7	13.7	8.2	10.2	9.7	12.1
Agree	17.2	20.8	14.3	15.0	18.4	17.7
Disagree	49.3	46.8	51.3	50.8	49.4	47.9
Strongly disagree	18.7	13.0	23.3	20.3	18.9	17.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
No answer	*	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Don't know	4.0	5.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	4.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V63.- For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	18.9	26.0	13.0	18.8	17.6	20.3
Agree	28.2	32.7	24.4	27.3	29.7	27.3
Disagree	34.8	27.4	41.0	35.8	36.2	32.6
Strongly disagree	10.3	7.1	12.9	12.5	9.6	9.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
Don't know	7.6	6.5	8.5	5.4	6.7	10.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V64.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	29.1	29.3	28.9	38.6	24.0	27.0
Agree	44.0	46.1	42.2	48.4	48.8	35.7
Disagree	12.4	12.9	12.1	9.0	16.6	10.8
Strongly disagree	2.4	1.6	3.1	1.1	2.2	3.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	2.4	2.3	2.5	0.1	1.5	5.2
No answer	1.5	1.7	1.4	-	1.1	3.0
Don't know	8.1	6.1	9.8	2.8	5.8	14.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V65.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I seek to be myself rather than to follow others.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	45.3	45.8	44.8	55.1	42.4	40.7
Agree	46.2	46.7	45.7	39.6	50.3	46.9
Disagree	4.2	3.9	4.5	2.4	4.5	5.4
Strongly disagree	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	-	1.4
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7
Don't know	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.2	4.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V66.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I make a lot of effort to live up to what my friends expect.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	5.2	5.8	4.8	6.5	4.9	4.6
Agree	23.4	25.6	21.6	27.1	20.2	23.9
Disagree	47.7	46.2	49.0	47.2	52.8	42.7
Strongly disagree	15.8	15.8	15.9	14.7	15.5	17.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9
No answer	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2
Don't know	6.4	4.9	7.6	3.3	5.5	9.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V67.- People pursue different goals in life. For each of the following goals, can you tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with it? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I decide my goals in life by myself.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Agree strongly	46.0	47.7	44.6	51.6	46.6	41.0
Agree	43.0	42.8	43.2	40.4	42.5	45.5
Disagree	6.4	6.0	6.7	4.9	6.7	7.2
Strongly disagree	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
Don't know	3.2	2.4	3.8	2.5	2.3	4.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V68.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Dissatisfied	16.9	15.7	17.8	8.7	16.6	23.4
2	6.5	5.2	7.5	3.5	5.7	9.6
3	11.1	9.9	12.0	7.5	11.9	13.0
4	10.8	10.2	11.3	12.5	8.3	12.1
5	17.8	17.5	18.1	20.0	17.5	16.6
6	10.1	10.5	9.9	9.9	12.0	8.4
7	9.5	9.9	9.2	13.2	10.7	5.3
8	9.4	10.8	8.3	12.9	10.2	6.0
9	3.3	4.1	2.7	4.0	2.9	3.2
Satisfied	3.3	4.8	2.1	6.1	2.8	1.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3
Don't know	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	4.67	4.94	4.45	5.49	4.74	3.98
Standard Deviation	2.55	2.63	2.46	2.44	2.53	2.46
Base mean	(2,008)	(911)	(1,097)	(547)	(741)	(719)

V69.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under "first choice"): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	73.0	74.0	72.2	73.1	75.5	70.4
A strong defence forces	12.0	12.6	11.5	9.5	9.8	16.3
People have more say about how things	11.2	10.0	12.2	13.9	10.5	9.9
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Don't know	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V69_HK.- People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V70.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A high level of economic growth	16.1	16.3	16.0	16.1	15.1	17.2
A strong defence forces	37.3	41.6	33.7	33.2	36.1	41.5
People have more say about how things	28.4	26.4	30.2	29.9	31.3	24.4
Trying to make our cities more beautiful	14.5	12.2	16.5	16.6	14.0	13.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Don't know	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	2.9	2.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V70_HK.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”) second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V71.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	53.2	53.6	52.9	53.6	52.3	53.9
Give people more say	13.2	13.7	12.8	15.0	13.4	11.7
Fighting rising prices	29.6	27.1	31.7	25.5	31.1	31.3
Protecting freedom of speech	2.7	4.2	1.5	4.7	2.0	2.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V72.- And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Maintaining order in the nation	27.3	26.6	27.9	24.5	28.9	27.9
Give people more say	21.8	22.7	21.0	22.6	21.9	21.0
Fighting rising prices	40.4	37.8	42.6	38.2	39.7	42.9
Protecting freedom of speech	7.8	9.6	6.3	11.6	7.0	5.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	0.5
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
Don't know	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V73.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): First choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	64.7	65.4	64.1	60.7	67.6	64.7
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	4.1	4.5	3.7	5.4	4.0	3.1
Ideas count more than money	8.1	7.8	8.4	6.8	8.1	9.1
The fight against crime	22.4	21.8	22.8	26.5	20.0	21.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V73_HK.- Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (Code one answer only under “first choice”): first choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V74.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): Second choice

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A stable economy	23.6	23.6	23.5	26.4	22.6	22.4
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.9
Ideas count more than money	16.9	16.4	17.3	16.5	16.8	17.3
The fight against crime	47.3	48.0	46.8	45.9	48.9	46.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	-
Don't know	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.5	3.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V74_HK.- And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under “second choice”): second choice (HK)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V75.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	60.3	68.6	53.4	62.7	62.1	56.6
No	12.1	7.8	15.7	10.3	10.0	15.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.6	3.3
No answer	6.3	7.1	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.1
Don't know	19.7	15.7	23.1	21.0	21.1	17.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V76.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Less importance placed on work in our lives

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	20.2	19.1	21.1	18.6	23.1	18.4
Don't mind	15.9	17.2	14.7	17.4	15.0	15.6
Bad	54.2	54.1	54.3	53.4	51.7	57.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
Don't know	9.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	8.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V77.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on the development of technology

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	72.2	77.5	67.8	79.2	69.9	69.1
Don't mind	17.3	15.5	18.8	13.2	19.7	18.0
Bad	3.5	2.5	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.7
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	6.8	4.4	8.7	4.3	6.5	9.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V78.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): Greater respect for authority

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	39.6	36.7	42.0	33.0	38.8	45.5
Don't mind	42.8	44.8	41.0	48.7	44.8	36.1
Bad	5.1	6.6	3.9	5.8	5.0	4.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
No answer	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.3
Don't know	11.6	10.9	12.2	11.7	10.0	13.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V79.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (Code one answer for each): More emphasis on family life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Good	90.1	87.7	92.0	87.6	91.5	90.5
Don't mind	5.7	7.2	4.4	8.3	4.7	4.6
Bad	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	-
Don't know	3.5	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.7	4.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V80.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	13.2	13.2	13.2	15.7	12.6	11.9
Like me	20.6	21.4	20.0	25.2	21.9	15.8
Somewhat like me	23.4	25.1	21.9	25.1	25.1	20.3
A little like me	15.2	15.2	15.3	14.2	16.8	14.5
Not like me	14.0	14.1	13.9	12.7	14.3	14.7
Not at all like me	7.6	6.5	8.5	3.4	5.8	12.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	0.1	0.6
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Don't know	5.4	3.6	6.9	3.6	3.1	9.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.20	3.16	3.24	2.93	3.16	3.47
Standard Deviation	1.49	1.45	1.52	1.38	1.43	1.60
Base mean	(1,911)	(883)	(1,028)	(536)	(725)	(650)

V81.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	5.8	6.2	5.5	12.3	4.5	2.2
Like me	12.3	14.9	10.1	17.0	14.1	6.7
Somewhat like me	19.5	20.6	18.5	24.0	20.3	15.2
A little like me	18.5	19.5	17.6	20.1	18.8	16.9
Not like me	27.9	25.7	29.7	19.5	28.4	33.8
Not at all like me	12.0	10.0	13.6	4.8	10.5	19.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7
Don't know	3.4	2.5	4.1	1.9	2.5	5.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.90	3.76	4.02	3.33	3.87	4.39
Standard Deviation	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.30
Base mean	(1,950)	(897)	(1,053)	(545)	(726)	(679)

V82.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	16.9	12.4	20.6	13.6	16.1	20.3
Like me	25.6	21.5	29.1	19.5	26.3	29.7
Somewhat like me	21.8	22.7	21.0	24.8	21.9	19.3
A little like me	15.2	17.7	13.1	16.3	16.6	13.0
Not like me	12.1	16.2	8.7	15.8	12.7	8.7
Not at all like me	5.1	6.6	3.8	7.7	3.7	4.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3
Don't know	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.1	4.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.95	3.24	2.70	3.25	2.94	2.72
Standard Deviation	1.45	1.46	1.39	1.49	1.40	1.42
Base mean	(1,966)	(897)	(1,068)	(544)	(731)	(691)

V83.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	7.0	7.1	6.9	12.5	5.4	4.4
Like me	13.6	14.2	13.1	24.4	13.1	5.9
Somewhat like me	20.5	22.8	18.5	25.9	22.8	13.9
A little like me	18.6	18.7	18.5	16.1	21.5	17.4
Not like me	23.4	22.3	24.3	11.9	24.2	31.4
Not at all like me	13.5	11.9	14.9	7.0	11.1	21.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.6
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Don't know	2.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	1.3	4.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.81	3.73	3.88	3.12	3.81	4.37
Standard Deviation	1.48	1.46	1.50	1.43	1.39	1.38
Base mean	(1,963)	(896)	(1,067)	(545)	(738)	(680)

V84.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	32.1	24.3	38.6	25.2	28.3	41.3
Like me	38.7	39.3	38.1	36.7	41.9	36.9
Somewhat like me	17.3	21.2	14.0	24.5	18.3	10.7
A little like me	6.2	8.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	4.6
Not like me	2.6	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.5	2.1
Not at all like me	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
Don't know	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.5	2.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.10	2.29	1.93	2.30	2.15	1.89
Standard Deviation	1.08	1.11	1.02	1.12	1.04	1.04
Base mean	(1,990)	(905)	(1,085)	(546)	(744)	(700)

V85.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	8.2	9.4	7.2	13.3	6.7	6.0
Like me	18.1	20.2	16.4	25.6	17.2	13.3
Somewhat like me	22.9	25.0	21.3	27.6	24.4	17.9
A little like me	17.9	16.1	19.5	16.1	20.5	16.6
Not like me	18.8	17.4	19.9	10.5	21.2	22.7
Not at all like me	10.2	9.0	11.2	4.3	8.4	16.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
Don't know	3.3	2.2	4.2	2.0	1.3	6.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.54	3.40	3.65	2.98	3.58	3.93
Standard Deviation	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.34	1.39	1.52
Base mean	(1,956)	(898)	(1,058)	(542)	(739)	(674)

V86.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	5.6	6.2	5.1	10.6	4.6	2.9
Like me	10.1	13.9	6.9	15.6	9.8	6.2
Somewhat like me	15.4	19.5	12.0	21.4	15.4	10.8
A little like me	13.4	16.9	10.6	17.2	15.4	8.5
Not like me	26.7	23.9	29.0	21.1	30.3	27.3
Not at all like me	25.5	16.9	32.6	11.8	22.1	39.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Don't know	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.1	1.8	4.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	4.26	3.92	4.55	3.59	4.26	4.79
Standard Deviation	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.54	1.46	1.41
Base mean	(1,967)	(899)	(1,068)	(544)	(734)	(689)

V87.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	18.6	13.3	23.0	12.9	15.0	26.8
Like me	28.1	28.0	28.2	24.4	27.7	31.4
Somewhat like me	22.6	24.3	21.3	24.0	24.3	19.9
A little like me	15.0	16.7	13.5	20.5	14.6	11.0
Not like me	9.9	11.7	8.4	10.9	13.2	5.7
Not at all like me	2.2	2.8	1.8	3.9	1.8	1.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
Don't know	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.75	2.94	2.60	3.04	2.89	2.39
Standard Deviation	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.33	1.24
Base mean	(1,961)	(895)	(1,066)	(539)	(727)	(696)

V88.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	13.8	10.2	16.8	9.3	10.9	20.2
Like me	27.2	26.7	27.6	20.7	27.3	32.2
Somewhat like me	26.4	24.1	28.2	28.6	28.9	22.0
A little like me	17.6	20.7	15.0	22.4	17.4	13.9
Not like me	6.9	9.3	4.8	9.9	7.4	3.9
Not at all like me	2.9	3.4	2.4	4.2	2.6	2.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Don't know	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.84	3.03	2.69	3.16	2.91	2.53
Standard Deviation	1.26	1.29	1.22	1.28	1.22	1.23
Base mean	(1,925)	(873)	(1,052)	(530)	(711)	(684)

V89.- Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (Code one answer for each description): Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very much like me	21.9	17.2	25.9	15.5	17.3	31.8
Like me	30.8	28.2	33.0	24.1	32.6	34.2
Somewhat like me	21.5	23.4	19.9	25.2	24.5	15.4
A little like me	11.4	13.2	9.8	15.8	11.1	8.2
Not like me	7.5	10.1	5.3	10.5	8.2	4.4
Not at all like me	4.0	4.7	3.4	6.3	3.8	2.5
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
Don't know	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.63	2.84	2.44	3.01	2.71	2.24
Standard Deviation	1.37	1.40	1.32	1.44	1.33	1.27
Base mean	(1,974)	(895)	(1,079)	(543)	(732)	(699)

V90.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Will help	47.7	54.1	42.2	55.6	46.9	42.4
Will harm	14.6	13.6	15.5	12.0	15.1	16.2
Some of each	28.5	25.4	31.1	27.3	30.5	27.3
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.1
Don't know	9.0	6.6	10.9	5.1	7.0	14.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V91.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V92.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V93.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): Science and technology make our way of life change too fast.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V94.- Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” (Code one number for each statement): We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V95.- How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	6.7	9.6	4.3	2.2	6.2	10.8
Somewhat interested	31.4	34.6	28.8	23.4	33.2	35.8
Not very interested	40.2	36.5	43.4	46.3	39.4	36.5
Not at all interested	19.8	17.1	22.0	27.0	19.2	15.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8
Don't know	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V96.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	7.7	7.1	8.2	5.0	7.9	9.5
Might do	21.0	23.1	19.2	18.8	21.2	22.4
Would never do	63.9	61.9	65.5	69.8	62.8	60.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	0.6	0.8
Don't know	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.3	7.4	6.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V97.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.2
Might do	16.7	20.1	13.9	16.3	16.1	17.7
Would never do	73.6	69.8	76.8	76.0	73.0	72.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.9
Don't know	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.7	7.0	6.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V98.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	15.0	14.3	15.5	7.8	14.8	20.7
Might do	26.8	27.3	26.4	28.0	26.0	26.7
Would never do	52.3	51.6	53.0	58.9	52.3	47.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.8
Don't know	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V99.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action) Other (write in): _____:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V100.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Signing a petition

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	7.5	7.1	7.8	5.0	8.1	8.8
Not done	90.9	90.9	90.9	94.0	90.5	88.9
No answer	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4
Don't know	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V101.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.9
Not done	95.6	94.9	96.2	96.7	95.7	94.7
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Don't know	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V102.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Have done	13.2	13.5	13.0	8.6	11.5	18.6
Not done	85.2	84.4	85.9	90.1	86.9	79.7
No answer	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Don't know	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V103.- Have you or have you not done any of these activities in the last five years? (Read out and code one answer for each action): Other (write in): _____

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V104.- Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Protecting environment	47.2	43.6	50.1	40.1	49.1	50.6
Economy growth and creating jobs	35.0	39.6	31.1	42.0	34.7	29.7
Other answer	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2
No answer	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5
Don't know	12.4	11.6	13.1	13.0	9.6	14.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V105.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V106.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money were used to prevent environmental pollution.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V107.- I am going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Government should reduce environmental pollution, but it should not cost me any money.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V108.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor water quality.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V109.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor air quality.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V110.- I am going to read out a list of environmental problems facing many communities. Please, tell me how serious you consider each one to be here in your own community. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Poor sewage and sanitation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V111.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Global warming or the greenhouse effect.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V112.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Loss of plant or animal species or biodiversity.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V113.- Now let's consider environmental problems in the world as a whole. Please, tell me how serious you consider each of the following to be for the world as a whole. Is it very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious or not serious at all? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V114.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V115.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V116.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Incomes should be made more equal

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Incomes should be made more equal	15.3	12.2	17.9	12.4	12.5	20.4
2	3.9	3.7	4.1	2.6	3.8	4.9
3	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.8	6.7
4	4.9	4.1	5.5	4.4	4.1	6.0
5	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.4	8.7	8.9
6	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.9
7	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.1	6.0	5.0
8	9.6	10.4	9.0	11.0	10.7	7.5
9	7.1	7.4	6.8	8.7	8.0	4.9
We need larger income differences as incentives	30.7	33.8	28.0	33.5	33.1	26.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Don't know	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	6.42	6.76	6.13	6.83	6.76	5.75
Standard Deviation	3.38	3.27	3.44	3.24	3.27	3.49
Base mean	(1,968)	(901)	(1,067)	(542)	(730)	(697)

V117.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V118.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
The government should take more responsibility	42.1	37.9	45.7	34.3	39.0	51.5
2	7.4	7.0	7.7	7.0	8.0	7.0
3	8.9	9.9	8.1	8.8	10.0	7.9
4	6.6	7.6	5.7	6.2	7.3	6.1
5	12.3	12.0	12.6	14.9	12.3	10.5
6	4.7	5.5	4.1	6.3	4.9	3.4
7	3.7	4.3	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.3
8	4.3	5.7	3.0	5.2	4.9	2.9
9	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.6
People should take more responsibility	5.6	5.5	5.7	7.1	6.0	4.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
Don't know	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.44	3.65	3.27	3.97	3.54	2.93
Standard Deviation	2.82	2.84	2.80	2.96	2.83	2.62
Base mean	(1,992)	(904)	(1,088)	(545)	(735)	(712)

V119.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Competition is good	26.2	29.1	23.8	28.6	27.4	23.2
2	8.4	9.9	7.2	9.8	9.4	6.4
3	11.3	12.1	10.7	12.6	12.0	9.7
4	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.2	8.8	6.8
5	16.2	16.0	16.4	16.1	16.9	15.7
6	5.5	4.7	6.1	5.5	4.4	6.5
7	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.1
8	4.3	3.8	4.7	2.9	3.8	5.9
9	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.1
Competition is harmful	7.9	6.9	8.8	5.8	7.4	10.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8
Don't know	5.0	3.6	6.2	3.7	2.7	8.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	4.12	3.84	4.36	3.83	3.99	4.49
Standard Deviation	2.87	2.77	2.93	2.72	2.82	3.00
Base mean	(1,919)	(889)	(1,030)	(535)	(729)	(656)

V120.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	12.3	13.2	11.6	15.2	11.1	11.4
2	4.4	5.0	4.0	5.7	3.6	4.3
3	6.4	7.5	5.4	6.8	6.8	5.6
4	6.4	7.1	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.0
5	16.3	15.8	16.7	16.0	17.0	15.8
6	9.6	9.1	10.1	7.6	11.2	9.6
7	7.7	7.2	8.1	8.2	6.6	8.4
8	9.3	9.1	9.5	8.1	10.0	9.6
9	7.1	7.4	6.8	7.0	6.6	7.6
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matt	15.5	14.3	16.5	15.8	16.0	14.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
Don't know	4.5	4.3	4.7	2.6	4.1	6.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.81	5.65	5.94	5.59	5.90	5.89
Standard Deviation	2.96	2.98	2.93	3.08	2.90	2.92
Base mean	(1,932)	(884)	(1,049)	(540)	(719)	(673)

V121.- Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue): People can only get rich at the expense of others

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
People can only get rich at the expense of others	15.1	15.3	15.0	15.4	14.4	15.7
2	5.5	6.4	4.9	6.3	5.1	5.5
3	9.3	8.0	10.4	7.8	9.7	10.1
4	8.6	9.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.7
5	17.0	18.0	16.3	17.9	20.1	13.2
6	10.5	10.9	10.1	10.9	11.1	9.4
7	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.6	5.7	4.5
8	7.4	6.9	7.8	6.8	6.8	8.5
9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.5	3.8
Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.4	6.1	8.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8
Don't know	8.6	7.8	9.3	6.5	7.4	11.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	4.93	4.89	4.96	5.01	4.89	4.91
Standard Deviation	2.76	2.75	2.78	2.79	2.64	2.87
Base mean	(1,845)	(848)	(997)	(518)	(694)	(634)

V122.- Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate,” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V123.- All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V124.- How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V125.- I ‘d like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your family

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	90.6	89.8	91.3	92.9	89.4	90.1
Somewhat	7.2	7.5	6.9	5.6	8.8	6.7
Not very much	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
No trust at all	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	0.4	0.9
Don’t know	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V126.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Your neighborhood

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	14.5	13.0	15.8	9.0	10.9	22.5
Somewhat	51.9	51.0	52.6	50.7	53.8	50.8
Not very much	23.6	25.4	22.1	30.1	23.9	18.3
No trust at all	8.3	8.2	8.3	9.4	9.3	6.4
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.4
Don't know	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V127.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you know personally

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	21.0	20.4	21.6	21.0	17.7	24.5
Somewhat	61.2	62.5	60.2	61.9	64.2	57.7
Not very much	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.3	13.1
No trust at all	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.6	2.8	2.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.7
Don't know	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V128.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People you meet for the first time

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
Somewhat	12.9	10.6	14.8	11.5	11.1	15.8
Not very much	43.2	43.1	43.2	41.3	44.5	43.2
No trust at all	37.5	39.1	36.2	42.6	37.9	33.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Don't know	5.2	5.4	5.1	3.8	5.1	6.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V129.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): People of another religion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.5
Somewhat	28.6	28.2	29.0	26.5	29.0	29.9
Not very much	34.0	33.1	34.8	33.7	35.8	32.4
No trust at all	19.7	20.8	18.8	23.9	18.6	17.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8
Don't know	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.6	14.3	15.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130.- I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):
People of another nationality

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Trust completely	2.8	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.1	4.1
Somewhat	32.1	31.2	32.9	29.0	32.8	33.7
Not very much	31.9	30.7	33.0	33.6	32.5	30.1
No trust at all	19.5	21.7	17.8	24.4	18.6	16.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8
Don't know	12.5	12.6	12.4	9.9	13.2	13.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130_CA_1.- I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130_IQ_1.- I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130_IQ_2.- I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130_IQ_3.- I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130_IQ_4.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130_NZ_1.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V130_NZ_2.- I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V131.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [churches]*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	24.9	20.5	28.6	20.2	20.3	33.2
Quite a lot	36.2	31.7	40.0	34.9	40.4	33.0
Not very much	18.2	21.6	15.3	21.4	18.4	15.4
None at all	11.2	15.2	8.0	13.2	11.2	9.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Don't know	8.8	10.2	7.6	10.0	9.0	7.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V132.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The armed forces

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	20.5	22.8	18.6	16.5	16.7	27.5
Quite a lot	43.2	42.1	44.1	42.3	43.5	43.4
Not very much	23.1	23.3	23.0	24.3	26.6	18.6
None at all	8.9	8.6	9.1	11.8	8.8	6.7
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.7	0.5
Don't know	3.9	2.8	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V133.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The press

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.3	4.6
Quite a lot	32.4	31.4	33.3	35.1	29.0	33.9
Not very much	41.5	41.5	41.5	38.9	46.8	37.9
None at all	20.0	21.1	19.0	20.3	19.5	20.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.6
Don't know	2.4	1.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V134.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Television

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.9
Quite a lot	38.9	37.7	39.9	42.2	35.2	40.2
Not very much	37.6	37.6	37.5	34.7	43.6	33.5
None at all	15.6	16.9	14.5	15.0	14.3	17.5
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.2	-	0.4	0.4
Don't know	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Labor unions

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	3.9	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.6	6.4
Quite a lot	27.6	24.0	30.7	22.9	26.8	32.2
Not very much	29.8	32.4	27.7	34.6	33.5	22.3
None at all	20.1	21.7	18.7	18.3	22.3	19.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.1	0.7
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.2
Don't know	17.4	17.9	17.0	21.5	13.7	18.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The police

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	5.9	5.3	6.4	5.2	5.4	7.0
Quite a lot	26.3	25.8	26.6	27.8	24.3	27.1
Not very much	36.2	35.1	37.2	36.7	39.1	32.9
None at all	28.1	31.5	25.3	27.3	28.5	28.4
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4
Don't know	3.1	1.9	4.1	2.9	2.2	4.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The courts

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	6.2	5.7	6.7	6.8	5.3	6.8
Quite a lot	29.9	28.0	31.5	31.3	29.0	29.7
Not very much	35.8	36.3	35.5	36.4	38.8	32.3
None at all	22.4	25.5	19.8	20.9	22.8	23.2
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Don't know	5.2	4.0	6.2	4.4	3.8	7.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The government (in your nation's capital)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	5.9	5.3	6.5	5.2	4.4	8.1
Quite a lot	36.9	35.2	38.4	34.4	37.2	38.7
Not very much	33.8	34.3	33.4	34.8	36.9	29.9
None at all	18.1	20.9	15.7	19.5	17.7	17.3
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
Don't know	4.8	4.0	5.5	5.8	3.5	5.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V139.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Political parties

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.1
Quite a lot	18.8	17.9	19.6	16.9	18.7	20.4
Not very much	37.6	38.8	36.6	40.9	38.9	33.7
None at all	35.1	36.6	33.8	33.3	36.3	35.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.9
Don't know	6.3	4.4	7.9	7.0	4.5	7.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Parliament

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.0	3.3
Quite a lot	24.7	23.1	26.1	25.0	25.6	23.6
Not very much	37.3	39.3	35.7	39.6	38.7	34.2
None at all	25.8	27.7	24.3	22.5	26.8	27.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.1
Don't know	9.1	7.2	10.7	10.0	7.6	10.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The Civil service

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	3.6	7.7
Quite a lot	41.8	41.7	41.9	44.0	40.4	41.7
Not very much	29.0	30.4	27.8	29.2	33.2	24.5
None at all	13.1	13.6	12.6	10.8	13.3	14.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9
Don't know	9.9	8.6	11.0	10.2	9.2	10.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V142.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Major Companies

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	3.3	4.7	2.1	4.4	3.2	2.4
Quite a lot	27.3	27.8	26.9	34.0	29.2	20.3
Not very much	34.8	34.9	34.8	33.2	34.6	36.3
None at all	20.4	20.3	20.5	14.4	20.1	25.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
Don't know	13.3	11.8	14.6	13.2	12.1	14.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V143.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Environmental organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	11.3	10.3	12.1	13.1	7.9	13.5
Quite a lot	43.2	40.7	45.2	45.2	43.2	41.6
Not very much	21.5	23.1	20.2	21.0	26.6	16.7
None at all	10.0	11.9	8.3	8.7	10.2	10.7
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.2
Don't know	13.1	12.9	13.3	11.1	11.6	16.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Women's organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	13.0	9.7	15.8	10.5	9.8	18.2
Quite a lot	35.7	28.5	41.7	33.8	38.1	34.6
Not very much	20.4	22.7	18.5	24.9	21.3	15.9
None at all	11.5	14.7	8.8	12.2	11.0	11.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0
Don't know	18.5	23.3	14.6	17.6	19.1	18.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): Charitable or humanitarian organizations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	12.8	11.0	14.4	12.0	11.0	15.3
Quite a lot	36.1	31.7	39.7	38.2	36.9	33.5
Not very much	22.3	25.4	19.7	23.3	23.8	19.9
None at all	13.1	15.3	11.2	11.4	14.3	13.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.2
Don't know	14.8	15.5	14.1	14.0	13.2	16.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_00.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_01.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_02.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_03.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_04.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_05.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_06.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_07.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_08.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_09.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_10.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_11.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_12.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_13.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_14.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

Supranational region is CIS

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.2	5.0
Quite a lot	25.1	23.6	26.3	25.8	23.0	26.6
Not very much	28.9	30.5	27.5	29.8	30.7	26.3
None at all	18.3	21.3	15.9	15.5	20.6	18.1
Missing; Unknown	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
No answer	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.5
Don't know	22.1	18.8	24.9	23.6	21.1	22.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_15.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_16.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_17.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_18.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_19.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_20.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_21.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V146_22.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V147.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each): The United Nations

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A great deal	7.4	8.0	6.8	7.3	6.5	8.3
Quite a lot	27.4	28.1	26.7	28.0	28.9	25.4
Not very much	24.2	25.0	23.6	22.5	26.8	22.9
None at all	16.8	19.4	14.5	16.8	16.6	16.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.8
No answer	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.9	0.9	2.0
Don't know	22.4	17.2	26.7	23.4	20.3	23.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V148.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	16.4	18.0	15.2	14.2	16.4	18.2
Fairly good	30.1	32.3	28.2	28.9	31.4	29.6
Fairly Bad	25.9	26.1	25.7	28.5	27.4	22.4
Very bad	9.8	10.3	9.5	10.6	8.6	10.6
Missing; MX:Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
No answer	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0
Don't know	16.7	12.3	20.3	17.0	15.1	18.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V149.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	9.2	9.1	9.4	7.6	10.3	9.4
Fairly good	33.2	33.0	33.4	35.5	33.4	31.2
Fairly Bad	24.1	26.7	21.9	26.5	24.2	22.1
Very bad	7.8	9.2	6.6	6.7	8.5	7.9
No answer	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.4
Don't know	24.5	21.1	27.3	22.8	22.3	28.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V150.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having the army rule

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.0
Fairly good	10.2	11.0	9.4	10.4	8.7	11.5
Fairly Bad	38.6	39.9	37.4	37.3	40.4	37.6
Very bad	32.4	32.3	32.5	31.0	34.4	31.3
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.4
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0
Don't know	14.8	12.2	16.8	16.6	13.0	15.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V151.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each): Having a democratic political system

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very good	20.3	19.7	20.8	22.9	19.8	18.9
Fairly good	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.8	45.2	43.9
Fairly Bad	13.5	15.9	11.6	11.0	15.1	13.8
Very bad	4.0	5.1	3.1	2.4	4.8	4.4
Missing; MX: Neither good nor bad; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.2
Don't know	15.4	13.3	17.2	15.1	13.4	17.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V151_IQ_A.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V151_IQ_B.- I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (Read out and code one answer for each):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V152.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.8
2	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.1	0.2
3	3.5	4.5	2.6	3.7	3.9	2.9
4	4.0	4.9	3.2	5.1	4.4	2.6
5	7.6	9.1	6.4	8.0	8.7	6.3
6	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.7	4.1
7	9.1	9.3	8.9	11.1	9.0	7.6
8	10.2	11.1	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.0
9	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.7	6.9	6.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	42.4	39.1	45.1	36.4	38.9	50.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Don't know	4.5	3.6	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	7.75	7.56	7.91	7.54	7.54	8.14
Standard Deviation	2.68	2.72	2.64	2.65	2.74	2.60
Base mean	(1,933)	(888)	(1,045)	(527)	(718)	(689)

V153.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Religious authorities interpret the laws.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	39.6	41.5	38.0	38.7	42.1	37.6
2	7.8	8.1	7.6	9.5	7.2	7.2
3	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.4	8.0	8.3
4	5.1	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.2	5.7
5	7.4	6.7	8.0	8.9	7.4	6.4
6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.8
7	3.2	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.0	2.6
8	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.0
9	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.2	2.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	6.0	5.1	6.6	5.1	6.8	5.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5
Don't know	13.0	10.7	14.9	11.8	12.1	14.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.28	3.19	3.36	3.22	3.24	3.37
Standard Deviation	2.86	2.80	2.92	2.72	2.92	2.91
Base mean	(1,747)	(815)	(932)	(486)	(653)	(608)

V154.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People choose their leaders in free elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.4
2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
3	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.0
4	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.3
5	3.9	3.6	4.2	5.4	3.3	3.4
6	3.3	4.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7
7	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.8
8	8.7	9.5	8.0	10.5	8.8	7.2
9	10.0	9.4	10.5	10.7	9.2	10.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	60.1	59.7	60.5	57.3	61.8	60.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
Don't know	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.3	2.6	4.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	8.83	8.76	8.88	8.70	8.91	8.84
Standard Deviation	2.01	2.08	1.94	2.10	1.90	2.04
Base mean	(1,956)	(897)	(1,060)	(541)	(725)	(691)

V155.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People receive state aid for unemployment.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.9
2	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
3	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.3
4	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.5
5	4.1	5.4	3.0	5.2	3.6	3.7
6	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.3	2.9	2.0
7	6.8	7.4	6.2	6.8	7.8	5.7
8	7.1	7.8	6.6	6.1	7.2	7.8
9	9.8	8.8	10.7	10.7	10.0	9.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	61.2	59.3	62.8	58.0	61.5	63.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6
Don't know	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	8.77	8.64	8.89	8.58	8.84	8.86
Standard Deviation	2.10	2.18	2.02	2.27	1.97	2.08
Base mean	(1,988)	(910)	(1,078)	(547)	(738)	(703)

V156.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The army takes over when government is incompetent.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	20.1	21.3	19.0	17.5	21.8	20.3
2	4.6	4.1	5.0	6.0	4.4	3.8
3	7.5	8.3	6.9	7.6	8.0	7.0
4	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.8	4.1	2.5
5	11.4	12.0	11.0	13.2	12.8	8.7
6	5.4	5.4	5.5	4.5	5.5	6.2
7	6.5	6.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	5.4
8	5.6	6.4	5.0	6.8	4.8	5.5
9	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.7	5.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	16.9	17.0	16.8	15.5	15.0	20.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
Don't know	13.7	10.8	16.1	13.8	12.5	14.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.26	5.22	5.31	5.24	5.03	5.53
Standard Deviation	3.34	3.34	3.35	3.22	3.28	3.48
Base mean	(1,744)	(819)	(925)	(479)	(655)	(611)

V157.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.8
2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.6
3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.9
4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.9
5	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.8
6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.2
7	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.9	5.0	2.4
8	7.4	9.3	5.8	8.1	8.0	6.2
9	10.2	10.4	10.0	12.2	8.6	10.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	65.3	63.9	66.4	60.6	68.6	65.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Don't know	3.6	2.5	4.6	2.7	1.9	6.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	9.08	9.03	9.13	8.96	9.18	9.08
Standard Deviation	1.78	1.81	1.75	1.78	1.62	1.93
Base mean	(1,953)	(898)	(1,055)	(540)	(735)	(677)

V158.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): The economy is prospering.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8
2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
3	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4
4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6
5	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.9
6	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.9
7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.5
8	4.6	5.3	4.1	6.3	3.7	4.3
9	7.1	8.3	6.2	8.0	8.1	5.5
An essential characteristic of democracy	78.1	76.3	79.6	74.6	79.5	79.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
Don't know	2.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	9.46	9.41	9.50	9.33	9.52	9.49
Standard Deviation	1.44	1.46	1.42	1.54	1.39	1.42
Base mean	(1,978)	(904)	(1,074)	(547)	(733)	(698)

V159.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Criminals are severely punished.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.6	3.3	3.9	2.4	3.8	4.3
2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8
3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	0.7
4	1.8	2.4	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.6
5	3.7	4.6	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.5
6	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.7
7	5.8	6.4	5.2	6.4	5.9	5.0
8	6.9	7.7	6.3	7.4	7.1	6.4
9	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.3	6.9	8.5
An essential characteristic of democracy	60.2	58.5	61.6	58.1	60.6	61.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Don't know	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	8.63	8.55	8.69	8.60	8.58	8.69
Standard Deviation	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.28	2.42	2.38
Base mean	(1,940)	(886)	(1,054)	(532)	(722)	(686)

V160.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): People can change the laws in referendums.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.6	3.6	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.8
2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6
3	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.3
4	1.9	2.5	1.3	3.1	1.6	1.2
5	5.1	5.8	4.5	6.3	5.1	4.1
6	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.7
7	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.7	6.9	4.3
8	9.4	8.8	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.2
9	9.9	9.2	10.5	10.0	8.8	10.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	51.0	50.2	51.5	47.1	53.5	51.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Don't know	8.4	6.9	9.7	6.6	7.0	11.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	8.52	8.32	8.70	8.25	8.62	8.64
Standard Deviation	2.26	2.48	2.05	2.44	2.13	2.24
Base mean	(1,853)	(857)	(997)	(517)	(697)	(640)

V161.- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy” (read out and code one answer for each): Women have the same rights as men.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.0
2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.1
4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0
5	3.0	4.3	2.0	4.3	2.2	2.9
6	1.9	2.9	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.0
7	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.2
8	5.7	7.5	4.2	6.6	5.8	4.9
9	8.2	9.6	7.0	7.6	7.1	9.8
An essential characteristic of democracy	71.8	64.7	77.8	69.9	72.4	72.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	2.4	2.9	2.0	3.5	1.3	2.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	9.17	8.96	9.35	9.16	9.09	9.27
Standard Deviation	1.86	1.99	1.73	1.78	2.01	1.75
Base mean	(1,975)	(892)	(1,084)	(535)	(739)	(701)

V162.- How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all important	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.1	4.8	7.6
2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.7
3	2.3	3.9	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.4
4	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.6
5	11.8	13.5	10.4	11.6	11.8	11.9
6	7.4	7.4	7.5	9.7	6.4	6.7
7	8.2	8.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	9.4
8	14.1	13.3	14.7	15.9	14.7	11.9
9	11.0	11.5	10.6	11.7	12.9	8.6
Absolutely important	29.1	28.2	29.9	30.4	30.0	27.3
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Don't know	6.5	4.3	8.3	4.2	6.3	8.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	7.40	7.28	7.50	7.58	7.58	7.06
Standard Deviation	2.64	2.67	2.62	2.47	2.54	2.85
Base mean	(1,891)	(878)	(1,013)	(532)	(699)	(659)

V163.- And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all democratic	12.9	13.9	12.1	9.7	12.5	15.7
2	7.4	8.5	6.4	5.1	7.1	9.3
3	14.3	14.1	14.5	13.2	15.9	13.5
4	10.1	9.6	10.5	9.5	10.8	9.8
5	19.2	19.4	19.0	22.0	19.1	17.2
6	9.8	9.3	10.2	10.8	10.7	8.0
7	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.2	7.6	7.0
8	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.4	5.1	3.7
9	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.5
Completely democratic	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.9
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
Don't know	10.7	8.6	12.4	10.4	8.2	13.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	4.33	4.31	4.35	4.73	4.33	4.02
Standard Deviation	2.23	2.29	2.18	2.24	2.17	2.23
Base mean	(1,813)	(843)	(970)	(499)	(688)	(627)

V164.- How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V165.- Have you heard of the Millennium Development Goals?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V166.- In 2000, world leaders agreed on a number of programs to solve the most serious global problems. I'm going to read out some of these problems. I would like you to indicate which of these problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Read out and code one answer under "most serious for the world"):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V167.- And which is the second most serious problem for the world as a whole? (Code one answer under "next most serious for the world"): Most serious for the world

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V168.- Which of these problems do you consider the most serious one in your own country? (Code one answer under "most serious for own country"): Most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V169.- And which is the next most serious in your own country? (Code one answer under "next most serious for own country"): Next most serious in own country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V170.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 25 percent of the world's population lives in extreme poverty—that is on less than one dollar per day. The goal is to cut this percentage in half by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V171.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): At present, more than 130 million children of primary school age are not in school. The goal is to ensure that by 2015, all children will be able to finish primary school.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V172.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About eight out of every 100 children who are born around the world, die before their fifth birthday. The goal is to reduce this proportion by two-thirds, by 2015.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V173.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About five million people become infected with HIV/AIDS each year. The goal is to stop the spread of HIV/AIDS.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V174.- I'm going to read out another list of global problems, and goals that world leaders have set to reduce them. Indicate for each of these goals how high a priority your own country's leaders should give to it, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each goal): About 840 million people around the world live in slums. The goal is to make a significant improvement in the housing of at least 100 million people.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V175.- In 2003, this country's government allocated [a tenth of one percent]* of the national income to foreign aid—that is, [\$US 38.05]** per person. Do you think this amount is too low, too high, or about right? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V176.- How much more do you think this country should contribute? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V177.- Would you be willing to pay higher taxes in order to increase your country's foreign aid to poor countries? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.5
No	85.4	85.7	85.2	85.2	85.8	85.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Don't know	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.9	6.9	6.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V178.- Thinking at your own country's problems, should your country's leaders give top priority to help reducing poverty in the world or should they give top priority to solve your own country's problems? Use this scale where 1 means "top priority to help reducing poverty in the world" and 10 means "top priority to solve my own country's problems." (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V179.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Peacekeeping

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V180.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Protection of the environment

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V181.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Aid to developing countries

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V182.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Refugees

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V183.- Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations or regional organizations rather than by each national government separately. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the national governments. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by regional organizations, or by the United Nations? (Read out and code one answer for each problem): Human Rights

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V184.- Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out and code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Often	39.8	34.5	44.2	34.8	39.9	43.5
Sometimes	35.9	36.9	35.2	37.8	35.6	34.8
Rarely	16.5	19.8	13.6	17.7	17.9	14.0
Never	5.0	5.7	4.5	7.0	3.7	4.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.6
Don't know	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V185.- Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6
Don't know	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	0.5
None	34.5	44.5	26.1	37.8	36.6	29.6
Armenian Apostolic Church	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	0.4
Baptist	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-
Buddhist	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
Evangelical	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Hindu	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
Jehovah witnesses	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Jew	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Mormon	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
Muslim	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
Orthodox	56.6	46.8	64.8	50.8	54.9	62.9
Other	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Protestant	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
Roman Catholic	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V186.- Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
More than once a week	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	2.0
Once a week	3.1	1.5	4.4	1.3	2.6	5.1
Once a month	8.1	6.4	9.6	6.5	8.4	9.1
Only holy days	22.2	14.2	28.8	18.0	21.6	25.9
Once a year	13.5	12.6	14.2	14.2	13.3	13.1
Less often	14.4	14.5	14.3	19.1	15.1	10.1
Never	32.5	44.3	22.7	35.6	33.0	29.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5
No answer	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.5
Don't know	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V187.- Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
A religious person	65.3	53.4	75.2	61.5	63.7	69.9
Not a religious person	19.5	28.0	12.5	22.1	21.3	15.8
A convinced atheist	3.9	5.3	2.7	3.3	3.3	5.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
No answer	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.7
Don't know	9.3	11.1	7.8	11.2	10.2	6.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V188.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The moral problems and needs of the individual

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V189.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The problems of family life

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V190.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): People's spiritual needs

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V191.- Generally speaking, do you think that the [churches]* in your country are giving adequate answers to (read out and code one answer for each): The social problems facing our society

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V192.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (Code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not at all	12.1	17.7	7.4	13.0	11.4	12.2
2	4.0	5.3	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.4
3	5.8	8.0	3.9	6.4	7.3	3.7
4	4.4	5.1	3.9	5.7	4.8	3.1
5	12.4	13.4	11.6	16.0	12.1	10.0
6	7.9	8.4	7.5	9.0	8.3	6.6
7	7.3	6.1	8.3	8.6	7.9	5.6
8	10.5	6.7	13.6	8.6	10.4	12.1
9	7.1	4.3	9.5	5.9	5.8	9.4
Very	19.1	14.2	23.2	13.2	17.5	25.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
No answer	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.2
Don't know	7.2	8.4	6.2	9.1	8.0	5.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	6.12	5.24	6.84	5.68	5.99	6.58
Standard Deviation	3.09	3.14	2.86	2.94	3.04	3.20
Base mean	(1,842)	(825)	(1,017)	(499)	(674)	(669)

V193.- Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V194.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V195.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V196.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): It would be better for [Brazil]* if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V197.- How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Religious leaders should not influence government decisions.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	49.8	48.4	51.1	42.2	50.2	55.3
2	8.1	7.6	8.6	7.3	7.9	9.0
3	7.0	8.7	5.7	9.2	7.3	5.1
4	5.0	4.3	5.6	5.3	4.6	5.3
5	8.3	9.6	7.2	11.5	8.3	5.9
6	2.9	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.3	1.8
7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.9	2.7
8	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.8	2.9	1.6
9	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.1
Always justifiable	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.5	4.8	3.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.8	6.2	7.3	6.5	5.2	8.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.83	2.90	2.76	3.20	2.90	2.45
Standard Deviation	2.59	2.60	2.58	2.65	2.67	2.40
Base mean	(1,881)	(860)	(1,021)	(517)	(706)	(657)

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Avoiding a fare on public transport

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	35.5	32.5	38.0	26.4	38.3	39.7
2	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.5	7.4	7.0
3	7.2	8.4	6.3	8.2	7.3	6.4
4	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4	7.1
5	12.8	13.6	12.1	17.2	11.7	10.6
6	5.5	5.1	5.9	7.5	5.0	4.7
7	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.2
8	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.5	2.4
9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.4
Always justifiable	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.9	8.6	10.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
No answer	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
Don't know	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.7	2.9	5.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.94	4.03	3.87	4.42	3.80	3.73
Standard Deviation	3.06	3.03	3.07	3.00	3.04	3.09
Base mean	(1,941)	(876)	(1,065)	(528)	(727)	(685)

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	47.9	46.0	49.6	38.9	46.3	56.5
2	6.9	6.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.8
3	6.7	7.0	6.4	8.5	7.3	4.5
4	5.9	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6
5	10.5	11.2	10.0	11.2	11.5	9.1
6	3.7	4.4	3.2	4.8	5.0	1.6
7	3.0	2.8	3.2	5.3	2.8	1.4
8	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.2
9	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2
Always justifiable	4.9	5.1	4.7	6.9	5.1	3.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
Don't know	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.2	4.6	6.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.03	3.14	2.94	3.57	3.13	2.52
Standard Deviation	2.70	2.73	2.68	2.92	2.72	2.41
Base mean	(1,901)	(863)	(1,038)	(518)	(711)	(672)

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	72.5	69.3	75.2	62.4	72.0	80.8
2	6.4	6.9	6.0	6.8	7.6	4.9
3	4.6	5.4	4.0	8.5	4.4	1.9
4	3.3	3.9	2.8	5.3	3.0	2.2
5	4.1	4.9	3.4	5.3	4.3	2.9
6	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.8
7	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0
8	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2
9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	-
Always justifiable	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.7	1.7	0.9
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Don't know	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	1.82	1.96	1.70	2.20	1.85	1.48
Standard Deviation	1.83	1.99	1.68	2.12	1.90	1.41
Base mean	(1,957)	(892)	(1,065)	(536)	(729)	(692)

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Homosexuality

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	59.7	62.7	57.2	54.4	55.6	68.0
2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.0	5.0	4.0
3	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.7
4	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.2
5	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.8	10.6	6.5
6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.2	1.2
7	1.7	2.1	1.4	3.4	1.5	0.7
8	1.6	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	0.5
9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3
Always justifiable	4.0	3.4	4.6	5.7	4.8	2.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8
Don't know	9.4	7.9	10.6	10.4	8.1	9.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.46	2.31	2.58	2.85	2.72	1.88
Standard Deviation	2.51	2.36	2.62	2.81	2.65	1.94
Base mean	(1,826)	(844)	(982)	(494)	(686)	(646)

V203.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Prostitution

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	61.5	57.1	65.2	50.9	58.3	73.0
2	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.6	7.6	5.7
3	5.5	6.1	4.9	7.4	5.6	3.9
4	2.9	3.4	2.5	4.4	3.1	1.5
5	8.4	9.7	7.3	10.9	9.8	5.1
6	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.7	3.0	1.4
7	2.5	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.6	1.6
8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	-
9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
Always justifiable	2.4	2.9	1.9	3.5	2.3	1.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9
Don't know	5.8	6.3	5.5	8.5	4.4	5.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.28	2.48	2.11	2.74	2.46	1.75
Standard Deviation	2.23	2.34	2.12	2.48	2.32	1.77
Base mean	(1,900)	(859)	(1,041)	(506)	(714)	(680)

V204.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Abortion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	30.2	33.8	27.2	29.5	25.4	35.9
2	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.3
3	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.4	7.2	3.8
4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	5.7
5	19.0	17.0	20.6	16.7	22.7	16.8
6	6.9	6.8	7.1	8.5	6.4	6.3
7	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.8	5.8	4.9
8	3.4	2.9	3.8	2.7	4.1	3.3
9	2.3	1.4	3.0	1.8	3.6	1.3
Always justifiable	6.9	5.4	8.2	7.6	8.2	5.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.1
Don't know	10.1	11.3	9.0	12.5	7.2	11.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	4.11	3.76	4.39	4.13	4.49	3.69
Standard Deviation	2.90	2.81	2.95	2.94	2.92	2.80
Base mean	(1,805)	(807)	(998)	(482)	(691)	(632)

V205.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Divorce

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	16.3	18.0	14.8	14.0	12.1	22.4
2	3.2	3.0	3.4	1.8	3.1	4.4
3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.4
4	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.8
5	23.2	25.0	21.8	24.2	27.3	18.3
6	8.8	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.0	9.4
7	6.9	6.2	7.6	7.5	6.8	6.6
8	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	8.5	4.7
9	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.3	3.4
Always justifiable	13.7	10.2	16.6	15.6	15.3	10.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
No answer	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.5
Don't know	7.7	8.2	7.2	9.5	4.8	9.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.41	5.11	5.66	5.66	5.74	4.86
Standard Deviation	2.95	2.86	3.00	2.91	2.83	3.03
Base mean	(1,854)	(837)	(1,017)	(501)	(709)	(645)

V206.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Euthanasia—ending of the life of the incurable sick

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	22.3	21.2	23.2	17.3	20.9	27.7
2	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.2	5.3	4.4
3	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4
4	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.6
5	13.8	13.1	14.4	14.2	16.2	11.1
6	5.0	6.1	4.0	4.4	5.5	4.9
7	5.7	5.5	5.9	8.9	4.8	4.3
8	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5
9	3.5	2.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	2.5
Always justifiable	18.2	19.1	17.4	21.1	18.7	15.4
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.2
Don't know	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.2	13.5	17.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.28	5.33	5.24	5.83	5.36	4.75
Standard Deviation	3.43	3.42	3.45	3.34	3.39	3.49
Base mean	(1,700)	(775)	(925)	(468)	(647)	(585)

V207.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): Suicide

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	61.4	58.6	63.7	56.0	59.8	67.1
2	6.6	7.1	6.1	7.3	7.0	5.5
3	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
4	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.3	3.1	1.9
5	7.7	7.8	7.6	9.4	8.3	5.6
6	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.3
7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.3
8	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9
9	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.2
Always justifiable	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
Don't know	8.4	9.1	7.8	9.3	8.4	7.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	2.22	2.31	2.15	2.46	2.29	1.96
Standard Deviation	2.23	2.28	2.18	2.37	2.29	2.02
Base mean	(1,844)	(832)	(1,012)	(500)	(684)	(660)

V208.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out and code one answer for each statement): For a man to beat his wife

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never justifiable	79.9	70.8	87.5	75.6	78.6	84.5
2	6.3	8.8	4.2	5.6	6.7	6.4
3	2.8	4.5	1.3	3.9	2.9	1.8
4	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.4	0.9
5	3.3	5.3	1.6	4.5	4.2	1.3
6	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8
7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8
8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	-
Always justifiable	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Don't know	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.3	2.0	1.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	1.55	1.81	1.33	1.74	1.57	1.37
Standard Deviation	1.53	1.79	1.23	1.81	1.51	1.27
Base mean	(1,975)	(890)	(1,085)	(536)	(733)	(706)

V209.- How proud are you to be [nationality]*?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very proud	44.2	45.9	42.7	42.2	40.5	49.6
Quite proud	36.7	35.5	37.7	40.6	35.2	35.2
Not very proud	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.0	15.8	9.4
Not at all proud	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.8	2.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Not applicable; I am not [nationality]	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.2	-	0.4	0.5
Don't know	2.6	1.7	3.3	2.1	3.7	1.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V210.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V211.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of my local community.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V212.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [French]* nation.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213A.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213B.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213C.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as part of the [European Union]**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213D.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213E.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213F.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213G.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213H.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213K.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213L.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213M.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V213N.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V214.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (Read out and code one answer for each statement): I see myself as an autonomous individual.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V215.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Mother

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V216.- Are your mother or father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (read out and code one answer for each): Father

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V217.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Having ancestors from my country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V218.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Being born on my country's soil

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V219.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Adopting the customs of my country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V220.- In your opinion, how important should the following be as requirements for somebody seeking citizenship of your country? Specify for each requirement if you consider it as very important, rather important or not important (read out and code one answer for each requirement): Abiding by my country's laws

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V221.- Turning to the question of ethnic diversity, with which of the following views do you agree? Please use this scale to indicate your position (code one number):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

V222.- What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	-
Armenian	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
Azerbaijani	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-
Belarusian	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Chinese	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Kazakh	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Russian	94.9	94.3	95.4	95.3	94.5	95.0
Tadjik	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-	-
Tatar	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8
Ukrainian	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-
Other	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.8
Other Asian	*	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Other Caucasian	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V223.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Daily newspaper

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	55.0	56.3	54.0	45.6	57.3	59.9
Not used last week	43.5	42.4	44.5	53.2	41.9	37.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.1
Don't know	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V224.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): News broadcasts on radio or TV

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	93.6	92.9	94.2	88.2	96.3	95.1
Not used last week	5.8	6.2	5.4	11.2	3.5	4.0
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V225.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Printed magazines

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	30.1	26.6	33.1	36.9	30.2	24.8
Not used last week	67.5	71.1	64.5	61.2	68.3	71.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0
Don't know	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V226.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): In depth reports on radio or TV

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	69.1	71.5	67.1	62.9	68.7	74.3
Not used last week	29.0	26.9	30.7	35.6	29.9	23.0
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	0.2	0.7
Don't know	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V227.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Books

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	33.9	29.5	37.5	32.7	34.4	34.2
Not used last week	63.1	68.0	58.9	64.7	62.8	62.0
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.6	-	0.4	1.0
Don't know	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V228.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Internet, Email

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	18.4	23.3	14.3	34.5	18.6	5.7
Not used last week	76.2	71.7	80.0	61.8	77.6	85.8
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7
No answer	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.2	3.0
Don't know	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V229.- People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you used it last week or did not use it last week to obtain information (read out and code one answer for each): Talk with friends or colleagues

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Used last week	82.7	83.1	82.4	84.9	84.8	78.8
Not used last week	15.9	15.8	15.9	14.1	13.8	19.4
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.5
Don't know	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V230.- How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Never	53.3	46.9	58.6	22.0	50.6	80.1
Occasionally	22.8	26.3	19.9	36.9	27.4	7.2
Frequently	20.8	23.9	18.1	39.8	20.4	6.5
Don't know what a computer is	1.7	1.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	3.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.5
Don't know	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V231.- If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If you are uncertain, which party appeals to you most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V232.- And which party would be your second choice? If you are uncertain, which one appeals you second most? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V233.- And is there a party that you would never vote for? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V233A.- Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Christian Democrat, a Social Democrat, a supporter of some other party or don't you have any strong party loyalty?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V234.- Did you vote in your country's recent elections to the national parliament? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	59.3	55.6	62.4	36.8	62.2	73.7
No	35.6	39.2	32.6	57.9	33.5	20.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Don't know	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	5.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V235.- (Code respondent's sex by observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Male	45.5	100.0	-	55.0	47.3	36.2
Female	54.5	-	100.0	45.0	52.7	63.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V236.- Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____ (write in last two digits)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1926	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
1928	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
1929	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
1930	1.2	1.1	1.2	-	-	3.3
1931	1.1	0.5	1.5	-	-	3.0
1932	0.8	0.3	1.1	-	-	2.2
1933	0.6	0.5	0.7	-	-	1.7
1934	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	-	2.6
1935	1.1	0.4	1.6	-	-	3.0
1936	1.6	1.1	2.0	-	-	4.4
1937	1.8	1.5	2.1	-	-	5.1
1938	1.9	1.6	2.1	-	-	5.2
1939	1.9	1.2	2.5	-	-	5.4
1940	2.1	1.2	2.8	-	-	5.9
1941	1.6	1.2	2.0	-	-	4.6
1942	1.3	0.9	1.6	-	-	3.7
1943	0.6	0.9	0.3	-	-	1.6
1944	0.7	0.8	0.6	-	-	2.0
1945	0.6	0.4	0.7	-	-	1.7
1946	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	-	3.6
1947	1.8	1.9	1.7	-	-	5.1
1948	1.1	0.9	1.3	-	-	3.2
1949	0.9	0.8	1.0	-	-	2.5
1950	1.6	1.3	1.8	-	-	4.4
1951	1.3	1.2	1.5	-	-	3.8
1952	1.8	1.3	2.1	-	-	5.0
1953	1.0	1.2	0.9	-	-	2.8
1954	1.7	1.3	2.0	-	-	4.7
1955	2.0	1.6	2.3	-	-	5.6
1956	2.5	2.6	2.4	-	3.5	3.4
1957	2.3	1.7	2.8	-	6.3	-
1958	1.6	2.0	1.3	-	4.3	-
1959	2.5	1.9	3.0	-	6.8	-
1960	1.9	1.8	1.9	-	5.1	-
1961	2.6	3.1	2.2	-	7.2	-
1962	1.7	1.8	1.7	-	4.7	-
1963	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	3.5	-
1964	2.0	2.2	1.8	-	5.3	-
1965	2.2	2.4	2.0	-	5.9	-
1966	2.4	1.6	3.0	-	6.4	-
1967	1.5	1.4	1.5	-	4.0	-
1968	1.7	2.1	1.4	-	4.7	-
1969	1.3	1.4	1.3	-	3.6	-
1970	1.7	1.6	1.7	-	4.5	-
1971	1.3	1.1	1.4	-	3.4	-
1972	1.7	1.9	1.6	-	4.7	-
1973	1.7	2.1	1.3	-	4.5	-
1974	1.8	2.4	1.3	-	4.9	-
1975	1.1	1.7	0.6	-	3.0	-
1976	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	3.6	-
1977	1.6	2.0	1.3	5.9	-	-
1978	1.6	1.7	1.6	6.0	-	-
1979	1.5	1.7	1.4	5.5	-	-
1980	1.4	1.5	1.3	5.1	-	-
1981	1.9	2.1	1.8	7.1	-	-
1982	1.7	1.8	1.7	6.4	-	-
1983	2.2	2.0	2.3	8.0	-	-
1984	1.8	2.2	1.4	6.6	-	-
1985	3.5	4.1	3.0	12.8	-	-

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1986	2.5	2.8	2.2	9.0	-	-
1987	2.2	3.2	1.3	7.9	-	-
1988	1.6	2.7	0.7	5.8	-	-
1989	2.1	3.5	1.0	7.8	-	-
1990	1.0	1.2	0.9	3.7	-	-
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	1,962.56	1,965.71	1,959.93	1,983.54	1,965.36	1,943.49
Standard Deviation	17.07	16.63	16.99	3.87	5.87	7.75
Base mean	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V237.- This means you are ____ years old (write in age in two digits).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Up to 29	27.4	33.2	22.6	100.0	-	-
30-49	37.0	38.5	35.7	-	100.0	-
50 and up	35.6	28.4	41.6	-	-	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	42.84	39.69	45.46	21.82	40.04	61.93
Standard Deviation	17.08	16.67	16.98	3.84	5.87	7.72
Base mean	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V238.- What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No formal education	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2
Incomplete primary school	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.1	-	2.7
Complete primary school	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.7	-	5.0
Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	8.3	9.3	7.5	8.6	3.3	13.2
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	38.1	36.8	39.1	31.0	46.9	34.3
Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type	4.4	5.2	3.8	6.3	2.7	4.8
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	16.5	17.2	16.0	18.8	15.9	15.5
Some university-level education, without degree	5.5	6.2	5.0	12.0	4.3	1.8
University - level education, with degree	23.0	22.1	23.8	21.9	25.9	20.9
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V238CS.- Education (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V239.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]: _____ (write in age in two digits)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
10	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	-	0.3
11	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
12	0.8	0.6	0.9	-	-	2.2
13	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.3
14	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.2	4.8
15	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.1	3.5
16	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.1	6.1
17	14.9	15.3	14.6	16.5	14.5	14.1
18	12.1	14.1	10.4	12.2	14.1	9.8
19	9.3	8.5	10.0	9.7	11.0	7.3
20	7.3	6.2	8.2	6.9	10.0	4.8
21	6.2	6.4	6.1	8.1	6.9	4.2
22	10.4	9.8	10.9	17.3	9.4	6.2
23	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.3	6.6	6.9
24	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.7
25	3.0	3.0	3.1	1.8	2.7	4.3
26	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.8
27	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.0
28	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0
29	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1
30	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.4	2.7
31	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.3
32	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	0.9	0.5
33	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.4
34	0.5	0.3	0.6	-	0.9	0.4
35	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.6	0.1
36	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.4
37	0.4	0.5	0.4	-	0.9	0.3
38	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
39	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.5	-
40	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.2
41	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
42	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
Missing: Not asked by the interviewer	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.2
No answer	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1
Don't know	5.4	5.0	5.7	3.1	5.1	7.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	20.48	20.48	20.48	20.00	20.97	20.35
Standard Deviation	4.48	4.42	4.54	3.07	4.69	5.12
Base mean	(1,895)	(867)	(1,028)	(531)	(703)	(661)

V240.- Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V241.- Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (code one answer):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

8 'Unable to work (due to sickness or physical disability) coded as Other

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	50.5	57.3	44.7	42.0	75.0	31.4
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	5.2	4.0	6.2	5.8	6.6	3.3
Self employed	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.3
Retired/ pensioned	21.6	15.2	27.0	-	1.9	58.8
Housewife not otherwise employed	5.5	0.1	10.0	8.4	6.5	2.2
Student	10.2	14.0	7.1	37.0	0.2	-
Unemployed	5.3	7.7	3.2	5.3	7.5	3.0
Other	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Don't know	*	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V242.- In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! What is/was your job there?

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

Filtered by V241_1 equal to 1 (1: 'Yes, presently or formerly employed')

** V241_1 only asked in Russian Federation.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Employer/ manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.2	1.7	3.7
Employer/ manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	2.1	2.2	2.0	0.8	3.3	1.8
Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc	10.5	7.7	12.7	5.4	12.1	12.6
Supervisory - office worker: supervises others	5.7	4.1	7.1	4.4	7.1	5.4
Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisor	15.9	7.6	22.9	17.1	17.6	13.2
Foreman and supervisor	5.3	7.2	3.7	1.8	6.7	6.5
skilled manual worker	6.9	9.4	4.8	4.6	7.1	8.6
semi-skilled manual worker	23.7	29.1	19.2	16.4	26.8	26.0
unskilled manual worker	8.9	7.1	10.3	9.1	7.9	9.8
Farmer: has own farm	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-
agricultural worker	2.8	2.3	3.2	0.9	1.7	5.4
Member of armed forces, security personnel	2.6	4.6	0.9	2.1	4.4	1.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	-
Not applicable	11.0	13.2	9.2	34.4	1.0	3.4
No answer	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.6
Don't know	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V242A_CO.- Are you employed now or not?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V243.- Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (read out and code one answer):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

Filtered by V241_1 equal to 1 (1: 'Yes, presently or formerly employed')

** V241_1 only asked in Russian Federation.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Government or public institution	45.6	36.0	53.7	18.9	42.3	69.7
Private business or industry	34.7	42.0	28.6	41.8	47.0	16.5
Private non-profit organization	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.2	4.8	5.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Not applicable	11.0	13.2	9.2	34.4	1.0	3.4
No answer	2.0	1.2	2.7	0.5	2.7	2.6
Don't know	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V244.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly manual or mostly cognitive? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly cognitive tasks" (code one answer):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

Filtered by V241_1 equal to 1 (1: 'Yes, presently or formerly employed')

** V241_1 only asked in Russian Federation.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly manual tasks	23.1	27.9	19.0	15.1	24.0	28.2
2	4.7	6.1	3.6	3.1	4.1	6.6
3	5.7	6.3	5.1	3.4	6.8	6.2
4	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.3	4.3	3.1
5	10.2	11.9	8.7	9.7	11.0	9.6
6	5.8	5.3	6.3	5.9	6.6	4.9
7	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.7	4.9	2.7
8	4.8	4.3	5.3	3.1	7.2	3.8
9	6.0	4.1	7.5	5.8	6.9	5.2
Mostly non-manual tasks	19.6	12.7	25.5	13.6	20.9	23.0
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	0.5
Not applicable	11.0	13.2	9.2	34.4	1.0	3.4
No answer	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.6
Don't know	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.33	4.52	5.97	5.50	5.45	5.10
Standard Deviation	3.53	3.34	3.54	3.40	3.46	3.66
Base mean	(1,763)	(786)	(977)	(360)	(727)	(675)

V245.- Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly routine tasks" and 10 means "mostly creative tasks" (code one answer):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

Filtered by V241_1 equal to 1 (1: 'Yes, presently or formerly employed')

** V241_1 only asked in Russian Federation.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Mostly routine tasks	27.6	26.2	28.8	20.7	28.4	32.0
2	7.1	7.4	6.9	6.0	6.8	8.4
3	11.2	10.4	11.9	7.7	14.2	10.8
4	6.2	5.7	6.6	4.0	7.0	7.1
5	9.7	11.2	8.4	7.7	11.2	9.7
6	5.3	5.6	5.1	3.5	5.9	6.2
7	3.6	2.5	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.3
8	4.6	5.1	4.2	2.9	6.9	3.7
9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.0	3.9	2.4
Mostly not routine tasks	6.6	5.2	7.8	5.2	7.1	7.2
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Not applicable	11.0	13.2	9.2	34.4	1.0	3.4
No answer	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.7	2.5
Don't know	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	3.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.94	3.92	3.96	3.96	4.11	3.76
Standard Deviation	2.94	2.87	3.00	2.96	2.95	2.91
Base mean	(1,725)	(762)	(963)	(355)	(714)	(656)

V246.- How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means “no independence at all” and 10 means “complete independence” (code one answer):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

Filtered by V241_1 equal to 1 (1: 'Yes, presently or formerly employed')

** V241_1 only asked in Russian Federation.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No independence at all	13.1	12.4	13.7	10.8	13.8	14.1
2	4.4	3.8	4.9	2.5	4.7	5.5
3	7.4	7.9	7.0	5.7	9.6	6.5
4	4.5	5.3	3.9	2.8	4.5	6.0
5	12.2	11.0	13.2	9.3	14.1	12.4
6	6.3	5.6	6.8	3.8	7.3	7.1
7	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.1	7.3	7.0
8	8.7	8.2	9.0	5.9	11.2	8.1
9	6.5	6.6	6.4	4.6	7.1	7.2
Complete independence	15.6	16.6	14.8	13.9	16.0	16.5
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.6
Not applicable	11.0	13.2	9.2	34.4	1.0	3.4
No answer	1.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.3
Don't know	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.5	1.5	3.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.76	5.84	5.69	5.86	5.74	5.72
Standard Deviation	3.14	3.16	3.12	3.24	3.08	3.15
Base mean	(1,731)	(776)	(955)	(358)	(720)	(653)

V247.- Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (Code one answer):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

Filtered by V241_1 equal to 1 (1: 'Yes, presently or formerly employed')

** V241_1 only asked in Russian Federation.*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Yes	25.3	26.1	24.7	12.2	29.4	31.2
No	61.3	58.8	63.4	52.9	67.1	61.7
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	0.4
Not applicable	11.0	13.2	9.2	34.4	1.0	3.4
No answer	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.3	1.2	2.6
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V248.- Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V249.- Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V250.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work (or did work)? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V251.- During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V252.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (read out and code one answer):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V252B.- Social class (subjective) with 6 categories

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V253.- On this card is a scale of incomes on which 1 indicates the “lowest income decile” and 10 the “highest income decile” in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments

CS codes provided

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Lower step	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4
second step	4.8	2.9	6.4	3.3	3.1	7.7
Third step	9.6	6.7	12.1	4.4	5.1	18.4
Fourth step	8.1	7.1	8.9	5.6	8.1	10.1
Fifth step	13.2	13.7	12.8	11.9	13.2	14.3
Sixth step	10.8	10.0	11.4	10.2	12.9	9.1
Seventh step	11.3	10.8	11.7	12.7	12.9	8.6
Eigth step	12.1	14.6	10.1	11.5	15.9	8.7
Nineth step	7.6	9.0	6.4	7.3	9.1	6.3
Upper step	5.0	5.3	4.8	6.0	5.7	3.6
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7
No answer	7.0	8.0	6.2	7.3	8.6	5.3
Don't know	8.3	9.7	7.1	17.7	3.5	6.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	5.95	6.29	5.68	6.36	6.39	5.22
Standard Deviation	2.30	2.22	2.33	2.22	2.14	2.34
Base mean	(1,700)	(750)	(950)	(412)	(651)	(637)

V253CS.- Income (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Missing	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7
No answer	7.0	8.0	6.2	7.3	8.6	5.3
Don't know	8.3	9.7	7.1	17.7	3.5	6.0
RU: Under 1000 RUB	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4
RU: 1001-2000 RUB	4.8	2.9	6.4	3.3	3.1	7.7
RU: 2001-3000 RUB	9.6	6.7	12.1	4.4	5.1	18.4
RU: 3001-4000 RUB	8.1	7.1	8.9	5.6	8.1	10.1
RU: 4001-6000 RUB	13.2	13.7	12.8	11.9	13.2	14.3
RU: 6001-8000 RUB	10.8	10.0	11.4	10.2	12.9	9.1
RU: 8001-10000 RUB	11.3	10.8	11.7	12.7	12.9	8.6
RU: 10001-15000 RUB	12.1	14.6	10.1	11.5	15.9	8.7
RU: 15001-20000 RUB	7.6	9.0	6.4	7.3	9.1	6.3
RU: 20000 RUB and more	5.0	5.3	4.8	6.0	5.7	3.6
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V254.- (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Very interested	39.0	36.3	41.2	38.7	35.4	42.9
Somewhat interested	48.5	49.9	47.4	50.3	52.7	42.9
Not very interested	9.7	10.9	8.7	7.4	10.1	11.1
Missing; Not asked by the interviewer	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
No answer	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4
Don't know	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.9	0.8	2.7
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V255.- (Code size of town):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V255CS.- Size of town (country specific)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
RU:1mln. and more	18.5	18.8	18.3	18.1	18.9	18.5
RU:500-999,9 Tsd.	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.4	10.2	9.2
RU:250-499,9 Tsd.	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.2	10.4
RU:100-249,9 Tsd.	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.7	9.8
RU:50-99,9 Tsd.	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.7
RU:Less than 50 Tsd.	11.9	12.1	11.6	12.2	11.7	11.8
RU:PGT (rural township)	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.7
RU:Rural population	25.9	25.5	26.3	26.3	25.7	25.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V256.- (Code ethnic group by observation):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	0.7	0.6
Don't know	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Armenian	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7
Asian	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-
Azerbaijani	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-
Belorussian	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	0.2	1.1
Georgian	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-
Jew	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
Kazakh	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Moldavian	*	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Russian	88.1	87.2	88.7	88.2	88.4	87.6
Tadjik	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-	-
Tatar	4.1	4.9	3.5	5.1	4.0	3.5
Ukrainian	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.7	2.8
Other	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.1
From East Europe	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other Caucasian	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V257.- (Code region where the interview was conducted):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
RU: North-Western	9.6	9.0	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.3
RU: Central	18.5	19.2	18.0	19.3	17.8	18.7
RU: Volga; Povolzskij	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.8	21.1	19.0
RU: Urals	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.2	7.8	8.5
RU: Far East	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	6.9
RU: South	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.1	30.5
RU: Moscow	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V257B.- Region (2) - Level 2

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V257C.- Region - Level 3

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V258.- (Code language in which interview was conducted):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Russian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V259A.- Weight [with split ups]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
reasonable	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V260.- La persona intervistata è:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
2006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V261.- Interview date

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V262.- Was the respondent literate?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V263.- Urban / Rural habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V264.- Are you a citizen of this country

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

V265.- Number of Household members

Russian Federation 2006(N=2033)

Comments
RU: 5 stands for 5 or more

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
1	8.1	5.7	10.1	1.8	3.0	18.3
2	20.1	19.6	20.6	14.0	11.9	33.4
3	26.1	27.9	24.6	32.7	31.6	15.4
4	25.1	27.0	23.5	30.8	31.1	14.4
5	20.5	19.7	21.2	20.7	22.4	18.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	3.30	3.35	3.25	3.55	3.58	2.82
Standard Deviation	1.23	1.17	1.28	1.03	1.05	1.39
Base mean	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	25.5	26.7	24.5	21.4	24.8	29.4
1	32.3	29.1	34.9	31.3	33.6	31.7
2	25.9	27.8	24.3	29.9	25.4	23.3
3	10.6	10.4	10.8	11.6	10.9	9.6
4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.9
Post-materialist	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
No answer	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.9
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.25	1.12	1.02
Standard Deviation	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.21
Base mean	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Materialist	53.9	49.2	57.7	46.1	55.1	58.6
Mixed	41.7	45.3	38.6	48.0	40.9	37.6
Postmaterialist	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.4
Missing; Unknown	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.4
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

Y003.- Autonomy Index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
Obedience/Religious Faith	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.7
-1	18.4	16.0	20.5	13.0	16.8	24.4
0	27.5	27.2	27.7	26.8	26.1	29.4
1	33.2	32.3	33.9	31.9	35.8	31.4
Determination, perseverance/Independence	17.9	22.1	14.3	25.6	18.7	11.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	-	1.3
0.1-0.2	4.4	3.3	5.2	3.3	3.3	6.2
0.2-0.3	12.3	9.0	15.1	8.7	11.0	16.4
0.3-0.4	20.2	16.9	22.9	17.1	19.7	23.0
0.4-0.5	25.1	24.7	25.4	26.7	26.1	22.7
0.5-0.6	18.3	20.8	16.2	21.3	18.9	15.4
0.6-0.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	13.5	12.9	7.3
0.7-0.8	4.9	6.8	3.2	6.5	5.3	3.1
0.8-0.9	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.1
0.9-1	0.2	0.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.3
Missing	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.6	1.0	3.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.45	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.46	0.41
Standard Deviation	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16
Base mean	(1,999)	(912)	(1,087)	(554)	(744)	(701)

RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	2.5	3.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.4
0.1-0.2	9.3	10.1	8.6	7.1	8.0	12.4
0.2-0.3	20.7	23.3	18.6	16.9	19.3	25.2
0.3-0.4	27.7	28.3	27.1	27.6	26.4	29.0
0.4-0.5	20.7	19.8	21.5	19.2	24.4	18.0
0.5-0.6	11.8	10.3	13.0	16.7	13.4	6.4
0.6-0.7	5.0	3.5	6.3	8.5	4.3	3.1
0.7-0.8	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.5
0.8-0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Missing	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.8
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.38	0.33
Standard Deviation	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
Base mean	(2,013)	(919)	(1,094)	(554)	(748)	(711)

DEFIANCE.- defiance sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	8.7	9.0	8.5	11.2	7.4	8.2
0.1-0.2	18.6	18.3	18.9	19.1	15.8	21.1
0.2-0.3	25.9	24.5	27.1	26.8	26.5	24.6
0.3-0.4	21.9	24.4	19.8	23.9	21.7	20.5
0.4-0.5	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.1	11.8	8.0
0.5-0.6	4.6	3.8	5.2	3.1	5.3	4.9
0.6-0.7	5.2	5.6	4.8	3.9	6.7	4.6
0.7-0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.5
0.8-0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
0.9-1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Missing	3.6	2.9	4.3	1.7	2.8	6.0
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.31	0.28
Standard Deviation	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18
Base mean	(1,959)	(898)	(1,061)	(548)	(731)	(680)

DISBELIEF.- Disbelief sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	2.3	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.3	4.1
0.1-0.2	8.8	5.9	11.3	5.5	8.3	11.9
0.2-0.3	17.7	9.7	24.3	14.7	16.8	20.9
0.3-0.4	17.2	14.9	19.2	17.8	18.1	15.9
0.4-0.5	12.1	12.2	11.9	13.8	11.3	11.5
0.5-0.6	6.2	7.5	5.1	6.6	6.4	5.7
0.6-0.7	5.2	6.2	4.4	5.7	6.5	3.5
0.7-0.8	4.1	4.4	3.8	6.0	3.2	3.5
0.8-0.9	11.6	16.4	7.7	11.5	13.0	10.3
0.9-1	10.6	15.9	6.2	12.0	11.6	8.4
Missing	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.0
Other+Sysmis	1.3	1.9	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.51	0.59	0.43	0.54	0.52	0.46
Standard Deviation	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28
Base mean	(1,948)	(877)	(1,071)	(528)	(727)	(693)

RELATIVISM.- relativism

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	30.0	27.7	31.9	20.3	30.1	37.3
0.3-0.4	21.8	21.6	22.0	21.2	22.1	21.9
0.4-0.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.7
0.5-0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.4
0.6-0.7	20.9	19.6	21.9	23.6	19.9	19.7
0.9-1	21.5	25.0	18.6	29.0	22.8	14.5
Missing	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.6	2.7	4.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.45	0.48	0.43	0.55	0.46	0.38
Standard Deviation	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.36
Base mean	(1,960)	(887)	(1,073)	(537)	(732)	(691)

SCEPTICISM.- scepticism index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.9	3.5
0.1-0.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.5
0.2-0.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.3	6.4
0.3-0.4	16.1	14.7	17.3	17.6	14.2	17.0
0.4-0.5	14.1	14.9	13.4	12.8	13.7	15.4
0.5-0.6	17.4	16.5	18.1	17.6	18.2	16.3
0.6-0.7	16.7	18.6	15.1	16.6	17.6	15.7
0.7-0.8	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	12.0	8.6
0.8-0.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.4	7.4	5.7
0.9-1	5.3	6.0	4.8	6.8	4.9	4.7
Missing	3.2	2.1	4.2	2.8	2.4	4.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.52
Standard Deviation	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24
Base mean	(1,968)	(906)	(1,062)	(541)	(734)	(693)

AUTONOMY.- Autonomy subindex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	25.5	23.9	26.9	23.6	24.3	28.2
0.3-0.4	37.1	34.9	38.9	31.7	36.2	42.2
0.6-0.7	31.8	34.5	29.5	35.0	34.5	26.5
0.9-1	5.6	6.8	4.7	9.7	5.0	3.2
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.39	0.41	0.37	0.44	0.40	0.35
Standard Deviation	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.27
Base mean	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)

EQUALITY.- Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	5.4	7.6	3.7	5.0	5.5	5.7
0.1-0.2	4.7	8.0	1.9	5.3	4.8	4.1
0.2-0.3	10.0	13.8	6.9	8.4	10.1	11.3
0.3-0.4	14.4	16.7	12.5	14.8	13.4	15.1
0.4-0.5	13.5	13.0	13.9	14.8	12.2	13.9
0.5-0.6	7.8	7.5	8.1	7.4	8.0	7.9
0.6-0.7	18.3	15.7	20.5	17.0	19.9	17.7
0.7-0.8	15.8	11.6	19.3	15.7	18.2	13.3
0.8-0.9	5.2	2.8	7.2	5.1	4.9	5.7
0.9-1	2.8	1.8	3.7	4.6	2.2	2.1
Missing	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.9	0.8	3.1
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.51	0.44	0.57	0.52	0.52	0.50
Standard Deviation	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25
Base mean	(1,994)	(910)	(1,083)	(547)	(746)	(701)

CHOICE.- Choice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	17.7	20.5	15.4	16.1	13.3	23.4
0.1-0.2	12.7	14.3	11.4	10.2	12.5	14.9
0.2-0.3	17.2	18.7	16.0	17.0	18.3	16.1
0.3-0.4	10.4	8.9	11.7	8.9	11.2	10.8
0.4-0.5	13.0	12.3	13.5	13.4	14.8	10.8
0.5-0.6	6.4	5.2	7.4	6.8	6.9	5.5
0.6-0.7	7.1	5.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	5.7
0.7-0.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.0
0.8-0.9	2.6	1.8	3.3	3.0	3.9	0.9
0.9-1	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.3
Missing	8.4	8.7	8.2	11.0	5.5	9.5
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.34	0.30	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.28
Standard Deviation	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.23
Base mean	(1,861)	(844)	(1,017)	(496)	(710)	(655)

VOICE.- Voice sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and up
0-0.1	35.1	34.5	35.7	28.3	33.2	42.4
0.1-0.2	16.0	18.1	14.3	17.4	15.9	15.1
0.2-0.3	13.1	10.9	15.0	11.5	15.9	11.5
0.3-0.4	6.8	8.3	5.6	7.5	6.7	6.3
0.4-0.5	15.0	14.3	15.7	18.0	15.7	12.1
0.5-0.6	5.1	4.7	5.4	6.3	5.2	4.1
0.6-0.7	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7
0.7-0.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.4
0.8-0.9	2.8	3.3	2.3	4.2	2.3	2.1
0.9-1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	-
Missing	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
(N)	(2,033)	(925)	(1,108)	(557)	(752)	(724)
Mean	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.21
Standard Deviation	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.23
Base mean	(2,010)	(913)	(1,097)	(551)	(744)	(715)