

***WORLD
VALUES
SURVEY
2010***

Methodological questionnaire

PLEASE WRITE IN THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY: Russia

Section 1: the questionnaire

1. Was the WVS questionnaire translated or adapted in any way from the English master questionnaire?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q2**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q3**

IF QUESTIONNAIRE TRANSLATED/ADAPTED

2a. Who carried out the translation of the questionnaire?

A specialist translator ☒

A member of the research team ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE DETAILS BELOW) ☐

b. Was the translated questionnaire then back-translated into English?

Yes ☐

No ☒

c. Was the translated questionnaire pre-tested?

Yes ☐

→ **ANSWER d**

No ☒

→ **GO TO e**

d. **IF 'YES'**

How was the questionnaire pre-tested? How many pre-tests were carried out?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

e. Were there any questions or concepts that caused particular problems when being translated into your language?

Yes ☐

→ **ANSWER f**

No ☒

→ **GO TO Q3**

IF 'YES'

f. Which questions or concepts caused particular problems?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

- g. How were these problems solved?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

3. Did you use other questionnaires to make the WVS questionnaire

the German questionnaire ☐

the French questionnaire ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN BELOW) ☐

4. Have any optional WVS questions and/or items been included?

No ☒

Yes (PLEASE WRITE IN QUESTION AND/OR ITEMNUMBERS BELOW) ☐

5. Were country-specific questions, and/or items i. e. neither compulsory nor optional WVS questions, or questions included in the survey?

No country-specific questions included ☐ —→ **GO TO Q7**

Country-specific questions were included ☒ —→ **ANSWER Q6**

IF THERE WERE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

6. Were country specific questions included at the end of the questionnaire, just before the demographics?

Yes ☐ —→ **GO TO Q7**

No ☒ —→ **GO TO Q6a**

- 6a Please indicate the location of the country-specific questions which were not at the end of the questionnaire

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

7. Were all questions asked in the prescribed order?

Yes ☒

No ☐

8. Were all core WVS questions included in your questionnaire (by core we mean all items except those that were optional)?

No - some question(s) from WVS questionnaire **not** included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

No - some demographic question(s) **not** included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

Yes - all questions **included** ☒ → **SECTION 2**

IF ANY CORE WVS QUESTIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED

9. Please write in details of the items and the reasons why they were not included.

WVS question number or description of question:

Reason(s) not included:

Section 2: Sampling

10. Was your sample designed to be representative of the entire adult population, i. e. 18 years and older, of your country?

Yes ☐ → **GO TO Q12**
No ☒ → **ANSWER Q11**

IF NOT DESIGNED TO BE REPRESENTATIVE

11. Which groups were excluded from, under-represented or over-represented in your sample design?

Excluded (PLEASE SPECIFY):

The sample didn't include the area of counter-terrorism operation in the North Caucasus (the Chechen and Ingush republics), and also regions of which are difficult of access and thinly populated the Far North (Nenets Autonomous District, Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous District, Kamchatsky Kraj, Chukotsky Autonomous District, Sakhalin Oblast). Altogether eight subjects of the Russian Federation on the territory inhabited by less than 5% of adult population of Russia were excluded from the consideration.

Over-represented: (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Under-represented (PLEASE SPECIFY):

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

12. What was the lower age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off
No cut-off ☐

13. Was there any upper age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off
No cut-off ☒

14. What were the different stages in your sampling procedure?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

15. What was the final number of clusters or sampling points?

No clusters

WRITE IN:

3	0	0
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16. What was the sampled unit you got from office sampling?

Address → **ANSWER Q17**

Household → **ANSWER Q17**

Named individual → **GO TO Q18**

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN DETAILS BELOW)

x

 → **ANSWER Q17**

IF NAMED INDIVIDUAL WAS NOT THE SAMPLED UNIT

17. What selection method was used to identify a respondent?
PLEASE SPECIFY:

Households for the survey were selected by random route method (selection step is 17 households in districts with multistorey building (from 5 storey and higher), and selection step is 3 households for districts with individual building. 10 "basic" addresses were conducted per every PSU. Within a household a respondent which birthday is the nearest in the future was selected. If interviewer couldn't conduct an interview with selected person up to 3 times (in different days of week and different time of a day), an interviewer moved to the next eligible household in the route after the household in which he/ she couldn't conduct an interview.

18. Were there any quota-controls on the type of individual selected to take part in the survey (for example, age or sex controls)?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q19**
No ☒ → **GO TO Q20**

IF QUOTA CONTROLS

19. In what way were quota controls used?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

20. Was substitution permitted at any stage of your selection process or during fieldwork?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q21**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q22**

IF 'YES'

21. In what way was substitution permitted?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

Within a household a respondent which birthday is the nearest in the future was selected. If interviewer couldn't conduct an interview with selected person up to 3 times (in different days of week and different time of a day), an interviewer moved to the next eligible household in the route after the household in which he/ she couldn't conduct an interview.

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

22. Did you use any stratification factors when drawing your sample?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q23**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q24**

IF STRATIFICATION FACTORS USED

23. What stratification factors were used, and at what stage(s) of selection?
PLEASE WRITE IN:

At the first stage of selection of primary sampling units (PSU's) urban and rural settlements will be selected. All the PSU's are distributed among eight Federal districts (Northwestern, Central, Volga, Southern, North Caucasus, Ural, Siberian and Far Eastern), and in every Federal district, independently of each other - by strata according to the number of their population: cities with 1 million and more population; cities with from 500 thousands up to 1 million population; cities with from 100 thousands up to 500 thousands population, urban settlements with up to 100 thousands population, rural settlements.

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

24. All in all, what are the known limitations of your realized sample?

For example: non-response rate; is there differential coverage of particular groups, either because of sample design or response differences?

% response or % non-response: PLEASE WRITE IN: non-response rate – 76%

25. Please fill in the following details about your sample. If some categories do not apply, please complete to the highest level of detail possible and use the 'other' box to give more information.

Total number of <u>starting</u> names/addresses	10	3	4	9
- addresses which could not be traced at all		1	0	6
- addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings		2	8	8
- selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate		2	0	6
- selected respondent away during survey period				
- selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey		1	0	3
- no contact at selected address	1	9	9	7
- no contact with selected person		3	7	8
- refusal at selected address	3	4	9	7
- proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent)				
- personal refusal by selected respondent	1	2	0	4
- other type of unproductive (please write in full details in the box below)				
- full productive interview	2	5	0	0
- partial productive interview			1	9

IF 'OTHER' CATEGORY USED

26. Please specify

Section 3: Fieldwork

27. If interviews were not, please specify the way of interviewing:

Interviews were conducted as Face-to-face.

28. The next group of questions are about interviewers.

If no interviewers were used at any point in the WVS survey, please go to Q32.

IF INTERVIEWERS USED

- a. Were interviewers paid according to performance (for example, according to the number of interviews they obtained)?

Yes ☒

No ☐

- b. Which, if any, of these rules governed how an interviewer approached an address/household?

PLEASE TICK THOSE THAT APPLY

Calls must be made at different times of day ☒

Calls must be made on different days of week ☒

Neither of the above ☐

- c. Were interviewers required to make a certain number of re-calls before they stopped approaching an address or household?

Minimum number of re-calls required - please write in number 3

No minimum re-call requirement ☐

- d. Were any interviews supervised?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion %

No ☒

- e. Were any interviews back-checked?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion 10 0 %

No ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

29. Please write in the approximate start and end dates of fieldwork.

	D	D	M	M	Y	Y
Start date	2	1	0	9	1	1
End date	1	6	1	0	1	1

30. Please write in the name of the institute which has done the fieldwork.

Levada Analytical Center

Section 4: Data

31. Were any measures of coding reliability employed?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q31a**
No ☒

31a. Which one? Please specify

32. Were the data from the questionnaire keyed subsequent to the interview (that is, non-CAPI surveys)?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q33**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q34**

IF DATA KEYED

33. Was keying verified?

Yes - please write in approximate level of verification 3 5 %
No ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

34. Were any reliability checks made on derived variables?

Yes ☐
No ☒

35. Were data checked/edited to ensure that filter instructions were followed correctly?

Yes ☒
No ☐

36. Were data checked/edited for logic or consistency?

Yes ☒
No ☐

37. Were data checked/edited to ensure they fell within permitted coding ranges?

Yes ☒
No ☐

38. Have you answered 'yes' on any or all of questions 34 to 37 above?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q39**
No ☐ → **GO TO Q40**

IF DATA CHECKED/EDITED

39. Were errors corrected individually or automatically (through, for example, a 'forced' edit)?

Yes - individual correction ☒

Yes - automatic correction ☐

No - not corrected ☐

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

40. Did you add a weight variable?

Yes ☒ → **ANSWER Q.41**

No ☐ → **SECTION 5**

IF WEIGHT VARIABLE ADDED

41. Please describe the weighting or post-stratification strategy used.

Our program uses "compromise weighting" principle, which means that we minimize sum of square deviations shares of operated groups (specified by gender and age) in a weighted data from shares of ones in a official statistical data separately for each region/stratum of settlements; weighting values are normalized according share of region/stratum's population in total adult population of Russia

The correction is realized separately for every population group in each region/stratum.

The total expected number N of respondents for a region/stratum being treated equals

$$N = N_0 * P,$$

where N_0 - the sample size, P - the share of the region/stratum's population in the total population.

Weight coefficients are defined as extreme ones for the sum of squares of deviations of weighted estimates from corresponding precise values of the population groups

As a result of correction, every respondent $X[k]$ becomes supplied with definite weight $W[k]$, being within the limits $0 < W[k] < \sim 10$, so that the following conditions were valid:

1) the value of $\sum(W[k])$ for region/stratum concerned were equal to N
and

2) for every controlled group $G[i]$ the value $Q[i]$ being equal to

$$Q[i] = \sum(W[k] | X[k].\text{belong to } G[i]) / N,$$

were closed to a proportion $P[i]$ of group $G[i]$ in region/stratum's population

$$\text{i.e. } Q[i] \sim P[i], i=1,2,\dots,$$

The value of J being equal to

$$J = \sum((Q[i]-P[i])**2) + (\sum(W[k])/N - 1)**2,$$

serves the criterion for minimization on the weights' sets variety.

Section 5: Characteristics of National Population

45. Each WVS member is asked to provide information on known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- other characteristics (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Please specify also the sources which have been used. Please note that the number of characteristics is what is minimal required. You can add as many characteristics as you like, but do not forget to specify them.

In the table below please present the information from census or from other government surveys or other high-quality data (column SOURCE 1) and the proportions obtained in your data, before and after weighting

	Source: National Census 2002	Unweighted data	Weighted data
Gender			
Female	45,2%	44,6%	45,2%
Male	54,8%	55,4%	54,8%
Age Groups			
18-24	14,7%	12,0%	14,7%
25-39	28,3%	28,4%	28,3%
40-54	27,1%	25,8%	27,1%
55+	29,9%	33,8%	29,9%
Years/Schooling Groups			
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
Other characteristics			
Please specify			
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	

THANK YOU VERY MUCH !

PLEASE RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO JAIME DIEZ MEDRANO jdiezmed@jdsurvey.net