

The Indian Institute of Public Opinion

2, Jeevan Tara Building, Sansad Marg,
New Delhi—110 001
INDIA

WORLD VALUES SURVEY : JULY, 1990

SHOW CARD A

116-121. Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

	Very Important	Quite Important	Not very Important	Not at all Important	DK
(A) Work	1	2	3	4	9
(B) Family	1	2	3	4	9
(C) Friends and acquaintances	1	2	3	4	9
(D) Leisure time	1	2	3	4	9
(E) Politics	1	2	3	4	9
(F) Religion	1	2	3	4	9

122. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never ?

- *
1 Frequently
2 Occasionally
3 Never
9 Don't know

123. When you yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? IF So, does it happen often, from time to time, rarely, or never ?

- 1 Often
2 From time to time
3 Rarely
4 Never
9 Don't know

SHOW CARD B

124-129. I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree ? (READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK
(A) I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution	1	2	3	4	9
(B) I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution	1	2	3	4	9
(C) The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money	1	2	3	4	9
(D) All the talk about pollution makes people too anxious	1	2	3	4	9
(E) If we want to combat unemployment in this country, we shall just have to accept environmental problems	1	2	3	4	9
(F) Protecting the environment and fighting pollution is less urgent than often suggested	1	2	3	4	9

130. Taking all things together, would you say you are.....(READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

- *
1 Very happy
2 Quite happy
3 Not very happy
4 Not at all happy
9 Don't know

SHOW CARD E

216-229. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours ? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	Mentioned	Not Mentioned
(A) People with a criminal record	1	2
(B) People of a different race	1	2
(C) Left wing extremists	1	2
(D) Heavy drinkers	1	2
(E) Right wing extremists	1	2
(F) People with large families	1	2
(G) Emotionally unstable people	1	2
(H) Muslims	1	2
(I) Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
(J) People who have AIDS	1	2
(K) Drug addicts	1	2
(L) Homosexuals	1	2
(M) Jews	1	2
(N) Hindus	1	2

230. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is.....(READ OUT REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

- *
1 Very good
2 Good
3 Fair
4 Poor
5 Very poor
9 Don't know

231-240. We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel....(READ OUT AND MARK ONE CODE FOR EACH STATEMENT)

	YES	NO
(A) Particularly excited or interested in something	1	2
(B) So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair	1	2
(C) Proud because someone had complimented you on something you had done	1	2
(D) Very lonely or remote from other people	1	2
(E) Pleased about having accomplished something	1	2
(F) Bored	1	2
(G) On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful	1	2
(H) Depressed or very unhappy	1	2
(I) That things were going your way	1	2
(J) Upset because somebody criticized you	1	2

241. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people ?

- *
 1 Most people can be trusted
 2 Can't be too careful
 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD E

242/243. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

- *
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 None at all A great deal
 DK = 99

SHOW CARD G

244/245. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days ? Please use this card to help with your answer.

- *
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Dissatisfied Satisfied
 DK = 99

SHOW CARD H

246. a) Why are there people in this country who live in need ? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be the most important ? (CODE ONE UNDER (a) BELOW)

247. b) And which reason do you consider to be the second most important ? (CODE ONE UNDER (b) BELOW)

	(a)	(b)
	Most Important	Second most Important
Because they are unlucky	1	1
Because of laziness and lack of will power	2	2
Because there is injustice in our society	3	3
It's an inevitable part of modern progress	4	4
None of these	5	5
Don't know	9	9

SHOW CARD I

248-263. Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job ? (CODE ALL MENTIONED)

- *
 (A) Good pay 1
 (B) Pleasant people to work with 1
 (C) Not too much pressure 1
 (D) Good job security 1
 (E) Good chances for promotion 1
 (F) A job respected by people in general 1
 (G) Good hours 1
 (H) An opportunity to use initiative 1
 (I) A useful job for society 1
 (J) Generous holidays 1
 (K) Meeting people 1
 (L) A job in which you feel you can achieve something 1
 (M) A responsible job 1
 (N) A job that is interesting 1
 (O) A job that meets one's abilities 1
 None of these 1

ASK ALL WORKING (OTHERS SKIP TO QUESTION 270)

265. How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do ?

READ OUT

- *
 1 A great deal
 2 Some
 3 Little
 4 None
 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD J

266/267. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

- *
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Dissatisfied Satisfied
 DK = 99

SHOW CARD K

268/269. How free are you to make decisions in your job ? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

- *
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 None at all A great deal
 DK = 99

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD L

270-276. Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think ? (CODE ALL MENTIONED)

- (A) Work is like a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I do ; the less I get paid, the less I do 1
 (B) I will always do the best I can, regardless of pay 1
 (C) Working for a living is a necessity ; I wouldn't work if I didn't have to 1
 (D) I enjoy working but I don't let it interfere with the rest of my life 1
 (E) I enjoy my work ; it's the most important thing in my life 1
 (F) I never had a paid job 1
 Don't know 1

277. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns Rs. 600 a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other ?

- *
 1 Fair
 2 Unfair
 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD M

278. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion ? (CODE ONE ONLY)

- *
 1 The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
 2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
 3 The State should be the owner and appoint the managers
 4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD N

279. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree ?

- *
 1 Should follow instructions
 2 Must be convinced first
 3 Depends
 9 Don't know

316-319. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements ?

	Agree	Disagree	Neither	DK
(A) When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	9
(B) When jobs are scarce, people should be forced to retire early	1	2	3	9
(C) When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Indians over immigrants	1	2	3	9
(D) It is unfair to give work to handicapped people when able-bodied people can't find jobs	1	2	3	9

SHOW CARD Q

320/321. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household ?

* 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Dissatisfied									Satisfied
									DK = 99

322. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life ? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

- * 1 Often
2 Sometimes
3 Rarely
4 Never
9 Don't know

323. Do you ever think about death ? Would you say

- 1 Often
2 Sometimes
3 Rarely
4 Never
9 Don't know

324-330. I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them. (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

	Agree	Disagree	Neither	DK
(A) Life is meaningful only because God exists	1	2	3	9
(B) The meaning of life is that you try to get the best out of it	1	2	3	9
(C) Death is inevitable, it is pointless to worry about it	1	2	3	9
(D) Death has a meaning only if you believe in God	1	2	3	9
(E) If you have lived your life, death is a natural resting point	1	2	3	9
(F) In my opinion, sorrow and suffering only have meaning if you believe in God	1	2	3	9
(G) Life has no meaning	1	2	3	9

SHOW CARD P

331. Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view ?

- * A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.
1 Agree with statement A
2 Agree with statement B
3 Disagree with both
9 Don't know

332. a). Do you belong to a religious denomination ?

- * 1 Yes — GO TO Q. 333
2 No — GO TO Q. 334

333. b). (IF YES) Which one ? (CODE UNDER (b) BELOW)

334 (c) (IF NO) Were you ever a member of a religious denomination? Which one ? (CODE UNDER (c) BELOW)

	(b) Religious Denomination	(c) Before
Roman Catholic	1	1
Church of England (Protestant)	2	2
Free Church/Non-Conformist/Evangelical	3	3
Jew	4	4
Muslim	5	5
Hindu	6	6
Buddhist	7	7
Other (WRITE IN)	8	8
.....		
.....		
Never	—	0
No answer	9	9

ASK ALL

335. Were you brought up religiously at home ?

- 1 Yes
2 No

SHOW CARD Q

336. Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days ?

- * 1 More than once a week
2 Once a week
3 Once a month
4 Christmas/Easter day
5 Other specific holy days
6 Once a year
7 Less often
8 Never, practically never

337-339. Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events ?

	YES	NO	DK
(A) Birth	1	2	9
(B) Marriage	1	2	9
(C) Death	1	2	9

340. Independently of whether you go to temple/mosque/gurdwara/church or not, would you say you are.....(READ OUT REVERSING ORDER)

- * 1 A religious person
2 Not a religious person
3 A convinced atheist
9 Don't know

341-344. Generally speaking, do you think that your temple/mosque/gurdwara/church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

	YES	NO	DK
(A) The moral problems and needs of the individual	1	2	9
(B) The problems of family life	1	2	9
(C) People's spiritual needs	1	2	9
(D) The social problems facing our country today	1	2	9

345-354. Do you think it is proper for temples/mosques/gurdwaras/churches to speak out on :

	YES	NO	DK
(A) Disarmament	1	2	9
(B) Abortion	1	2	9
(C) Third World problems	1	2	9
(D) Extramarital affairs	1	2	9
(E) Unemployment	1	2	9
(F) Racial discrimination	1	2	9
(G) Euthanasia	1	2	9
(H) Homosexuality	1	2	9
(I) Ecology and environmental issues	1	2	9
(J) Government policy	1	2	9

355-363. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in ? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

	YES	NO	DK
(A) God	1	2	9
(B) Life after death	1	2	9
(C) A soul	1	2	9
(D) The Devil	1	2	9
(E) Hell	1	2	9
(F) Heaven	1	2	9
(G) Sin	1	2	9
(H) Resurrection of the dead	1	2	9
(I) Re-incarnation	1	2	9

SHOW CARD R

364. Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs ? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- * 1. There is a personal God
2. There is some sort of spirit or life force
3. I don't really know what to think
4. I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God, or life force
9. Not answered

SHOW CARD S

365/366. And how important is God in your life ? Please use this card to indicate — 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

* 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Not at all									Very Important
Important									DK = 99

367. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion ?

- * 1. Yes
2. No
9. Don't know

368. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that ?

- * 1. Yes
2. No
9. Don't know

369. How often do you pray to God outside of religious services ? Would you say.....

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Hardly ever
4. Only in times of crisis
5. Never
9. Don't know

SHOW CARD T

370/371. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life ?

* 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Dissatisfied									Satisfied
									DK = 99

372. Are you currently (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)

- * 1. Married
2. Living as married
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
6. Single (Bachelor/Spinster)

ASK ALL EXCEPT SINGLES

373. Have you been married before ?

1. Yes — more than once
2. Yes — only once
3. No — never

ASK ALL EXCEPT SINGLES

374-380. Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following ?

* (READ OUT AND CODE ALL MENTIONED)

1. Attitudes towards religion
1. Moral attitudes
1. Social attitudes
1. Political attitudes
1. Sexual attitudes
1. None of these
1. Don't know (code "o" if not mentioned)

ASK ALL

416-422. And how about your parents ? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following ? (READ OUT AND CODE ALL MENTIONED)

- * 1. Attitudes towards religion
1. Moral attitudes
1. Social attitudes
1. Political attitudes
1. Sexual attitudes
1. None of these
1. Don't know

423. If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree ?

- * 1. Tend to agree
2. Tend to disagree
3. Neither/it depends
9. Don't know

SHOW CARD U

424-436. Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage :

	Very Important	Rather Important	Not Very Important
(A) Faithfulness	1	2	3
(B) An adequate income	1	2	3
(C) Being of the same social background	1	2	3
(D) Mutual respect and appreciation	1	2	3
(E) Shared religious beliefs	1	2	3
(F) Good housing	1	2	3
(G) Agreement on politics	1	2	3
(H) Understanding and tolerance	1	2	3
(I) Living apart from your in-laws	1	2	3
(J) Happy sexual relationship	1	2	3
(K) Sharing household chores	1	2	3
(L) Children	1	2	3
(M) Tastes and interests in common	1	2	3

ASK ALL EXCEPT UNMARRIED

437. Have you had any children? IF YES, how many?

- * 0 No child — skip to Q. 439
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children or more
- 9 No answer

438. How many of them are still living at home?

- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children or more
- 9 No answer

ASK ALL

439/440. What do you think is the ideal size of the family — how many children, if any?

- * 00 None
- 01 1 child
- 02 2 children
- 03 3 children
- 04 4 children
- 05 5 children
- 06 6 children
- 07 7 children
- 08 8 children
- 09 9 children
- 10 10 or more
- 99 Don't know

441. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- * 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- 9 Don't know

442. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

- * 1 Needs children
- 2 Not necessary
- 9 Don't know

443. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (READ OUT)

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>
* Marriage is an out-dated institution	1	2	9

444. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

- * 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Depends
- 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD V

445-450. People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

	Strongly <u>Agree</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	Strongly <u>Disagree</u>	<u>DK</u>
(A) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	1	2	3	4	9
(B) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works	1	2	3	4	9
(C) A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children	1	2	3	4	9
(D) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4	9
(E) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person	1	2	3	4	9
(F) Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	1	2	3	4	9

SHOW CARD W

451. With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- * A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes
- 1 Tend to agree with statement A
- 2 Tend to agree with statement B
- 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD X

452. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? (CODE ONE ONLY)

- * 1 Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- 2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
- 3 Neither
- 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD Y

453-463. Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. (CODE FIVE ONLY)

	<u>Important</u>
* (A) Good manners	1
(B) Independence	1
(C) Hard work	1
(D) Feeling of responsibility	1
(E) Imagination	1
(F) Tolerance and respect for other people	1
(G) Thrift, saving money and things	1
(H) Determination, perseverance	1
(I) Religious faith	1
(J) Unselfishness	1
(K) Obedience	1

SHOW CARD Z

465-468. Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances ?

	Approve	Disapprove
(A) Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy	1	2
(B) Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped	1	2
(C) Where the woman is not married	1	2
(D) Where a married couple do not want to have any more children	1	2

471. How interested would you say you are in politics ?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested
- 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD AA

472-476. Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	Have Done	Might Do	Would Never Do	DK
(A) Signing a petition	1	2	3	9
(B) Joining in boycotts	1	2	3	9
(C) Attending lawful demonstrations	1	2	3	9
(D) Joining unofficial strikes	1	2	3	9
(E) Occupying buildings or factories	1	2	3	9

SHOW CARD BB

477. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

- * A. I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hinderance.
- B. Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.
- 1 Agree with statement A
 - 2 Agree with statement B
 - 3 Neither
 - 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD CC

478/479. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking ?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Left										Right
										DK = 99
										Not answered = 98

SHOW CARD DD

480. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (CODE ONE ONLY)

- * 1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
- 9 Don't know

SHOW CARD EE

516/517. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale ?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(A) Incomes should be made more equal										DK = 99
There should be greater incentives for individual effort										
518/519.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										DK = 99
(B) Private ownership of business and industry should be increased										Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
520/521.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										DK = 99
(C) Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves										The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for
522/523	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										DK = 99
(D) People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits										People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want
524/525.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										DK = 99
(E) Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas										Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people
526/527	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										DK = 99
(F) In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life										Hard work doesn't generally bring success — it's more a matter of luck and connections
528/529	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										DK = 99
(G) People can only accumulate wealth at the expense of others										Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone

SHOW CARD FF

530. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important ? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a) BELOW:)

531. And which would be the next most important ? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b) BELOW)

	(a)	(b)
	First Choice	Second Choice
Maintaining a high level of economic growth	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defence forces	2	2
Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4
Don't know	9	9

SHOW CARD GG

532. a). If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is the most important ? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

533. b). And which would be the next most important ? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(a) First Choice	(b) Second Choice
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	9	9

SHOW CARD HH

534 a). Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is the most important ? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

535. b). And what would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(a) First Choice	(b) Second Choice
A stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money	3	3
The fight against crime	4	4
Don't know	9	9

536. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

- * 1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know

SHOW CARD II

537-543. Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind ?

	Good	Bad	Don't Mind
(A) Less emphasis on money and material possessions	1	2	3
(B) Decrease in the importance of work in our lives	1	2	3
(C) More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
(D) Greater emphasis on the development of the individual	1	2	3
(E) Greater respect for authority	1	2	3
(F) More emphasis on family life	1	2	3
(G) A simple and more natural lifestyle	1	2	3

544. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind ?

- * 1 Will help
2 Will harm
3 Some of each
9 Don't know

SHOW CARD JJ

545-558. Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all ? (CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM - READ OUT REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

	A Great Deal	Quite A Lot	Not Very Much	None At All
(A) The temple/mosque/gurdwara/ church	1	2	3	4
(B) The armed forces	1	2	3	4
(C) The education system	1	2	3	4
(D) The legal system	1	2	3	4
(E) The press	1	2	3	4
(F) Trade unions	1	2	3	4
(G) The police	1	2	3	4
(H) Parliament	1	2	3	4
(I) Civil service	1	2	3	4
(J) Major companies	1	2	3	4
(K) The social security system	1	2	3	4
(L) The European Community	1	2	3	4
(M) NATO	1	2	3	4
(N) The Indian political system	1	2	3	4

559-560. On this card are listed some things people have said make them proud of India. Do any of these things make you proud of this country ?

.....Is there anything else ?

.....And is there anything else ? (CODE UP TO TWO MENTIONS)

	First Choice	Second Choice
Indian scientific achievements	1	1
The Indian political system	2	2
Indian sporting achievements	3	3
Indian culture and arts	4	4
Indian economic achievements	5	5
Indian health and welfare system	6	6
None of these things make me proud	7	7
DK	9	9

561. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people ?

- 1 Run by a few big interests
2 Run for all the people
9 Don't know

562. How much do you trust the government in New Delhi to do what is right ? Do you trust it almost always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never ?

- 1 Almost always
2 Most of the time
3 Only some of the time
4 Almost never

SHOW CARD KK

563-568. There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH). Please use the responses on this card !

	Approve		Disapprove		
	Strongly	Some- what	Some- what	Strongly	DK
(A) Ecology movement or nature protection	1	2	3	4	9
(B) Anti-nuclear energy movement	1	2	3	4	9
(C) Disarmament movement	1	2	3	4	9
(D) Human rights movement (at home or abroad)	1	2	3	4	9
(E) Women's movement	1	2	3	4	9
(F) Anti-apartheid movement	1	2	3	4	9

SHOW CARD PP

666-670. I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree? Please use the responses on this card.

	Agree com- pletely	Agree some- what	Neither agree nor dis- agree	Dis- agree some what	Dis- agree com- pletely	Don't know
(A) This country's economic system needs fundamental changes	1	2	3	4	5	9
(B) Our government should be made much more open to the public	1	2	3	4	5	9
(C) We are more likely to have a healthy economy if the government allows more freedom for individuals to do as they wish	1	2	3	4	5	9
(D) If an unjust law were passed by the government I could do nothing at all about it	1	2	3	4	5	9
(E) Political reform in this country is moving too rapidly	1	2	3	4	5	9

SHOW CARD QQ

671-678. I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people: Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust.....(READ OUT EACH AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	Trust them com- pletely	Trust them a little	Neither trust nor distrust them	Do not trust them very much	Do not trust them at all	Don't know
(a) Your family	1	2	3	4	5	9
(b) Indians	1	2	3	4	5	9
(c) Indian Hindus	1	2	3	4	5	9
(d) Indian Non-hindus	1	2	3	4	5	9
(e) Pakistanis	1	2	3	4	5	9
(f) Nepalis	1	2	3	4	5	9
(g) Americans	1	2	3	4	5	9
(h) Russians	1	2	3	4	5	9

679. Were you born in India?

- 1 Yes
- No (if no): Where were you born?
- 2 Latin America
- 3 Canada
- 4 Asia
- 5 Europe
- 6 Africa
- 7 Other

680. (If no to 679): In what year did you come to India?

- 1 Within past 2 years
- 2 Within past 3-5 years
- 3 5-10 years ago
- 4 10-15 years ago
- 5 More than 15 years ago

711. To which of the following groups do you belong above all? Just call out one of the letters on this card. (SHOW CARD)

- 1 [A] Above all, I am a Hindu
- 2 [B] Above all, I am a Muslim
- 3 [C] Above all, I am a Christian
- 4 [D] Above all, I am a member of some of other religious denominations - Buddhist, Jain, Parsee, Sikh etc.
- 5 [E] I am an Indian first and a member of some ethnic group second

712-713. If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for? (IF DON'T KNOW): Which party appeals to you most?

714-715. And which party would be your second choice?

	First Choice 712-713	Second Choice 714-715
National Parties		
Indian National Congress	01	01
Indian Congress (Socialist)	02	02
Janata Dal	03	03
Bhartiya Janata Party	04	04
Communist Party of India	05	05
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	06	06
State Parties		
Telugu Desam	07	07
Muslim League	08	08
All India Muslim League	09	09
Kerala Congress	10	10
Kerala Congress (J)	11	11
Peasants' and Workers Party of India	12	12
All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhgam	13	13
Dravida Munnetra Kazhgam	14	14
All India Forward Block	15	15
Revolutionary Socialist Party	16	16
Maharashtra Gomantak	17	17
Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	18	18
Republican Party of India (Khobragade)	19	19
Republican Party of India	20	20
Jharkhand Party	21	21
Tamil Nadu Congress (K)	22	22
Socialist Unity Centre of India	23	23
Other Parties (specify.....)	24	25
Independent	30	30
No answer	99	99

DEMOGRAPHICS

716. Sex of respondent:

- * 1 Male
- 2 Female

717-718 (a). Can you tell me your date of birth, please.....

*

719-720 (b). This means you areyears' old.

721-722. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: (WRITE IN AGE)

*

723. Do you live with your parents?

- * 1 Yes
- 2 No

724. Are you yourself employed now or not?

* IF YES:

About how many hours a week? (if more than one job: only for the main job)

Has paid employment

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 30 hours a week or more | 1 |
| Less than 30 hours a week | 2 |
| Self employed | 3 |

If no paid employment

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Retired/pensioned | 4 |
| Housewife not otherwise employed | 5 |
| Student | 6 |
| Unemployed | 7 |
| Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) | 8 |

724 (b). In which profession/industry do you or did you work? (If more than one job, the main job (WRITE IN))

*

725-726. What is/was your job there ? (WRITE IN AND CODE BELOW)

- *
- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
 - 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
 - 3 Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc)
 - 4 Middle level non-manual — office worker, etc.
 - 5 Junior level non-manual — office worker, etc.
 - 6 Foreman and supervisor
 - 7 Skilled manual worker
 - 8 Semi-skilled manual worker
 - 9 Unskilled manual worker
 - 10 Farmer : employer, manager on own account
 - 11 Agricultural worker
 - 12 Member of armed forces
 - 13 Never had a job

727. Are you the chief wage earner ?

- *
1 Yes — GO TO Q. 731
2 No — GO TO Q. 728.a

728 (a). Is the chief wage earner employed now or not ?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

728(b). In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work ?
WRITE IN

729-730(b) What is/was his/her job? **WRITE IN AND CODE BELOW**

-
- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
 - 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
 - 3 Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.)
 - 4 Middle level non-manual — office worker, etc.
 - 5 Junior level non-manual — office worker, etc.
 - 6 Foreman and supervisor
 - 7 Skilled manual worker
 - 8 Semi-skilled manual worker
 - 9 Unskilled manual worker
 - 10 Farmer : employer, manager on own account
 - 11 Agricultural worker
 - 12 Member of armed forces
 - 13 Never had a job

ASK ALL

SHOW INCOME CARD

731/732. Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

Annual Household Income (Rs.)

- 1 [C] upto 12000
- 2 [D] 12001 -18000
- 3 [E] 18001 -24000
- 4 [F] 24001 -30000
- 5 [G] 30001 -36000
- 6 [H] 36001 -48000
- 7 [I] 48001 -60000
- 8 [J] 60001 90000
- 9 [K] 90001 120000
- 10 [L] over 120000
- 98 No answer

733. **INTERVIEWER CODE BY YOURSELF**

- * Socio-economic status of respondent
- 1 AB (Upper, upper-middle class)
 - 2 C1 (Middle, non-manual workers)
 - 3 C2 (Manual worker — skilled, semi-skilled)
 - 4 DE (Manual workers — unskilled, unemployed)

734-737(a) Time at the end of the interview.....

738-740(b). Total length of interview Hours Minutes

741. During the interview the respondent was.....

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested

742 (a). Town where interview was conducted : _____
[code below]:

742(b). Size of town :

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000—5,000
- 3 5,001—10,000
- 4 10,001—20,000
- 5 20,001—50,000
- 6 50,001—100,000
- 7 100,001—500,000
- 8 500,001 and more

743. Ethnic group [code by observation]:

- 1 Caucasian (White)
- 2 Negro (Black)
- 3 South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)
- 4 East Asian (Chinese, Japanese, etc.)
- 5 Arabic
- 6 Other (write in).....

744. Region where the interview was conducted :

Eastern Region

- 01 Bihar
- 02 Orissa
- 03 West Bengal

Western Region

- 04 Gujarat
- 05 Maharashtra

Northern Region

- 06 Rajasthan
- 07 Uttar Pradesh
- 08 Chandigarh
- 09 Delhi

Central Region

- 10 Madhya Pradesh

Southern Region

- 11 Andhra Pradesh
- 12 Karnataka
- 13 Kerala
- 14 Tamil Nadu

AREA

- 1 Urban
- 2 Rural

Name and complete postal

address of respondent :

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

ACTUAL EDUCATION

SHOW CARD A

116-121. Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

- | | Very
<u>Important</u> | Quite
<u>Important</u> | Not very
<u>Important</u> | Not at all
<u>Important</u> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (A) Work | | | | |
| (B) Family | | | | |
| (C) Friends and
acquaintances | | | | |
| (D) Leisure time | | | | |
| (E) Politics | | | | |
| (F) Religion | | | | |

SHOW CARD B

124-129. I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree ?

- | | Strongly
<u>Agree</u> | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | Strongly
<u>Disagree</u> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| (A) I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution | | | | |
| (B) I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution | | | | |
| (C) The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money | | | | |
| (D) All the talk about pollution makes people too anxious | | | | |
| (E) If we want to combat unemployment in this country, we shall just have to accept environmental problems | | | | |
| (F) Protecting the environment and fighting pollution is less urgent than often suggested | | | | |

SHOW CARD E

216-229. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours ?

*

Mentioned Not Mentioned

- (A) People with a criminal record
- (B) People of a different race
- (C) Left wing extremists
- (D) Heavy drinkers
- (E) Right wing extremists
- (F) People with large families
- (G) Emotionally unstable people
- (H) Muslims
- (I) Immigrants/foreign workers
- (J) People who have AIDS
- (K) Drug addicts
- (L) Homosexuals
- (M) Jews
- (N) Hindus

SHOW CARD F


242/243. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out

*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all A great deal

SHOW CARD G

244/245. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days ? Please use this card to help with your answer.

* 

SHOW CARD H

246. a) Why are there people in this country who live in need ? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be the most important ?

247. b) And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?

(a) (b)

Most <u>Important</u>	Second most <u>Important</u>
1	2
3	4
5	6
7	8
9	10
11	12
13	14
15	16
17	18
19	20
21	22
23	24
25	26
27	28
29	30
31	32
33	34
35	36
37	38
39	40
41	42
43	44
45	46
47	48
49	50
51	52
53	54
55	56
57	58
59	60
61	62
63	64
65	66
67	68
69	70
71	72
73	74
75	76
77	78
79	80
81	82
83	84
85	86
87	88
89	90
91	92
93	94
95	96
97	98
99	100

Because they are unlucky
 Because of laziness and lack of will power
 Because there is injustice in our society
 It's an inevitable part of modern progress
 None of these

SHOW CARD I

248-263. Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job ?

*

- (A) Good pay
 - (B) Pleasant people to work with
 - (C) Not too much pressure
 - (D) Good job security
 - (E) Good chances for promotion
 - (F) A job respected by people in general
 - (G) Good hours
 - (H) An opportunity to use initiative
 - (I) A useful job for society
 - (j) Generous holidays
 - (K) Meeting people
 - (L) A job in which you feel you can achieve something
 - (M) A responsible job
 - (N) A job that is interesting
 - (O) A job that meets one's abilities
 - None of these
-

SHOW CARD J

266/267. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied Satisfied

SHOW CARD K

268/269. How free are you to make decisions in your job ? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all A great deal

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD L

270-276. Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think ?

- (A) Work is like a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I do ; the less I get paid, the less I do
- (B) I will always do the best I can, regardless of pay
- (C) Working for a living is a necessity ; I wouldn't work if I didn't have to
- (D) I enjoy working but I don't let it interfere with the rest of my life
- (E) I enjoy my work ; it's the most important thing in my life
- (F) I never had a paid job

SHOW CARD M

278. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion ?

*

- The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
- The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
- The State should be the owner and appoint the managers
- The employees should own the business and should elect the managers

SHOW CARD N

279. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree ?

*

- Should follow instructions
- Must be convinced first

SHOW CARD Q

320/321. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household ?

* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied Satisfied

SHOW CARD P

331. Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view ?

*

- A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

Agree with statement A

Agree with statement B

Disagree with both

SHOW CARD Q

336. Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days ?

- *
- More than once a week
 - Once a week
 - Once a month
 - Christmas/Easter day
 - Other specific holy days
 - Once a year
 - Less often
 - Never, practically never

SHOW CARD R

364. Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs ?

(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

There is a personal God

There is some sort of spirit or life force

I don't really know what to think

I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God, or life force

SHOW CARD S

365/366. And how important is God in your life ? Please use this card to indicate — 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Not at all Very Important
Important

SHOW CARD T

370/371. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life ?

* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied Satisfied

SHOW CARD U

424-436. Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage :

- | | Very
<u>Important</u> | Rather
<u>Important</u> | Not Very
<u>Important</u> |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| (A) Faithfulness | | | |
| (B) An adequate income | | | |
| (C) Being of the same social background | | | |
| (D) Mutual respect and appreciation | | | |
| (E) Shared religious beliefs | | | |
| (F) Good housing | | | |
| (G) Agreement on politics | | | |
| (H) Understanding and tolerance | | | |
| (I) Living apart from your in-laws | | | |
| (J) Happy sexual relationship | | | |
| (K) Sharing household chores | | | |
| (L) Children | | | |
| (M) Tastes and interests in common | | | |
-

SHOW CARD V

445-450. People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

- | | Strongly
<u>Agree</u> | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | Strongly
<u>Disagree</u> |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| (A) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work | | | | |
| (B) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works | | | | |
| (C) A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children | | | | |
| (D) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay | | | | |
| (E) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person | | | | |
| (F) Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income | | | | |

SHOW CARD W

451. With which of these two statements do you tend to agree ?

- *
- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes
- Tend to agree with statement A
- Tend to agree with statement B

SHOW CARD X

452. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children ?

*

Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being

Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

SHOW CARD Y

453-463. Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important ? Please choose up to five.

*

Important

- (A) Good manners
 - (B) Independence
 - (C) Hard work
 - (D) Feeling of responsibility
 - (E) Imagination
 - (F) Tolerance and respect for other people
 - (G) Thrift, saving money and things
 - (H) Determination, perseverance
 - (I) Religious faith
 - (J) Unselfishness
 - (K) Obedience
-

SHOW CARD Z

465-468. Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances ?

*

Approve

Disapprove

- (A) Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy
- (B) Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped
- (C) Where the woman is not married
- (D) Where a married couple do not want to have any more children

SHOW CARD DD

480. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

*

The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

SHOW CARDEE

516/517. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale ?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(A) Incomes should be made more equal										There should be greater incentives for individual effort
518/519.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(B) Private ownership of business and industry should be increased										Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
520/521.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(C) Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves										The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for
522/523	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(D) People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits										People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want
524/525.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(E) Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas										Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people
526/527	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(F) In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life										Hard work doesn't generally bring success — it's more a matter of luck and connections
528/529	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(G) People can only accumulate wealth at the expense of others										Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone

SHOW CARD EE

530. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important ?

531. And which would be the next most important ?

(a)	(b)
First Choice	Second Choice

Maintaining a high level of economic growth
Making sure this country has strong defence forces
Seeing that people have more to say about how
things are done at their jobs and in their communities
Trying to make our cities and countryside more
beautiful

SHOW CARD GG

532. a). If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is the most important ?

*

533. b). And which would be the next most important ?

(a)	(b)
First Choice	Second Choice

Maintaining order in the nation
Giving people more say in important
government decisions
Fighting rising prices
Protecting freedom of speech

SHOW CARD HH

534 a). Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is the most important ?

535. b). And what would be the next most important?

(a)	(b)
First Choice	Second Choice

A stable economy
Progress toward a less impersonal and
more humane society
Progress toward a society in which ideas
count more than money
The fight against crime

SHOW CARD II

537-543. Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind ?

- *
- | | <u>Good</u> | <u>Bad</u> | <u>Don't
Mind</u> |
|---|-------------|------------|-----------------------|
| (A) Less emphasis on money and material possessions | | | |
| (B) Decrease in the importance of work in our lives | | | |
| (C) More emphasis on the development of technology | | | |
| (D) Greater emphasis on the development of the individual | | | |
| (E) Greater respect for authority | | | |
| (F) More emphasis on family life | | | |
| (G) A simple and more natural lifestyle | | | |

SHOW CARD II

545-558. Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all ?

- *
- | | <u>A
Great
Deal</u> | <u>Quite
A Lot</u> | <u>Not
Very
Much</u> | <u>None
At
All</u> |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| (A) The temple/mosque/gurdwara/ church | | | | |
| (B) The armed forces | | | | |
| (C) The education system | | | | |
| (D) The legal system | | | | |
| (E) The press | | | | |
| (F) Trade unions | | | | |
| (G) The police | | | | |
| (H) Parliament | | | | |
| (I) Civil service | | | | |
| (J) Major companies | | | | |
| (K) The social security system | | | | |
| (L) The European Community | | | | |
| (M) NATO | | | | |
| (N) The Indian political system | | | | |

SHOW CARD

559-560. On this card are listed some things people have said make them proud of India. Do any of these things make you proud of this country ?

.....Is there anything else ?

.....And is there anything else ?

- | | <u>First
Choice</u> | <u>Second
Choice</u> |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Indian scientific achievements | | |
| The Indian political system | | |
| Indian sporting achievements | | |
| Indian culture and arts | | |
| Indian economic achievements | | |
| Indian health and welfare system | | |
| None of these things make me proud | | |

SHOW CARD KK

563-568. There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement? Please use the responses on this card !

Aprrove		Disapprove	
Strongly	Some- what	Some- what	Strongly

- (A) Ecology movement or nature protection
- (B) Anti-nuclear energy movement
- (C) Disarmament movement
- (D) Human rights movement (at home or abroad)
- (E) Women's movement
- (F) Anti-apartheid movement

SHOW CARD LL

569-580/612-647. Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

569/570. (A) Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to
Can never be justified Can always be justified

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

571/572. (B) Avoiding a fare on public transport

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

573/574. (C) Cheating on tax if you have the chance

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

575/576. (D) Buying something you knew was stolen

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

577/578. (E) Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

579/580. (F) Taking the drug marijuana or hashis

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

612/613. (G) Keeping money that you have found

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

614/615. (H) Lying in your own interest

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

616/617. (I) Married men/women having an affair

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

618/619. (J) Sex under the legal age of consent

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

620/621. (K) Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

622/623. (L) Homosexuality

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

624/625 (M) Prostitution

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

626/627 (N) Abortion

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

628/629. (O) Divorce

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

630/631. (P) Fighting with the police

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

632/633. (Q) Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

634/635. (R) Suicide

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

636/637 (S) Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked vehicle

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

638/639. (T) Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

640/641. (U) Killing in self-defence

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

642/643. (V) Political assassinations

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

644/645. (W) Throwing away litter in a public place

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

646/647. (X) Driving under the influence of alcohol

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

SHOW CARD MM

648. a). Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all ?

649. b). And the next ?

(a)	(b)
<u>First</u>	<u>Next</u>

Locality or town where you live
Region of country where you live*
Your country as a whole
Europe
The world as a whole

SHOW CARD NN

651-656. Now I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you has two contrasting statements on it. Using the scale listed, could you tell me where you would place your own view ? I means you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

651/652.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(A) One should be cautious about making major changes in life										You will never achieve much unless you act boldly
653/654..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(B) Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best										New ideas are generally better than old ones
655/656...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(C) When changes occur in my life, I worry about the difficulties they may cause										When changes occur in my life, I welcome the possible that something new is beginning

SHOW CARD OO

657-665. A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you ?

- (A) I usually count on being successful in everything I do
- (B) I enjoy convincing others of my opinion
- (C) I often notice that I serve as a model for others
- (D) I am good at getting what I want
- (E) I own many things others envy me for
- (F) I like to assume responsibility
- (G) I am rarely unsure about how I should behave
- (H) I often give others advice

SHOW CARD PP

666-670. I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree ? Please use the responses on this card.

- | | Agree
com-
pletely | Agree
some-
what | Neither
agree
nor
dis-
agree | Dis-
agree
some
what | Dis-
agree
com-
pletely |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (A) This country's economic system needs fundamental changes | | | | | |
| (B) Our government should be made much more open to the public | | | | | |
| (C) We are more likely to have a healthy economy if the government allows more freedom for individuals to do as they wish | | | | | |
| (D) If an unjust law were passed by the government I could do nothing at all about it | | | | | |
| (E) Political reform in this country is moving too rapidly | | | | | |

SHOW CARD QQ

671-678. I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people : Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust.....

- | | Trust
them
com-
pletely | Trust
them
a little | Neither
trust
nor
distrust
them | Do not
trust
them
very
much | Do not
trust
them
at all |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| (a) Your family | | | | | |
| (b) Indians | | | | | |
| (c) Indian Hindus | | | | | |
| (d) Indian Non-hindus | | | | | |
| (e) Pakisatanis | | | | | |
| (f) Nepalis | | | | | |
| (g) Americans | | | | | |
| (h) Russians | | | | | |

SHOW INCOME CARD

731/732. Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

Annual Household Income (Rs.)

- | | | |
|-----|-------|---------|
| [C] | upto | 12000 |
| [D] | 12001 | -18000 |
| [E] | 18001 | -24000 |
| [F] | 24001 | -30000 |
| [G] | 30001 | -36000 |
| [H] | 36001 | -48000 |
| [I] | 48001 | -60000 |
| [J] | 60001 | 90000 |
| [K] | 90001 | 120000 |
| [L] | over | -120000 |

SHOW CARD

711. To which of the following groups do you belong above all ? Just call out one of the letters on this card.

- [A] Above all, I am a Hindu
- [B] Above all, I am a Muslim
- [C] Above all, I am a Christian
- [D] Above all, I am a member of some of other religious denominations - Buddhist, Jain, Parsee, Sikh etc.
- [E] I am an Indian first and a member of some ethnic group second