

1996  
WORLD VALUES SURVEY  
CODING INSTRUCTIONS

Q.8

All answers referring to Christians remain at column 229.

All answers referring to Hindus were transferred to column 748.

Q.88-711

5. Others

Q.89-712

3. None

Q.90-713

3. None

Q.92a - 715-716

Actual number of year as a two digit number eg if 1952 code 52.

If age is not given we use code 99.

PROFESSION/INDUSTRY 723, 728

1. Agriculture
2. Manufacturing
3. Construction
4. Wholesale - Retail Trade
5. Banking - Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services
6. Transport, Storage, Communication
7. Community social and personal service
8. Personal and Household Services
9. None/No answer/Refused

Q.92b - 717-718

Q.93 - 719-720

Actual number of years as a two digit number. If age is not given we use code 99.

Q.97 - 724-725

Q.100 - 729 - 730

14. Never had a job/ No answer/Refused

103a - 734-737

Actual number of time as a 4 digit code.

Q.103b - 738

Actual number of hours 1-9.

Q.103b - 739-40

Actual number of minutes.

LOCATION/TOWN 745-746

01. Lagos
02. Jos
03. Kano
04. Zaria
05. Owerri
06. Ilorin
07. Minna
08. Maduguri
09. Ibadan
10. Benin
11. Enugu
12. Makurdi
13. Kaduna
14. Abeokute
15. Akure
16. Port Harcourt
17. Uyo

- 747

1. Urban
2. Rural

Education - 750

1. Illiterate
2. Elementary
3. Secondary
4. Intermediate
5. Higher
  
9. Not given

## WORLD VALUES SURVEY IN NIGERIA

**SHOW CARD A**

1. Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

	COL	Very Important	Quite Important	Not Very Important	Not at all Important	Don't know
Work	116	1	2	3	4	9
Family	117	1	2	3	4	9
Friends and acquaintances	118	1	2	3	4	9
Leisure time	119	1	2	3	4	9
Politics	120	1	2	3	4	9
Religion	121	1	2	3	4	9

2. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently?

(122)

Frequently	1
Occasionally	2
Never	3
Don't know	4

3. When you yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? IF SO, does it happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

(123)

Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
Don't know	5

**SHOW CARD B**

4. I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH).

	COL	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution	124	1	2	3	4	5
I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution	125	1	2	3	4	5
The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money	126	1	2	3	4	5
All the talk about pollution makes people too anxious	127	1	2	3	4	5
If we want to combat unemployment in this country, we shall just have to accept environmental problems	128	1	2	3	4	5
Protecting the environment and fighting pollution is less urgent than often suggested	129	1	2	3	4	5

5. Taking all things together, would you say you are ..... (READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

(130)

Very happy	1
Quite happy	2
Not very happy	3
Not at all happy	4
Don't know	5

**SHOW CARD C**

6. Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organizations and activities and say a) which, if any, do you belong to? (CODE ALL 'YES' ANSWERS UNDER (a))  
b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?  
(CODE ALL 'YES' ANSWERS UNDER (b))

		Q.6a		Q.6b
		Belong to		Do unpaid work for
Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	131	1	149	1
Religious organizations	132	1	150	1
Education, arts, music or cultural activities	133	1	151	1
Trade Unions	134	1	152	1
Political parties or groups	135	1	153	1
Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality	136	1	154	1
Third world development or human rights	137	1	155	1
Conservation, the environment, ecology	138	1	156	1
Professional associations	139	1	157	1
Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs, etc.)	140	1	158	1
Sports or recreation	141	1	159	1
Women's groups	142	1	160	1
Peace movement	143	1	161	1
Animal rights	144	1	162	1
Voluntary organisations concerned with health	145	1	163	1
Other groups	146	1	164	1
None	147	1	165	-
Don't know	148	9	166	-
None		-		1
Don't know				9

Skip to Q.8 ←

**SHOW CARD D**

4. Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five-point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case. (WHERE 1 IS UNIMPORTANT AND 5 IS VERY IMPORTANT)

		Unimportant				Very Important	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	9
A sense of solidarity with the poor and disadvantaged	167	1	2	3	4	5	9
Compassion for those in need	168	1	2	3	4	5	9
An opportunity to repay something, give something back	169	1	2	3	4	5	9
A sense of duty, moral obligation	170	1	2	3	4	5	9
Identifying with people who were suffering	171	1	2	3	4	5	9
Time on my hands, wanted something worthwhile to do	172	1	2	3	4	5	9
Purely for personal satisfaction	173	1	2	3	4	5	9
Religious beliefs	174	1	2	3	4	5	9
To help give disadvantaged people hope and dignity	175	1	2	3	4	5	9
To make a contribution to my local community	176	1	2	3	4	5	9
To bring about social or political change	177	1	2	3	4	5	9
For social reasons, to meet people	178	1	2	3	4	5	9
To gain new skills and useful experience	179	1	2	3	4	5	9
I did not want to, but could not refuse	180	1	2	3	4	5	9

**SHOW CARD E**

8. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH).

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
People with a criminal record	216	1	2
People of a different race	217	1	2
Left wing extremists	218	1	2
Heavy drinkers	219	1	2
Right wing extremists	220	1	2
People with large families	221	1	2
Emotionally unstable people	222	1	2
Muslims	223	1	2
Immigrants/foreign workers	224	1	2
People who have AIDS	225	1	2
Drug addicts	226	1	2
Homosexuals	227	1	2
Jews	228	1	2
Hindus	229	1	2

9. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is... (READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

(230)

Very good	1
Good	2
Fair	3
Poor	4
Very poor	5
Don't know	9

10. We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel... (READ OUT AND MARK ONE CODE FOR EACH STATEMENT).

	COL	Yes	No
Particularly excited or interested in something	231	1	2
So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair	232	1	2
Proud because someone had complimented you on something you had done	233	1	2
Very lonely or remote from other people	234	1	2
Pleased about having accomplished something	235	1	2
Bored	236	1	2
On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful	237	1	2
Depressed or very unhappy	238	1	2
That things were going your way	239	1	2
Upset because somebody criticized you	240	1	2

11. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

(241)

Most people can be trusted	1
Can't be too careful	2
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD F**

12. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

242-243	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

None at all

A great deal

Don't know = 99

**SHOW CARD G**

13. All things considered, how satisfied are you with life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

244-245	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Dissatisfied

Satisfied

Don't know = 99

**SHOW CARD H**

- 14a. Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important? (CODE ONE UNDER (a) BELOW)
- 14b. And which reason do you consider to be the second most important? (CODE ONE UNDER (b) BELOW).

	246	247
	Q.14a Most Important	Q.14b Second most important
Because they are unlucky	1	1
Because of laziness and lack of willpower	2	2
Because there is injustice in our society	3	3
It's an inevitable part of modern progress	4	4
None of these	5	5
Don't know	9	9

**SHOW CARD I**

15. Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? (CODE ALL MENTIONED)

	COL	
Good pay	248	1
Pleasant people to work with	249	1
Not too much pressure	250	1
Good job security	251	1
Good chances for promotion	252	1
A job respected by people in general	253	1
Good working hours	254	1
An opportunity to use initiative	255	1
A useful job for society	256	1
Generous holidays	257	1
Meeting people	258	1
A job in which you feel you can achieve something	259	1
A responsible job	260	1
A job that is interesting	261	1
A job that meets one's abilities	262	1
None of these	263	1

**ASK ALL WORKING (OTHERS SKIP TO QUESTION 19)**

16. How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do? (READ OUT)

(265)

A great deal	1
Some	2
Little	3
None	4
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD J**

17. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

266-267	01	2	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
	Dissatisfied					Satisfied				

Don't know = 99

**SHOW CARD K**

18. How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

268-269	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
	None at all					A great deal				
	Don't know = 99									

**ASK ALL****SHOW CARD L**

19. Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

(270-276)

Work is like a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I do; The less I get paid, the less I do	1
I will always do the best I can, regardless of pay	2
Working for a living is a necessity; I wouldn't work if I didn't have to	3
I enjoy working but I don't let it interfere with the rest of my life	4
I enjoy my work; it's the most important thing in my life	5
I never had a paid job	6
Don't know	9

20. Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns (COUNTRIES OTHER THAN U.K.: Please use own currency) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

(277)

Fair	1
Unfair	2
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD M**

21. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY).

(278)

The owners should run their business or appoint the managers	1
The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers	2
The State should be the owner and appoint the managers	3
The employees should own the business and should elect the managers	4
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD N**

22. People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow the instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

(279)

Should follow instructions	1
Must be convinced first	2
Depends	3
Don't know	9

23. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	COL	Agree	Disagree	Neither	Don't know
When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women	316	1	2	3	9
When jobs are scarce, people should be forced to retire early	317	1	2	3	9
When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to British (countries other than U.K.; please substitute your nationality) people over immigrants	318	1	2	3	9
It is unfair to give work to handicapped people when able-bodied people can't find jobs	319	1	2	3	9

24. SHOW CARD O  
How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

320-321	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
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Dissatisfied

Satisfied

Don't know = 99

25. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

(322)

Often	1
Sometimes	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
Don't know	9

26. Do you ever think about death? Would you say.....

(323)

Often	1
Sometimes	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
Don't know	9

27. I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them. (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

	COL	Agree	Disagree	Neither	Don't know
Life is meaningful only because God exists	324	1	2	3	9
The meaning of life is that you try to get the best out of it	325	1	2	3	9
Death is inevitable, it is pointless to worry about it	326	1	2	3	9
Death has a meaning only if you believe in God	327	1	2	3	9
If you have lived your life, death is a natural resting point	328	1	2	3	9
In my opinion, sorrow and suffering only have meaning if you believe in God	329	1	2	3	9
Life has no meaning	330	1	2	3	9

**SHOW CARD P**

28. Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?  
 A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.  
 B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

(331)

Agree with statement A	1
Agree with statement B	2
Disagree with both	3
Don't know	9

29. Do you belong to a religious denomination?

(332)

Yes	1	--- Go to Q.30a
No	2	--- Go to Q.30b

30a. IF YES  
Which one? (CODE UNDER (a) BELOW)

30b. IF NO  
Were you ever a member of a religious denomination? Which one? (CODE UNDER (b) BELOW)

(333)

(334)

	Q.30a Religious Denomination	Q.30b Before
Roman Catholic	1	1
Church of England (Protestant)	2	2
Free Church/Non-Conformist/Evangelical	3	3
Jew	4	4
Islam	5	5
Hindu	6	6
Buddhist	7	7
Other (Write in) ..... .....	8	8
Never	-	0
No answer	9	9

31. ASK ALL  
Were you brought up religiously at home?

(335)

Yes	1
No	2

32. SHOW CARD Q  
Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

(336)

More than once a week	1
Once a week	2
Once a month	3
Christmas/Easter day	4
Other specific holydays	5
Once a year	6
Less often	7
Never, practically never	8

33. Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

		Yes	No	Don't know
Birth	337	1	2	9
Marriage	338	1	2	
Death	339	1	2	

34. Independently of whether you go to church/mosque or not, would you say you are .....  
(READ OUT REVERSING ORDER)

(340)

A religious person	1
Not a religious person	2
A convinced atheist	3
Don't know	9

35. Generally speaking, do you think that your church/mosque is giving, in your country, adequate answers to.... (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

	COL	Yes	No	Don't know
The moral problems and needs of the individual	341	1	2	9
The problem of family life	342	1	2	9
People's spiritual needs	343	1	2	9
The social problems facing our country today	344	1	2	9

36. Do you think it is proper for religious organisations to speak out on:

	COL	Yes	No	Don't know
Disarmament	345	1	2	9
Abortion	346	1	2	9
Third World problems	347	1	2	9
Extramartial affairs	348	1	2	9
Unemployment	349	1	2	9
Racial discrimination	350	1	2	9
Euthanasia	351	1	2	9
Homosexuality	352	1	2	9
Ecology and environmental issues	353	1	2	9
Government policy	354	1	2	9

37. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

	COL	Yes	No	Don't know
God	355	1	2	9
Life after death	356	1	2	9
A soul	357	1	2	9
The Devil	358	1	2	9
Hell	359	1	2	9
Heaven	360	1	2	9
Sin	361	1	2	9
Resurrection of the dead	362	1	2	9
Reincarnation	363	1	2	9

38. SHOW CARD R  
Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(364)

There is a personal God	1
There is some sort of spirit or life force	2
I don't really know what to think	3
I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God, or life force	4
Not answered	9

39. SHOW CARD S  
And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

365-366	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Not at all

Very

Don't know = 99

40. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

(367)

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	9

41. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation, contemplation or something sort?

(358)

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	9

42. How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say...

(369)

Often	1
Sometimes	2
Hardly ever	3
Only in times of crisis	4
Never	5
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD T**

43. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?

370-371

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Dissatisfied

Satisfied

Don't know = 99

44. Are you currently..... (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)

(372)

Married	1
Living as married	2
Divorced	3
Separated	4
Widowed	5
Single	6

45. Have you been married before?

(373)

Yes - more than once	1
No - only once	2
No - never	3

**ASK ALL EXCEPT SINGLES**

46. Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following? (READ OUT AND CODE ALL MENTIONED)

COL

Attitudes towards religion	374	1
Moral attitudes	375	1
Social attitudes	376	1
Political attitudes	377	1
Sexual attitudes	378	1
None of these	379	1
Don't know	380	1

code "0" if not mentioned)

47. **ASK ALL**  
And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?  
(READ OUT AND CODE ALL MENTIONED)

COL

Attitudes towards religion	416	1
Moral attitudes	417	1
Social attitudes	418	1
Political attitudes	419	1
Sexual attitudes	420	1
None of these	421	1
Don't know	422	1

48. If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

(423)

Tend to agree	1
Tend to disagree	2
Neither/it depends	3
Don't know	9

49. **SHOW CARD U**  
Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage:

	COL	Very Important	Rather Important	Not very Important
Faithfulness	424	1	2	3
An adequate income	425	1	2	3
Being of the same social background	426	1	2	3
Mutual respect and appreciation	427	1	2	3
Shared religious beliefs	428	1	2	3
Good housing	429	1	2	3
Agreement on politics	430	1	2	3
Understanding and tolerance	431	1	2	3
Living apart from your in-laws	432	1	2	3
Happy sexual relationship	433	1	2	3
Sharing household chores	434	1	2	3
Children	435	1	2	3
Tastes and interests in common	436	1	2	3

50. Have you had any children? IF YES, how many?

(437)

No child	0
1 child	1
2 children	2
3 children	3
4 children	4
5 children	5
6 children or more	6
No answer	9

--&gt; Skip to Q.52

51. How many of them are still living at home?

(438)

None	0
1 child	1
2 children	2
3 children	3
4 children	4
5 children	5
6 children or	6
No answer	7

52. ASK ALL  
What do you think is the ideal family size - how many children, if any?

(439-440)

None	00
1 child	01
2 children	02
3 children	03
4 children	04
5 children	05
6 children or more	06
7 children	07
8 children	08
9 children	09
10 or more	10
Don't know	99

53. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

(441)

Tend to agree	1
Tend to disagree	2
Don't know	9

54. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

(442)

Needs children	1
Not necessary	2
Don't know	9

55. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (READ OUT)

	COL	Yes	No	Don't know
Marriage is an outdated institution	443	1	2	9

56. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

(444)

Approve	1
Disapprove	2
Depends	3
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD V**

57. People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

	COL	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	445	1	2	3	4	9
A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works	446	1	2	3	4	9
A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children	447	1	2	3	4	9
Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	448	1	2	3	4	9
Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person	449	1	2	3	4	9
Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	450	1	2	3	4	9

**SHOW CARD W**

58. With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parent are, one must always love and respect them
- B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

(451)

Tend to agree with statement A	1
Tend to agree with statement B	2
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD X**

59. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children (CODE ONE ONLY)

(452)

Parent's duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being	1
Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children	2
Neither	3
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD Y**

60. Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. If any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five (and FIVE ONLY)

	COL	Important
Good manners	453	1
Independence	454	1
Hard work	455	1
Feeling of responsibility	456	1
Imagination	457	1
Tolerance and respect for other people	458	1
Thrift, saving money and things	459	1
Determination, perseverance	460	1
Religious faith	461	1
Unselfishness	462	1
Obedience	463	1

**SHOW CARD Z**

61. Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

	COL	Approve	Disapprove
Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy	465	1	2
Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped	466	1	2
Where the woman is not married	467	1	2
Where a married couple do not want to have any more children	468	1	2

62. How interested would you say you are in politics?

(471)

Very interested	1
Somewhat interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not at all interested	4
Don't know	3

**SHOW CARD AA**

63. Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	COL	Have Done	Might Do	Would Never Do	Don't know
Signing a petition	472	1	2	3	9
Joining in boycotts	473	1	2	3	9
Attending lawful demonstrations	474	1	2	3	9
Joining unofficial strikes	475	1	2	3	9
Occupying buildings or factories	476	1	2	3	9

**SHOW CARD BB**

64. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?  
 A. I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, that we can live in freedom and develop without hindrance  
 B. Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.

(477)

Agree with statement A	1
Agree with statement B	2
Neither	3
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD CC**

65. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

478-479

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Left					Right				

Don't know = 99  
 Not answered = 98

**SHOW CARD DD**

66. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (CODE ONE ONLY)

(480)

The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action	1
Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	2
Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	3
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD EE**

67. Now I'd like to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

516-517

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

Incomes should be made more equal

There should be greater incentives for individual effort

518-519

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

520-521

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves

The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

522-523	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits

People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want

524-525	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people

526-527	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections

528-529	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

People can only accumulate wealth at the expense of others

Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone

**SHOW CARD FF**

- 68a. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a) BELOW)
- 68b. And which would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b) BELOW)

	(530)	(531)
	Q.68a	Q.68b
	First Choice	Second Choice
Maintaining a high level of economic growth	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defence forces	2	2
Seeing that people have more to say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4
Don't know	9	9

**SHOW CARD GG**

- 69a. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- 69b. And which would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(532)	(533)
	Q. 69a	Q. 69b
	First Choice	Second Choice
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	9	9

**SHOW CARD HH**

- 70a. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- 70b. And what would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(534)	(535)
	Q. 70a	Q. 70b
	First Choice	Second Choice
A stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money	3	3
The fight against crime	4	4
Don't know	9	9

71. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

(536)

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD II**

72. Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

		Good	Bad	Don't mind
Less emphasis on money and material possessions	537	1	2	3
Decrease in the importance of work in our lives	538	1	2	3
More emphasis on the development of technology	539	1	2	3
Greater emphasis on the development of the individual	540	1	2	3
Greater respect for authority	541	1	2	3
More emphasis on family life	542	1	2	3
A simple and more natural lifestyle	543	1	2	3

73. In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

(544)

Will help	1
Will harm	2
Some of each	3
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD JJ**

74. Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM - READ OUT - REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
Religious organizations	545	1	2	3	4
The armed forces	546	1	2	3	4
The education system	547	1	2	3	4
The legal system	548	1	2	3	4
The press	549	1	2	3	4
Trade unions	550	1	2	3	4
The police	551	1	2	3	4
Parliament	552	1	2	3	4
Civil service	553	1	2	3	4
Major companies	554	1	2	3	4
The social security system	555	1	2	3	4
ECOWAS	555	1	2	3	4
Non-Alligned Movement	556	1	2	3	4
The Nigerian political system	567	1	2	3	4

75. On this card are listed some things people have said make them proud of Nigeria. Do any of these things make you proud of this country? Is there anything else? And is there anything else? (CODE UP TO TWO MENTIONS)

(559)

(560)

	First Choice	Second Choice
Nigerian scientific achievements	1	1
The Nigerian political system	2	2
Nigerian sporting achievements	3	3
Nigerian culture and arts	4	4
Nigerian economic achievements	5	5
Nigerian health and welfare system	6	6
None of these things make me proud	7	7
Don't know	9	9

76. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

(561)

Run by a few big interests	1
Run for all the people	2
Don't know	9

77. How much do you trust the government in Nigeria to do what is right? Do you trust it almost always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never?

(100)

Almost always	1
Most of the time	2
Only some of the time	3
Almost never	4

**SHOW CARD KK**

78. There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH) Please use the responses on this card?

		Approve		Disapprove		Don't know
		Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly	
Ecology movement or nature protection	563	1	2	3	4	9
Anti-nuclear energy movement	564	1	2	3	4	9
Disarmament movement	565	1	2	3	4	9
Human rights movement (at home or abroad)	566	1	2	3	4	9
Women's movement	567	1	2	3	4	9
Anti-apartheid movement	568	1	2	3	4	9

**SHOW CARD/ LL**

79. Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (OUT STATEMENTS REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR STATEMENT)

569-570	Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	
571-572	Avoiding a fare on public transport	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
573-574	Cheating on tax if you have the chance	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
575-576	Buying something you knew was stolen	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
577-578	Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
579-580	Taking the drug marijuana or hashish	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
612-613	Keeping money that you have found	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
614-615	Lying in your own interest	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
616-617	Married men/women having an affair	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
618-619	Sex under the legal age of consent	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
620-621	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
622-623	Homosexuality	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
624-625	Prostitution	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
626-627	Abortion	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
628-629	Divorce	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
630-631	Fighting with the police	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
632-633	Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
634-635	Suicide	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
636-637	Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked vehicle	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
638-639	Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
640-641	Killing in self-defence	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
642-643	Political assassinations	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
644-645	Throwing away litter in a public place	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99
646-647	Driving under the influence of alcohol	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	99

**SHOW CARD MM**

80a. Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?  
 80b. And the next?

	(648)	(649)
	Q.80a First	Q.80b Next
Locality of town where you live	1	
Region of country where you live	2	
Your country as a whole	3	
Africa	4	
The world as a whole	5	
Don't know	6	

81. How proud are you to be Nigerian? (countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for "British")

(650)

Very proud	1
Quite proud	2
Not very proud	3
Not at all proud	4
Don't know	9

**SHOW CARD MM**

82. Now I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you has two contrasting statements on it. Using the scale listed, could you tell me where you would place your own view? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

651-652

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

One should be cautious  
about making major changes  
in life

You will never achieve much  
unless you act boldly

653-654

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

Ideas that have stood  
the test of time are  
generally best

New ideas are generally  
better than old ones

655-656

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Don't know = 99

When changes occur in  
my life, I worry about  
the difficulties they  
may cause

When changes occur in my  
life, I welcome the possibility  
that something new is beginning

83. **SHOW CARD OO**  
A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

COL

I usually count on being successful in everything I do	657	1
I enjoy convincing others of my opinion	658	1
I often notice that I serve as a model for others	659	1
I am good at getting what I want	660	1
I own many things others envy me for	661	1
I like to assume responsibility	662	1
I am rarely unsure about how I should behave	663	1
I often give others advice	664	1
None of the above	665	1

84. **SHOW CARD PP**  
I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree? Please use the responses on this card.

		Agree completely	Agree somewhat	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree somewhat	Disagree completely	Don't know
This country's economic system needs fundamental changes	666	1	2	3	4	5	6
Our government should be made much more open to the public	667	1	2	3	4	5	6
We are more likely to have a healthy economy if the government allows more freedom for individuals to do as they wish	668	1	2	3	4	5	6
If an unjust law were passed by the government I could do nothing at all about it	669	1	2	3	4	5	6
Political reform in this country is moving too rapidly	670	1	2	3	4	5	6

85. **SHOW CARD QQ**  
I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people. Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust.... (READ OUT EACH ONE AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	COL	Trust them completely	Trust them a little	Neither trust nor distrust them	Do not trust them very much	Do not trust them at all	Don't know
Your family	671	1	2	3	4	5	9
Nigerian people in general	672	1	2	3	4	5	9
Hausas	673	1	2	3	4	5	9
Igbos	674	1	2	3	4	5	9
Yorubas	675	1	2	3	4	5	9
Ghanaians	676	1	2	3	4	5	9
Americans	677	1	2	3	4	5	9
Russians	678	1	2	3	4	5	9

86. Where you born in Nigeria?

(679)

Yes	1
No (If no): Where were you born?	
Other African country	2
North American	3
South America	4
Asia	5
Europe	6
Other	7

87. IF NO TO Q.86  
In what year did you come Nigeria?

(680)

Within past 2 years	1
Within past 3-5 years	2
5-10 years ago	3
10-15 years ago	4
More than 15 years ago	5

88. To which of the following groups do you belong above all? Just call out one of the letters on this card. (SHOW CARD)

(711)

Above all, I am Hausa	1
Above all, I am Igbo	2
Above all, I am Yoruba	3
I am a Nigerian first and a member of some ethnic group second	4

89. If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

(712)

SDP	1
NRC	2
Don't know	9

90. IF DON'T KNOW  
Which party appeals to you most?

(713)

SDP	1
NRC	2
Don't know	9

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

91. Sex of respondent:

(714)

Male	1
Female	2

92a. Can you tell me your date of birth, please:

715-716
---------

92b. This means you are: ..... years old.

717-718
---------

93. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full-time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:

719-720
---------

Write in age: .....

94. Do you live with your parents?

(721)

Yes	1
No	2

95. Are you yourself employed now or not?

IF YES

About how many hours a week? (If more than one job, only for the main job)

(722)

<u>Has paid employment</u> 30 hours a week or more	
Less than 30 hours a week	2
Self employed	3
<u>If no paid employment</u> Retired/pensioned	4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5
Student	6
Unemployed	7
Other (Please specify) .....	8

96. In which profession/industry do you or did you work? (If more than one job, the main job) (WRITE IN)

723
-----

.....  
.....

97. What is/was your job there? (WRITE IN AND CODE BELOW)

.....  
 .....

(724-725)

Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	01
Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	02
Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)	03
Middle level non-manual - office worker, etc.	04
Junior level non-manual - office worker, etc.	05
Foreman and supervisor	06
Skilled manual worker	07
Semi-skilled manual worker	08
Unskilled manual worker	09
Farmer; employer, manager on own account	10
Agricultural worker	11
Member of armed forces	12
Clergy	13
Never had a job	14

98. Are you the chief wage earner?

(726)

Yes	1
No	2

--> Go to Q.101

--> Go to Q.99a

99a. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

(727)

Yes	1
No	2

99b. In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work?

728

Write in:.....

100. What is/was his/her job? WRITE IN AND CODE BELOW

(729-730)

Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	01
Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	02
Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)	03
Middle level non-manual - office worker, etc.	04
Junior level non-manual - office worker, etc.	05
Foreman and supervisor	06
Skilled manual worker	07
Semi-skilled manual worker	08
Unskilled manual worker	09
Farmer: employer, manager on own account	10
Agricultural worker	11
Member of armed forces	12
Clergy	13
Never had a job	14

**ASK ALL****SHOW INCOME CARD**

101. Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

731-732	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
---------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

No answer = 98

**INTERVIEWER CODE BY YOURSELF.**

102. Socioeconomic status of respondent

(733) -

A-B (Upper, upper-middle class)	1
C1 (Middle, non-manual workers)	2
C2 (Manual workers-skilled, semi-skilled)	3
D-E (Manual workers-unskilled, unemployed)	4

103a. Time at the end of the interview:.....

734-737
---------

103b. Total length of the interview :

738-740	Hours	Minutes
	.....	.....

104. During the interview the respondent was.....

(741)

Very interested	1
Somewhat interested	2
Not very interested	3

105a. Town where interview was conducted:.....

742
-----

105b. Size of town: (code below)

(743)

Under 2,000	1
2 - 5,000	2
5 - 10,000	3
10 - 20,000	4
20 - 50,000	5
50 - 100,000	6
100 - 500,000	7
500,000 and more	8

106. Ethnic group (code by observation)

(744)

Caucasian (white)	1
Negro (Black)	2
South Asian (Indian, Pakistani etc.)	3
East Asian (Chinese, Japanese, etc)	4
Arabic	5
Other (write in) .....	6

107. Region where the interview was conducted:

745
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